

Supporting Information

Cyanotrifluoromethylthiolation of unactivated dialkyl-substituted alkynes via cyano migration: synthesis of trifluoromethylthiolated acrylonitrile

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1. General experimental details

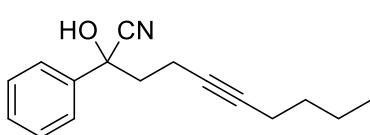
All reactions were maintained under a nitrogen atmosphere unless otherwise stated. Commercially available reagents were used without further purification. Infrared (FT-IR) spectra were recorded on a BRUKER VERTEX 70, ν_{max} in cm^{-1} . $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (400 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as internal standard (CDCl_3 : δ 7.26). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quadruplet, br = broad, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz) and integration. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (100 MHz) spectrometer with complete proton decoupling. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl_3 : δ 77.16). $^{19}\text{F-NMR}$ spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (376 MHz) spectrometer. Mass spectra were measured with an Agilent Technologies 6120 Quadrupole LC/MS. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) were measured with a GCT PremierTM and BRUKER micrOTF-Q III. Melting points were measured using INESA WRR and values are uncorrected.

The starting materials **1a-1y** (tertiary alcohols) were prepared by the addition of TMSCN to the precursor ketones, which were synthesized according to the reported procedures.¹ The precursor ketone of **3** was prepared based on the reported procedure.²

2. General procedure for the cyanotrifluoromethylthiolation of alkynes

Tertiary alcohol **1** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), AgSCF_3 (63 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), and $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (162 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) were loaded in a reaction vial which was subjected to evacuation/flushing with N_2 three times. DMSO (2 mL) was added to the mixture via syringe and the reaction was stirred at rt for a few hours until the starting material **1** was consumed monitored by TLC. After the reaction completion, water (15 mL) was added to the reaction. The resultant reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 15 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed by brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether) to give the desired product **2**.

3. Characterization of starting materials

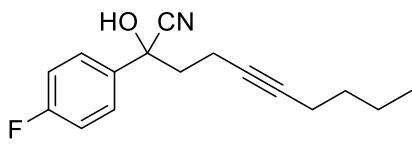


1a: yellow oil. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.57-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.35 (m, 3H), 2.59-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.42-2.32 (m, 1H), 2.26-2.11 (m, 4H), 1.51-1.33 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.5, 129.1, 128.8, 124.8,

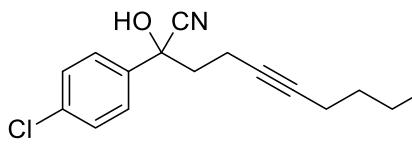
¹ S. Chang, Y. Na, E. Choi and S. Kim, *Org. Lett.*, 2001, **3**, 2089.

² H. Y. Kim, J.-Y. Li and K. Oh, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2012, **77**, 11132.

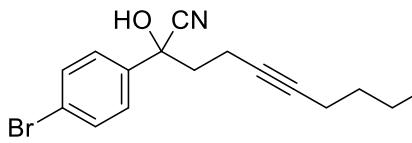
120.2, 83.1, 77.8, 74.5, 42.2, 30.8, 21.9, 18.3, 14.6, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3416, 2959, 2933, 2272, 2243, 1449, 1097. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₆H₁₉NONa [M+Na]⁺ 264.1359, found 264.1360.



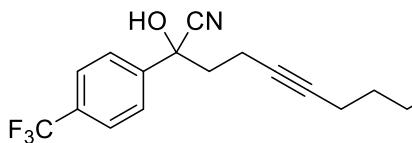
1b: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.05 (m, 2H), 4.30 (br, 1H), 2.56-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.40-2.30 (m, 1H), 2.22-2.06 (m, 4H), 1.48-1.32 (m, 4H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -112.4 (s); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.9 (d, J_{C-F} = 247.1 Hz), 135.3 (d, J_{C-F} = 3.1 Hz), 126.7 (d, J_{C-F} = 8.4 Hz), 120.1, 115.7 (d, J_{C-F} = 21.7 Hz), 83.2, 77.6, 73.9, 42.2, 30.7, 21.8, 18.2, 14.5, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3423, 2959, 2863, 2247, 1677, 1509, 1232. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₆H₁₈FN_{ONa} [M+Na]⁺ 282.1265, found 282.1259.



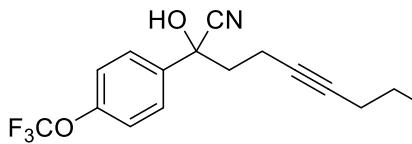
1c: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 2H), 4.38 (s, 1H), 2.52-2.40 (m, 1H), 2.38-2.28 (m, 1H), 2.20-2.03 (m, 4H), 1.50-1.31 (m, 4H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.9, 135.0, 128.9, 126.3, 119.9, 83.2, 77.5, 73.8, 42.1, 30.7, 21.8, 18.2, 14.4, 13.8. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3082, 2930, 2850, 2244, 1674, 1098. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₆H₁₈Cl_{ONa} [M+Na]⁺ 298.0969, found 298.0969.



1d: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 2H), 4.31 (s, 1H), 2.56-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.42-2.32 (m, 1H), 2.21-2.07 (m, 4H), 1.50-1.32 (m, 4H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.6, 131.9, 126.6, 123.2, 119.8, 83.5, 77.6, 74.0, 42.0, 30.7, 21.9, 18.3, 14.6, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3420, 2958, 2861, 2247, 1488, 1010. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₆H₁₈Br_{ONa} [M+Na]⁺ 342.0464, found 342.0467.

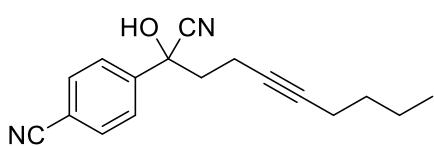


1e: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68-7.64 (m, 4H), 4.61 (s, 1H), 2.54-2.44 (m, 1H), 3.43-2.32 (m, 1H), 2.23-2.08 (m, 4H), 1.49-1.32 (m, 4H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.8 (s); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.3, 131.3 (q, J_{C-F} = 32.5 Hz), 125.8 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.7 Hz), 125.4, 123.7 (q, J_{C-F} = 270.6 Hz), 119.8, 83.5, 77.4, 73.9, 42.1, 30.7, 21.8, 18.2, 14.4, 13.4. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3421, 2934, 2864, 2247, 1621, 1413, 1016. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₇H₁₈F₃NONa [M+Na]⁺ 332.1233, found 332.1239.

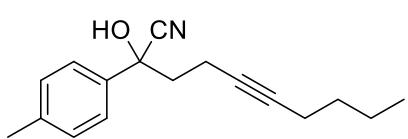


1f: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 2H), 4.47 (s, 1H), 2.55-2.45 (m, 1H), 2.42-2.33 (m, 1H), 2.22-2.09 (m, 4H), 1.49-1.32 (m, 4H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -58.0 (s); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.6 (q, J_{C-F} = 1.8 Hz), 138.1, 126.5, 121.1, 120.3 (q, J_{C-F} = 256.4 Hz), 119.9, 83.4, 77.5, 73.8, 42.2, 30.7, 21.9, 18.2, 14.5, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3422, 2960, 2934,

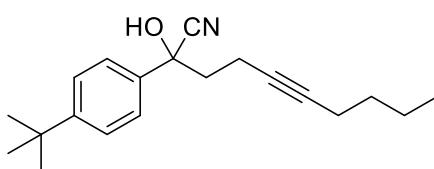
2864, 2248, 1509, 1089. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{17}H_{18}F_3NO_2Na$ $[M+Na]^+$ 348.1182, found 348.1196.



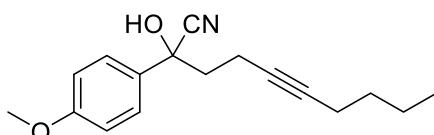
1g: yellow oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.78-7.66 (m, 4H), 4.64 (s, 1H), 2.62-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.38 (m, 1H), 2.24-2.08 (m, 4H), 1.50-1.32 (m, 4H), 0.90 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 144.6, 132.6, 125.8, 119.4, 118.0, 112.9, 84.0, 77.3, 74.0, 41.9, 30.7, 21.9, 18.2, 14.6, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3406, 2958, 2862, 2233, 1703, 1090. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{17}H_{18}N_2ONa$ $[M+Na]^+$ 289.1311, found 289.1320.



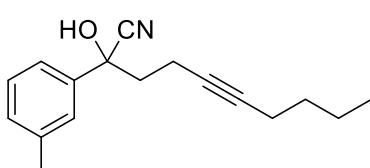
1h: yellow oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.42 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.55-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.37-2.28 (m, 1H), 2.25-2.10 (m, 4H), 1.50-1.33 (m, 4H), 0.90 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 139.0, 136.5, 129.4, 124.7, 120.3, 82.8, 77.9, 74.2, 42.1, 30.8, 21.9, 21.0, 18.3, 14.6, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3421, 2958, 2862, 2244, 1613, 1087. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{17}H_{21}NONa$ $[M+Na]^+$ 278.1515, found 278.1525.



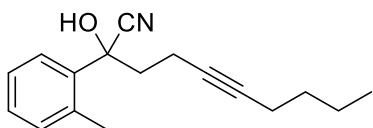
1i: yellow oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.50-7.41 (m, 4H), 4.01 (s, 1H), 2.56-2.44 (m, 1H), 2.40-2.31 (m, 1H), 2.29-2.10 (m, 4H), 1.51-1.35 (m, 4H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 152.2, 136.4, 125.7, 124.5, 120.3, 82.8, 77.9, 74.2, 42.1, 34.6, 31.2, 30.8, 21.9, 18.3, 14.6, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3424, 2960, 2871, 2365, 2248, 1364, 1088. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{20}H_{27}NONa$ $[M+Na]^+$ 320.1985, found 320.1986.



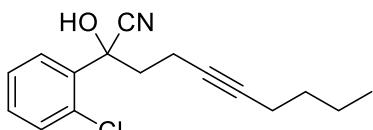
1j: yellow oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.86 (m, 2H), 4.17 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.48-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.24 (m, 1H), 2.24-2.06 (m, 4H), 1.48-1.31 (m, 4H), 0.89 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 159.9, 131.5, 126.1, 120.3, 114.0, 82.5, 77.8, 73.8, 55.2, 42.2, 30.7, 21.8, 18.2, 14.4, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3423, 2933, 2862, 2248, 2048, 1610, 1443, 1120. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{17}H_{21}NO_2Na$ $[M+Na]^+$ 294.1465, found 294.1455.



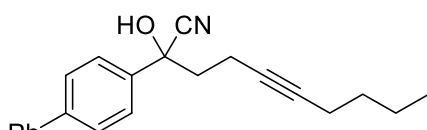
1k: yellow oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.37-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.18 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.08 (s, 1H), 2.55-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.37-2.28 (m, 1H), 2.26-2.10 (m, 4H), 1.51-1.34 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 139.3, 138.6, 129.8, 128.6, 125.3, 121.8, 120.3, 82.8, 77.8, 74.2, 42.2, 30.8, 21.8, 21.4, 18.2, 14.5, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3422, 2958, 2862, 2244, 1445, 1083. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{17}H_{21}NONa$ $[M+Na]^+$ 278.1515, found 278.1533.



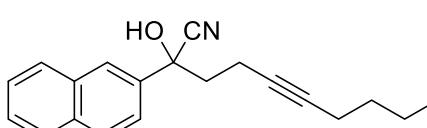
1l: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.60 (dd, $J = 7.2, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 2H), 4.09 (s, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.55-2.49 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.38 (m, 1H), 2.31-2.22 (m, 2H), 2.19-2.12 (m, 2H), 1.52-1.34 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.3, 135.0, 132.7, 128.9, 126.2, 125.5, 120.1, 83.1, 78.0, 73.9, 39.1, 30.8, 21.9, 20.7, 18.3, 14.5, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3411, 2958, 2861, 2241, 1456, 1180. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{NONa} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 278.1515, found 278.1525.



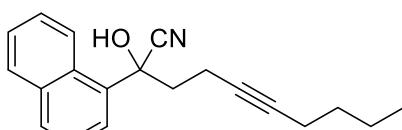
1m: yellow solid, m.p. 35-36 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 2H), 4.62-4.56 (m, 1H), 2.62-2.38 (m, 3H), 2.30-2.22 (m, 1H), 2.20-2.10 (m, 2H), 1.52-1.34 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 135.5, 131.2, 130.9, 130.2, 127.2, 127.1, 119.0, 83.4(m), 78.1, 72.2 (m), 40.0, 30.7, 21.9, 18.3, 14.2, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3418, 2959, 2933, 2872, 2247, 1466, 1094. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClNONa} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 298.0969, found 298.0975.



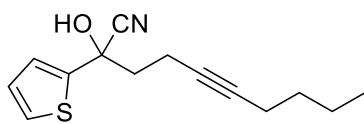
1n: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 7.70-7.63 (m, 4H), 7.61-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 1H), 4.17 (s, 1H), 2.59-2.53 (m, 1H), 2.46-2.36 (m, 1H), 2.32-2.20 (m, 2H), 2.19-2.13 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.44 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.36 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.9, 140.0, 138.3, 128.8, 127.7, 127.4, 127.0, 125.2, 120.2, 83.0, 77.8, 74.2, 42.1, 30.8, 21.9, 18.3, 14.6, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3423, 2958, 2931, 2872, 2250, 1487, 1075. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{NONa} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 340.1672, found 340.1662.



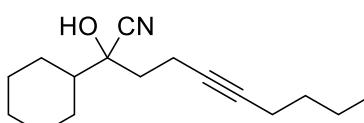
1o: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 8.05 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.90-7.82 (m, 3H), 7.58 (dd, $J = 8.8, 2.0$ Hz 1H), 7.56-7.51 (m, 2H), 4.18 (s, 1H), 2.62-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.46-2.36 (m, 1H), 2.35-2.20 (m, 2H), 2.18-2.09 (m, 2H), 1.50-1.34 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.5, 133.3, 132.8, 128.9, 128.4, 127.6, 126.9, 126.8, 124.3, 122.1, 120.3, 83.2, 77.8, 74.6, 41.9, 30.8, 21.9, 18.3, 14.7, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2928, 2855, 2244, 1713, 1377, 1107. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{NONa} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 314.1515, found 314.1517.



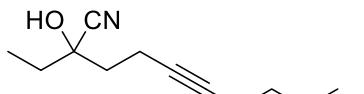
1p: yellow solid, m.p. 64-65 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.48 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.92-7.82 (m, 3H), 7.60-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.30 (s, 1H), 2.64-2.56 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.51 (m, 2H), 2.45-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.17-2.09 (m, 2H), 1.50-1.34 (m, 4H), 0.92 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 134.5, 133.3, 130.4, 129.3, 129.0, 126.5, 125.9, 124.7, 124.4, 124.1, 120.4, 82.9, 77.9, 74.7, 39.9, 30.7, 21.8, 18.3, 14.7, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3404, 2956, 2855, 2239, 1386, 1102. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{NONa} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 314.1515, found 314.1523.



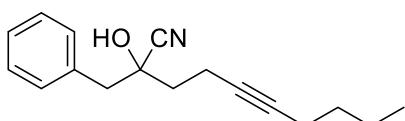
1q: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36 (dd, $J = 4.8, 1.2 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.25 (dd, $J = 3.6, 1.2 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.02-7.00 (m, 1H), 4.16 (s, 1H), 2.65-2.54 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.40 (m, 1H), 2.40-2.24 (m, 2H), 2.19-2.12 (m, 2H), 1.51-1.34 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.2 \text{ Hz}$, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.4, 126.9, 126.7, 125.4, 119.4, 83.5, 77.5, 71.6, 42.1, 30.8, 21.9, 18.3, 14.7, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3419, 2958, 2862, 2361, 2249, 1649, 1082. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{NOSNa} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 270.0932, found 270.0941.



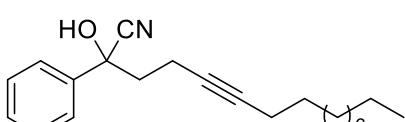
1r: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.76 (s, 1H), 2.59-2.41 (m, 2H), 2.17-2.10 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.90 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.78 (m, 4H), 1.72-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.62-1.53 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.40 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.32 (m, 2H), 1.28-1.10 (m, 5H), 0.89 (t, $J = 7.2 \text{ Hz}$, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 120.3, 83.3, 78.3, 76.2, 46.3, 35.4, 30.7, 27.2, 26.5, 25.9, 25.8, 25.7, 21.8, 18.2, 14.3, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3449, 2931, 2857, 2238, 1694, 1507, 1105. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{25}\text{NONa} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 270.1828, found 270.1824.



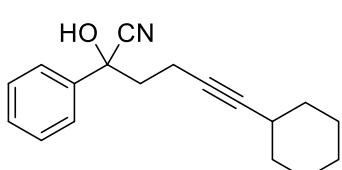
1s: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.88 (s, 1H), 2.59-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.38 (m, 1H), 2.17-2.09 (m, 2H), 1.98-1.86 (m, 2H), 1.84-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.49-1.40 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.31 (m, 2H), 1.09 (t, $J = 7.6 \text{ Hz}$, 3H), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.2 \text{ Hz}$, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 120.5, 83.2, 78.1, 73.2, 37.7, 33.7, 30.7, 21.8, 18.2, 14.2, 13.5, 8.1. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3442, 2959, 2933, 2241, 1461, 1131. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{19}\text{NONa} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 216.1359, found 216.1360.



1t: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41-7.31 (m, 5H), 3.62 (s, 1H), 3.09 (d, $J = 14.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.03 (d, $J = 14.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 2.65-2.45 (m, 2H), 2.20-2.12 (m, 2H), 2.04-1.94 (m, 2H), 1.52-1.44 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.35 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, $J = 7.2 \text{ Hz}$, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 133.3, 130.5, 128.7, 127.8, 120.1, 83.2, 78.0, 72.6, 46.6, 38.1, 30.8, 21.9, 18.3, 14.3, 13.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3362, 2960, 2931, 2245, 1680, 1092. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{NONa} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 278.1515, found 278.1522.

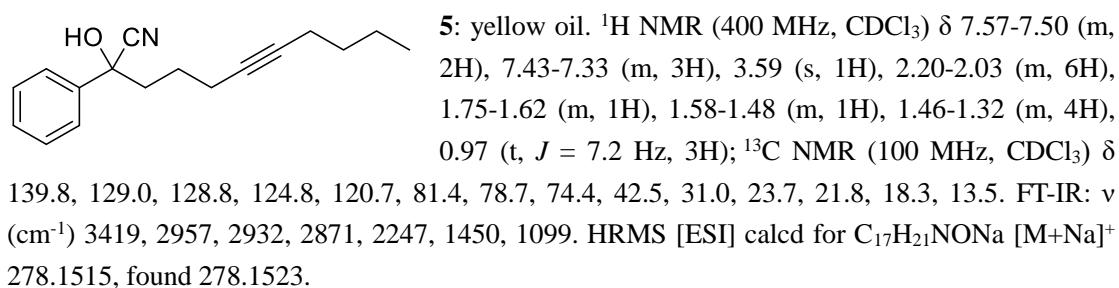
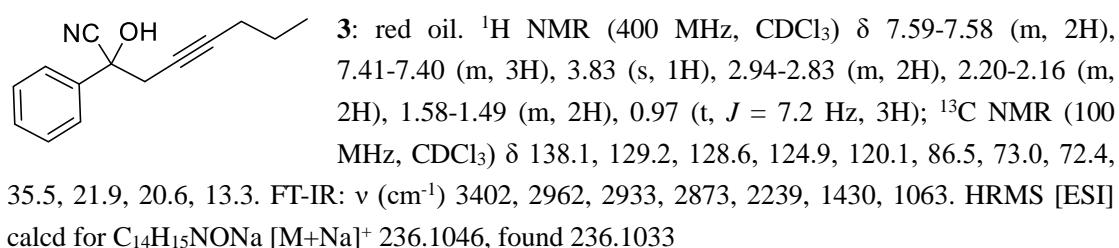
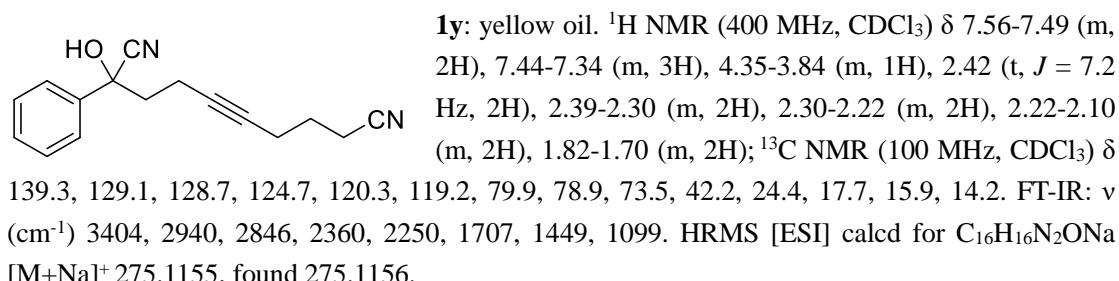
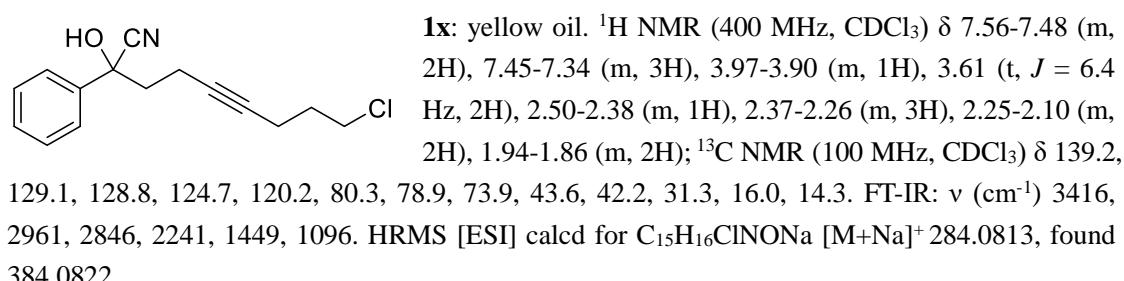
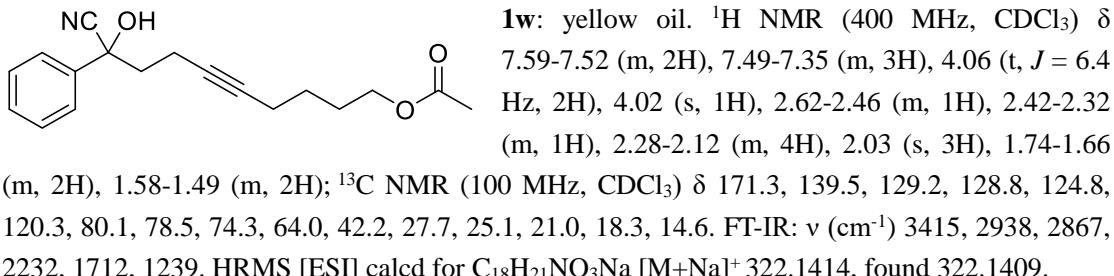


1u: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.34 (m, 3H), 4.19 (s, 1H), 2.52-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.38-2.28 (m, 1H), 2.25-2.08 (m, 4H), 1.52-1.42 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.25 (m, 14H), 0.89 (t, $J = 6.8 \text{ Hz}$, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.4, 129.0, 128.7, 124.7, 120.2, 82.8, 77.8, 74.2, 42.2, 31.8, 29.5, 29.4, 29.2, 29.0, 28.8, 28.7, 22.6, 18.6, 14.5, 14.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3422, 2925, 2854, 2364, 2245, 1603, 1450, 1070. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{32}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 326.2478, found 326.2450.

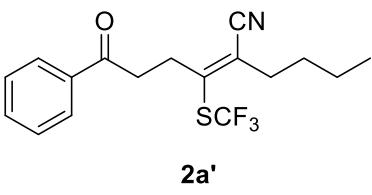
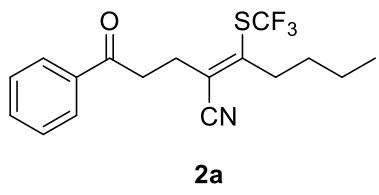


1v: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.34 (m, 3H), 4.27 (s, 1H), 2.56-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.42-2.27 (m, 2H), 2.25-2.09 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.72-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.57-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.44-1.34 (m, 2H), 1.32-1.22 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.4, 129.0, 128.7, 124.7, 120.2,

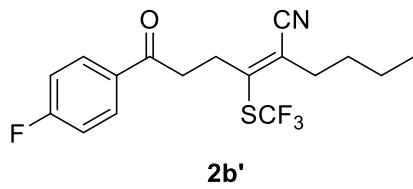
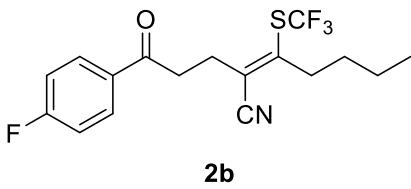
87.3, 77.7, 74.3, 42.2, 32.7, 29.0, 25.7, 24.8, 14.5. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3422, 2930, 2854, 2246, 1448, 1096. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₂₁NONa [M+Na]⁺ 290.1515, found 290.1525.



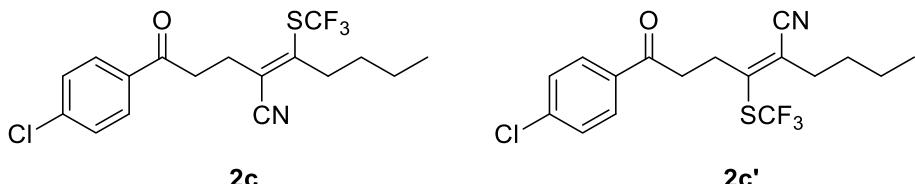
4. Characterization of products



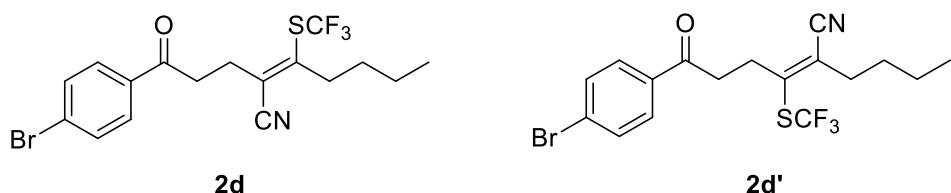
Yellow oil (**2a**: **2a'** = 3.0:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.99-7.94 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 7.62-7.56 (m, 1H, major/ minor), 7.51-7.45 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 3.35 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, minor), 3.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 3.21 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, minor), 2.99 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 2.78 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, major), 2.58 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, minor), 1.68-1.55 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.41-1.31 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 0.95 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, minor), 0.94 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, major); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.0 (s, major), -38.2 (s, minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 197.2, 147.9 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.4 Hz), 136.2, 133.5, 128.7, 128.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.6 Hz), 128.0, 121.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.9 Hz), 116.3, 37.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 0.9 Hz), 35.9, 30.3, 27.1, 21.9, 13.7; (minor) 197.2, 144.0 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.3 Hz), 136.2, 133.4, 128.7, 128.0, 125.6 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.9 Hz), 116.3, 36.4, 32.8, 32.6 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.0 Hz), 30.0, 21.9, 13.7. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2961, 2865, 2215, 1687, 1449, 1101. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{NOS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 342.1134, found 342.1130.



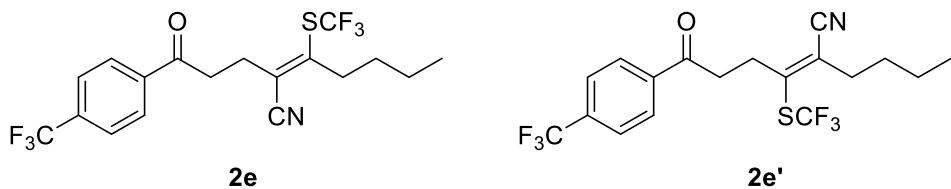
Yellow oil (**2b**: **2b'** = 3.0:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.01-7.96 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 7.18-7.11 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 3.33-3.28 (m, 2H, minor), 3.25 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H, major), 3.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, minor), 2.97 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 2.78 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, major), 2.58 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, minor), 1.66-1.53 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.39-1.30 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 0.94 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H, minor), 0.93 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H, major); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.0 (s, major), -38.2 (s, minor), -104.3 (s, major), -104.5 (s, minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 195.6, 166.0 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 254.0 Hz), 148.0 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.4 Hz), 128.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.6 Hz), 121.3 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.8 Hz), 116.2, 115.9 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 21.8 Hz), 132.6 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 3.1 Hz), 130.7 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 9.3 Hz), 37.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 0.8 Hz), 35.8, 30.3, 27.1, 21.9, 13.6; (minor) 195.5, 165.9 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 253.8 Hz), 143.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.4 Hz), 132.6 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 3.1 Hz), 130.7 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 9.3 Hz), 128.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.9 Hz), 125.7 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.6 Hz), 116.3, 115.8 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 21.8 Hz), 36.3, 32.8, 32.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.0 Hz), 29.9, 21.9, 13.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2963, 2933, 2875, 2216, 1687, 1100. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_4\text{NOS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 360.1040, found 360.1046.



White solid (**2c**: **2c'** = 3.0:1), m.p. 34-35 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.92-7.87 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 7.47-7.42 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 3.32-3.28 (m, 2H, minor), 3.27-3.23 (m, 2H, major), 3.19 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, minor), 2.97 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 2.78 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, major), 2.57 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, minor), 1.68-1.52 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.40-1.30 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 0.94 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, minor), 0.93 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, major); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.0 (s, major), -38.2 (s, minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 196.0, 148.0 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.5 Hz), 140.0, 134.5, 129.4, 129.0, 128.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.5 Hz), 121.2 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.8 Hz), 116.2, 37.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 0.9 Hz), 35.9, 30.3, 27.0, 21.9, 13.6; (minor) 196.0, 143.7 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.4 Hz), 139.9, 134.5, 129.4, 129.0, 128.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 309.0 Hz), 125.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.7 Hz), 116.3, 36.3, 32.8, 32.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 0.9 Hz), 29.9, 21.9, 13.6. FT-IR: ν (cm $^{-1}$) 2960, 2931, 2876, 2215, 1684, 1103. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClF}_3\text{NOS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$ 376.0744, found 376.0741.

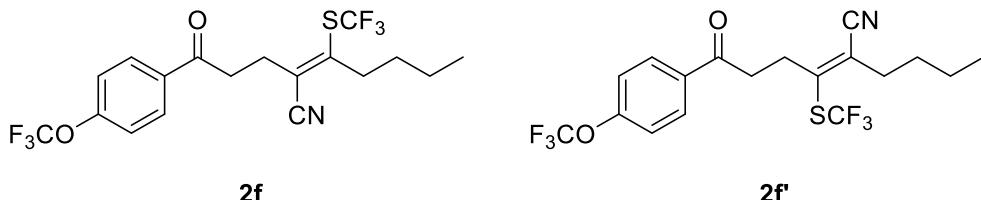


Yellow solid (**2d**: **2d'** = 3.0:1), m.p. 42-43 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.85-7.79 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 7.65-7.59 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 3.32-3.27 (m, 2H, minor), 3.26-3.23 (m, 2H, major), 3.19 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, minor), 2.97 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 2.78 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, major), 2.58 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, minor), 1.68-1.53 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.40-1.31 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 0.94 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, minor), 0.93 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, major); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.0 (s, major), -38.2 (s, minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 196.2, 148.1 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.5 Hz), 134.9, 132.1, 129.5, 128.8, 128.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.7 Hz), 121.2 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.8 Hz), 116.2, 37.9 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 0.9 Hz), 35.9, 30.3, 27.0, 21.9, 13.6; (minor) 196.1, 143.7 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.3 Hz), 134.9, 132.0, 129.5, 128.7, 128.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.9 Hz), 125.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.7 Hz), 116.3, 36.3, 32.8, 32.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 0.7 Hz), 29.9, 21.9, 13.6. FT-IR: ν (cm $^{-1}$) 2959, 2931, 2215, 1683, 1102. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrF}_3\text{NOS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$ 420.0239, found 420.0214.

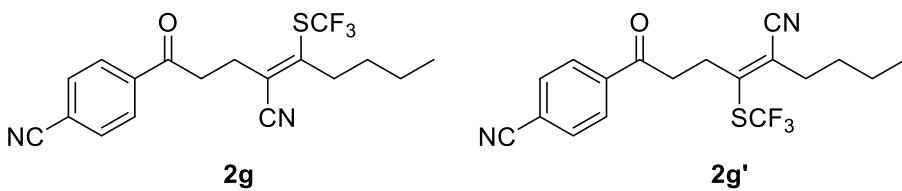


Yellow oil (**2e**: **2e'** = 3.0:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.06 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H, major/ minor), 7.75 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, major/ minor), 3.39-3.34 (m, 2H, minor), 3.31 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 3.22 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, minor), 3.00 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 2.79 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 2.59 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, minor), 1.68-1.55 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.41-1.31 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 0.95 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, minor), 0.94 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, major); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ

-38.0 (s, major), -38.2 (s, minor), -63.2 (s, minor), -63.2 (s, major); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 196.3, 148.2 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.2$ Hz), 138.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 0.9$ Hz), 134.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 32.6$ Hz), 128.3, 128.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 308.6$ Hz), 125.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 3.6$ Hz), 123.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 271.1$ Hz), 121.1 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.7$ Hz), 116.2, 37.9 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 0.9$ Hz), 36.2, 30.3, 26.9, 21.9, 13.6; (minor) 196.2, 143.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.3$ Hz), 138.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.0$ Hz), 134.7 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 32.5$ Hz), 128.3, 128.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 308.9$ Hz), 126.0 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.7$ Hz), 123.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 271.0$ Hz), 116.3, 36.6, 32.8, 32.3 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 0.9$ Hz), 30.0, 21.9, 13.6. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2964, 2935, 2876, 2216, 1694, 1442, 1100. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_6\text{NOS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 410.1008, found 410.1003.

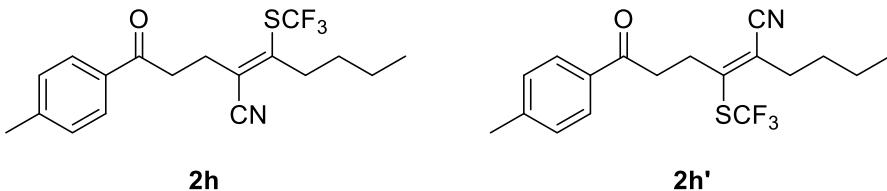


Yellow solid (**2f**: **2f'** = 3.0:1), m.p. 34-35 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.04-7.99 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H, major/ minor), 3.33 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, minor), 3.27 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, major), 3.21 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, minor), 2.98 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, major), 2.78 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, major), 2.58 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, minor), 1.68-1.55 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.41-1.30 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 0.94 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H, minor), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H, major); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.1 (s, major), -38.2 (s, minor), -57.7 (s, major/ minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 195.7, 152.9 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.6$ Hz), 148.1 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.4$ Hz), 134.4, 130.1, 128.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 309.2$ Hz), 121.2 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.8$ Hz), 120.5, 120.2 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 257.5$ Hz), 116.2, 37.9 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 0.7$ Hz), 35.9, 30.3, 27.0, 21.9, 13.6; (minor) 195.6, 152.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.8$ Hz), 143.7 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.3$ Hz), 134.4, 130.1, 128.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 309.2$ Hz), 125.9 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.6$ Hz), 120.5, 120.2 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 257.5$ Hz), 116.3, 36.4, 32.8, 32.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 0.7$ Hz), 29.9, 21.9, 13.6. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2963, 2934, 2866, 2216, 1691, 1255, 1135. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_6\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 426.0957, found 426.0959.

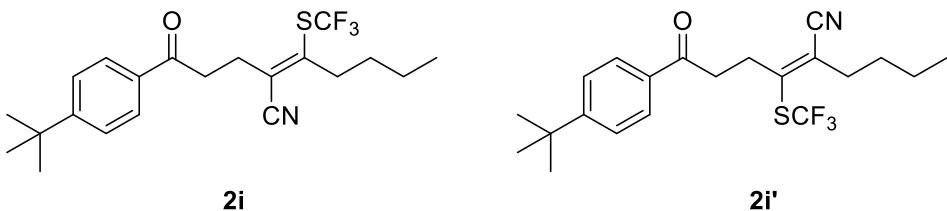


Yellow oil (**2g**: **2g'** = 2.1:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.05 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, major/ minor), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, major/ minor), 3.36-3.33 (m, 2H, minor), 3.20 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, major), 3.21 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, minor), 2.99 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, major), 2.78 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, major), 2.58 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, minor), 1.67-1.53 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.42-1.30 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 0.94 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H, minor), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H, major); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.0 (s, major), -38.1 (s, minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 195.9, 148.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.4$ Hz), 139.0, 132.6, 128.4, 128.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 308.7$ Hz), 120.9 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.8$ Hz), 117.7, 116.8, 116.1, 37.9 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 0.6$ Hz), 36.3, 30.3, 26.8, 21.9, 13.6; (minor) 195.8, 143.3 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.4$ Hz), 139.0, 132.6, 128.4, 128.3 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 309.1$ Hz), 126.1 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.7$ Hz), 117.7, 116.7, 116.2, 36.7, 32.8, 32.2 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 0.6$ Hz), 29.9, 21.9, 13.6. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2968, 2902, 2228, 2215, 1695, 1106.

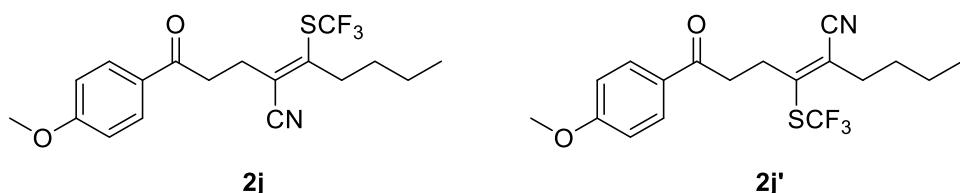
HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₁₈F₃N₂OS [M+H]⁺ 367.1086, found 367.1077.



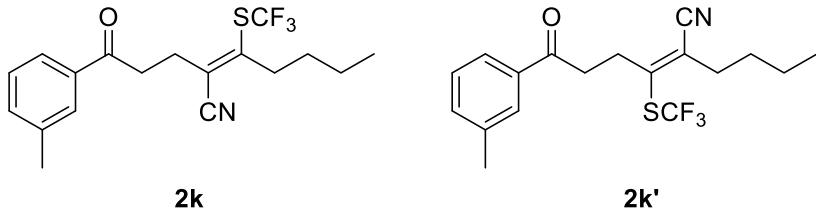
Yellow oil (**2h**: **2h'** = 3.1:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, major/ minor), 7.27 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major/ minor), 3.34-3.30 (m, 2H, minor), 3.26 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 3.20 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H, minor), 2.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 2.78 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 2.58 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H, minor), 2.41 (s, 3H, major/ minor), 1.68-1.55 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.40-1.31 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H, minor), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H, major); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -38.1 (s, major), -38.3 (s, minor); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (major) 196.8, 147.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.4 Hz), 144.4, 133.7, 129.4, 128.5 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 308.5 Hz), 128.1, 121.5 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.8 Hz), 116.3, 37.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 0.8 Hz), 35.8, 30.3, 27.2, 21.9, 21.6, 13.6; (minor) 196.7, 144.2, 144.1 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.4 Hz), 133.8, 129.3, 128.1 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 308.7 Hz), 128.1, 125.5 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.7 Hz), 116.3, 36.3, 32.8, 32.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 0.8 Hz), 29.9, 21.9, 21.6, 13.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2961, 2932, 2865, 2216, 1683, 1102. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₂₁F₃NOS [M+H]⁺ 356.1290, found 356.1296.



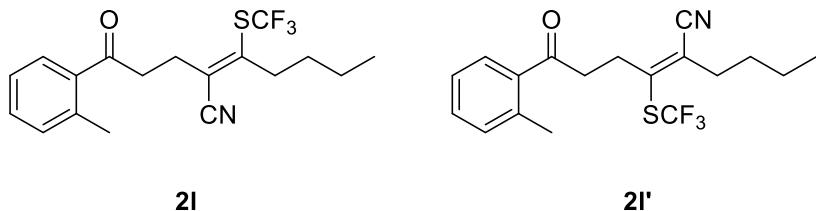
Yellow oil (**2i**: **2i'** = 3.2:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H, major/ minor), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H, major/ minor), 3.35-3.30 (m, 2H, minor), 3.27 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.2 Hz, major), 3.20 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.2 Hz, minor), 2.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 2.78 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H, major), 2.58 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H, minor), 1.68-1.54 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.42-1.36 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.34 (s, 9H, major/ minor), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, minor), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, major); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -38.1 (s, major), -38.3 (s, minor); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (major) 196.9, 157.3, 147.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.4 Hz), 133.6, 128.5 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 308.6 Hz), 128.0, 125.6, 121.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.8 Hz), 116.3, 37.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 0.8 Hz), 35.8, 35.1, 31.0, 30.3, 27.2, 21.9, 13.6; (minor) 196.8, 157.2, 144.1 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.4 Hz), 133.7, 128.0, 128.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 308.8 Hz), 125.6, 125.5 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.8 Hz), 116.3, 36.3, 32.8, 32.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 0.9 Hz), 31.0, 29.9, 27.2, 21.9, 13.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2963, 2873, 2215, 1683, 1364, 1102. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₂₇F₃NOS [M+H]⁺ 398.1760, found 398.1769.



Yellow oil (**2j**: **2j'** = 3.2:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H, major/ minor), 6.94 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H, major/ minor), 3.87 (s, 3H, major/ minor), 3.31-3.26 (m, 2H, minor), 3.23 (t, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz, major), 3.21-3.17 (m, 2H, minor), 2.96 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 2.77 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, major), 2.57 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, minor), 1.67-1.54 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.40-1.30 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 0.94 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, minor), 0.93 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, major); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.1 (s, major), -38.3 (s, minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 195.7, 163.8, 147.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.4 Hz), 130.3, 129.3, 128.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.5 Hz), 121.6 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.8 Hz), 116.3, 113.8, 55.5, 37.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 0.9 Hz), 35.5, 30.3, 27.3, 21.9, 13.6; (minor) 195.6, 163.7, 144.2 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.5 Hz), 130.3, 129.3, 128.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.7 Hz), 125.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.7 Hz), 116.3, 113.8, 55.5, 36.1, 32.8, 29.9, 21.9, 13.6. FT-IR: ν (cm $^{-1}$) 2961, 2934, 2875, 2215, 1677, 1442, 1100. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 372.1240, found 372.1250.

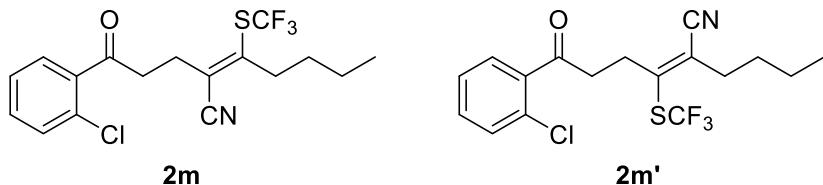


Yellow oil (**2k**: **2k'** = 3.2:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79-7.73 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 7.42-7.33 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 3.35-3.30 (m, 2H, minor), 3.27 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 3.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, minor), 2.97 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 2.78 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, major), 2.58 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, minor), 2.42 (s, 3H, major/ minor), 1.68-1.54 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.41-1.31 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 0.95 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, minor), 0.94 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, major); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.1 (s, major), -38.3 (s, minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 197.4, 147.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.4 Hz), 138.5, 136.2, 134.3, 128.6, 128.5, 128.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.6 Hz), 125.2, 121.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.7 Hz), 116.3, 37.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 0.9 Hz), 35.9, 30.3, 27.2, 21.9, 21.3, 13.6; (minor) 197.3, 144.1 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.4 Hz), 138.5, 136.3, 134.2, 128.5, 128.5, 128.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.7 Hz), 125.6 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.7 Hz), 125.2, 116.3, 36.4, 32.8, 32.6 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 0.9 Hz), 29.9, 21.9, 21.3, 13.6. FT-IR: ν (cm $^{-1}$) 2961, 2932, 2865, 2216, 1686, 1440, 1102. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{NOS} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 356.1290, found 356.1291.

