

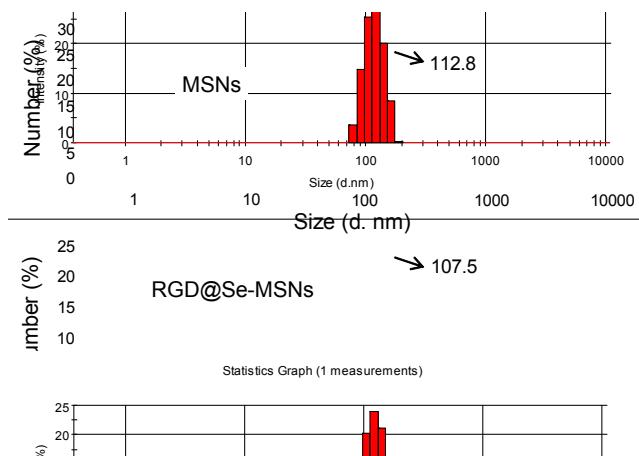
## Supporting Information

for

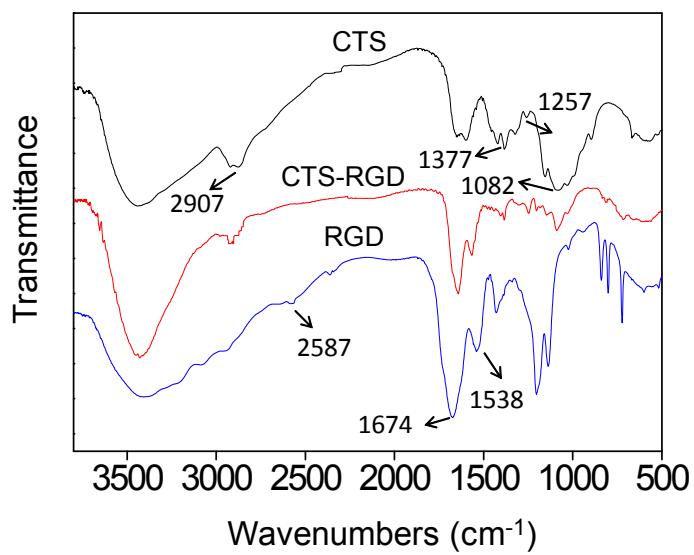
### Highly Selective Dual-therapeutic Nanosystem for Simultaneous Anticancer and Antiangiogenesis

Lizhen He<sup>a</sup>, Yanyu Huang<sup>a</sup>, Yanzhou Chang<sup>a</sup>, Yuanyuan You<sup>a</sup>, Hao Hu<sup>a</sup>, Kam W. Leong<sup>\*b</sup> and Tianfeng Chen<sup>\*a</sup>

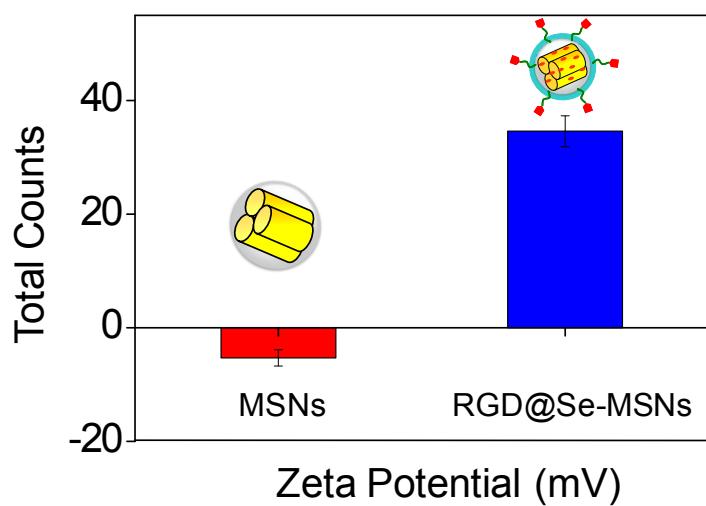
#### Results:



