

Electronic supplementary information

Novel Dendritic Large Molecules as Solution-Processable Thermally Activated Delayed Fluorescent Emitters for Simple Structured Non-doped Organic Light Emitting Diodes

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Figures

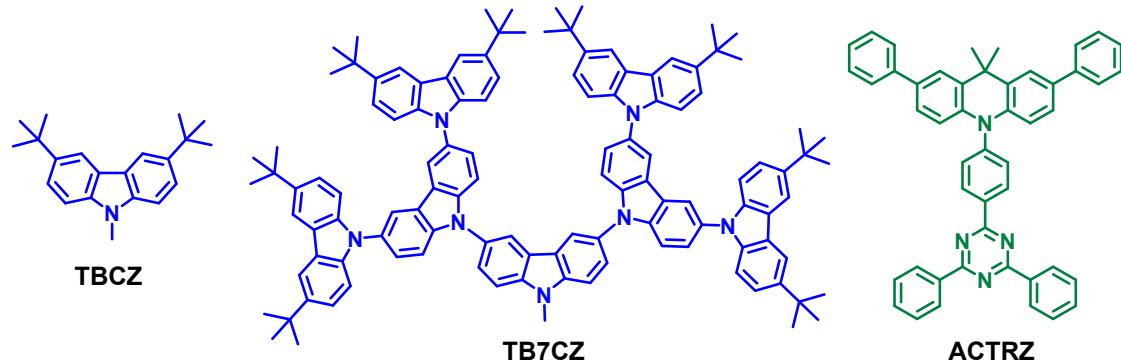


Fig. S1 Chemical structures of carbazole-based dendrons and emissive core used in this study.

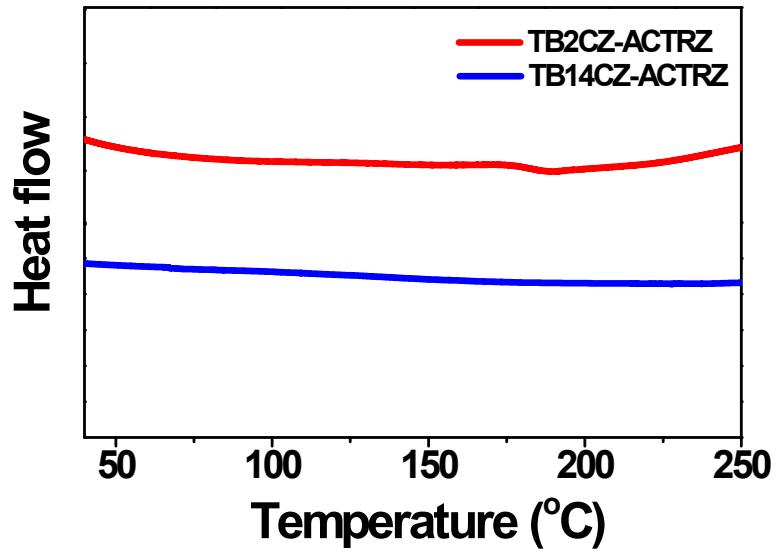


Fig. S2 DSC thermograms of the **TB2CZ-ACTRZ** and **TB14CZ-ACTRZ**.