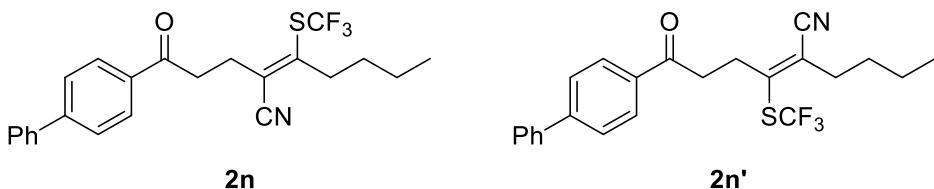


Yellow oil (**2l**: **2l'** = 4.4:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70-7.66 (m, 1H, major/ minor), 7.43-7.36 (m, 1H, major/ minor), 7.31-7.24 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 3.29-3.25 (m, 2H, minor), 3.22 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 3.20-3.17 (m, 2H, minor), 2.96 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 2.78 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, major), 2.58 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, minor), 2.51 (s, 3H, major/ minor), 1.68-1.54 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.42-1.32 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 0.94 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H, major/ minor); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.0 (s, major), -38.2 (s, minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 200.7, 147.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.4 Hz), 138.5, 136.7, 132.2, 131.8, 128.6, 128.6 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.6 Hz), 125.8,

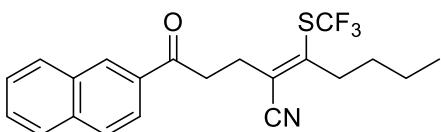
121.6 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.7$ Hz), 116.3, 38.5, 37.8 (q, $J_{C-F} = 0.8$ Hz), 30.3, 27.3, 21.9, 21.4, 13.6; (minor) 200.7, 144.2 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.4$ Hz), 138.5, 136.8, 132.2, 131.7, 128.5, 128.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 308.9$ Hz), 125.8, 125.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.7$ Hz), 116.3, 39.0, 32.7, 30.0, 21.9, 21.4, 13.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2962, 2932, 2875, 2215, 1686, 1487, 1100. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₂₁F₃NOS [M+H]⁺ 356.1290, found 356.1297.



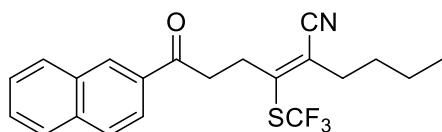
Yellow oil (**2m: 2m'** = 6.1:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53-7.48 (m, 1H, major/ minor), 7.45-7.38 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 7.37-7.31 (m, 1H, major/ minor), 3.32 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, minor), 3.27 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, major), 3.20 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, minor), 2.98 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, major), 2.78 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, major), 2.57 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, minor), 1.68-1.54 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.41-1.321 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 0.94 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H, major/ minor); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -38.0 (s, major), -38.2 (s, minor); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (major) 200.2, 148.1 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.4$ Hz), 138.3, 132.2, 131.0, 130.7, 129.1, 128.5 (q, $J_{C-F} = 308.6$ Hz), 127.1, 121.1 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.7$ Hz), 116.2, 40.2, 37.9 (q, $J_{C-F} = 0.8$ Hz), 30.3, 27.2, 21.9, 13.7; (minor) 200.2, 143.6 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.3$ Hz), 138.5, 132.1, 131.0, 130.6, 129.1, 128.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 309.0$ Hz), 127.1, 125.8 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.7$ Hz), 116.2, 40.6, 32.8, 32.6 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.1$ Hz), 29.9, 21.9, 13.7. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2961, 2932, 2875, 2215, 1700, 1433, 1100. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₇H₁₈ClF₃NOS [M+H]⁺ 376.0744, found 376.0741.



Yellow oil (**2n: 2n'** = 3.2:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, major/ minor), 7.71 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, major/ minor), 7.63 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, major/ minor), 7.50-7.46 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H, major/ minor), 3.41-3.36 (m, 2H, minor), 3.33 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, major), 3.24 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, minor), 3.02 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, major), 2.80 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, major), 2.60 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, minor), 1.70-1.55 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.42-1.32 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H, minor), 0.95 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H, major); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -38.0 (s, major), -38.2 (s, minor); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (major) 196.8, 147.9 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.5$ Hz), 146.2, 139.7, 134.9, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5 (q, $J_{C-F} = 308.5$ Hz), 128.3, 127.3, 127.2, 121.5 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.8$ Hz), 116.3, 37.8 (q, $J_{C-F} = 0.7$ Hz), 35.9, 30.3, 27.2, 21.9, 13.7; (minor) 196.7, 146.1, 144.0 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.4$ Hz), 139.7, 134.9, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 308.9$ Hz), 128.3, 127.3, 127.2, 125.7 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.8$ Hz), 116.3, 36.4, 32.8, 32.6 (q, $J_{C-F} = 0.7$ Hz), 30.0, 21.9, 13.7. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2967, 2928, 2216, 1678, 1404, 1076. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₂₃F₃NOS [M+H]⁺ 418.1447, found 418.1457.

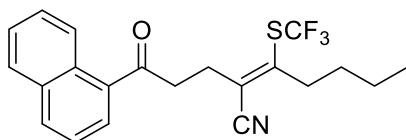


2o

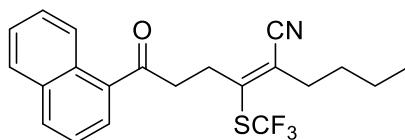


2o'

Yellow solid (**2o: 2o'** = 3.0:1), m.p. 49-50 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.49 (s, 1H, major/minor), 8.04-8.01 (m, 1H, major/minor), 7.98 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, major/minor), 7.93-7.87 (m, 2H, major/minor), 7.65-7.54 (m, 2H, major/minor), 3.48 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, minor), 3.43 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 3.28 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, minor), 3.05 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 2.80 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, major), 2.60 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, minor), 1.69-1.55 (m, 2H, major/minor), 1.45-1.31 (m, 2H, major/minor), 0.96 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, minor), 0.94 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, major); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) -38.0 (s, major), -38.2 (s, minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 197.2, 148.0 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.4 Hz), 135.8, 133.5, 132.5, 129.8, 129.6, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.6 Hz), 127.8, 126.9, 123.6, 121.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.8 Hz), 116.4, 37.9 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 0.8 Hz), 36.0, 30.3, 27.3, 21.9, 13.7; (minor) 197.1, 144.1 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.3 Hz), 135.7, 133.6, 132.5, 129.8, 129.6, 128.7, 128.6, 127.8, 126.9, 125.7 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.5 Hz), 123.6, 116.4, 36.5, 32.8, 32.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 0.8 Hz), 30.0, 21.9, 13.7. FT-IR: ν (cm $^{-1}$) 2967, 2931, 2881, 2210, 1678, 1106. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{NOS}$ [M+H] $^+$ 392.1290, found 392.1299.

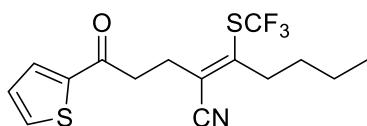


2p

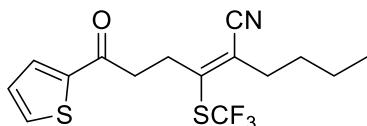


2p'

Yellow oil (**2p: 2p'** = 4.7:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.64 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H, major/minor), 8.02 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, major/minor), 7.94-7.91 (m, 1H, major/minor), 7.89 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H, major/minor), 7.64-7.59 (m, 1H, major/minor), 7.58-7.49 (m, 2H, major/minor), 3.46-3.42 (m, 2H, minor), 3.39 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 3.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, minor), 3.06 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 2.80 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, major), 2.58 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, minor), 1.68-1.54 (m, 2H, major/minor), 1.43-1.32 (m, 2H, major/minor), 0.95 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, minor), 0.94 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, major); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.0 (s, major), -38.2 (s, minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 201.0, 148.0 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.4 Hz), 134.7, 134.0, 133.3, 130.0, 128.6 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.6 Hz), 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 126.6, 125.6, 124.3, 121.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.8 Hz), 116.3, 39.0, 37.9 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 0.7 Hz), 30.3, 27.5, 21.9, 13.7; (minor) 201.0, 144.0 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.4 Hz), 134.8, 134.0, 133.2, 130.1, 128.4, 128.2, 127.9, 126.6, 125.7, 124.3, 116.3, 39.5, 37.8, 33.0 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 0.7 Hz), 30.0, 21.9, 13.7. FT-IR: ν (cm $^{-1}$) 3052, 2961, 2932, 2874, 2215, 1681, 1097. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{NOS}$ [M+H] $^+$ 392.1290, found 392.1296.



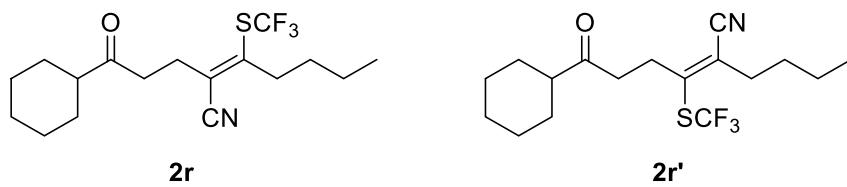
2q



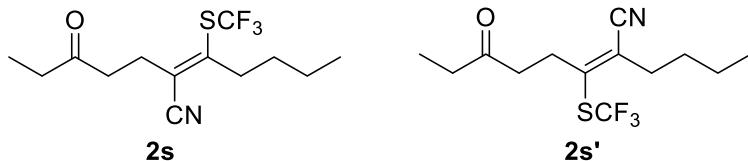
2q'

Yellow oil (**2q: 2q'** = 2.5:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77-7.73 (m, 1H, major/minor),

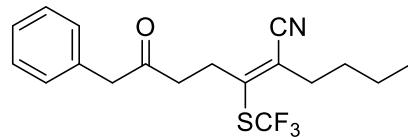
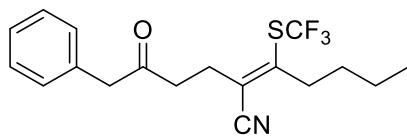
7.68-7.65 (m, 1H, major/ minor), 7.17-7.13 (m, 1H, major/ minor), 3.30-3.26 (m, 2H, minor), 3.24-3.21 (m, 2H, major), 3.20-3.18 (m, 2H, minor), 2.98 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, major), 2.77 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, major), 2.57 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, minor), 1.66-1.52 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.40-1.28 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 0.97-0.91 (m, 3H, major/ minor); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.0 (s, major), -38.2 (s, minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 190.1, 148.2 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.3$ Hz), 143.3, 134.2, 132.2, 128.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 308.5$ Hz), 128.2, 121.1 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.8$ Hz), 116.2, 37.8 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 0.9$ Hz), 36.4, 30.3, 27.3, 21.9, 13.6; (minor) 190.0, 143.6 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.4$ Hz), 143.3, 134.1, 132.1, 128.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 308.8$ Hz), 128.2, 125.9 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.8$ Hz), 116.2, 36.9, 32.8, 32.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 0.9$ Hz), 29.9, 21.9, 13.6. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2961, 2874, 2216, 1665, 1415, 1101. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{NOS}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 348.0698, found 348.0699.



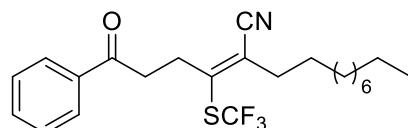
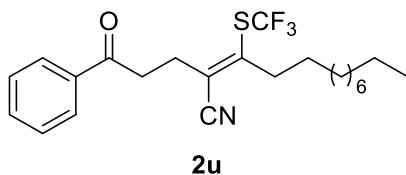
Yellow oil (**2r**: **2r'** = 5.8:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.00 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, minor), 2.82-2.71 (m, 6H, major & 2H, minor, overlap), 2.54 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, minor), 2.40-2.31 (m, 1H, major/ minor), 1.88-1.74 (m, 4H, major/ minor), 1.71-1.51 (m, 3H, major/ minor), 1.40-1.15 (m, 7H, major/ minor), 0.94 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H, major/ minor); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.1 (s, major), -38.3 (s, minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 211.2, 147.6 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.4$ Hz), 128.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 308.5$ Hz), 121.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.7$ Hz), 116.2, 50.7, 37.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.1$ Hz), 37.6, 32.7, 30.3, 28.4, 26.7, 25.7, 25.5, 21.8, 13.6; (minor) 211.0, 144.3 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.4$ Hz), 125.1 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.7$ Hz), 116.3, 50.7, 38.1, 32.6, 32.2 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.1$ Hz), 29.9, 28.7, 25.7, 25.6, 21.9, 13.6. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2931, 2857, 2215, 1710, 1450, 1102. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{25}\text{F}_3\text{NOS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 348.1603, found 348.1604.



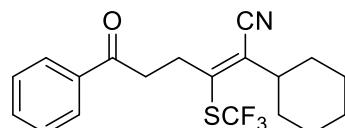
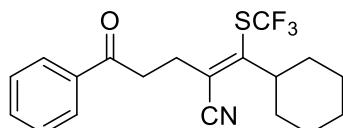
Yellow oil (**2s**: **2s'** = 5.2:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.05-3.00 (m, 2H, minor), 2.84-2.68 (m, 6H, major & 1H, minor, overlap), 2.65-2.51 (m, 3H, minor), 2.50-2.42 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.66-1.51 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.40-1.29 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.07 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H, major/ minor), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H, major/ minor); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.1 (s, major), -38.3 (s, minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 208.5, 147.7 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.4$ Hz), 128.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 308.5$ Hz), 121.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.8$ Hz), 116.2, 39.2, 37.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 0.6$ Hz), 36.0, 30.3, 26.7, 21.9, 13.6, 7.7; (minor) 208.3, 144.0 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.3$ Hz), 128.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 308.5$ Hz), 125.3 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.6$ Hz), 116.3, 39.8, 35.8, 32.7, 32.2 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.1$ Hz), 29.9, 21.9, 13.6, 7.7. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2963, 2937, 2877, 2215, 1718, 1100. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{NOS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 294.1134, found 294.1144.



Yellow oil (**2t**: **2t'** = 5.4:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38-7.32 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 7.31-7.28 (m, 1H, major/ minor), 7.23-7.18 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 3.72 (s, 2H, major/ minor), 3.00 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, minor), 2.80 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, minor), 2.78-2.70 (m, 6H, major), 2.52 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, minor), 1.64-1.50 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 1.38-1.29 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 0.93 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H, major/ minor); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.1 (s, major), -38.4 (s, minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 205.5, 147.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.3 Hz), 133.5, 129.3, 128.9, 128.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.6 Hz), 127.3, 121.2 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.8 Hz), 116.1, 50.1, 38.9, 37.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.2 Hz), 30.3, 26.7, 21.9, 13.7; (minor) 205.3, 143.6 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.9 Hz), 133.6, 129.4, 128.8, 127.2, 125.6 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.8 Hz), 116.2, 50.0, 39.3, 32.7, 32.1 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 0.9 Hz), 29.9, 21.9, 13.7. FT-IR: ν (cm $^{-1}$) 2961, 2933, 2875, 2216, 1717, 1131, 1100. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{NOS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 356.1290, found 356.1299.

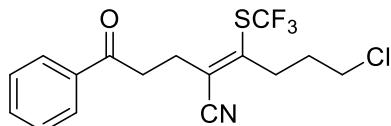
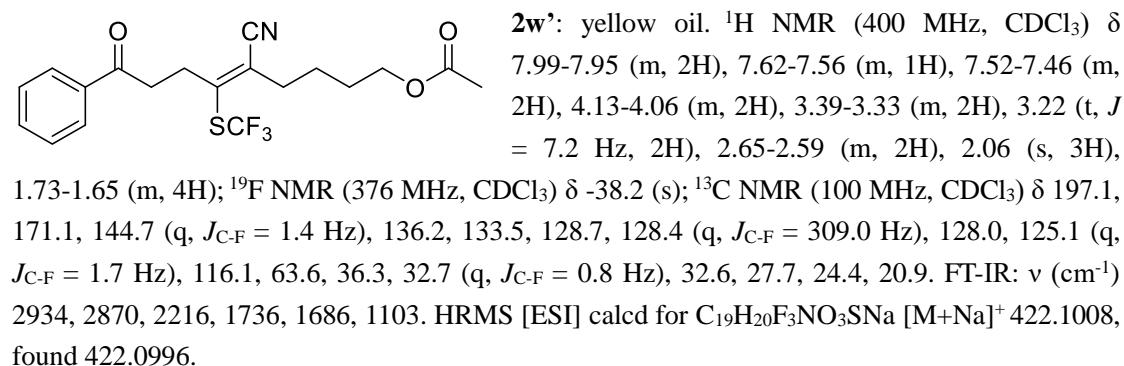
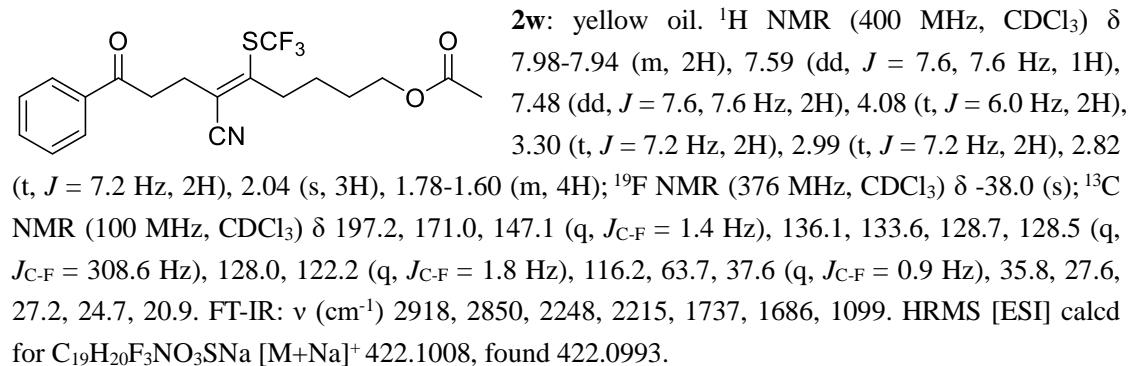


Yellow oil (**2u**: **2u'** = 3.1:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98-7.94 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 7.62-7.56 (m, 1H, major/ minor), 7.48 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, major/ minor), 3.37-3.32 (m, 2H, minor), 3.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 3.24-3.18 (m, 2H, minor), 2.99 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 2.78 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, major), 2.57 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, minor), 1.70-1.20 (m, 16H, major/ minor), 0.92-0.85 (m, 3H, major/ minor); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.1 (s, major), -38.2 (s, minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 197.2, 148.0 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.4 Hz), 136.2, 133.5, 128.7, 128.0, 128.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.5 Hz), 121.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.7 Hz), 116.3, 38.1 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 0.8 Hz), 35.9, 31.8, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 29.2, 28.7, 28.2, 27.1, 22.6, 14.1; (minor) 197.1, 144.0 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.3 Hz), 136.2, 133.4, 128.7, 128.0, 128.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.8 Hz), 125.7 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.8 Hz), 116.3, 36.4, 33.0, 32.6, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 29.2, 28.7, 27.9, 27.1, 22.6, 14.1. FT-IR: ν (cm $^{-1}$) 2926, 2855, 2215, 1687, 1449, 1104. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{31}\text{F}_3\text{NOS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 426.2073, found 426.2068.



Yellow oil (**2v**: **2v'** = 8.2:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 7.99-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 2H), 3.33-3.27 (m, 2H), 3.12-3.08 (m, 2H), 1.86-1.79 (m, 2H), 1.75-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.60-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.32 (m, 2H), 1.29-1.14 (m, 2H); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -37.4 (s, major), -38.3 (s, minor); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 197.1, 150.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 1.0 Hz), 136.2, 133.4, 128.7, 128.6 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 308.8 Hz), 128.0, 125.3 (q,

$J_{C-F} = 1.1$ Hz), 116.2, 41.4, 35.9, 30.5, 27.9 (q, $J_{C-F} = 0.7$ Hz), 25.6, 25.2; (minor) 197.2, 142.2 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.3$ Hz), 136.3, 133.4, 131.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.7$ Hz), 128.7, 128.5 (q, $J_{C-F} = 308.9$ Hz), 128.0, 115.4, 47.8, 36.5, 32.6 (q, $J_{C-F} = 0.5$ Hz), 30.9, 25.5, 25.1. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2933, 2856, 2215, 1687, 1449, 1091. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₉H₂₁F₃NOS [M+H]⁺ 368.1290, found 368.1293.

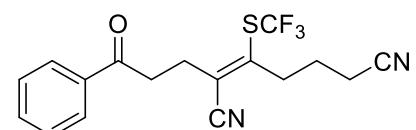


2x



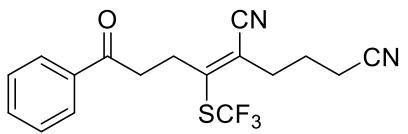
2x'

Yellow oil (**2x: 2x'** = 3.0:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99-7.92 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 7.62-7.56 (m, 1H, major/ minor), 7.51-7.45 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 3.60-3.54 (m, 2H, major/ minor), 3.37 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, minor), 3.31 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, major), 3.22 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, minor), 3.01 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, major), 2.96 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, major), 2.79 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, minor), 2.18-2.04 (m, 2H, major/ minor); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -38.0 (s, major), -38.1 (s, minor); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (major) 197.2, 145.8 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.4$ Hz), 136.1, 133.6, 128.7, 128.0, 128.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 308.9$ Hz), 123.2 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.7$ Hz), 115.9, 43.3, 35.7, 35.5 (q, $J_{C-F} = 0.9$ Hz), 30.7, 27.3; (minor) 197.1, 145.6 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.4$ Hz), 136.1, 133.5, 128.7, 128.0, 128.3 (q, $J_{C-F} = 309.0$ Hz), 123.9 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.6$ Hz), 116.0, 43.2, 36.7, 32.6 (q, $J_{C-F} = 0.7$ Hz), 30.3, 30.2. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2920, 2851, 2244, 1672, 1104. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₆H₁₆ClF₃NOS [M+H]⁺ 362.0588, found 362.0591.

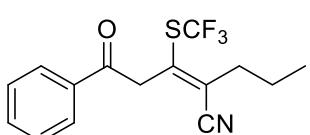


2y: yellow solid, m.p. 37-38 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.49 (dd, $J = 7.6$,

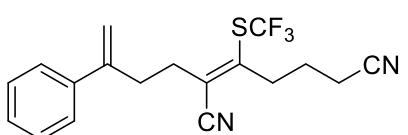
7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.34 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.11-2.01 (m, 2H); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.0 (s); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.3, 144.8 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.5$ Hz), 136.0, 133.7, 128.8, 128.4 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 308.9$ Hz), 128.0, 124.0 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.8$ Hz), 118.5, 115.8, 36.8 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 0.9$ Hz), 35.5, 27.3, 23.8, 16.3. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2961, 2875, 2248, 2215, 1686, 1457, 1101. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{OS}$ [M+H^+] 353.0930, found 353.0937.



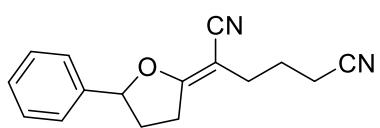
2y': yellow solid, m.p. 37-38 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.24 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.79 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.46 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.05-1.95 (m, 2H); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.1 (s); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.2, 146.6 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.4$ Hz), 136.1, 133.6, 128.8, 128.3 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 309.0$ Hz), 128.0, 123.2 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.6$ Hz), 118.4, 115.8, 36.0, 32.8 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 0.4$ Hz), 31.6, 23.6, 16.3. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2971, 2902, 2250, 2216, 1680, 1094. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{OS}$ [M+H^+] 353.0930, found 353.0936.



4: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.51 (dd, J = 7.6, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 4.53 (s, 2H), 2.68 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.76-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.04 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.8 (s); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.3, 137.7 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.8$ Hz), 135.7, 134.0, 129.9 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.5$ Hz), 128.9, 128.8 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 308.5$ Hz), 128.1, 116.2, 47.5, 34.9, 21.3, 13.2. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2966, 2935, 2877, 2219, 1688, 1450, 1104. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NOSNa}$ [M+Na^+] 336.0640, found 336.0649

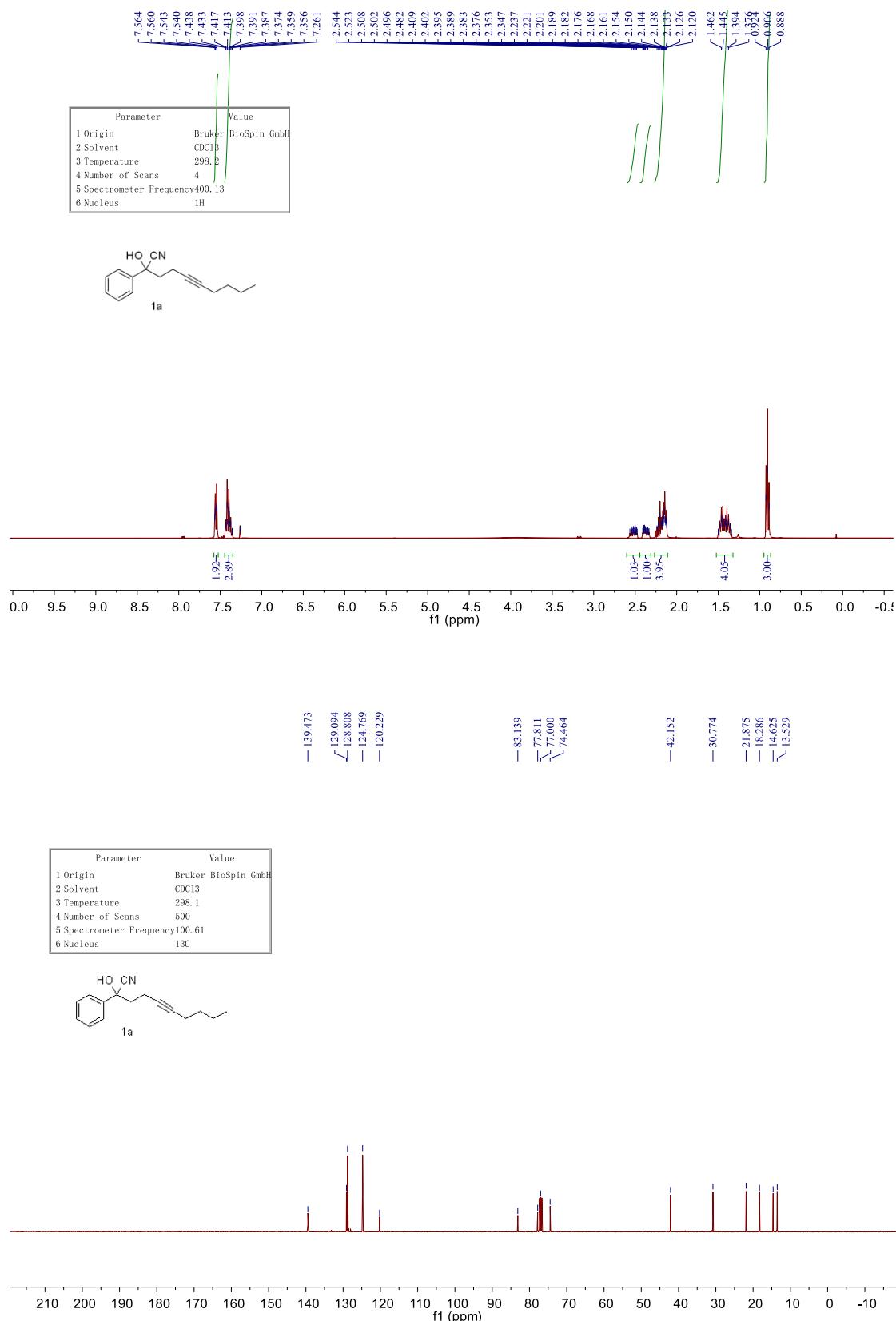


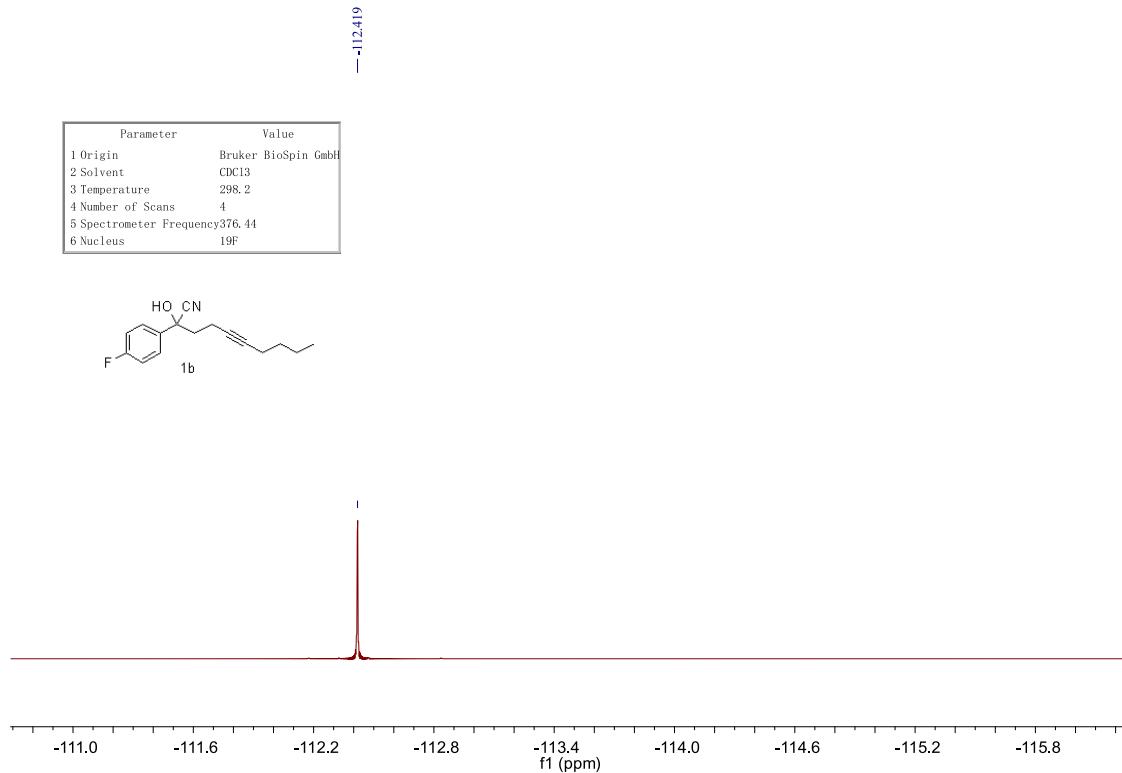
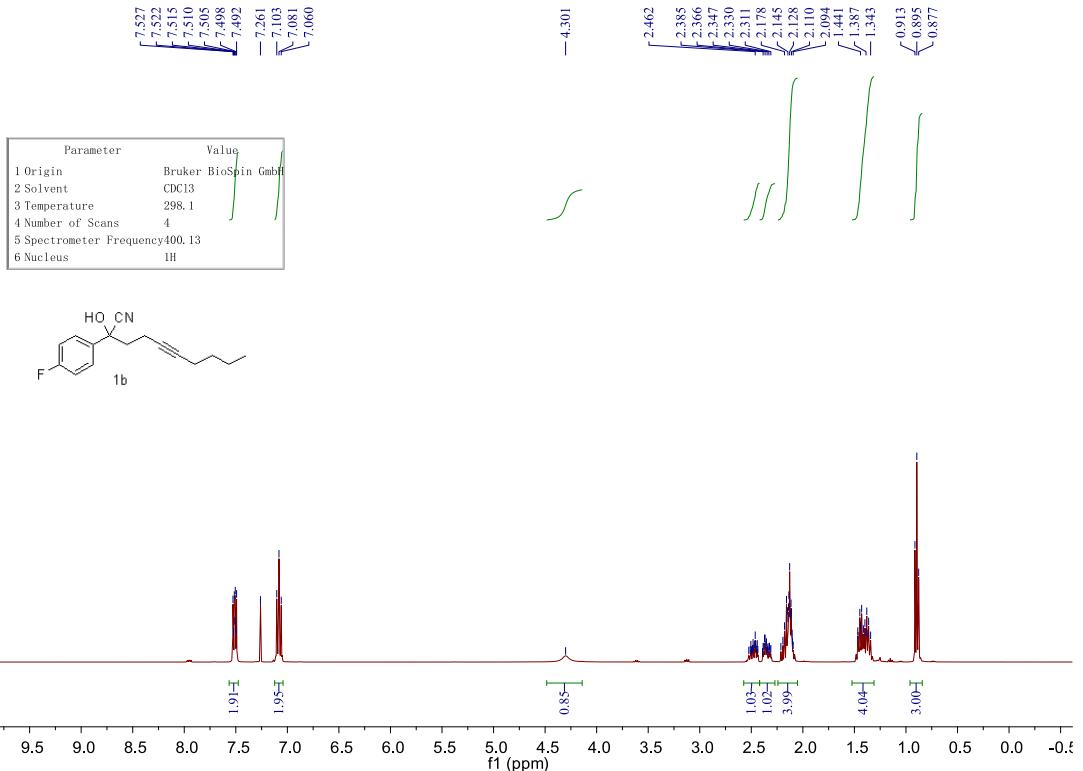
6: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 1H), 5.37 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.88-2.81 (m, 4H), 2.73 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.98-1.89 (m, 2H); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -38.0 (s); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.5, 144.3 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.6$ Hz), 139.4, 128.6, 128.1, 126.0, 124.7 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.6$ Hz), 118.4, 116.0, 114.6, 36.8 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.0$ Hz), 33.1, 31.9, 24.0, 16.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2997, 2260, 2248, 1682, 1448, 1108. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{SNa}$ [M+Na^+] 373.0957, found 373.0969.



7: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.43-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H), 5.51 (dd, J = 8.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.14-3.05 (m, 1H), 3.03-2.92 (m, 1H), 2.62-2.52 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.36 (m, 4H), 2.17-2.06 (m, 1H), 1.95-1.86 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.3, 138.9, 128.8, 128.7, 125.5, 120.0, 119.2, 87.0, 80.6, 32.4, 30.9, 25.4, 24.1, 16.4. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2960, 2932, 2874, 2216, 1756, 1505, 1099. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{ONa}$ [M+Na^+] 275.1155, found 275.1165.

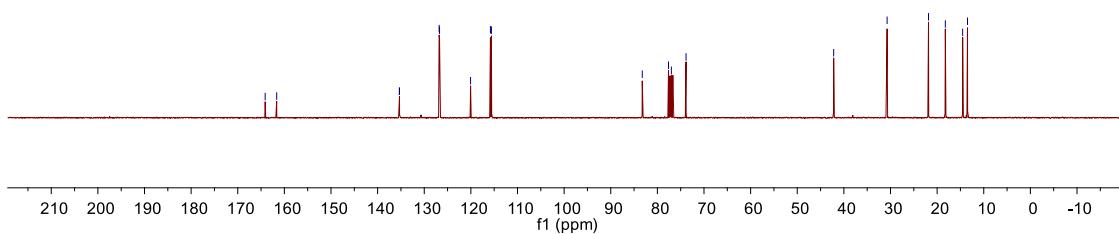
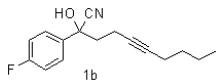
5. ^1H , ^{13}C , and ^{19}F NMR spectra



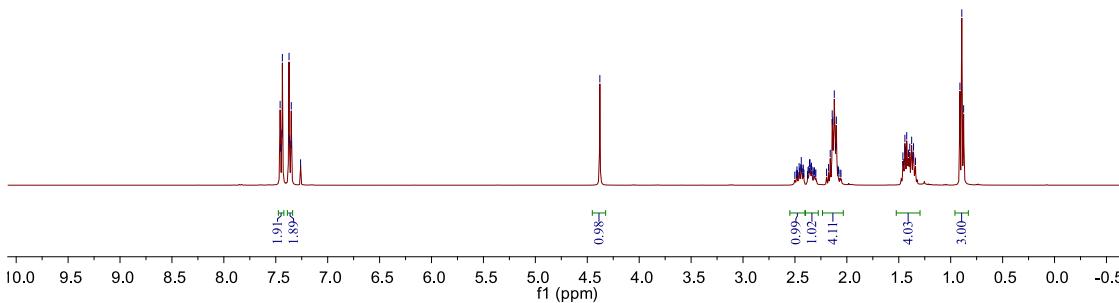
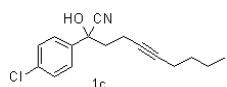




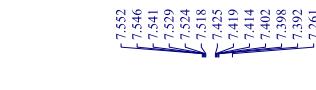
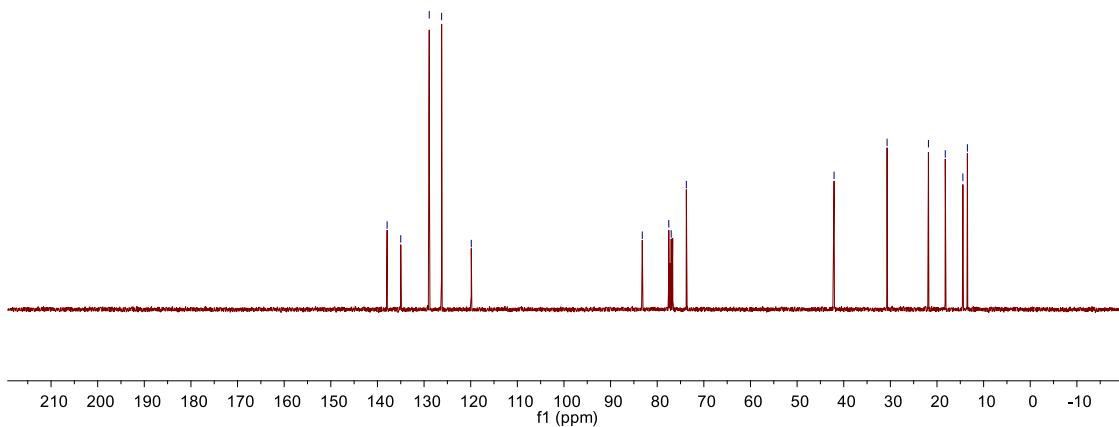
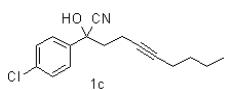
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	150
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C



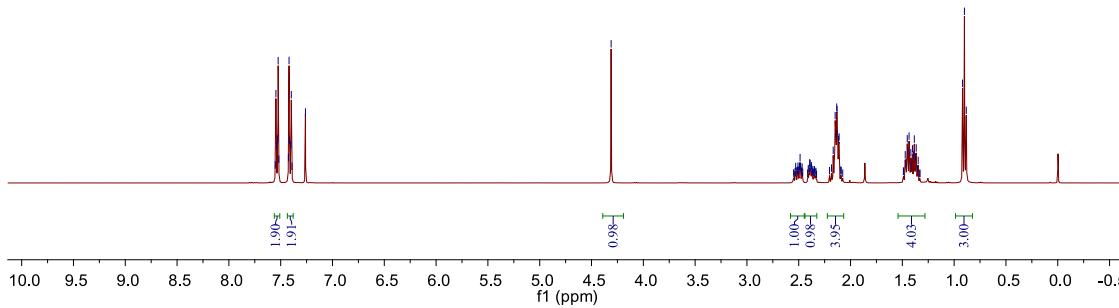
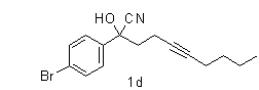
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H

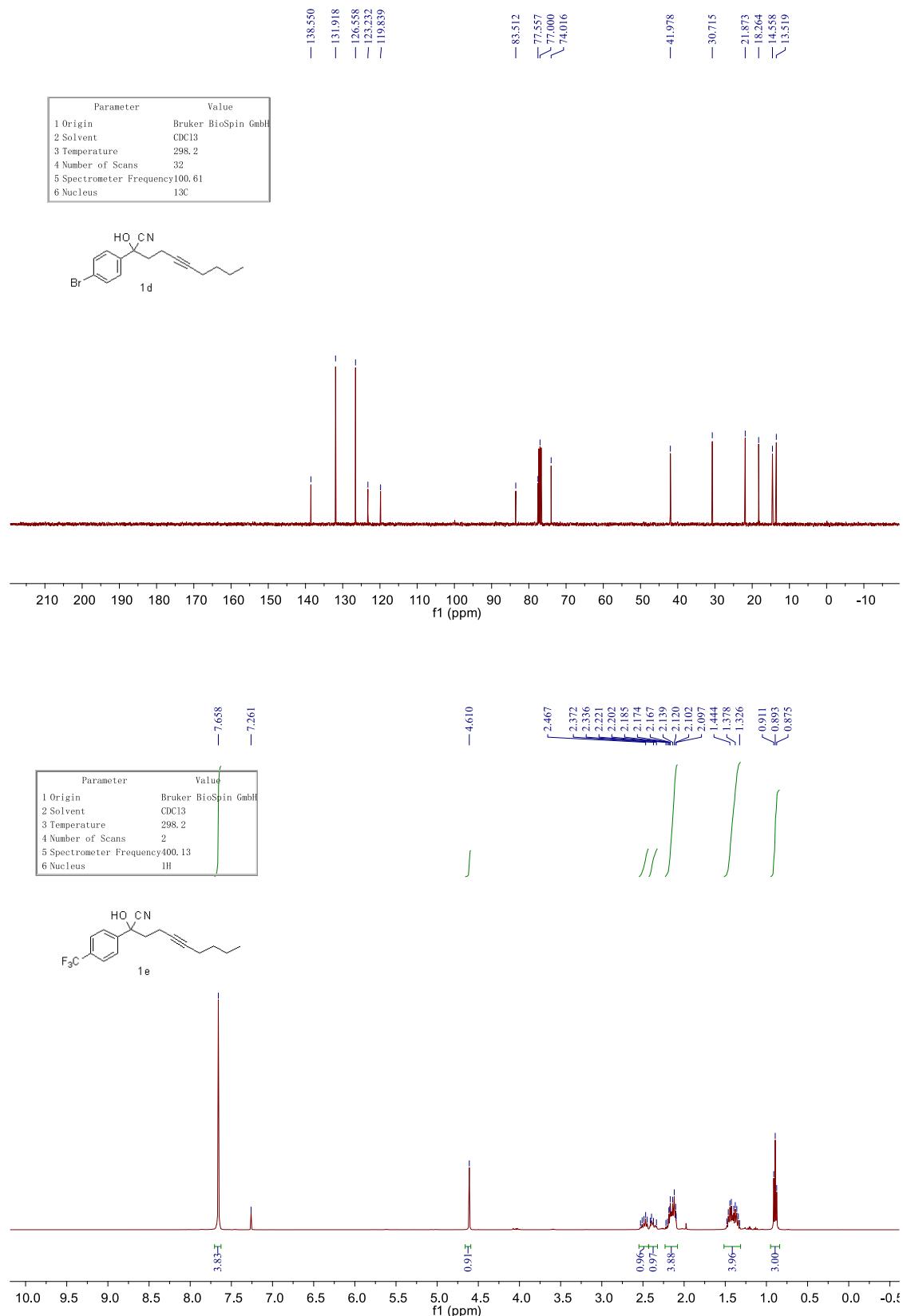


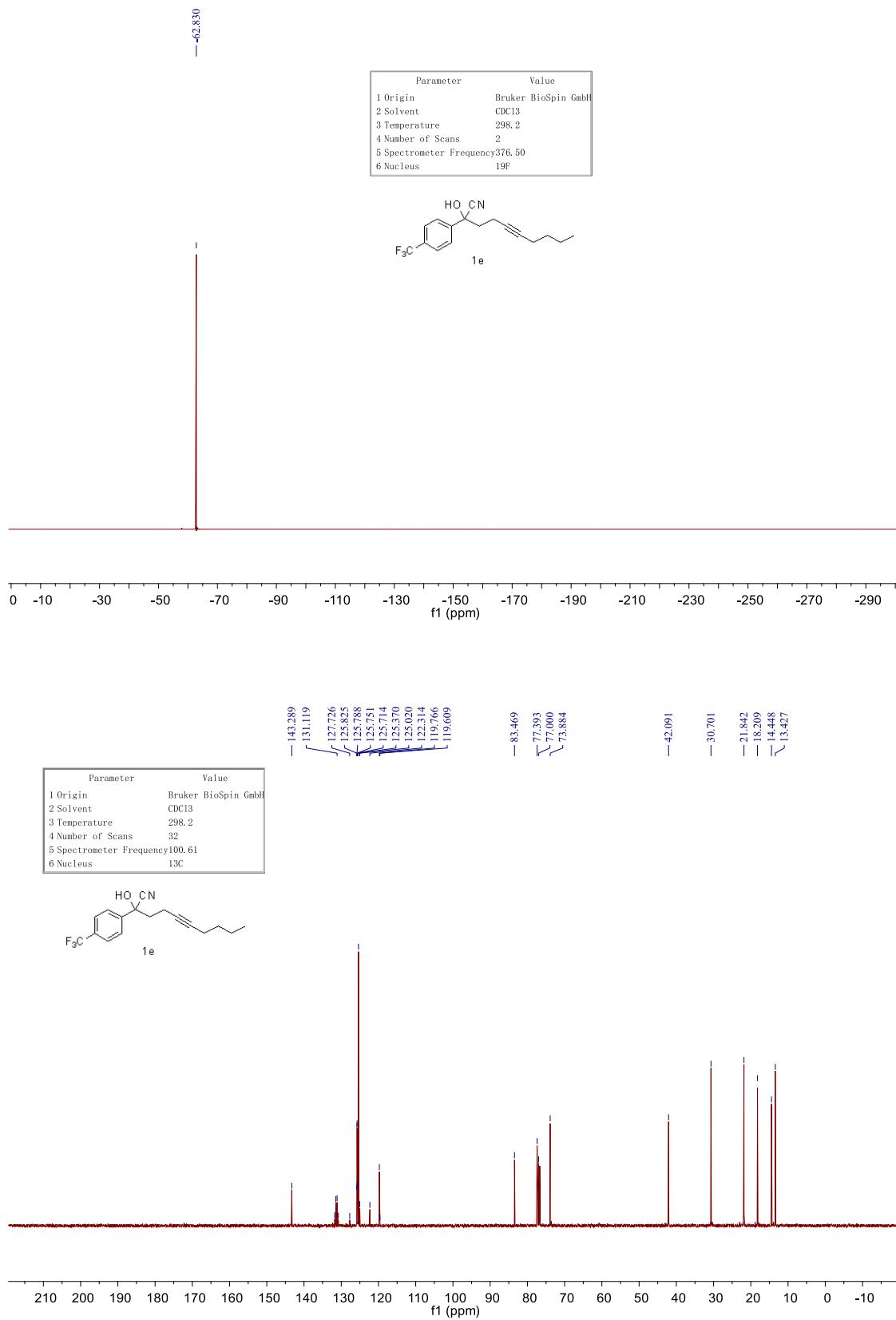
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	20
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

