

Supporting Information

A novel ratiometric fluorescent probe based on BODIPY derivative for

Cu²⁺ detection in aqueous solution

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Contents

1. Measurement of fluorescence quantum yields
2. ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and HRMS copies of probe 1 and Compound 2
- 3 The absorption and fluorescence spectra of Compound 2 and 1-Cu²⁺
- 4 ¹H NMR of 1-Cu²⁺ and Compound 2
5. The MS spectra of 1-Cu²⁺

1 Measurement of fluorescence quantum yields

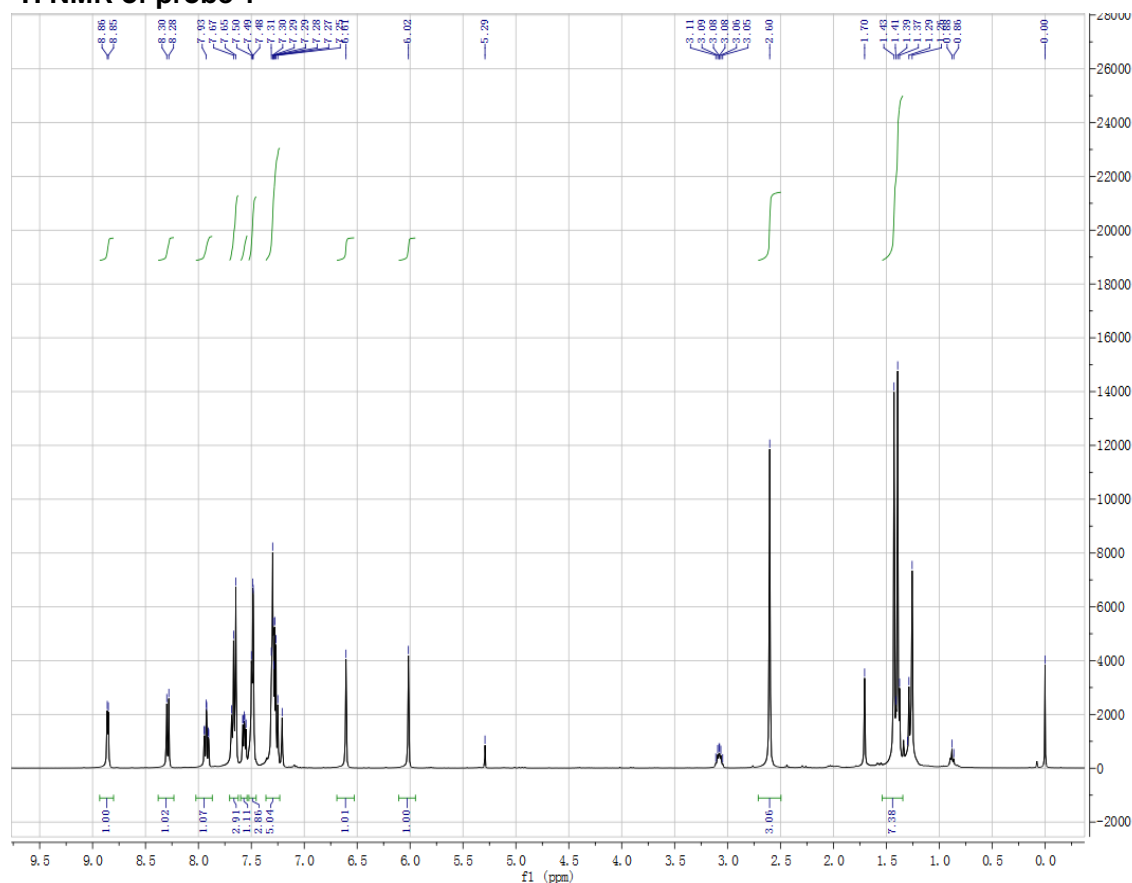
The fluorescence quantum (Φ_F) was calculated using the following equation 1.

$$\Phi_{unk} = \Phi_{std} \frac{(I_{unk} / A_{unk})}{(I_{std} / A_{std})} \left(\frac{n_{unk}}{n_{std}} \right)^2 \quad \text{eq. 1}$$

