

Electronic Supplementary Information

π - π stacking: a strategy to improve the electron mobilities of bipolar hosts for TADF and phosphorescent devices with low efficiency roll-off

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62782197.

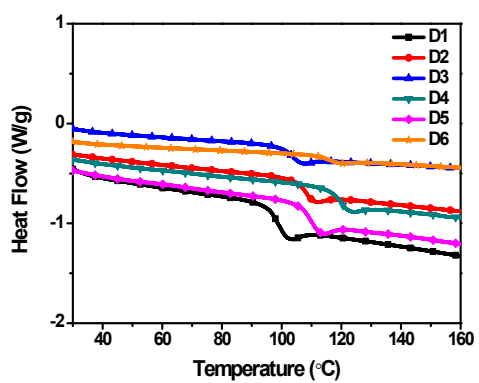


Figure S1. Differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) spectra of D1-D6.

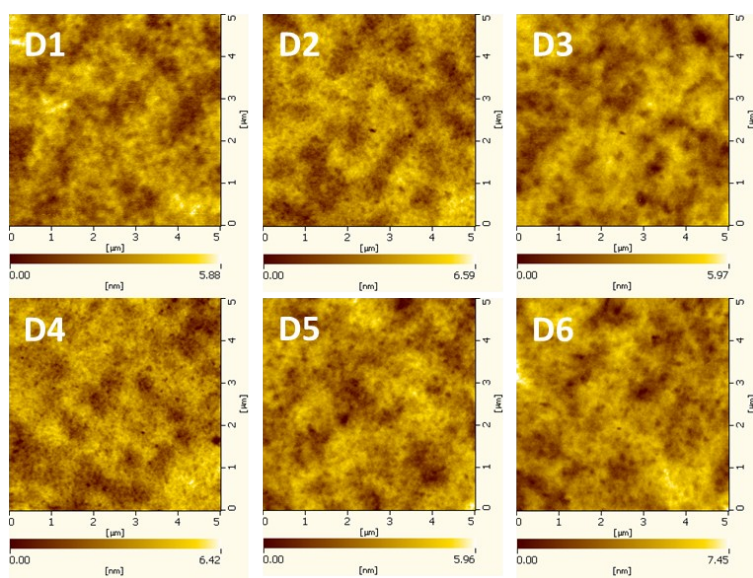


Figure S2. Atomic force microscopy (AFM) images of D1-D6 films.