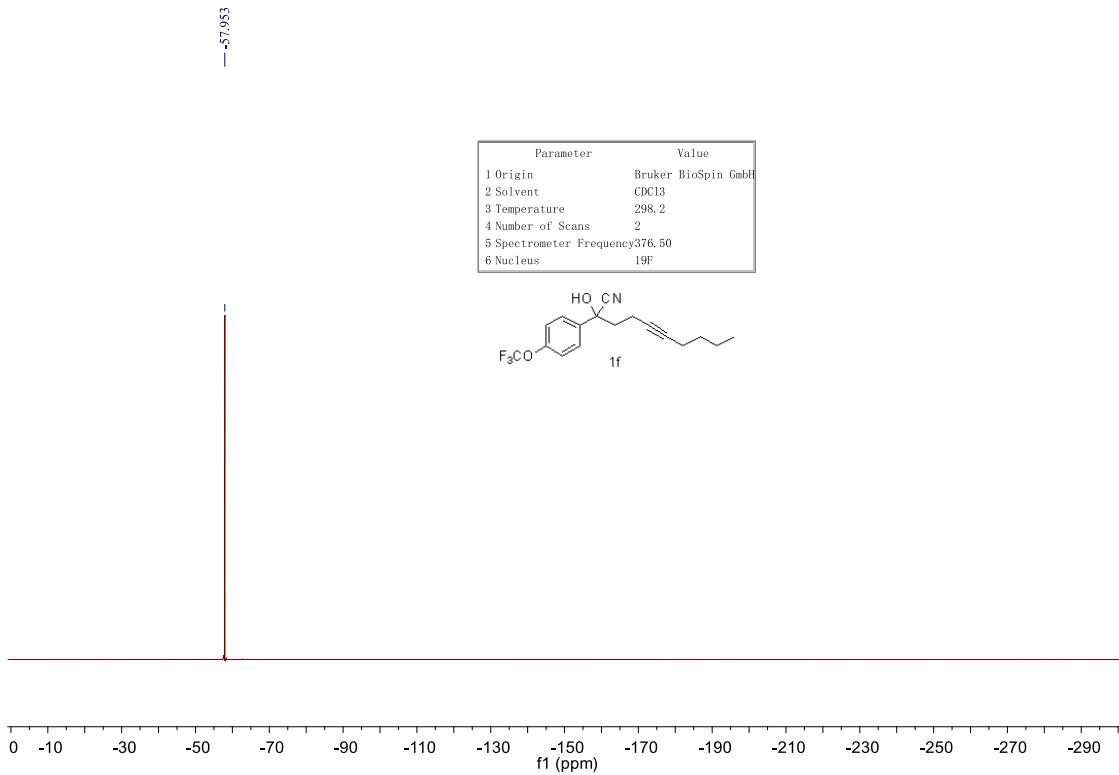
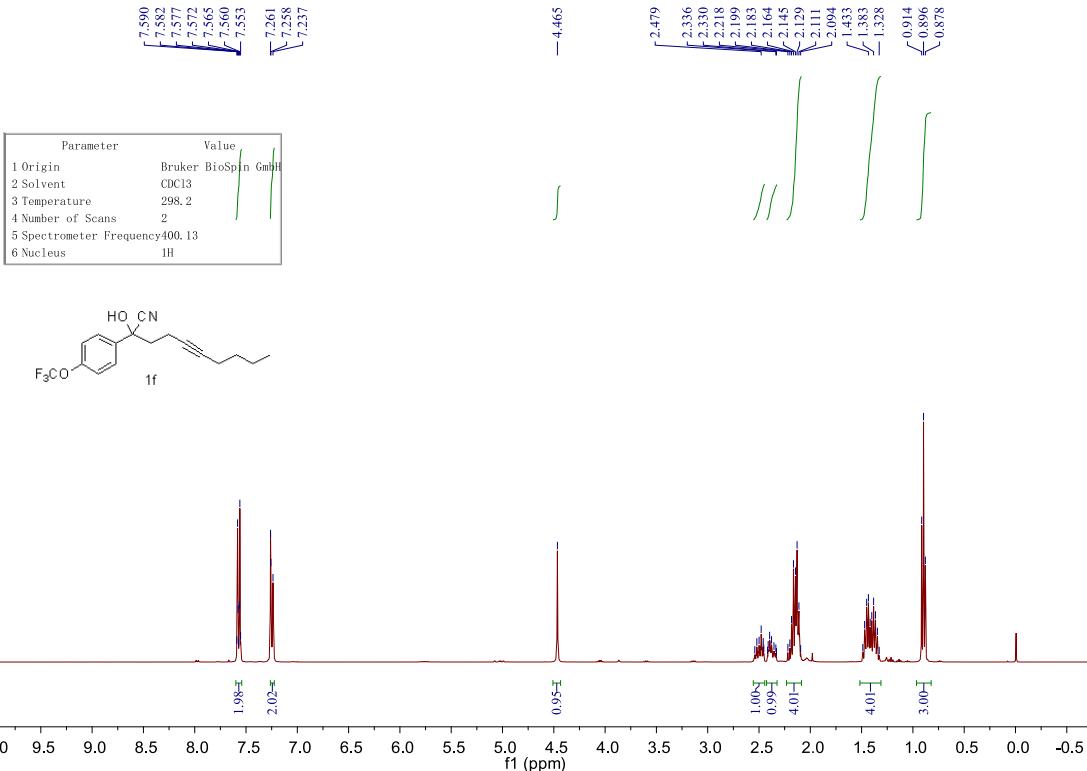


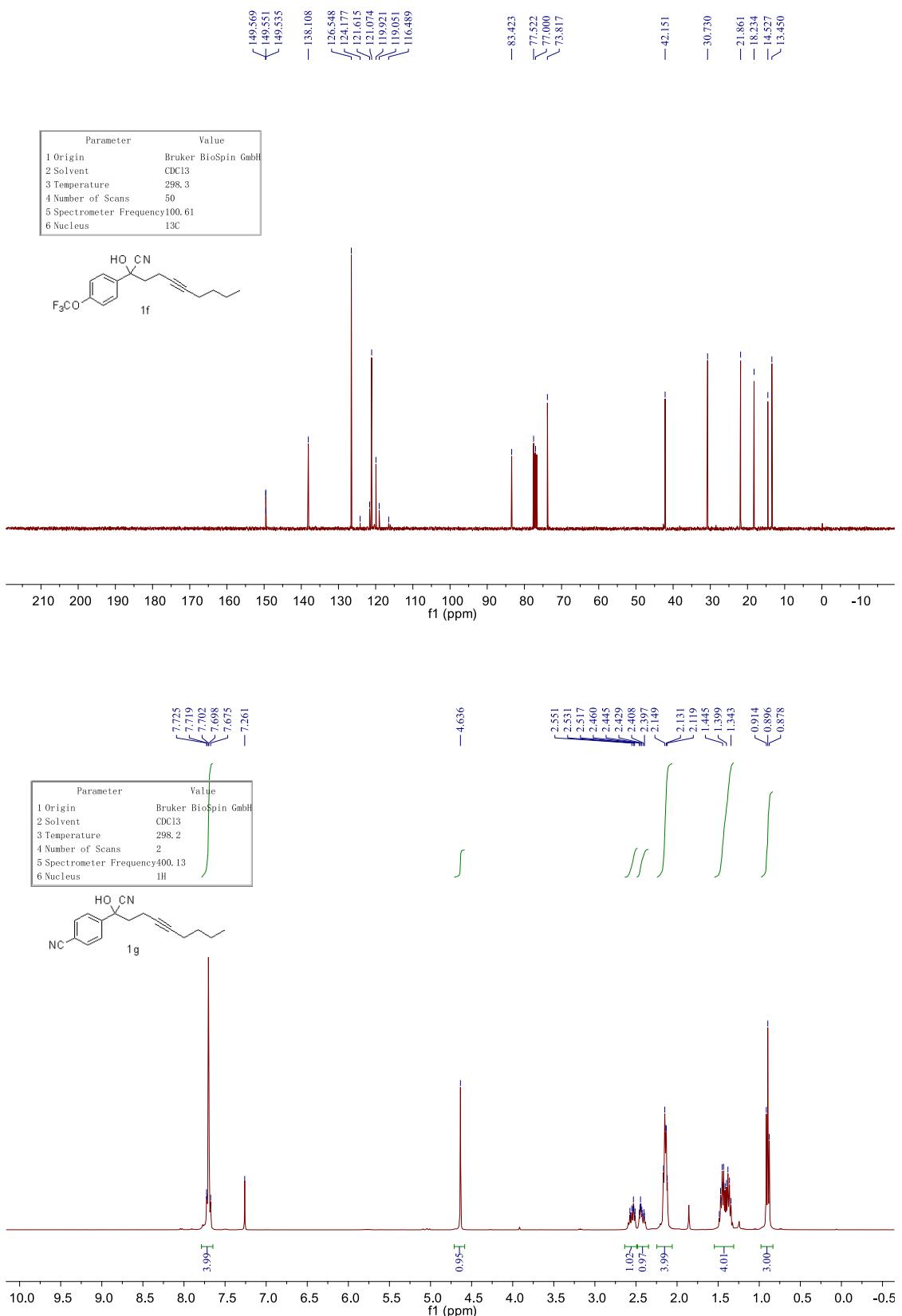
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H



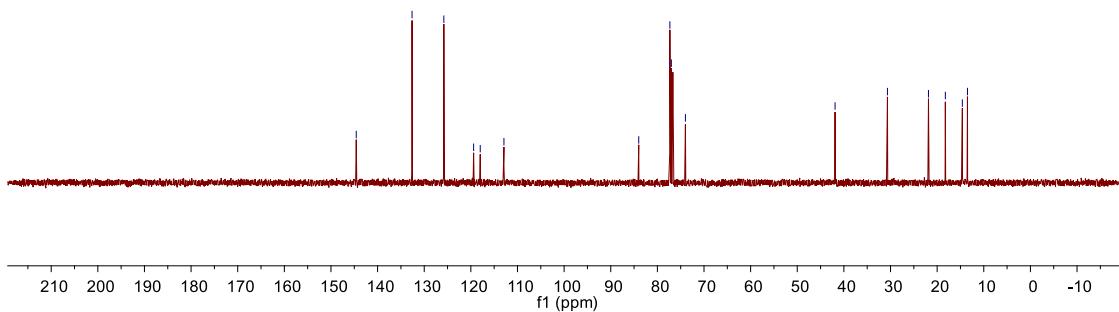
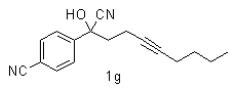




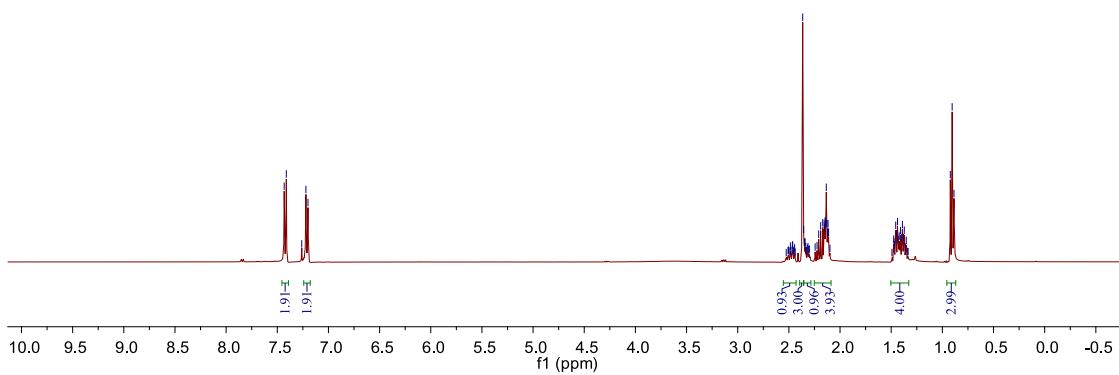
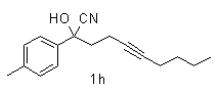




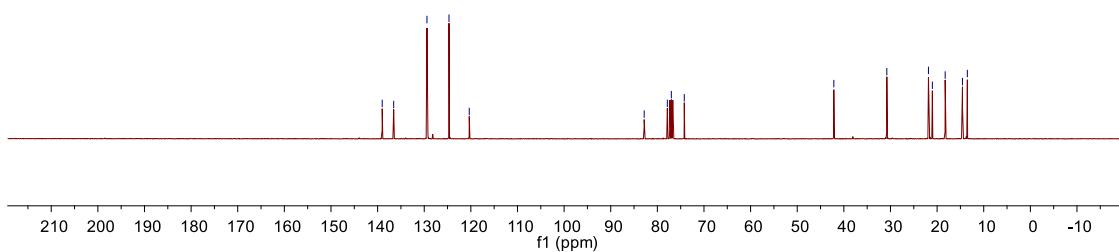
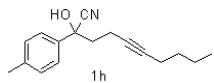
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	20
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	¹³ C



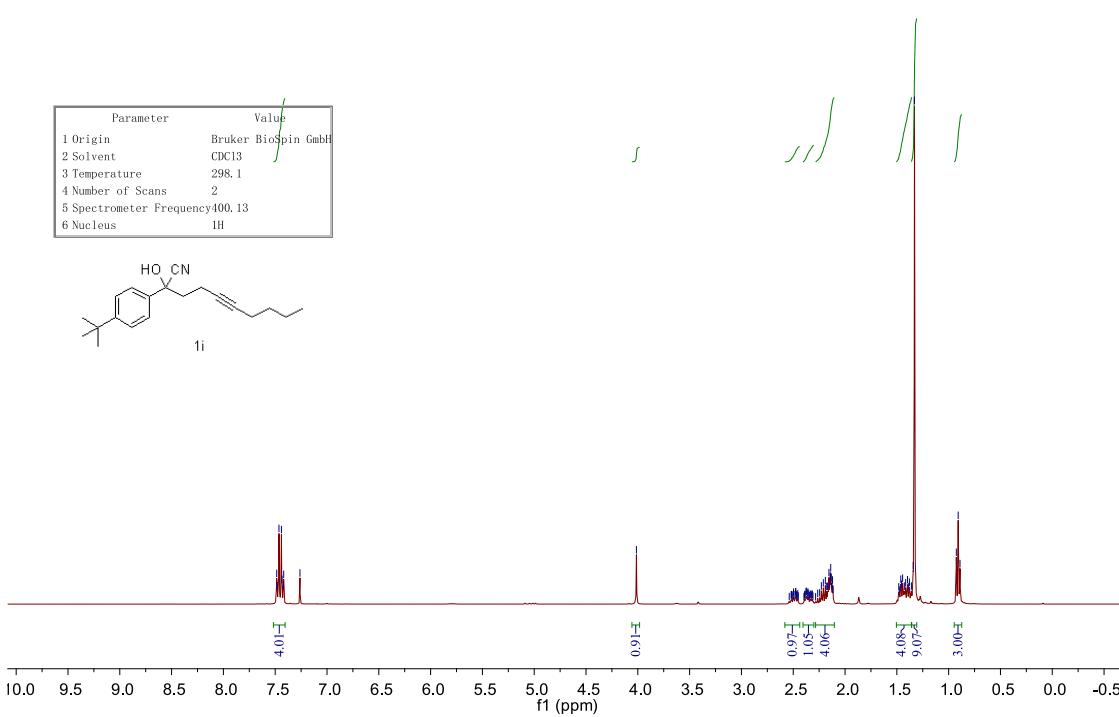
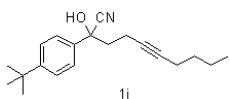
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H

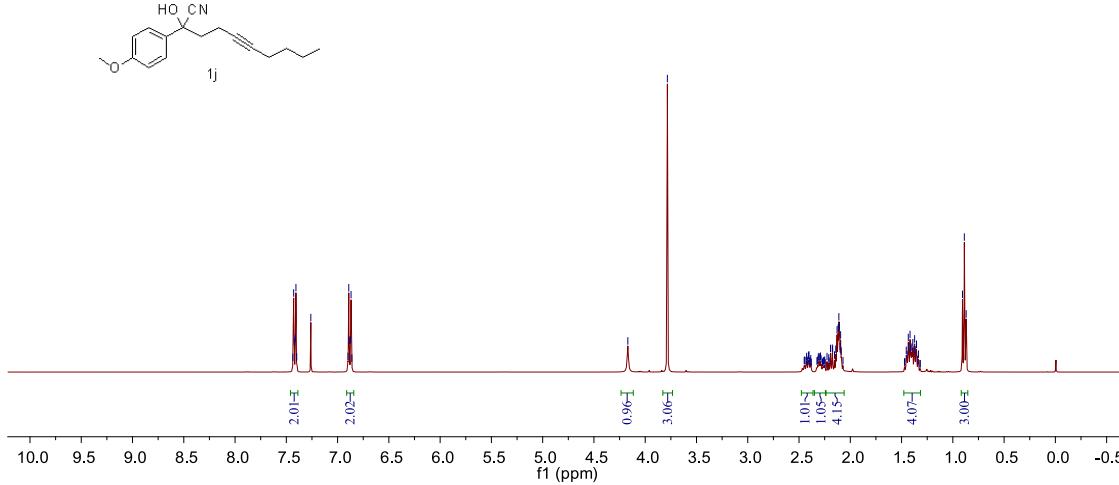
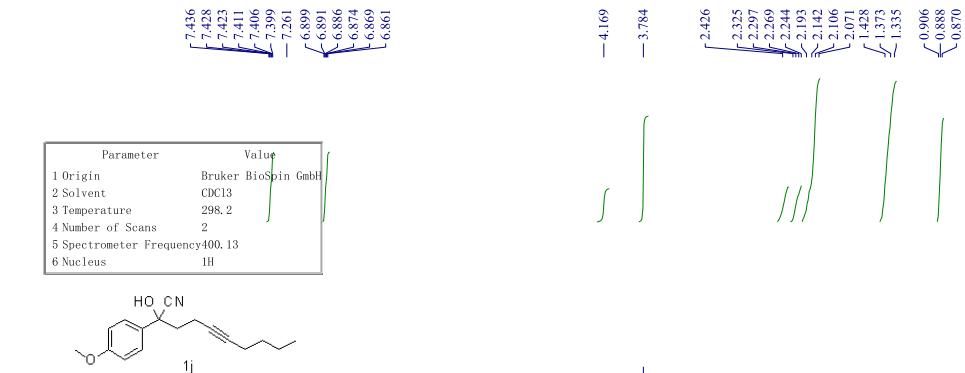
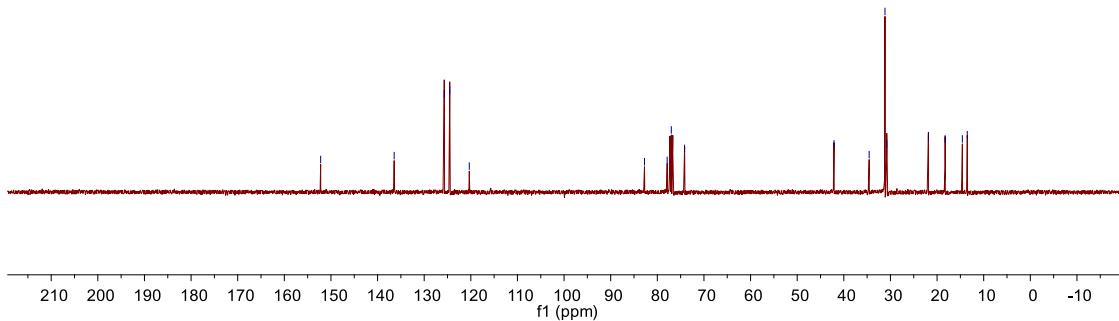
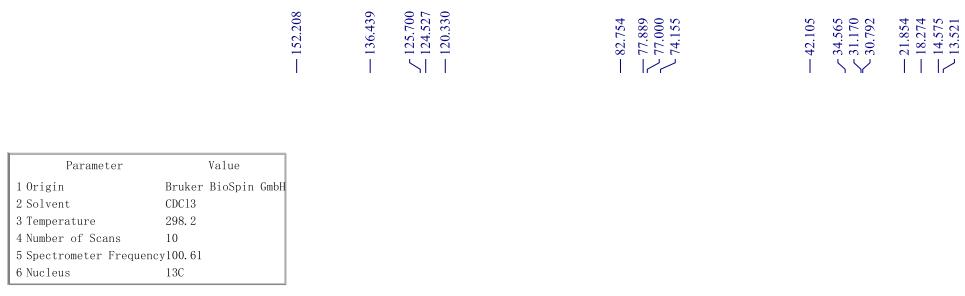


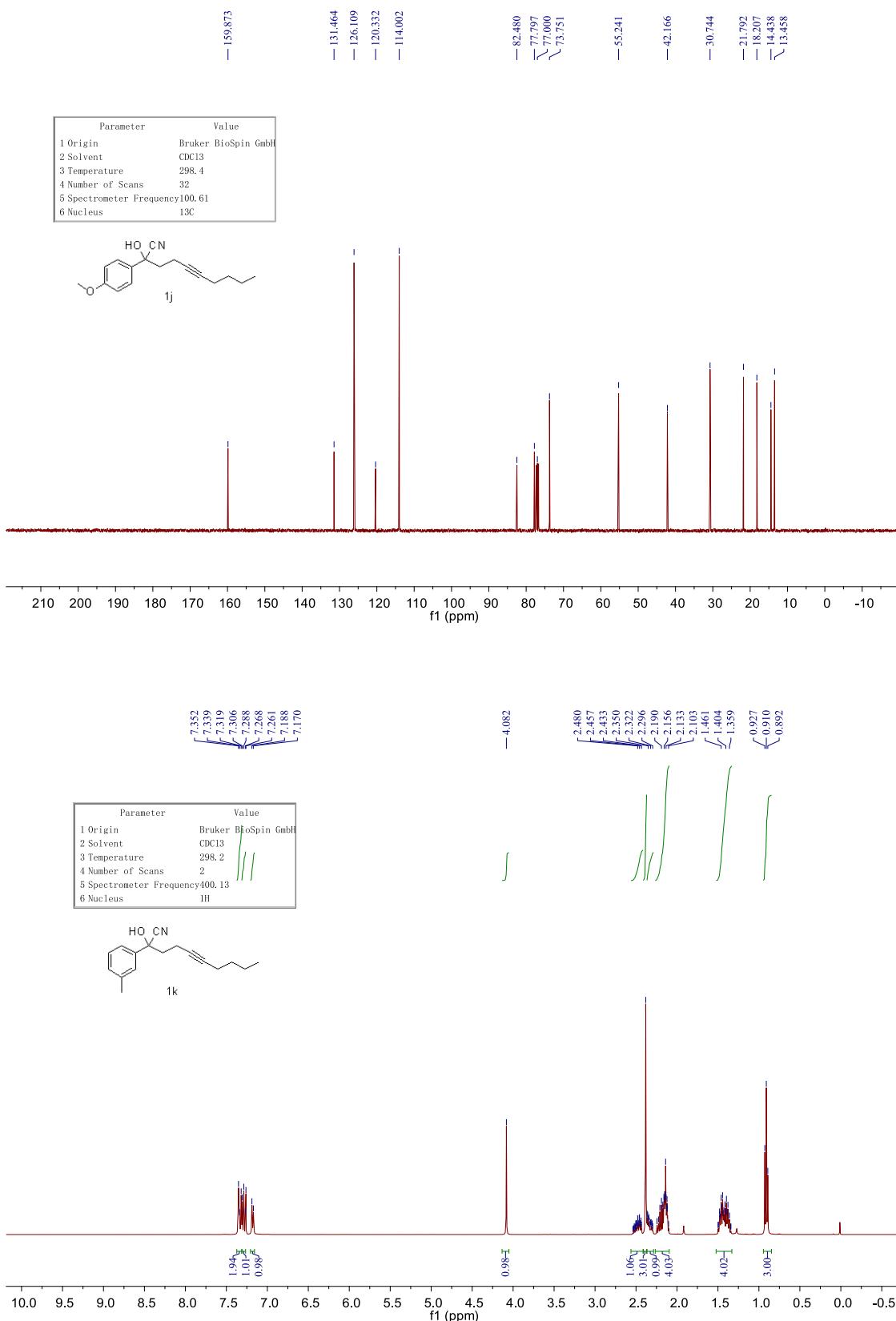
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	1024
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C



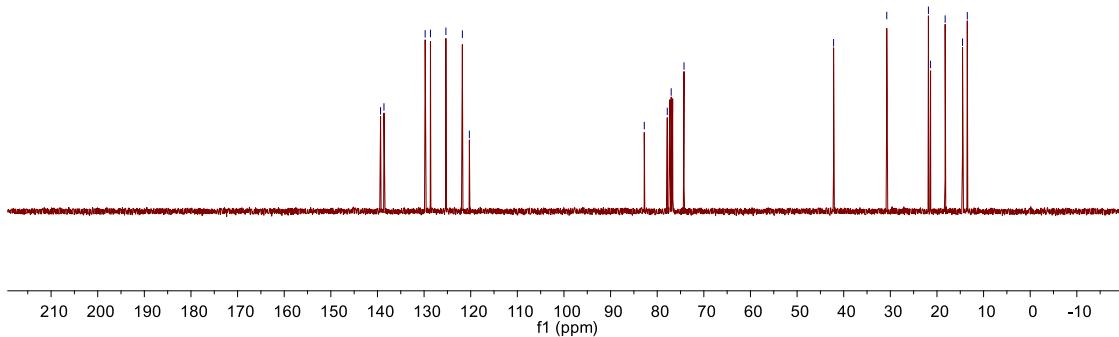
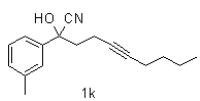
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H



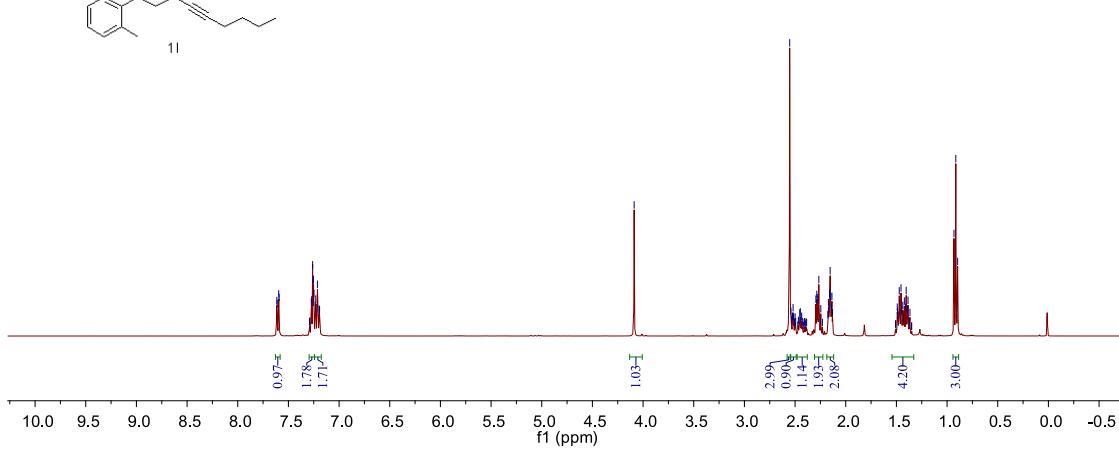
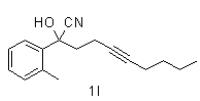




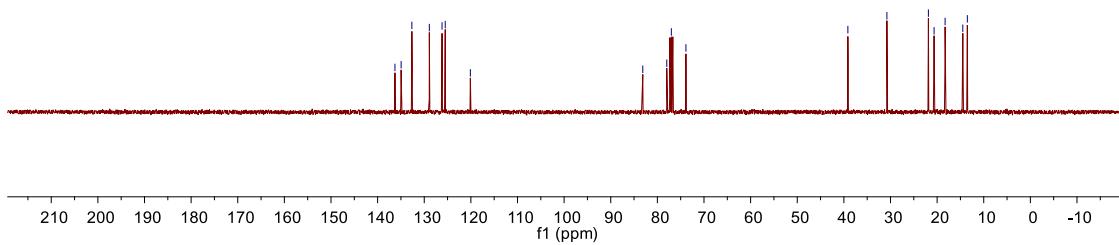
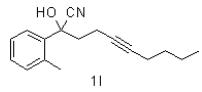
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	20
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C



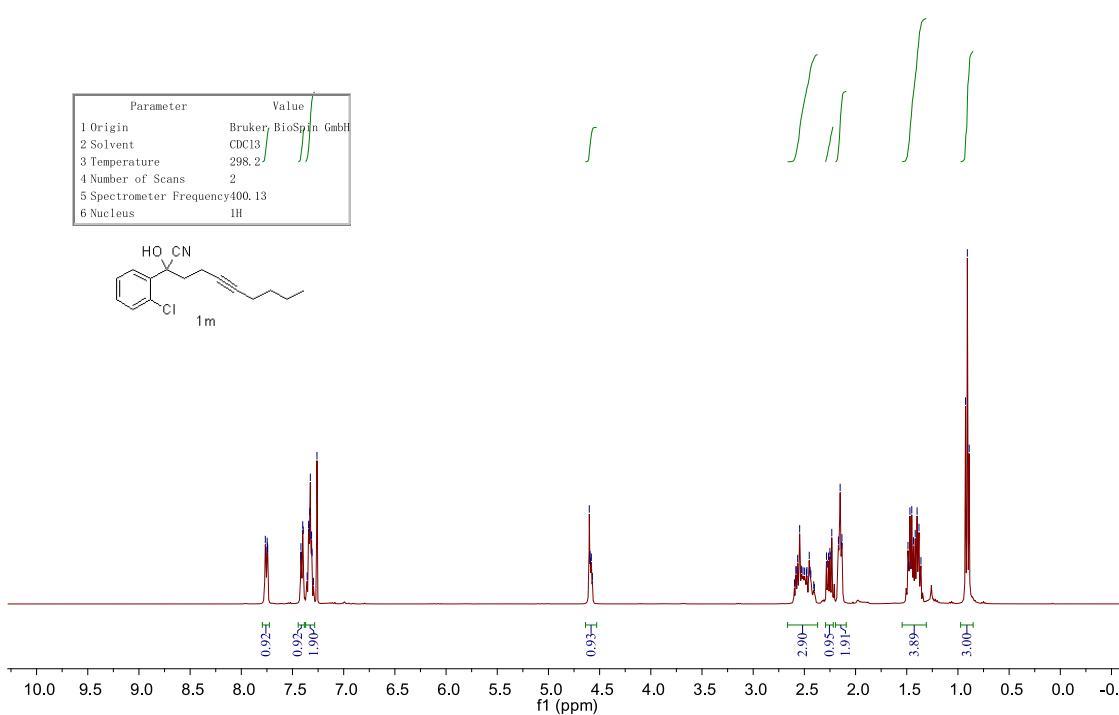
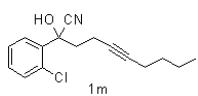
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H



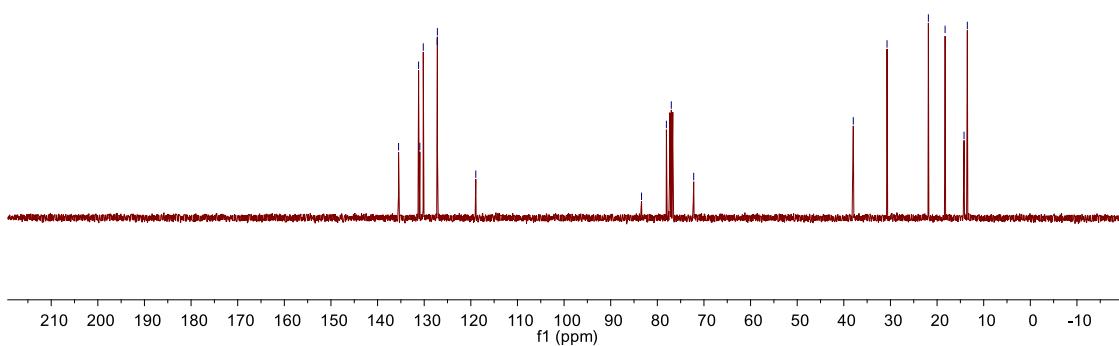
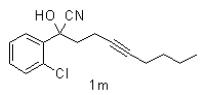
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	26
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C



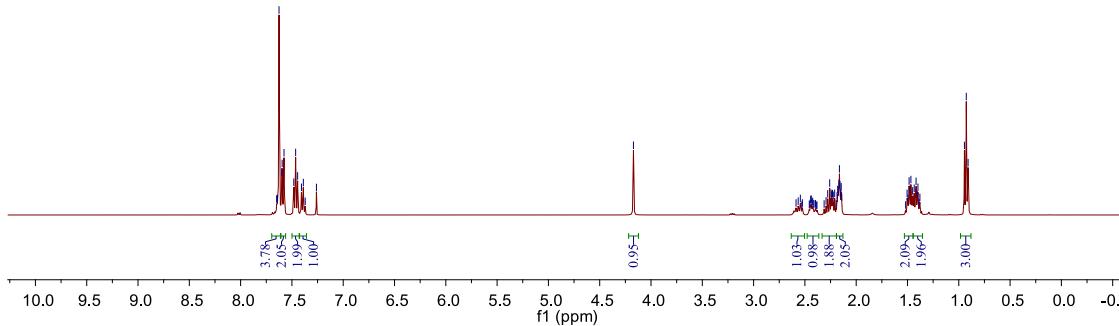
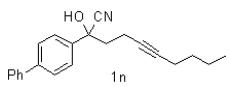
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H

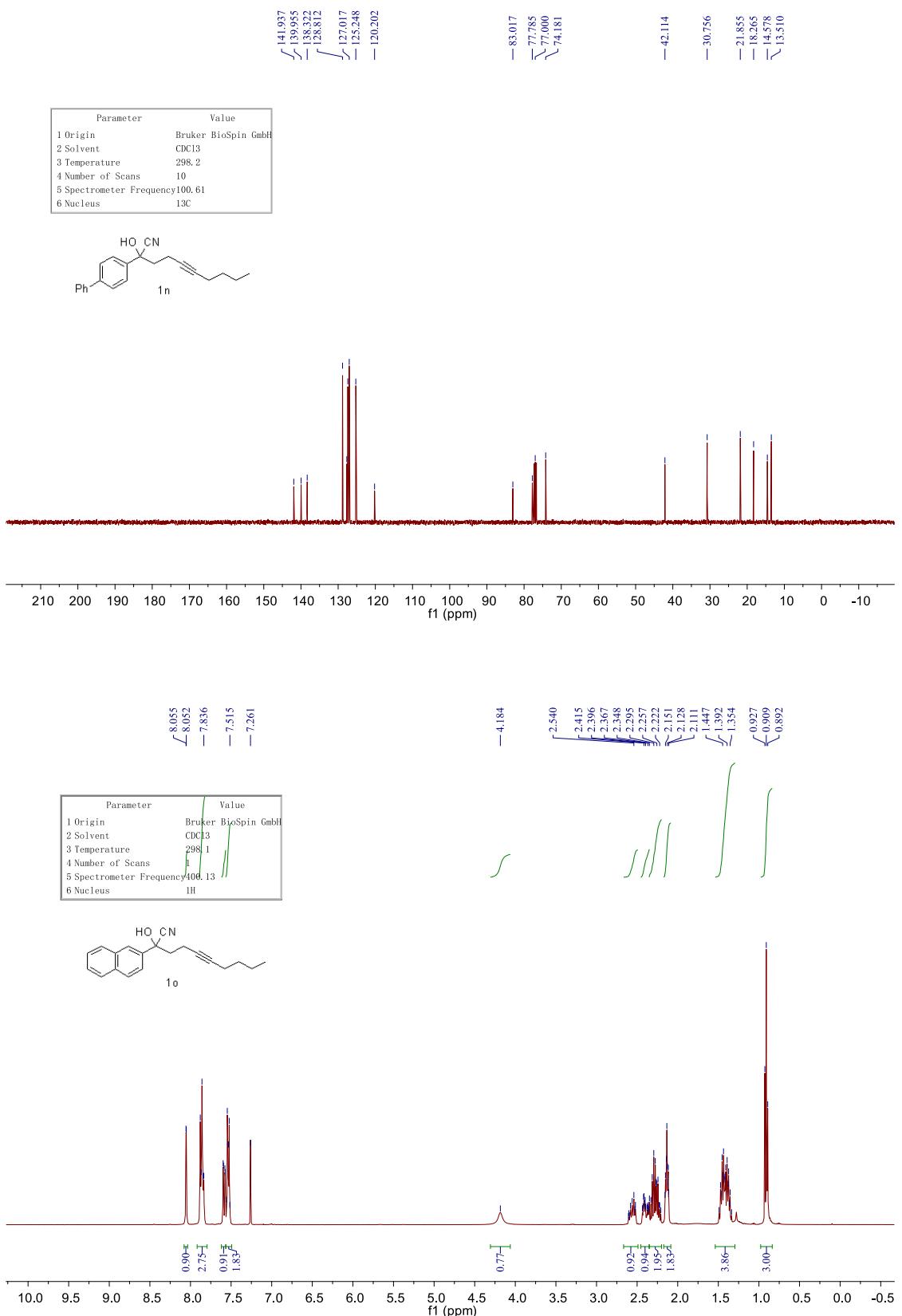


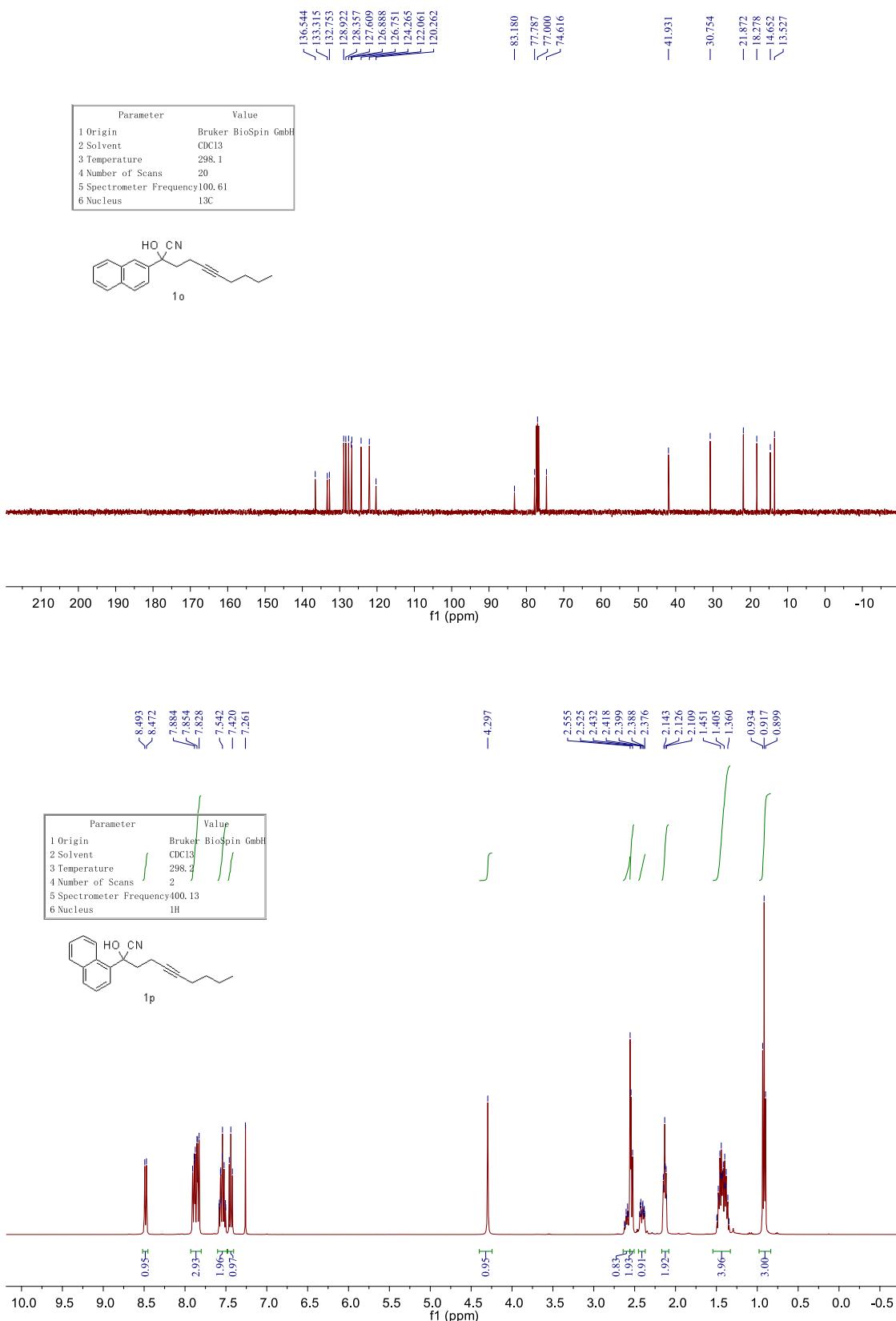
Parameter	Value
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2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	24
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

