

Supplemental information

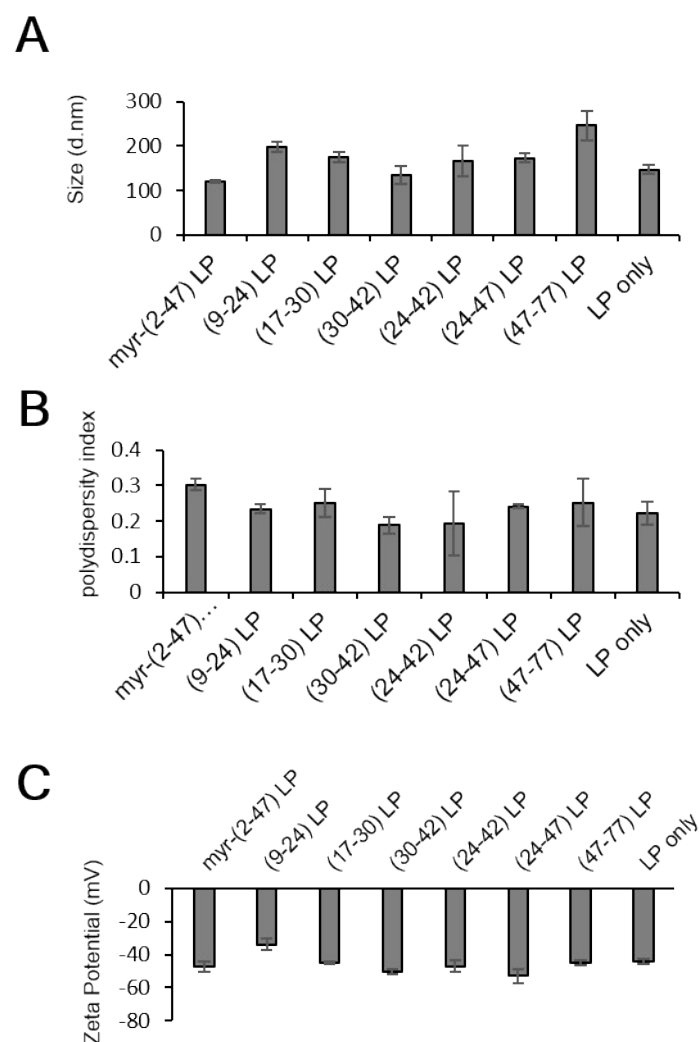


Figure S1 Physicochemical analyses of peptide-displaying LPs.

LPs were modified with different pre-S1 peptide. Particle size, PDI, and ζ -potential were measured by Zetasizer Nano ZS. N=3, error bars represent SDs.

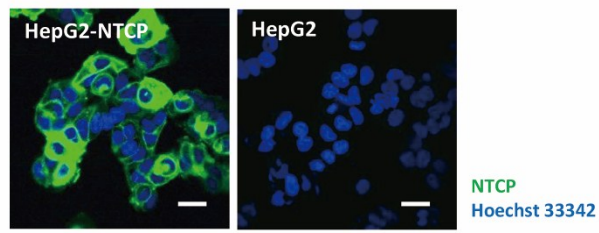


Figure S2 Immunostaining of cell-surface NTCP. Scale bars represent 20 μm .

