

Supporting Information

Site-selective Synthesis of Functionalized Dibenzo[*f,h*]quinolines and their derivatives involving cyclic diaryliodonium salts via Decarboxylative Annulation Strategy

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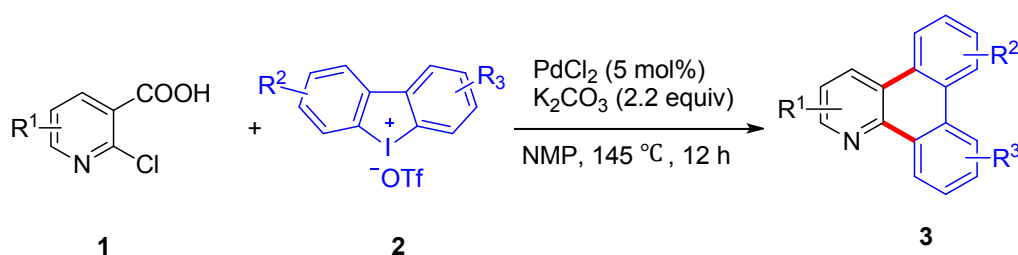
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I . General Information

All reagents were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. Yields for all compounds were determined by the column chromatography which was generally performed on silica gel (200-300 mesh) using petroleum ether 40-60 (PE)/EtOAc as eluent, and reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) on a glass plate coated with silica gel with fluorescent indicator (GF254)

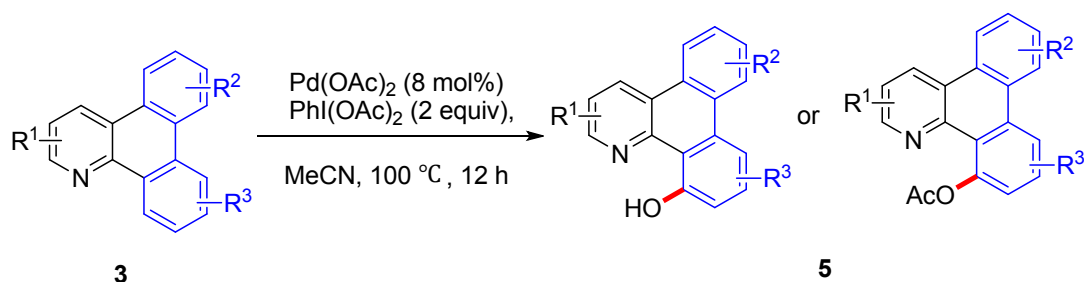
using UV light. The ^1H and ^{13}C nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra were recorded on a Bruker ADNANCE III 500 MHz using CDCl_3 as solvent with TMS as internal standard. Chemical shifts are given in ppm (δ) referenced to CDCl_3 with 7.26 for ^1H and 77.16 for ^{13}C , and to $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ with 2.50 for ^1H and 39.52 for ^{13}C . Signals are abbreviated as follows: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; m, multiplet, and coupling constants are expressed in hertz. Melting points were measured on a SGW[®] X-4B apparatus and uncorrected. HRMS were recorded on Agilent 6210TOF LC/MS mass spectrometer.

II. General Procedure for the Synthesis of Dibenzo[f,h]quinolines

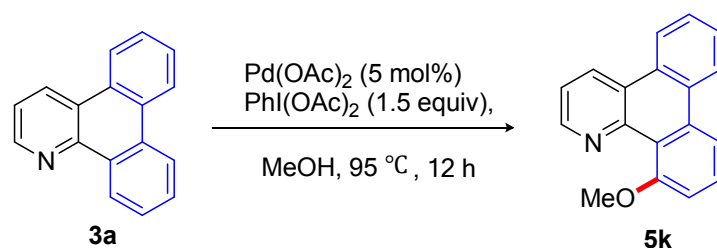


The reaction of cyclic diaryliodonium salt **2a**, 2-chloronicotinic acid **1a** was exemplified here. 2-chloronicotinic acid **1a** (78.5 mg, 0.50 mmol), cyclic diaryliodonium salt **2a** (258 mg, 0.60 mmol), K_2CO_3 (152 mg, 1.1 mmol) and PdCl_2 (4.5 mg, 0.025 mmol) were dissolved in NMP (3.0 mL) in a pressure vessel. The reaction mixture was stirred at 145 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 12 h before it was cooled to r.t. and filtered. The mixture was then extracted with EtOAc (50 mL) and washed with water (2 $\times$ 30 mL) and brine (30 mL) before the organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 30:1) on silica gel to provide the desired product **3a** (81 mg, 70% yield).

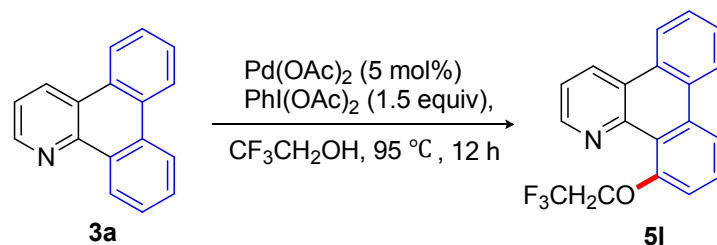
III. Procedure for directed site-selective oxygenation of dibenzo[f,h]quinolines



The reaction of dibenzo[f,h]quinoline **3a** was exemplified here. Dibenzo[f,h]quinoline **3a** (69.0 mg, 0.30 mmol), Pd(OAc)_2 (5.4 mg, 0.024 mmol) and PhI(OAc)_2 (193.6 mg, 0.60 mmol) were dissolved in MeCN (2.0 mL) in a pressure vessel. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 12 h before it was cooled to r.t. The reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10:1) on silica gel to provide the desired product dibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-ol **5a** (53.8 mg, 73% yield).

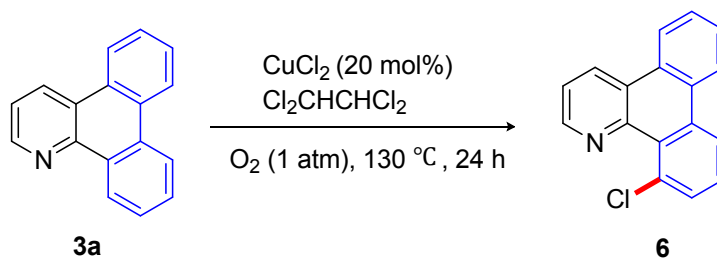


Dibenzo[f,h]quinoline **3a** (69.0 mg, 0.30 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (3.4 mg, 0.015 mmol) and PhI(OAc)₂ (145.2 mg, 0.45 mmol) were dissolved in MeOH (2.0 mL) in a pressure vessel. The reaction mixture was stirred at 95 °C for 12 h before it was cooled to r.t. The reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by column chromatography (EtOAc) on silica gel to provide the desired product 12-methoxydibenzo[f,h]quinoline **5k** (69.2 mg, 89% yield).



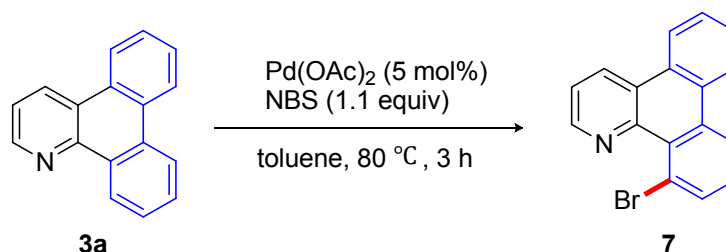
Dibenzo[f,h]quinoline **3a** (69.0 mg, 0.30 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (3.4 mg, 0.015 mmol) and PhI(OAc)₂ (145.2 mg, 0.45 mmol) were dissolved in CF₃CH₂OH (2.0 mL) in a pressure vessel. The reaction mixture was stirred at 95 °C for 12 h before it was cooled to r.t. The reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 6:1) on silica gel to provide the desired product 12-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)dibenzo[f,h]quinoline **5l** (89 mg, 90% yield).

IV Procedure for Directed site-selective C—H halogenation and arylation of dibenzoquinolines

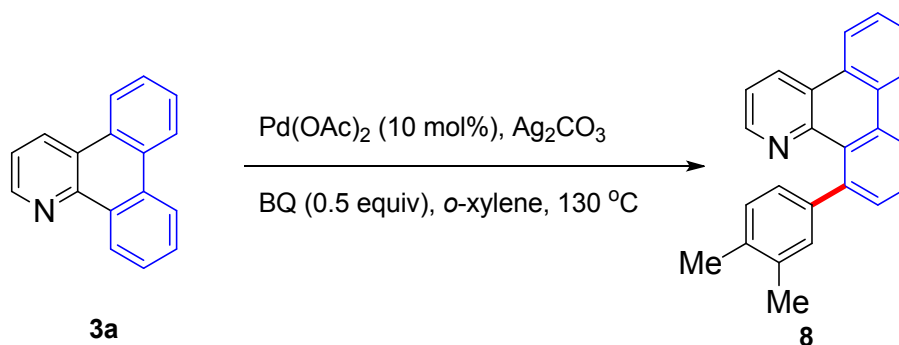


To a dried schlenk tube was added **3a** (69.0 mg, 0.3 mmol) and CuCl₂ (8.0 mg, 0.06 mmol). The tube and its contents were then purged under oxygen and Cl₂CHCHCl₂ (2 mL) was added via syringe. The reaction mixture was then heated with stirring at 130 °C for 24 h under oxygen (balloon) atmosphere. The mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc

= 20:1) on silica gel to provide the desired product 12-chlorodibenzo[f,h]quinoline **6** (64.7 mg, 82% yield).



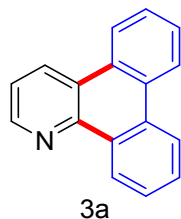
Dibenzo[f,h]quinoline **3a** (69.0 mg, 0.30 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (3.4 mg, 0.015 mmol) and NBS (58.8 mg, 0.33 mmol) were dissolved in toluene (2.0 mL) in a pressure vessel. The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 3 h before it was cooled to r.t. The reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 20:1) on silica gel to provide the desired product 12-bromodibenzo[f,h]quinoline **7** (75.6 mg, 82% yield).



Dibenzo[f,h]quinoline **3a** (69.0 mg, 0.30 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (6.8 mg, 0.03 mmol), Ag₂CO₃ (165 mg, 0.60 mmol) and benzoquinone (17.0 mg, 0.15 mmol) were dissolved in *o*-xylene (2.0 mL) in a pressure vessel. The reaction mixture was stirred at 130 °C for 16 h before it was cooled to r.t. The reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 20:1) on silica gel to provide the desired product 12-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)dibenzo[f,h]quinoline **8** (46.1 mg, 46% yield).

V. Characterization of the Products

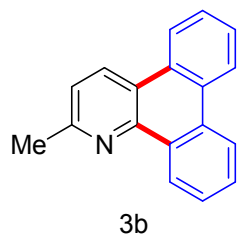
Dibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3a)



White solid (81 mg, 70% yield). Mp: 170 - 173 °C ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.41 - 9.26 (m, 1H), 8.97 (dd, *J* = 4.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.81 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 8.66 - 8.62 (m, 1H), 8.61 - 8.58 (m, 1H),

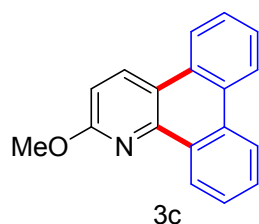
8.53 - 8.48 (m, 1H), 7.79 - 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.67 - 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.54 (dd, $J = 8.2, 4.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.79, 146.44, 131.26, 130.83, 130.72, 129.74, 128.80, 128.65, 127.80, 127.45, 127.27, 125.35, 124.42, 123.35, 123.18, 122.51, 122.06. The NMR data agree with those in a literature report.¹

2-methyldibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3b)



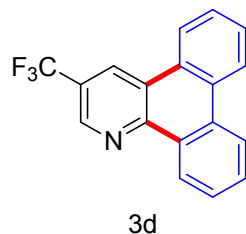
White solid (95 mg, 78% yield). Mp: 106 - 109 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.47 - 9.31 (m, 1H), 8.75 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.70 - 8.66 (m, 1H), 8.65 - 8.61 (m, 1H), 8.57 - 8.52 (m, 1H), 7.78 - 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.71 - 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.85 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.77, 145.78, 131.32, 131.07, 130.86, 129.44, 128.92, 128.61, 127.35, 127.34, 127.24, 125.41, 123.38, 123.02, 122.51, 122.34, 122.00, 25.06. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 244.1121, found: 244.1124.

2-methoxydibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3c)



White solid (82 mg, 63% yield). Mp: 90 - 93 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.34 - 9.22 (m, 1H), 8.76 (dd, $J = 8.9, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.71 - 8.68 (m, 1H), 8.67-8.64 (m, 1H), 8.50 - 8.46 (m, 1H), 7.78 - 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.70 - 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.08 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.24(s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.48, 144.29, 134.05, 131.49, 130.59, 129.07, 128.56, 128.40, 127.22, 127.03, 126.45, 125.35, 123.34, 122.59, 122.52, 119.14, 111.53, 53.47. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 260.1070, found: 260.1073.

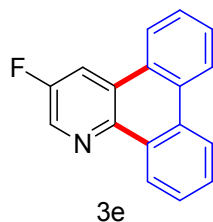
3-(trifluoromethyl)dibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3d)



Yellow solid (92 mg, 60% yield). Mp: 110 - 112 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.30 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 9.16 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 9.03 (s, 1H), 8.65 - 8.61 (m, 1H), 8.58 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.52 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.85 - 7.67 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.76, 144.87, 144.84, 132.00, 130.11, 129.94(d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.0$ Hz), 128.69, 128.17(d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.8$ Hz), 127.79, 127.71, 126.01, 125.14,

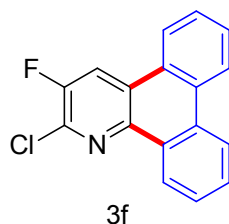
124.62, 124.36, 123.52, 123.38, 122.98, 122.62. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $C_{18}H_{11}F_3N$ $[M+H]^+$: 298.0838, found: 298.0842.

3-fluorodibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3e)



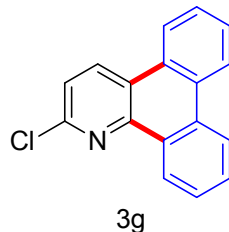
White solid (83.4 mg, 67% yield). Mp: 140 - 142 °C 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 9.29 - 9.18 (m, 1H), 8.83 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 8.66 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 8.64 - 8.56 (m, 1H), 8.47 (dd, J = 10.1, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 8.42 (dd, J = 8.0, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.78 - 7.71 (m, 3H), 7.70 - 7.64 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 158.40 (d, J_{C-F} = 255.0 Hz), 143.03, 138.05, 137.86, 130.68, 130.36 (d, J_{C-F} = 8.1 Hz), 128.64, 128.46, 127.99 (d, J_{C-F} = 2.6 Hz), 127.69, 127.39, 125.78 (d, J_{C-F} = 4.1 Hz), 125.33, 123.55, 123.51, 122.55, 115.87 (d, J_{C-F} = 18.8 Hz). HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $C_{17}H_{11}FN$ $[M+H]^+$: 248.0870, found: 248.0872.

2-chloro-3-fluorodibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3f)



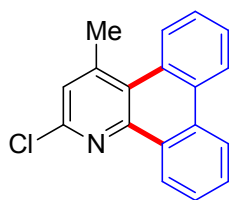
Yellow solid (86.2 mg, 61% yield). Mp: 121 - 123 °C 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 9.11 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 8.63 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.59 - 8.54 (m, 1H), 8.44 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 8.31 (dd, J = 8.0, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.77 - 7.70 (m, 3H), 7.69-7.65 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 153.28 (d, J_{C-F} = 260.1 Hz), 142.57, 138.05 (d, J_{C-F} = 20.4 Hz), 131.00, 130.20, 129.25, 129.16, 128.66, 127.80, 127.62, 127.36 (d, J_{C-F} = 2.5 Hz), 125.65, 125.36 (d, J_{C-F} = 2.9 Hz), 123.61, 123.59, 122.54, 117.83 (d, J_{C-F} = 19.6 Hz). HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $C_{17}H_{10}ClFN$ $[M+H]^+$: 282.0480, found: 282.0483.

2-chlorodibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3g)



White solid (65.9 mg, 50% yield). Mp: 112 - 114 °C 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 9.24 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.67 - 8.62 (m, 1H), 8.61 - 8.57 (m, 1H), 8.46 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.80 - 7.65 (m, 4H), 7.54 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 150.13, 146.81, 133.75, 131.60, 129.70, 129.68, 129.39, 128.08, 127.94, 127.59, 127.53, 125.74, 123.48, 123.24, 122.74, 122.50. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $C_{17}H_{11}ClN$ $[M+H]^+$: 264.0575, found: 264.0577.

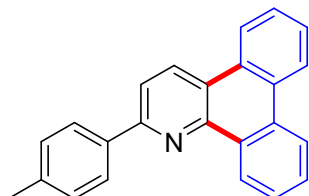
2-chloro-4-methyldibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3h)



3h

White solid (84.7 mg, 61% yield). Mp: 106 - 108 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.25 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.72 - 8.65 (m, 1H), 8.58-8.54 (m, 2H), 7.77 - 7.73 (m, 1H), 7.73 - 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.66 - 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.38 (d, $J = 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.03 (s, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.85, 147.99, 147.75, 131.48, 130.74, 130.31, 129.30, 129.09, 128.14, 127.57, 127.34, 126.33, 125.67, 123.99, 123.51, 122.16, 26.07. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClN}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 278.0731, found: 278.0733.

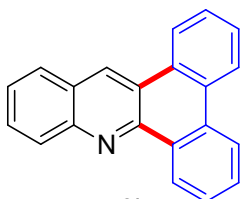
2-(p-tolyl)dibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3i)



3i

White solid (123 mg, 77% yield). Mp: 185 - 187 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.58 - 9.54 (m, 1H), 8.84 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.69 - 8.64 (m, 1H), 8.64 - 8.60 (m, 1H), 8.55 - 8.49 (m, 1H), 8.27 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 8.00 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 - 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.68 (pd, $J = 7.0, 1.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.49, 146.00, 139.29, 136.64, 131.55, 131.49, 131.24, 129.64, 129.56, 128.82, 128.71, 127.52, 127.34, 127.29, 127.15, 125.71, 123.41, 123.22, 122.88, 122.51, 118.71, 21.43. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 320.1434, found: 320.1432.

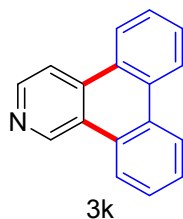
Dibenzo[a,c]acridine (3j)



3j

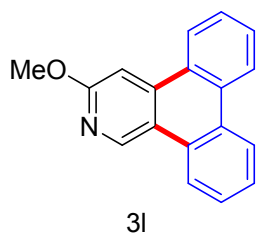
White solid (108 mg, 77% yield). Mp: 185 - 187 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.55 (s, 1H), 9.25 (s, 1H), 8.72 - 8.62 (m, 1H), 8.60 - 8.51 (m, 2H), 8.35 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.85 - 7.80 (m, 1H), 7.79 - 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.70 - 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.61 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 132.07, 129.84, 129.67, 128.17, 128.02, 127.74, 127.60, 127.09, 126.35, 126.22, 123.58, 123.53, 123.38, 122.68. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 280.1121, found: 280.1130.

Dibenzo[f,h]isoquinoline (3k)



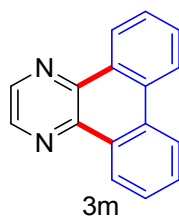
White solid (98.7 mg, 86% yield). Mp: 162 - 164 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.76 (s, 1H), 8.66(d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 8.54-8.50 (m, 1H), 8.45 - 8.39 (m, 2H), 8.37 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.12(d, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 7.65 - 7.59(m, 1H), 7.59 - 7.52 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.46, 146.02, 134.78, 130.92, 129.57, 129.03, 128.63, 127.74, 127.71, 127.54, 127.23, 127.12, 124.20, 123.43, 123.10, 122.27, 116.00. The NMR data agree with those in a literature report.²

3-methoxydibenzo[f,h]isoquinoline (3l)



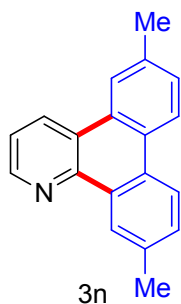
White solid (83 mg, 64% yield). Mp: 158 - 160 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.52 (s, 1H), 8.61 – 8.53 (m, 3H), 8.49 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.75 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.68 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 4.13 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.25, 144.40, 138.92, 131.54, 129.42, 128.74, 128.65, 127.87, 127.59, 127.41, 127.05, 123.92, 123.42, 121.90, 119.87, 101.06, 53.95. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 260.1075, found: 260.1078.

Dibenzo[f,h]quinoxaline (3m)



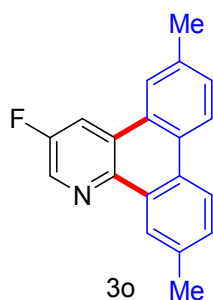
White solid (14.2 mg, 12% yield). Mp: 148 - 151 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.25 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 8.93 (s, 2H), 8.66 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.85 - 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.80 - 7.75 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.53, 141.52, 131.49, 129.93, 129.64, 127.75, 125.44, 122.80. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 231.0917, found: 231.0922.

6,11-dimethyldibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3n)



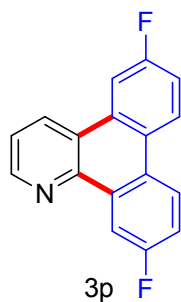
White solid (85.4 mg, 66% yield). Mp: 131 - 132 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.10 (s, 1H), 8.96 (dd, $J = 4.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.86 (dd, $J = 8.2, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.51 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.47 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.33 (s, 1H), 7.59 - 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.50 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 2.61 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.54, 146.60, 136.97, 136.61, 130.82, 130.37, 130.30, 129.30, 129.16, 128.28, 127.62, 125.00, 124.57, 123.20, 123.12, 122.37, 121.89, 21.75, 21.64. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 258.1277, found: 258.1280.

3-fluoro-6,11-dimethyldibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3o)



White solid (94 mg, 68% yield). Mp: 157 - 159 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.97 (s, 1H), 8.79 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.54 - 8.34 (m, 3H), 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.52 (dd, $J = 17.0, 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 2.59 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.32 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 254.6$ Hz), 143.15, 137.62 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 24.5$ Hz), 137.17, 136.73, 130.07, 129.92 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 5.0$ Hz), 128.54, 128.12, 127.57, 125.86 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.3$ Hz), 125.00, 123.48, 123.21, 122.37, 115.85 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 18.6$ Hz), 21.68, 21.67. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{FN}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 276.1183, found: 276.1187.

