

Supporting Information for

Excited State Property of Non-doped Thermally Activated
Delayed Fluorescence Emitters with Aggregation-Induced

Emission: A QM/MM study

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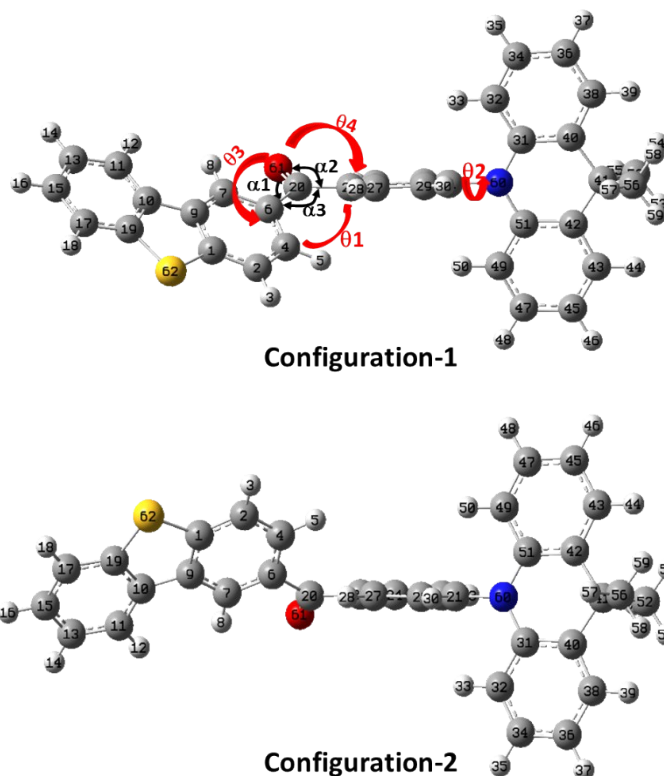


Figure S1. Two ground state configurations of DBT-BZ-DMAC.

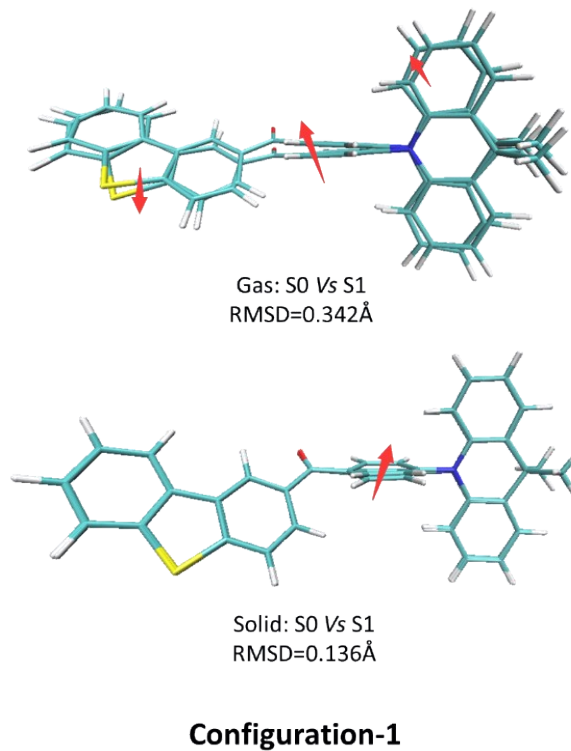
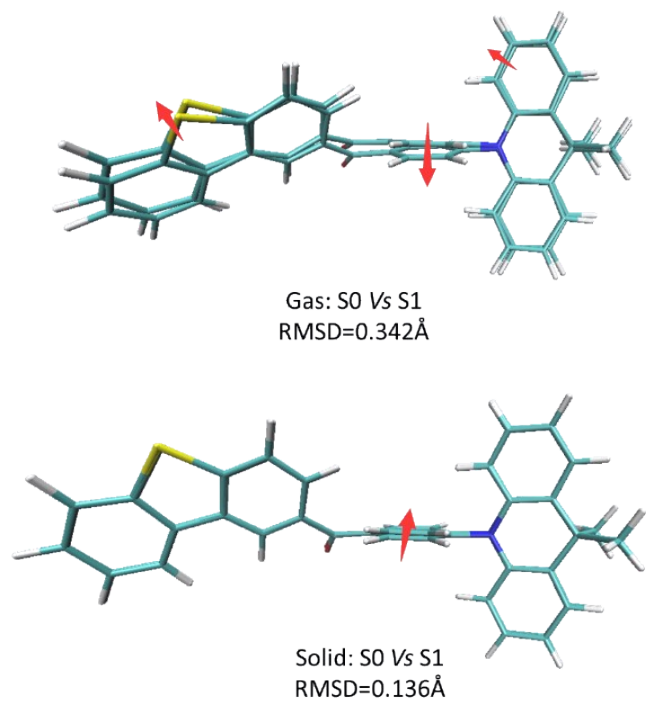