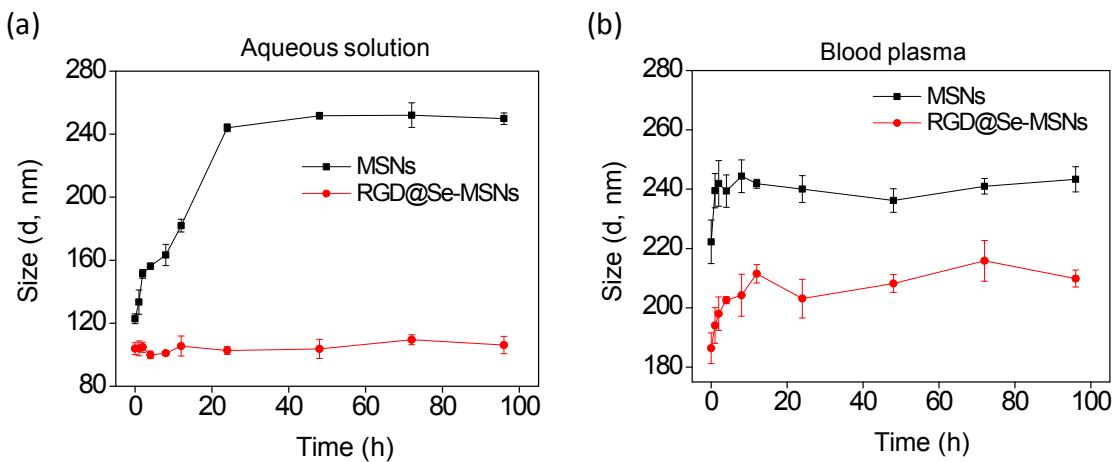
**Figure S1.** Size distribution of MSNs and RGD@Se-MSNs.



**Figure S2.** FTIR spectra of CTS, CTS-RGD and RGD.

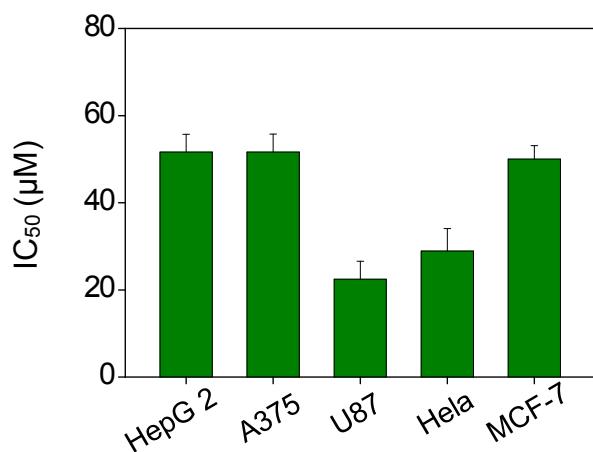


**Figure S3.** Zeta potentials of MSNs and RGD@Se-MSNs.

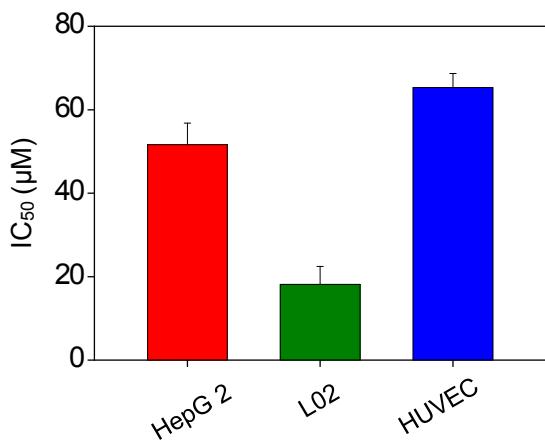


**Figure S4.** Stability of MSNs and RGD@Se-MSNs nanoparticles in aqueous solution and blood

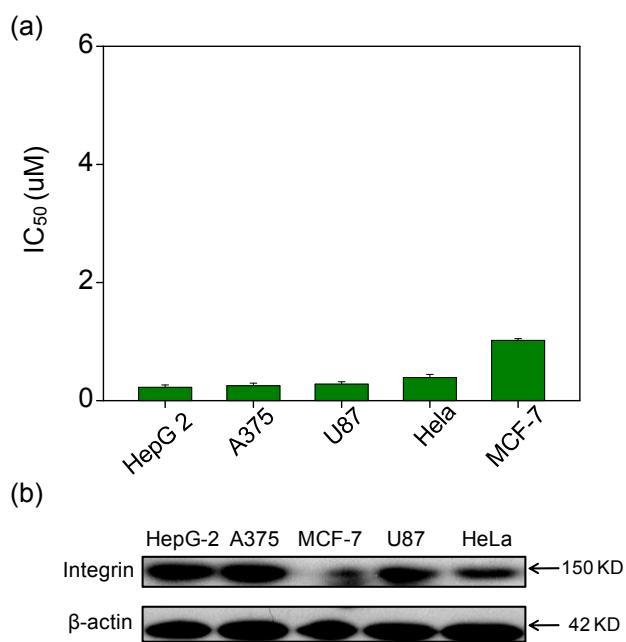
plasma.