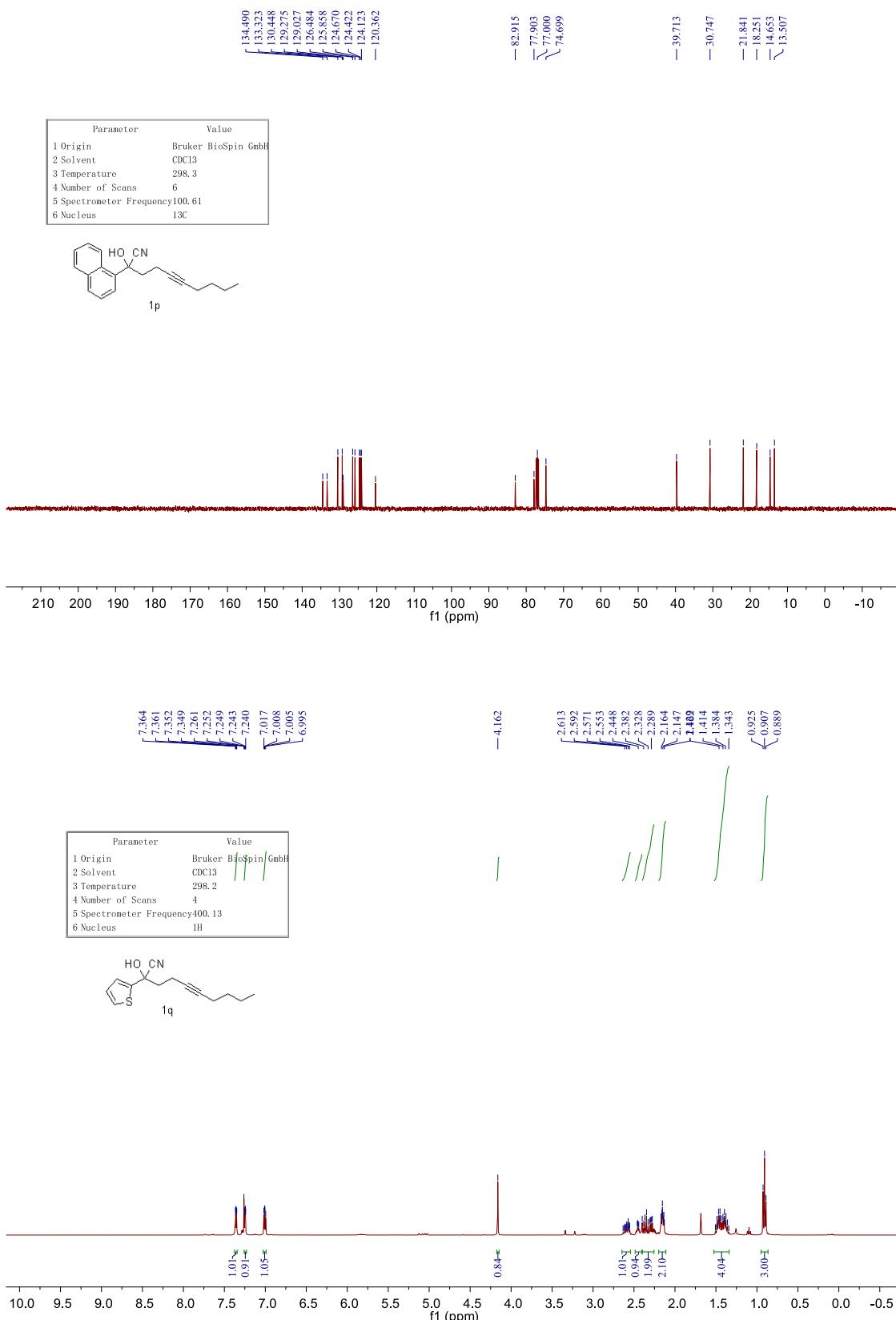


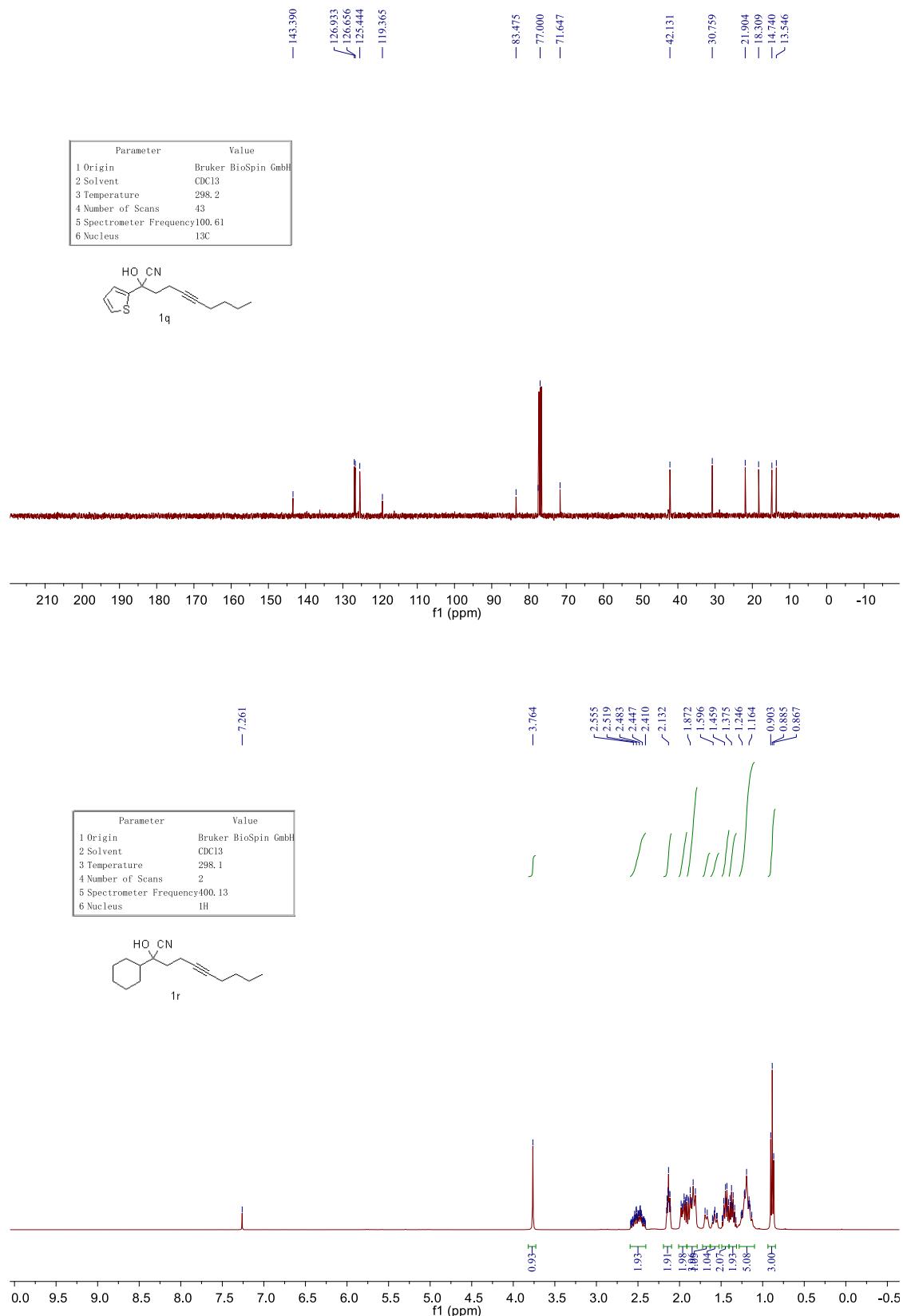
Parameter	Value
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2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H

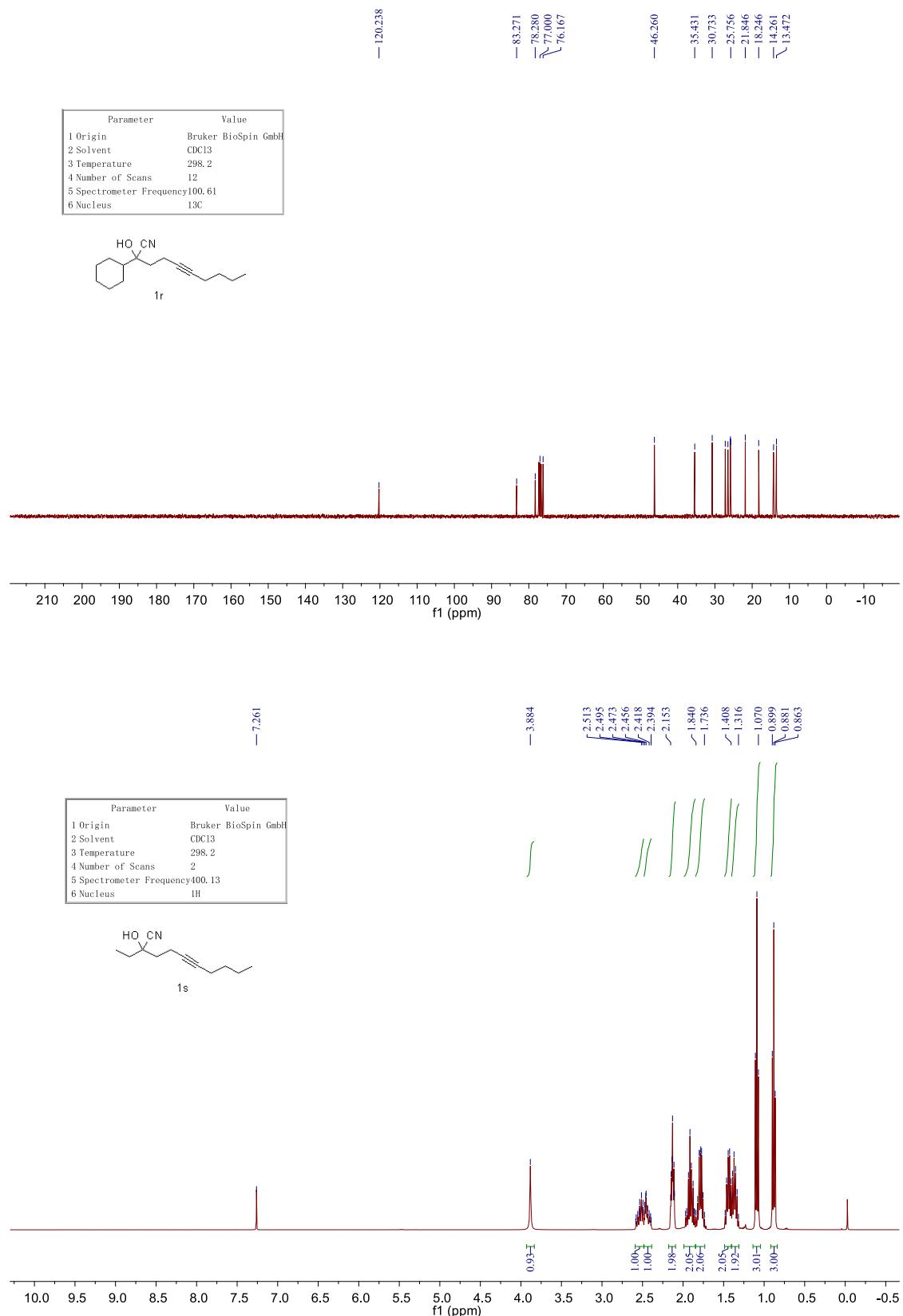


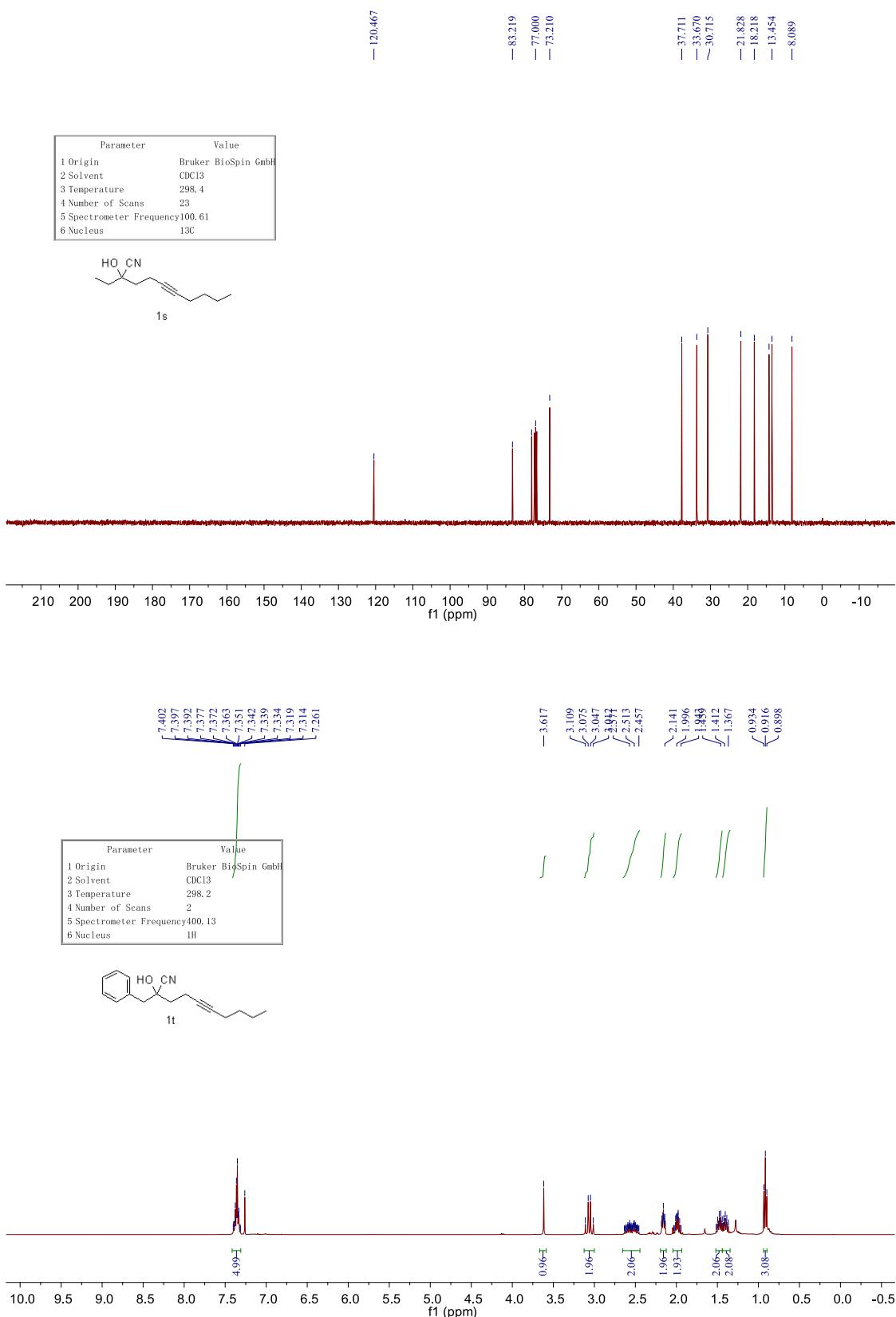




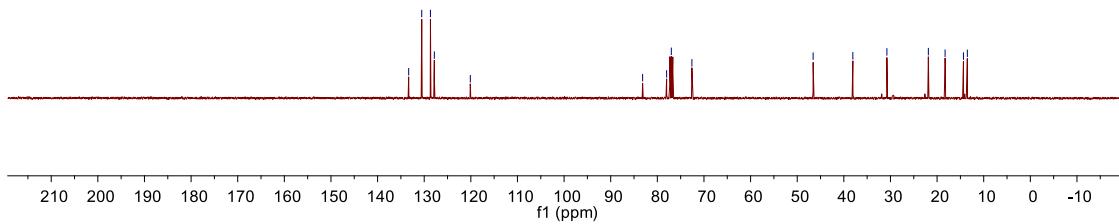
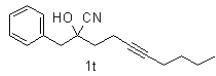




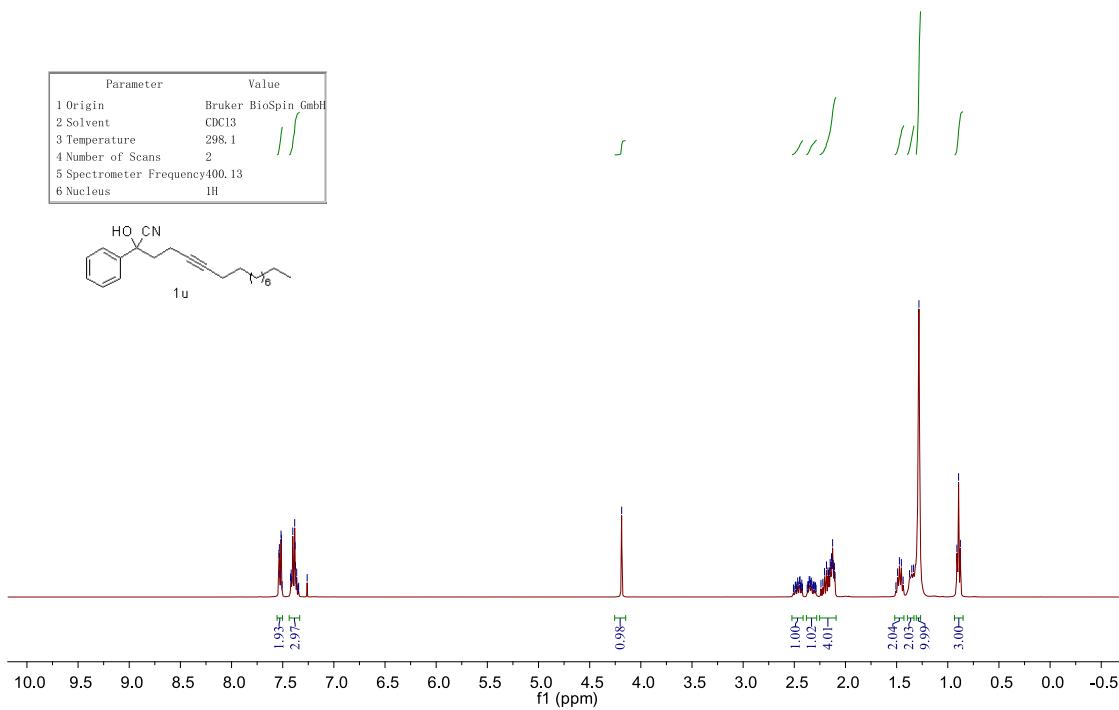
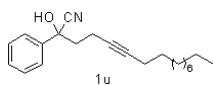


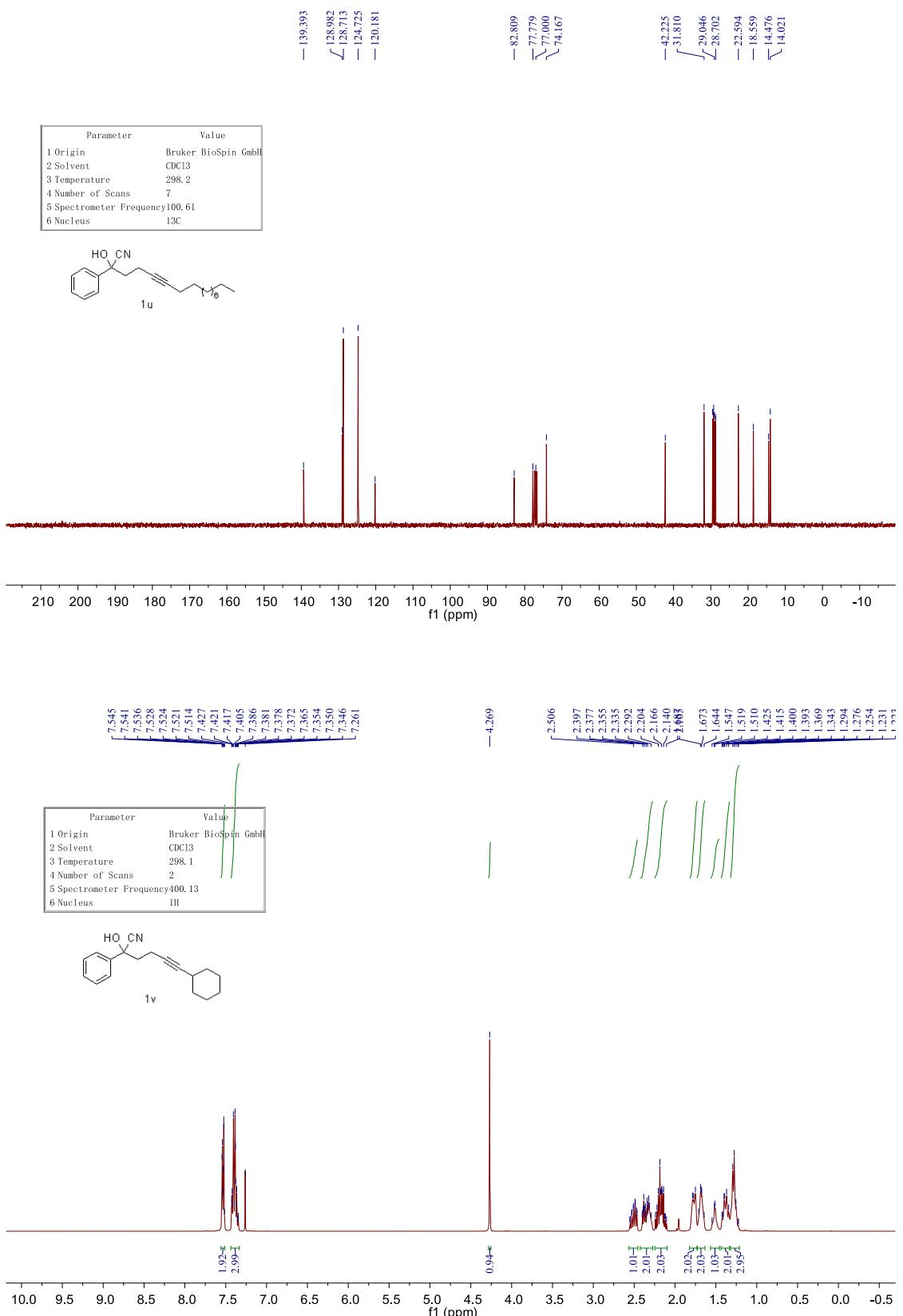


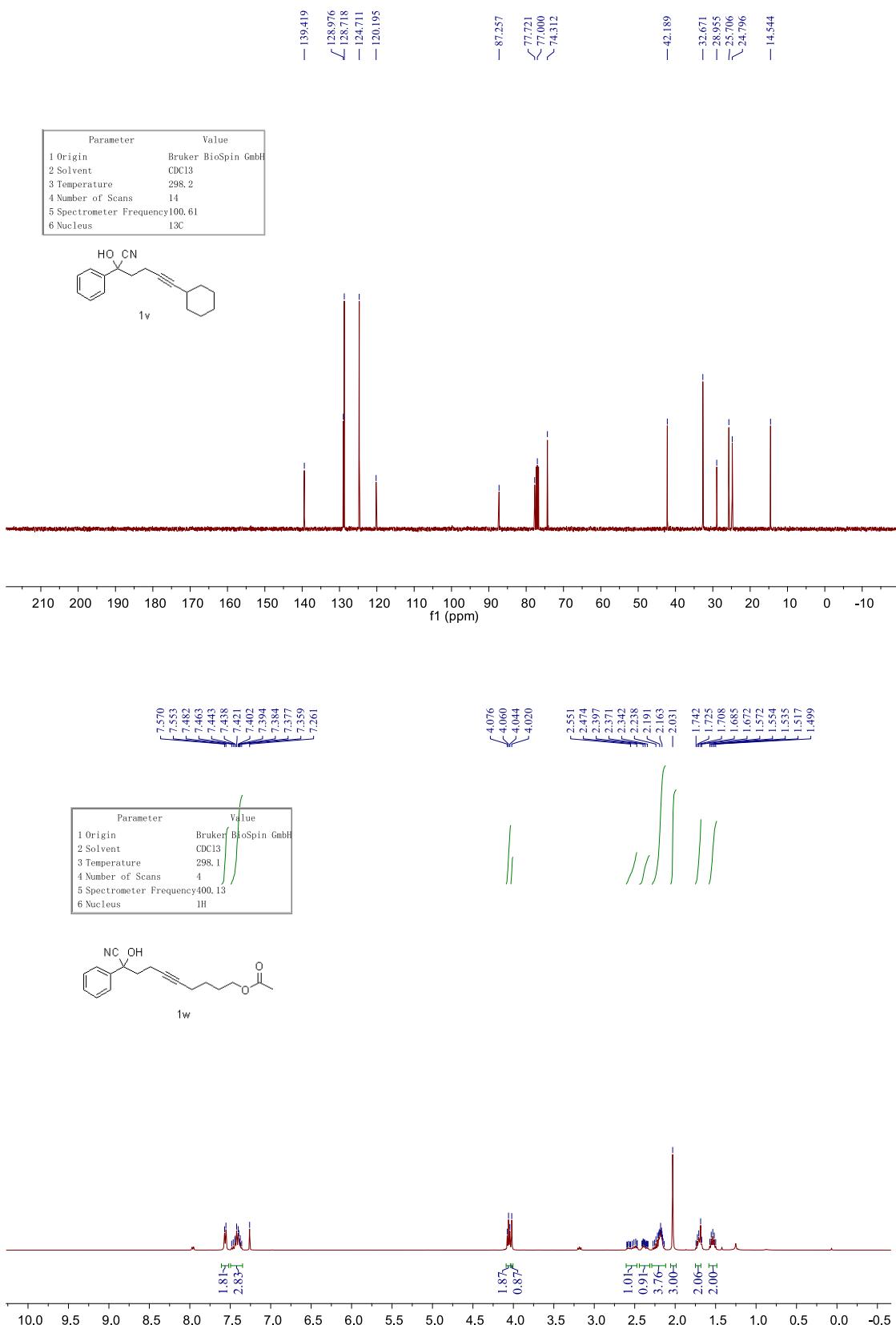
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	24
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

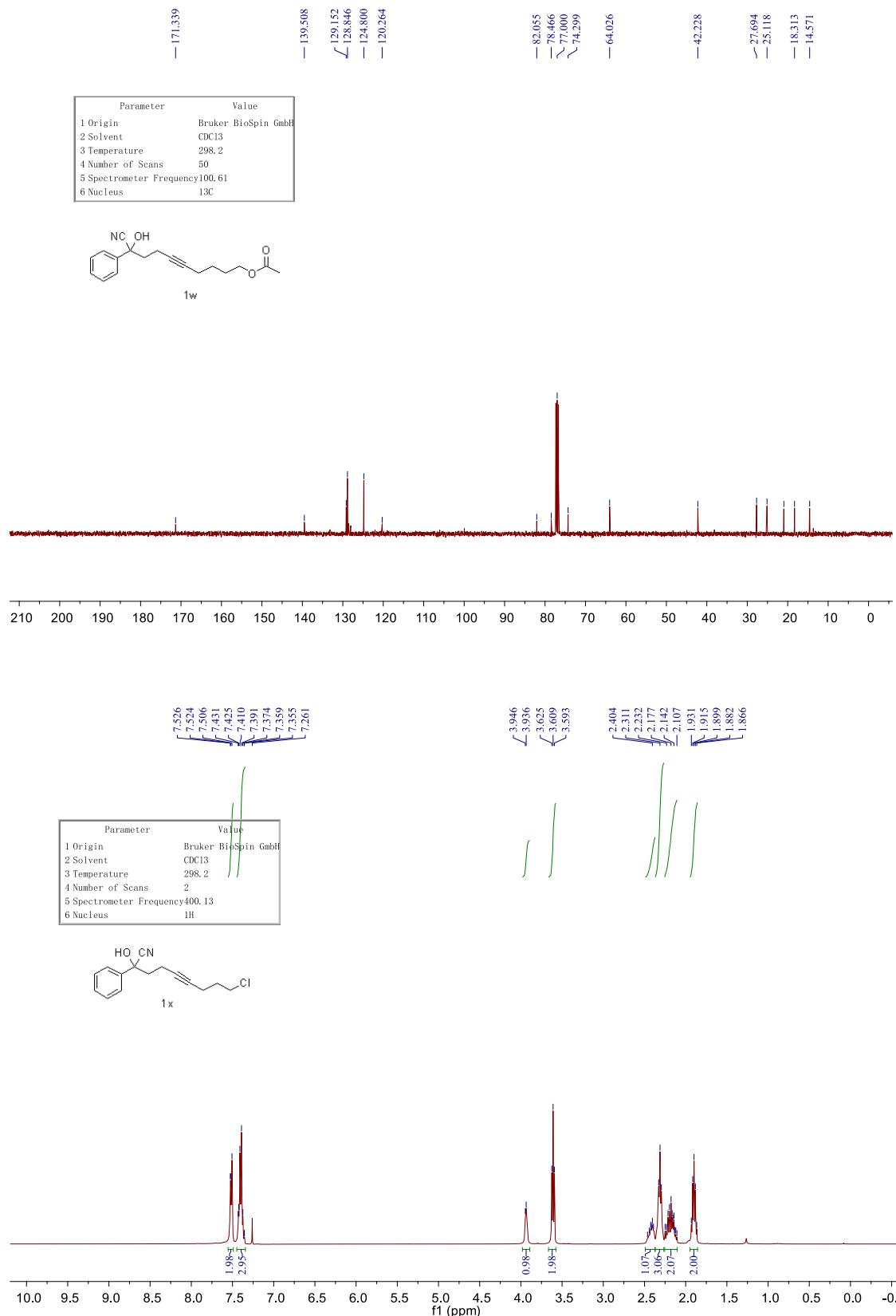


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H

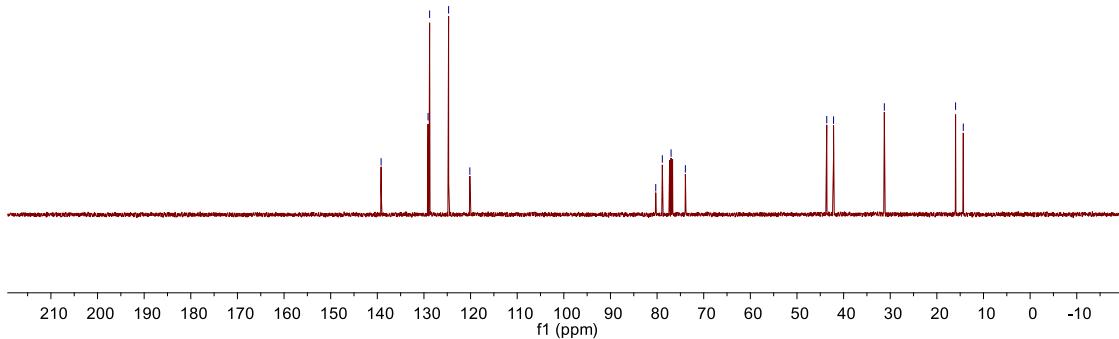
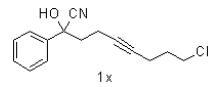




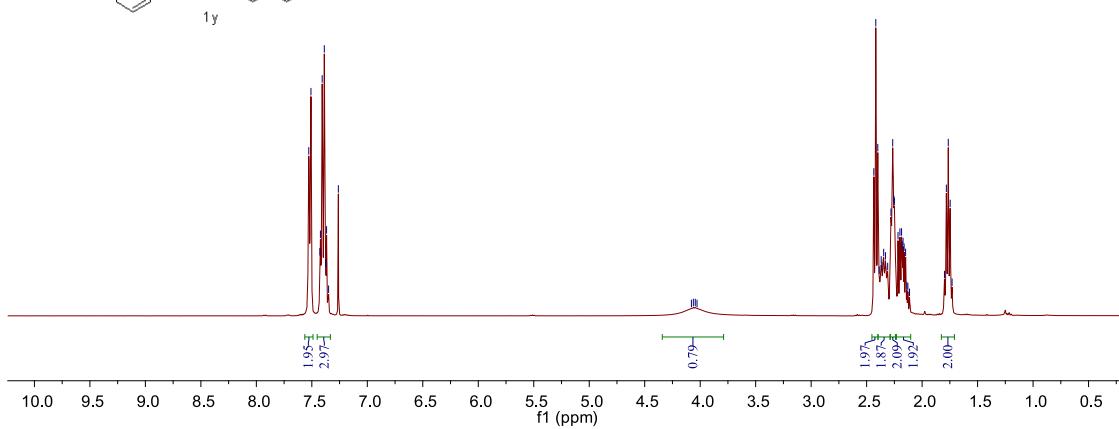
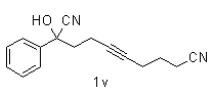


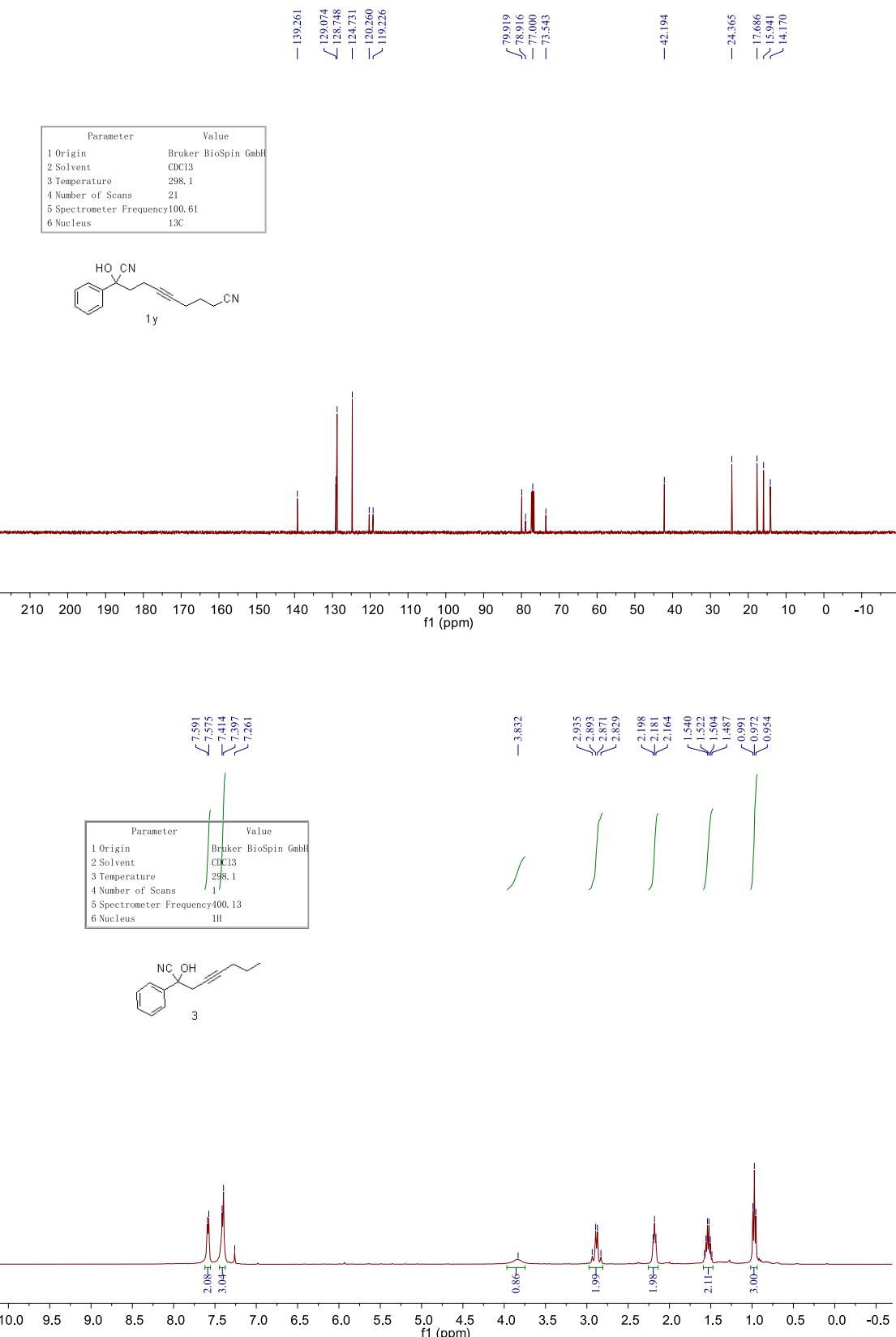


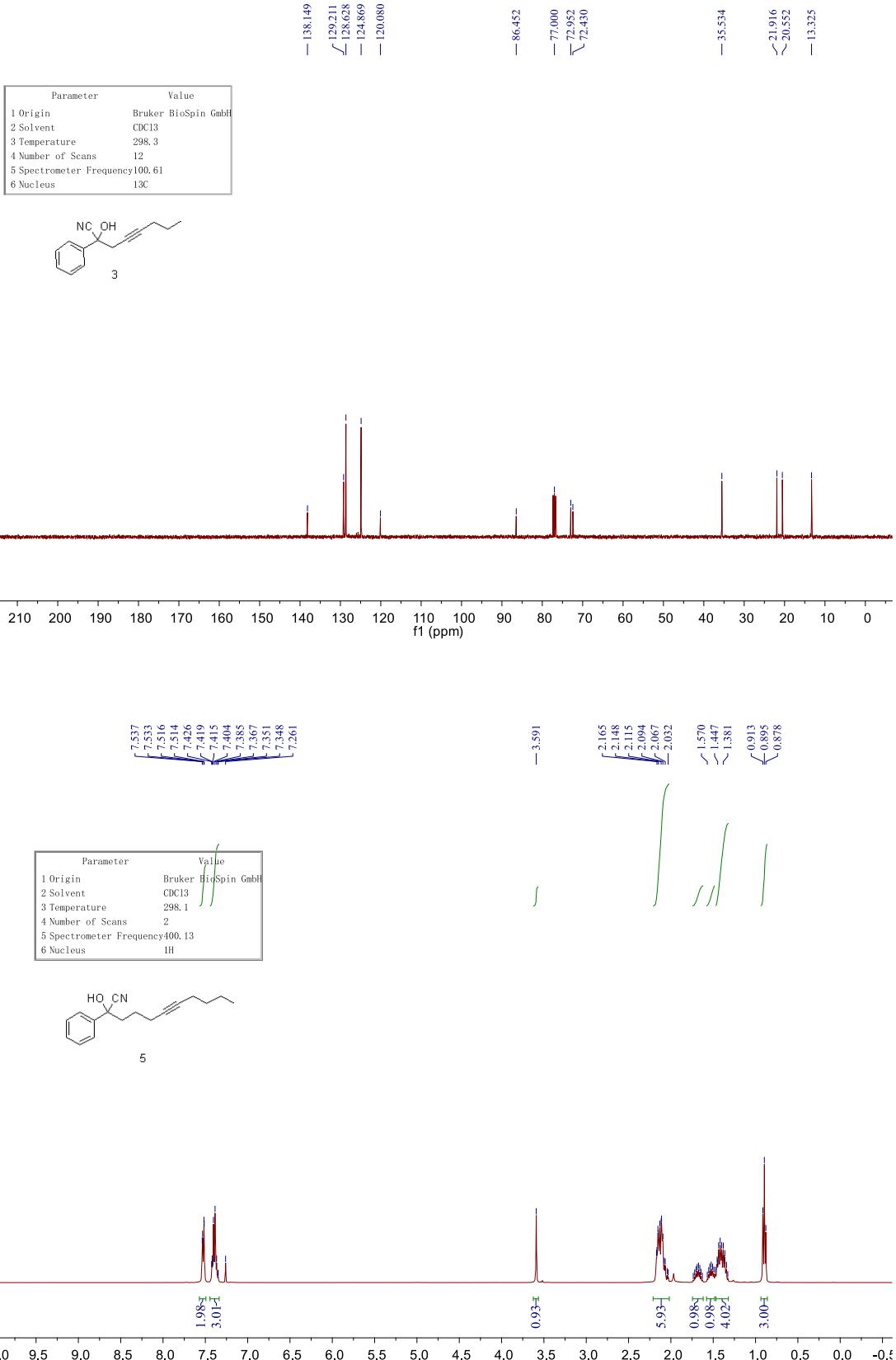
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	15
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

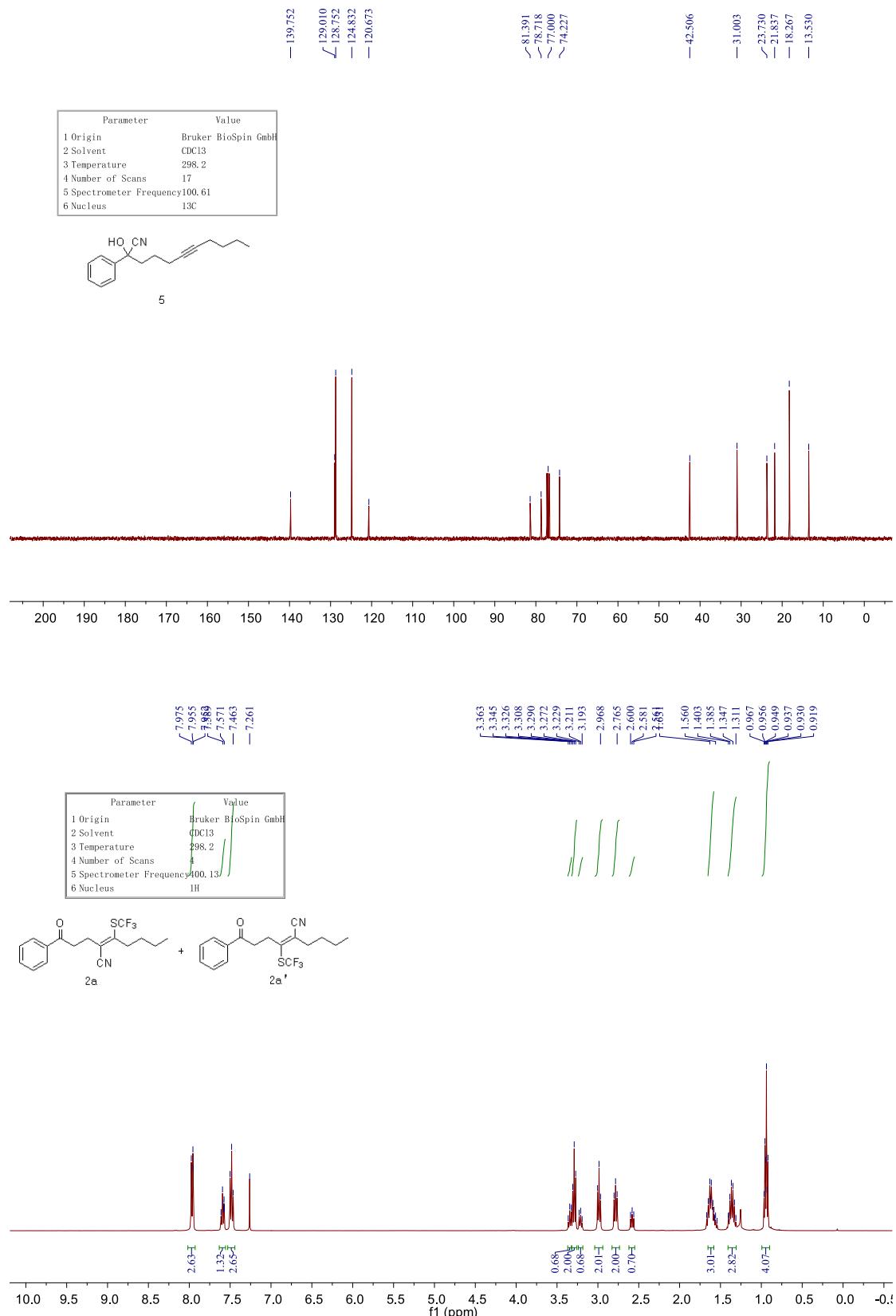


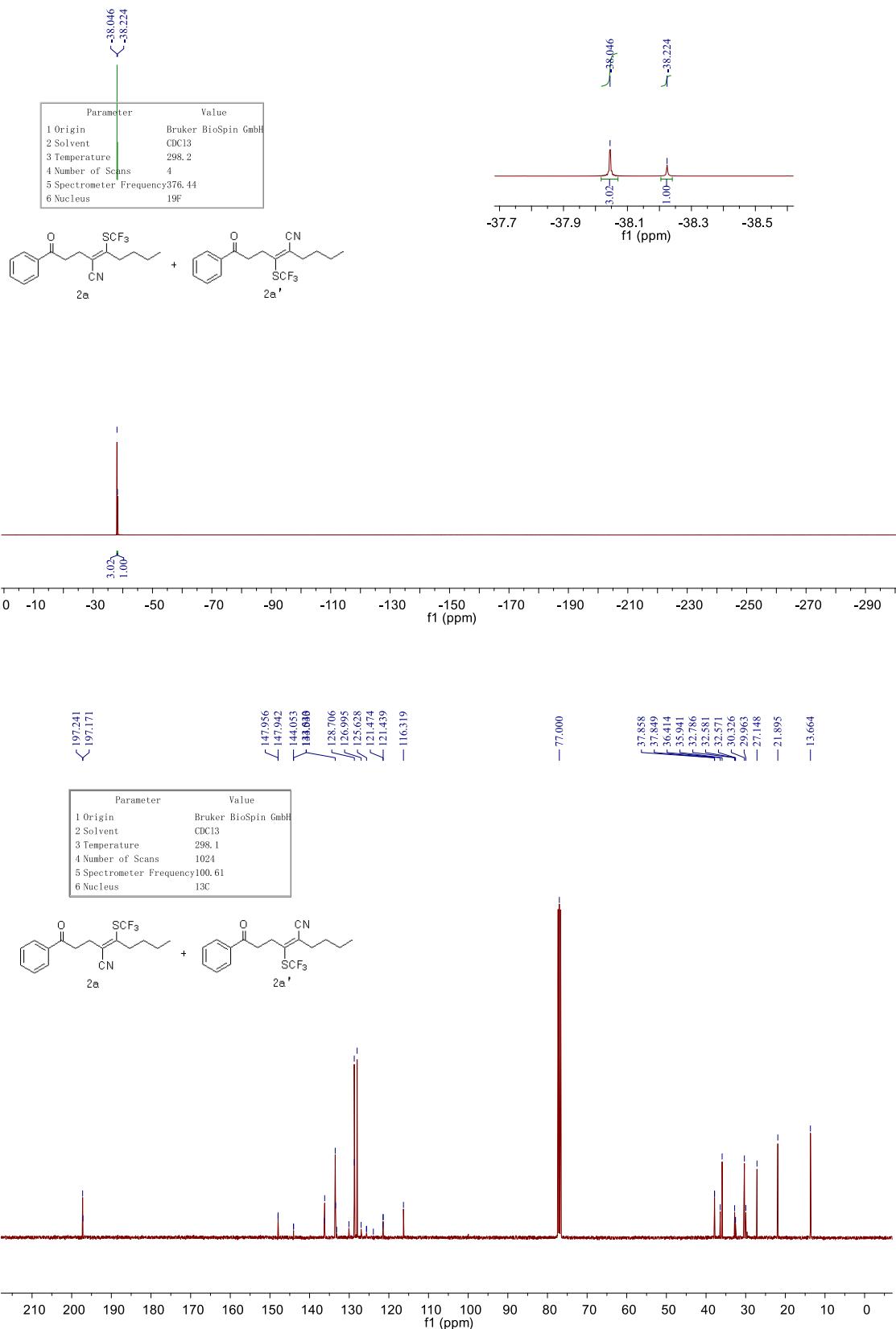
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H