Figure S2. Geometry changes between S0 and S1 in gas and solid phase for configuration-1.



Configuration-2

Figure S3. Geometry changes between S0 and S1 in gas and solid phase for configuration-2.

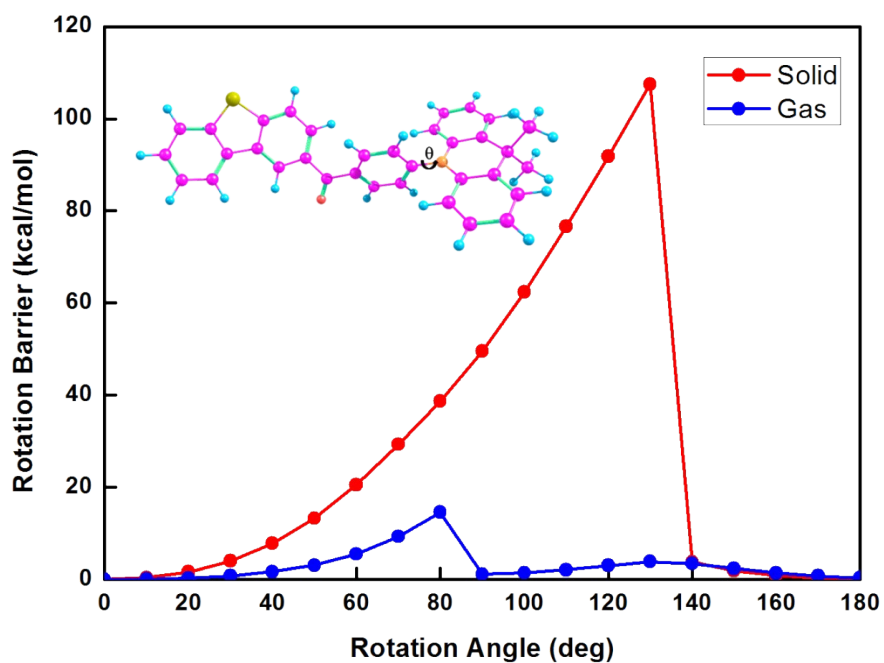


Figure S4. Rotational energy barriers (kcal/mol) obtained by rotating the dihedral angle θ marked in inset in gas (blue line) and solid phase (red line) respectively.