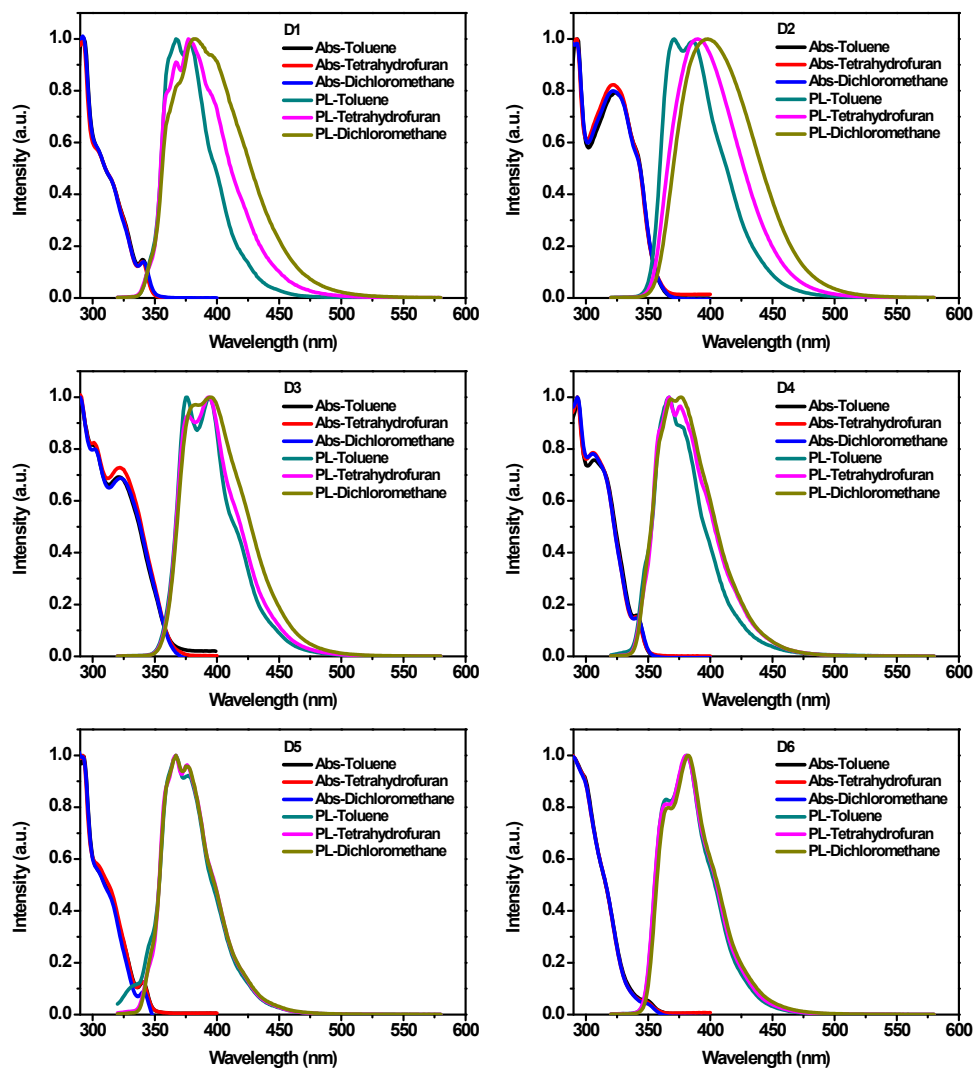


Figure S3. UV/Vis absorption and PL spectra of D1-D6 in different solvents (1×10^{-5} mol L⁻¹) for comparison.

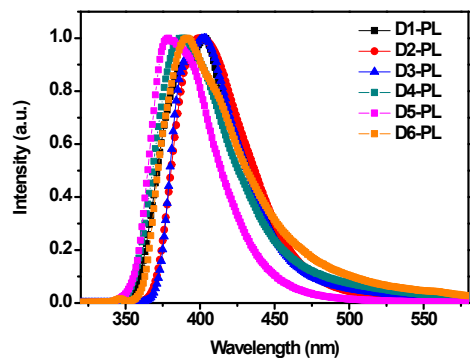


Figure S4. PL spectra of D1-D6 films.

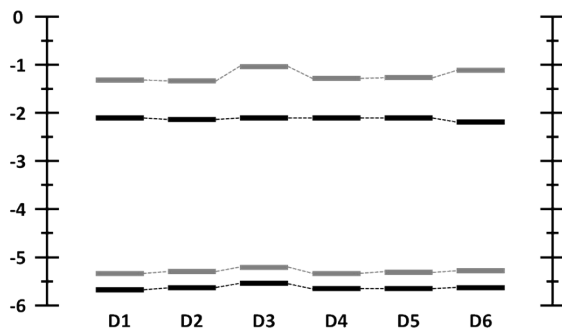


Figure S5. Comparison of calculated HOMO and LUMO energy levels (gray) with the experimental energy levels (black) of D1-D6.

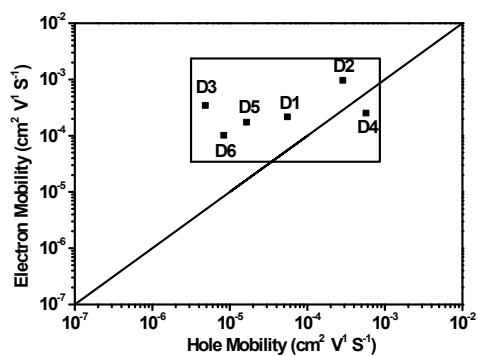


Figure S6. Charge mobilities of D1-D6 at the electric field of $6 \times 10^7 \text{ V m}^{-1}$.