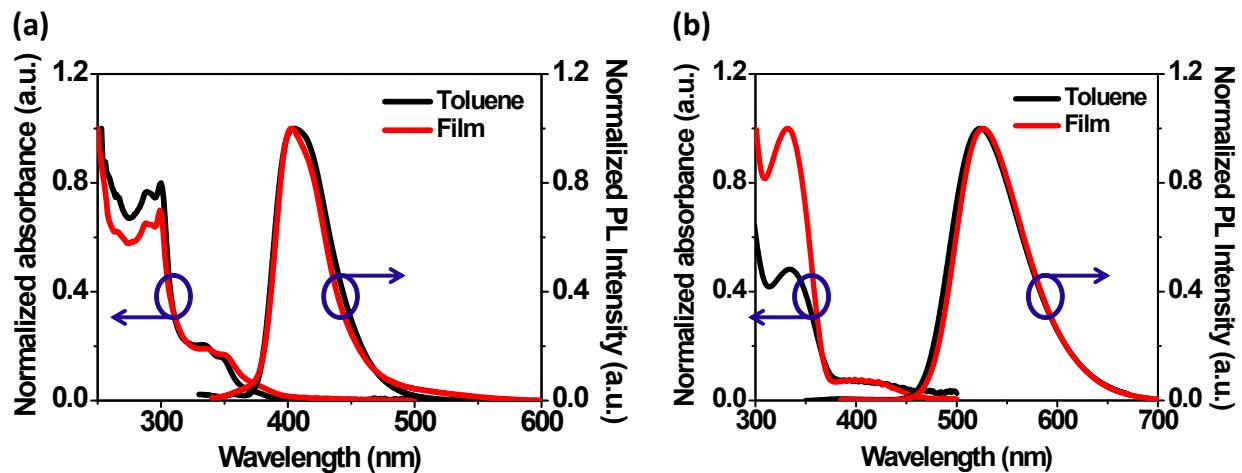


Fig. S3 UV-Vis absorption and PL spectra of (a) **TB7CZ**, and (b) **ACTRZ** in toluene and film states.

