

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Targeted Killing of Prostate Cancer Cells using Antibody-Drug conjugated Carbon Nanohorns

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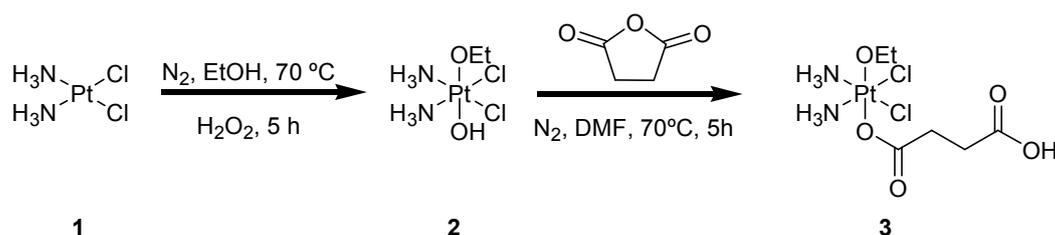


Figure S1. Synthesis of prodrug 3.

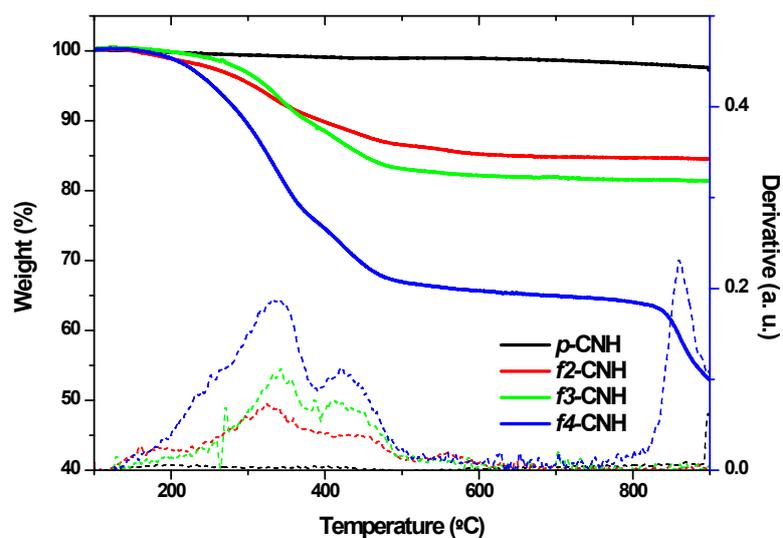


Figure S2. Thermogravimetric analyses of samples **f2-CNH**, **f3-CNH** and **f4-CNH** versus **p-CNH**. The dashed lines show the 1st derivative of the corresponding sample (same colour of the curve): **f2-CNH** shows two peaks at 325 and 400 °C; **f3-CNH** shows two peaks at 345 and 417 °C and **f4-CNH** shows three peaks at 335, 422 and 861 °C.

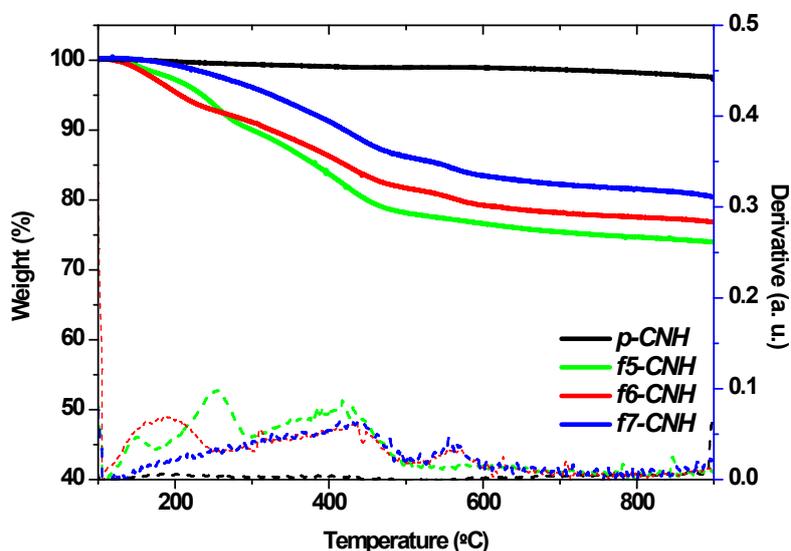


Figure S3. Thermogravimetric analyses of **f5-CNH**, **f6-CNH** and **f7-CNH** versus **p-CNH**. The dashed lines show the 1st derivative of the corresponding sample (same colour of the curve): **f5-CNH** shows three peaks at 150, 253 and 417 °C; **f6-CNH** shows four peaks at 190, 310, 438 and 556 °C and **f7-CNH** shows two peaks at 430 and 556 °C.