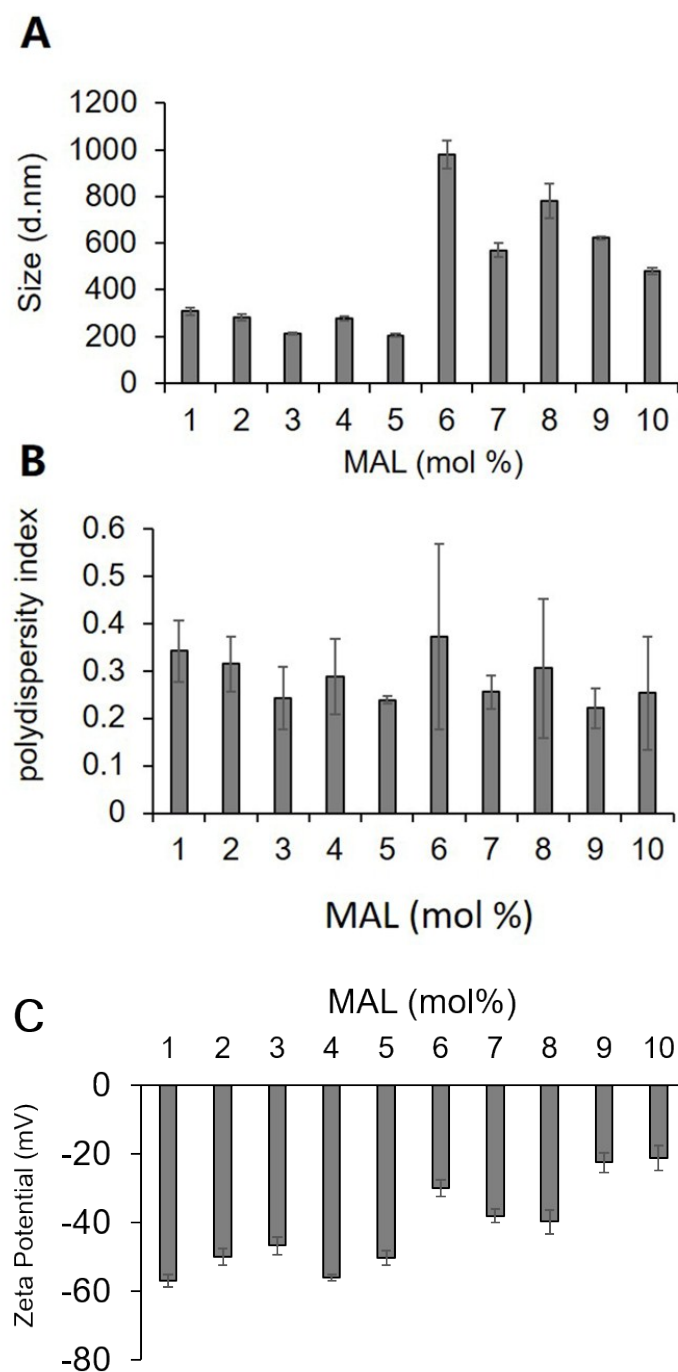


Figure S3 Optimization of pre-S1(30-42)-displaying LPs. Pre-S1(30-42) peptide was conjugated on the LPs containing different amount of DOPE-MAL. Particle size, PDI and ζ -potential were measured by Zetasizer Nano ZS. N=3, error bars represent SDs.