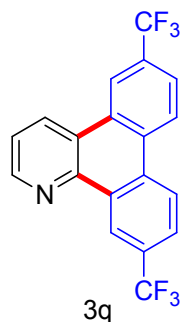
6,11-difluorodibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3p)



White solid (105 mg, 79% yield). Mp: 210 - 212 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.20 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 9.03 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.93 - 8.78 (m, 3H), 8.65 (dd, $J = 10.9, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dd, $J = 8.2, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.61 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 162.74, 149.98, 144.77, 132.45, 127.24,

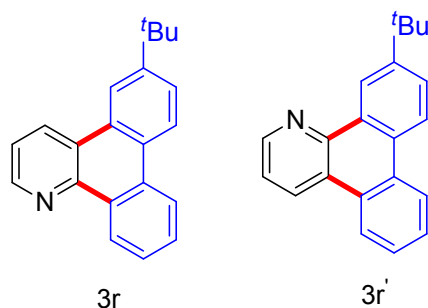
126.54 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.8$ Hz), 126.35 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.4$ Hz), 125.39, 124.08, 123.47, 117.60, 117.42, 116.70, 116.51, 109.74, 109.60 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.5$ Hz), 109.42. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_2\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 266.0776, found: 266.0779.

6,11-bis(trifluoromethyl)dibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3q)



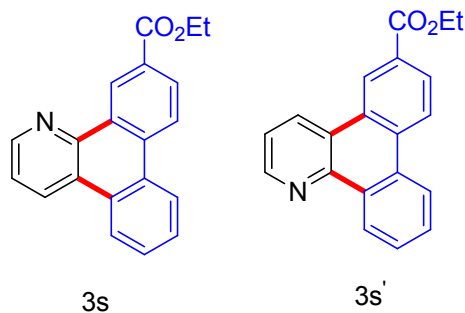
White solid (143.4 mg, 78% yield). Mp: 193 - 195 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.57 (s, 1H), 9.00 (dd, $J = 4.3, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.77 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.70 (s, 1H), 8.64 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.58 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.3$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.96, 145.59, 132.23, 131.36, 130.94, 130.84, 130.41, 130.23, 129.97, 129.21, 125.34, 125.04 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.6$ Hz), 124.60, 124.14 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.4$ Hz), 123.89, 123.68, 123.17, 123.14, 120.55 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.0$ Hz). HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_6\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 366.0712, found: 366.0714.

6-(tert-butyl)dibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3r) and 11-(tert-butyl)dibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3r')



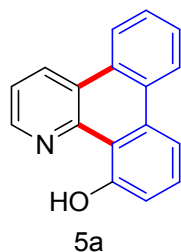
Colorless liquid (97 mg, 68% yield) ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.43 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 9.39 - 9.32 (m, 1H), 9.00 (ddd, $J = 7.7, 4.3, 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 8.93 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.84 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.68 - 8.48 (m, 6H), 7.85 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 - 7.72 (m, 3H), 7.72 - 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.67 - 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.59 (dd, $J = 8.2, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (dd, $J = 8.2, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.58 (s, 9H), 1.54 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.52, 150.15, 148.73, 148.61, 146.74, 146.68, 131.29, 130.73, 130.65, 130.59, 130.55, 129.81, 129.02, 128.77, 128.40, 128.29, 127.74, 127.48, 127.08, 126.88, 126.79, 125.90, 125.31, 124.74, 124.54, 123.23, 123.21, 123.15, 122.45, 122.39, 121.94, 121.85, 121.26, 119.11, 35.17, 35.07, 31.52, 31.43. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 286.1590, found: 286.1590.

ethyl dibenzo[f,h]quinoline-11-carboxylate (3s) and ethyl dibenzo[f,h]quinoline-6-carboxylate (3s')



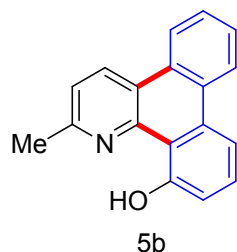
White solid (86.7 mg, 57% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.83 (s, 1H), 9.21 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 8.98 (s, 2H), 8.95 – 8.86 (m, 3H), 8.71 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.64 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.48-8.40 (m, 6H), 8.36-8.32 (m, 1H), 8.26 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (dt, *J* = 14.9, 7.0 Hz, 4H), 7.61 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 3H), 4.59 – 4.43 (m, 6H), 1.51 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 9H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.63, 166.28, 149.05, 148.92, 146.20, 145.83, 134.18, 132.78, 131.38, 130.79, 130.50, 130.35, 130.24, 129.29, 128.99, 128.82, 128.76, 128.72, 128.60, 128.30, 128.09, 127.80, 127.65, 127.17, 125.33, 124.92, 124.35, 123.96, 123.82, 123.21, 123.08, 122.99, 122.54, 122.31, 122.15, 61.20, 61.08, 14.49, 14.41. HRMS *m/z* (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₁₆NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 302.1176, found: 302.1182.

Dibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-ol (5a)



Yellow solid (53.8 mg, 73% yield). Mp: 193 - 194 °C ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 15.64 (s, 1H), 8.86 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, *J* = 4.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.58 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.46 - 8.41 (m, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.72 - 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.56 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.47, 148.68, 144.47, 132.87, 131.34, 130.40, 130.23, 128.37, 127.75, 127.52, 124.59, 124.12, 122.95, 121.02, 115.32, 114.39, 112.74. HRMS *m/z* (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₁₂NO [M+H]⁺: 246.0913, found: 246.0918.

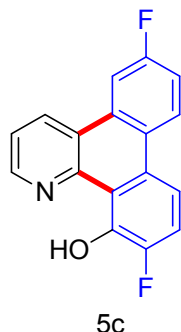
2-methyldibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-ol (5b)



Yellow solid (63.9 mg, 82% yield). Mp: 187 - 188 °C ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 15.96 (s, 1H), 8.68 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.57 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68 - 7.57 (m, 3H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz,

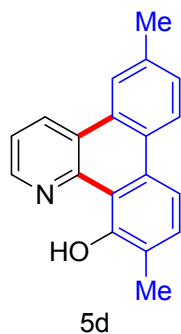
CDCl₃) δ 160.68, 154.04, 148.00, 132.97, 131.68, 130.95, 130.18, 129.86, 128.89, 127.89, 127.46, 124.08, 122.75, 122.08, 121.34, 115.13, 112.69, 24.00. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₁₄NO [M+H]⁺: 260.1070, found: 260.1074.

6,11-difluorodibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-ol (5c)



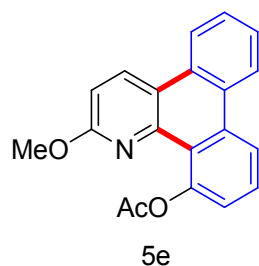
Yellow solid (29.8 mg, 35% yield). Mp: 238 - 240 °C ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 15.84 (s, 1H), 9.28 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 8.96 (dd, J = 4.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (dd, J = 9.2, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (dd, J = 11.0, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (dd, J = 9.1, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (dd, J = 8.3, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 7.66 - 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.61 - 7.55 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 160.78, 147.69, 146.91 (d, J_{C-F} = 13.0 Hz), 146.85, 146.02, 133.62, 127.75, 126.82 (d, J_{C-F} = 8.8 Hz), 125.78, 123.95, 122.57, 118.02 (d, J_{C-F} = 19.0 Hz), 117.01 (d, J_{C-F} = 23.1 Hz), 114.79, 112.76 (d, J_{C-F} = 7.0 Hz), 109.56, 109.38. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₁₀F₂NO [M+H]⁺: 282.0725, found: 282.0729.

6,11-dimethyldibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-ol (5d)



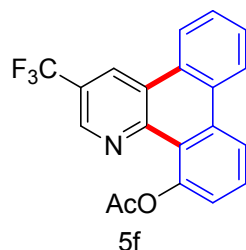
Yellow solid (42.5 mg, 50% yield). Mp: 173 - 174 °C ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 15.92 (s, 1H), 8.80 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 8.39 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.55 - 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (s, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.09, 148.92, 143.99, 136.75, 131.95, 131.17, 130.94, 129.72, 128.11, 127.32, 124.58, 123.64, 123.59, 122.81, 120.64, 113.33, 111.73, 21.63, 16.18. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₁₆NO [M+H]⁺: 274.1226, found: 274.1232.

2-methoxydibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-yl acetate (5e)



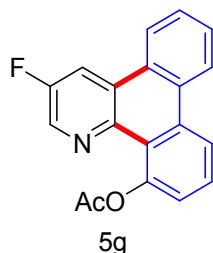
White solid (43.1 mg, 45% yield). Mp: 97 - 99 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.75 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.67 - 8.53 (m, 2H), 8.39-8.36 (m, 1H), 7.75 - 7.68 (m, 1H), 7.66 - 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.34 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (s, 3H), 2.55 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.57, 162.02, 149.43, 143.92, 134.25, 134.14, 129.08, 128.28, 128.25, 127.71, 126.80, 123.81, 123.24, 122.75, 122.41, 121.21, 120.56, 109.80, 54.15, 22.08. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 318.1125, found: 318.1130.

3-(trifluoromethyl)dibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-yl acetate (5f)



White solid (69.3 mg, 65% yield). Mp: 186 - 188 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.12 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 9.02 (s, 1H), 8.56 (dd, J = 14.9, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.51 - 8.43 (m, 1H), 7.78 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.73 - 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.41 (dd, J = 7.6, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.83, 149.69, 147.72, 143.69 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.6 Hz), 134.55, 129.91, 129.79, 128.94, 128.19, 127.91 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 4.0 Hz), 127.83, 124.91, 124.51, 124.31, 124.08, 123.37 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 32.4 Hz), 122.75, 121.95, 121.24, 21.60. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 356.0893, found: 356.0897.

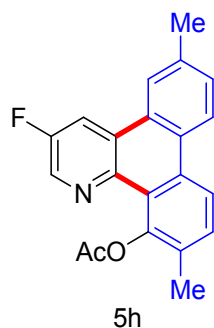
3-fluorodibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-yl acetate (5g)



White solid (68.6 mg, 75% yield). Mp: 200 - 203 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.80 - 8.75 (m, 1H), 8.60 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.56 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.44 (dd, J = 10.2, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.71 - 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.66 - 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.40 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.95, 157.84 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 257.6 Hz), 149.04, 142.06, 136.83 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 23.8 Hz), 133.40, 130.04, 128.78, 128.68, 128.20 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 2.5 Hz), 127.95, 127.22 (d,

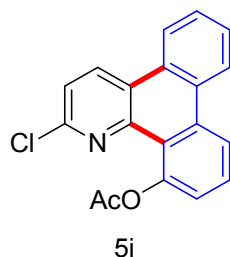
$J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.2$ Hz), 124.13, 123.48, 123.36, 122.45, 121.25, 115.81(d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 18.7$ Hz), 21.66. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 306.0925, found: 360.0929.

3-fluoro-6,11-dimethyldibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-yl acetate (5h)



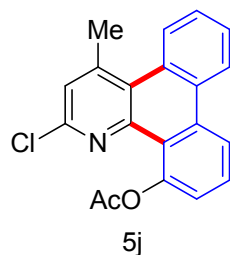
White solid (82.2 mg, 82% yield). Mp: 165 - 167 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.71 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.40 - 8.25 (m, 3H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.36, 157.58 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 257.4$ Hz), 146.89, 142.14, 142.11, 137.16, 136.24 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 23.8$ Hz), 131.40, 130.78, 130.73, 129.99, 127.66 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.1$ Hz), 127.09 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.9$ Hz), 123.48, 123.17, 121.63, 120.25, 115.54 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 18.6$ Hz), 21.52, 21.40, 16.72. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{FNO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 334.1238, found: 334.1242.

2-chlorodibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-yl acetate (5i)



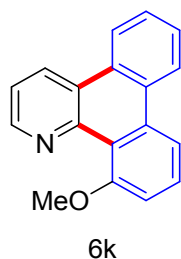
White solid (63.8 mg, 66% yield). Mp: 171 - 173 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.58 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.46 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 8.22 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.70 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 - 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.54 - 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.41 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (dd, $J = 7.7, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.69 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.88, 149.20, 148.63, 145.13, 134.07, 133.35, 129.12, 128.15, 127.83, 124.15, 123.80, 123.19, 122.93, 122.66, 121.93, 121.08, 21.90. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClNO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 322.0629, found: 322.0632.

2-chloro-4-methyldibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-yl acetate (5j)



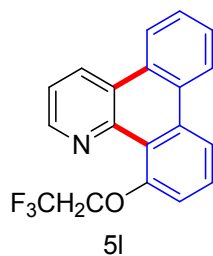
White solid (43.6 mg, 43% yield). Mp: 132 - 134 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.60 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.51 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.39 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.96 (s, 3H), 2.66 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.85, 149.15, 147.47, 147.03, 146.63, 134.16, 130.50, 129.28, 128.85, 128.12, 127.69, 126.56, 125.54, 125.13, 124.17, 123.42, 122.69, 120.90, 25.85, 21.92. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClNO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 336.0786, found: 336.0787.

12-methoxydibenzo[f,h]quinolone (5k)



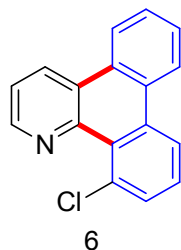
White solid (69.2 mg, 89% yield). Mp: 180 - 182 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.09 (dd, $J = 4.3, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.89 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.67 - 8.62 (m, 1H), 8.58 - 8.52 (m, 1H), 8.33 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 - 7.64 (m, 3H), 7.56 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.17 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.82, 148.28, 147.37, 134.22, 130.44, 129.90, 129.18, 129.05, 127.93, 127.64, 125.05, 124.20, 123.02, 121.15, 120.82, 115.69, 111.61, 57.21. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 260.1070, found: 260.1075.

12-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)dibenzo[f,h]quinoline (5l)



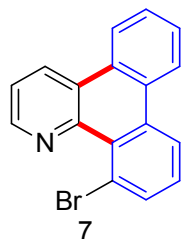
White solid (89 mg, 90% yield). Mp: 113 - 115 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.07 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.90 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.65-8.62 (m, 1H), 8.57 - 8.53 (m, 1H), 8.51 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 - 7.67 (m, 3H), 7.60 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.65 (q, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.52, 148.35, 145.83, 134.27, 130.52, 129.56, 129.01, 128.83, 128.08, 127.80, 125.36, 125.16, 123.98, 123.14, 123.01, 121.76, 121.56, 119.63, 70.63 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 34.1$ Hz). HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 328.0944, found: 328.0954.

12-chlorodibenzo[f,h]quinoline (6)



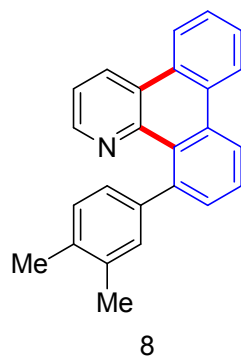
White solid (64.7 mg, 82% yield). Mp: 139 - 141 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.05 (dd, $J = 4.3, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.84 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.58 - 8.54 (m, 2H), 8.50 - 8.47 (m, 1H), 7.82 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 - 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.61 - 7.56 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.06, 146.06, 134.27, 133.18, 132.13, 130.38, 129.36, 128.95, 128.10, 128.07, 127.94, 127.33, 125.41, 123.89, 122.98, 122.12, 121.76. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClN}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 264.0575, found: 264.0577.

12-bromodibenzo[f,h]quinoline (7)



White solid (75.6 mg, 82% yield). Mp: 133 - 135 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.03 (dd, $J = 4.3, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.83 - 8.79 (m, 1H), 8.61 - 8.58 (m, 1H), 8.56 - 8.53 (m, 1H), 8.49 - 8.46 (m, 1H), 8.09 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 - 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.59 (dd, $J = 8.2, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 - 7.45 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.50, 145.56, 135.98, 134.22, 130.35, 129.31, 128.91, 128.34, 128.17, 128.05, 127.92, 125.18, 123.80, 122.97, 122.42, 122.29, 120.41. HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{11}\text{BrN}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 308.0069, found: 308.0074.

12-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)dibenzo[f,h]quinoline (8)



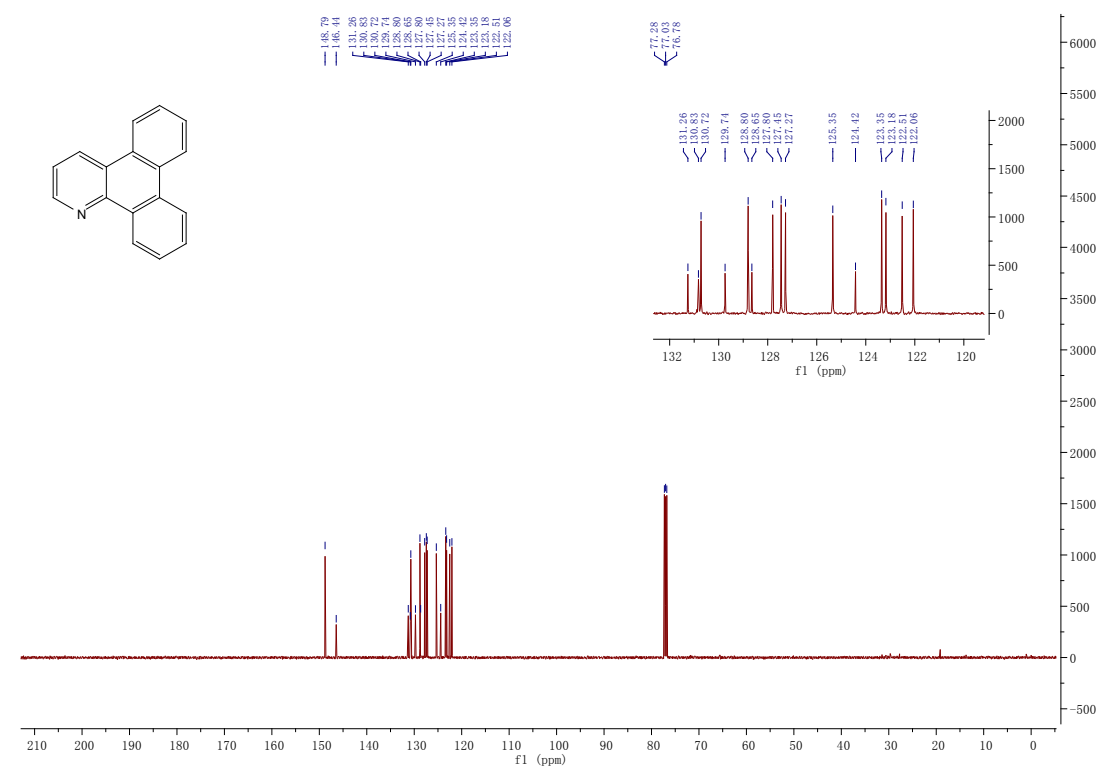
White solid (46.1 mg, 46% yield). Mp: 95 - 97 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.79 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.74 - 8.70 (m, 1H), 8.67 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.58 - 8.55 (m, 1H), 8.42 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.78 - 7.67 (m, 3H), 7.63 (dd, $J = 7.3, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, $J = 8.2, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.18 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.09 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.88, 146.67, 144.37, 142.44, 135.56, 133.49, 132.83, 132.15, 130.11, 129.53, 129.13,

128.81, 128.73, 127.85, 127.64, 127.37, 126.04, 125.78, 125.04, 123.87, 122.97, 121.78, 121.39, 19.93, 19.55.

HRMS m/z (ESI): calcd for C₂₅H₂₀N [M+H]⁺: 334.1596, found:334.1583.

VI. References

1. N. Suzuki, T. Fujita, K. Y. Amsharov, J. Ichikawa, *Chem., Commun.* 2016, **52**, 12948-12951.
2. J. E. H. Michael, *Synthesis*, 2007, **14**, 2157-2163.



