# **Supporting information**

### **Collagen-based Materials Combined with MicroRNA for Repair**

### **Cornea Wound and Inhibit Scar Formation**

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#### Materials and methods

#### Integrity of miR-133b in collagen solution

The integrity of naked miR-133b in different concentrations of collagen solution was tested with 1% agarose gel electrophoresis after incubation at room temperature for 24 h and 48 h.

#### Cellular Uptake of AuNP/miR-133b of Col-AMS and Col-AMI

AuNP/ Cy3-labeled miR-133b was used to prepare Col-AMS and Col-AMI in order to test the cellular uptake after materials preparation. Col-AMS and Col-AMI were co-culture with rabbit corneal stromal cells by transwell (BD Biosciences). Cells were observed using confocal laser scanning microscopy (CLSM, Leica TCS SP8, Germany) after incubation for 8 h.

#### Release of AuNP/miR-133b of Col-AMS and Col-AMI in vivo

AuNP/ FAM-labeled miR-133b was used to prepare Col-AMS and Col-AMI to test the release ability in LKP model in New Zealand white rabbits. The operating procedure was same as 2.11 in the main text. The rabbit was sacrificed at 3 days after operation. Frozen section was made to examine the release of AuNP/miR-133b of Col-AMS and Col-AMI. Nuclei were localized by staining with DAPI (10 µg/mL). Images of sections were captured on confocal laser scanning microscopy (CLSM, Leica TCS SP8, Germany).

## Figures



**Figure 1S**. Characterization of combination of PEI-capped AuNP and miR-133b: Integrity of naked miR-133b in collagen solution, a: Control; b: miR-133b mixed with collagen solution (0.1 g/L) for 24 h; c: miR-133b mixed with collagen solution (0.05 g/L) for 24 h; d: miR-133b mixed with collagen solution (0.1 g/L) for 48 h; e: miR-133b mixed with collagen solution (0.05 g/L) for 48 h.



**Figure 2S**. Cellular uptake ability of AuNPs/miR-133b complexes released from Col-AMS and Col-AMI into corneal stromal cells (scale bar =  $20 \mu m$ ).



**Figure 3S**. Frozen section of different membranes transplanted into the ocular surface in rabbits. AuNP/ FAM-labeled miR-133b was used to prepare Col-AMS and Col-AMI (scale bar =  $200 \mu m$ ).



Figure 4S. OCT imaging of healthy cornea.