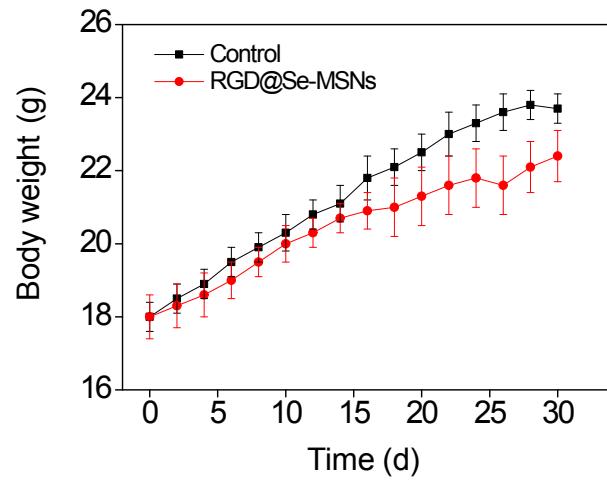
**Figure S5.** The IC<sub>50</sub> value of SeC on human cancer cells (72-h treatment). Values expressed are means ± SD of triplicates.



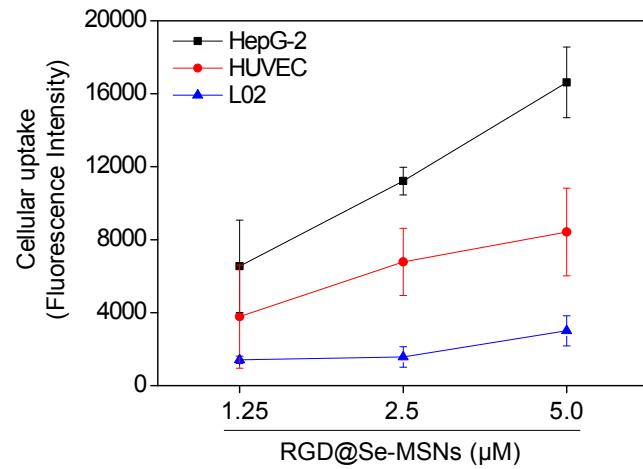
**Figure S6.** Comparison of the  $IC_{50}$  value of SeC on HepG-2, L02 and HUVEC cells after 72-h incubation.



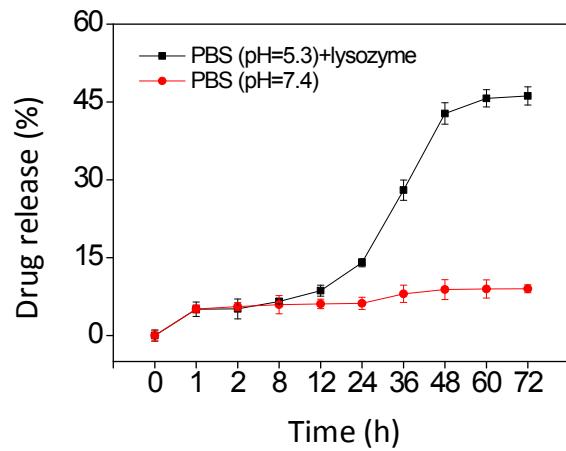
**Figure S7.** (a) The  $IC_{50}$  value of RGD@Se-MSNs on human cancer cells (72-h treatment). (b) Western blotting showing the different expression levels of integrin in various human cancer cells.



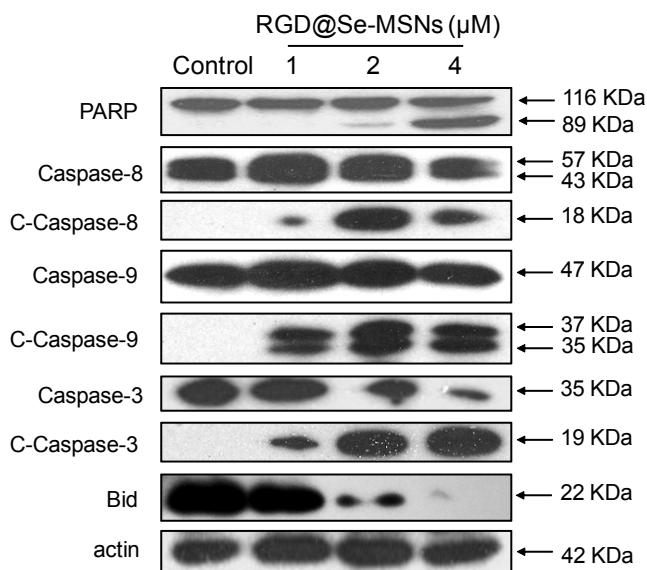
**Figure S8.** The body weight of nude mice after treated with RGD@Se-MSNs for 30 days.