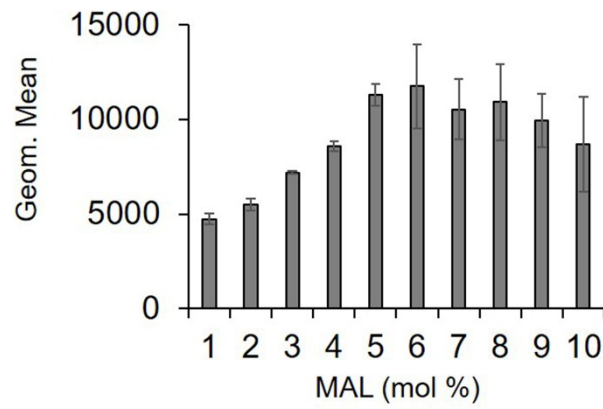
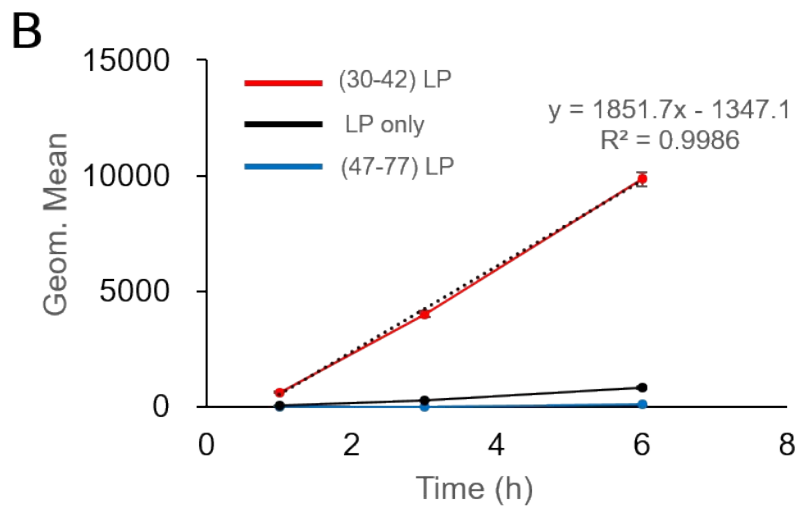
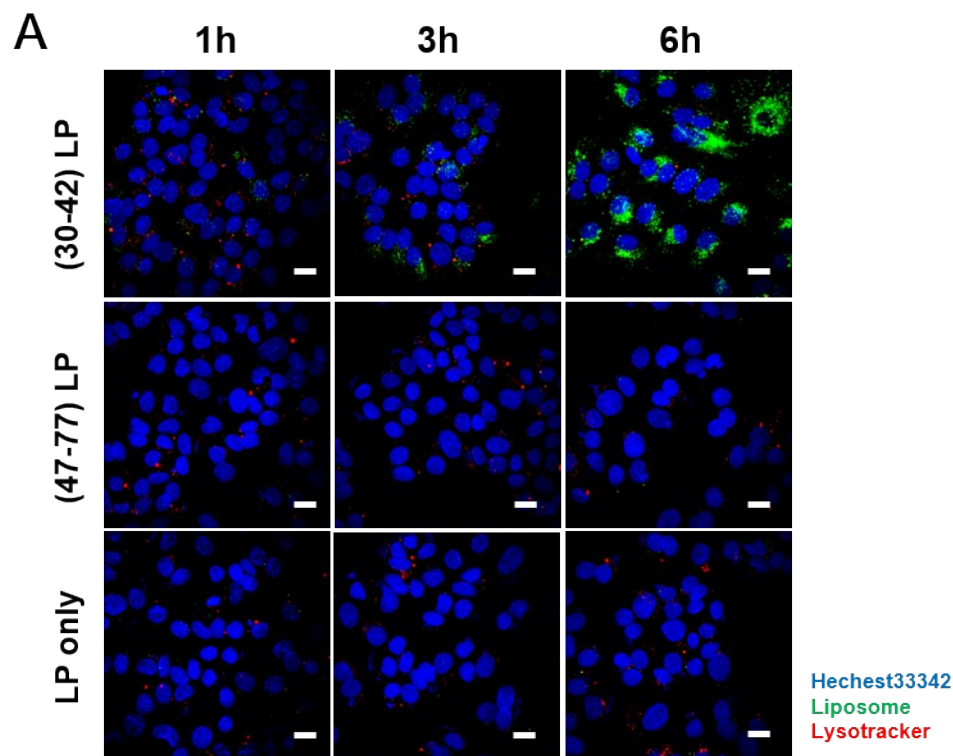


Figure S4 Cellular attachment of pre-S1(30-42)-displaying LPs with different DOPE-MAL ratios in HepG2 cells. N=3, error bars represent SDs.



Figure

re S5 Time course study of pre-S1 peptide-displaying LPs and unmodified LPs. Cellular attachment and entry of pre-S1 (30–42)-displaying CellVue-labeled LPs, pre-S1 (47–77)-displaying CellVue-labeled LPs, and CellVue-labeled unmodified LPs in HepG2 cells for 1 h, 3 h, and 6 h. Scale bars represent 20 μ m. N=3, error bars represent SDs.

