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# **Synthetic Studies on Daphniglaucins** Yuanyou Qiu, Jiaxin Zhong, Shan Du, Shuanhu Gao\*

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### I. Experimental Procedures

#### **General Information:**

Oxygen- and moisture-sensitive reactions were carried out under a nitrogen atmosphere. Solvents were purified and dried by standard. All reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography with Huang Hai silica gel HSGF254 pre-coated plates (0.2 mm). Column chromatography was carried out on silica gel (200–300 mesh) purchased from Qingdao Haiyang. All commercially available reagents and catalysts were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich, TCI, Alfa Aesar, Strem Chemicals and J&K Chemicals.  $^{1}$ H and  $^{13}$ C NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker-500, 400 spectrometers. Chemical shifts for  $^{1}$ H and  $^{13}$ C NMR spectra are reported in ppm ( $\delta$ ) relative to residue protium in the solvent ( $^{1}$ H,  $\delta$  7.26 for CDCl<sub>3</sub>;  $^{13}$ C,  $\delta$  77.00 for CDCl<sub>3</sub> ppm; the multiplicities are presented as follows: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were acquired on Waters Micromass GCT Premier or Bruker Daltonics Inc. APEXIII 7.0 TESLA FTMS. Mass spectra were acquired on Agilent 5975C. Specific rotation was performed on Rudolph Research Analytical Autopol VI Polarimeter ( $\lambda = 589$  nm, T = 20  $^{\circ}$ C). Melting point was performed on SGW-X4 melting point apparatus. Photochemistry experiments were performed using a BILON-GHX-V 1000 W high pressure mercury lamp housed in quartz immersion.

#### **Experimental Procedures and Compound Characterization:**

To a suspension of NaH (36.5 g, 913.7 mmol, 1.8 equiv., 60%) in DMF (450 mL) was added dimethyl malonate (86.7 mL, 761.46 mmol, 1.50 equiv.) dropwise at 0 °C during 30 mins. After heated to 60 °C, KI (8.4 g, 101.53 mmol, 0.20 equiv.) was added, followed by addition of 2-bromo-1,1-dimethoxyethane (60.0 mL, 507.64 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 24 h. After cooling to rt, the

reaction mixture was poured into pre-ice cold saturated NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and extracted with EtOAc (4×850 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (4×850 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was distilled to remove the by-product (bp: 40 °C - 60 °C, 1.0

mmHg) and the residue was mainly the product  $S1^{[1]}$  and used directly for next step without purification.  $R_f = 0.35$  (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). To a suspension of NaH (16.9 g, 421,19 mmol, 1.30 equiv., 60%) in DMF (300 mL) was added a solution of S1 (71.4 g, 323.99 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in DMF (50 mL) dropwise at 0 °C during 1 h. After stirring at 0 °C for 30 mins, a solution of BnO(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>I (134.2 g, 485.99 mmol, 1.50 equiv.) in DMF (50 mL) was added and moved to stir at rt for 15 h. The reaction mixture was quenched with pre-ice cold saturated NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and extracted with EtOAc (4×550 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (4×550 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum. The crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography (5% to 20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give product 16 as colorless oil (100.3 g, 56% over 2 steps).  $R_f = 0.31$  (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.38 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 4.50 (s, 2H), 4.44 (t, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 6H), 3.48 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.27 (s, 6H), 2.25 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 2.03 – 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.52 – 1.48 (m, 2H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  171.7, 138.4, 128.3, 127.6, 101.9, 72.8, 70.0, 55.1, 53.6, 52.4, 36.1, 30.0, 24.6 ppm. IR  $v_{max}$  3030, 2952, 1732, 1454, 1365, 1193, 1175, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na] calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>28</sub>NaO<sub>7</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 391.1727: found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 391.1732.