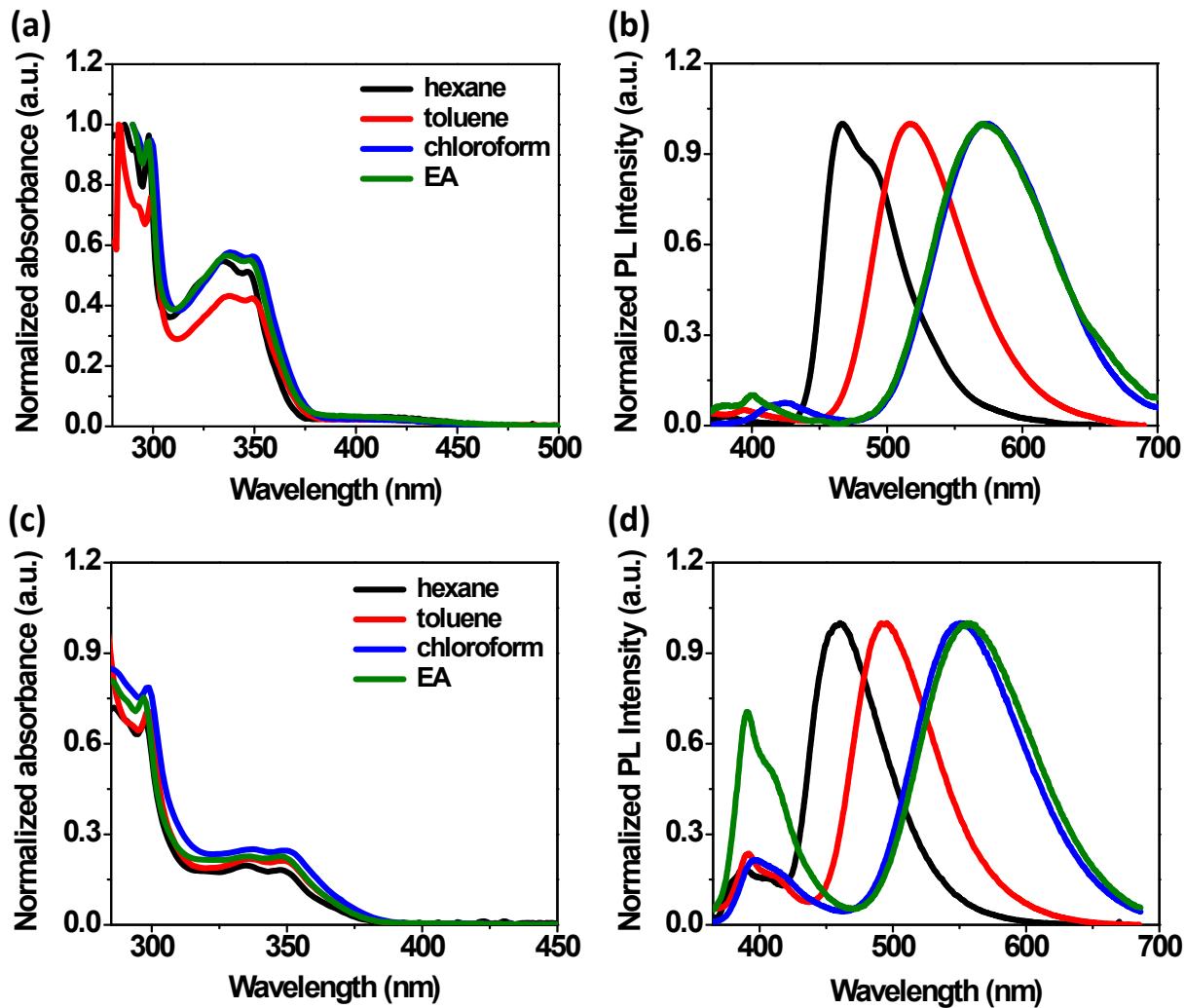


Fig. S4 UV-Vis absorption and PL spectra of **TB2CZ-ACTRZ** (a and b) and **TB14CZ-ACTRZ** (c and d) in different polar solvents.

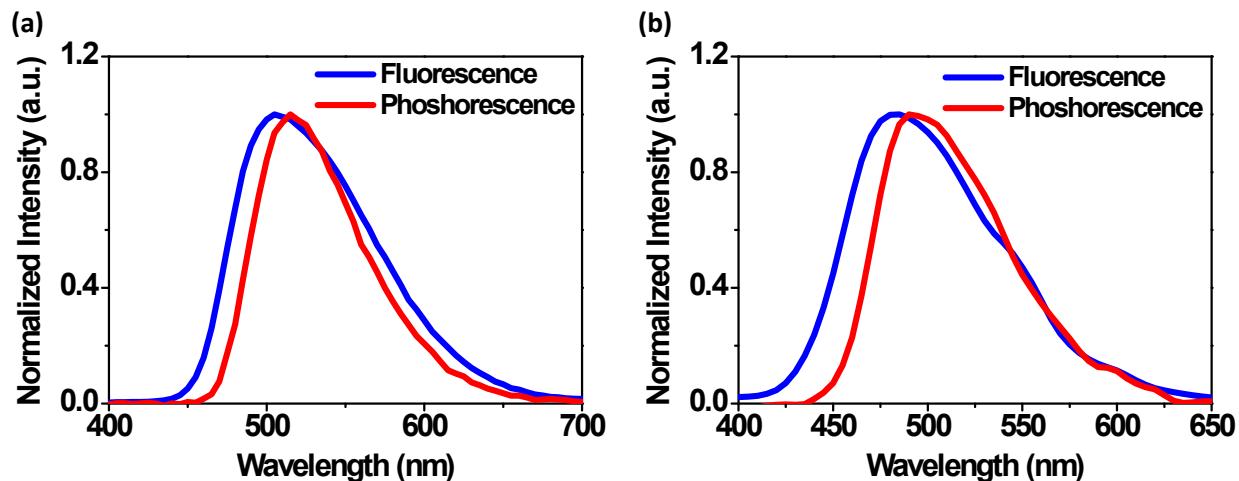


Fig. S5 Low temperature fluorescence and phosphorescence spectra measured at 77K in film states. (a) TB2CZ-ACTRZ and (b) TB14CZ-ACTRZ