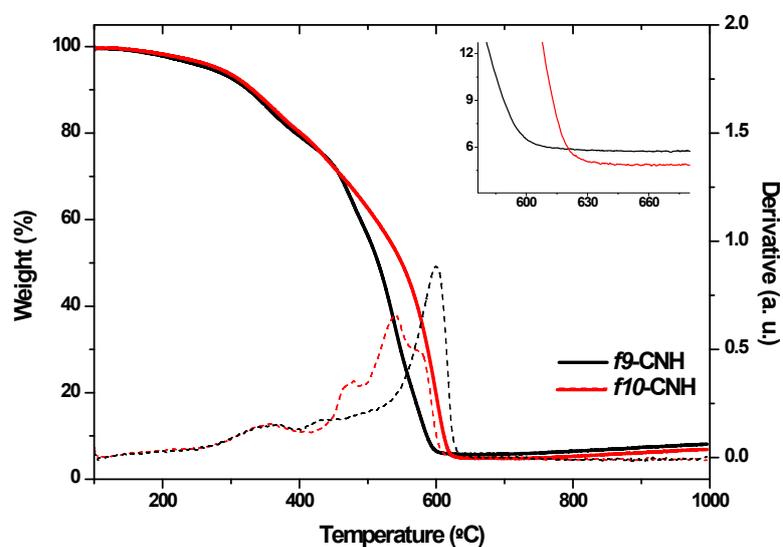


Figure S4. Thermogravimetric analysis under air of **f9-CNH** and **f10-CNH**. The inset shows the enlargement of the TGA in the point of finished oxidation. The increment in the quantity of residue is due to the presence of platinum in sample **f10-CNH**. The dashed lines show the 1st derivative of the corresponding sample (same colour of the curve): **f9-CNH** shows three peaks at 365, 430 and 600 °C and **f10-CNH** shows four peaks at 356, 480, 540 and 575 °C.

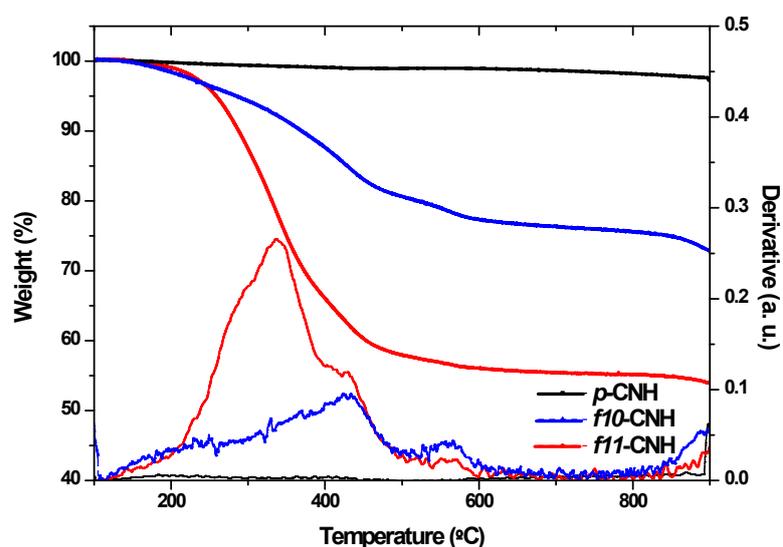


Figure S5. Thermogravimetric analysis of **f11-CNH** versus **f10-CNH** and **p-CNH**. The dashed lines show the 1st derivative of the corresponding sample (same colour of the curve): **f10-CNH** shows two peaks at 430 and 560 °C and **f11-CNH** shows three peaks at 335, 430 and 565 °C.