To a stirred solution of **16** (29.0 g, 78.71 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF (350 mL) was added a solution of LiAlH<sub>4</sub> (63.0 mL, 157.43 mmol, 2.0 equiv., 2.4 M in THF) dropwise at 0 °C. After stirred at rt for 1 h, the reaction mixture was carefully quenched with EtOAc (50 mL), H<sub>2</sub>O (6 mL), 15% aq. NaOH (18 mL) and H<sub>2</sub>O (18 mL) in sequence at 0 °C, followed by addition of MgSO<sub>4</sub> and celite. The resulting mixture was filtered and the filtrate was concentrated under vacuum to afford the crude product **S2** as a slight yellow oil (24.0 g). R<sub>f</sub>=0.47 (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). The crude product of **S2** was dissolved in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (350 mL), then Mont K10 (2.4 g) was added and stirred at rt for 1.5 h. The reaction mixture was filtered and the filtrate was concentrated under vacuum to afford the crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (10% to 30% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give product **17** as colorless oil (16.7 g, 78% over 2 steps). R<sub>f</sub> = 0.29 (40% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.38 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 5.00 (dd, J = 5.2, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (s, 2H), 3.89 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.62 – 3.51 (m, 2H), 3.46 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 2.84 (s, 1H), 1.93 – 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.64 – 1.47 (m, 4H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  138.3, 128.4, 127.7, 105.3, 74.0, 73.0, 70.6, 67.2,

54.4, 46.7, 41.9, 33.4, 25.1 ppm. IR  $\nu_{max}$  3087, 2940, 2861, 1738, 1453, 1361, 1107, 1028, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na] calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>24</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 303.1567: found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 303.1575.

BnO OH a): (COCI)<sub>2</sub>, DMSO, Et<sub>3</sub>N OMe b): hex-5-enylmagnesium bromide, Et<sub>2</sub>O, -78 °C OMe box of 
$$\frac{20 \text{ min}}{78\%, 2 \text{ steps}}$$
 BnO OH S3

To a stirred solution of oxalyl chloride (9.2 mL, 107.01 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (300 mL) was added a solution of DMSO (15.2 mL, 214.01 mmol, 4.0 equiv.) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (50 mL) dropwise at -78 °C within 20 mins. After stirring at -78 °C for 20 mins, a solution of **17** (15.0 g, 53.50 mmol, 1.0

equiv.) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (50 mL) was added and stirred at -78 °C for 1 h. Then Et<sub>3</sub>N (44.8 mL, 321.02 mmol, 6.0 equiv.) was added, stirred at -78 °C for 30 mins and at rt for another 30 mins. The reaction was quenched with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (100 mL), washed with H<sub>2</sub>O (2×150 mL) and brine (3×150 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product of S3 (14.9 g), which was used directly for next step without purification. To a stirred solution of crude S3 (14.9 g) in Et<sub>2</sub>O (250 mL) was added a freshly prepared solution of pent-4-enylmagnesium bromide (80.2 mL, 80.24 mmol, 1.5 equiv., 1.0 M) in Et<sub>2</sub>O at -78 °C within 15 mins. The mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 20 mins, and then quenched with MeOH (5 mL) and sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (100 mL). The resulting mixture was diluted with EtOAc (250 mL), washed with H<sub>2</sub>O (2×100 mL), brine (2×100 mL) and the organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (5% to 10% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give product 18 as colorless oil (14.5 g, 78% over 2 steps).  $R_f = 0.48$  (30% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.38 - 7.28 (m, 5H), 5.86 - 5.79 (m, 1H), 5.06 - 4.96 (m, 3H), 4.52 - 4.51 (m, 2H), 4.00 - 3.83 (m, 1H), 3.72 - 3.45 (m, 4H), 3.35 - 3.33 (m, 3H), 2.24 - 1.81 (m, 4H), 1.76 -1.36 (m, 8H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 138.7, 138.4, 128.4, 127.6, 114.7, 106.1, 105.4, 105.0, 75.2, 74.4, 74.0, 73.4, 73.0, 72.7, 72.5, 70.8, 54.8, 54.2, 49.8, 42.7, 41.1, 40.3, 39.9, 33.7, 33.4, 32.7, 32.4, 32.0, 31.4, 31.0, 26.1, 25.9, 25.8, 25.4, 25.2, 24.8 ppm. IR  $v_{max}$  3064, 3030, 2943, 2862, 1454, 1100, 1042, 790, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na] calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>32</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 371.2193; found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 371.2166.