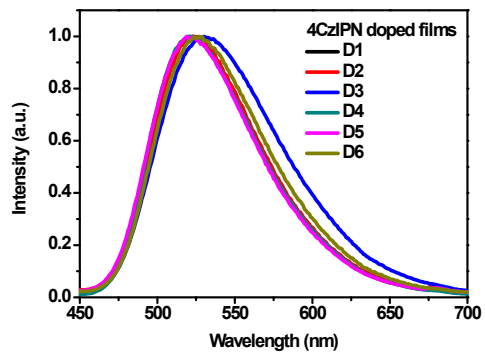


Figure S7. PL spectra of 10 wt% 4CzIPN doped D1-D6 films.

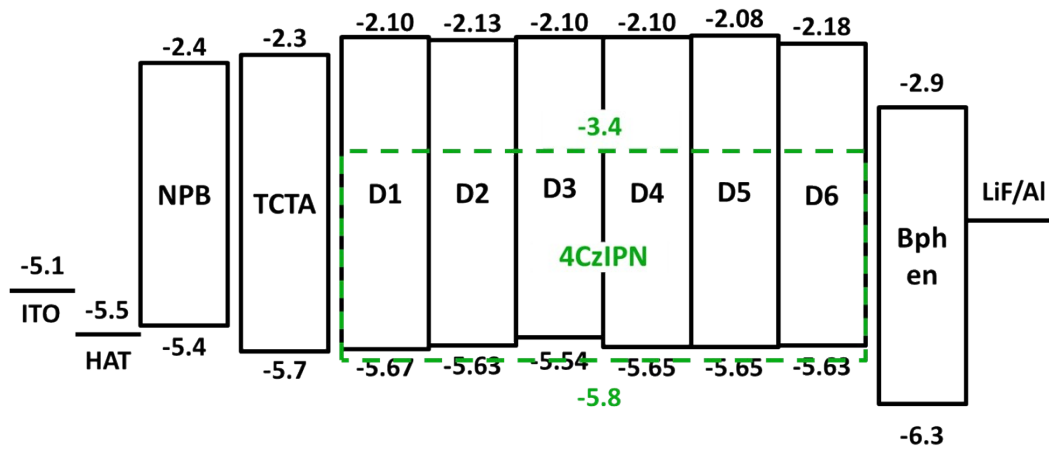


Figure S8. Energy diagrams of green TADF OLEDs.

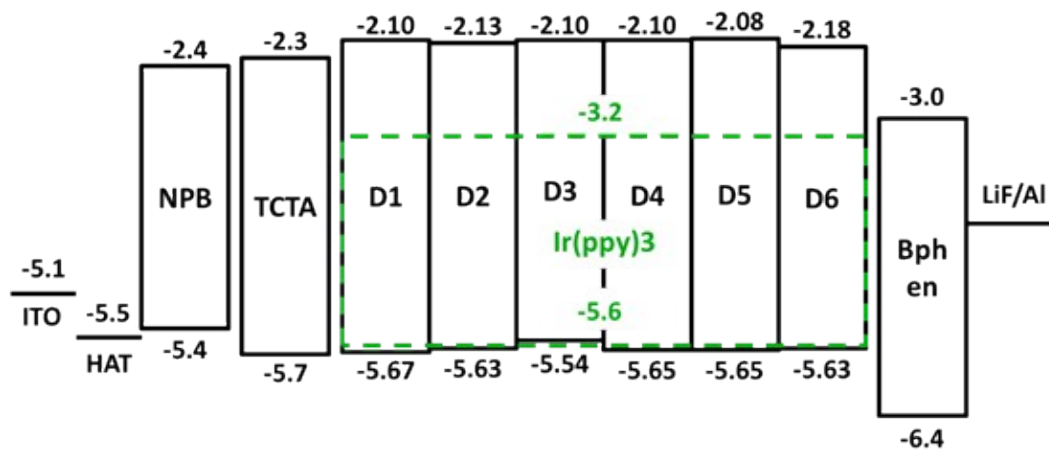


Figure S9. Energy diagrams of green PHOLEDs.