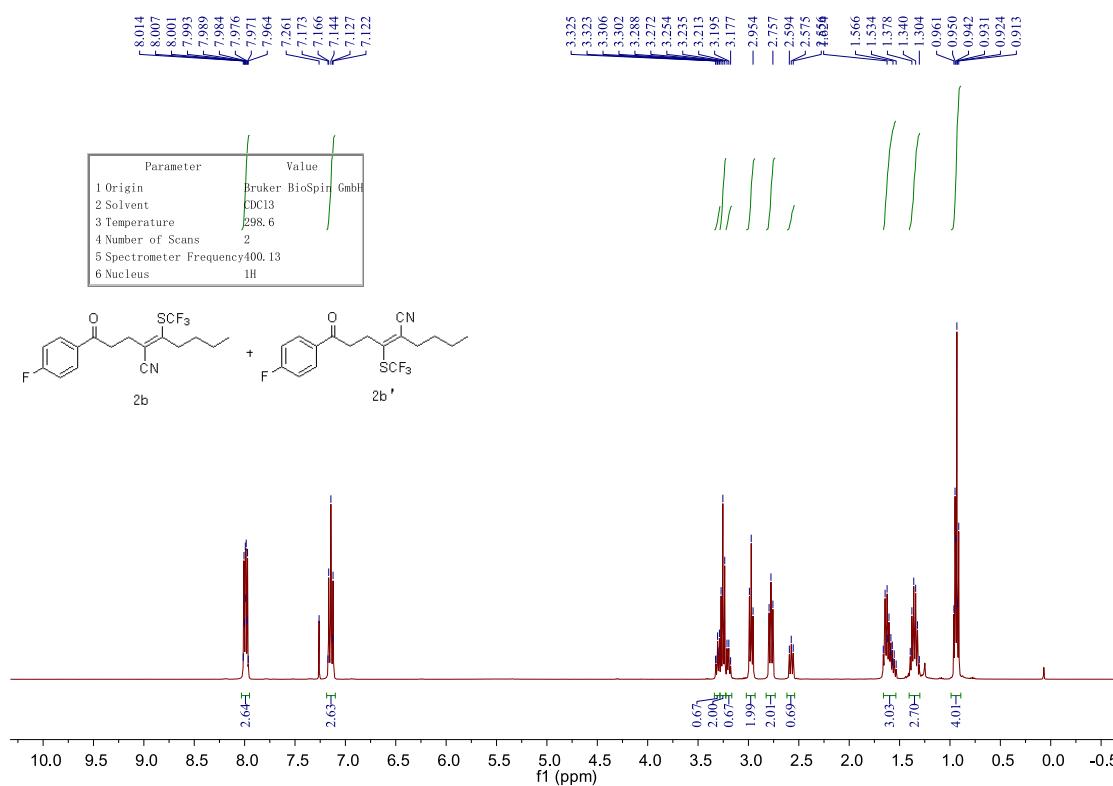
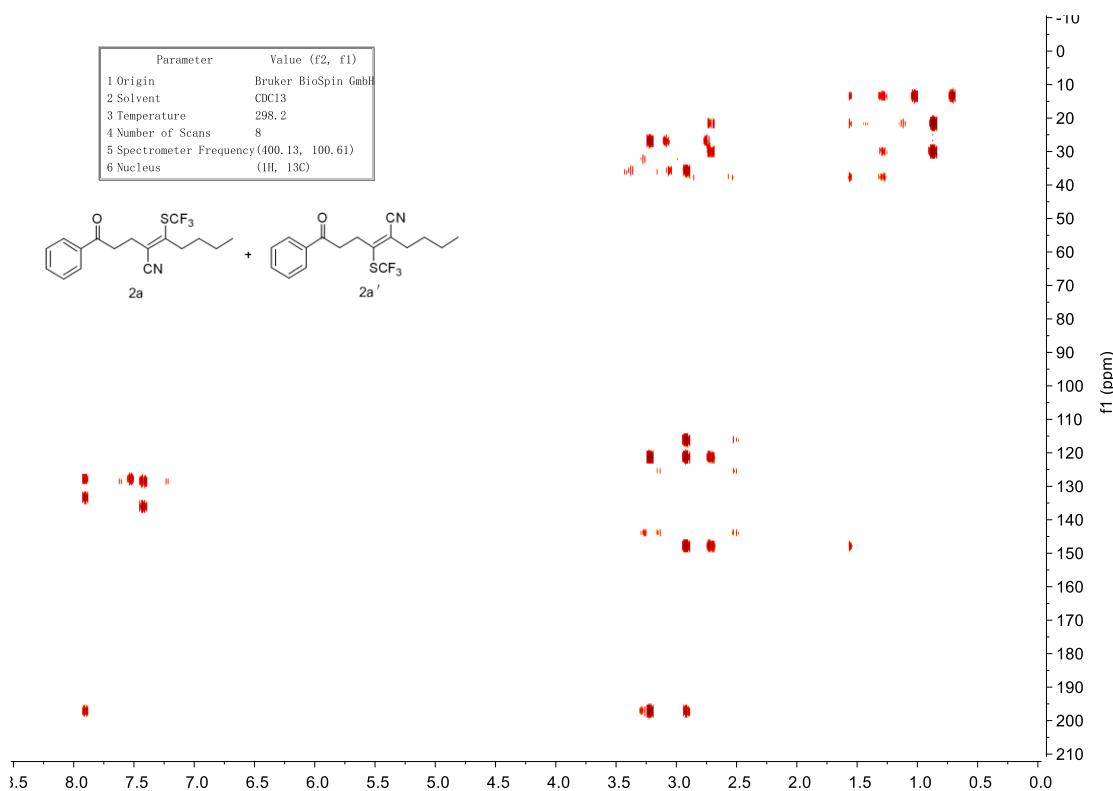


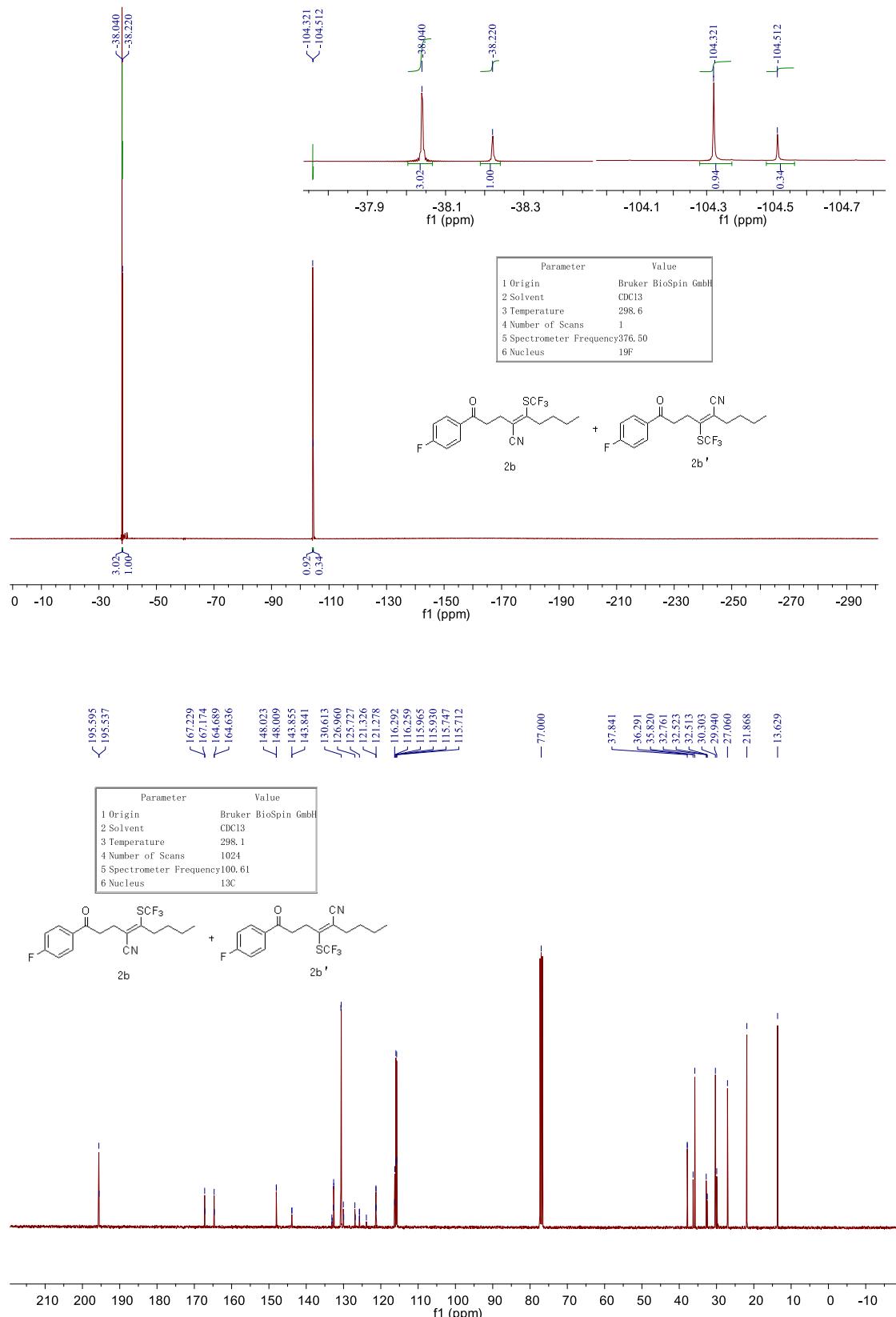


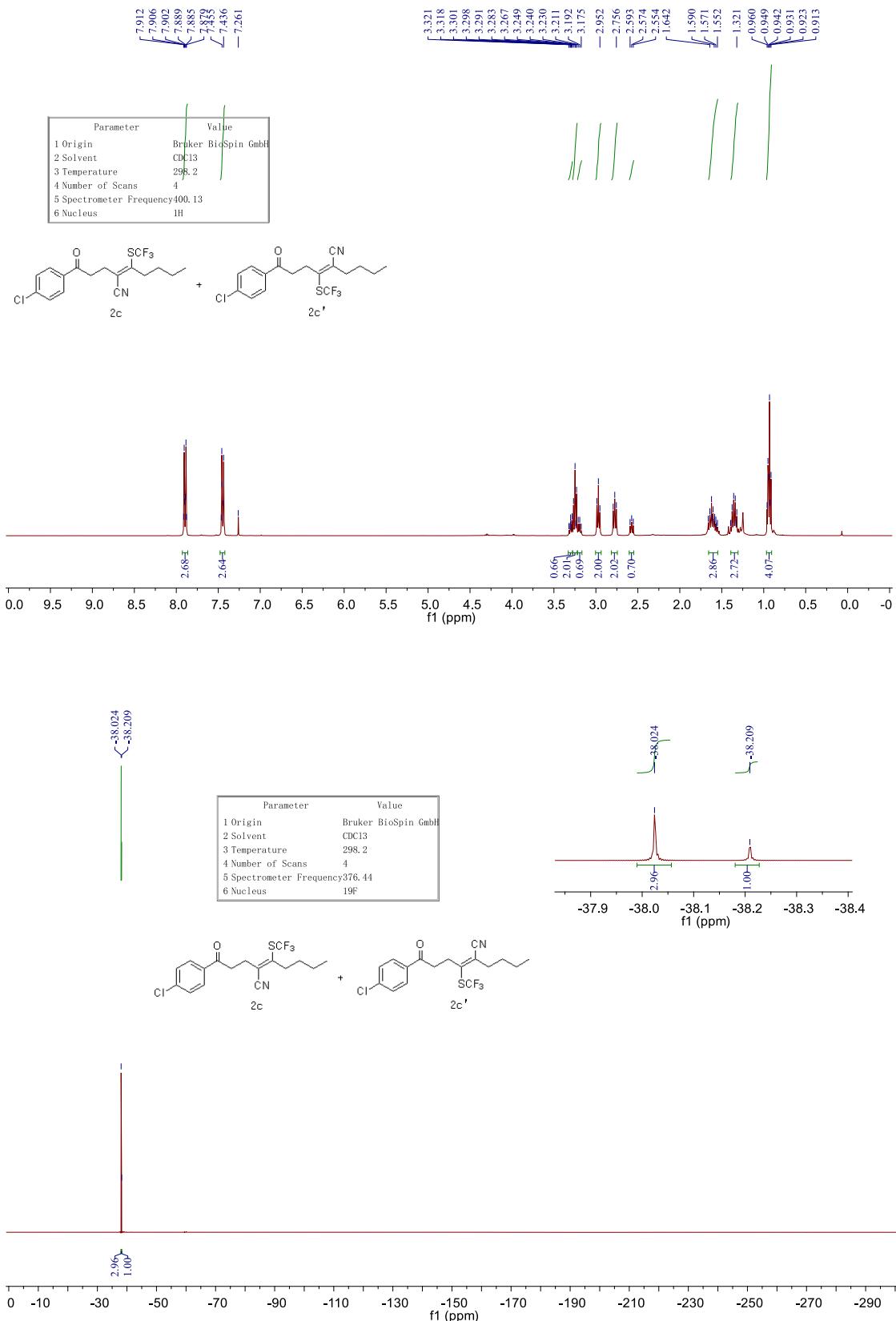


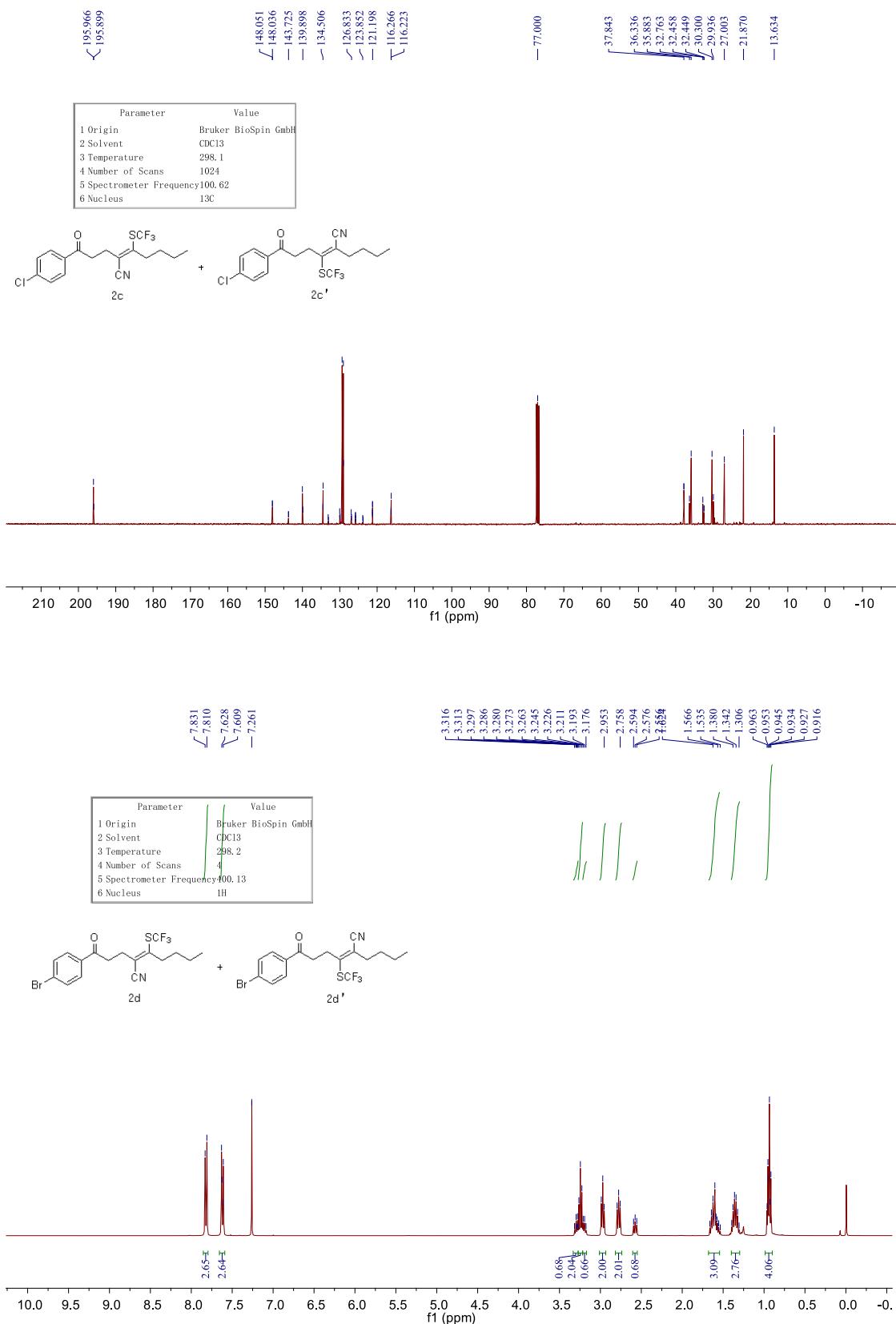


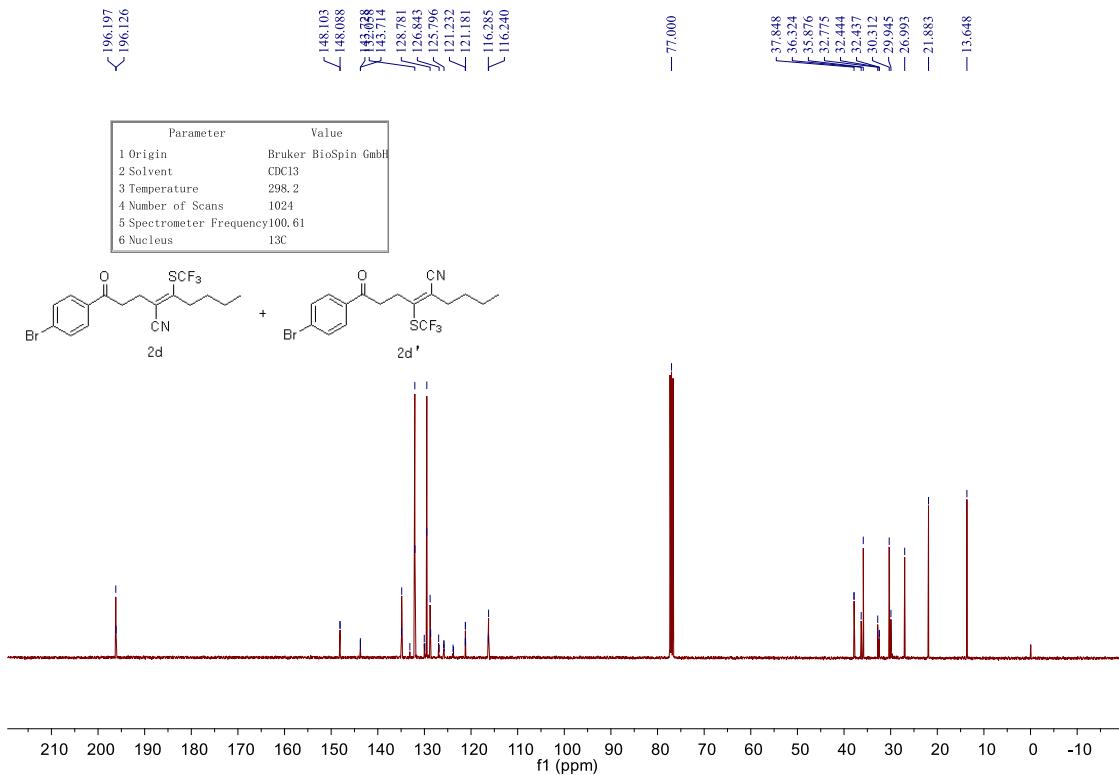
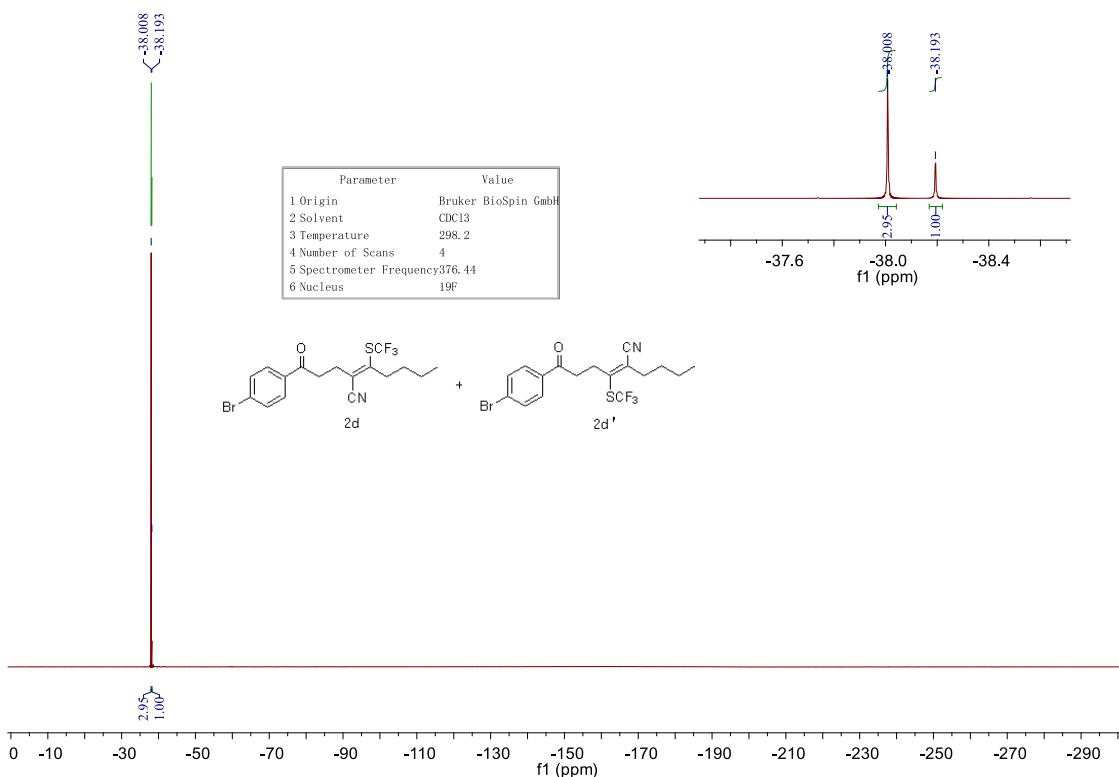
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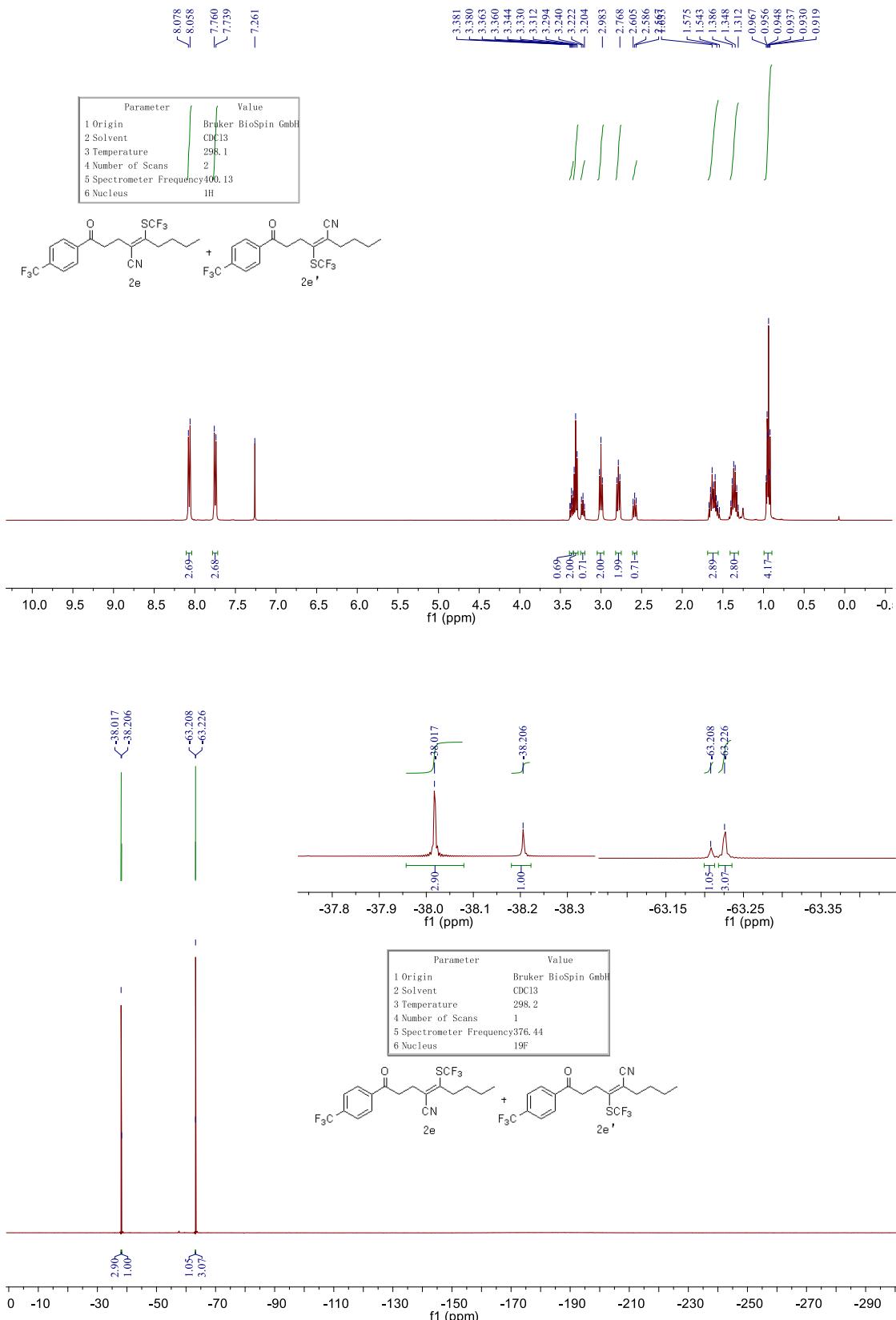


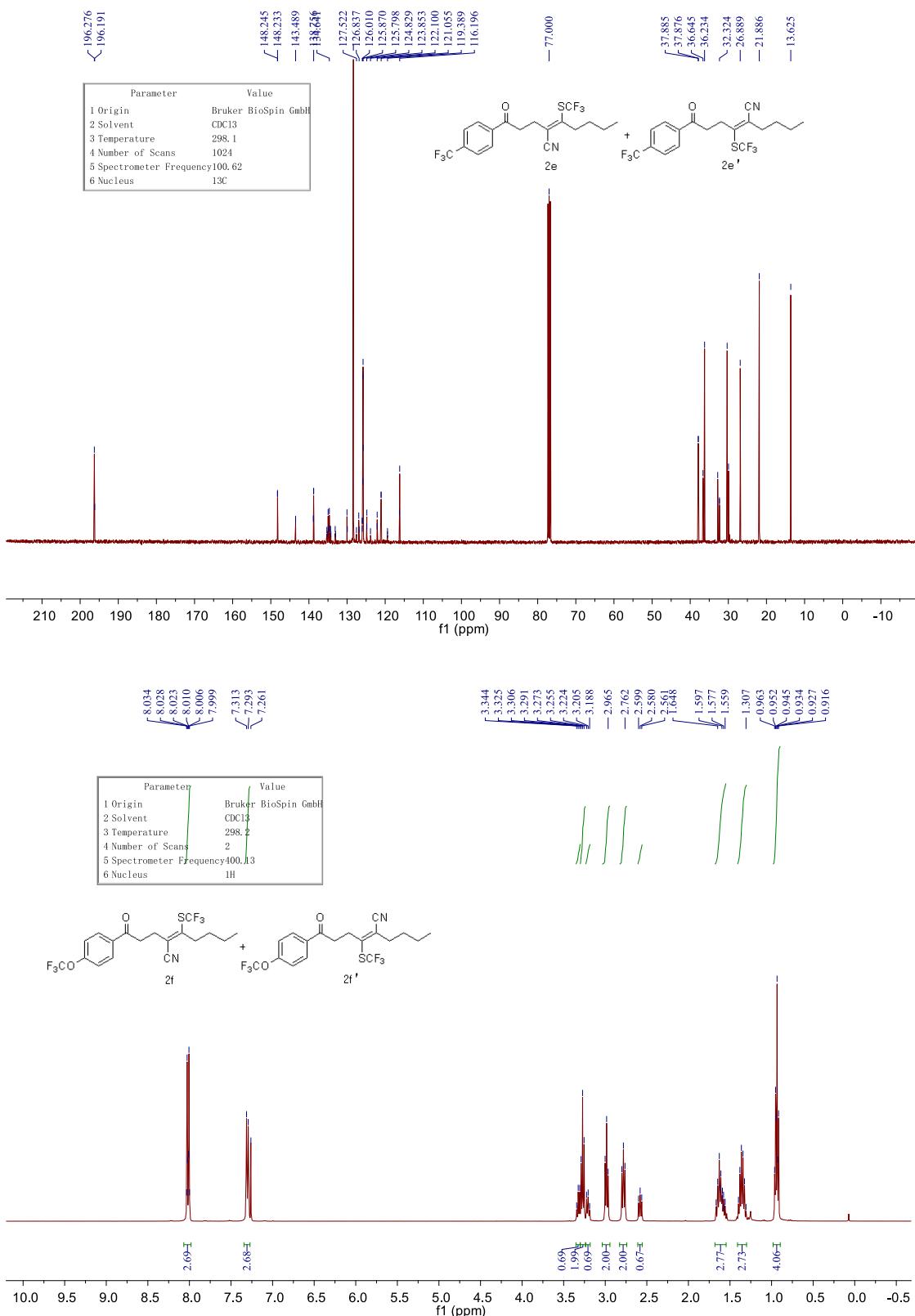


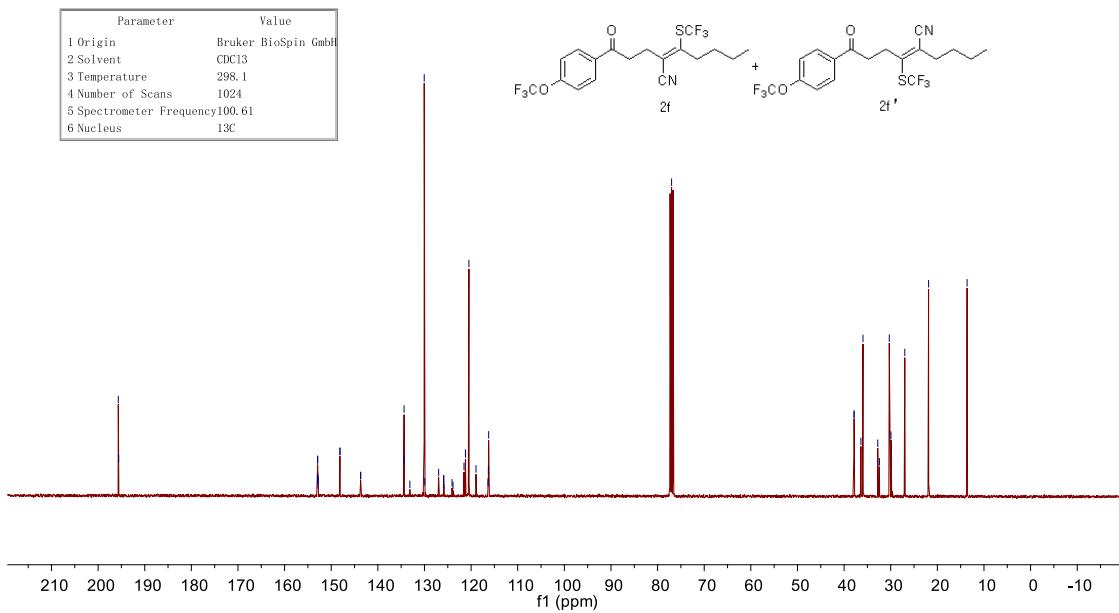
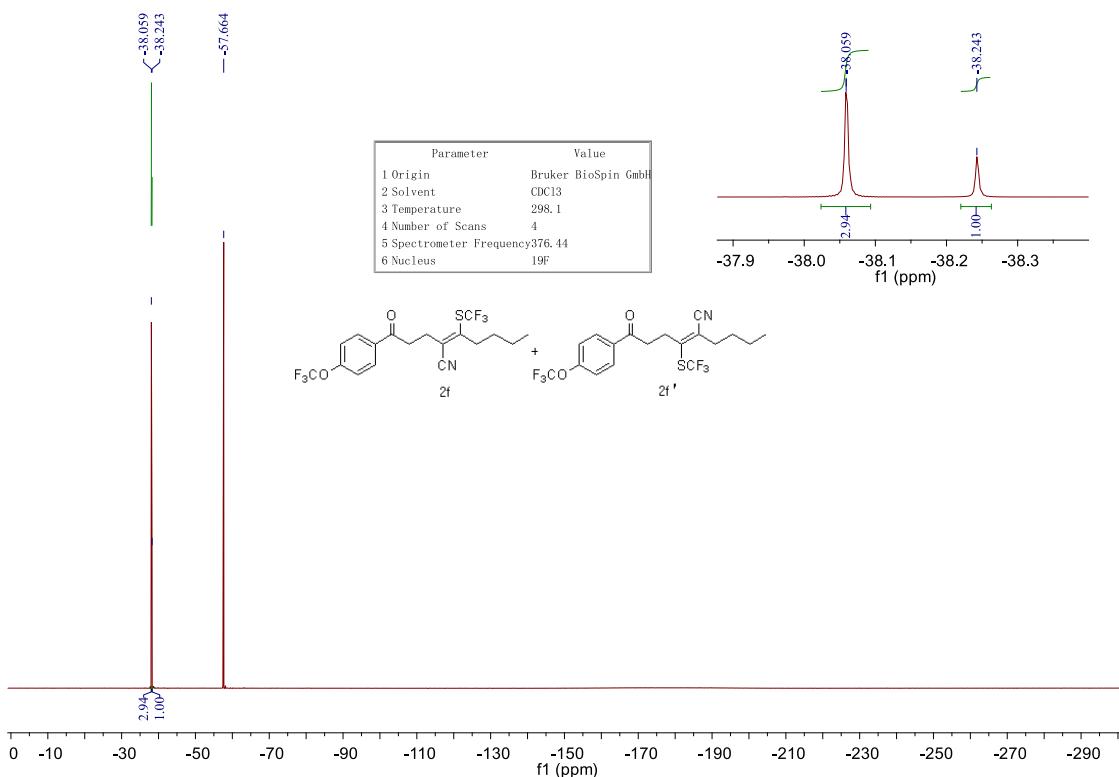


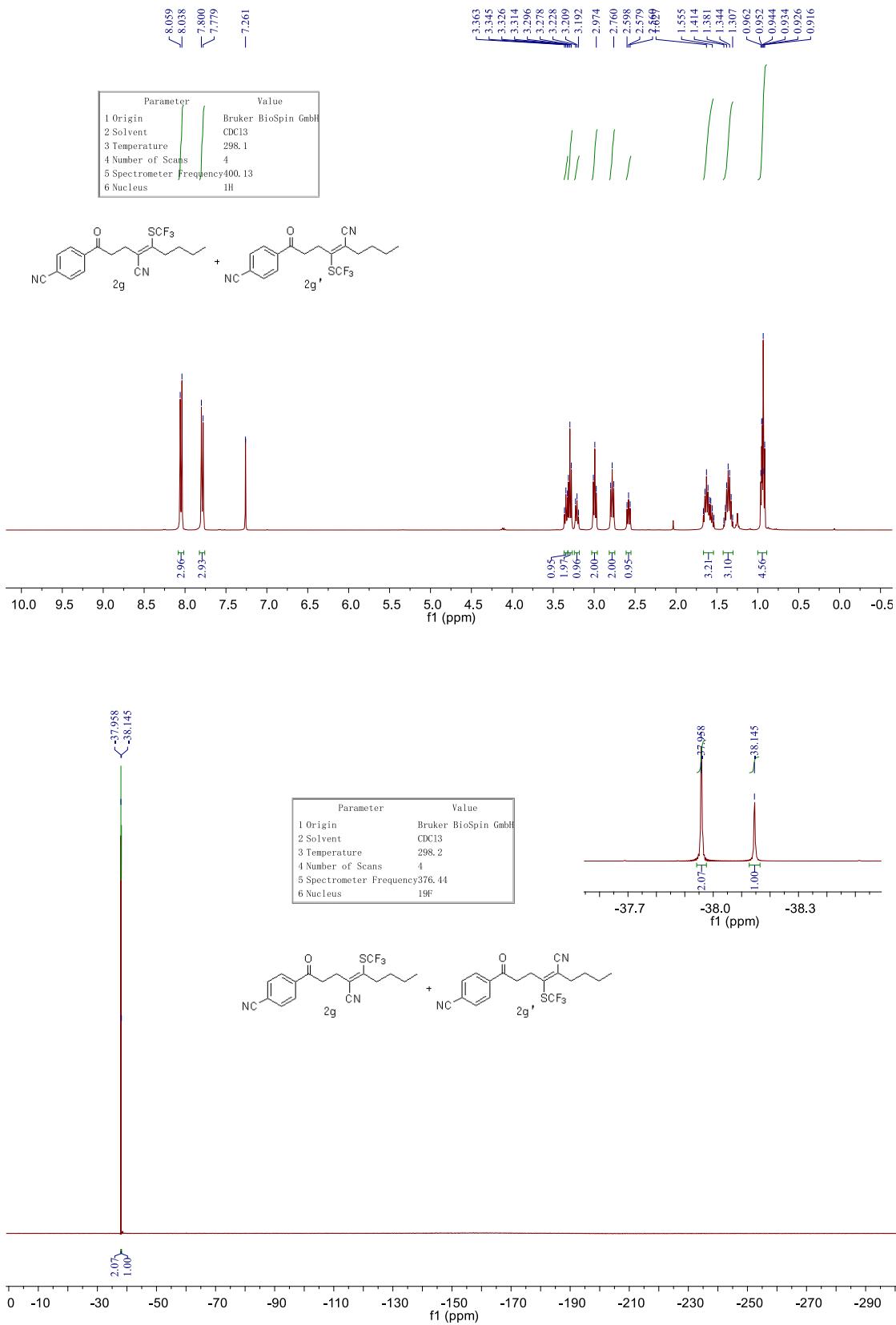


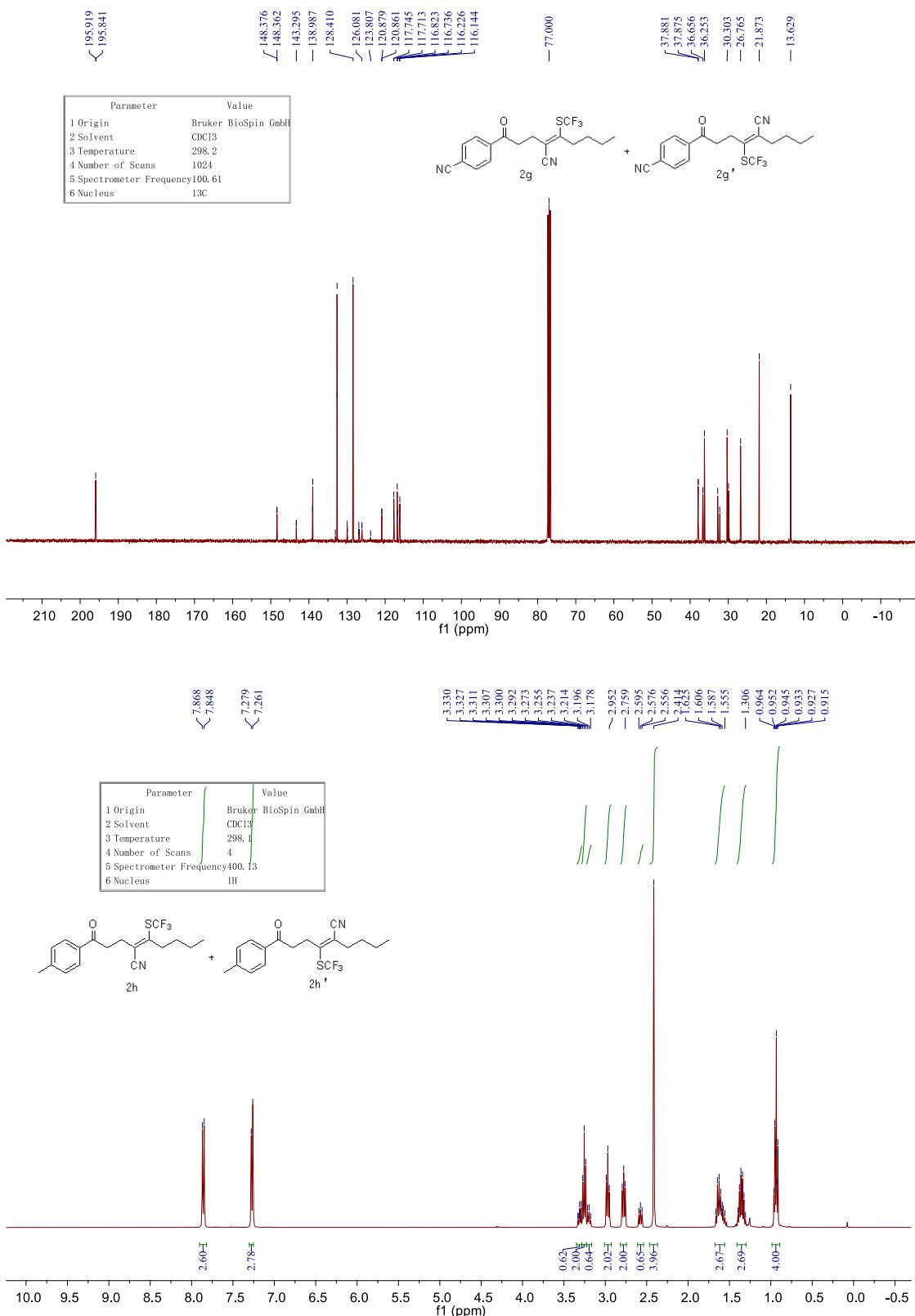


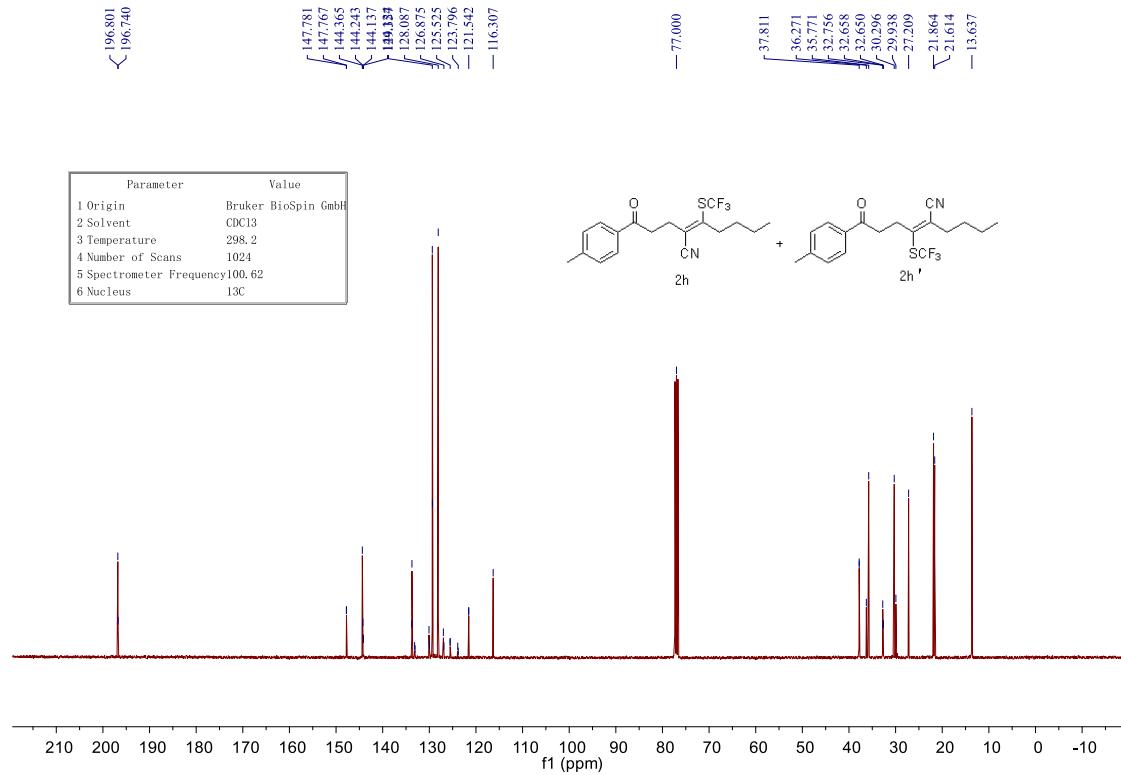
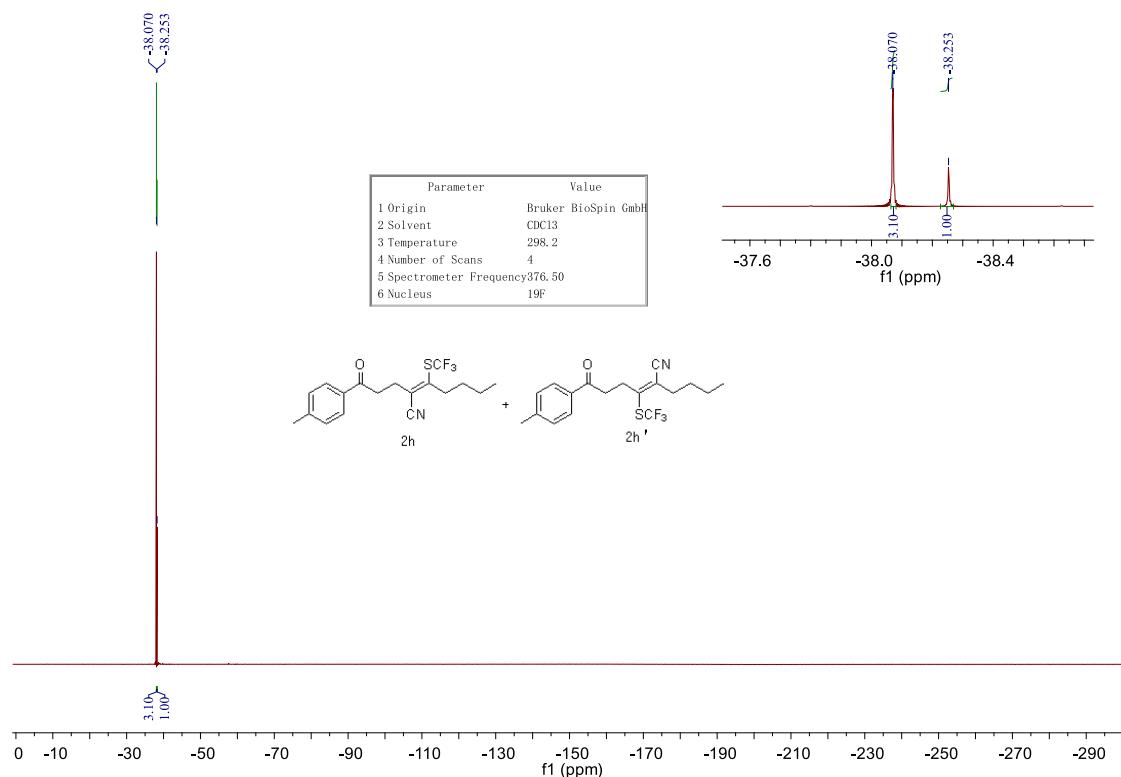