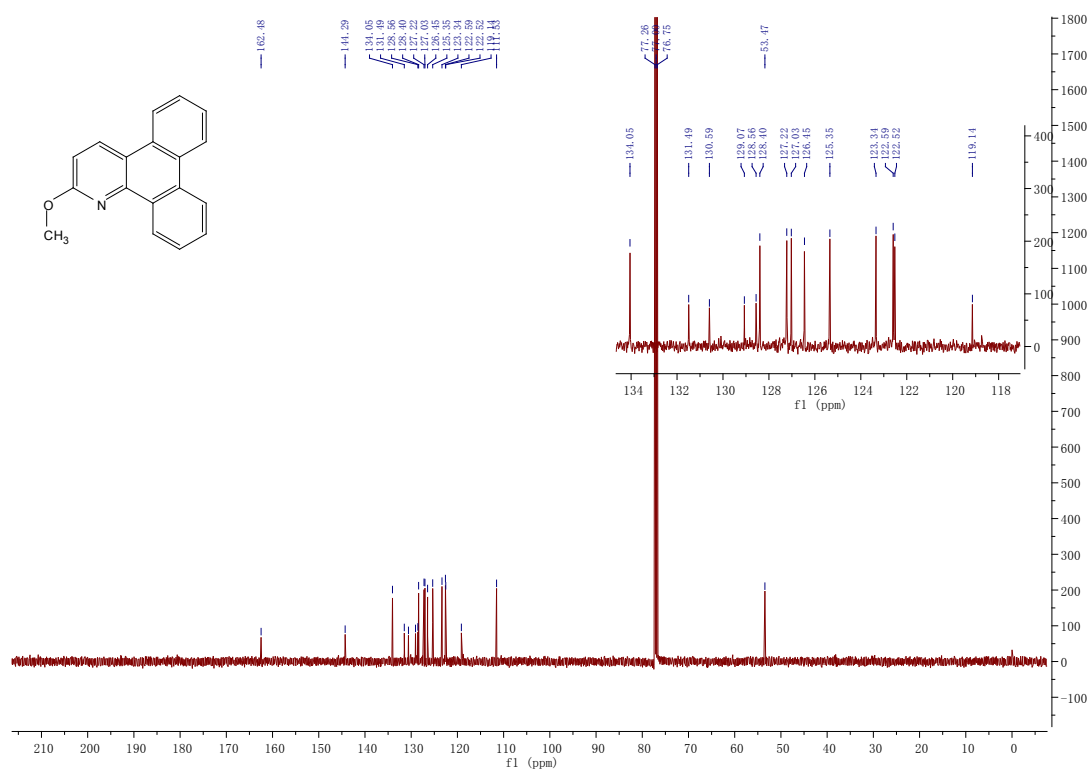
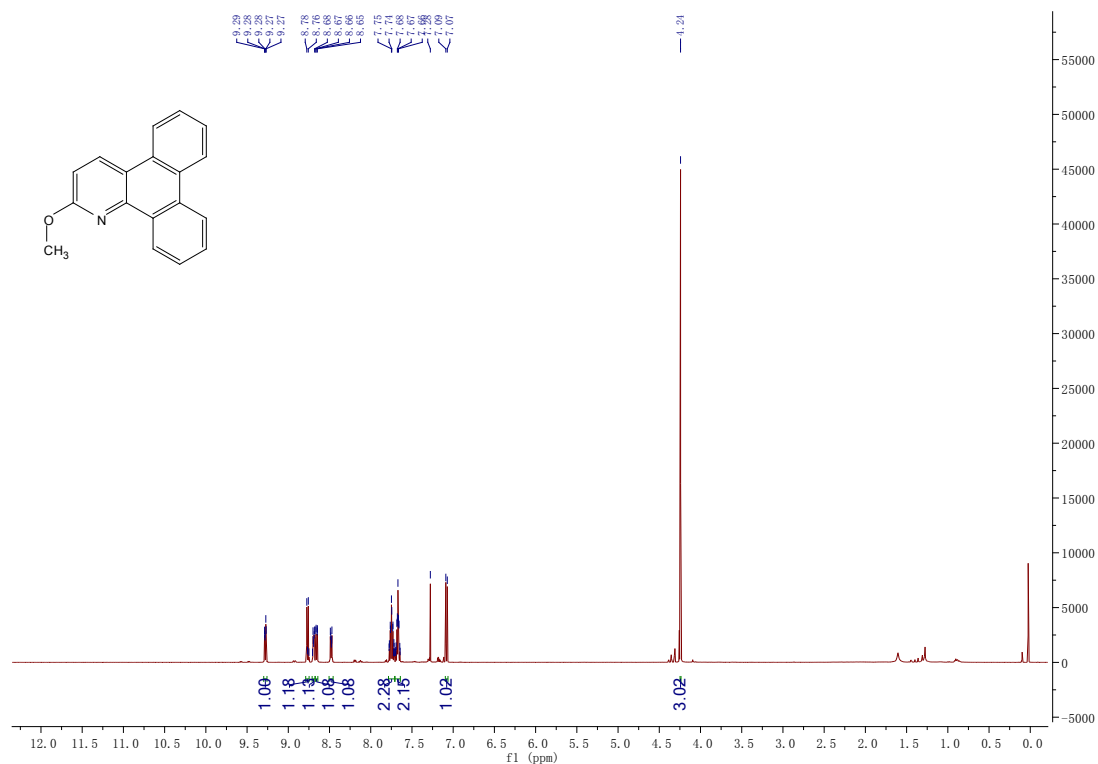
Chemical structure of 6-methylacridine: Cc1ccc2c(c1)ccc3ccccc23

¹H NMR spectrum (ppm) showing peaks and integration values:

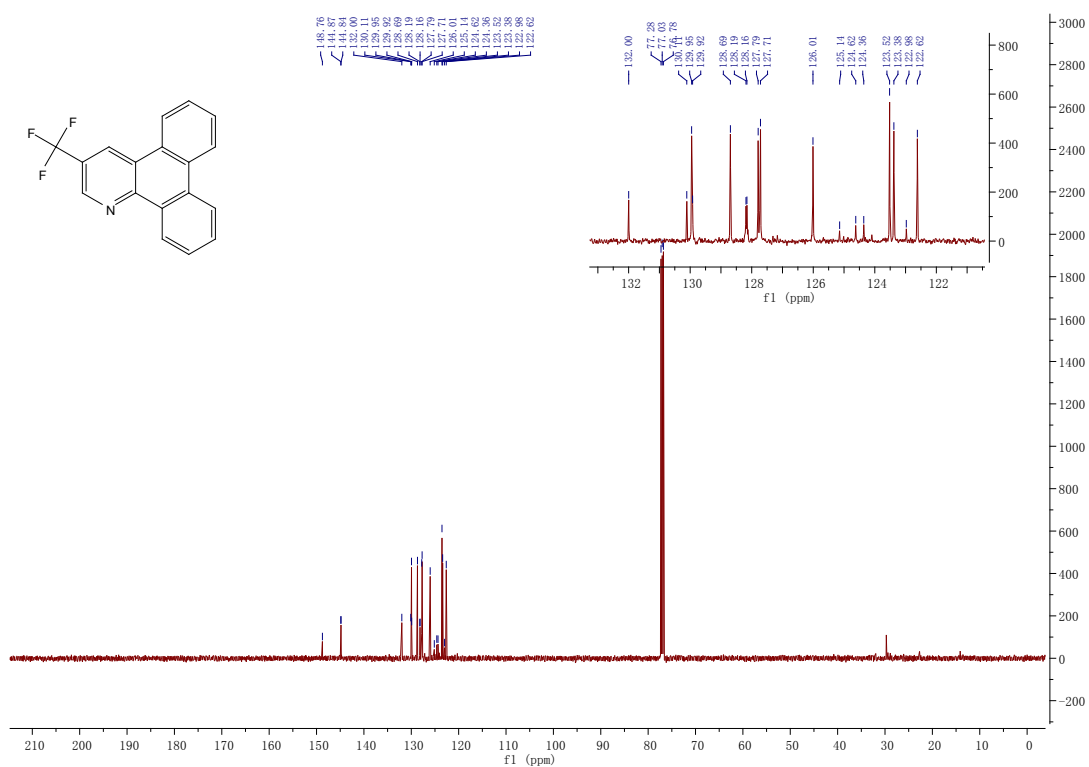
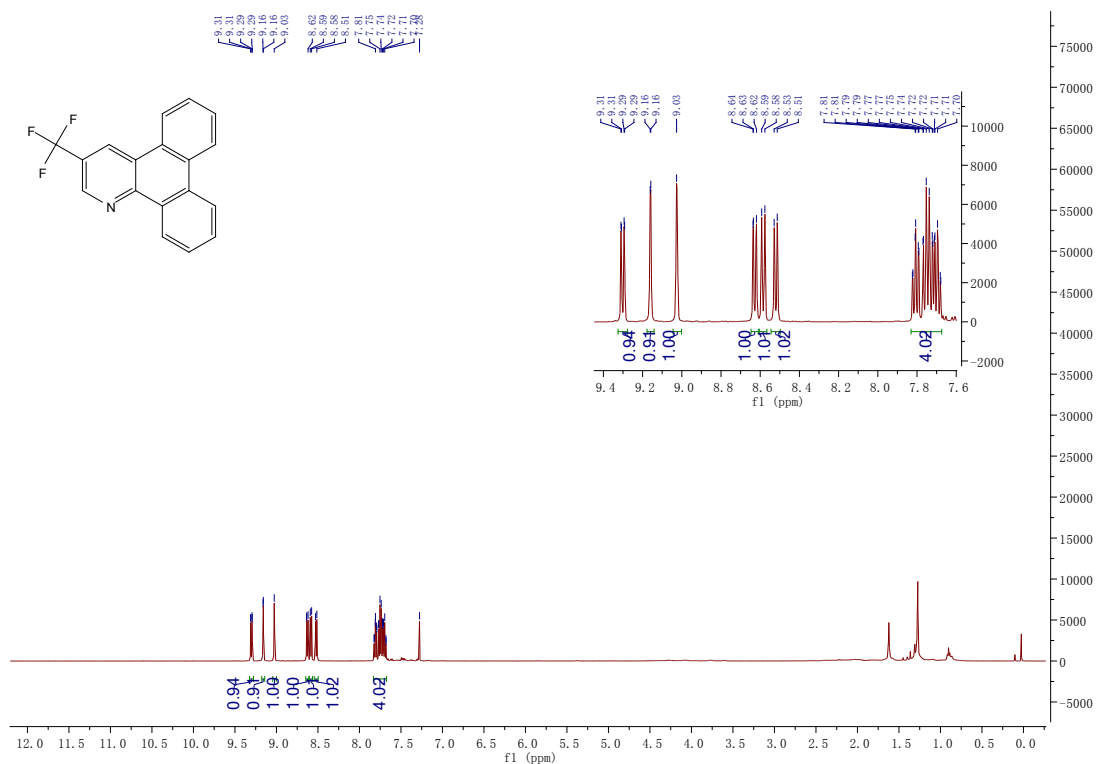
Chemical Shift (ppm)	Integration
~8.12	0.95
~8.55	1.00
~8.65	1.00
~8.75	0.99
~7.65	1.95
~7.55	1.95
~7.45	0.95
~2.95	2.99
~1.25	0.95
~0.95	0.95
~0.00	0.95



2-methoxydibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3c)



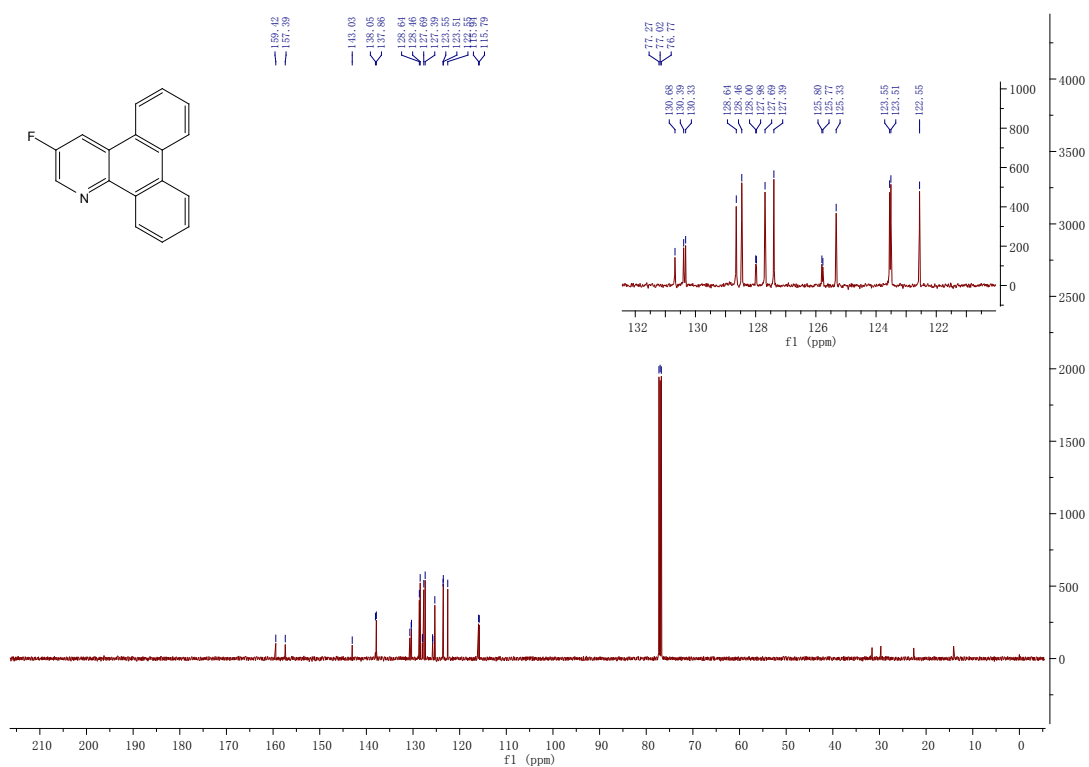
3-(trifluoromethyl)dibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3d)



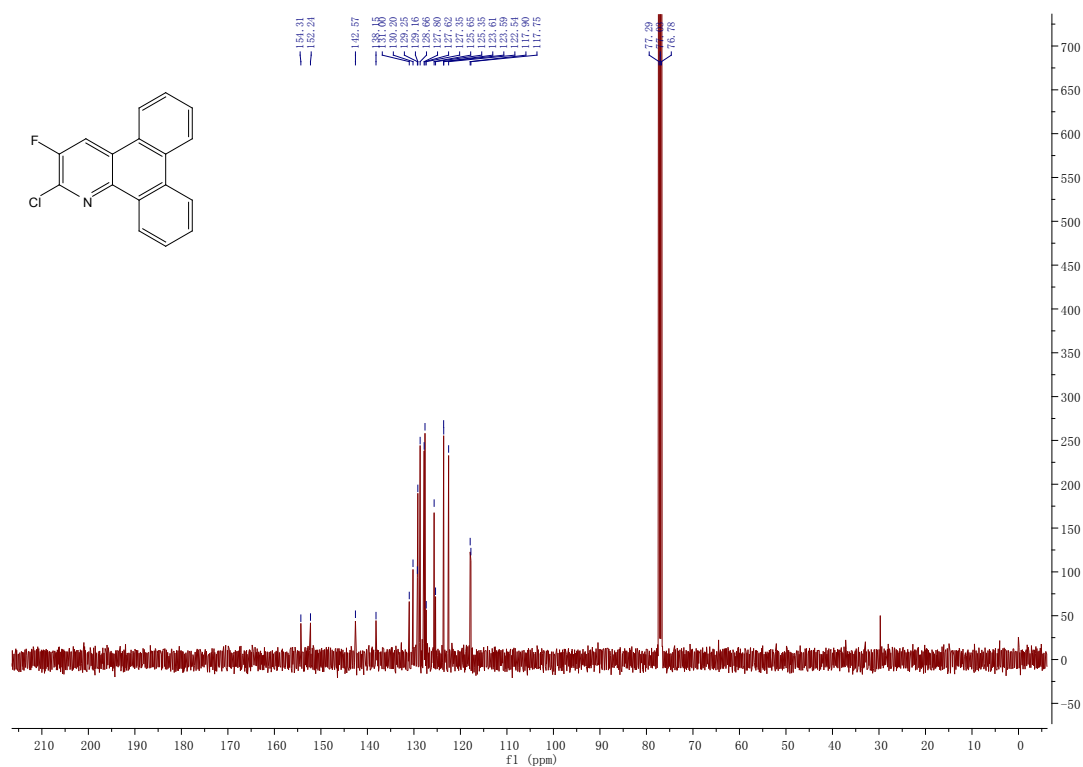
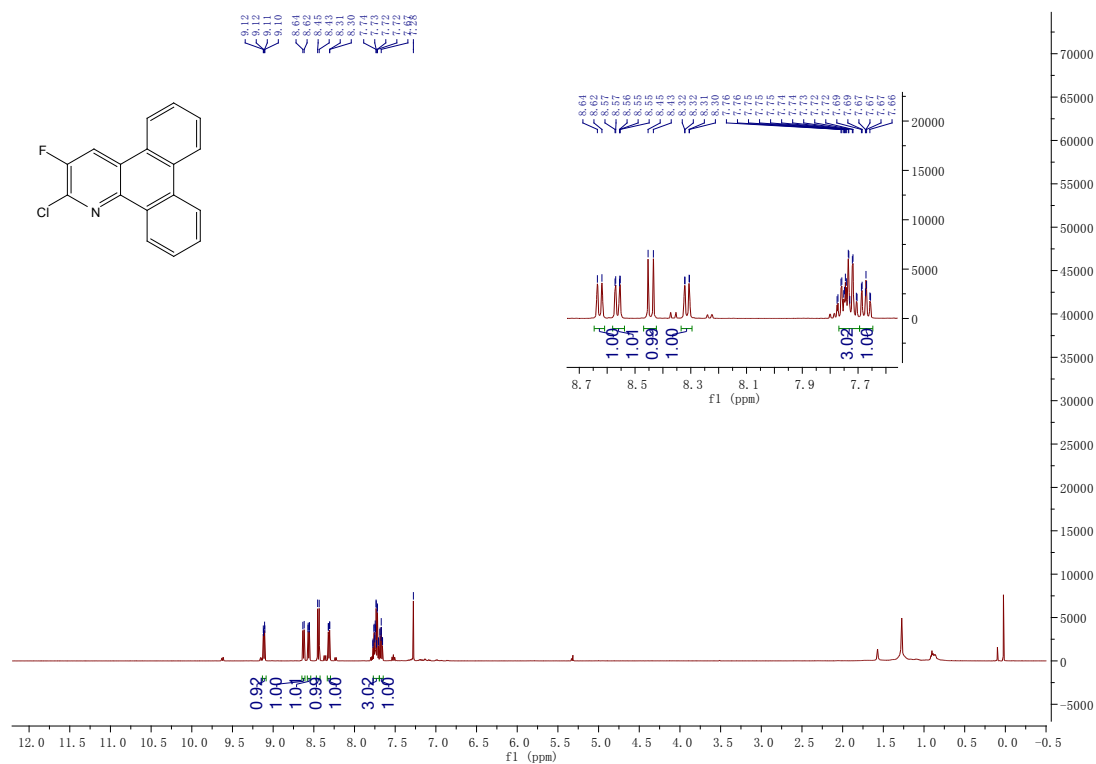
Chemical structure: 6-fluoro-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene

¹H NMR spectrum (ppm):

- 9.01 (d, 1H, integration 1.01)
- 8.91 (d, 1H, integration 1.00)
- 8.71 (t, 1H, integration 1.10)
- 8.61 (t, 1H, integration 1.10)
- 8.51 (t, 1H, integration 1.07)
- 8.41 (t, 1H, integration 1.09)
- 7.81 (d, 2H, integration 3.19)
- 7.61 (d, 2H, integration 1.07)
- 1.41 (m, 2H, integration 4.00)
- 1.21 (m, 2H, integration 4.00)
- 0.01 (s, 3H, integration 3.00)



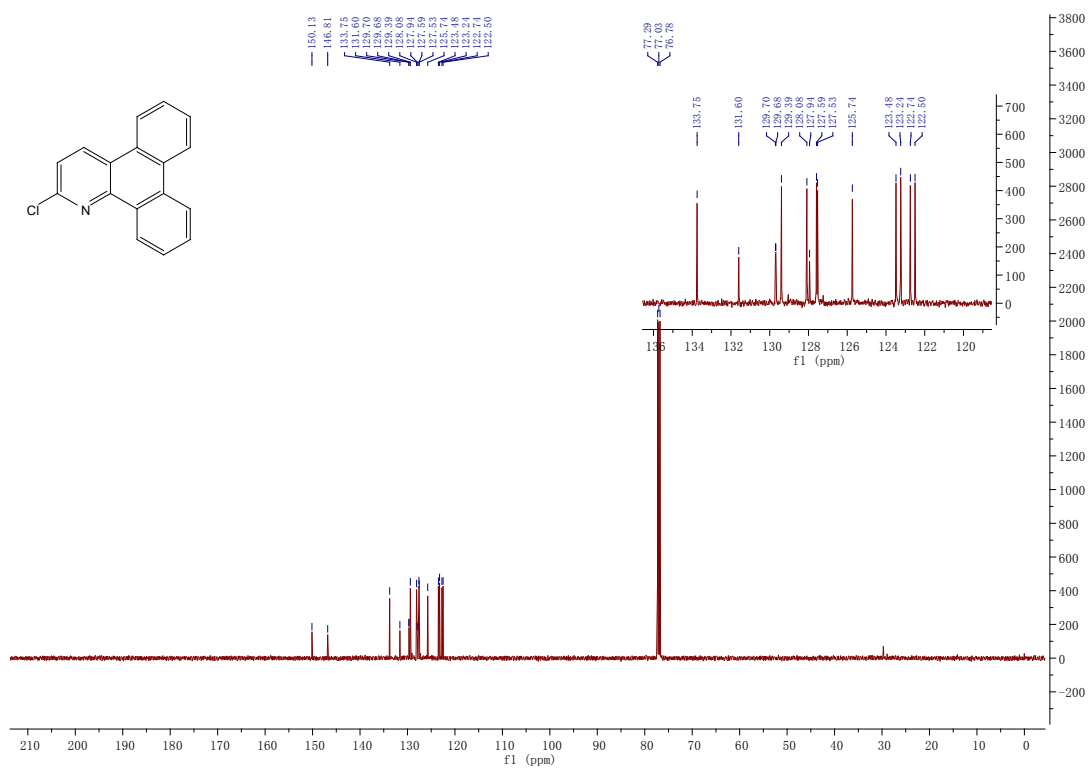
2-chloro-3-fluorodibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3f)



Chemical structure: Clc1ccc2c3c(ccc4ccccc24)C=CN3

¹H NMR spectrum (ppm):

Chemical Shift (ppm)	Integration
9.35 (d)	0.94
8.85 (d)	1.00
8.75 (d)	1.04
8.65 (d)	1.02
8.55 (d)	1.01
7.65 (m)	4.01
7.55 (m)	1.09
1.55 (s)	-
1.35 (s)	-
1.05 (s)	-
0.05 (s)	-



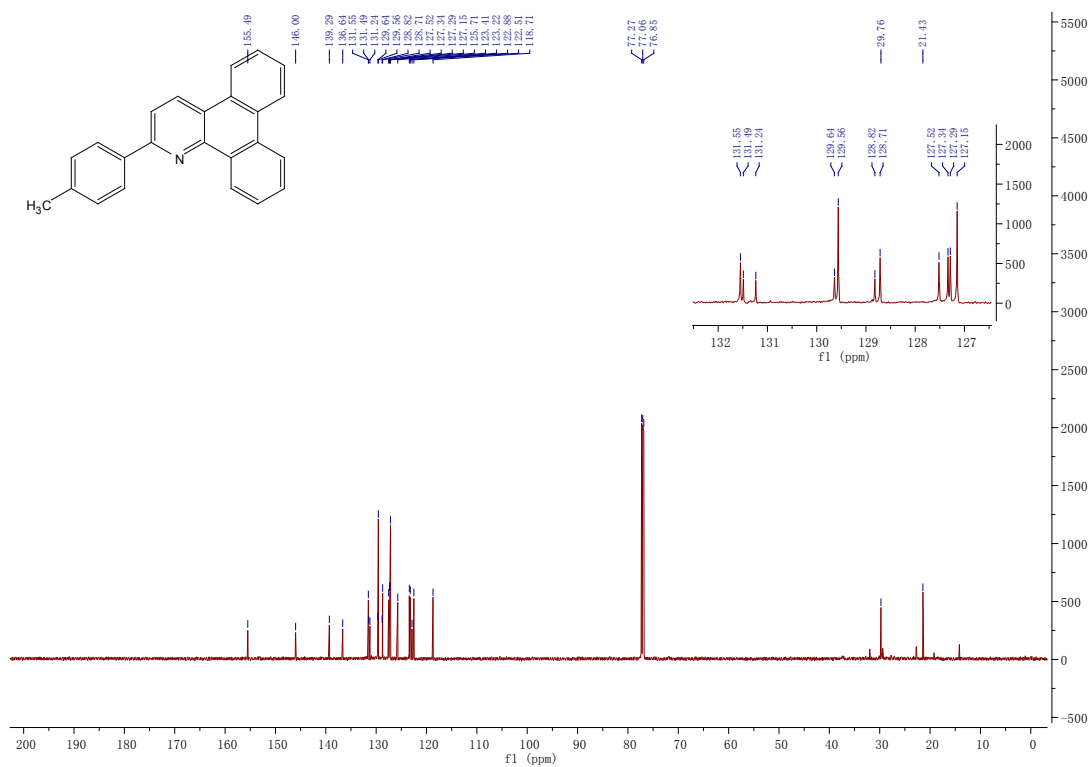
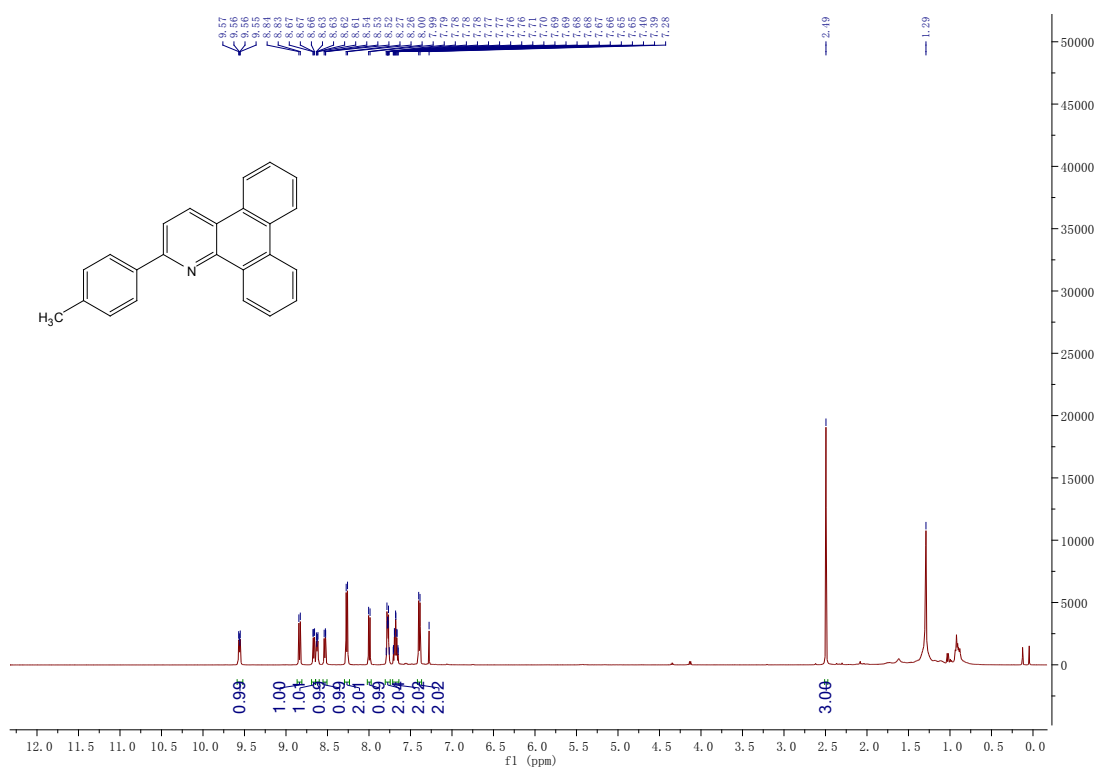
Chemical structure: 2-chloro-4-methylphenanthrene

