

Supporting Information

A highly sensitive naked-eye fluorescent probe for trace hydrazine based on 'C-CN' bond cleavage

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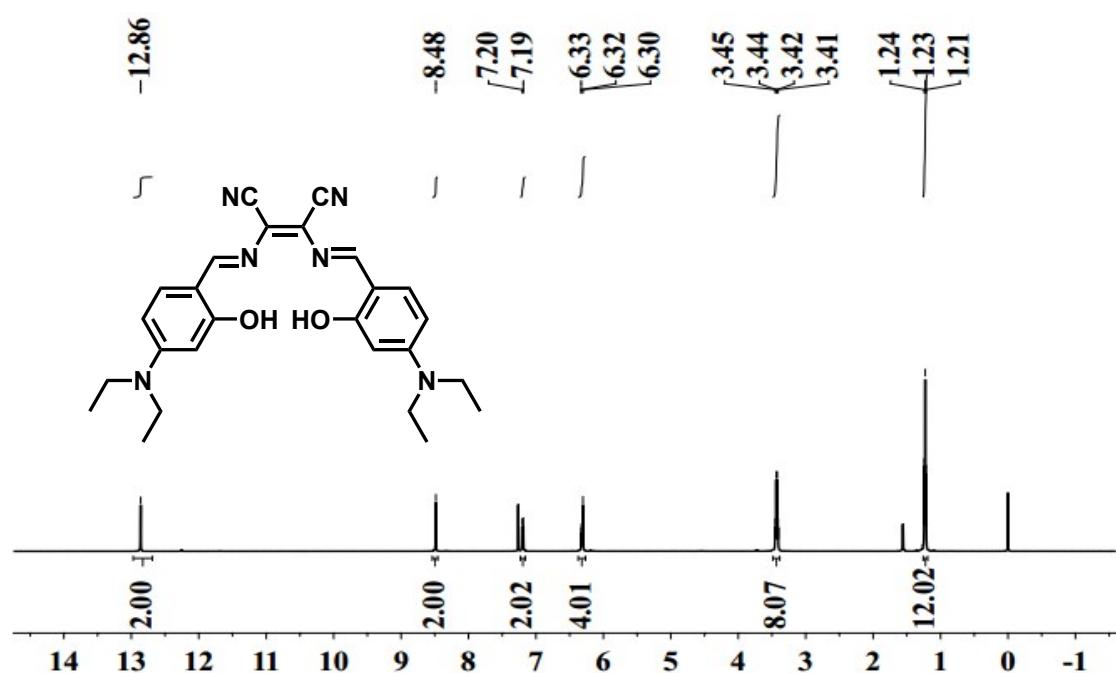


Fig. S1. ¹H NMR spectrum of probe **DHM** (500 MHz, CDCl₃).

