

Fig. S1. The diagrammatic drawing of OLE–QTOF-MS/MS.

Fig. S2. MS/MS spectra of acteoside–isoacteoside mixture (total concentration at 500 μ g/mL) at a ratio of 1:1 (*m*/*m*) in positive ion mode with CE at 13 eV (a), and negative ion mode with CE at 25 eV (b), 38 eV (c), and 55 eV (d).





Fig. S3. OLE–HPLC–QTOF-MS/MS chromatogram for *C. bungei*.