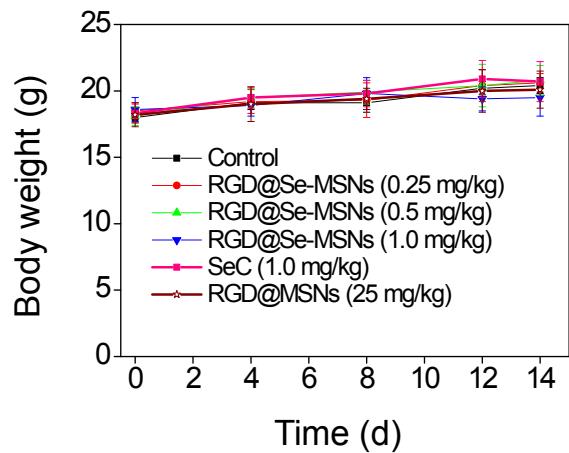
**Figure S9.** Cellular uptake efficiency of RGD@Se-MSNs in HepG-2, HUVEC and L02 cells (6 h).



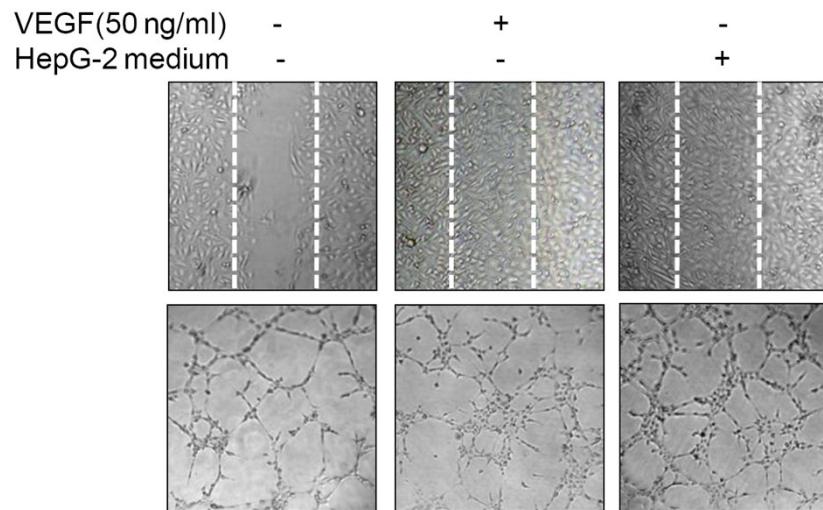
**Figure S10.** *In vitro* drug release curve from RGD@Se-MSNs (1 mg/ml) in PBS.



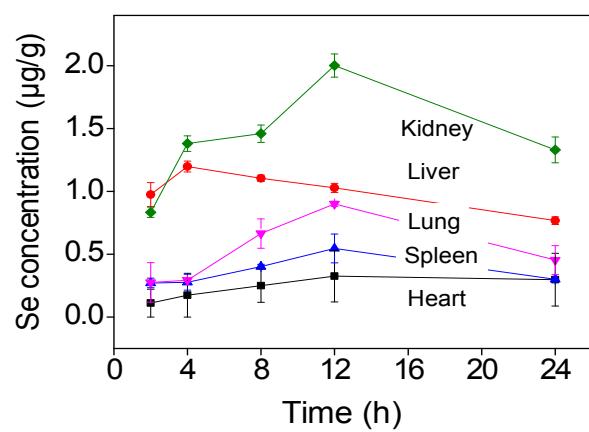
**Figure S11.** Western blotting showing the expression levels of the apoptosis relevant proteins in HUVEC cells after treated by RGD@Se-MSNs for 24 h.



**Figure S12.** The body weight of nude mice after treatment with RGD@Se-MSNs, SeC and RGD@MSNs for two weeks.



**Figure S13.** VEGF and HepG-2 culture medium induces HUVEC cell migration and tube formation *in vitro*.



**Figure S14.** Biodistribution of Se in main organs within 24 h.