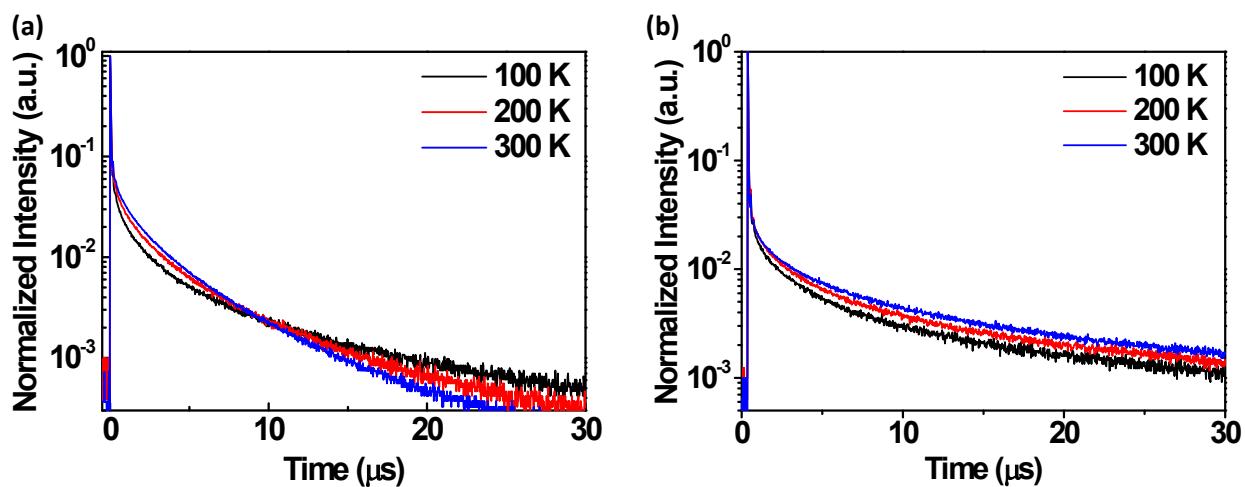


Fig. S6 Temperature-dependent transient PL decay of (a) TB2CZ-ACTRZ and (b) TB14CZ-ACTRZ in film states.