¹H NMR spectrum (ppm):

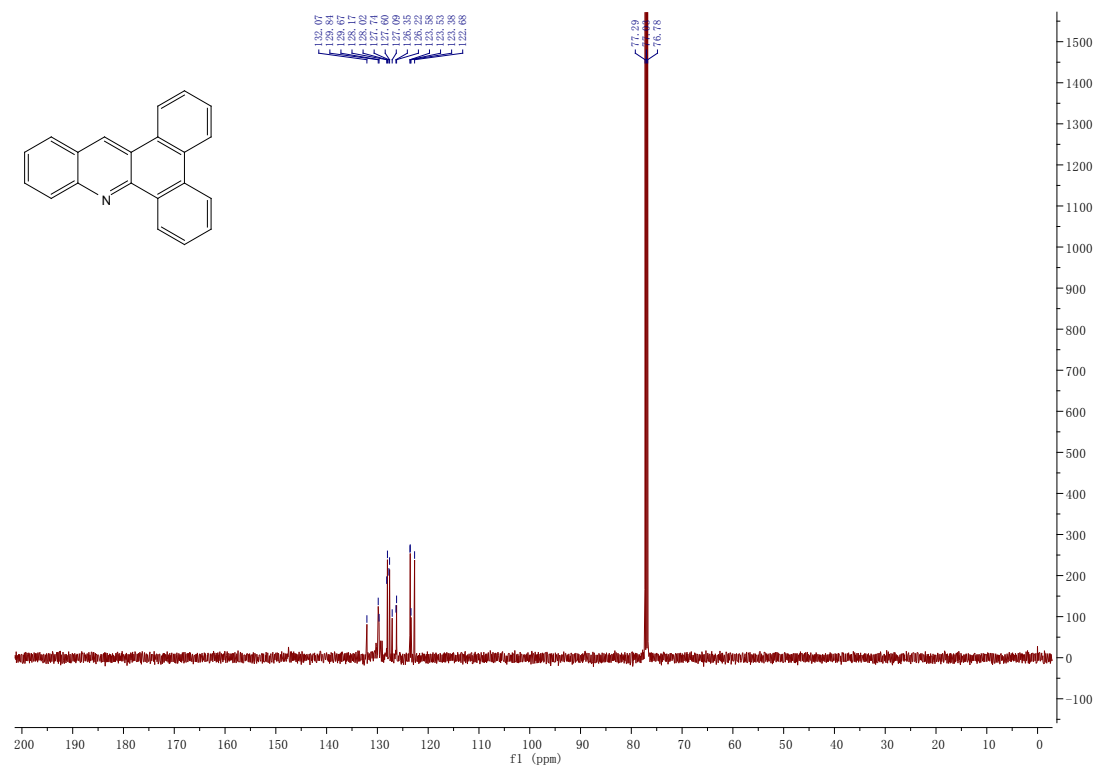
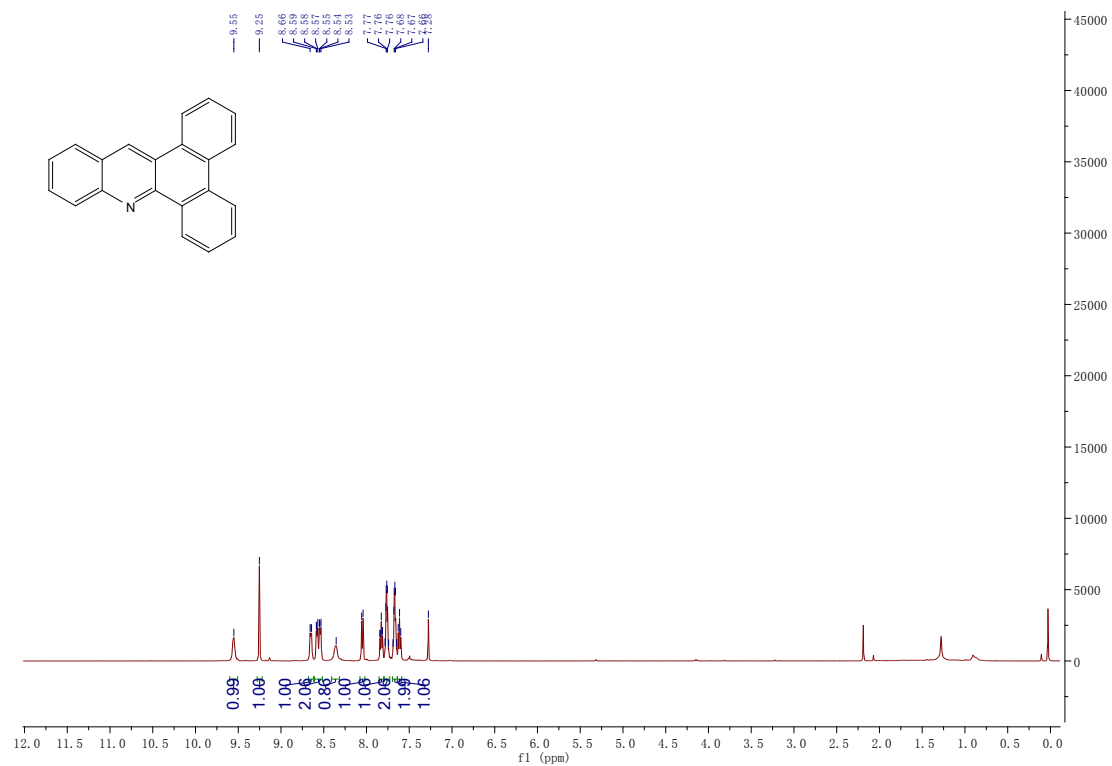
- Aromatic region (7.0-8.8 ppm): Multiple peaks with integration values of 0.99, 1.00, 1.95, 1.02, 2.01, 1.00, and 0.90.
- Aliphatic region (0.0-3.0 ppm): Peaks at approximately 0.0 ppm (integration 1.00), 0.8 ppm (integration 1.00), 1.2 ppm (integration 1.00), 1.4 ppm (integration 1.00), 2.3 ppm (integration 2.93), and 2.9 ppm (integration 2.93).



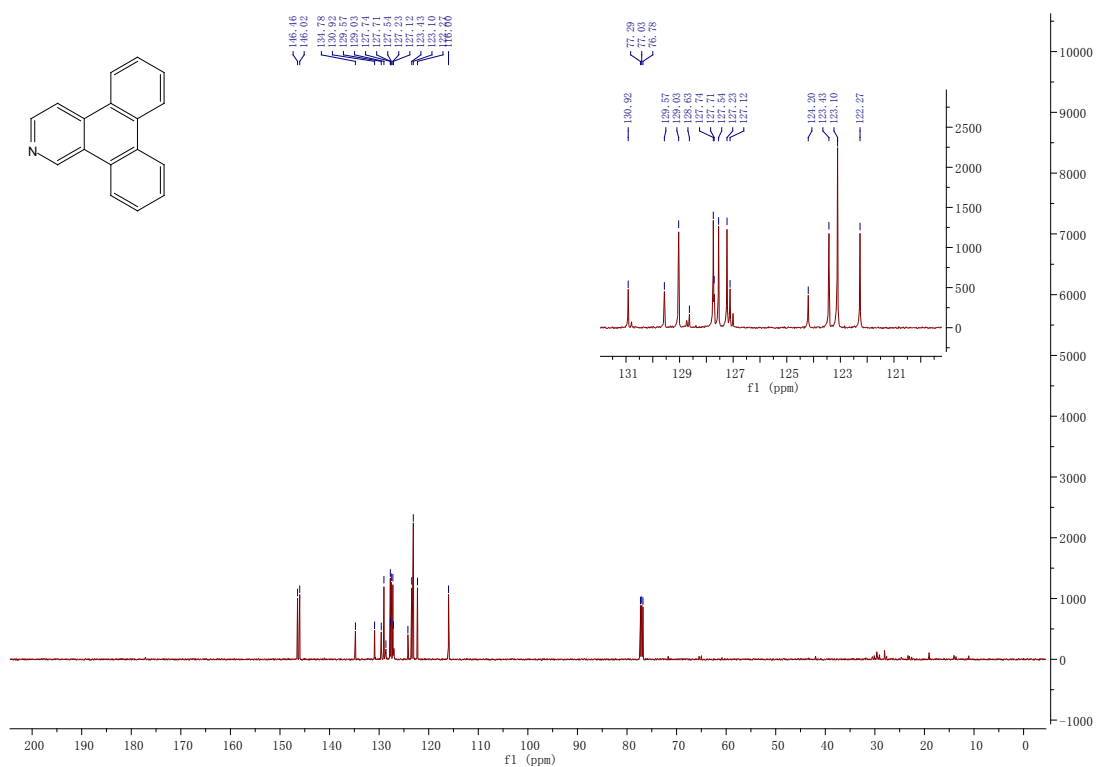
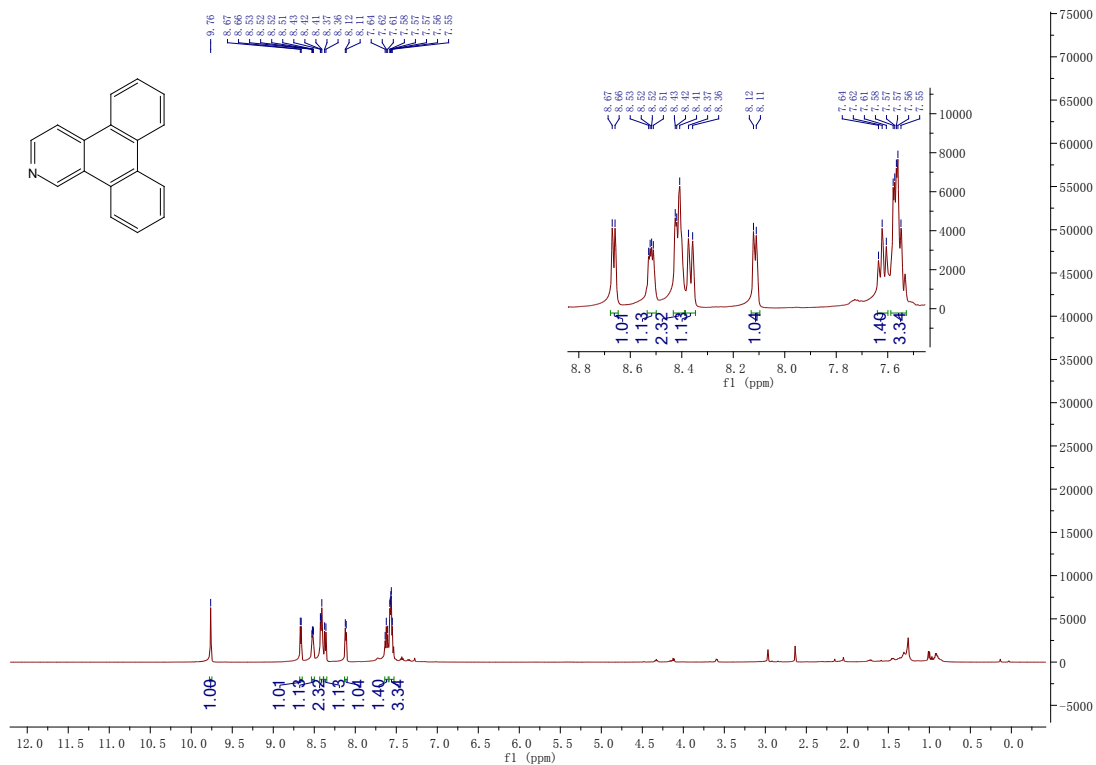
2-(p-tolyl)dibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3i)



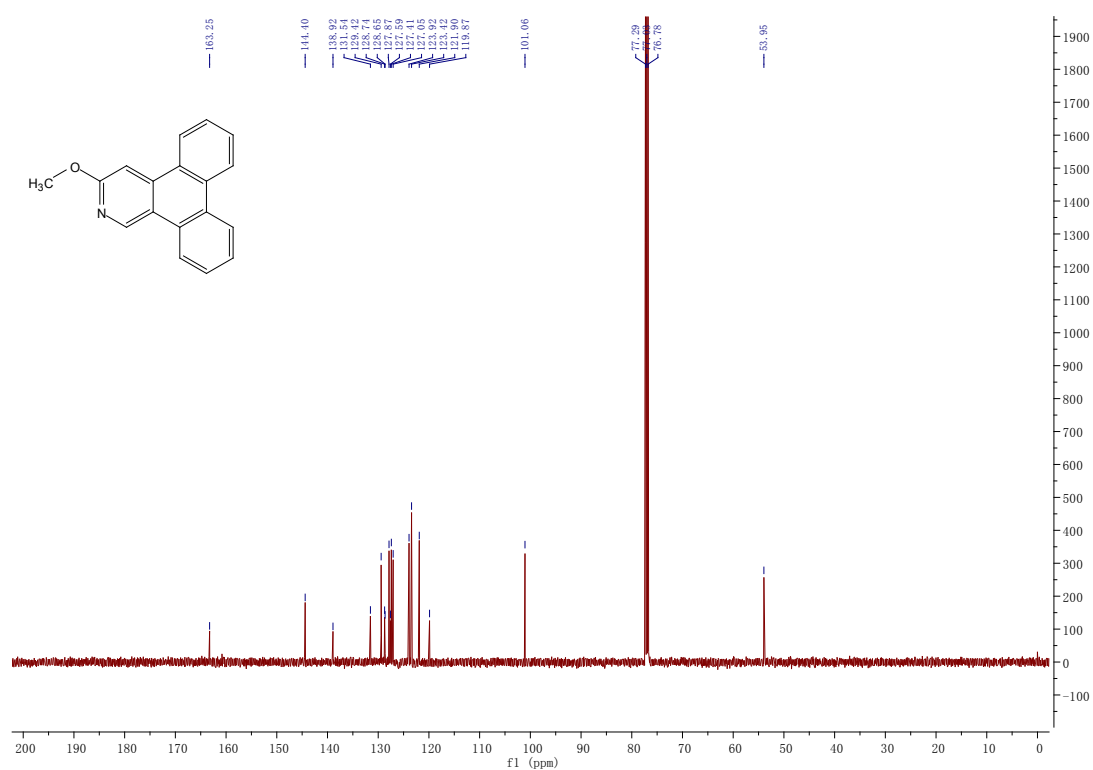
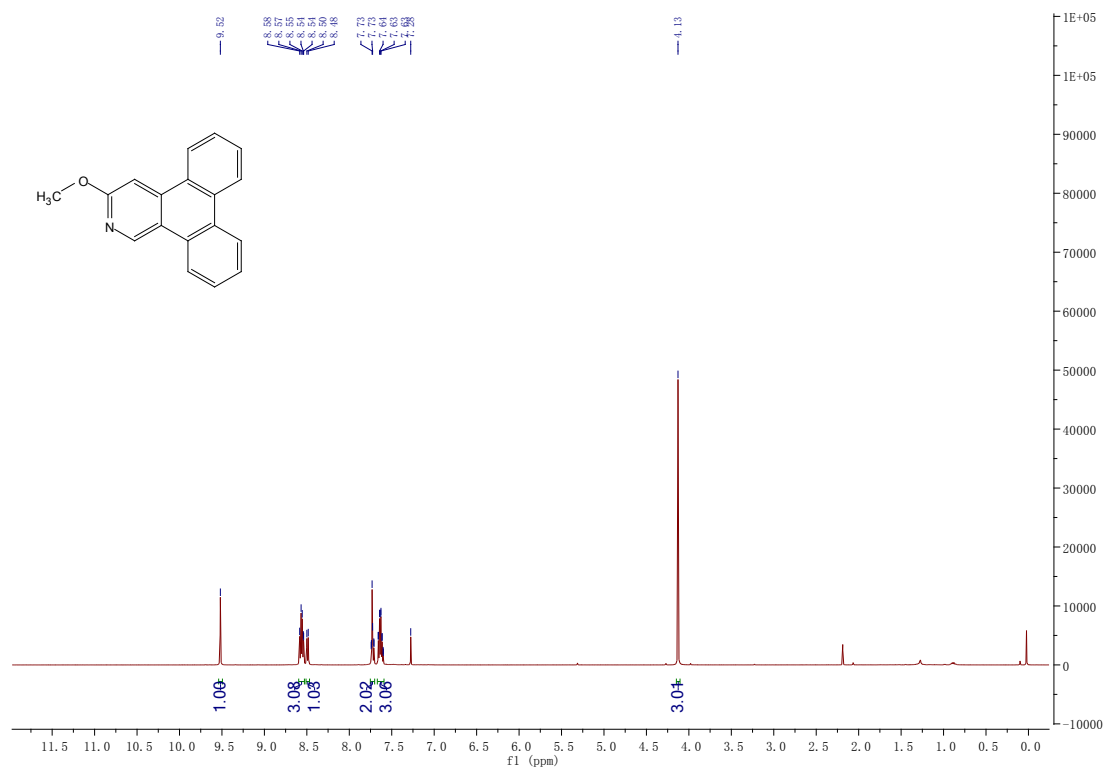
dibenzo[a,c]acridine (3j)



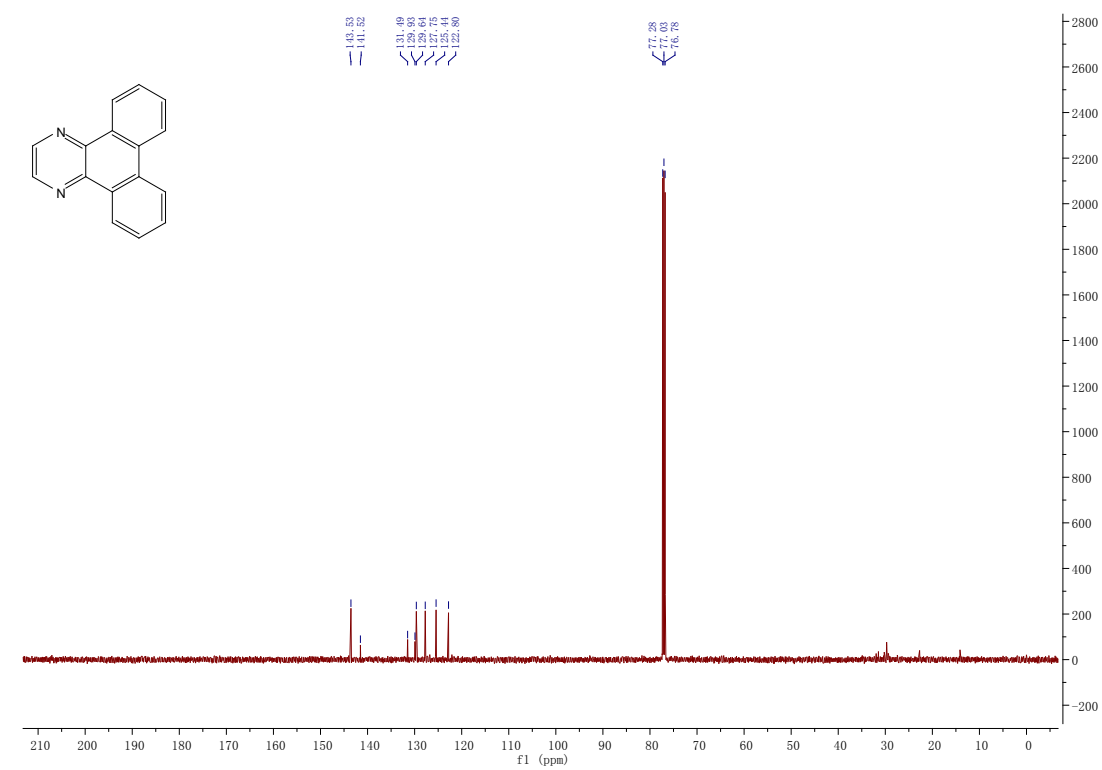
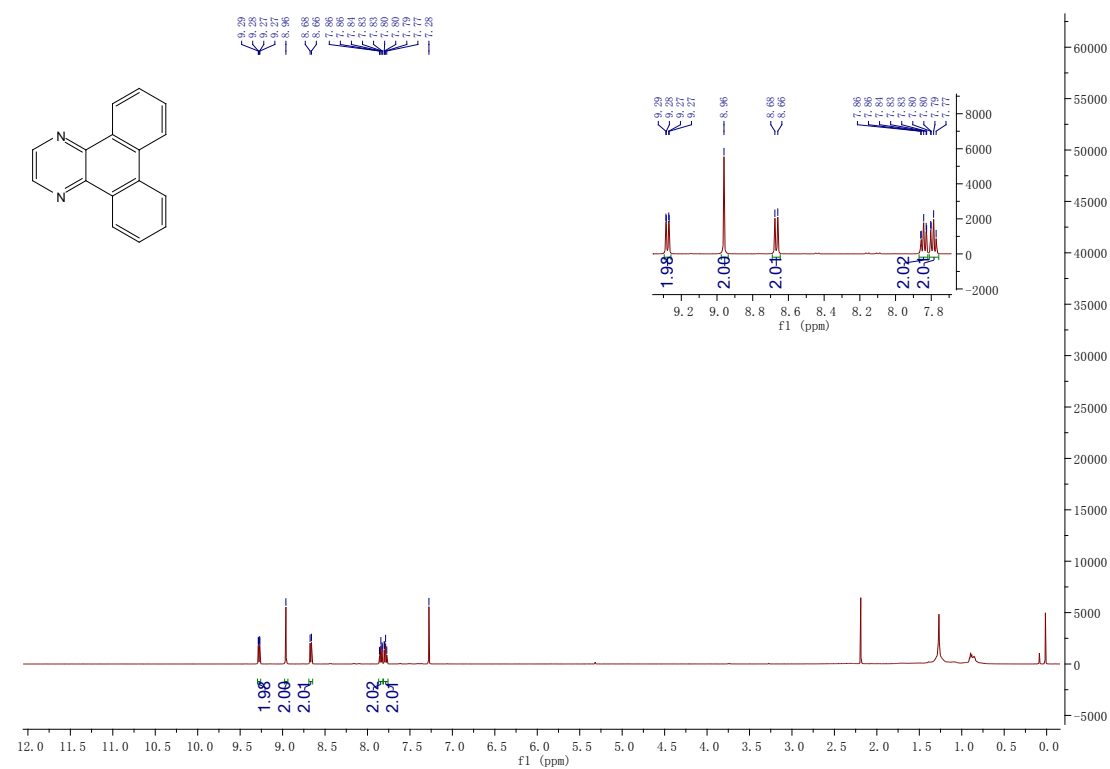
dibenzo[f,h]isoquinoline (3k)