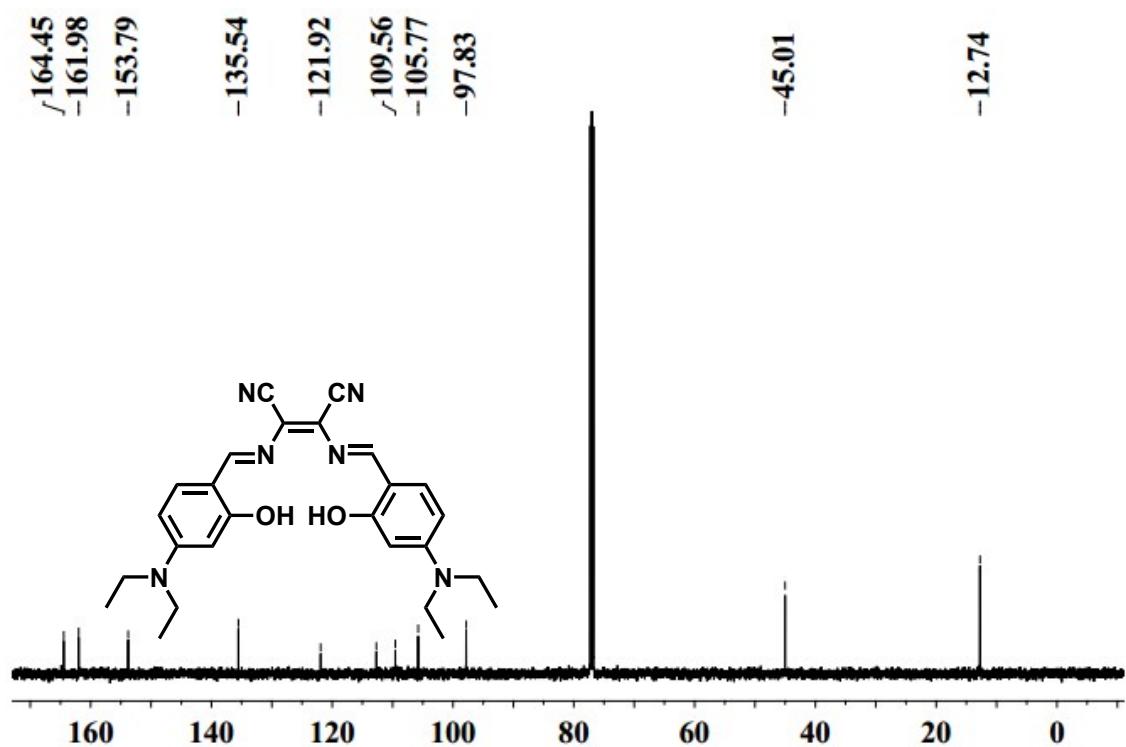


Fig. S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of probe **DHM** (126 MHz, CDCl_3).

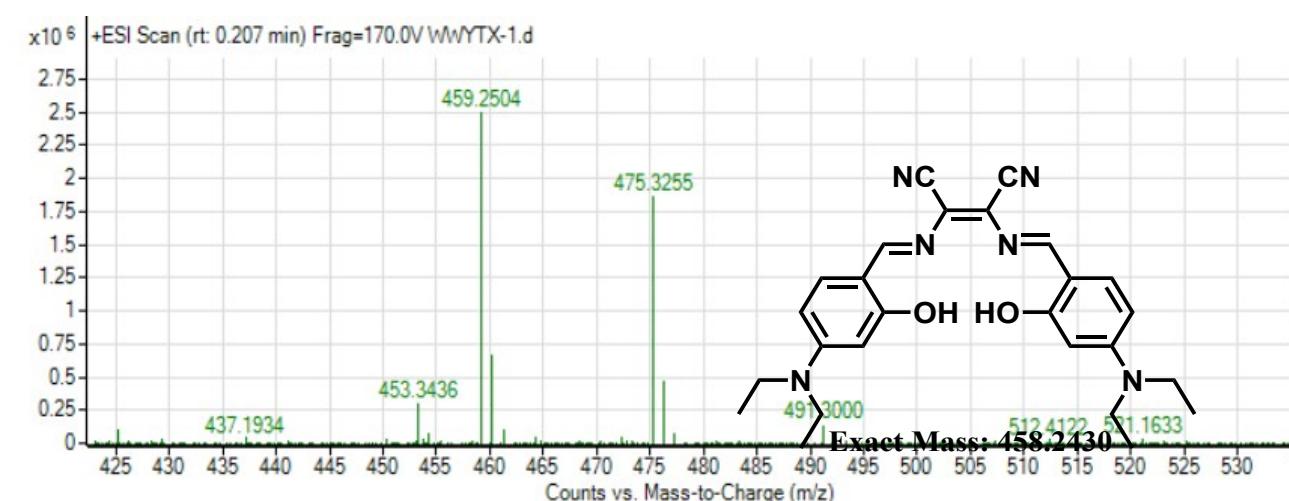


Fig. S3. HRMS spectrum (ESI positive ion mode) of **DHM**.