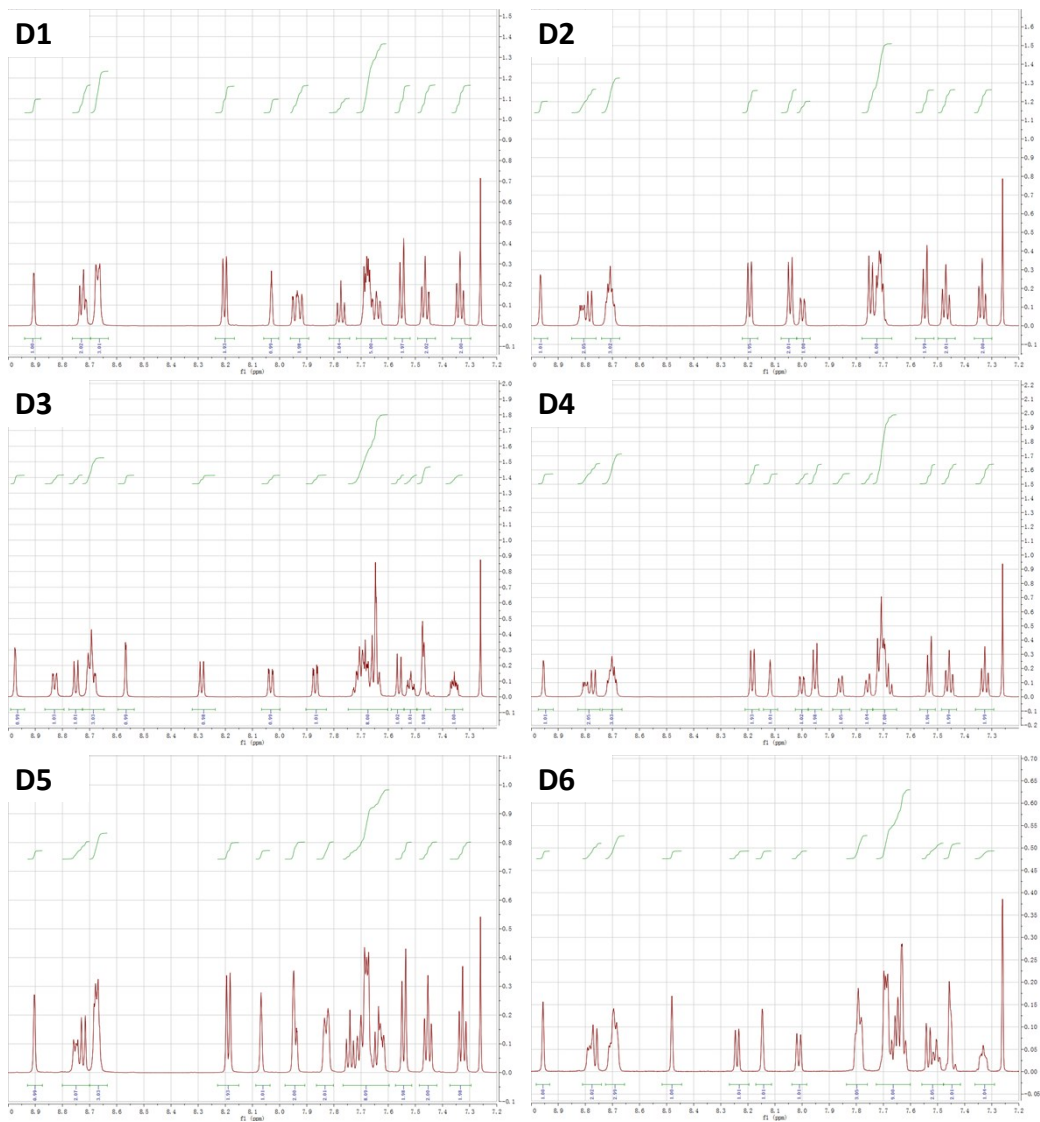


Figure S10. ¹H NMR spectra of D1-D6.