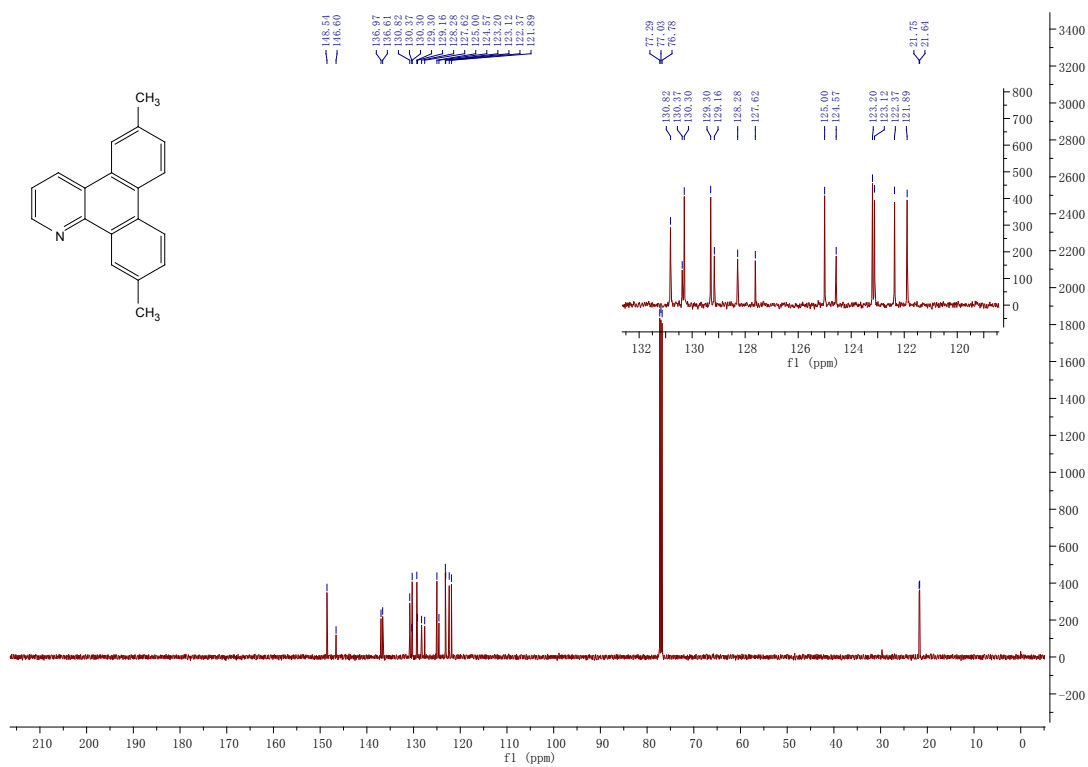
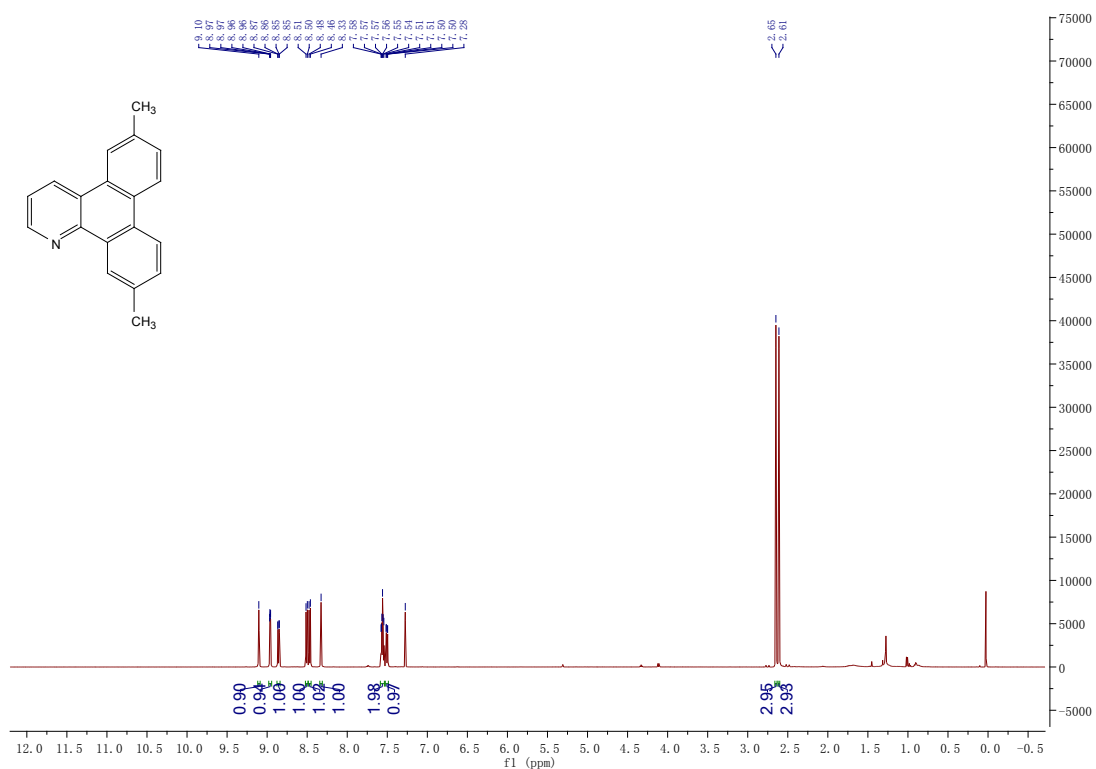
3-methoxydibenzo[f,h]isoquinoline (3l)



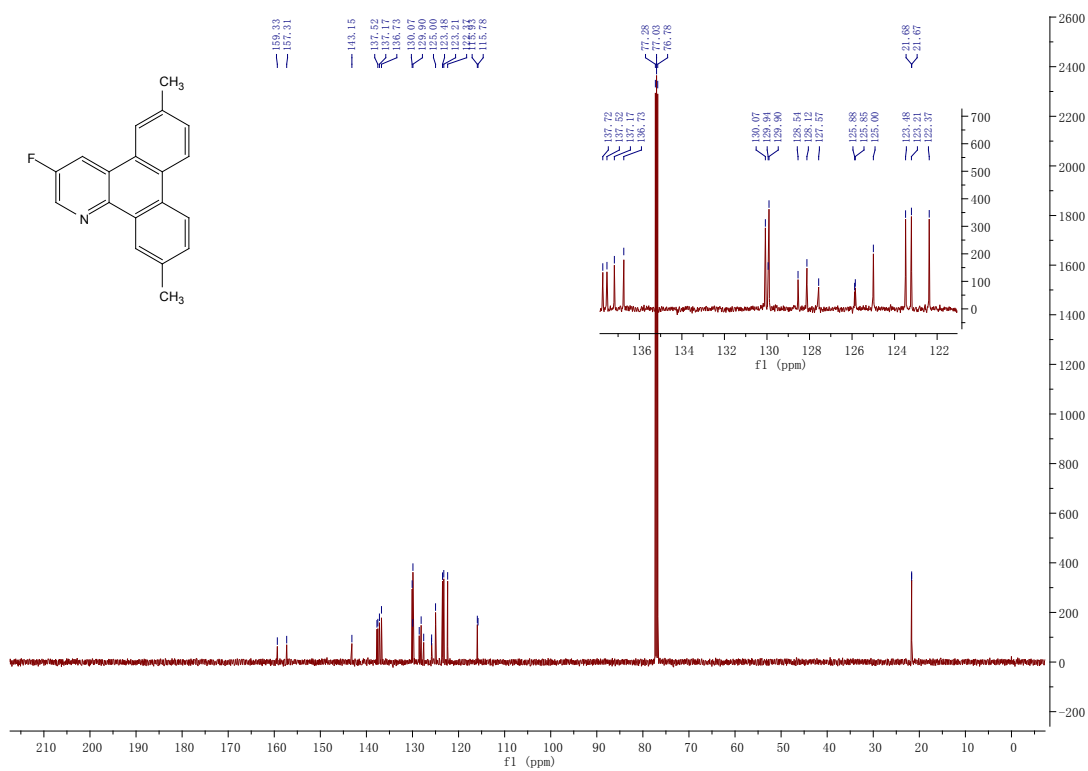
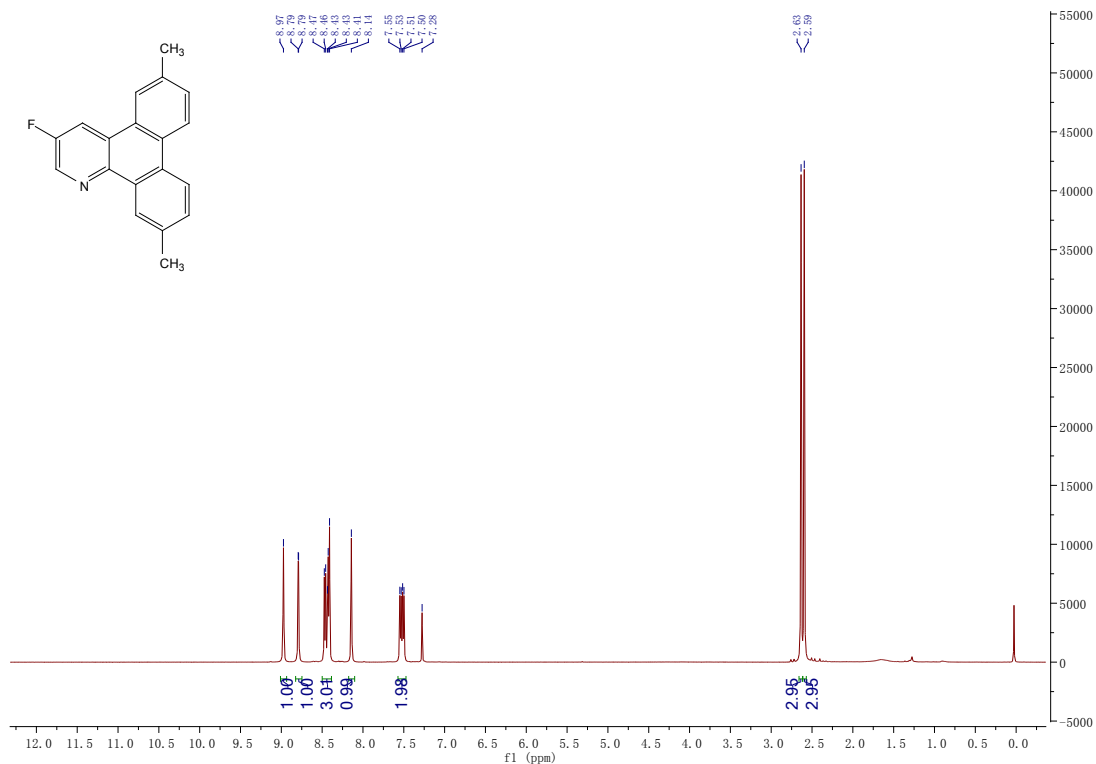
dibenzo[f,h]quinoxaline (3m)



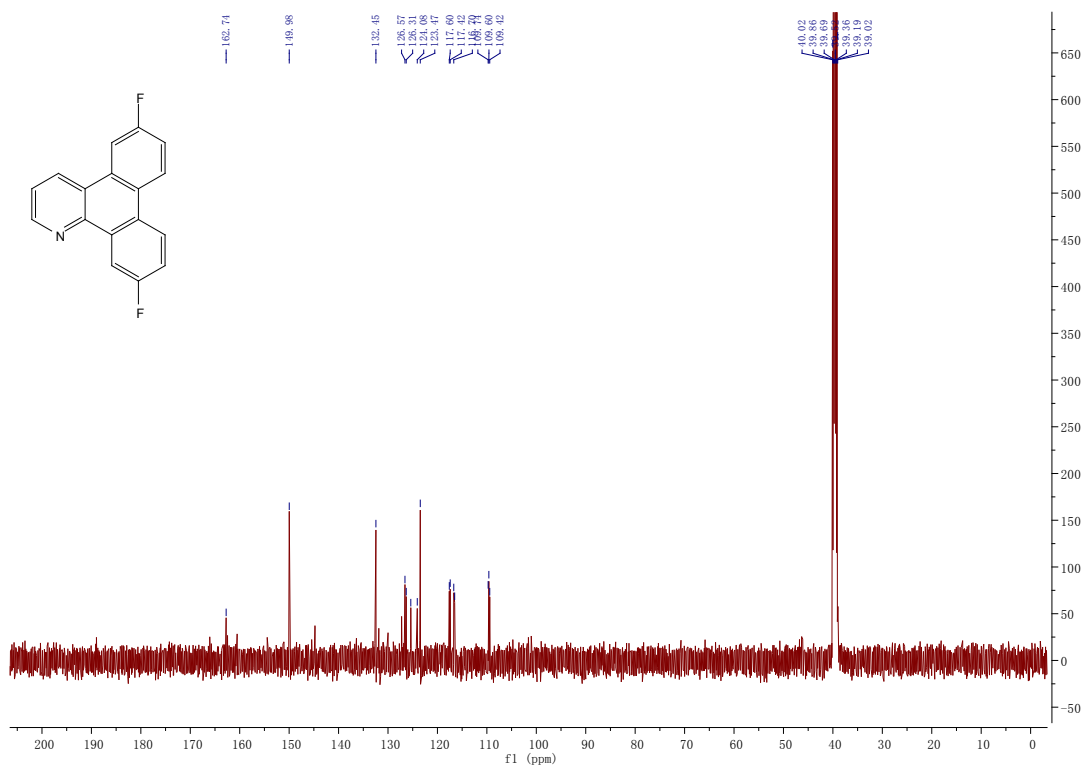
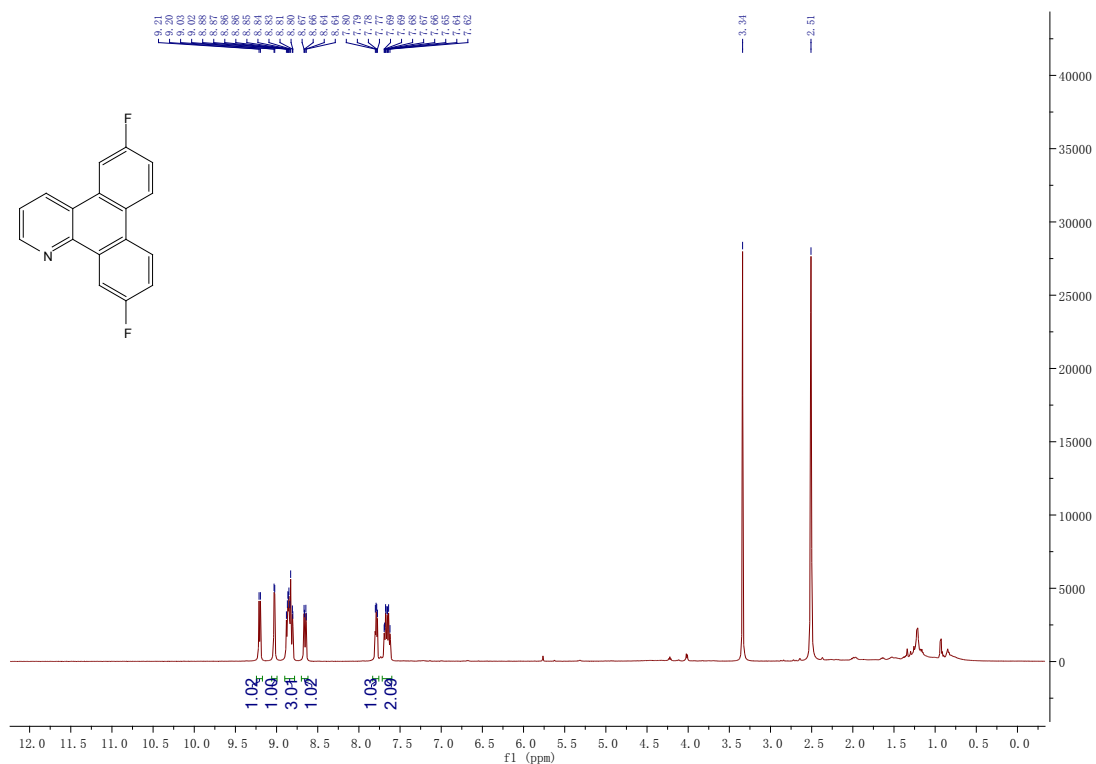
6,11-dimethyldibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3n)

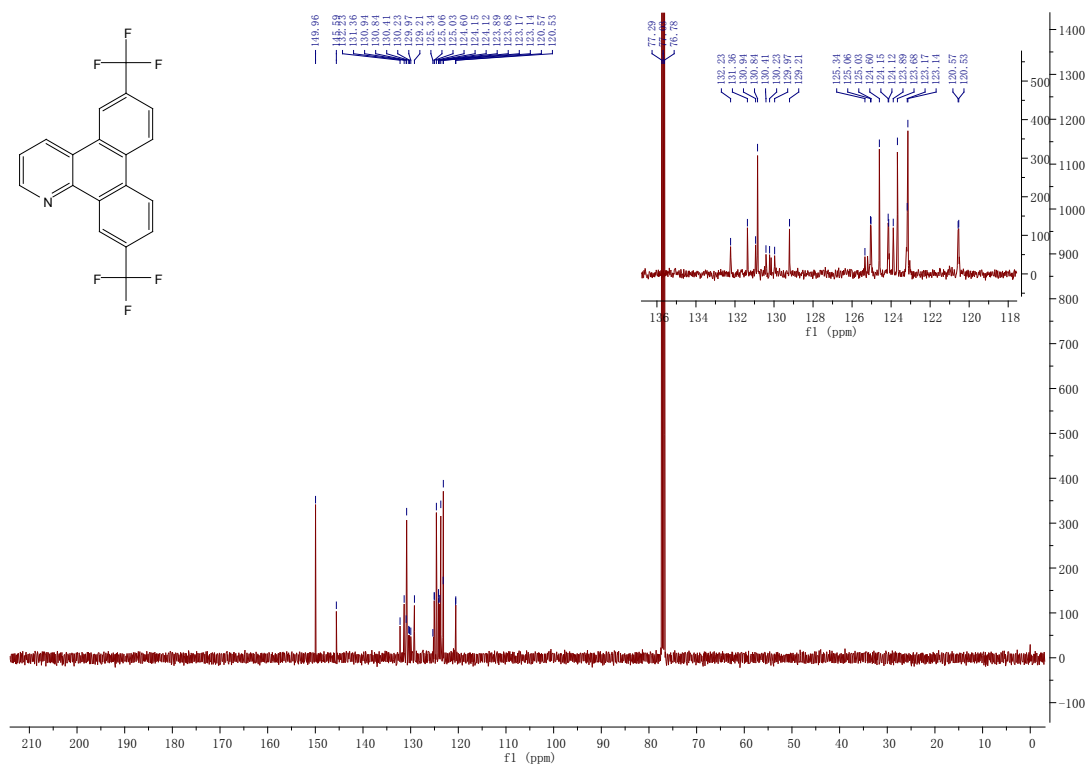


3-fluoro-6,11-dimethyldibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3o)