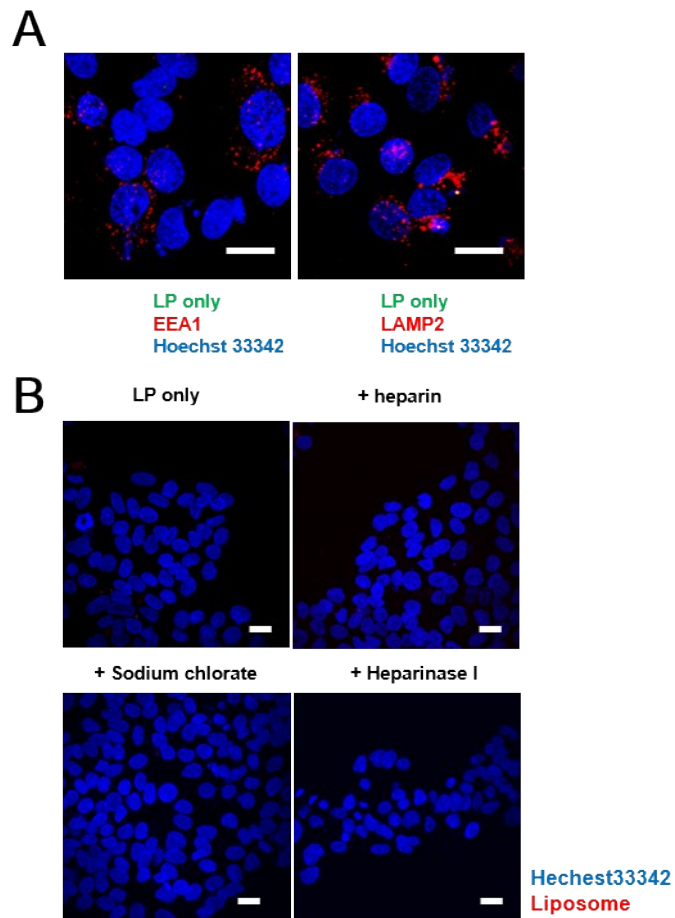


Figure S6 Intracellular trafficking analyses of unmodified LPs with/without heparin, Sodium chlorate, and Heparinase I. Scale bars represent 20 μm .

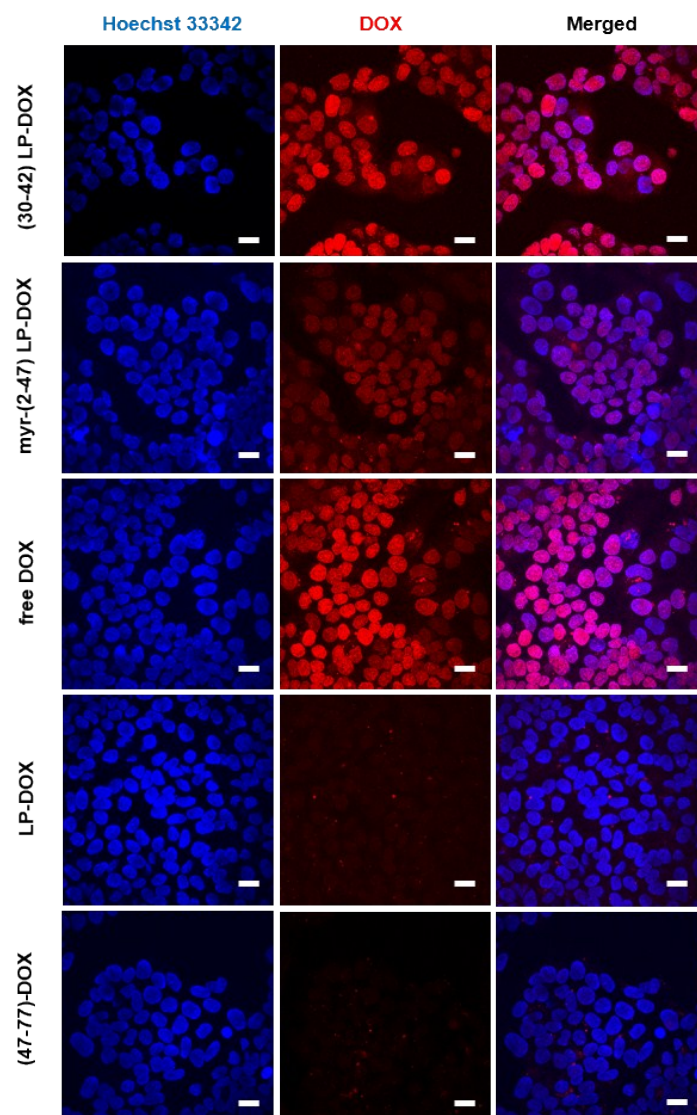


Figure S7 Intracellular distribution of doxorubicin by peptide-displaying LPs. Scale bars represent 20 μ m.

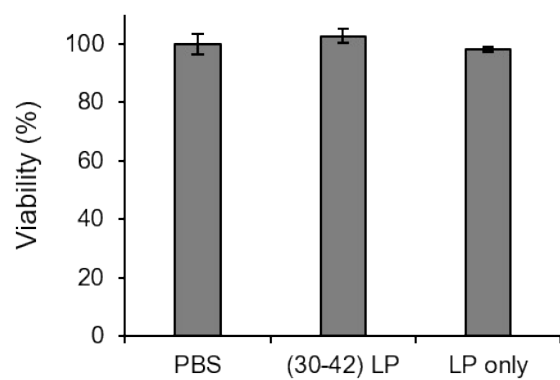


Figure S8 Cytotoxicity analyses of peptide-displaying LPs and unmodified LPs without DOX. N=3, error bars represent SDs.