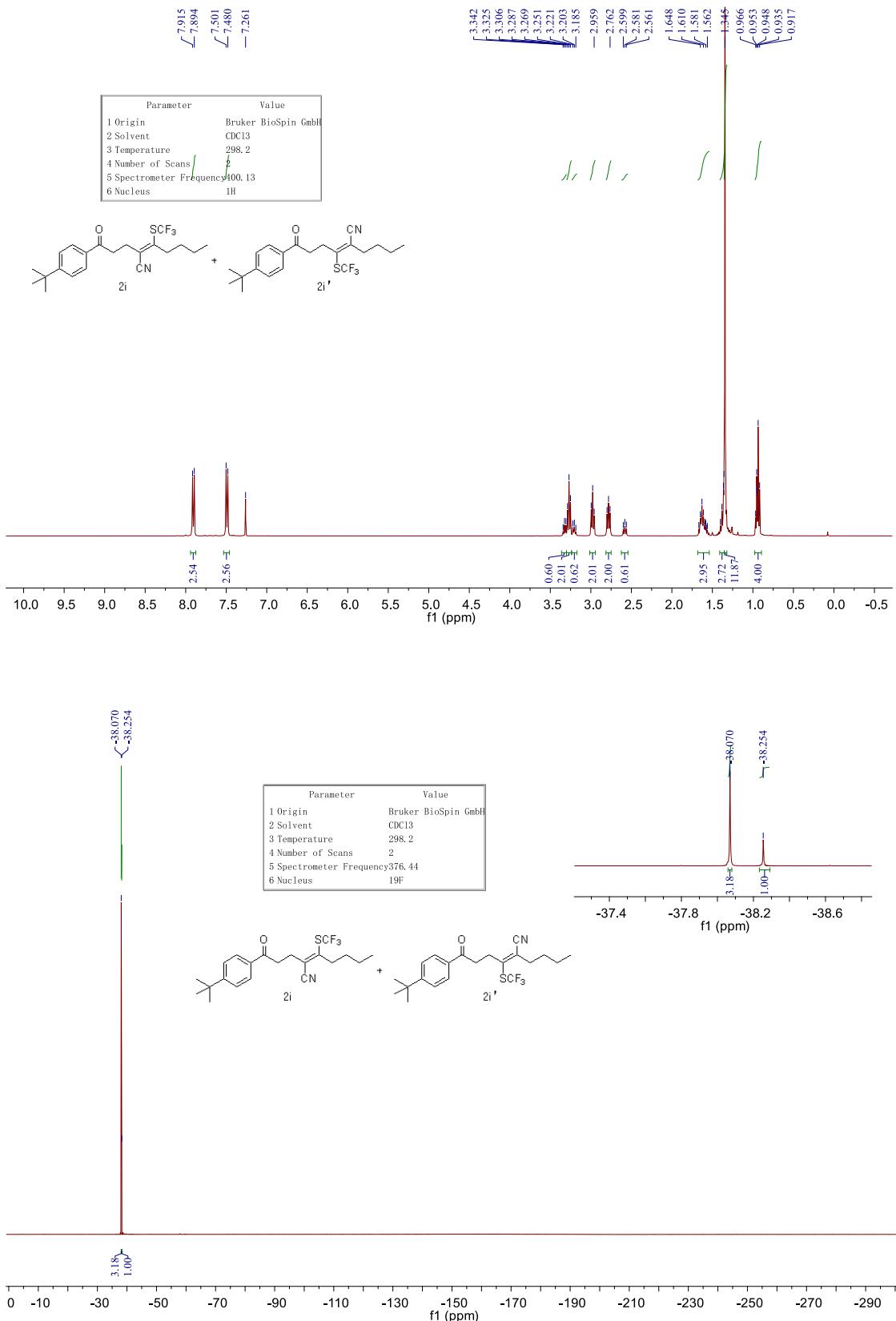


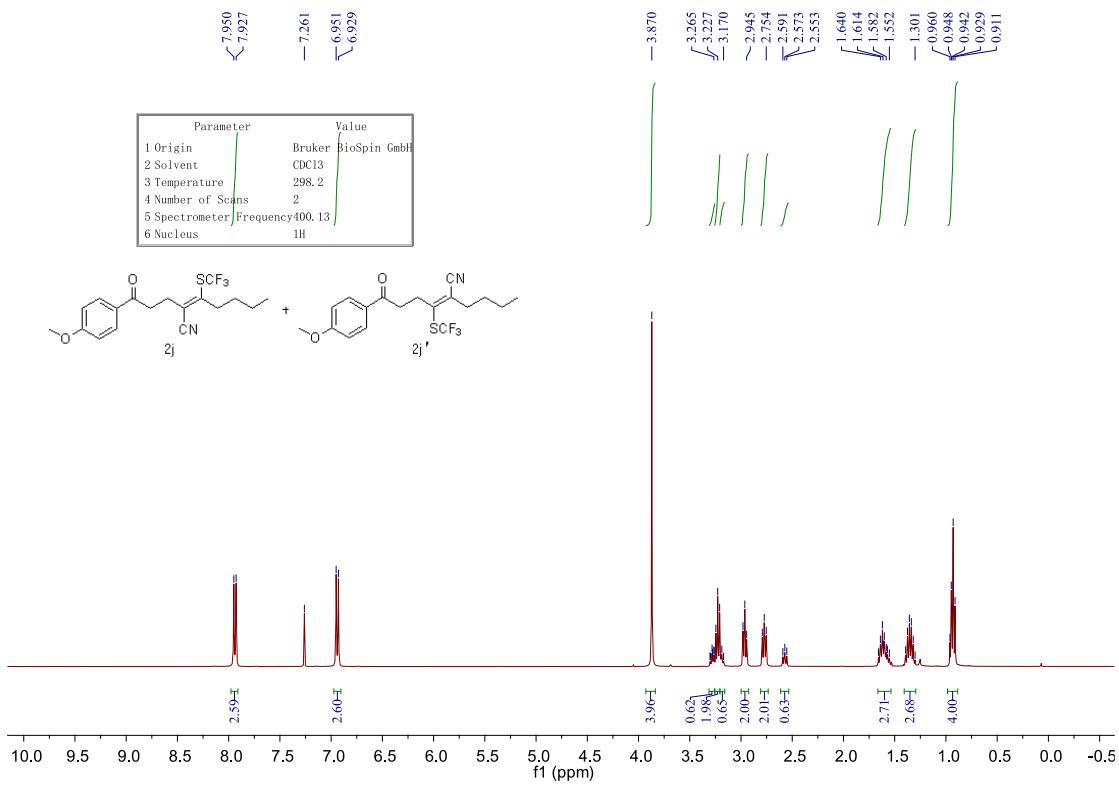
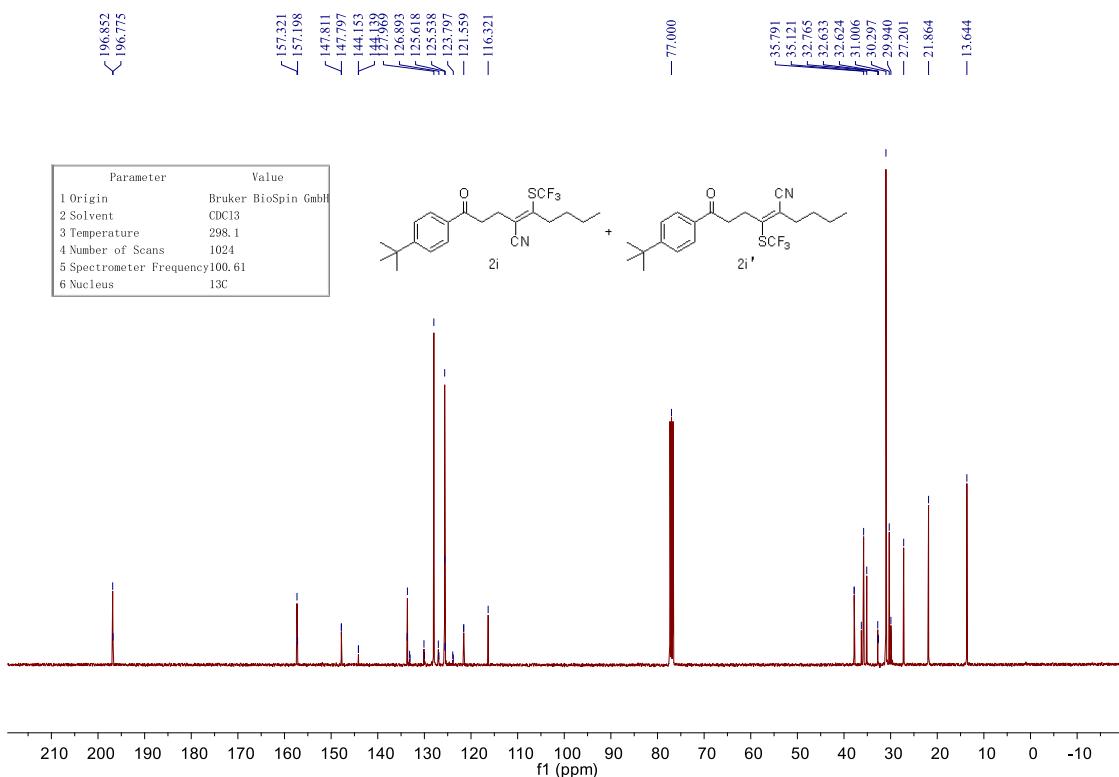


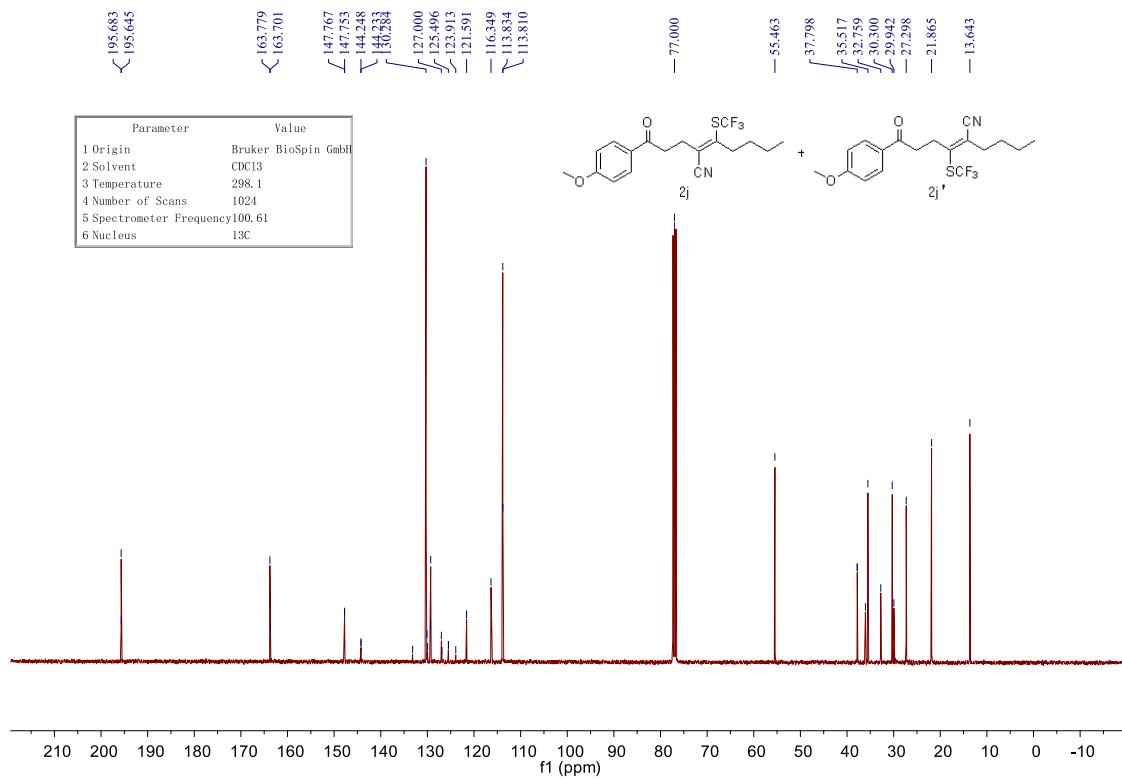
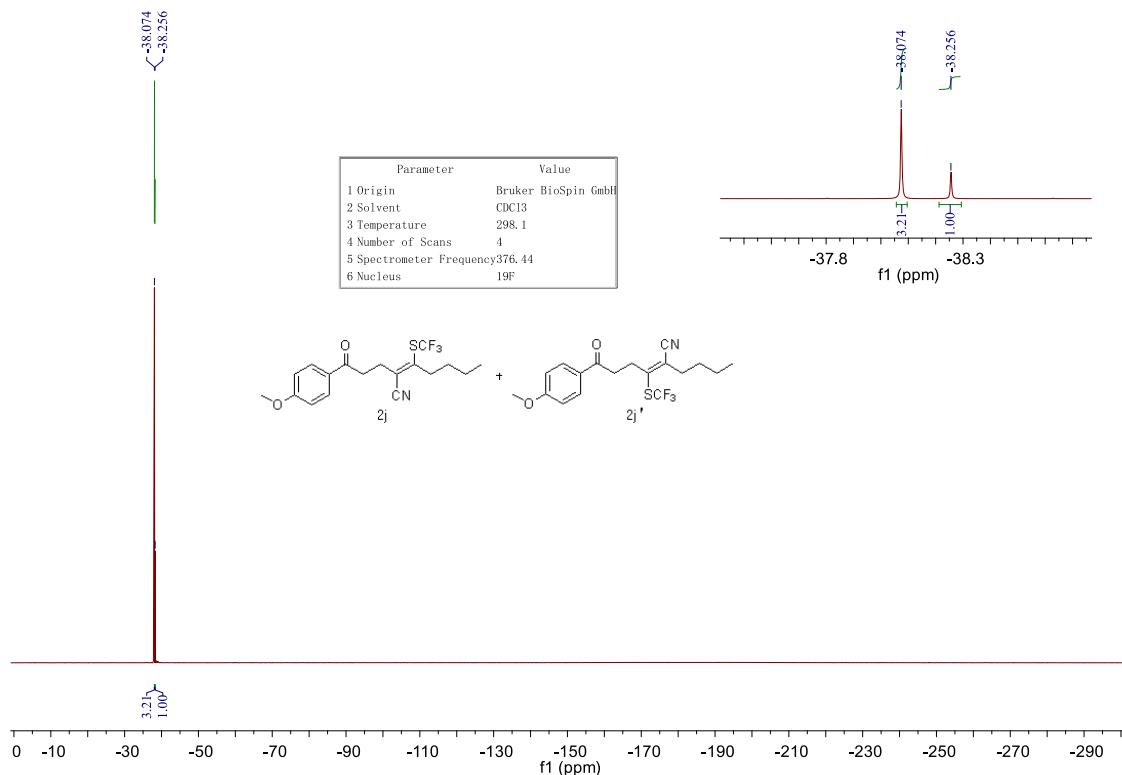


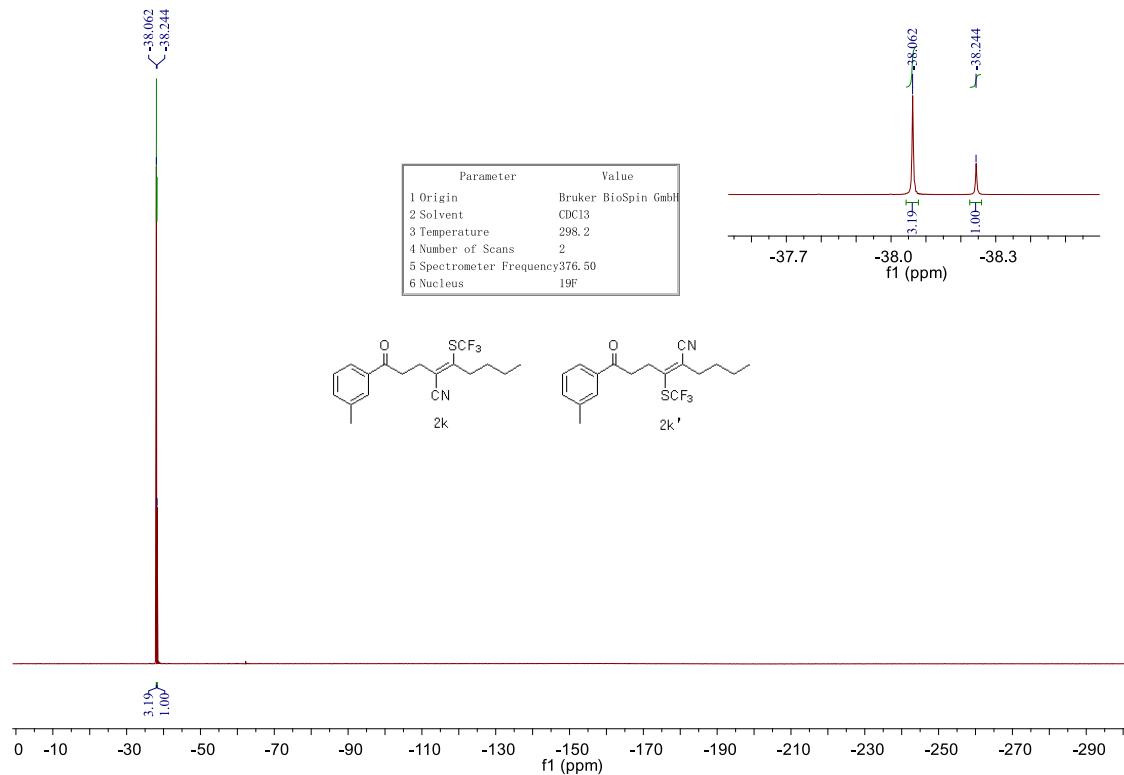
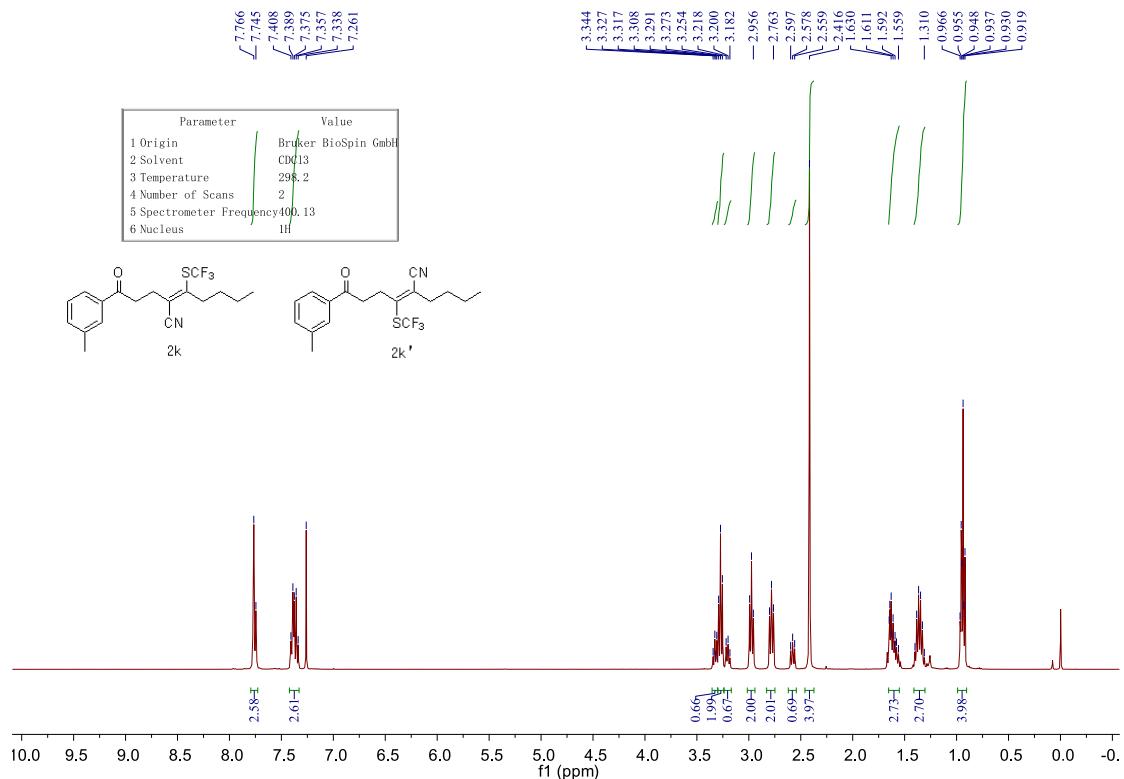


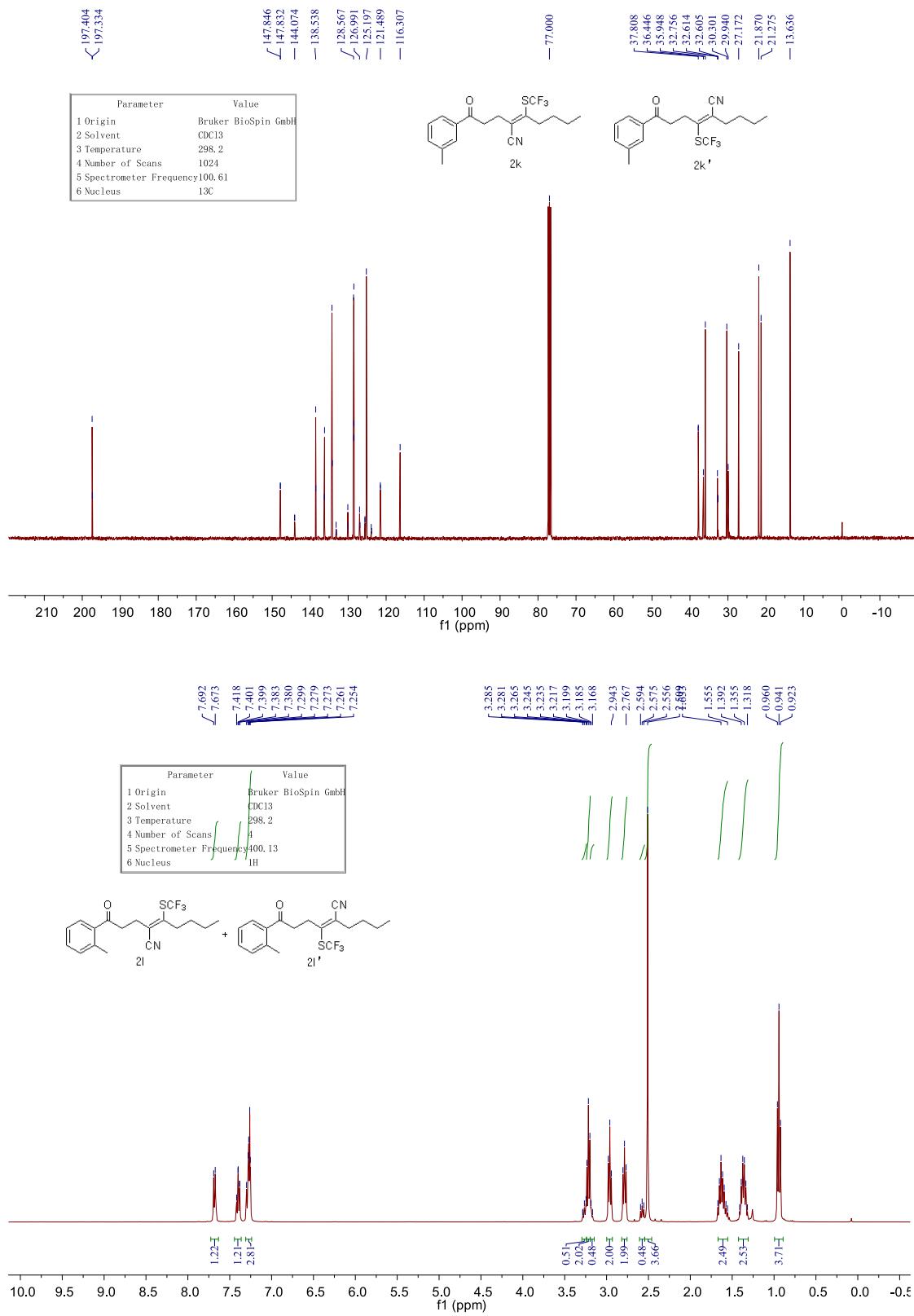


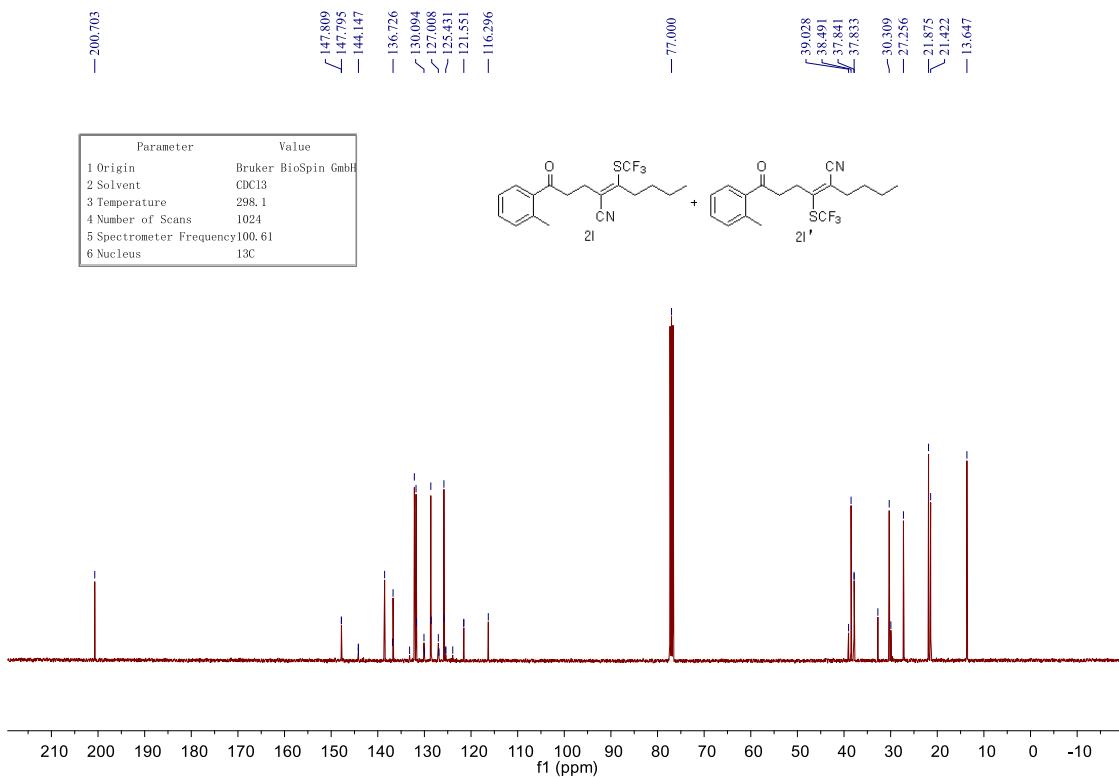
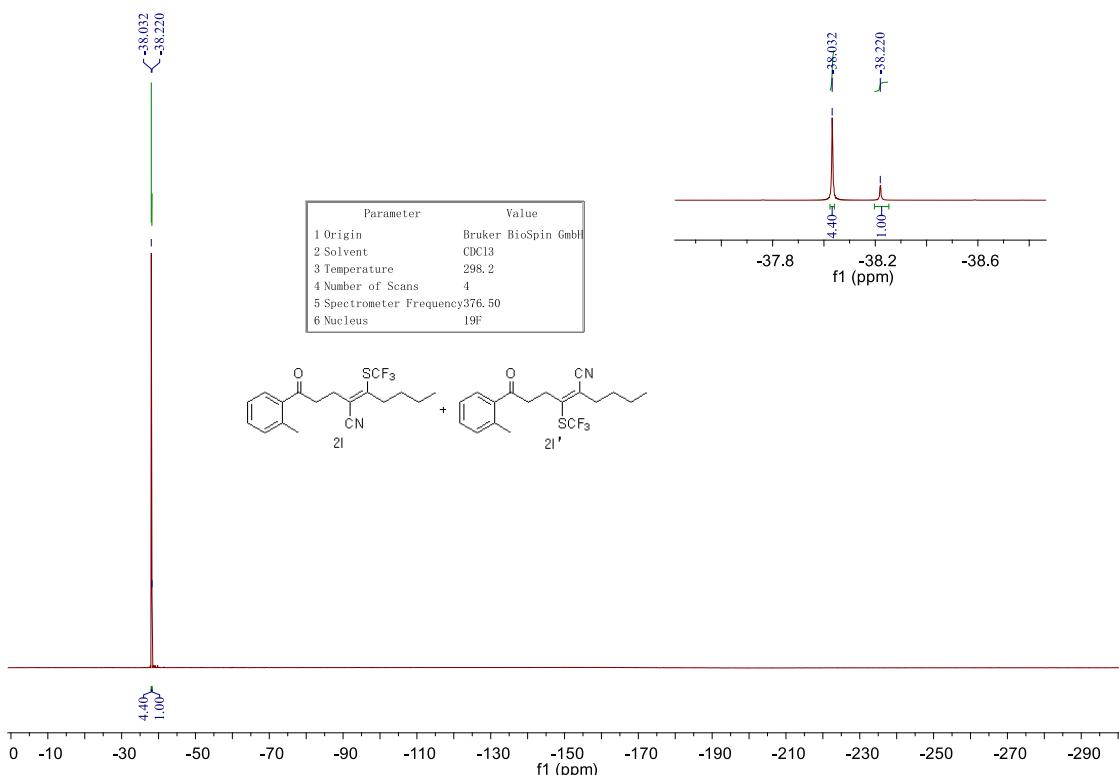


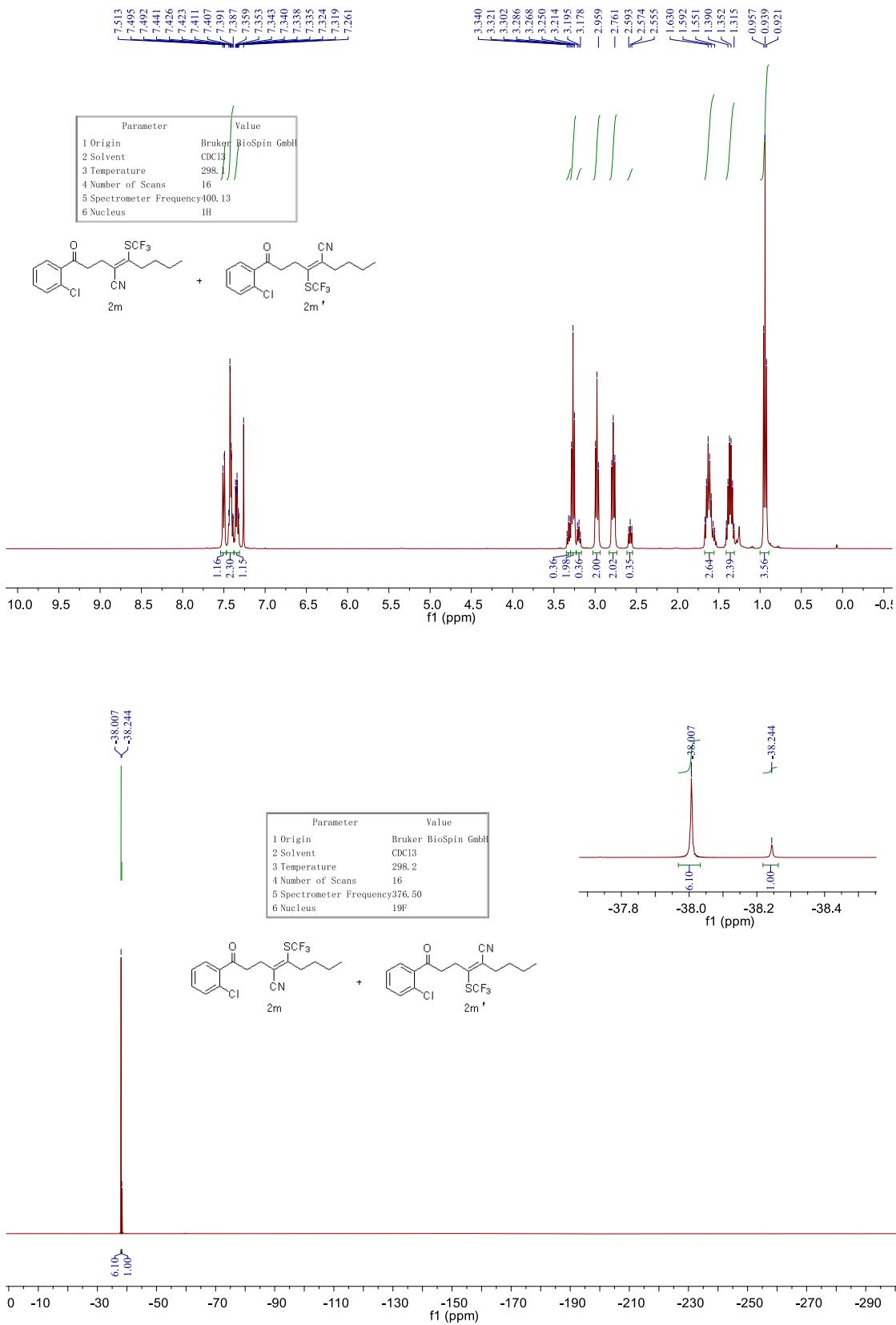


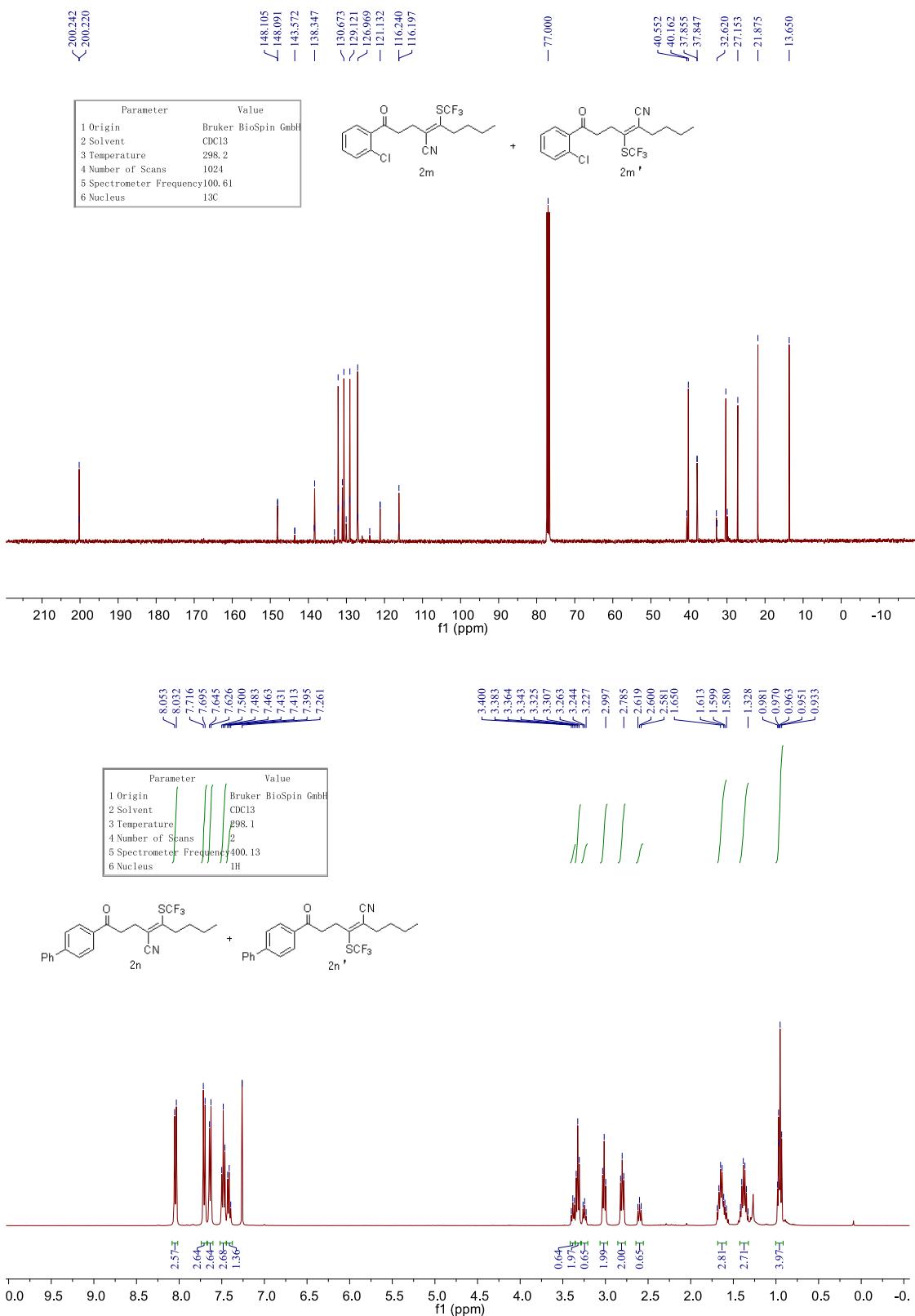


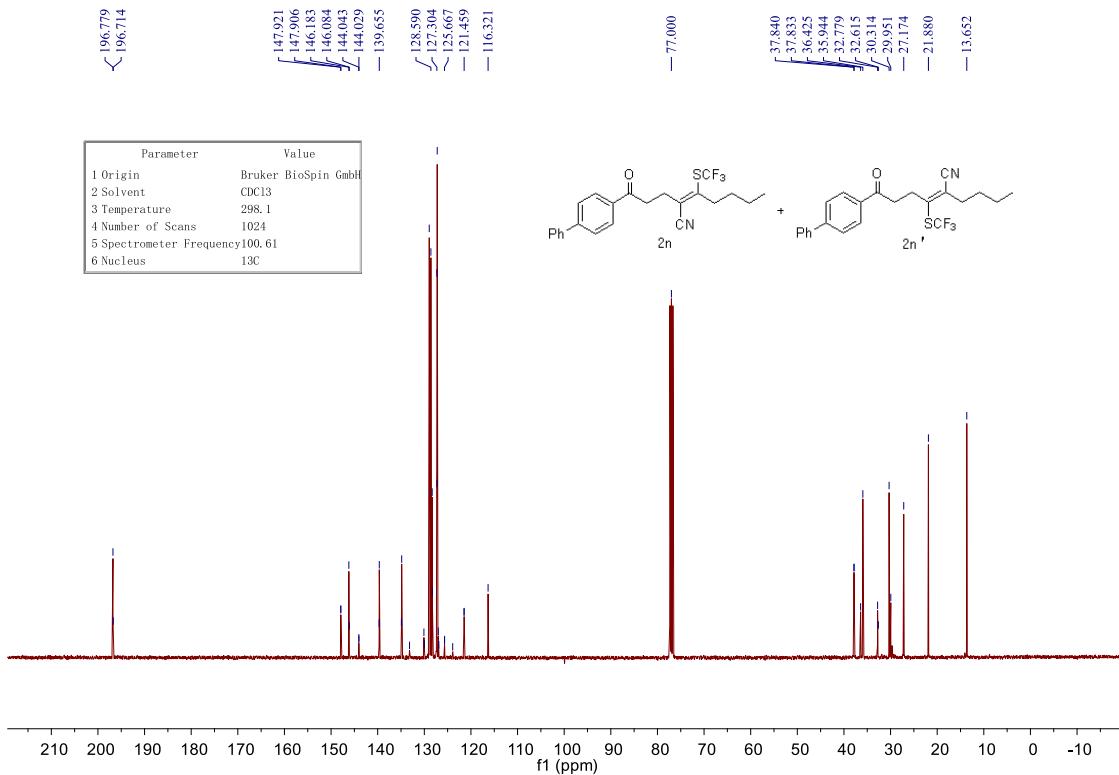
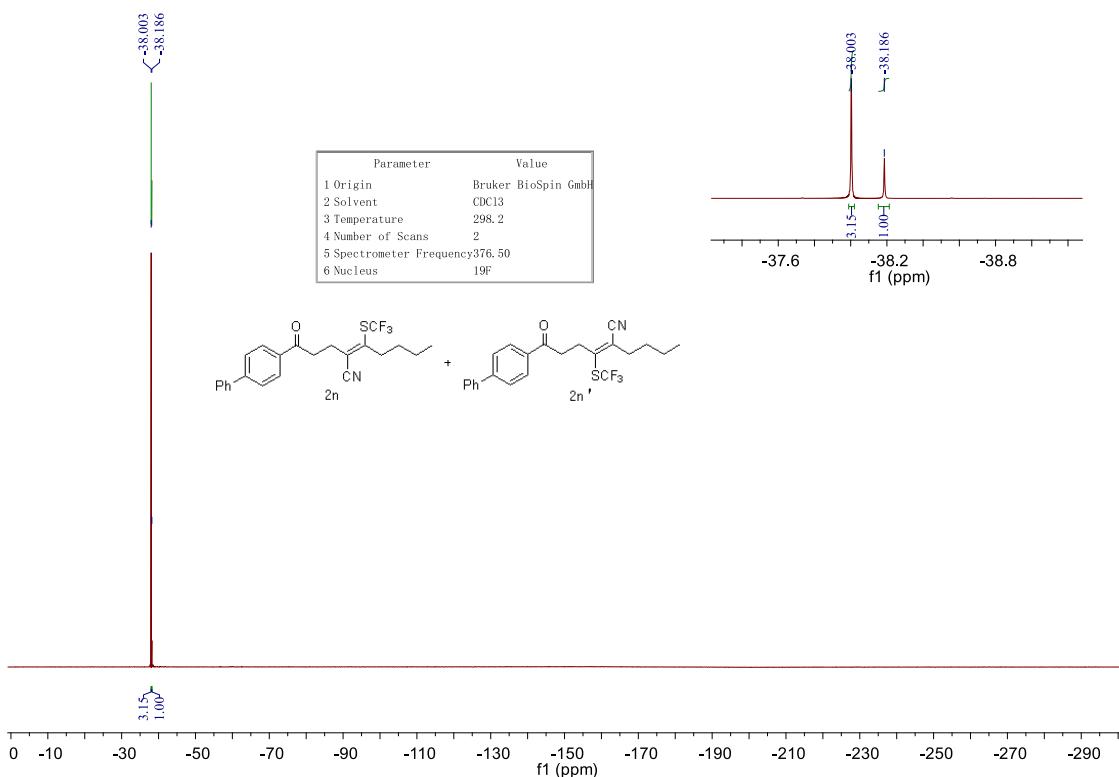