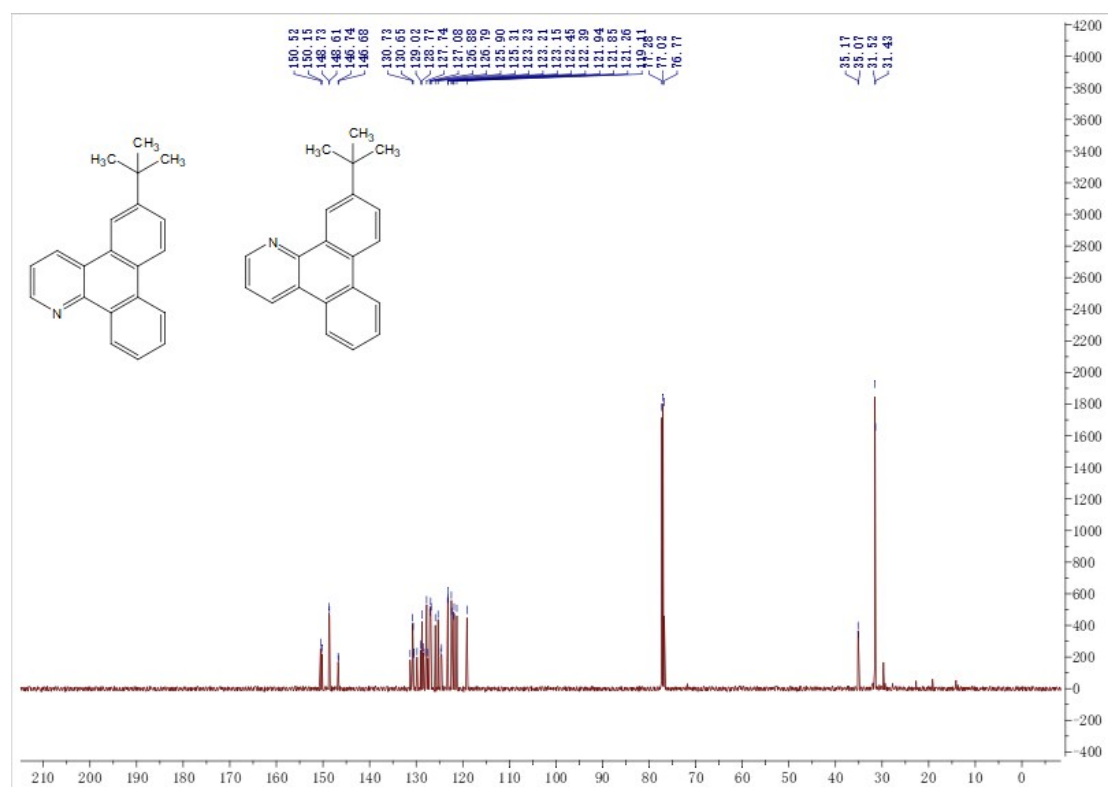
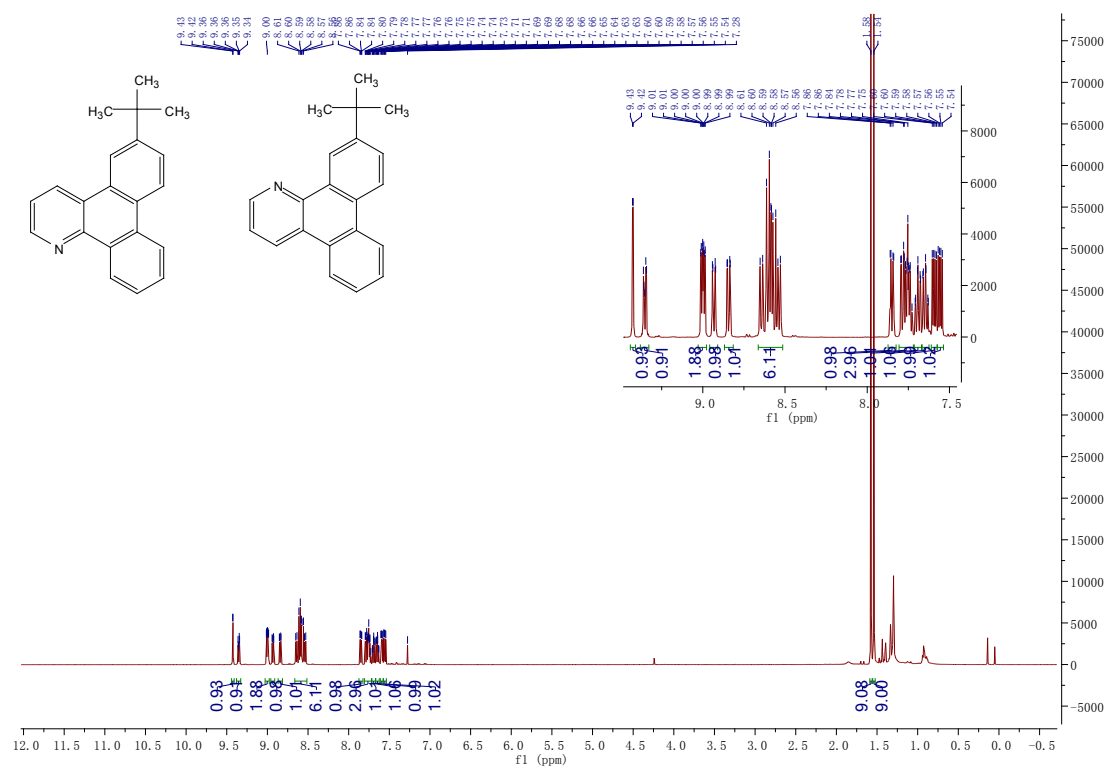


6,11-difluorodibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3p)



[illegible]

6-(tert-butyl)dibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3r) and 11-(tert-butyl)dibenzo[f,h]quinoline (3r')



Chemical structure of 1-(2-ethyl-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl)ethan-1-one:

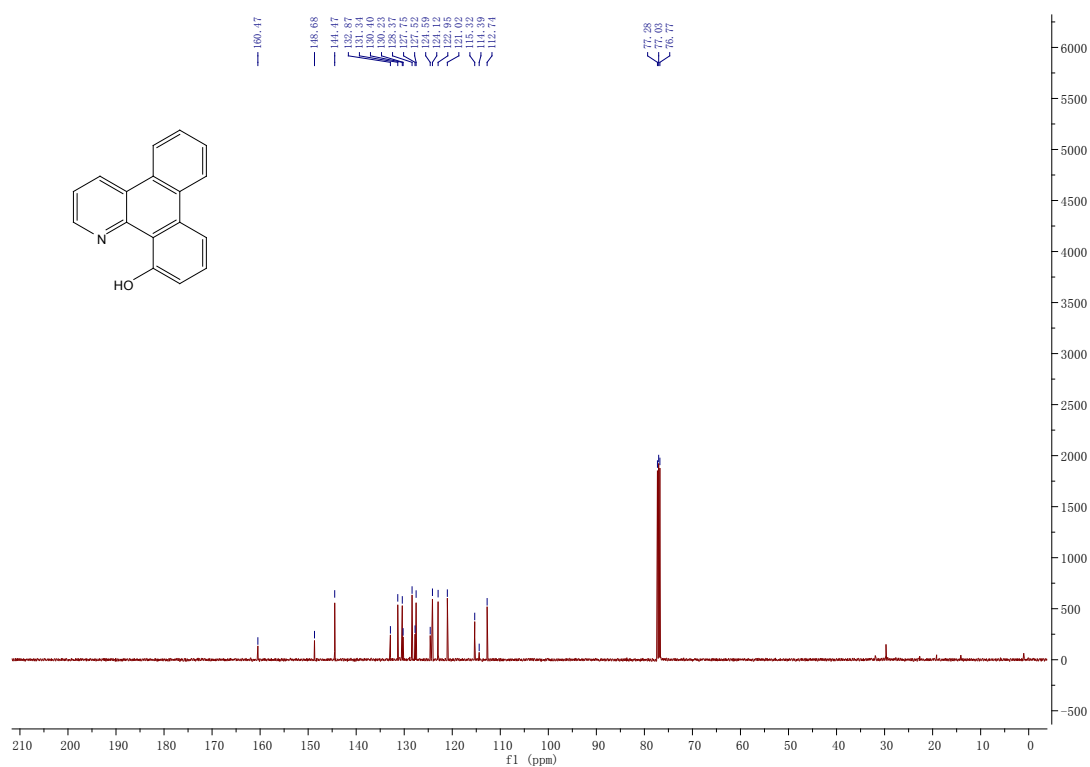
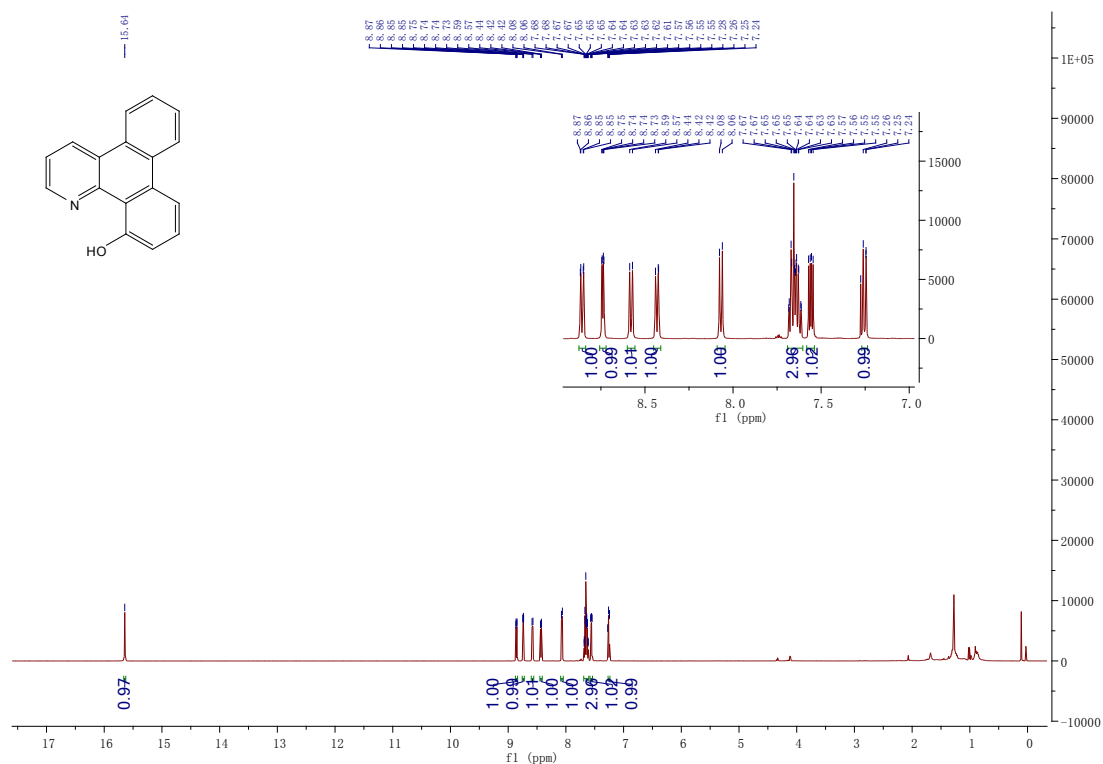
CCOC(=O)c1ccc2c(c1)c(c3ccccc23)c4ccccc4

¹H NMR spectrum (ppm):

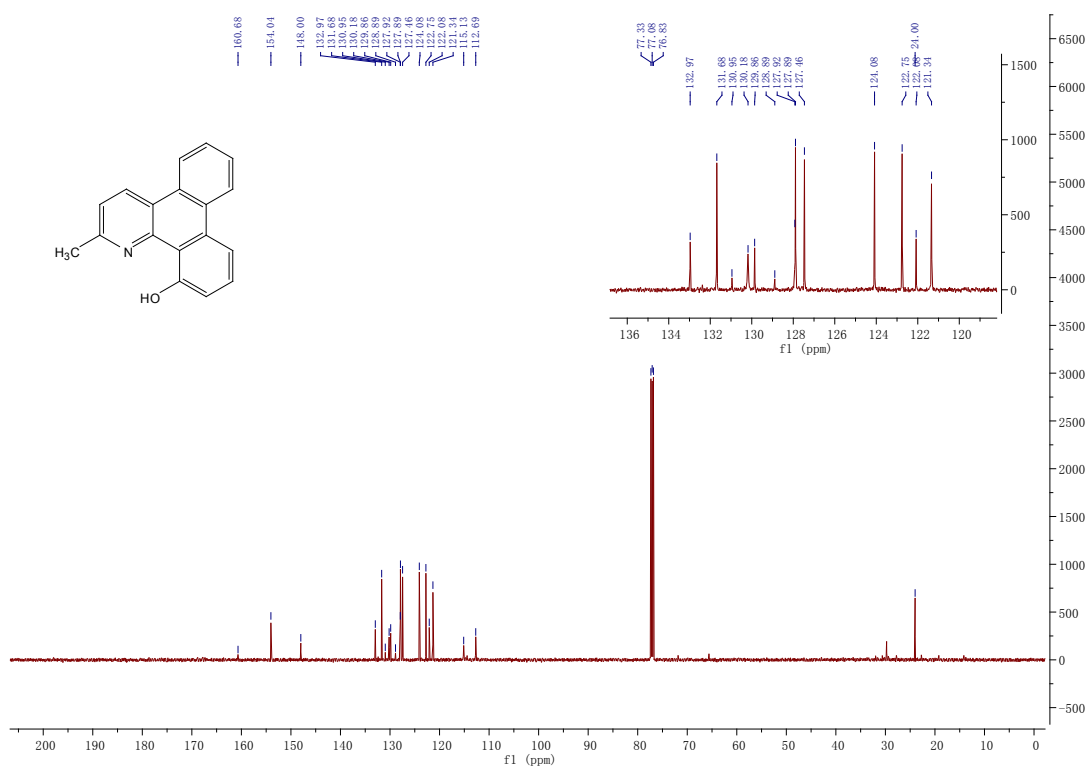
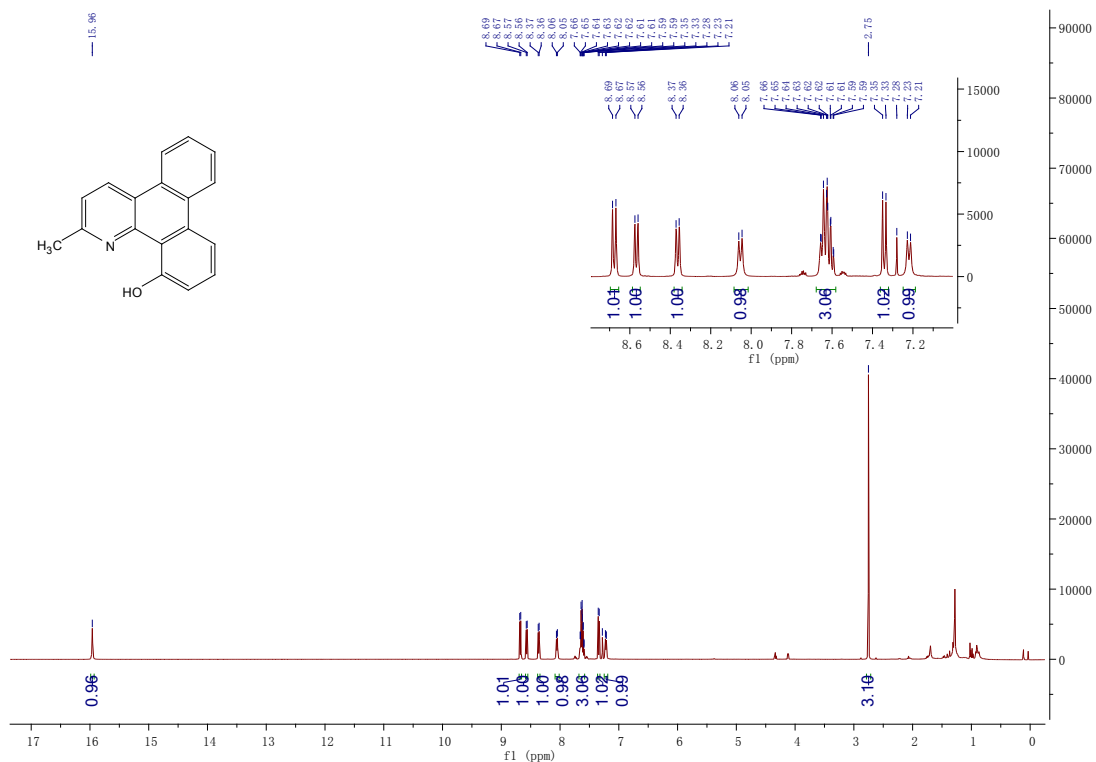
- 12.0 - 10.0: Aromatic NH peaks (integration: 1.00, 1.52, 1.56, 2.66, 1.60)
- 8.0 - 7.0: Aromatic H peaks (integration: 1.14, 5.44, 1.14, 1.13, 1.54, 1.54, 1.66, 2.24, 2.87)
- 4.5: Ethyl CH₂ peak (integration: 5.44)
- 1.5: Ethyl CH₃ peak (integration: 8.29)



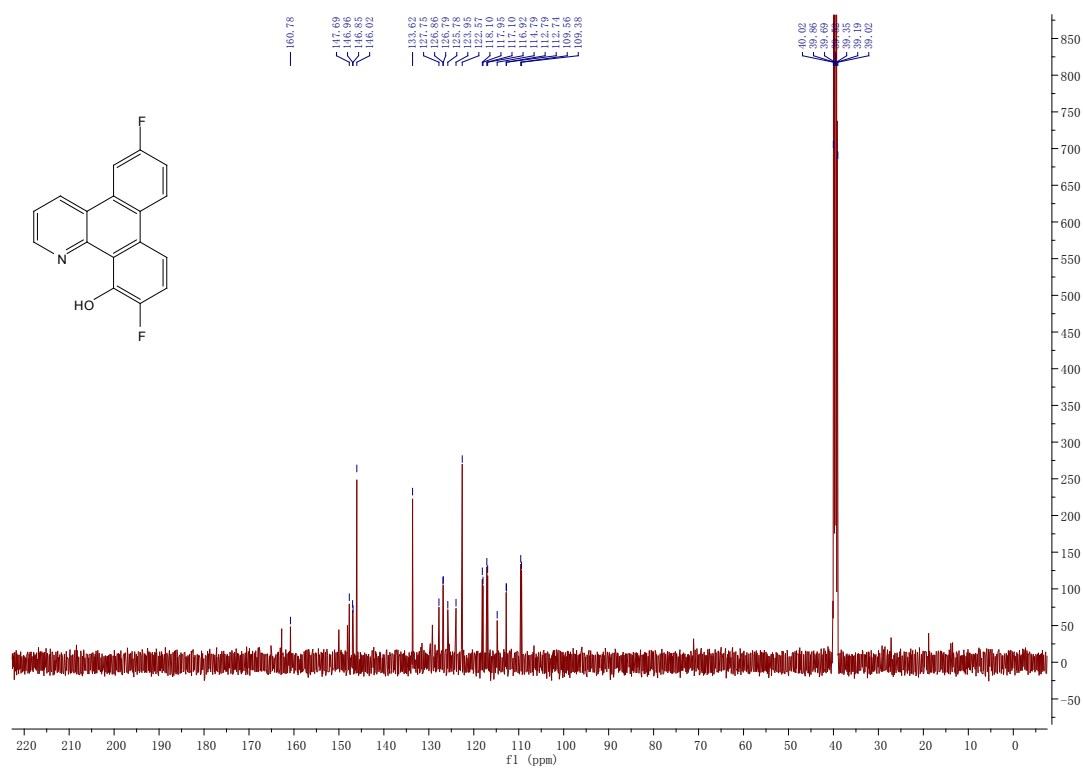
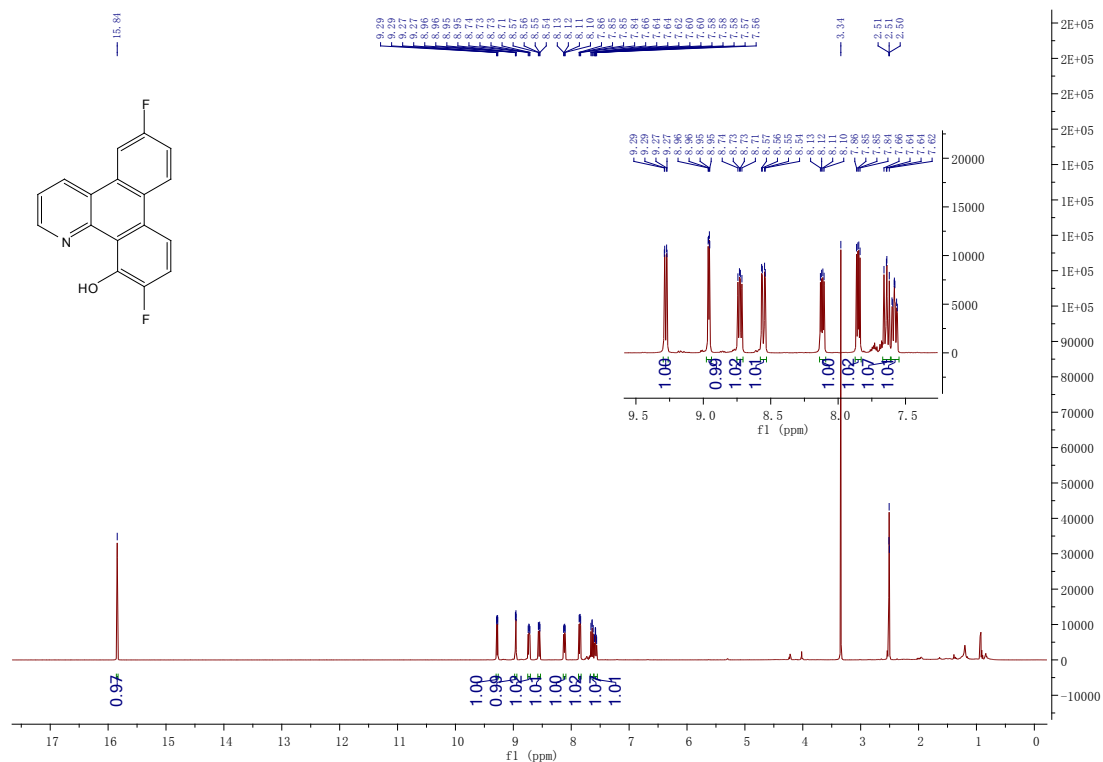
dibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-ol (5a)