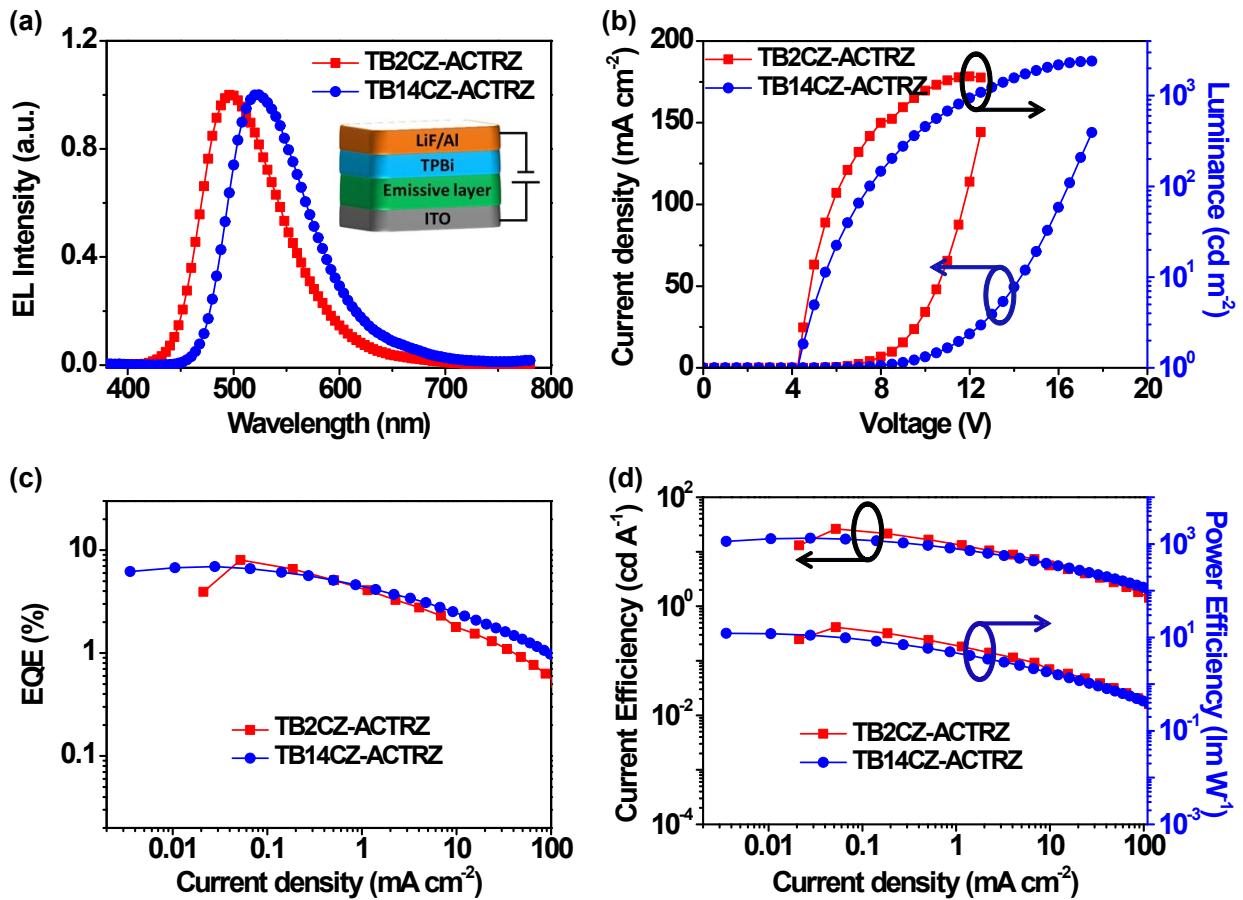


Fig. S7 Characteristics of TADF-OLED devices for **TB2CZ-ACTRZ** ($t=120$ nm) and **TB14CZ-ACTRZ** ($t=90$ nm): (a) the normalized EL spectra (measured at 1000 cd m⁻²), (b) current density–voltage–luminance (J – V – L), (c) EQE versus current density, and (d) current efficiency and power efficiency versus current density plots. The inset in Fig. a is the device structure.

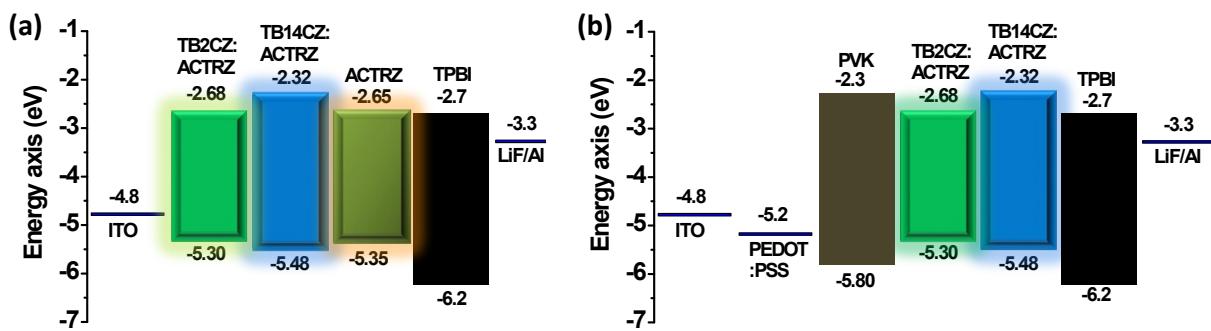


Fig. S8 Schematic energy level diagrams of (a) **device A**, and (b) **device B**.