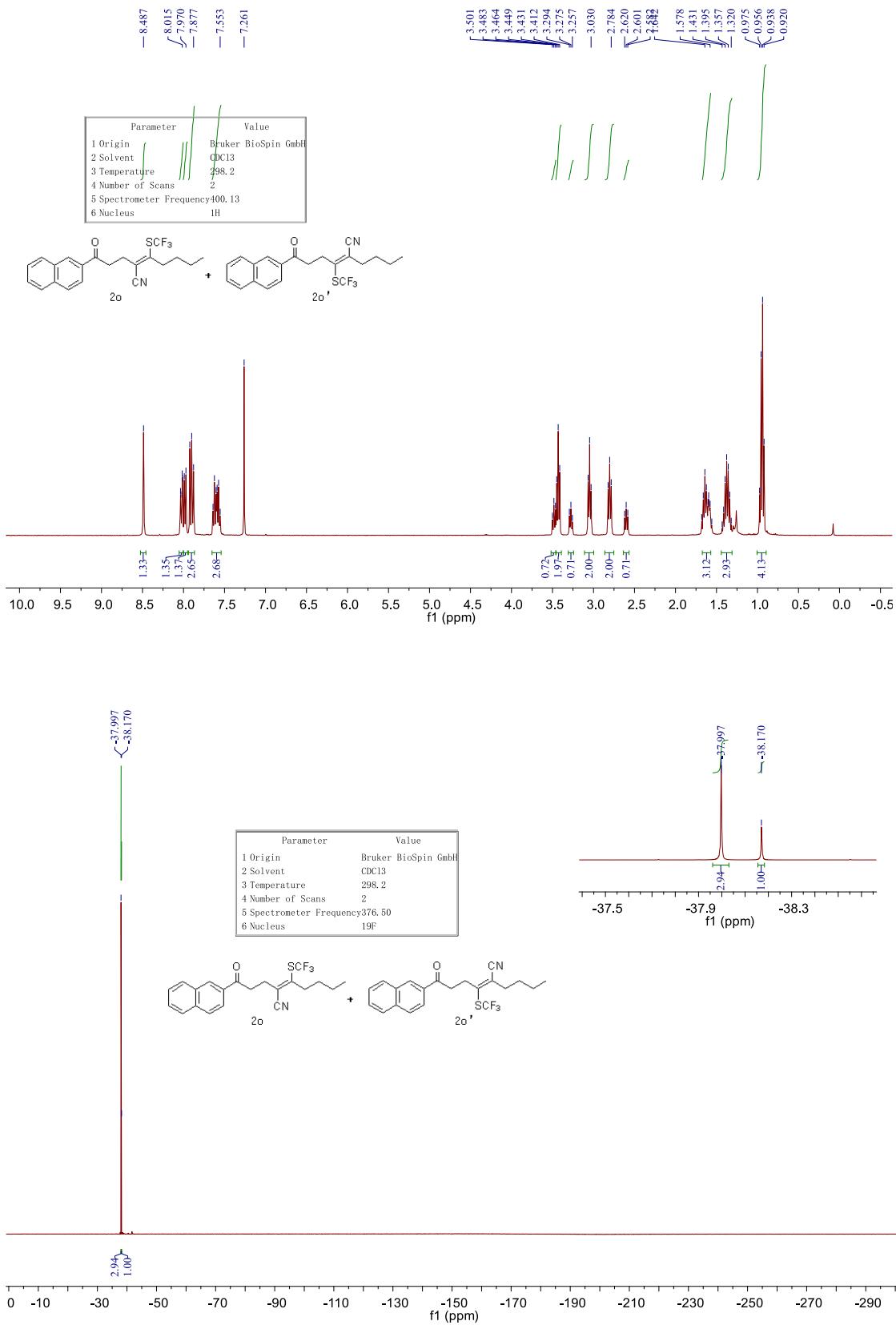


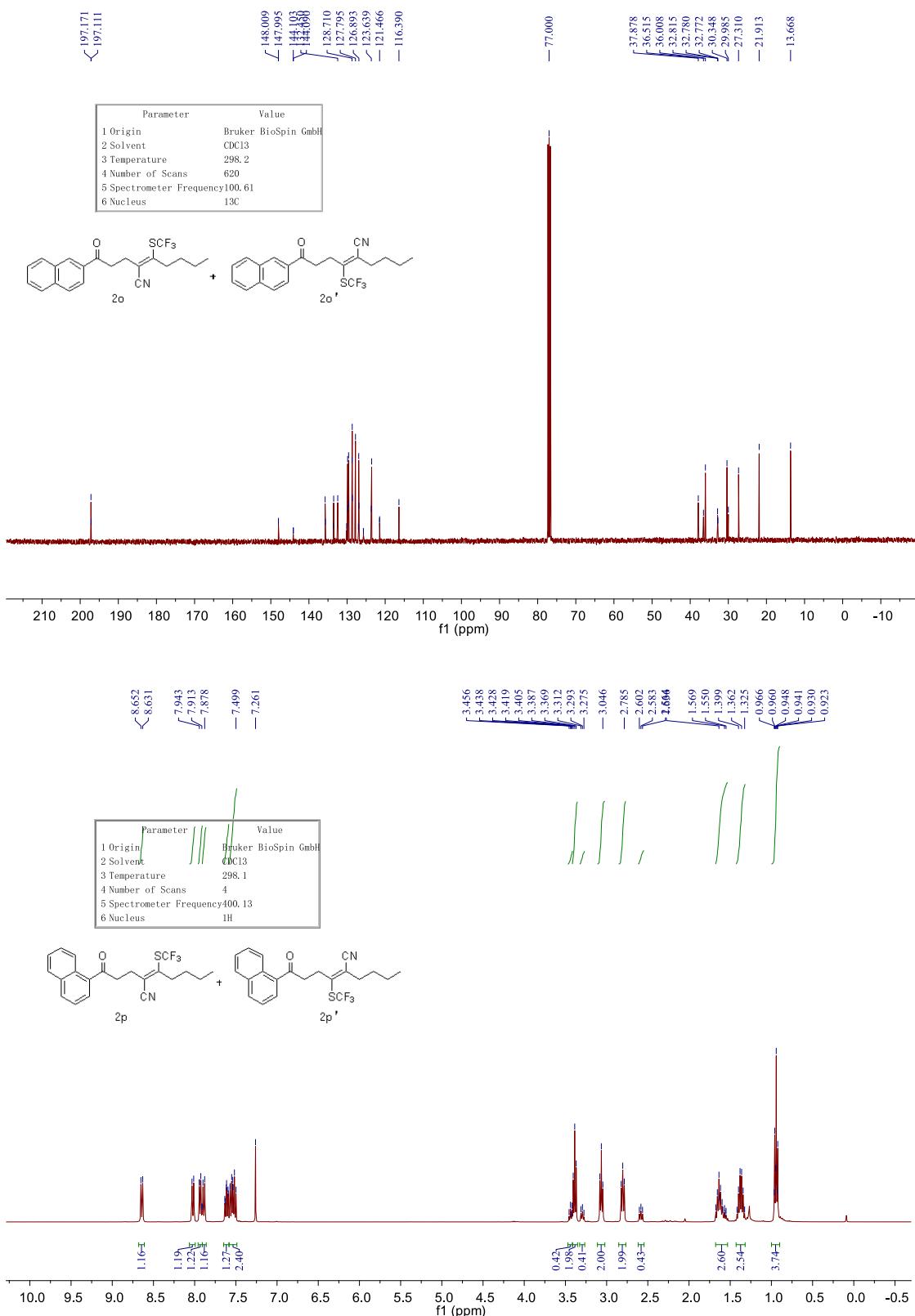


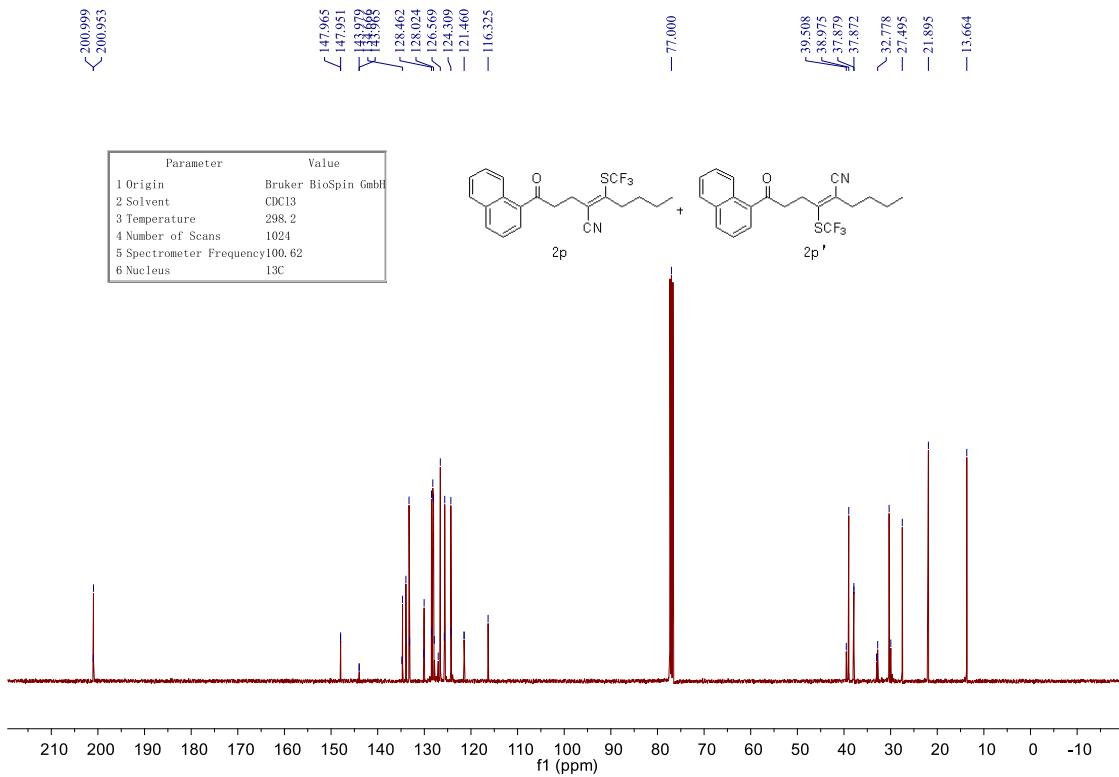
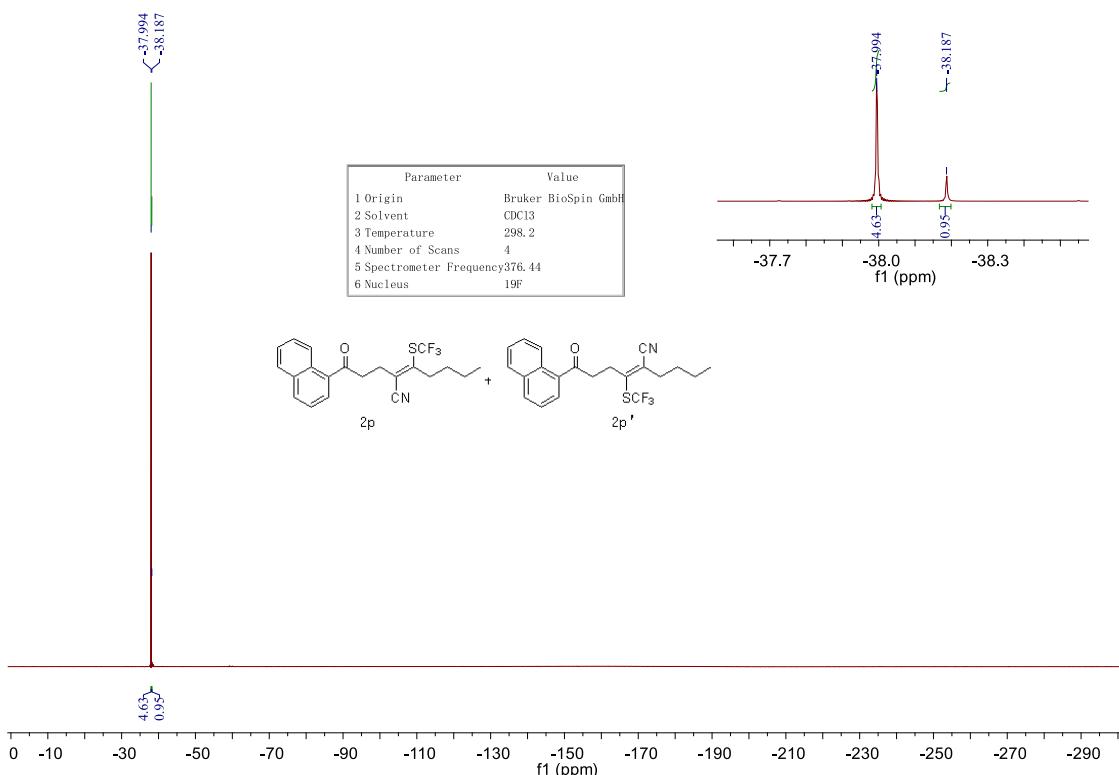


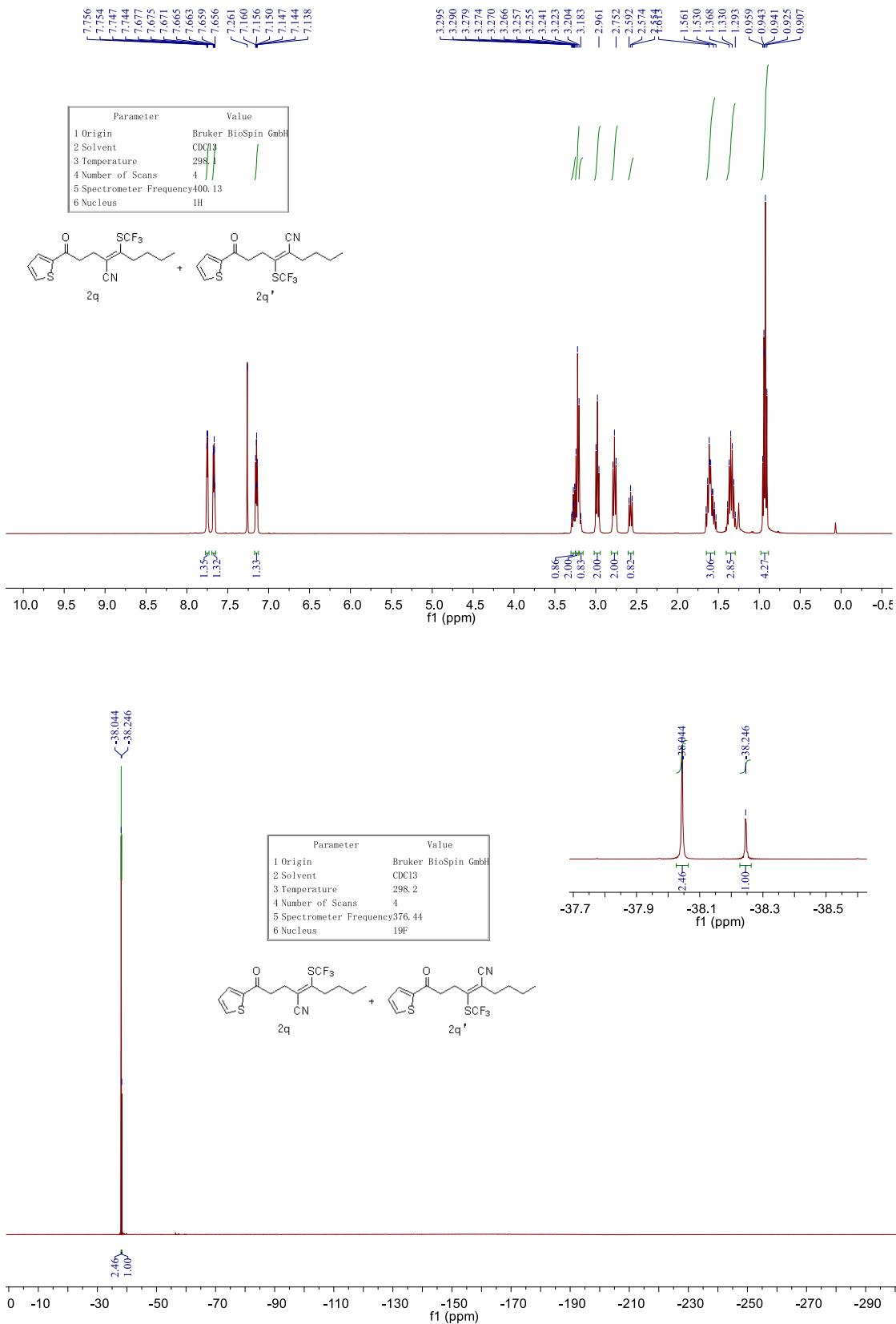


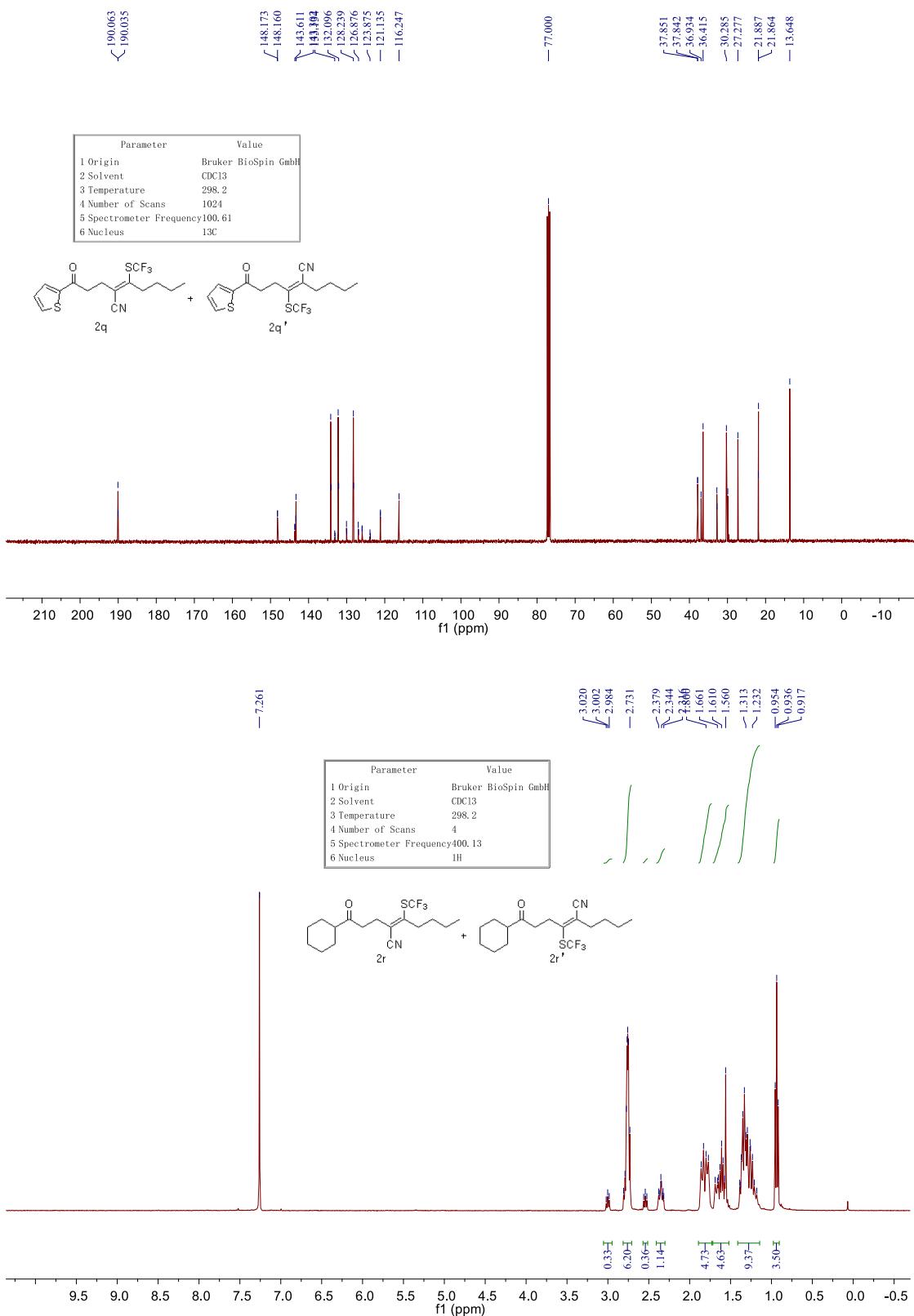


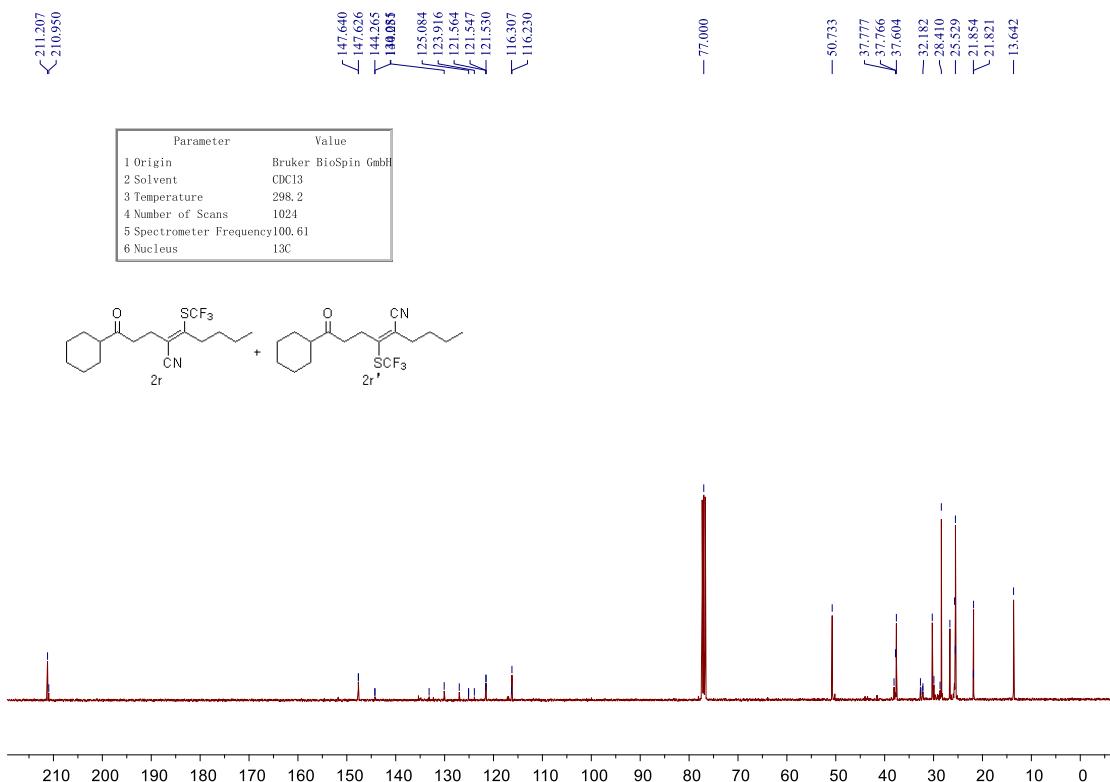
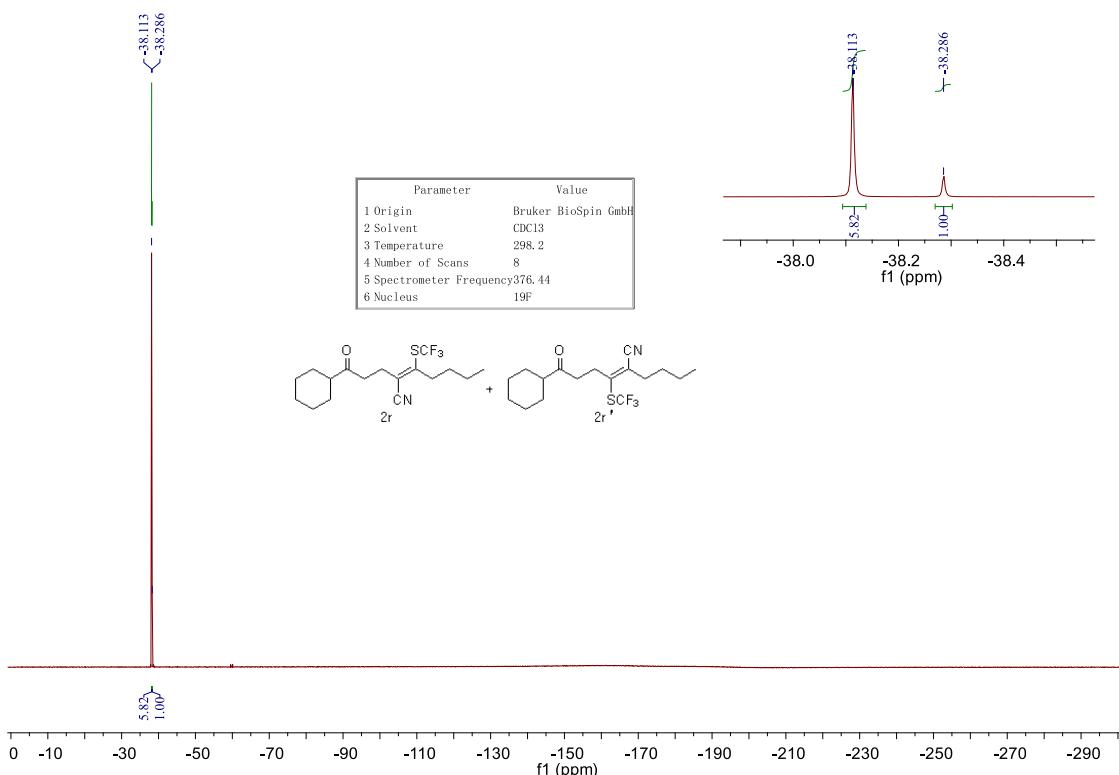


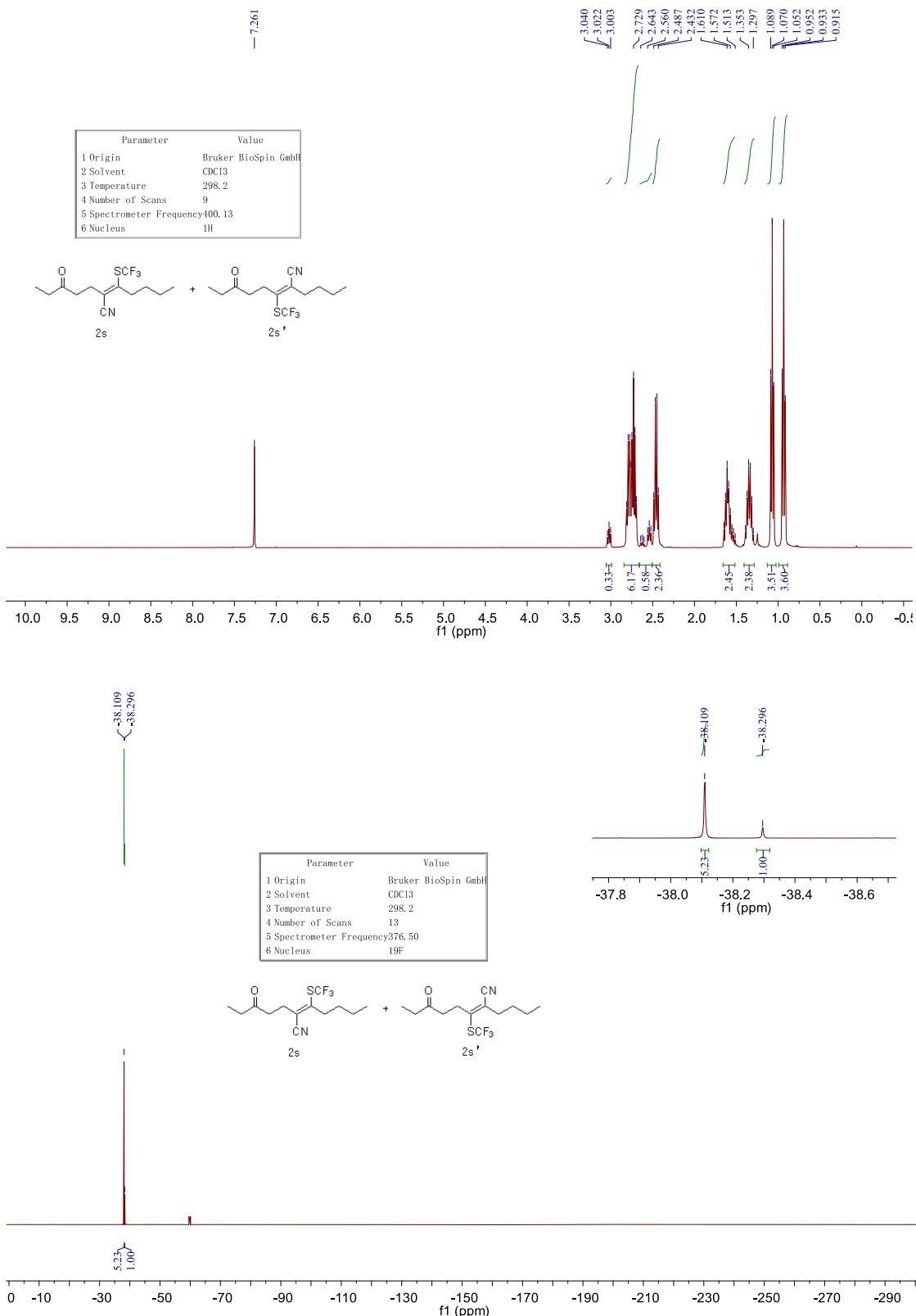


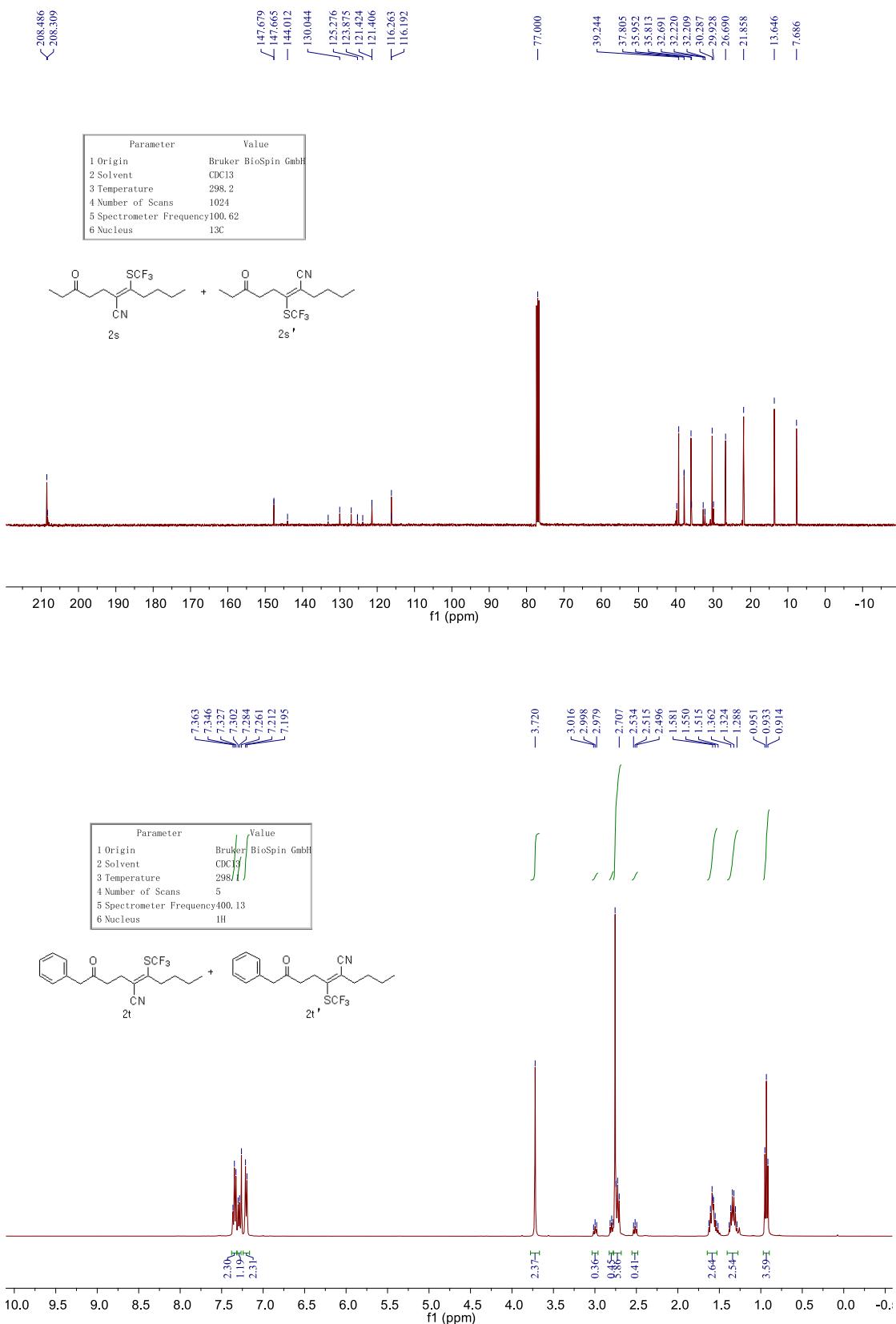


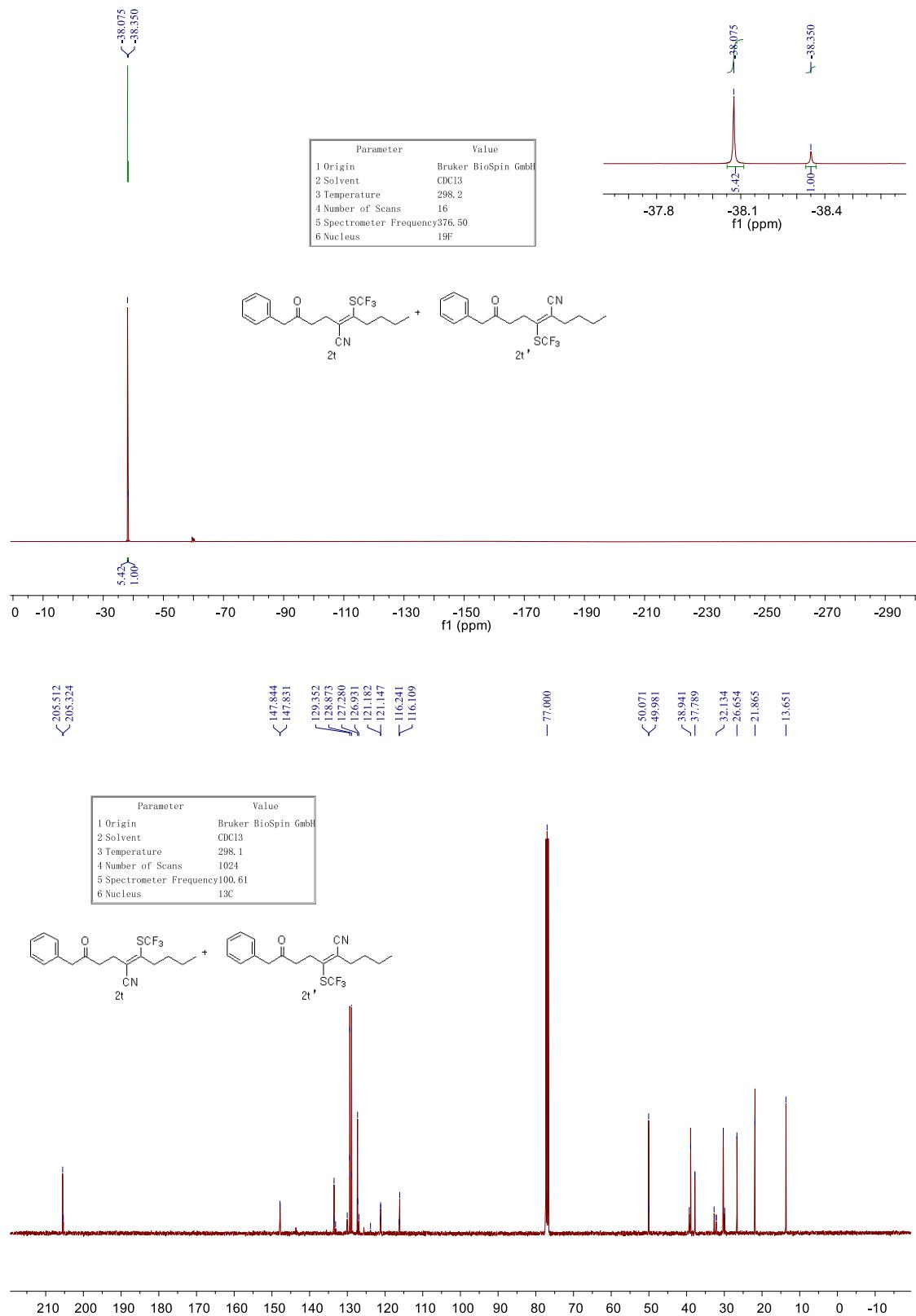


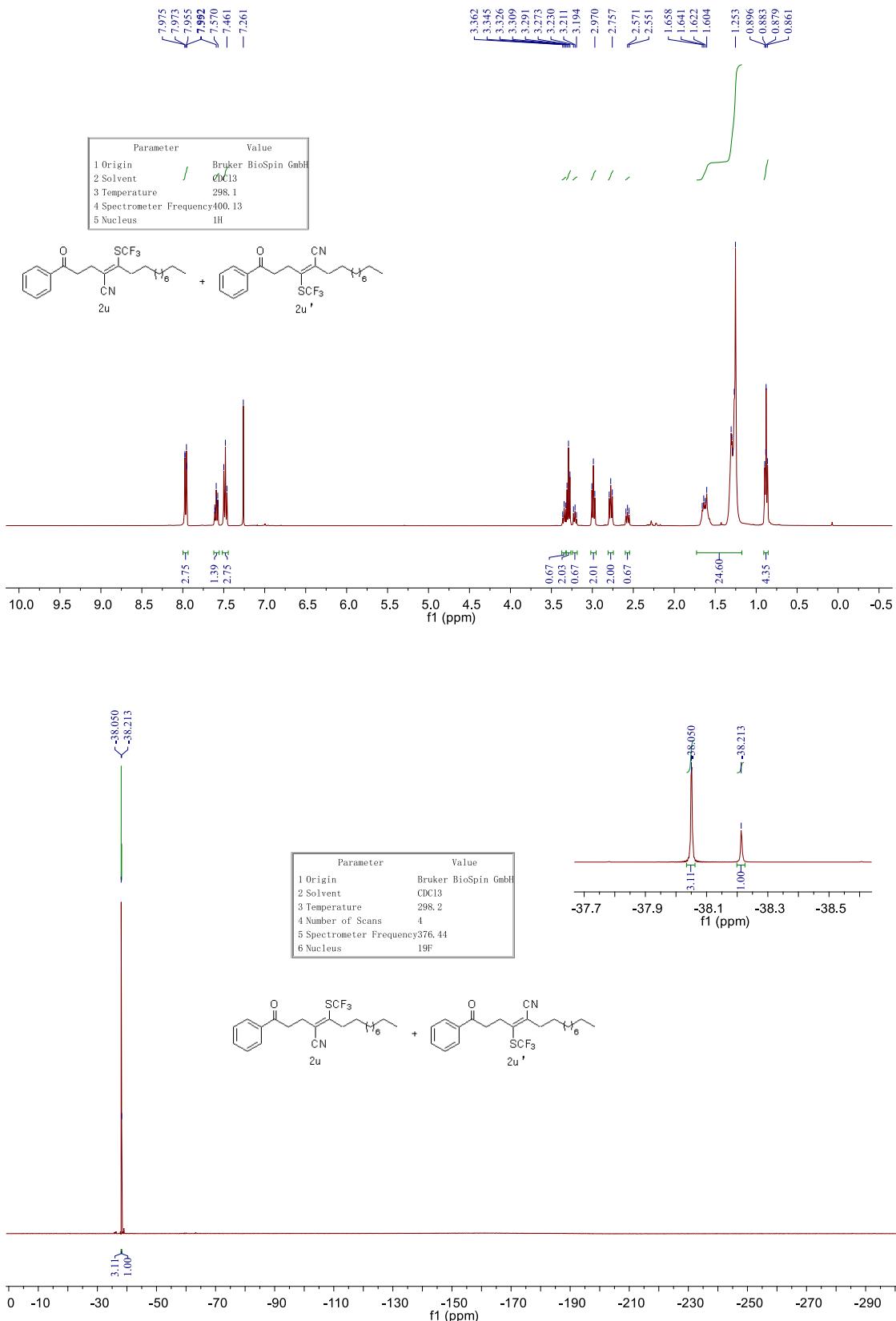


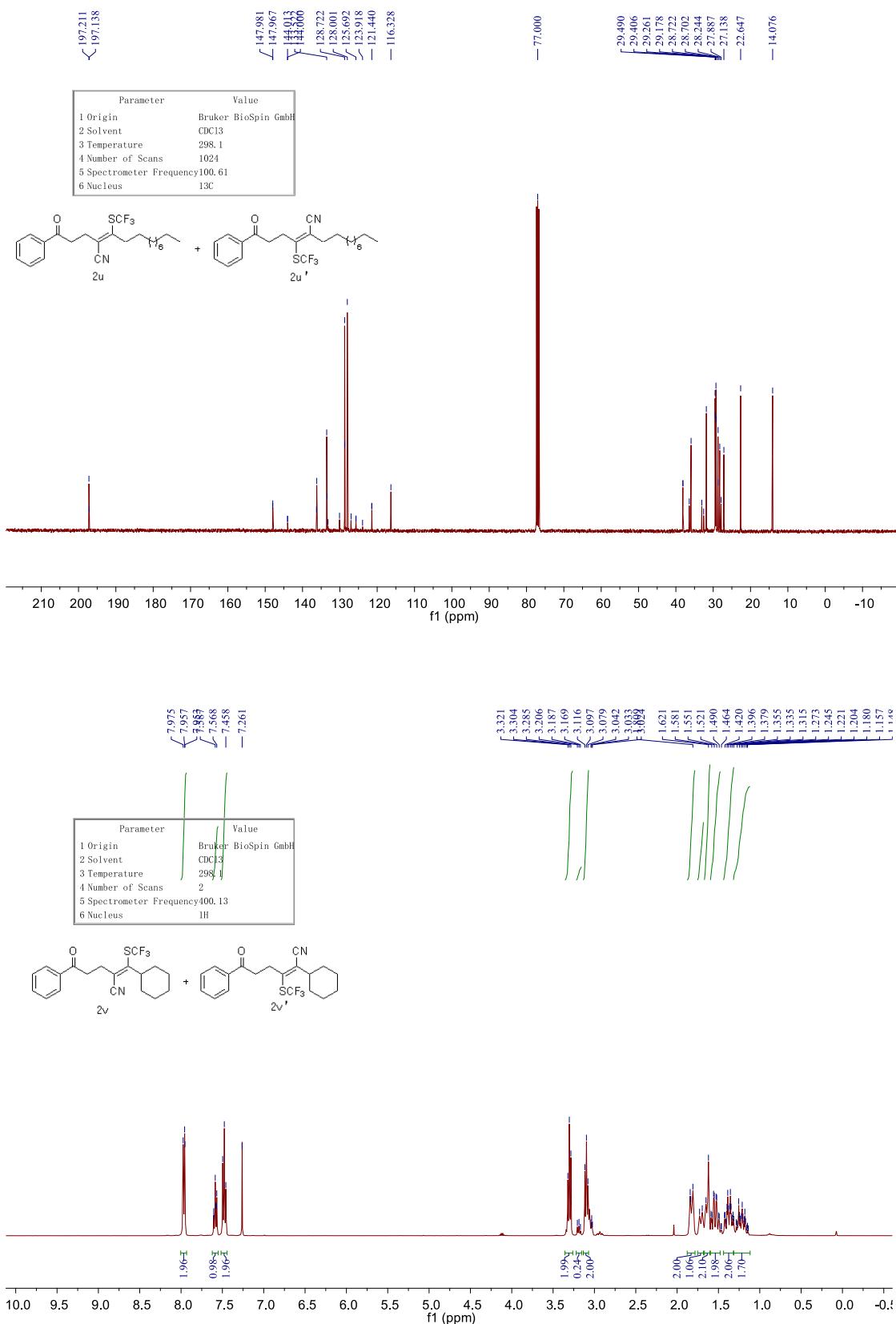


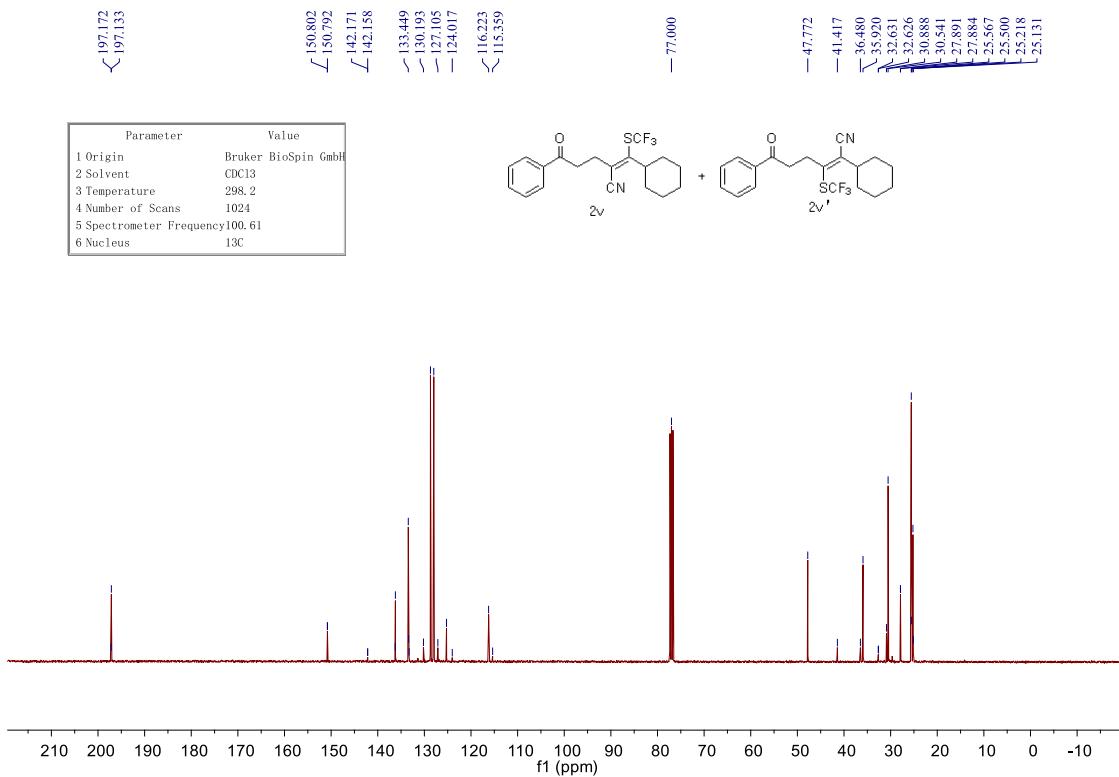
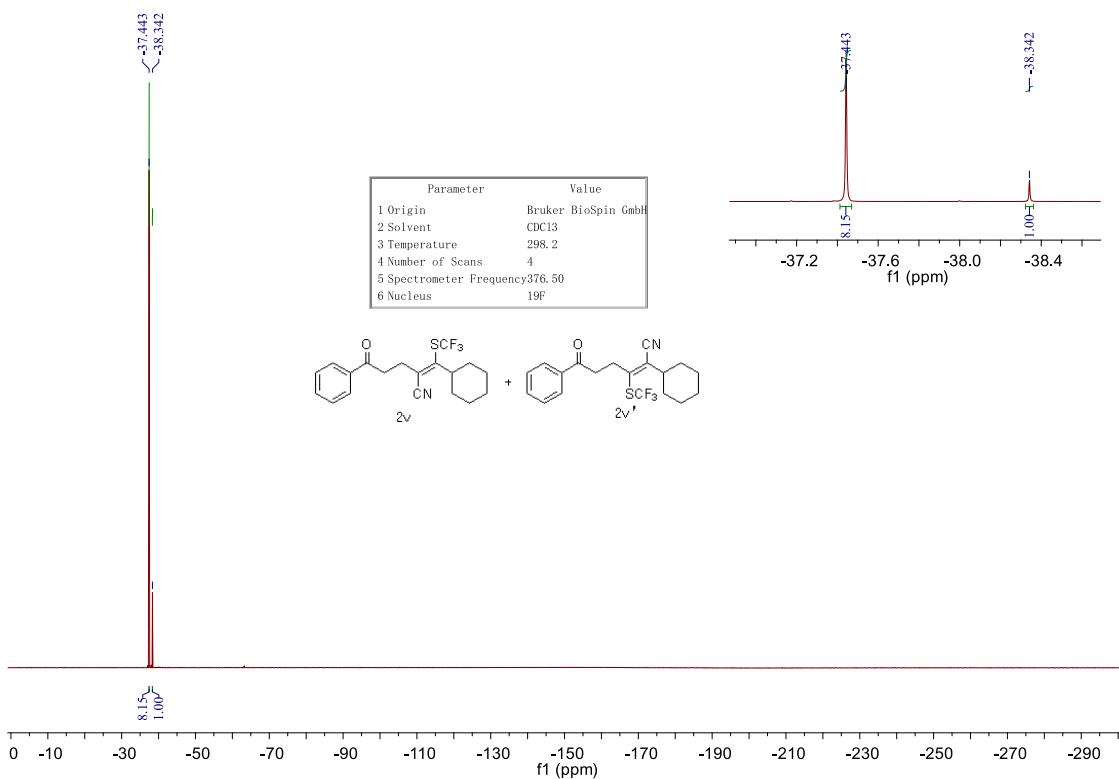