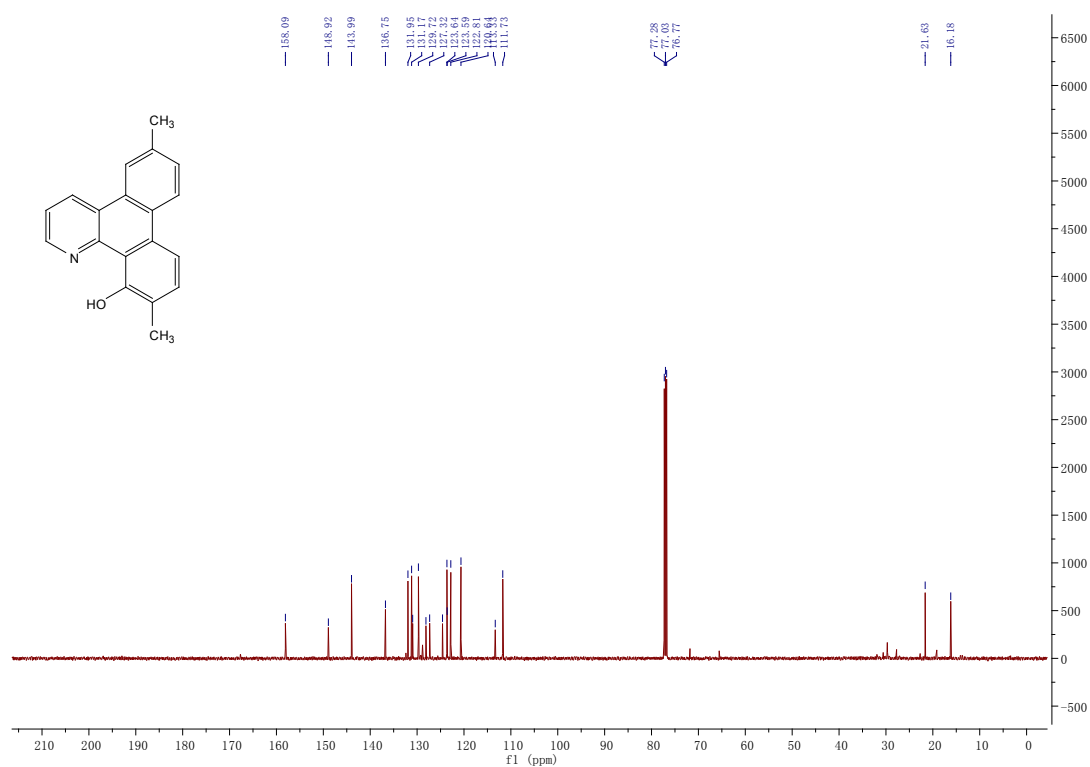
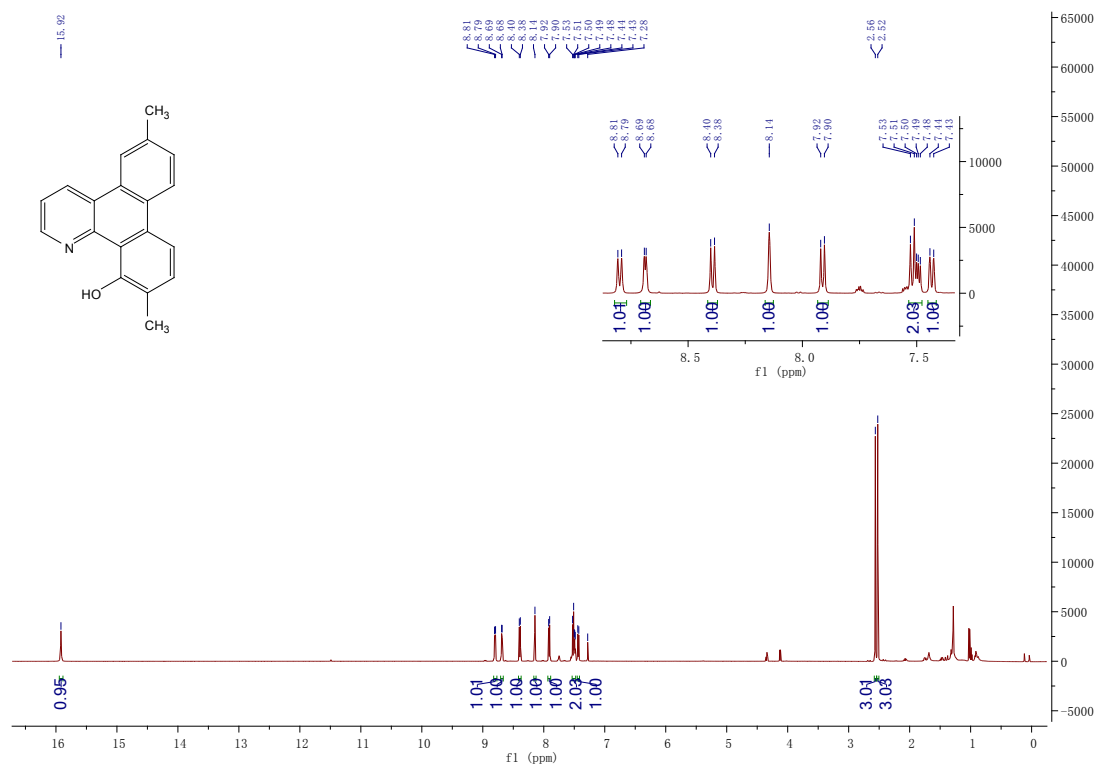
2-methyldibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-ol (5b)



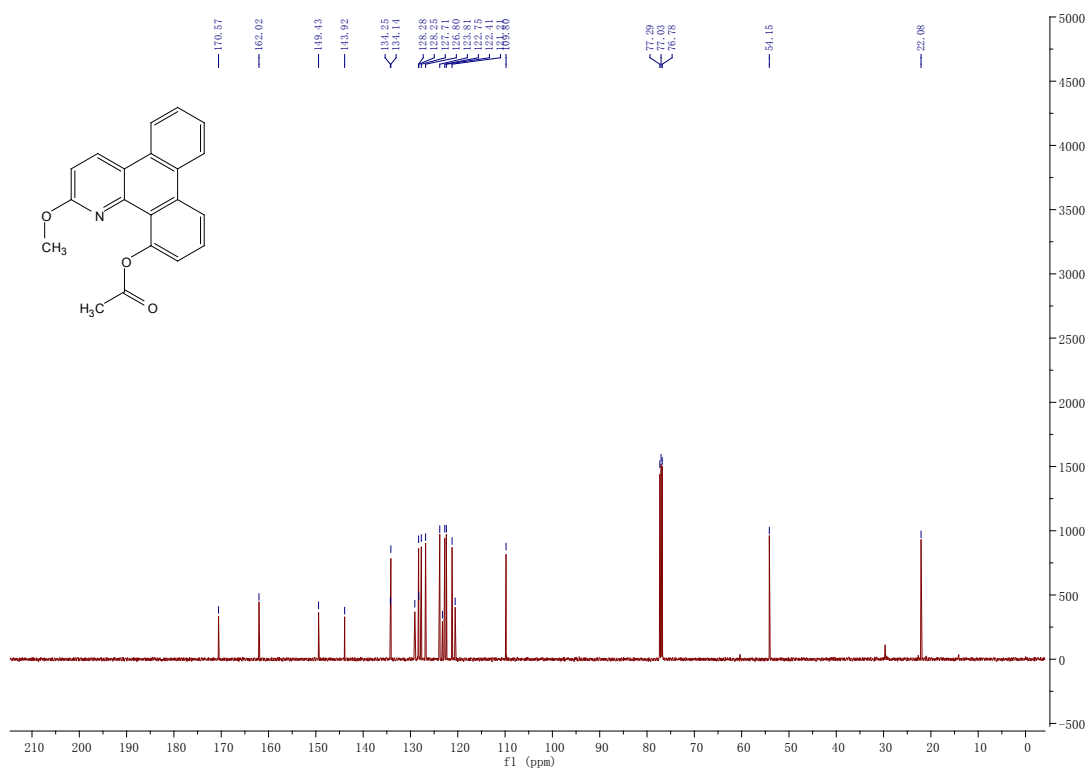
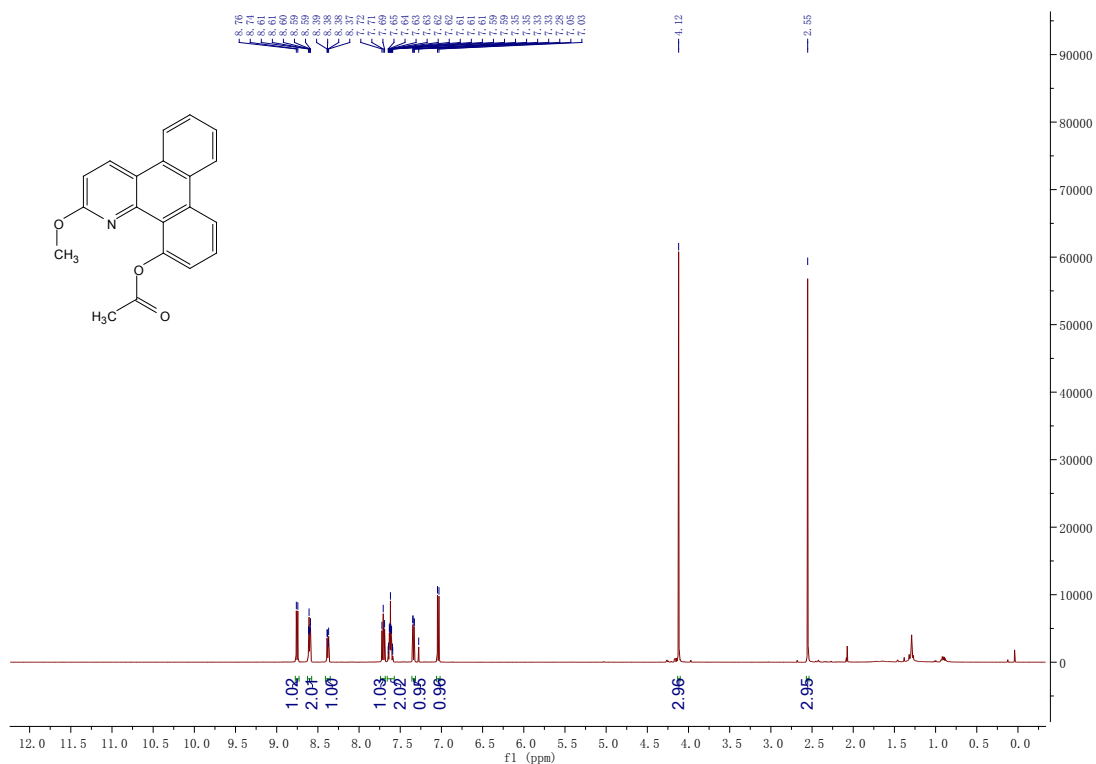
6,11-difluorodibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-ol (5c)



6,11-dimethyldibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-ol (5d)



2-methoxydibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-yl acetate (5e)



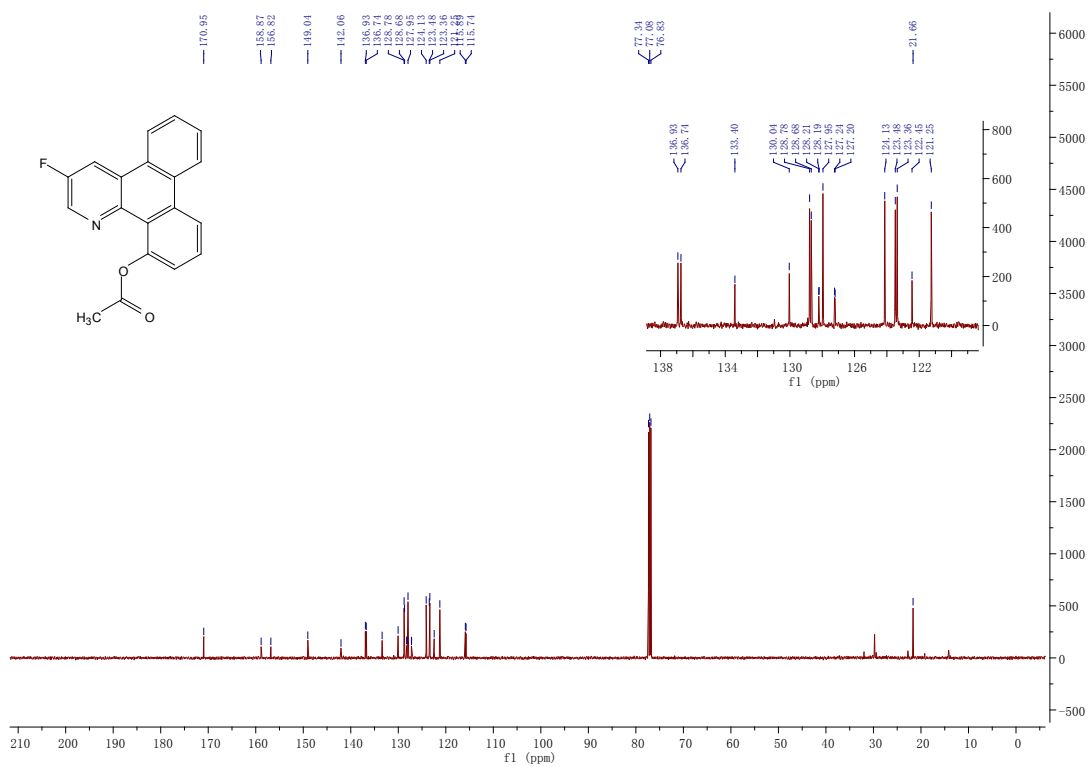
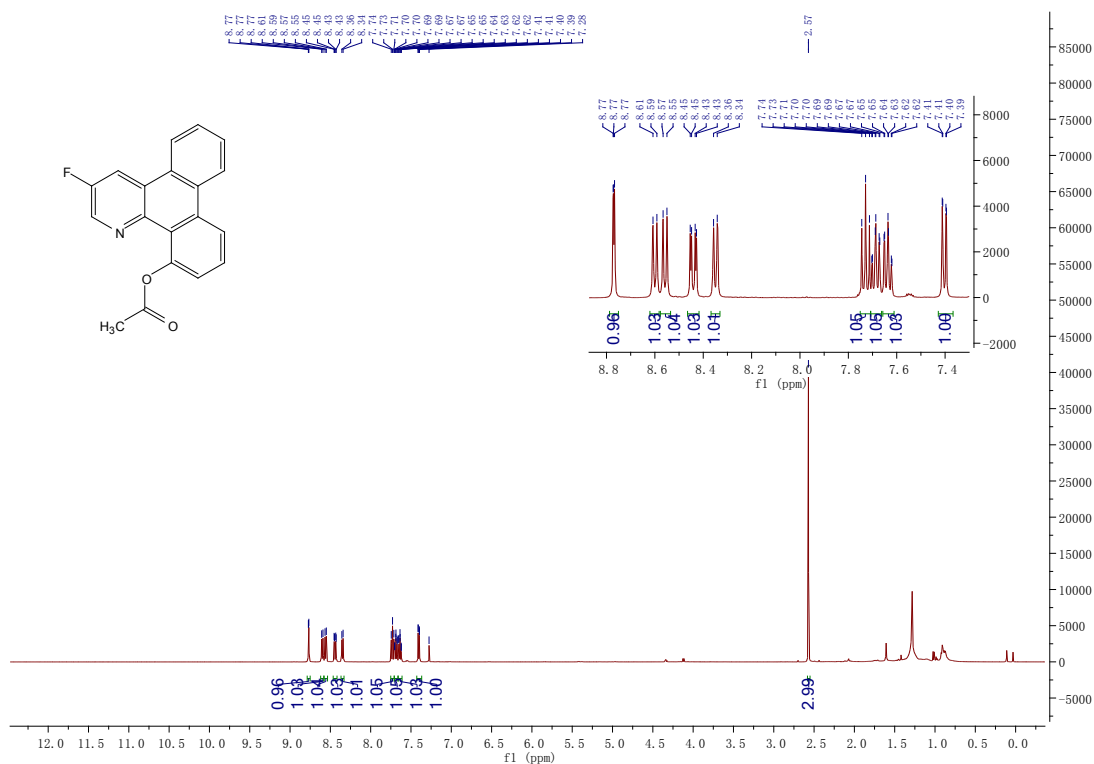
Chemical structure: CC(=O)Oc1ccc2c(c1)c3cc(C(F)(F)F)ccn3c2

¹H NMR spectrum (ppm):

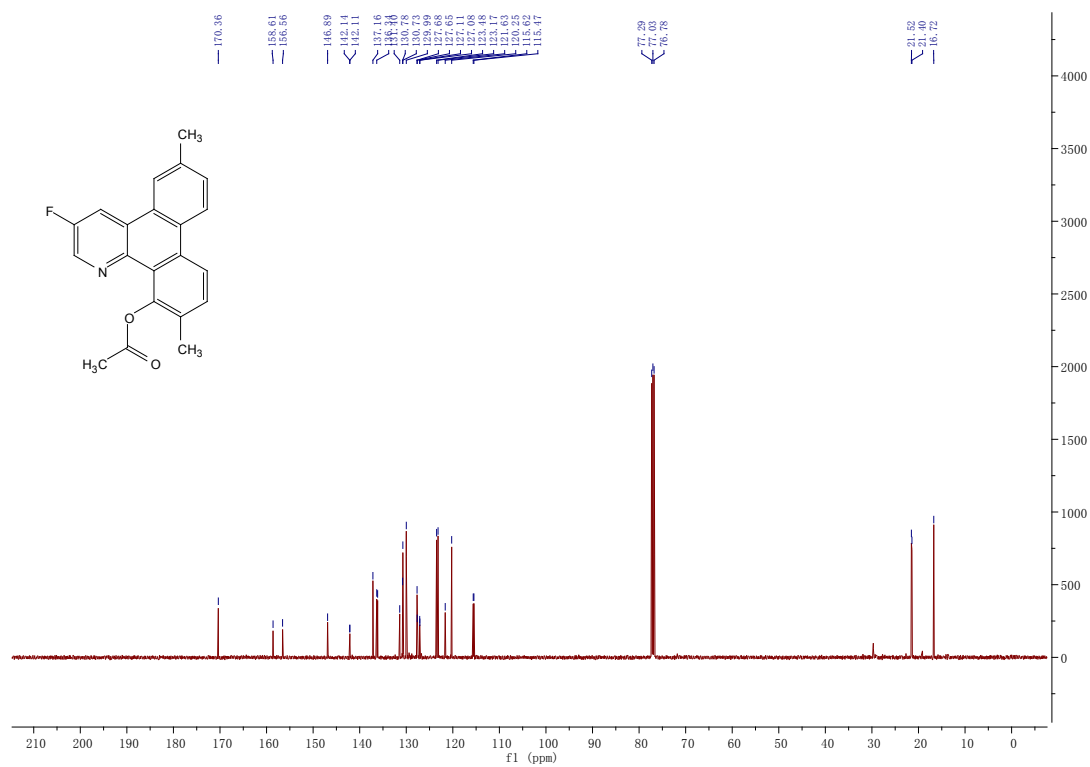
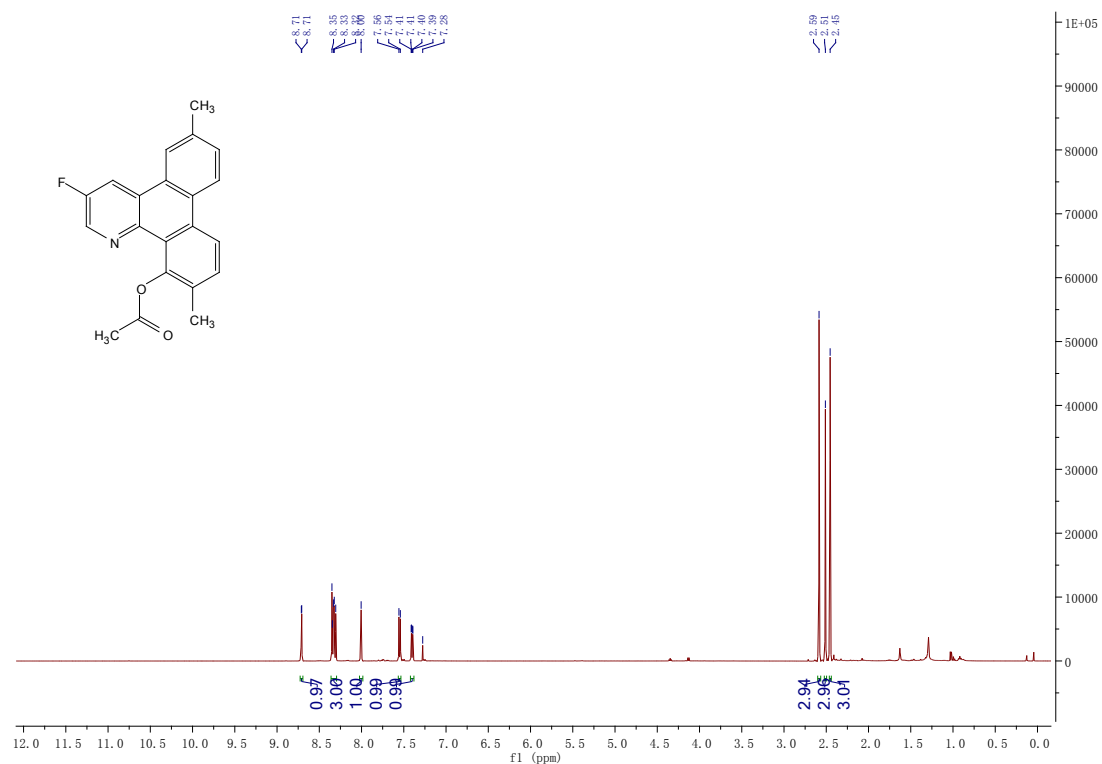
- 11.8 (s, 1H, integration 1.00)
- 9.0 (d, 2H, integration 1.00)
- 8.6 (d, 2H, integration 1.02)
- 7.8 (m, 2H, integration 1.01)
- 7.6 (m, 2H, integration 2.06)
- 7.4 (m, 2H, integration 0.98)
- 2.3 (s, 3H, integration 3.02)



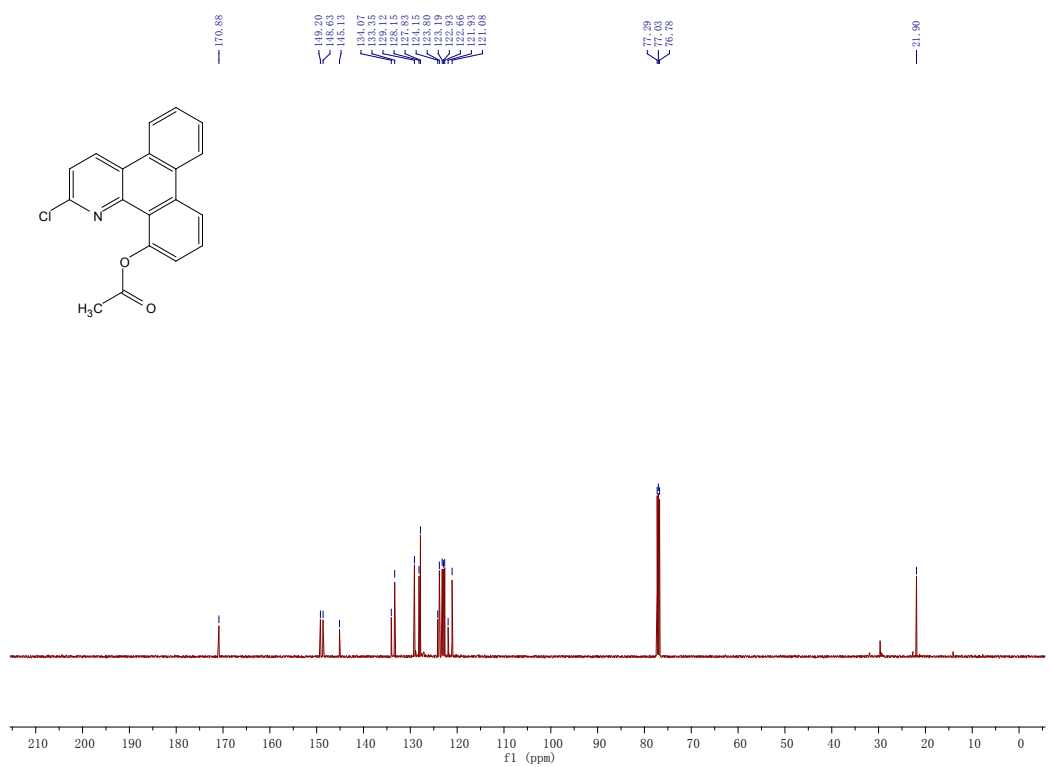
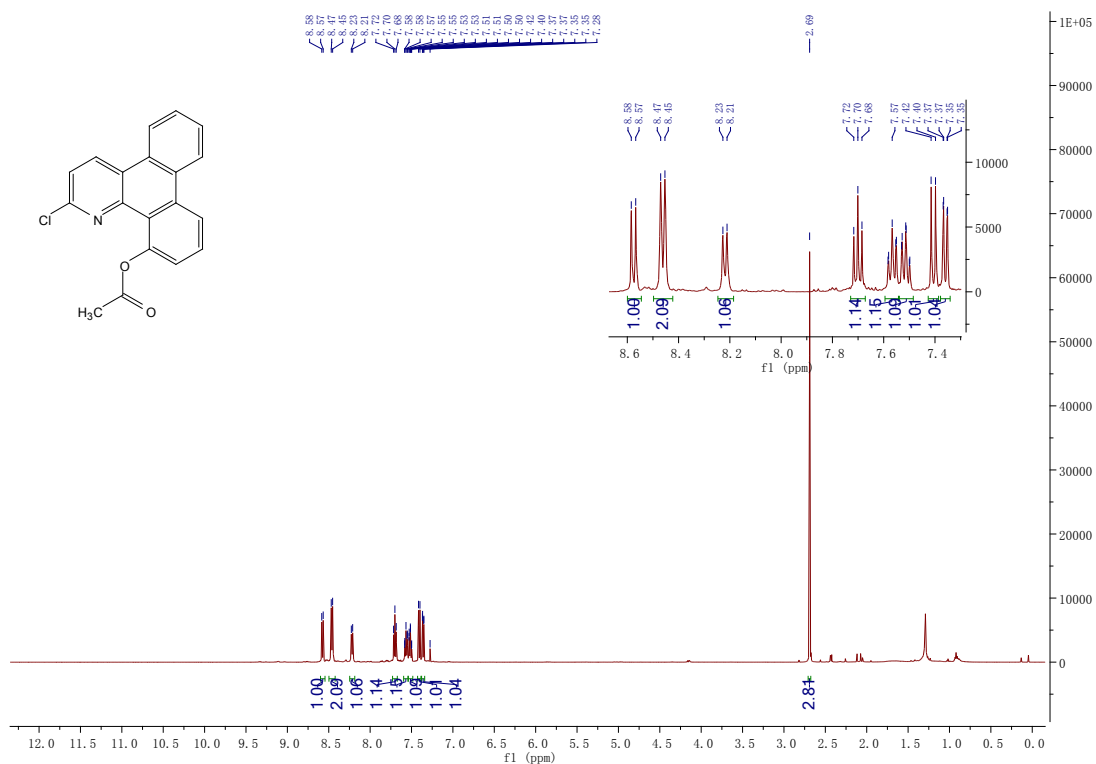
3-fluorodibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-yl acetate (5g)