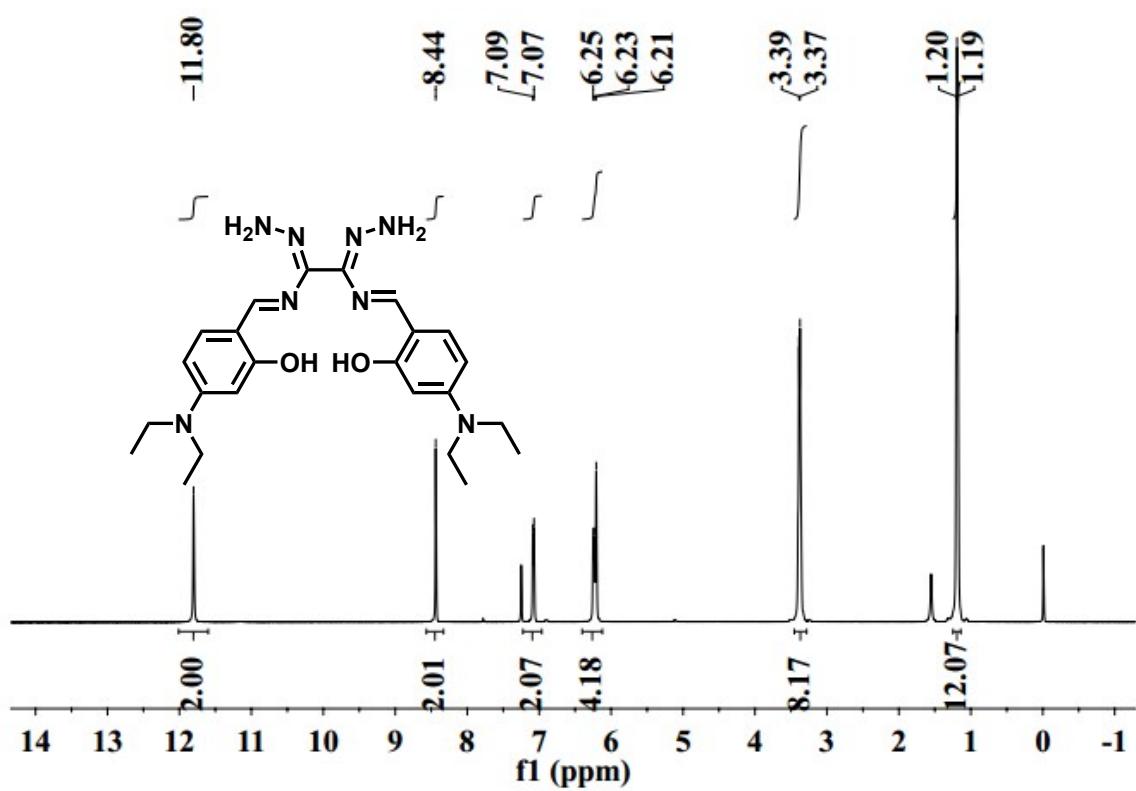


Fig. S4. ^1H NMR spectrum of probe **DHM- N_2H_4** (500 MHz, CDCl_3).