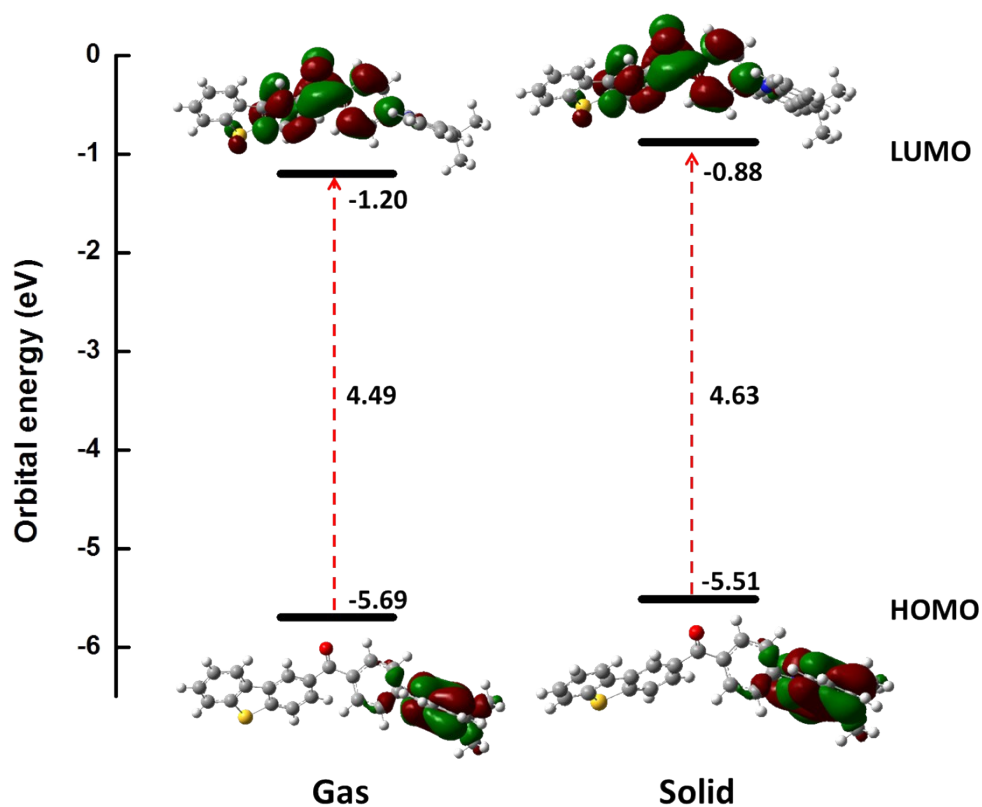


Figure S5. Frontier orbital distributions and their energy gaps of DBT-BZ-DMAC in gas and solid phase respectively.

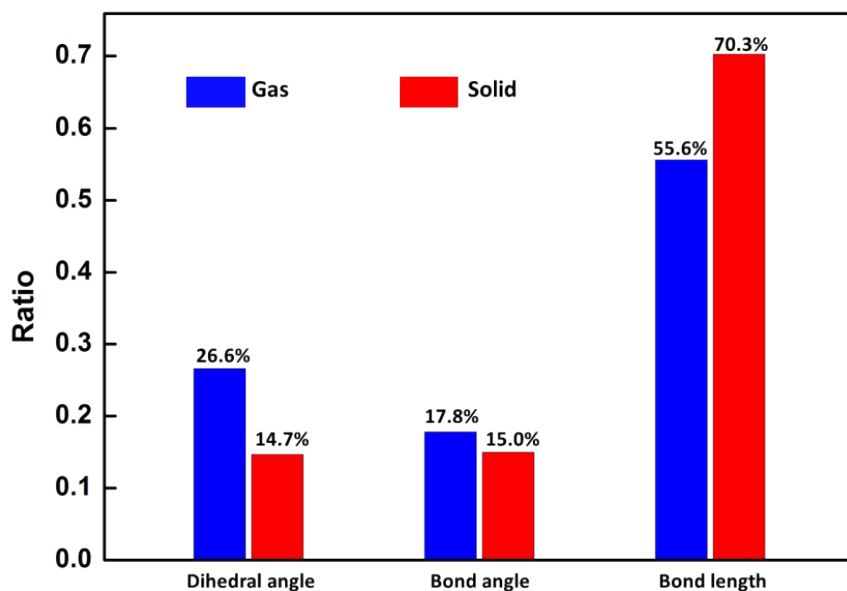


Figure S6. Contribution ratios to the reorganization energy from bond length, bond angle and dihedral angle of DBT-BZ-DMAC in gas and solid phase respectively.