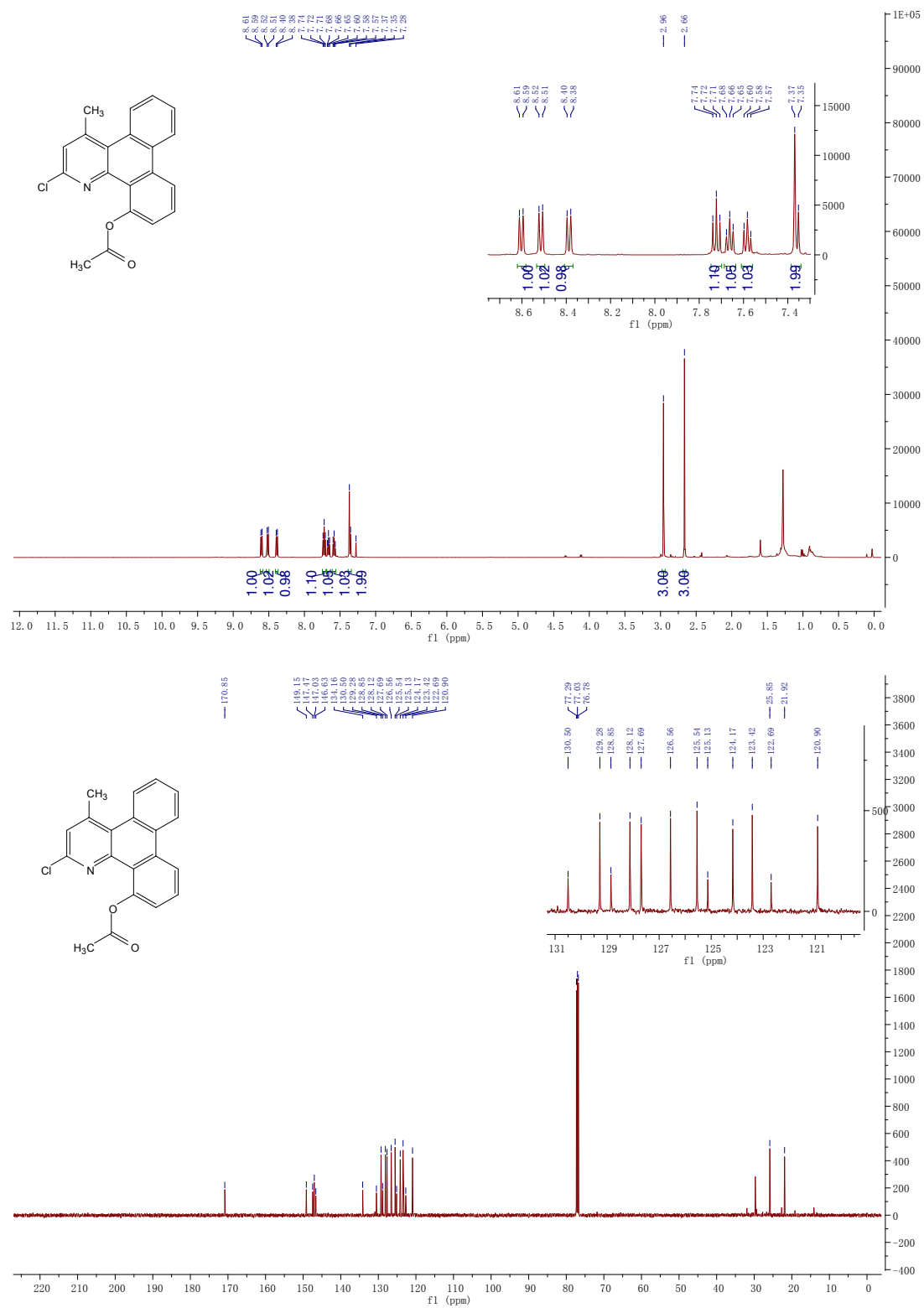
3-fluoro-6,11-dimethyldibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-yl acetate (5h)



2-chlorodibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-yl acetate (5i)



2-chloro-4-methyldibenzo[f,h]quinolin-12-yl acetate (5j)



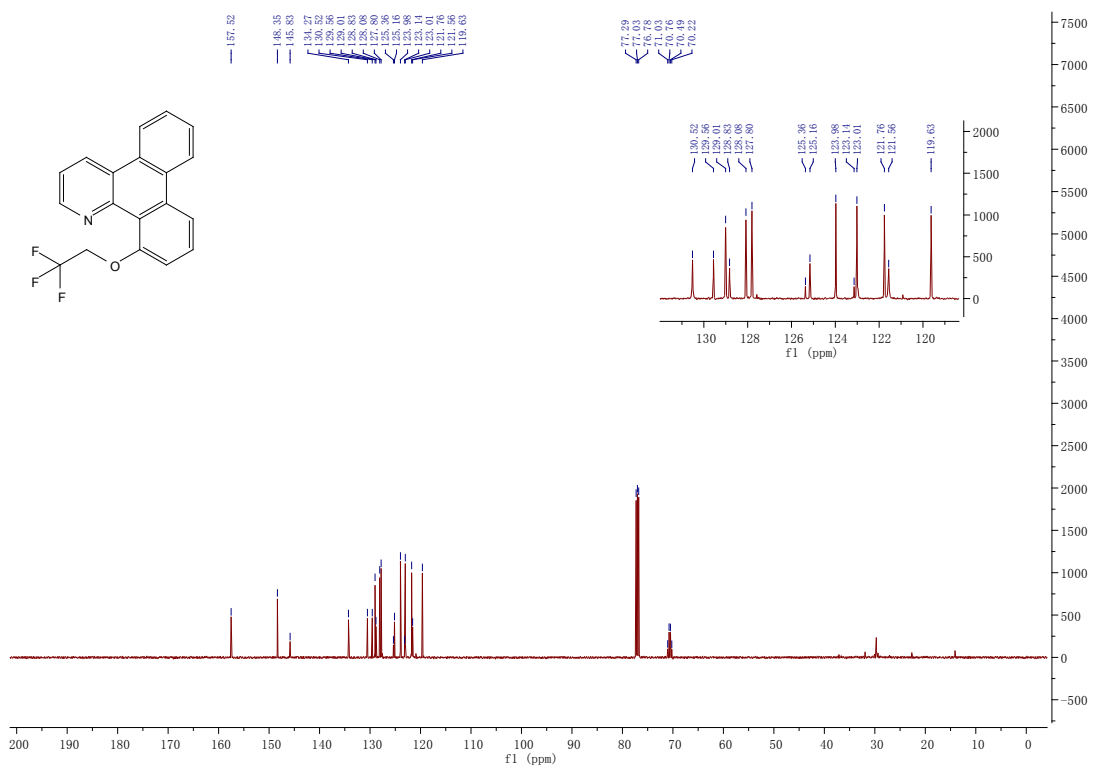
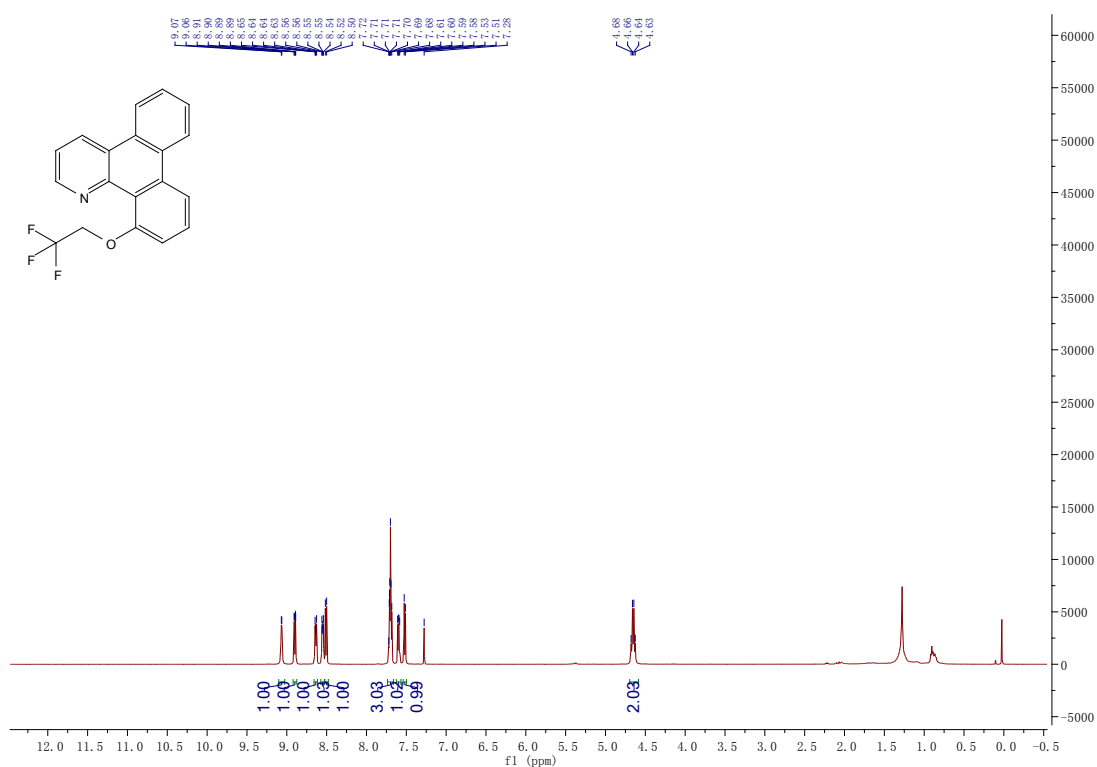
Chemical structure: 6-methoxynaphthalene (COc1ccc2ccccc2c3ccccc13)

¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) showing peaks in the aromatic region (7.0-9.1 ppm) and a methoxy singlet (3.8 ppm). Integration values are provided below the peaks.

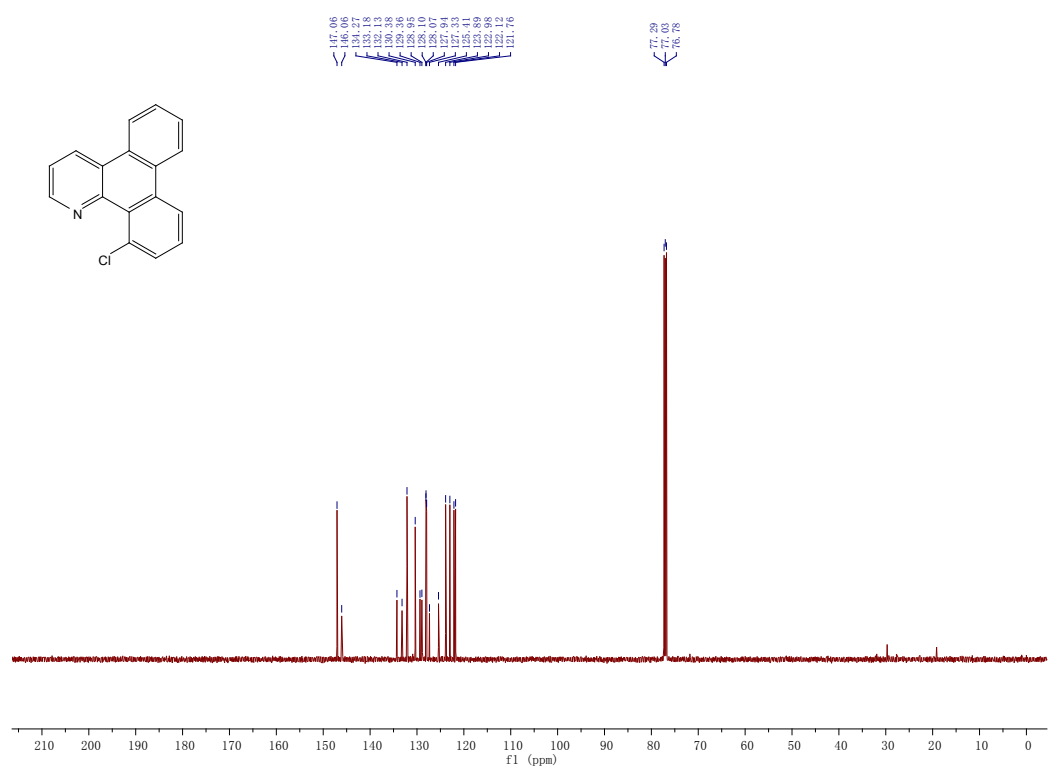
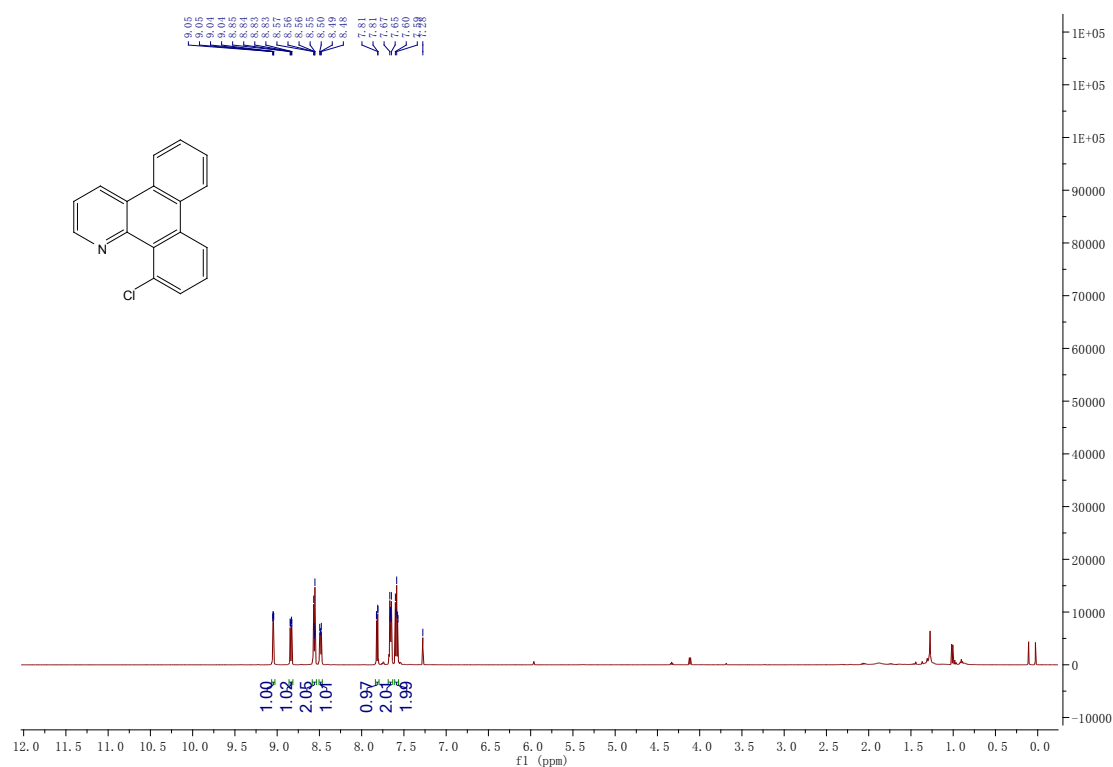
Chemical Shift (ppm)	Integration
9.08	0.90
8.98	1.00
8.88	0.99
8.78	1.00
7.78	2.95
7.68	1.01
7.58	0.95
3.80	3.00



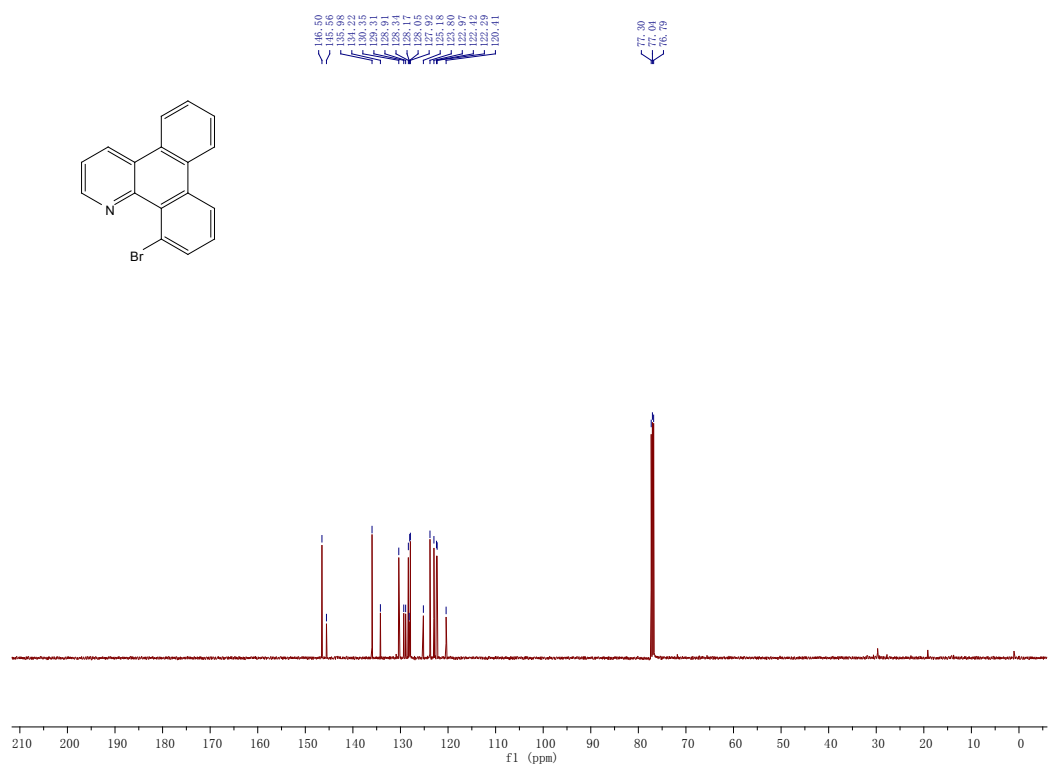
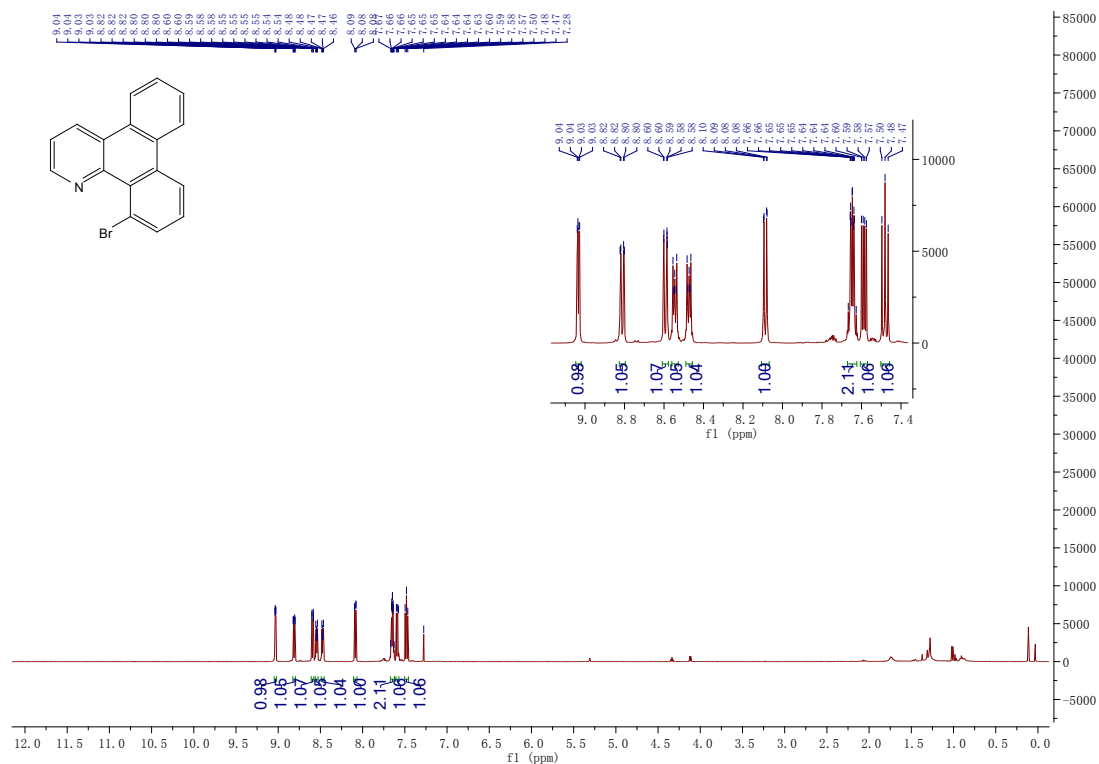
12-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)dibenzo[f,h]quinoline (5l)



12-chlorodibenzo[f,h]quinoline (6)



12-bromodibenzo[f,h]quinoline (7)



12-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)dibenzo[f,h]quinoline (8)