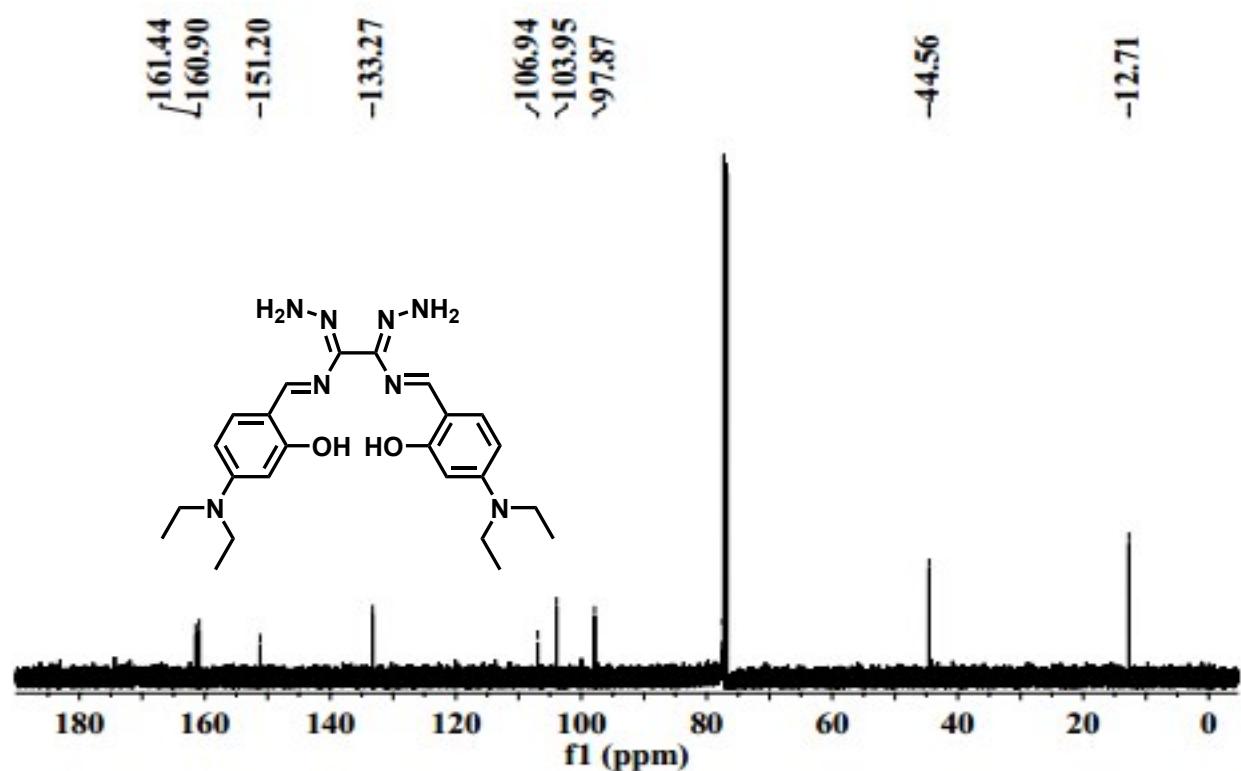


Fig. S5. ¹³C NMR spectrum of probe **DHM-N₂H₄** (126 MHz, CDCl₃).

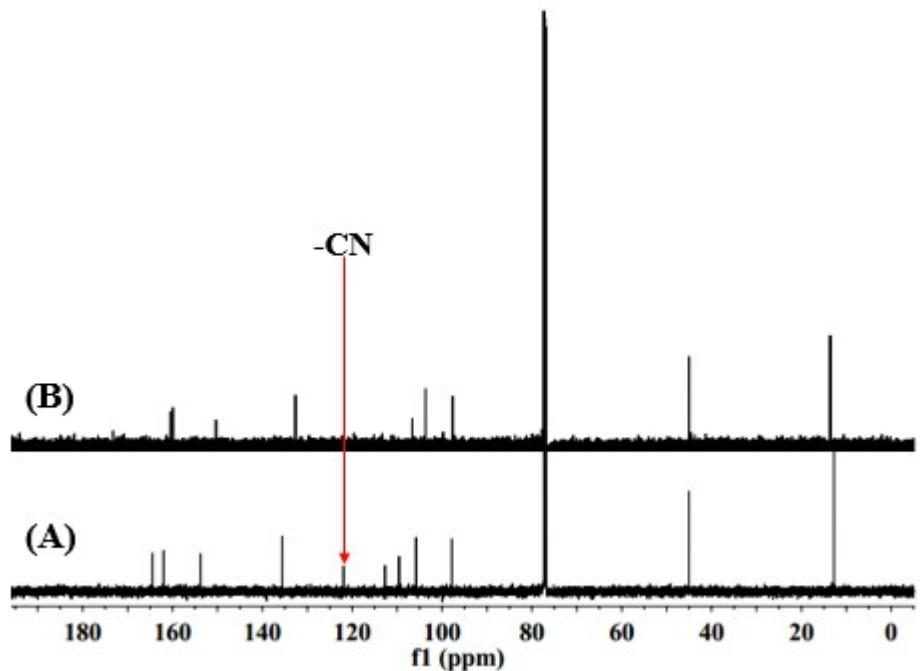


Fig. S6. ¹³C NMR (500 MHz) spectra of **DHM** (A) and the isolated product of **DHM + N₂H₄** (B) in CDCl₃.