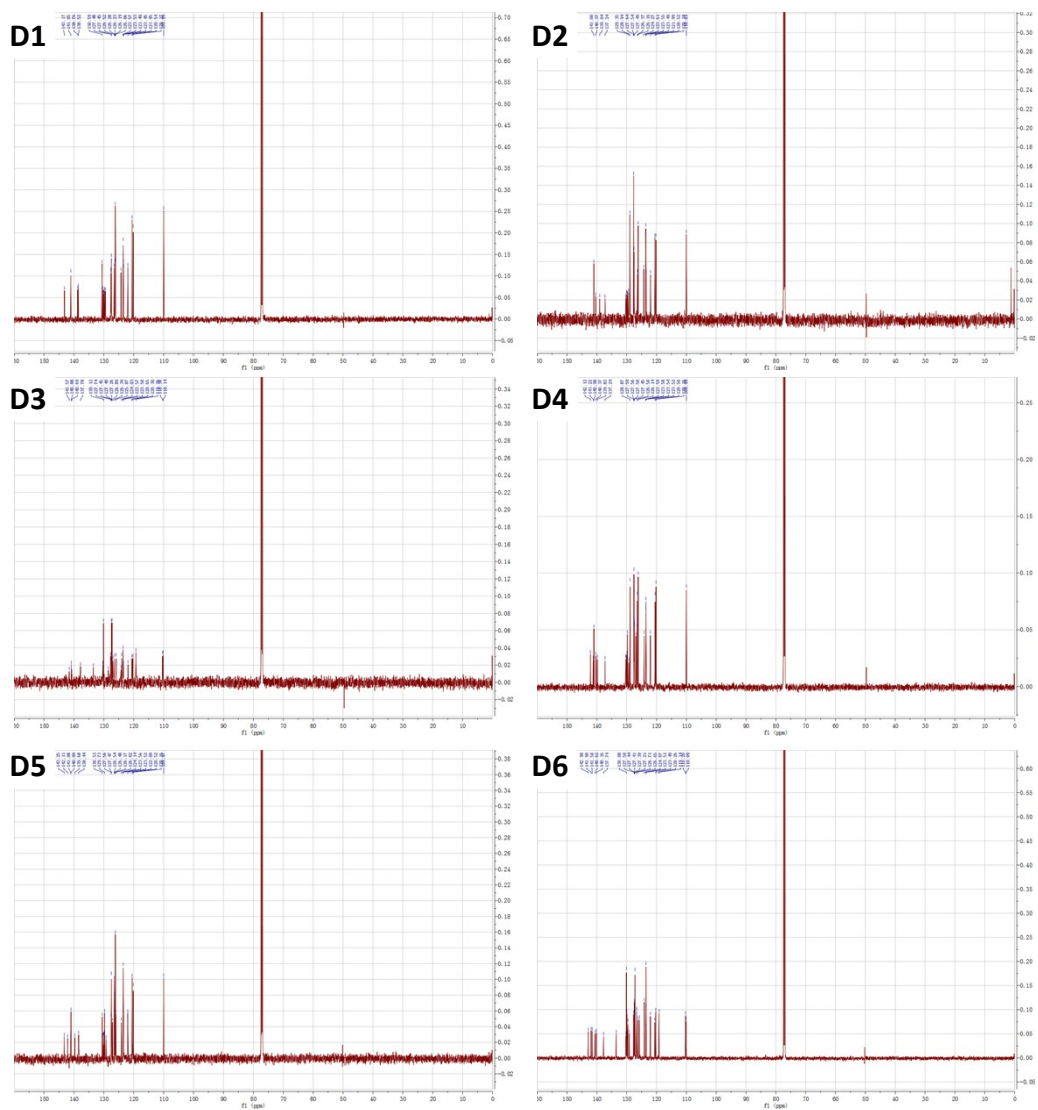


Figure S11. ^{13}C NMR spectra of D1-D6.