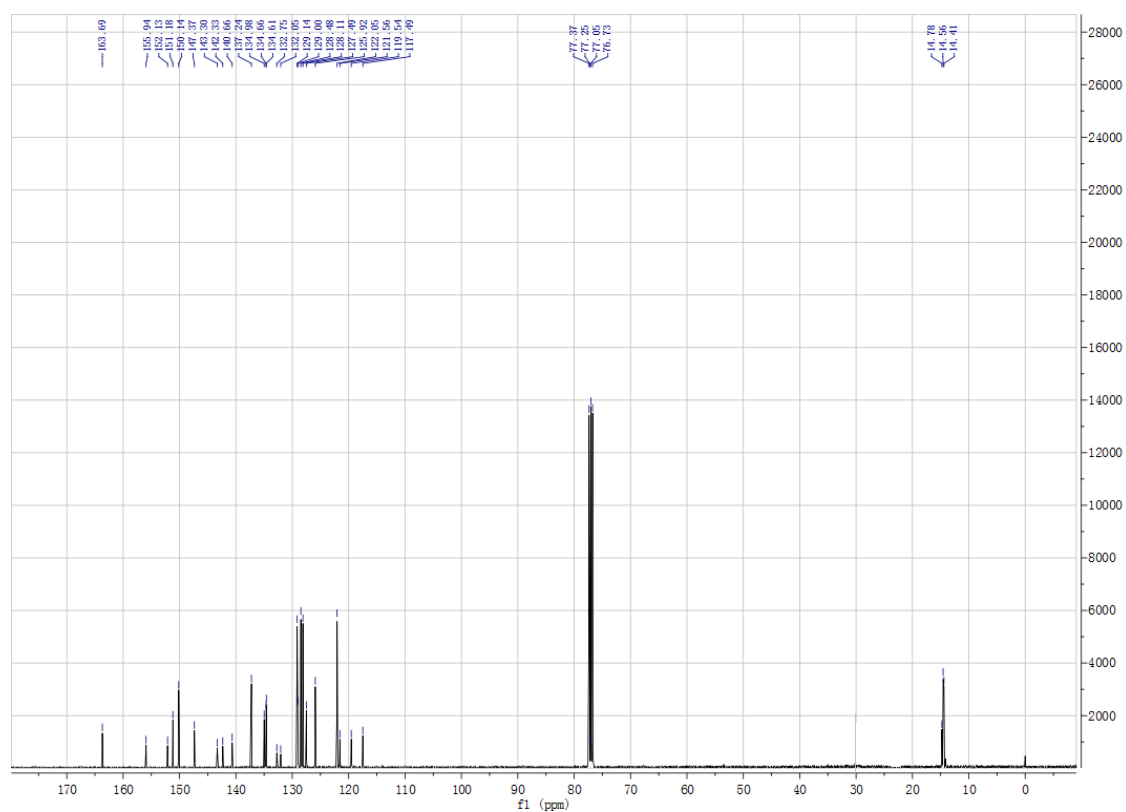
Where Φ_{unk} and Φ_{std} are the quantum yield of the sample and standard, I_{unk} and I_{std} are the integrated emission intensity of the corrected spectra of the sample and standard, A_{unk} and A_{std} are the absorbance of the sample and standard at the excitation wavelength (lower than 0.05), and n is the refractive index of the solvent used for the two solutions. The standard reference compound used for the determination of Φ_F was Rhodamine 6 G in EtOH ($\Phi_{std} = 0.95$).

2. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and HRMS copies of probe 1 and Compound 2