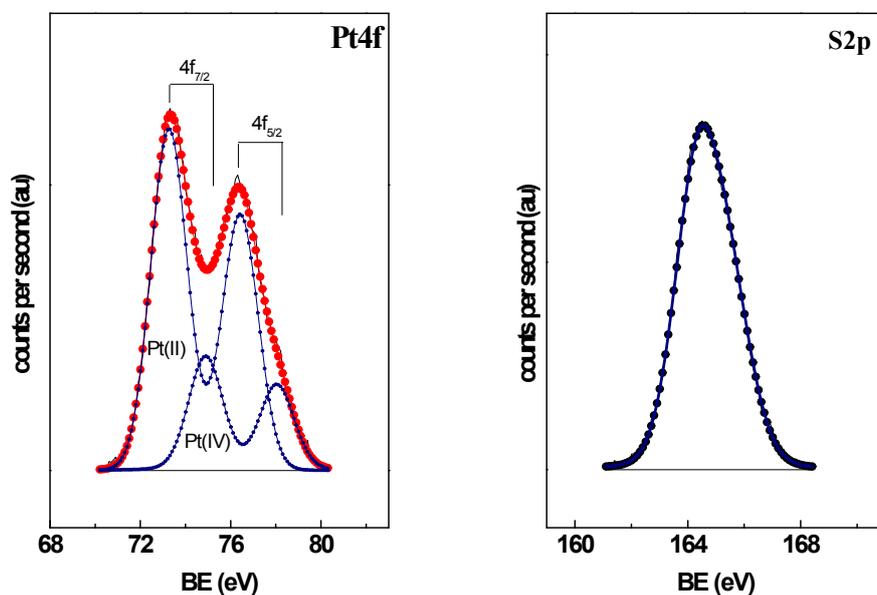


Figure S6. Pt4f and S2p XPS spectra of *f11*-CNH.

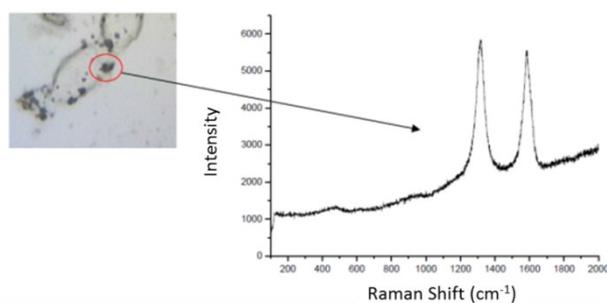


Figure S7. A typical Raman spectrum of CNHs at 633 nm acquired on PC-3-PSMA, PSMA⁺ cells, incubated with *f11*-CNH. The two bands can be identified as the D and G band at 1320 and 1600 cm^{-1} , respectively. The spectrum was recorded exciting with 1 mW, using a 20x objective and averaging for 10 s.

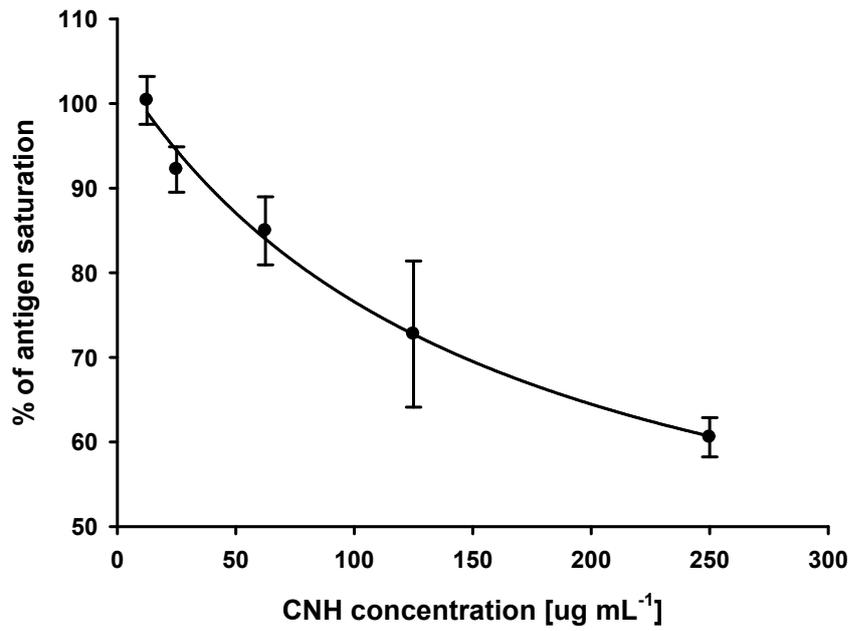


Figure S8. Specificity of *f11*-CNH hybrid binding on PC-3-PSMA cells. Competition between D2B-biotin Ab and *f11*-CNH hybrid for the binding to PSMA antigen sites. Mean \pm SD data of three separate experiments.