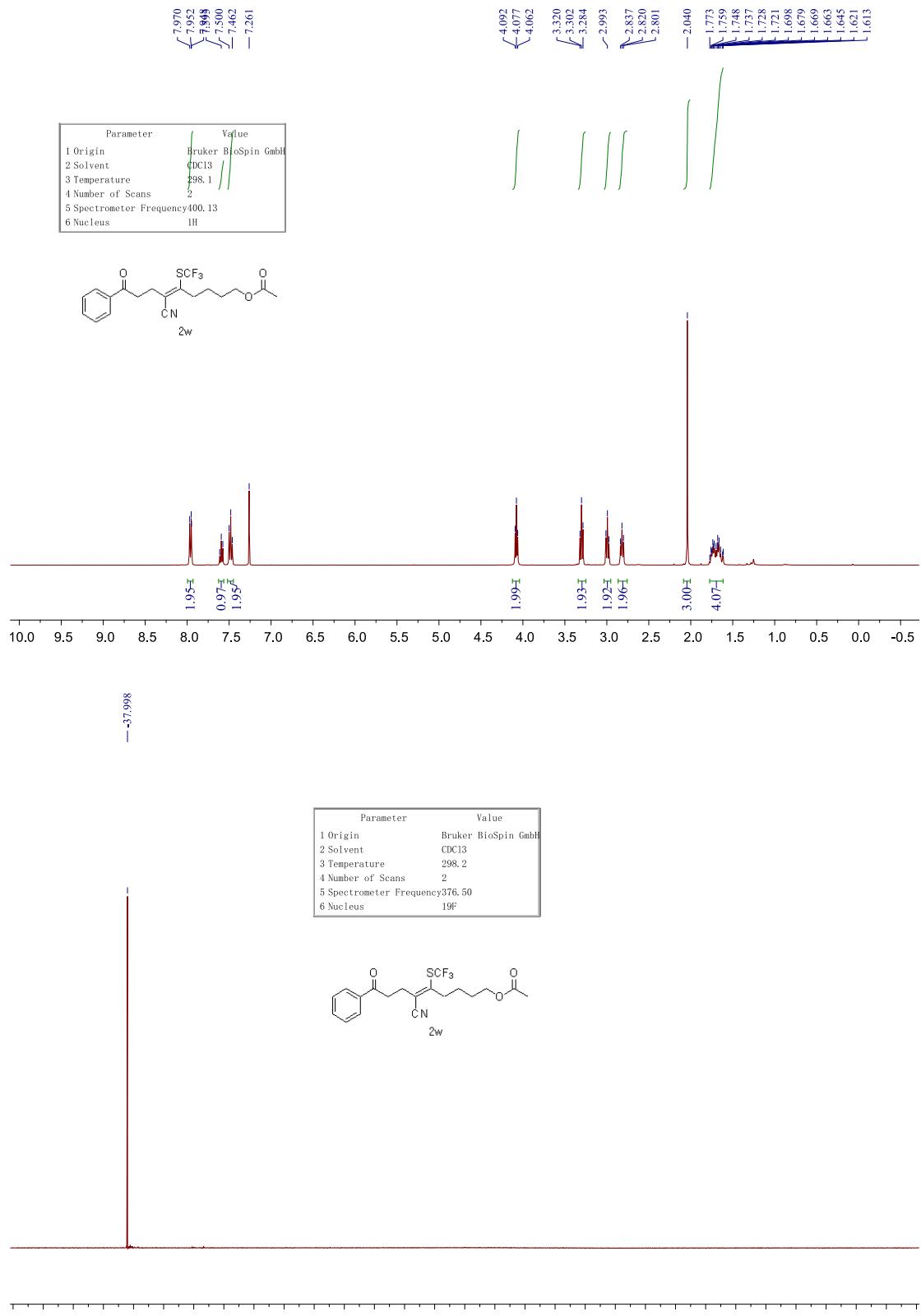


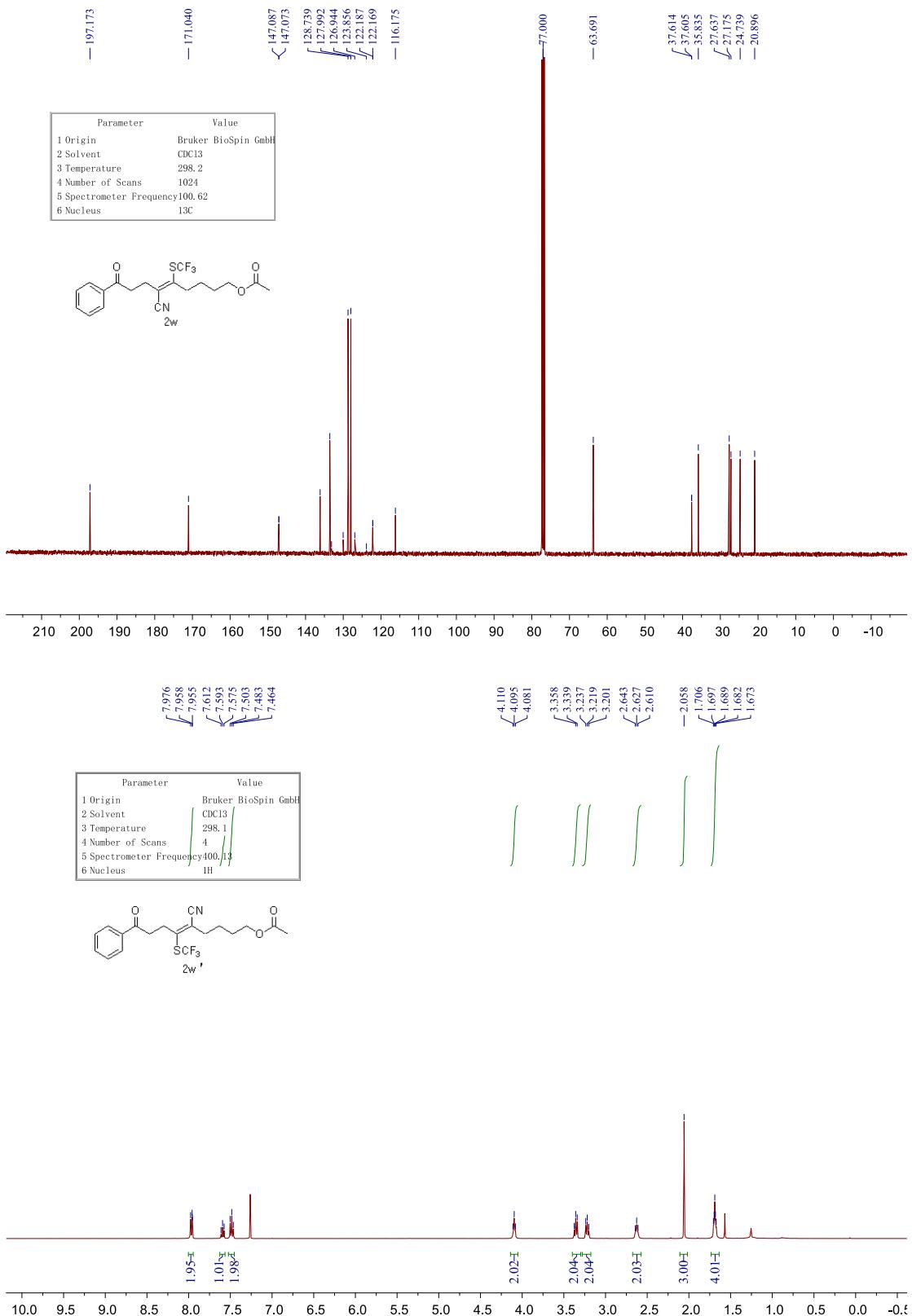


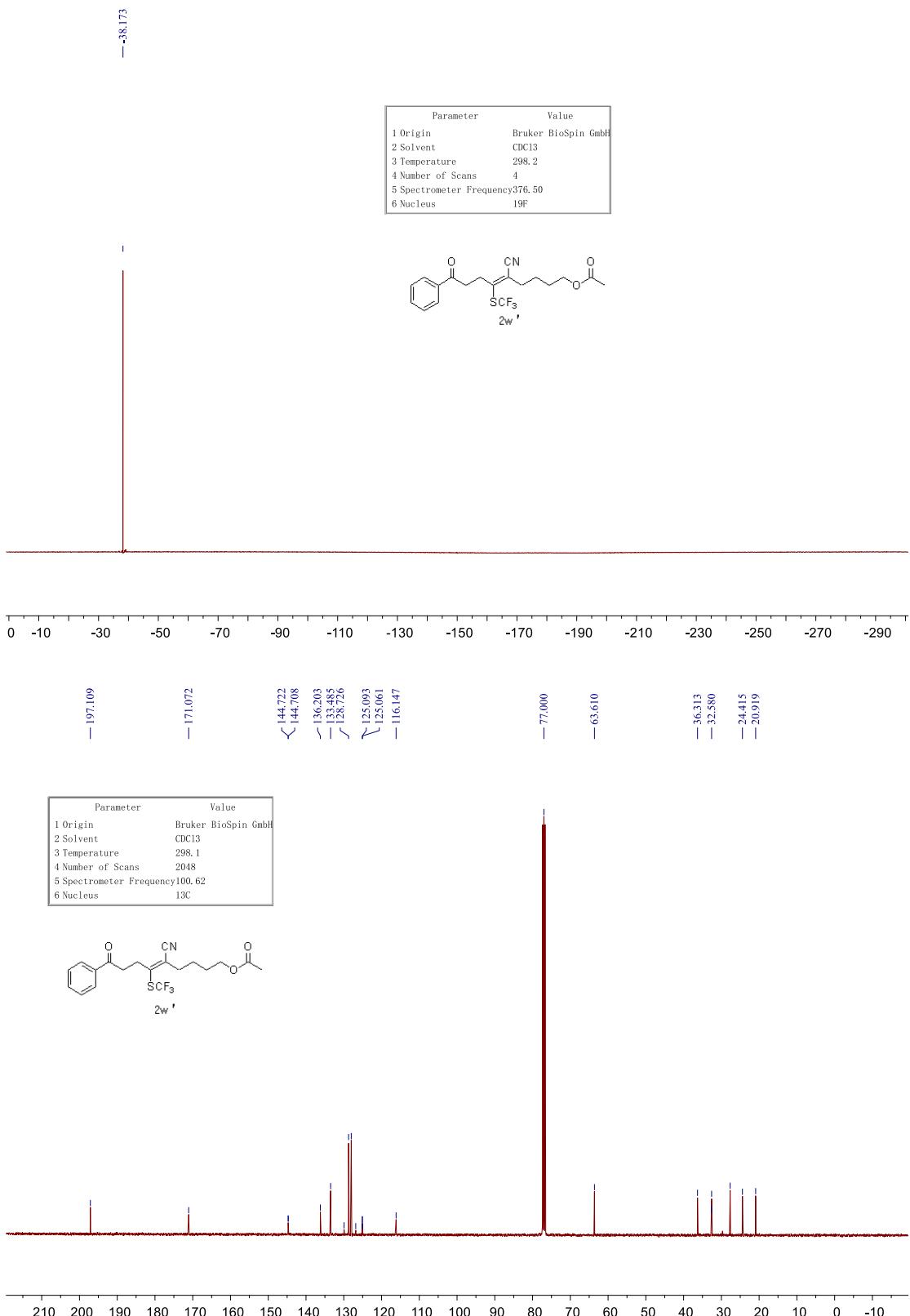






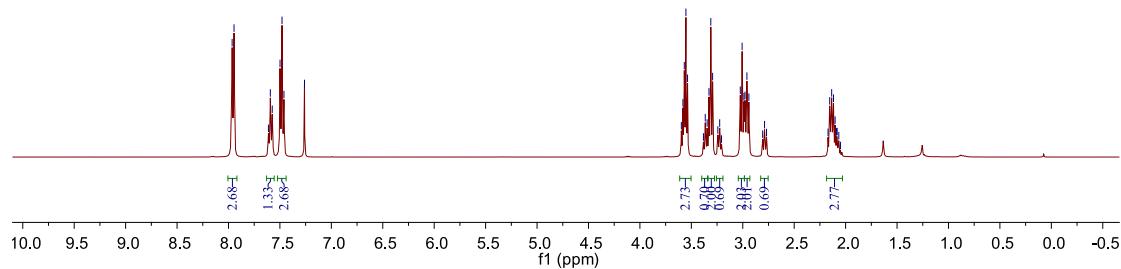
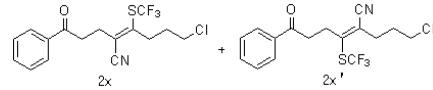






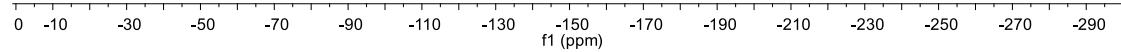
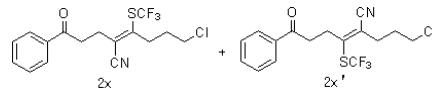


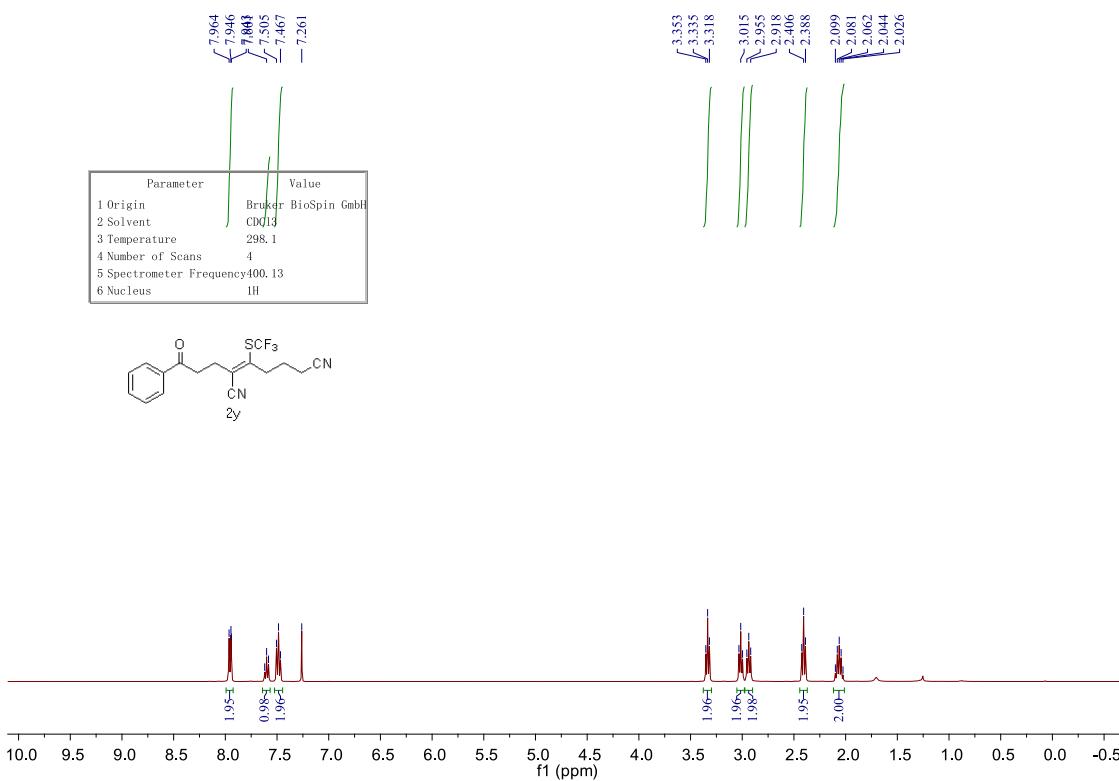
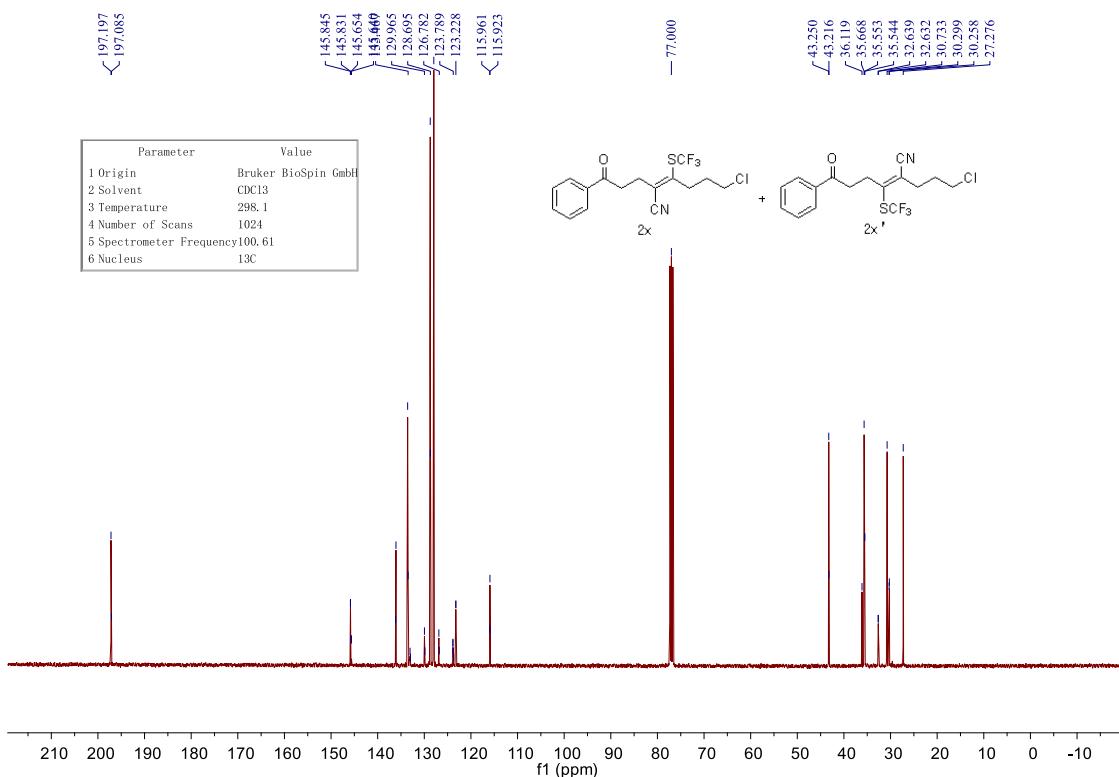
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H

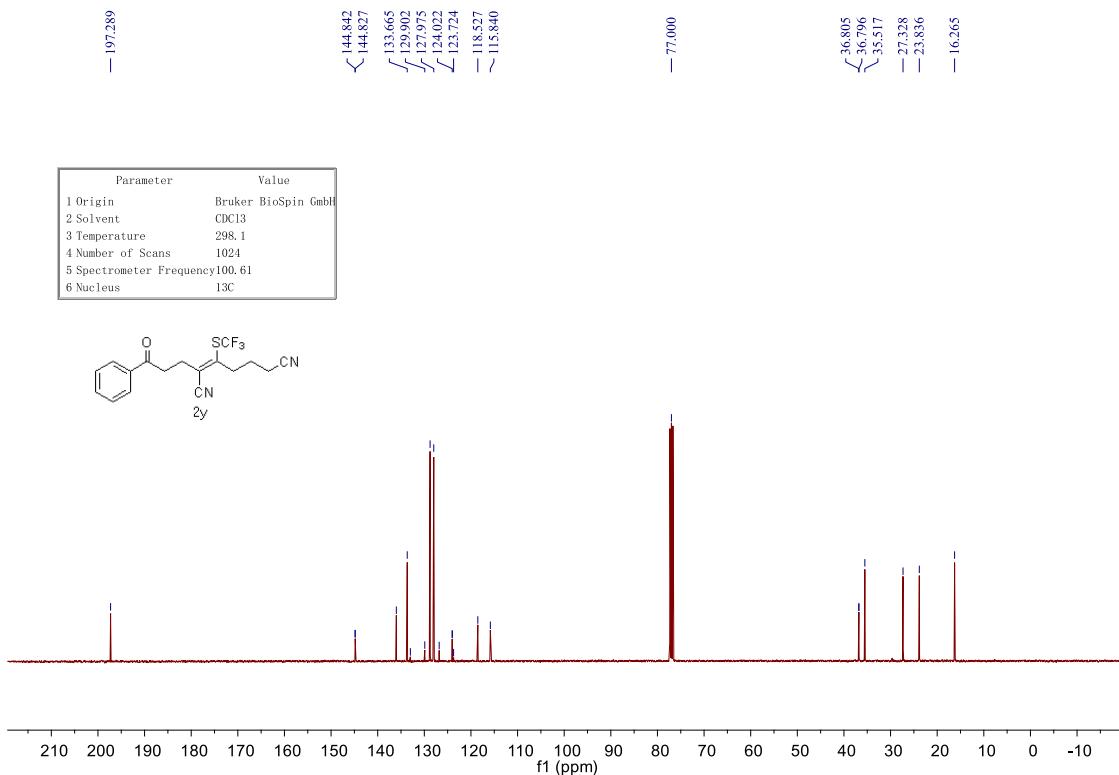
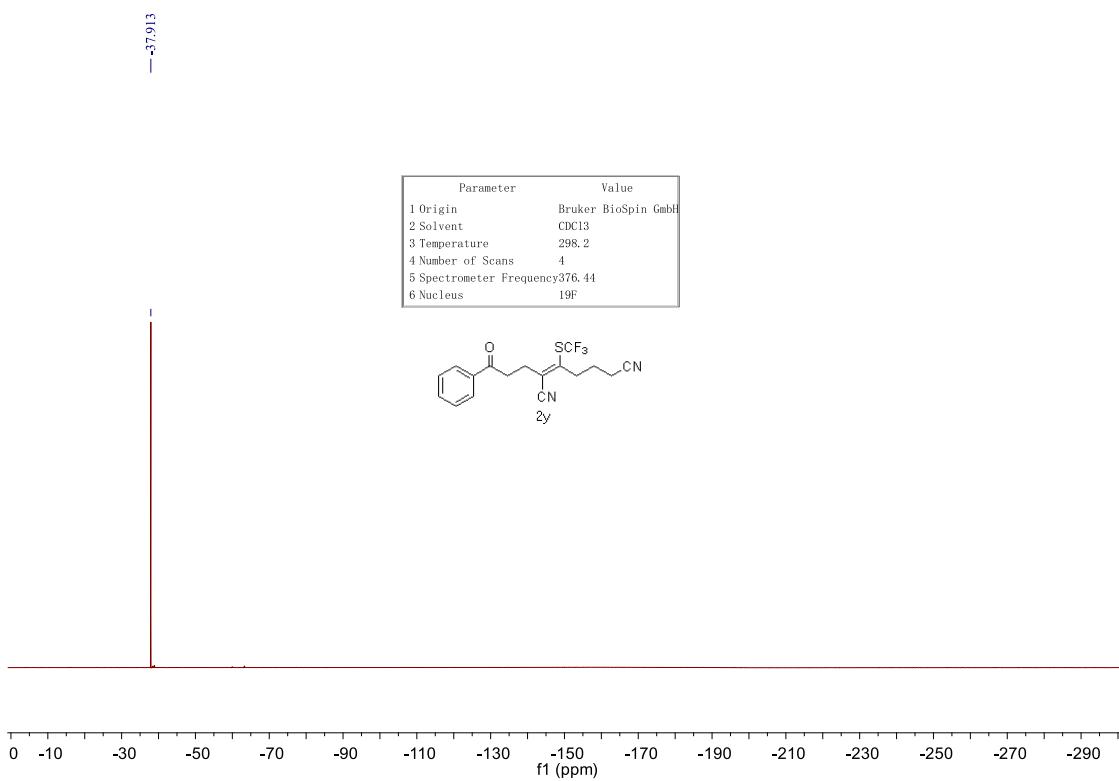


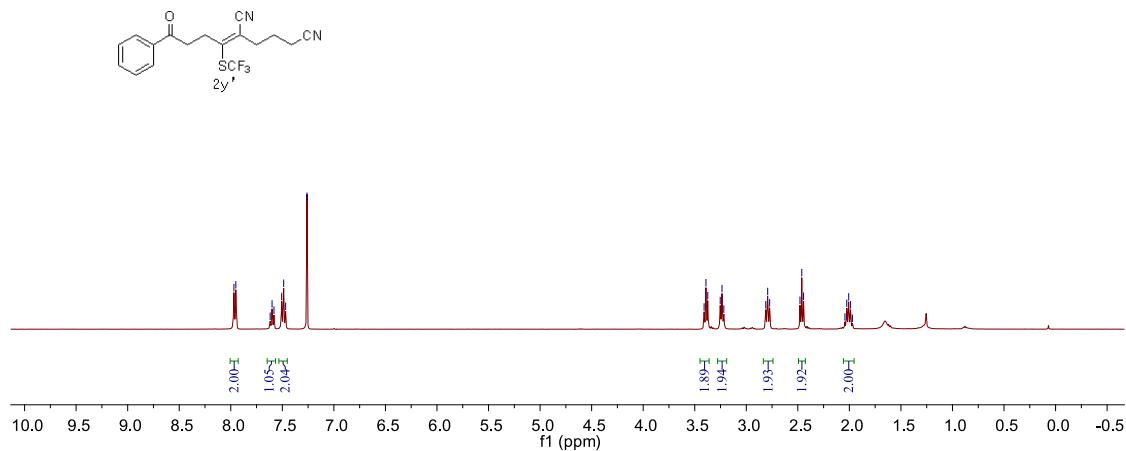
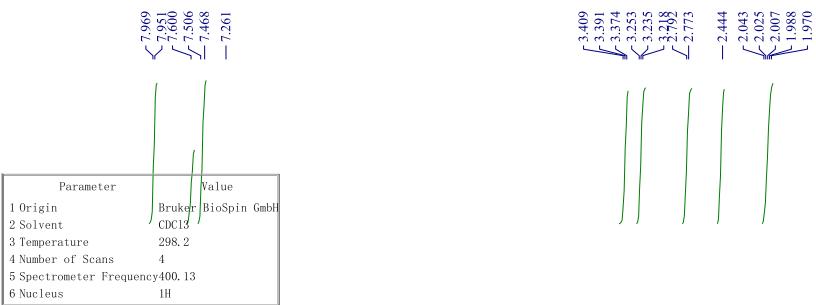
-37.988
-38.146

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.50
6 Nucleus	19F



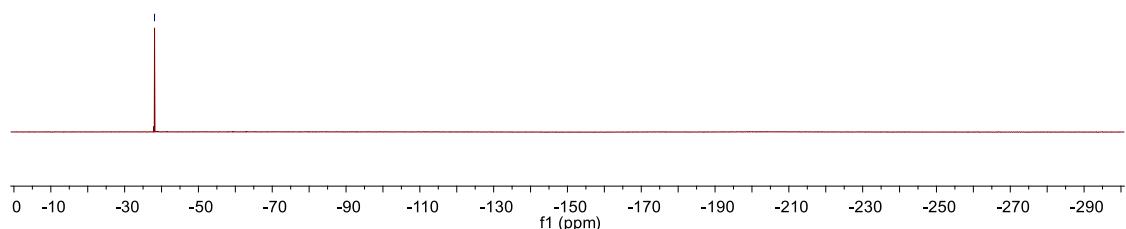
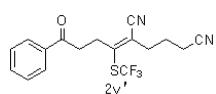


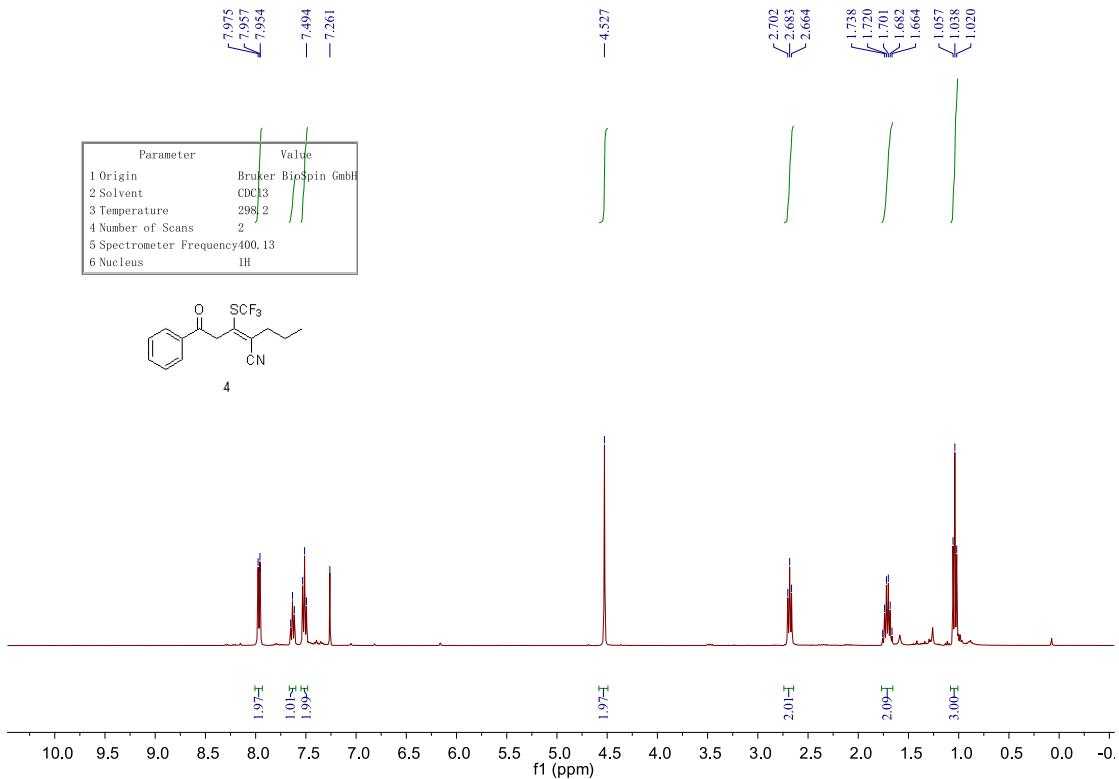
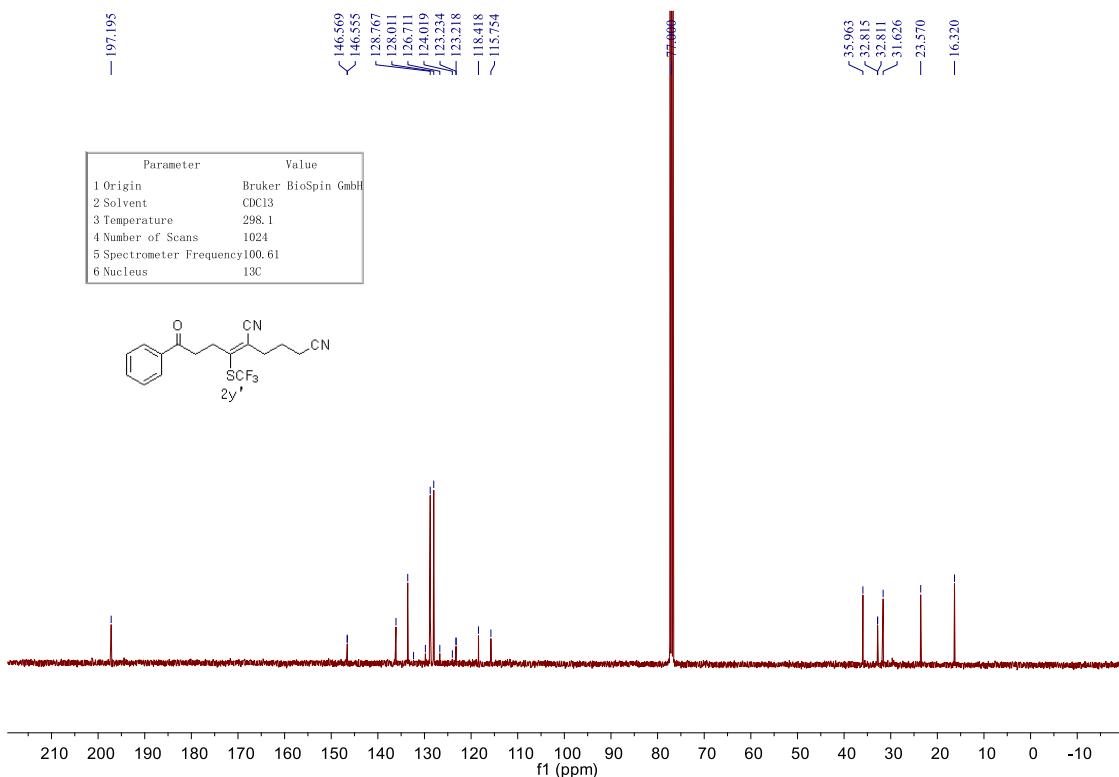




-38.101

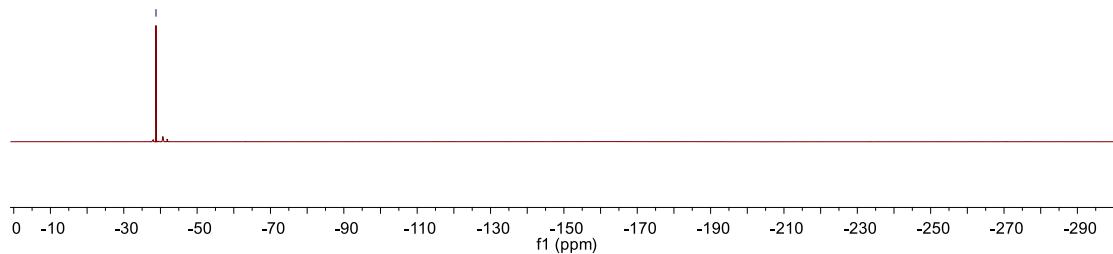
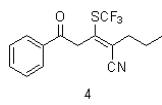
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.44
6 Nucleus	¹⁹ F





— -38.782

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.44
6 Nucleus	19F

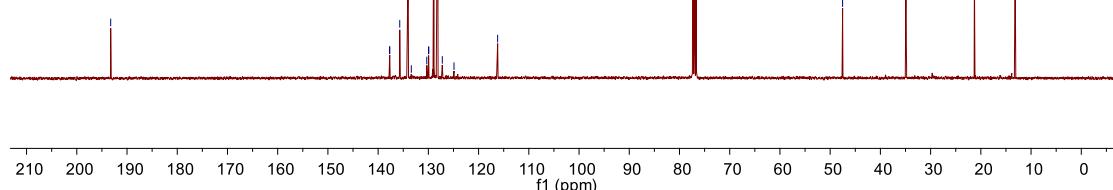
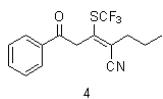


— 193.250

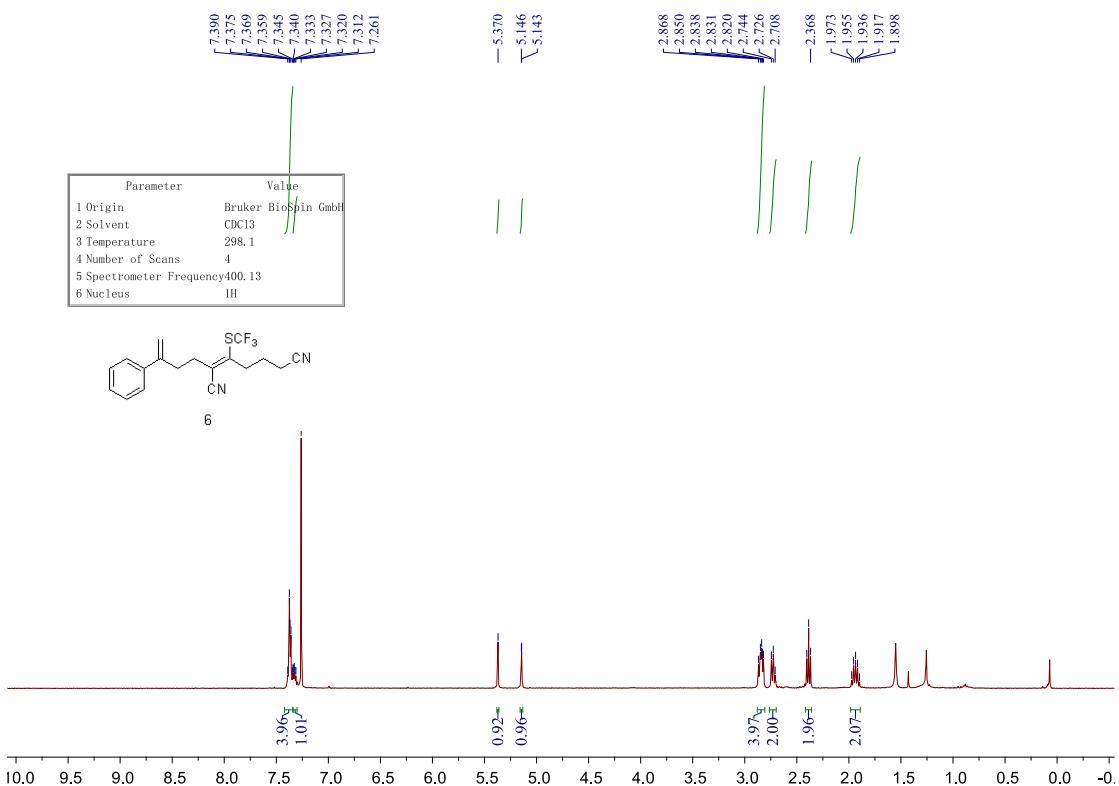
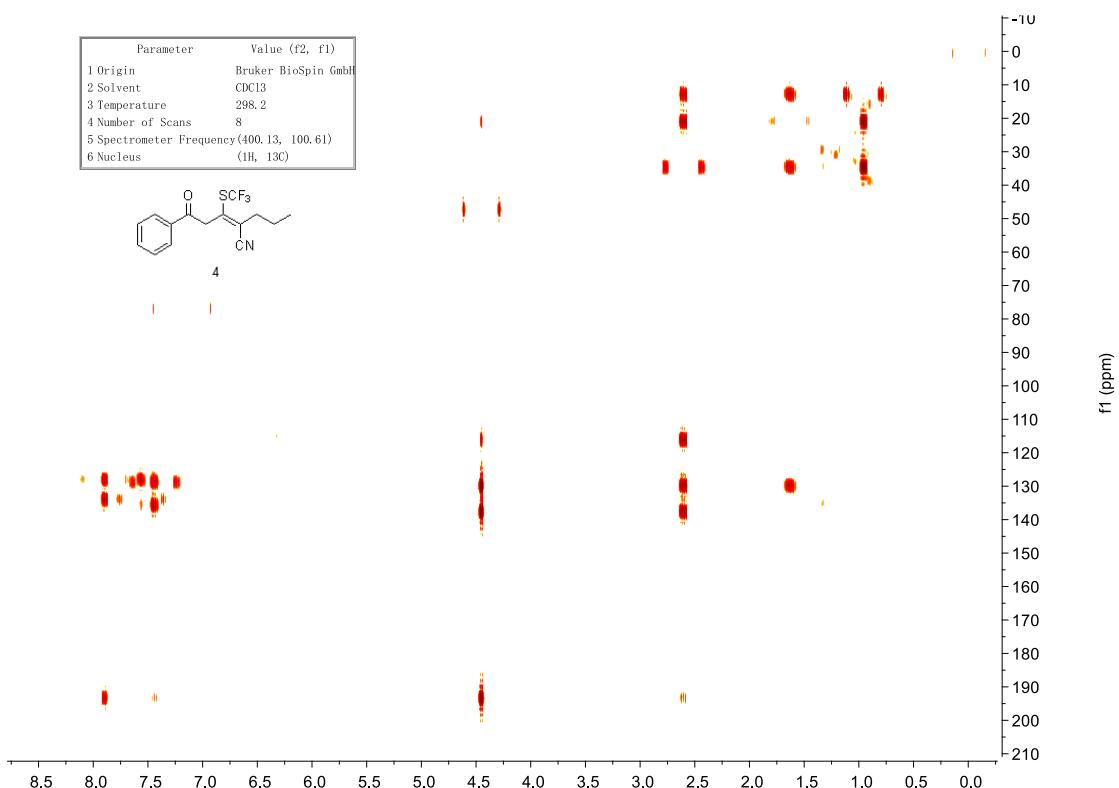
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135.698
134.027
133.398
130.313
129.947
129.352
128.898
128.146
127.228
124.897
116.206

— 47.524
— 34.906
— 21.284
— 13.165

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	1024
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C

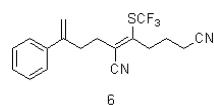


HMBC

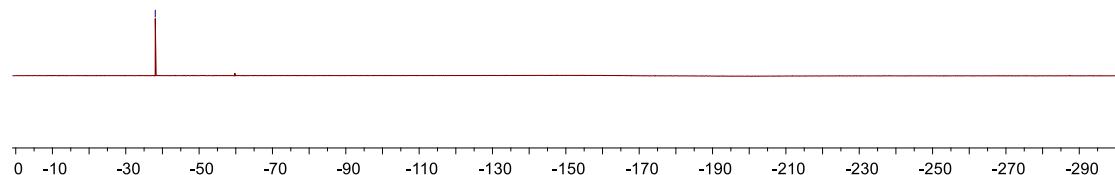


— -38.045

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDC13
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.44
6 Nucleus	19F



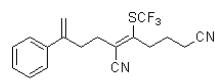
6



145.528
144.772
144.256
139.442
128.634
126.047
124.719
124.703
118.403
115.050
114.630

36.815
36.805
33.121
31.899
23.988

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDC13
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2048
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C



6