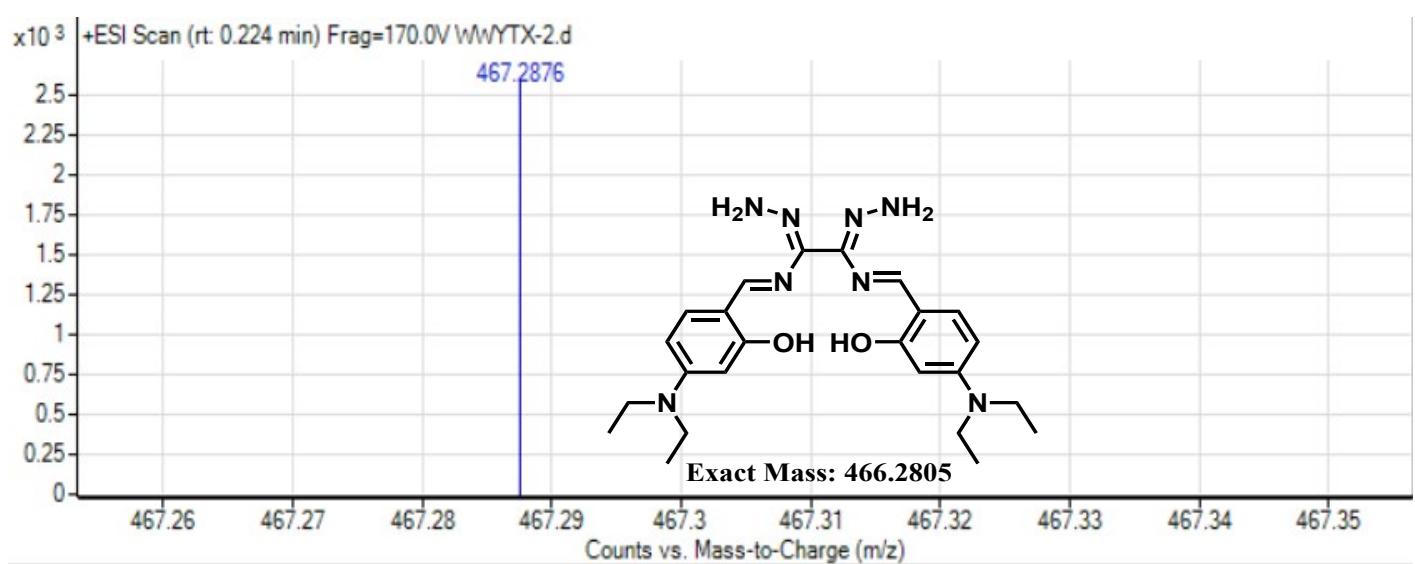


Fig. S7. HRMS spectrum (ESI positive ion mode) of **DHM-N₂H₄**.

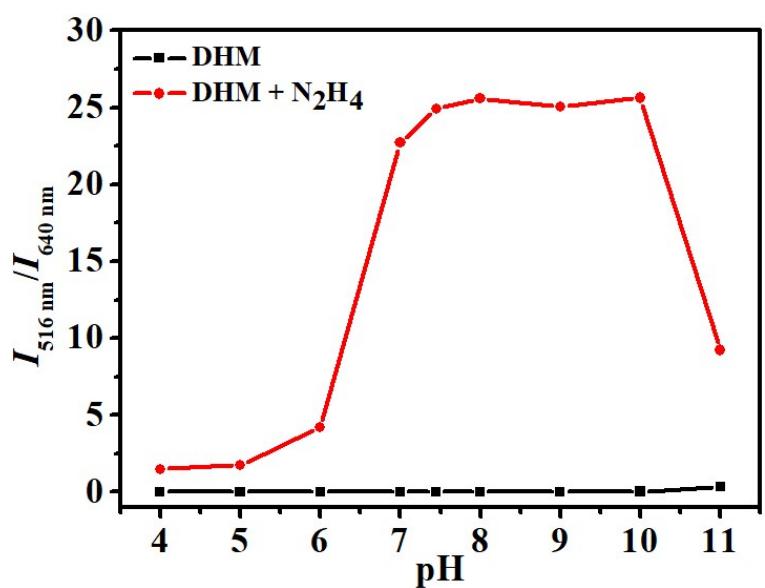


Fig. S8. The effect of pH on the fluorescence intensity at ($I_{516 \text{ nm}}/I_{640 \text{ nm}}$) of probe **DHM** (10 μM) in the absence (black) or presence (red) of N₂H₄ (300 μM).