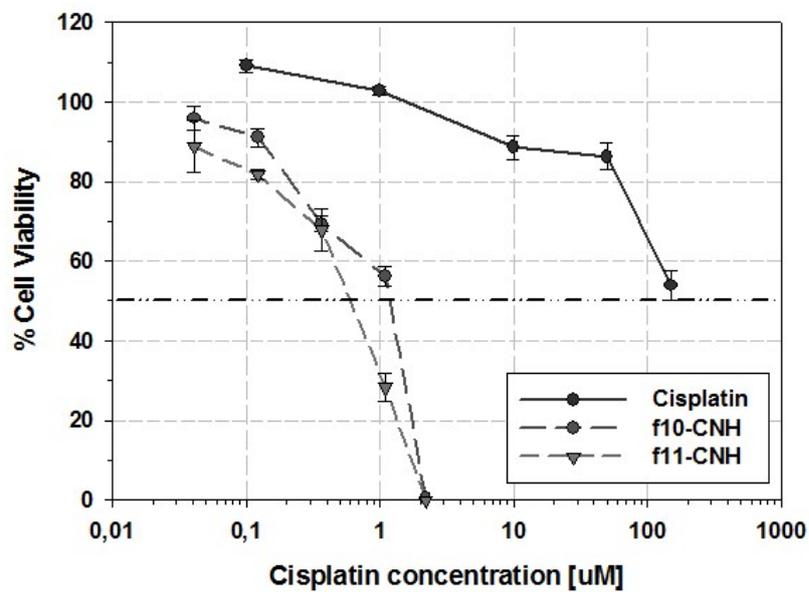


Figure S9. 24 h viability assay on PC-3-PSMA cells treated with cisplatin, *f10*-CNH and *f11*-CNH. Mean \pm SD of three separate experiments.

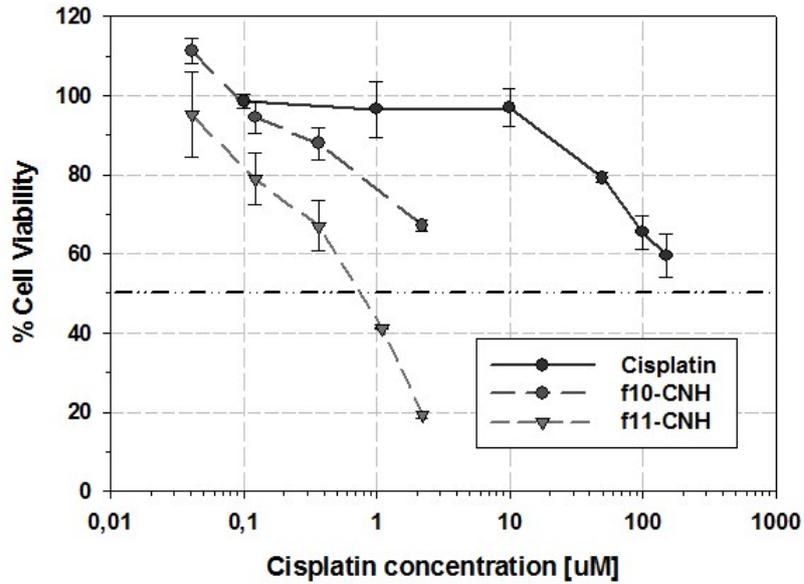


Figure S10. 24 h viability assay on PC-3-PSMA cells treated with cisplatin, *f10-CNH* and *f11-CNH* after a preincubation step of CNHs with BSA. Mean \pm SD data of three separate experiments.

Table S1.		
f11-CNH $\mu\text{g/ml}$	Binding	Uptake
125	5.6 \pm 0.1	16.3 \pm 1.4
250	6.9 \pm 0.2	23.0 \pm 2.3

Table S1. Evaluation of binding and uptake of *f11-CNH* on LNCaP, PSMA⁺, cells after incubation for 1 h 30 min at 37°C. MFI values obtained by flow cytometry were normalized to obtain the fluorescent signal gain with respect to the signal of the cells incubated with the secondary antibody FITC- labelled alone (i.e. MFI sample/MFI Gam-FITC; see Experimental Section for more details). Mean \pm SD data of three separate experiments.

Table S2.		
f11-CNH $\mu\text{g/ml}$	Binding	Uptake
125	1.0 \pm 0.1	1.4 \pm 0.2
250	1.2 \pm 0.04	1.5 \pm 0.2

Table S2. Evaluation of binding and uptake of **f11-CNH** on PC3- WT, PSMA⁺ cells after incubation for 1 h 30 min at 37°C. MFI values obtained by flow cytometry were normalized to obtain the fluorescent signal gain with respect to the signal of the cells incubated with the secondary antibody FITC- labelled alone (i.e. MFI sample/MFI Gam-FITC; see Experimental Section for more details). Mean \pm SD data of three separate experiments.