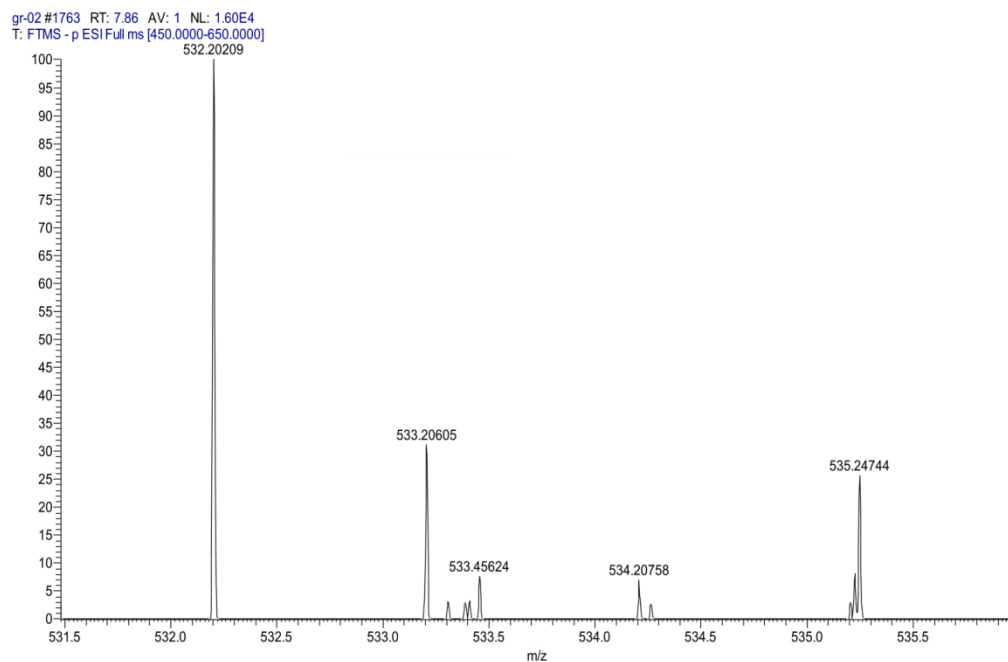
^1H NMR of probe 1



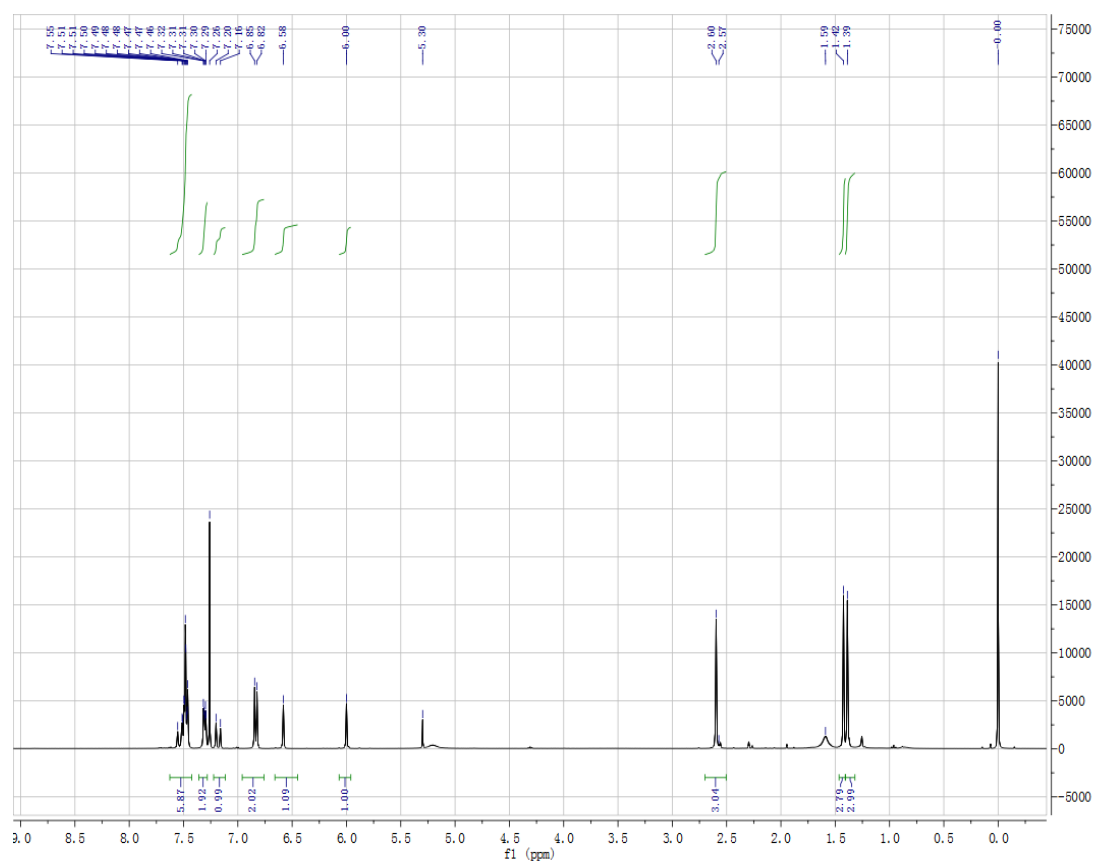
^{13}C NMR of probe 1



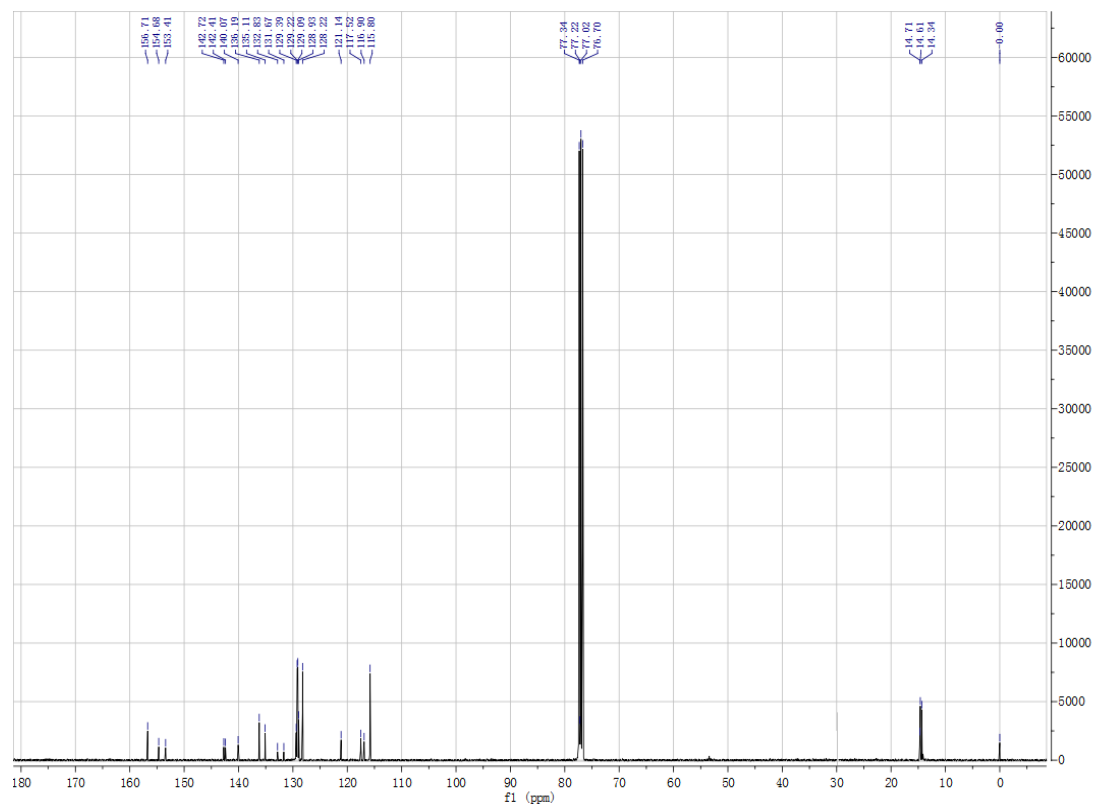
HRMS of probe 1



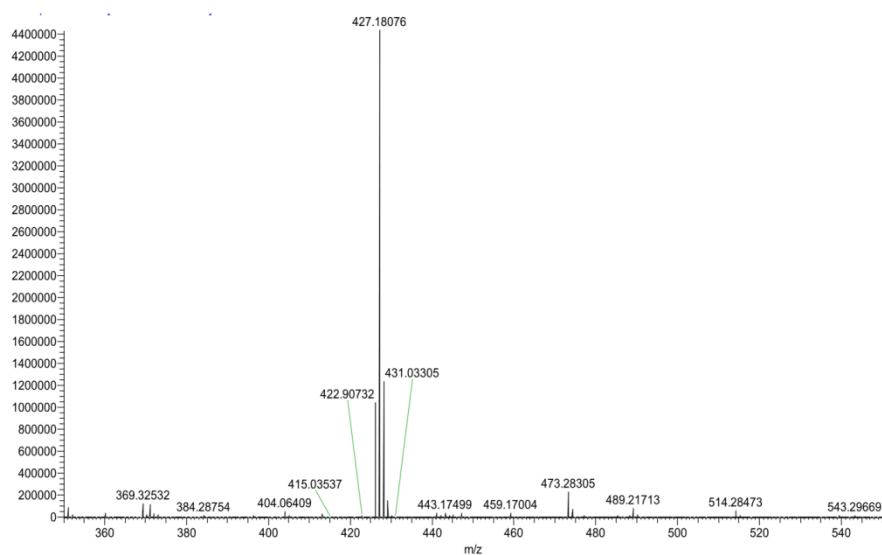
¹H NMR of compound 2