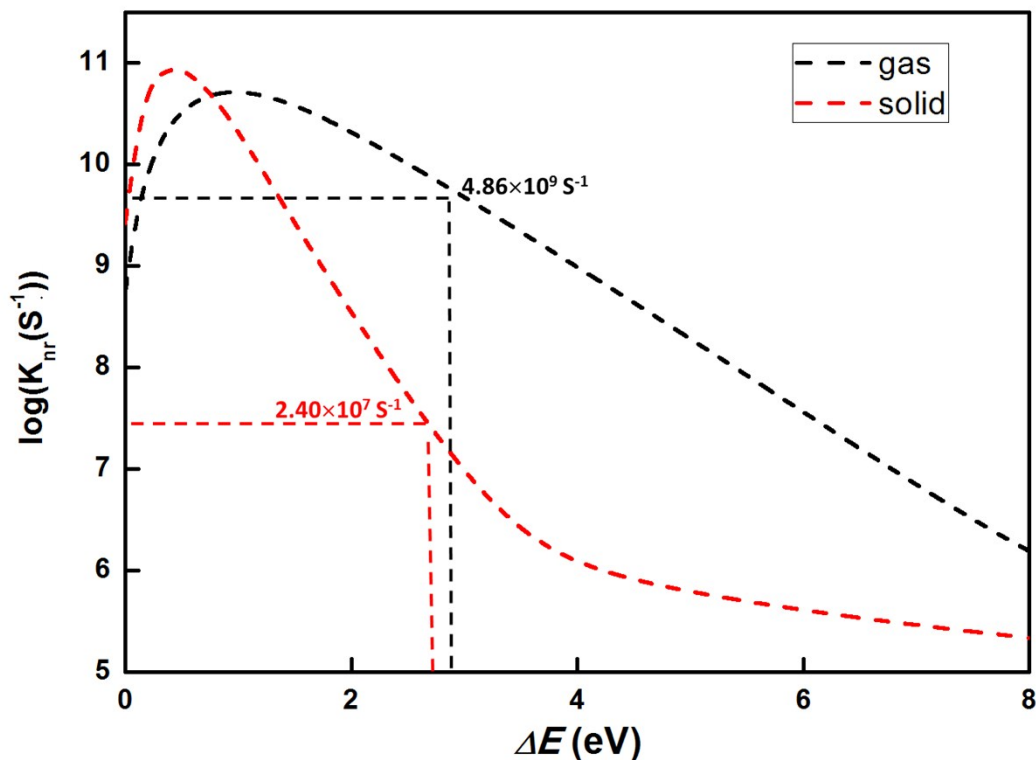


Figure S7. Non-radiative decay rate k_{nr} from S1 to S0 versus the adiabatic energy gap ΔE in gas (black) and solid phase (red) respectively.

Table S1. Geometry parameters of configuration-1 in gas and solid phase. θ , α and B represents the dihedral angle, bond angle and bond length respectively.

	Configuration-1						Exp
	Gas			Solid			
	S0	S1	T1	S0	S1	T1	S0
θ_1	49.9	43.7	48.3	63.1	53.3	48.7	60.8
θ_2	-86.3	-90.5	-96.3	-91.3	-99.5	-112.1	-93.9
θ_3	152.3	145.2	148.4	148.2	142.8	143.8	145.5
θ_4	149.5	165.8	157.5	138.2	154.7	159.6	143.8
α_1	120.1	117.7	114.4	120.4	118.6	118.4	120.0
α_2	119.6	121.4	117.5	119.6	121.2	120.7	119.7
α_3	120.3	120.9	128.1	120.0	120.2	120.9	120.2
B1	1.507	1.513	1.465	1.502	1.507	1.506	1.488
B2	1.511	1.456	1.456	1.505	1.454	1.452	1.492
B3	1.430	1.439	1.429	1.429	1.446	1.430	1.439

θ_1 : (2,4,6)&(26,27,29). θ_2 : 22-21-60-51. θ_3 : 4-6-20-61. θ_4 : 27-26-20-61.

α_1 : 6-20-61. α_2 : 26-20-61. α_3 : 6-20-26.

B1: 6-20. B2:20-26. B3:21-60.

Table S2. Geometry parameters of configuration-2 in gas and solid phase. θ , α and B represents the dihedral angle, bond angle and bond length respectively.

	Configuration-2						Exp
	Gas			Solid			
	S0	S1	T1	S0	S1	T1	S0
θ1	49.9	43.8	48.3	63.1	53.3	48.7	60.8
θ2	86.3	90.5	96.3	91.3	99.5	112.1	93.9
θ3	-152.4	-145.2	-148.4	-148.2	-142.8	-143.8	-145.5
θ4	-149.5	-165.8	-157.5	-138.2	-154.7	-159.6	-143.8
α1	120.1	117.7	114.4	120.4	118.6	118.4	120.0
α2	119.6	121.4	117.5	119.6	121.2	120.7	119.7
α3	120.3	120.9	128.1	120.0	120.2	120.9	120.2
B1	1.507	1.513	1.465	1.502	1.507	1.506	1.488
B2	1.511	1.456	1.456	1.505	1.454	1.452	1.492
B3	1.430	1.439	1.429	1.429	1.446	1.430	1.439

θ 1: (2,4,6)&(26,27,29). θ 2: 22-21-60-51. θ 3: 4-6-20-61. θ 4: 27-26-20-61.

α 1: 6-20-61. α 2: 26-20-61. α 3: 6-20-26.

B1: 6-20. B2:20-26. B3:21-60.