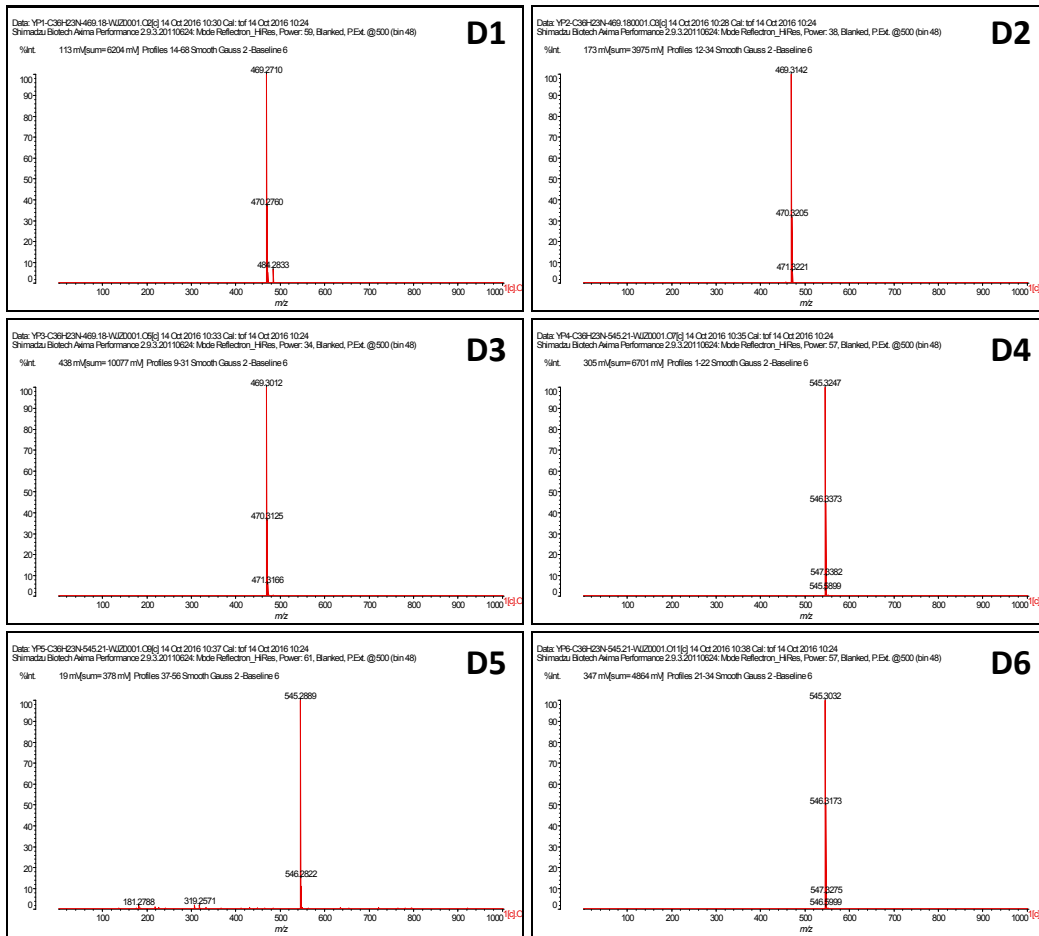


Figure S12. MALDI-TOF MS of D1-D6.