¹³C NMR of compound 2



HRMS of compound 2



3 The absorption and fluorescence spectra of Compound 2 and 1-Cu²⁺

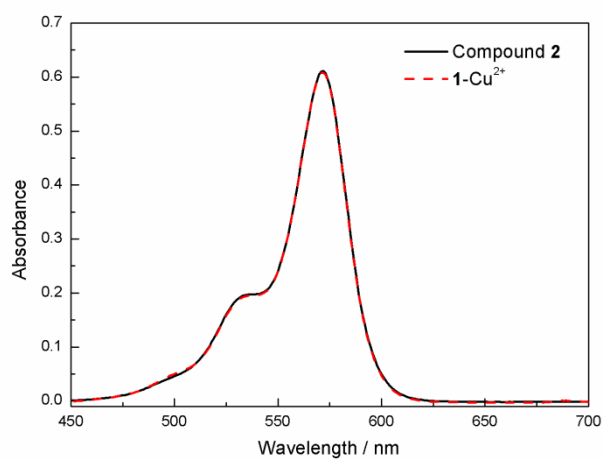


Fig.S1 Absorption spectra of compound **2** and the isolated product **1-Cu²⁺** in the buffer solution (0.02 M HEPES, 50% DMSO, pH = 7.2).

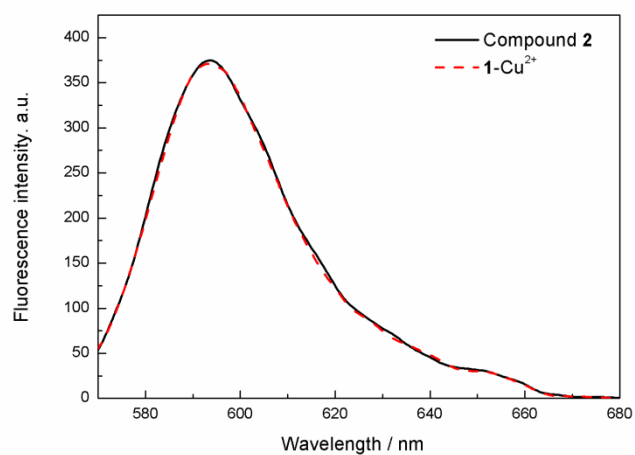


Fig.S2 Fluorescence spectra of compound **2** and the isolated product **1-Cu²⁺** in the buffer solution (0.02 M HEPES, 50% DMSO, pH = 7.2).