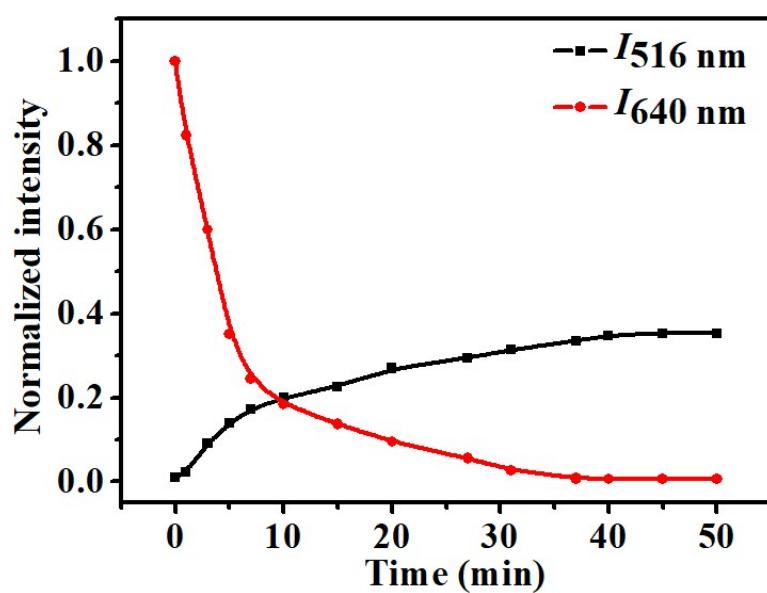


Fig. S9. Time-dependent fluorescence intensity at 516 nm (black) and 640 nm (red) of probe **DHM** in the presence of N_2H_4 (300 μM).

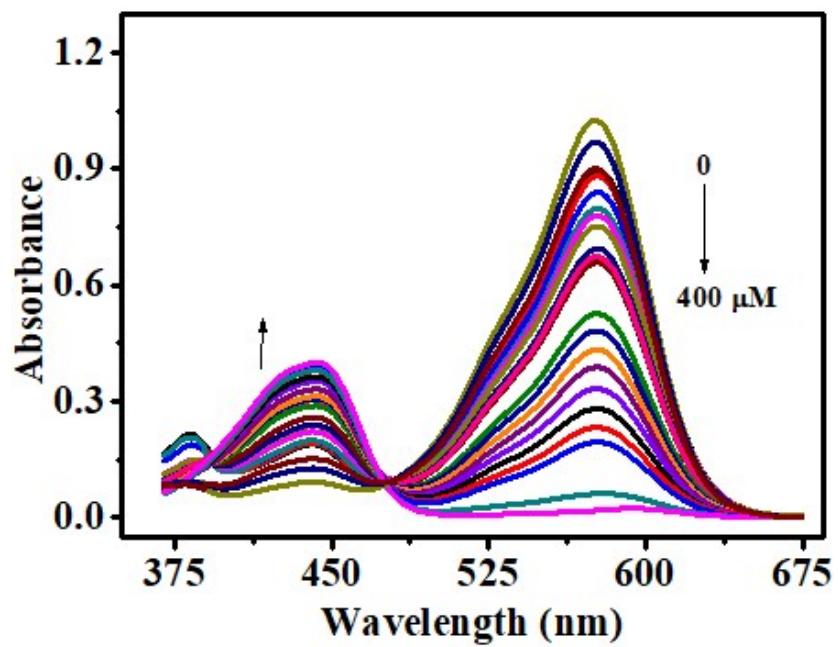


Fig. S10. UV-vis spectra of **DHM** (10 μM) in the presence of different concentrations of N_2H_4 (0-400 μM) in 10 mM PBS buffer (DMSO/H₂O = 9:1, v/v, pH = 7.4).