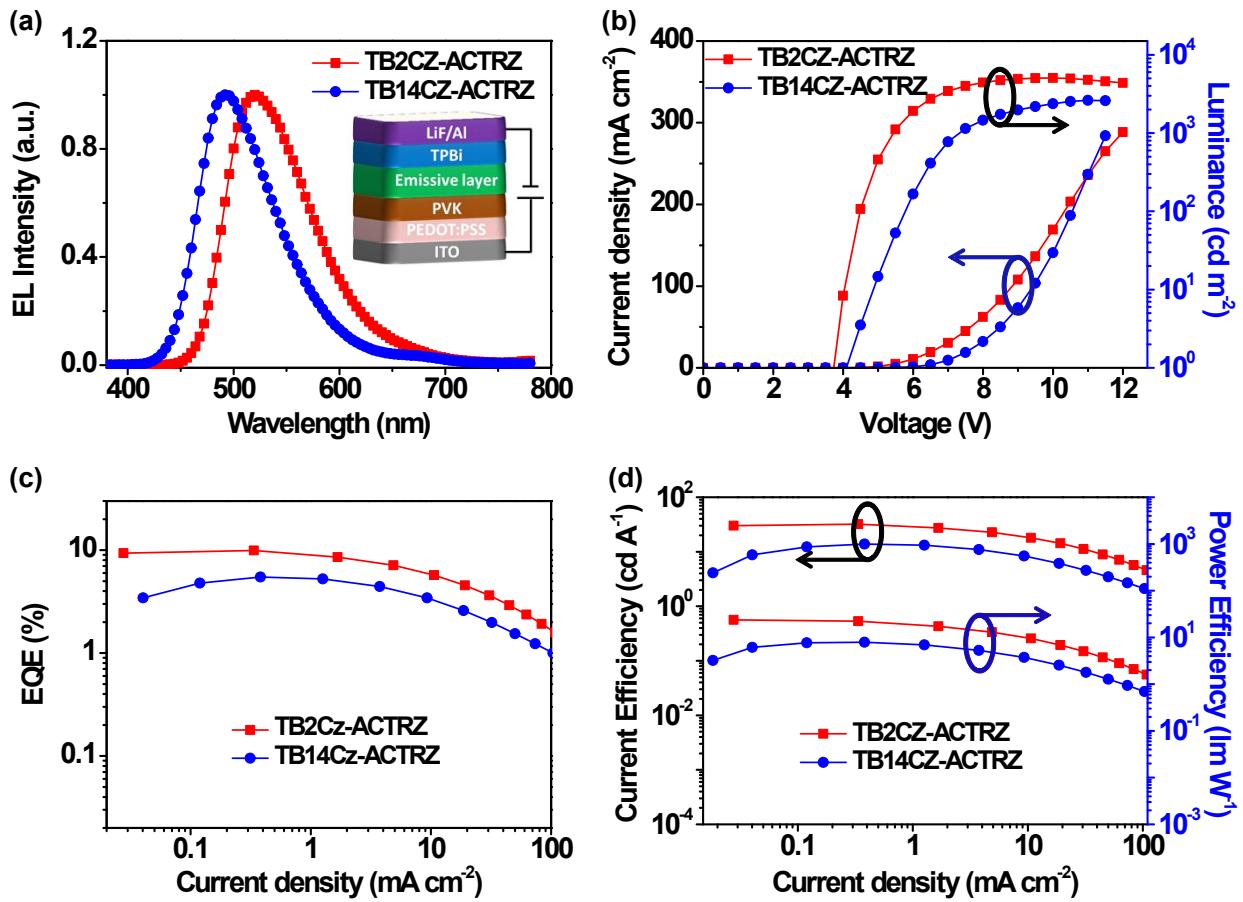


Fig. S9 Characteristics of TADF-OLED devices for **TB2CZ-ACTRZ** and **TB14CZ-ACTRZ**: (a) the normalized EL spectra, at 1000 cd m⁻² (inset shows the device structure), (b) current density–voltage–luminance (J – V – L), (c) EQE versus current density and (d) current efficiency and power efficiency versus current density plots.