4 ¹H NMR of **1-Cu²⁺** and Compound **2**

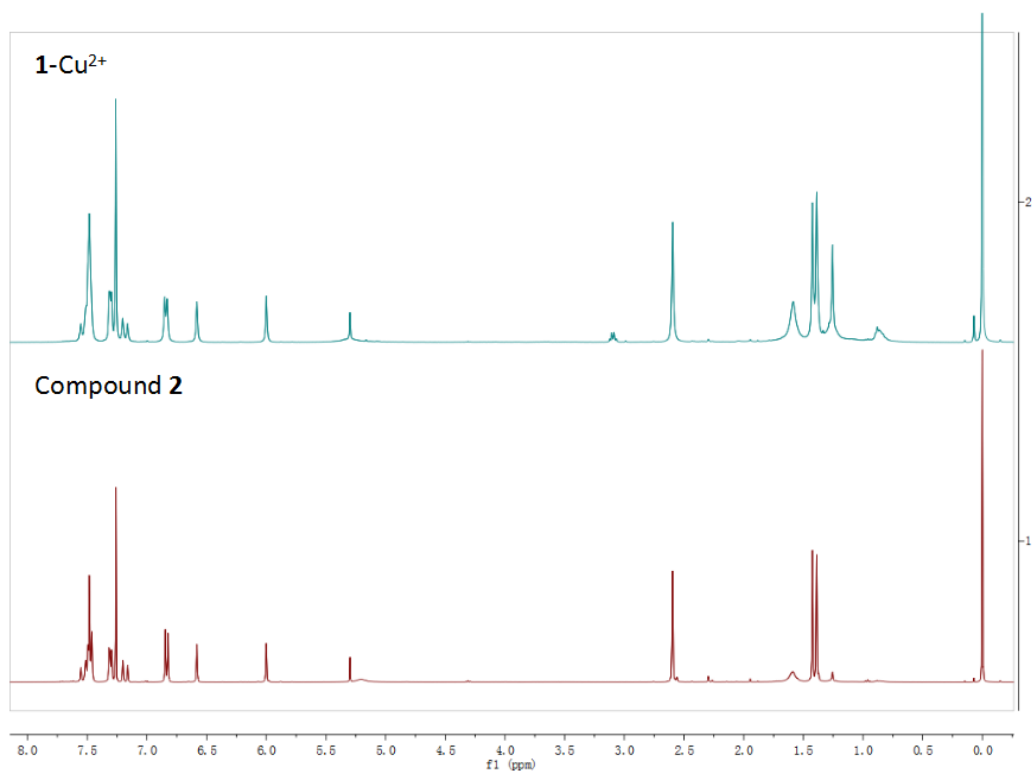


Fig.S3 ¹H NMR of **1-Cu²⁺** and Compound **2**

5. The MS spectra of 1 – CN adduct

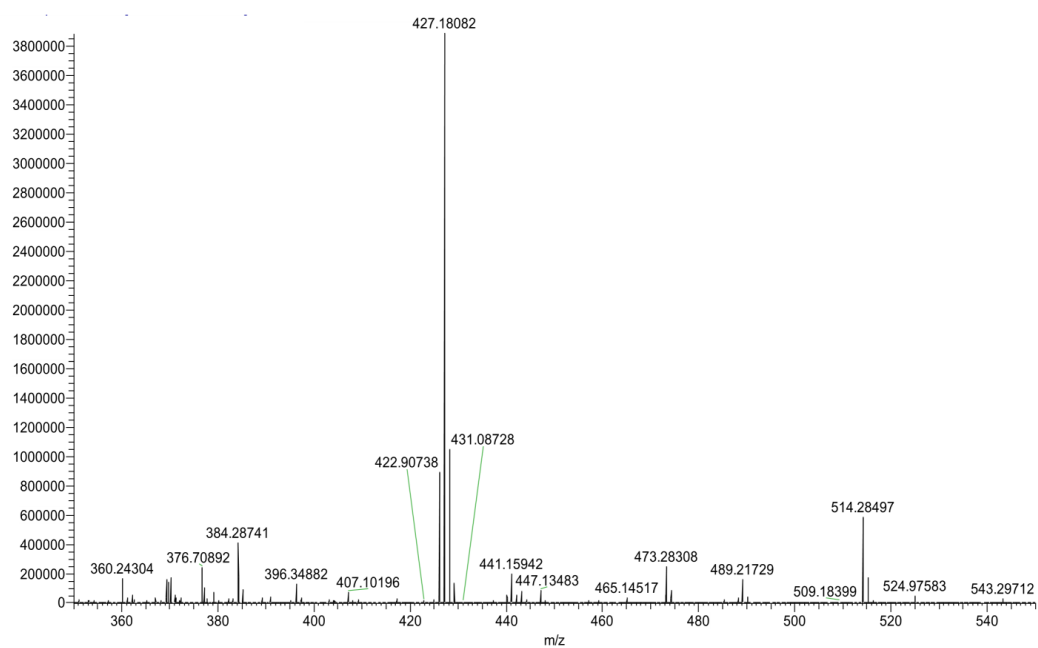


Fig.S4 The MS spectra of 1 – CN adduct