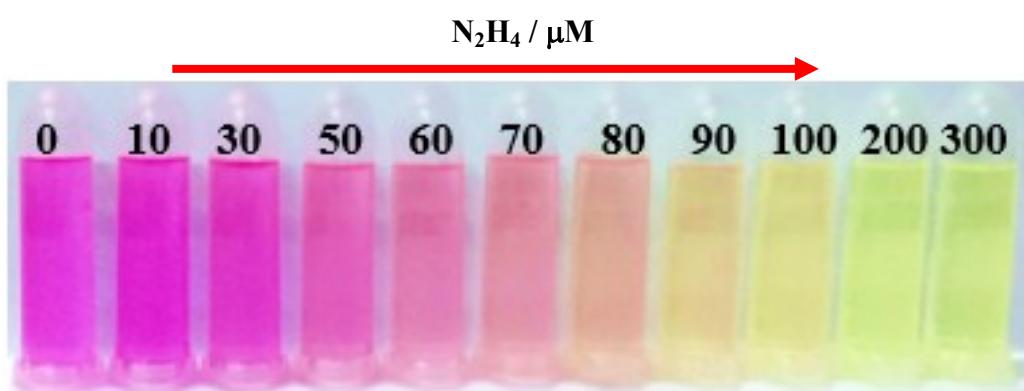


Fig. S11. The color changes of probe **DHM** (10 μM) upon addition of different concentrations of N_2H_4 in DMSO/PBS buffer (9:1, v/v, 10 mM, pH = 7.4).

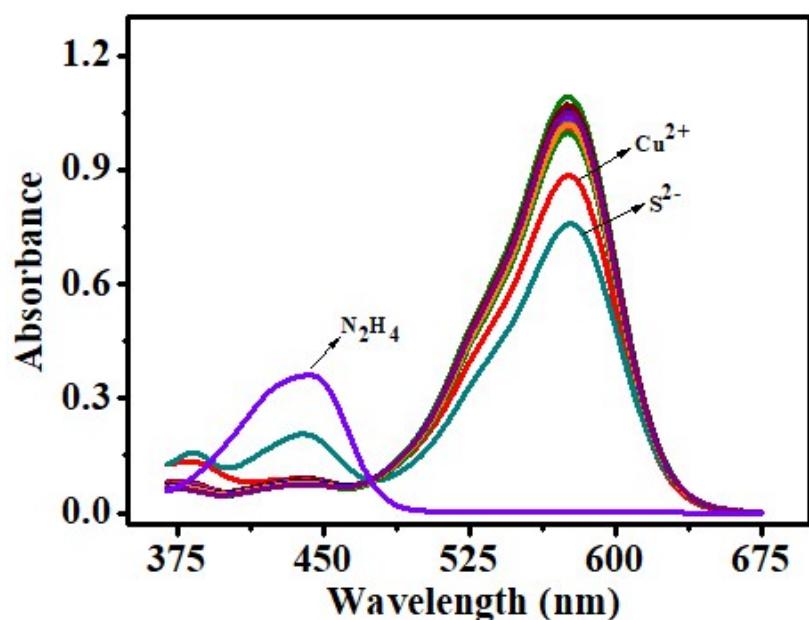


Fig. S12. UV-vis spectra of **DHM** (10 μ M) in the presence of various species (300 μ M some other amines, metal ions, anions and N_2H_4).