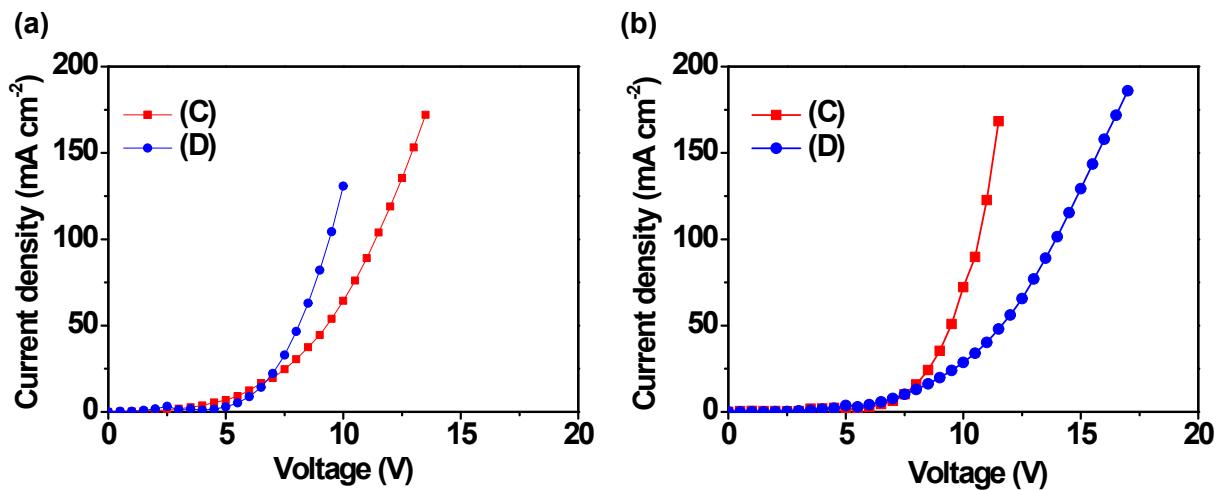


Fig. S10 Current density–voltage (J – V) characteristics of hole only devices in simple (device C) and multilayered structure (device D): (a) **TB2CZ-ACTRZ** and (b) **TB14CZ-ACTRZ**.

Tables

Table S1: Optical, photophysical, and electrochemical data of key fragments (**TB7CZ** and **ACTRZ**).

compound	$\lambda_{\text{abs}}^{\text{a/b}}$ (nm)	$\lambda_{\text{em}}^{\text{a/b}}$ (nm)	E_g^{c} (eV)	HOMO ^d (eV)	LUMO ^e (eV)
TB7CZ	300, 333, 349/ 299, 335, 350	404/403	3.30	-5.51	-2.21
ACTRZ	332, 406/ 334, 406	524/526	2.70	-5.35	-2.65

^a In toluene. ^b In thin film. ^c Calculated from absorption threshold (film state). ^d Calculated using oxidation onset in film state. ^e Obtained by adding optical band gap to HOMO level.

Table S2: UV-Vis absorption and PL data of **TB2CZ-ACTRZ** and **TB14CZ-ACTRZ** in different polar solvents.

compound	Hexane ^{a/b} (nm)	Toluene ^{a/b} (nm)	Chloroform ^{a/b} (nm)	EA ^{a/b} (nm)
TB2CZ- ACTRZ	298, 335, 347/ 389, 467, 488	299, 338, 349/ 394, 517	299, 338, 349/ 425, 575	298, 337, 348/ 400, 572
TB14CZ- ACTRZ	298, 335, 348/ 388, 460	299, 336, 349/ 392, 492	299, 337, 350/ 396, 551	297, 336, 348/ 390, 558

^a UV-Vis absorption. ^b PL data.

Table S3: **TB2CZ-ACTRZ** and **TB14CZ-ACTRZ** dendrimers based TADF-OLED performance data (**device A**).

Compound	V_{on} ^a (V)	Luminance ^b (cd m ⁻²)	CE ^b (cd A ⁻¹)	PE ^b (lm W ⁻¹)	EQE (%) ^b	λ_{max} ^c (nm)	CIE ^c (x,y)
TB2CZ-ACTRZ	4.1	1626	26.4	16.6	8.0	524	0.32, 0.57
TB14CZ-ACTRZ	4.2	2370	17.7	12.1	6.8	496	0.22, 0.42

^a Turn-on voltage at a brightness of 1 cd m⁻². ^b Maximum value. ^c At a luminance of 1000 cd m⁻². * CE : current efficiency, PE: power efficiency, EQE: external quantum efficiency. Thickness of TB2Cz-ACTRZ= 120 nm; Thickness of TB14Cz-ACTRZ = 90 nm

Table S4: **TB2CZ-ACTRZ** and **TB14CZ-ACTRZ** dendrimers based TADF-OLED performance data (**device B**).

Compound	V_{on} ^a (V)	Luminance ^b (cd m ⁻²)	CE ^b (cd A ⁻¹)	PE ^b (lm W ⁻¹)	EQE (%) ^c at max/100/500 cd m ⁻²	λ_{max} ^d (nm)	CIE ^d (x,y)
TB2CZ-ACTRZ	3.5	5060	32.0	23.7	9.9/9.9/7.4	520	0.31, 0.57
TB14CZ-ACTRZ	4.0	2622	13.9	7.9	5.5/5.4/2.9	492	0.21, 0.42

^a Turn-on voltage at a brightness of 1 cd m⁻². ^b Maximum value. ^c Data at maximum, 100 and 1000 cd m⁻².

^d At a luminance of 1000 cd m⁻². * CE : current efficiency, PE: power efficiency, EQE: external quantum efficiency.