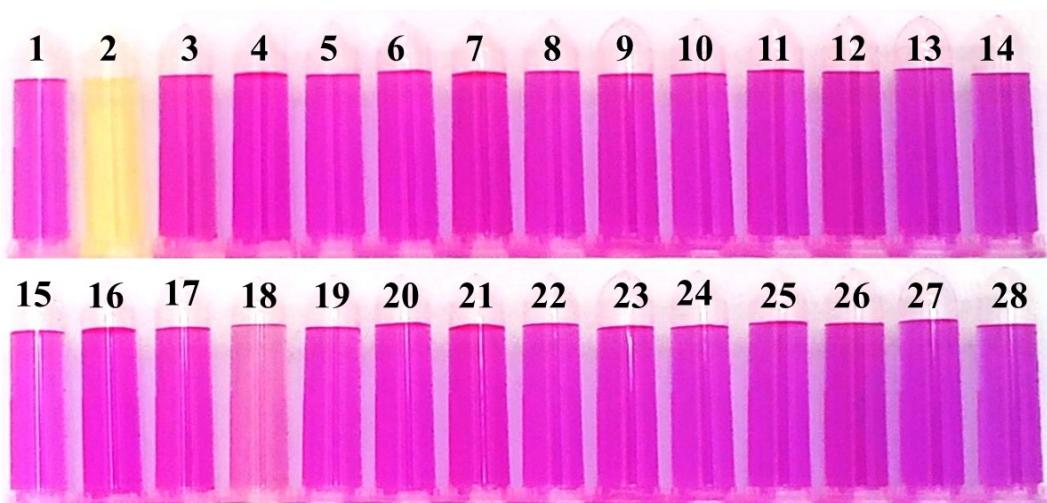


Fig. S13. The color changes of probe **DHM** (10 μM) with various analytes (300 μM). The pictures were recorded at 40 min after addition of the analytes (1. Blank, 2. N_2H_4 , 3. NH_4OH , 4. *n*-butylamine, 5. NH_2OH , 6. Et_3N , 7. diaethylamine, 8. aniline, 9. Cys, 10. Hcy, 11. GSH, 12. K^+ , 13. Na^+ , 14. Mg^{2+} , 15. Pb^{2+} , 16. Hg^+ , 17. Cr^{2+} , 18. S^{2-} , 19. Zn^{2+} , 20. N_3^- , 21. ClO^- , 22. HSO_3^- , 23. SO_3^{2-} , 24. HCO_3^- , 25. HPO_4^{2-} , 26. Cl^- , 27. I^- , 28. Cu^{2+}).

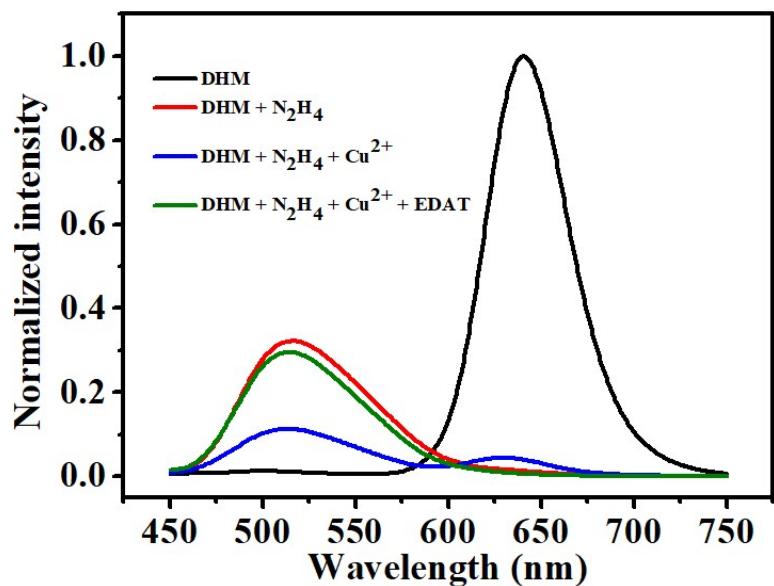


Fig. S14. Fluorescence emission spectra of **DHM** (10 μM) in presence of N₂H₄ (300 μM) and other species in 10 mM PBS buffer (DMSO/H₂O = 9:1, v/v, pH = 7.4). Black line: **DHM**; red line: **DHM + N₂H₄**; blue line: **DHM + N₂H₄ + Cu²⁺** (300 μM); green line: **DHM + N₂H₄ + Cu²⁺** (300 μM) + EDTA (400 μM).