BnO OMe a):DMSO, 
$$(COCI)_2$$
 OMe  $Et_3N$ ,  $CH_2CI_2$   $-78$  °C, 2 h BnO S4

To a stirred solution of oxalyl chloride (356 uL, 4.15 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (30 mL) was added a solution of DMSO (590 uL, 8.30 mmol, 4.0 equiv.) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (5 mL) dropwise at -78 °C. After stirring at -78 °C for 20 mins, a solution of **18** (723 mg, 2.07 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (5 mL)

was added and stirred at -78 °C for 1 h. Then Et<sub>3</sub>N (2.3 mL, 16.60 mmol, 8.0 equiv.) was added, stirred at -78 °C for 30 mins and moved to stir at rt for another 30 mins. The reaction was quenched with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (10 mL), washed with H<sub>2</sub>O (2×15 mL) and brine (3×15 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product S4 (723 mg), which was used directly for next step without purification. To a stirred solution of crude S4 (723 mg) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (20 mL) was added BF<sub>3</sub>•Et<sub>2</sub>O (339 uL, 2.70 mmol, 1.3 equiv.) quickly at 0 °C, followed by dropwise addition of m-CPBA (716 mg, 3.11 mmol, 1.5 equiv., 75%) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (10 mL). The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 10 mins and moved to stir at rt for 30 mins. Then Et<sub>3</sub>N (1.45 mL, 10.38 mmol, 5.0 equiv.) was added and stirred at 0 °C for 30 mins. The resulting mixture was washed with H<sub>2</sub>O (2×15 mL) and brine (3×15 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (10% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give 584 mg of the product 19 (85%, 2 steps) as brown oil.  $R_f = 0.35$  (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.38 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 5.75 – 5.70 (m, 1H), 5.02 – 4.97 (m, 2H), 4.50 - 4.47 (m, 3H), 4.12 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.97 (d, J = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 2.46(td, J = 7.1, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (d, J = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 2.04 (dd, J = 14.2, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.96 - 1.84 (m, 2H),1.73 - 1.66 (m, 3H), 1.50 - 1.40 (m, 2H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  208.8, 175.0, 138.1, 137.6, 128.5, 127.7, 115.7, 73.1, 72.9, 69.2, 56.0, 36.8, 35.9, 32.9, 25.2, 22.4 ppm. IR  $v_{\text{max}}$  3065, 3030, 2933, 2861, 1783, 1708, 1454, 1175, 1101, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+ Na] calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>26</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>  $[M+Na]^+$ : 353.1723, found  $[M+Na]^+$ : 353.1736.

To a stirred solution of **19** (18.0 g, 54.48 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in MeOH (300 mL) was added aq. NaOH (109.0 mL, 109.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv., 1.0 N) at rt and the mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 10 h. After removing the solvent, the residue was dissolved in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (50 mL), adjusted with aq. HCl (1N) to pH=6 and extracted with EtOAc (3×150 mL). The combined organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>,

filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product of S5 (19.0 g), which was used directly for next step without purification. To a stirred solution of crude S5 (19.0 g) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (400 mL) was added imidazole (18.6 g, 272.65 mmol, 6.25 equiv.), DMAP (666 mg, 5.45 mmol, 0.1 equiv.) and TBSCl (16.4 g, 109.06 mmol, 2.5 equiv.) successively at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 2 h. After cooling to 0 °C, DMF (484 uL, 5.45 mmol, 0.1 equiv.) was added, followed by dropwise addition of oxalyl chloride (13.8 mL, 161.39 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) at 0 °C within 2 h. The mixture was stirred at rt for 24 h, and then quenched with ice solid NaHCO<sub>3</sub> carefully. The resulting mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3×550 mL), and the combined organic layer was washed with brine (2×550 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (2% to 5% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give 19.1 g of the product 20 (79%, 2 steps) as colorless oil.  $R_f = 0.78$  (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.36 - 7.27 (m, 5H), 5.83 - 5.75 (m, 1H), 5.03 - 4.95 (m, 2H), 4.52 - 4.43 (m, 4H), 3.53 -3.47 (m, 2H), 3.49 - 3.41 (m, 2H), 2.62 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 2.27 - 2.21 (m, 2H)2H), 2.14 - 2.10 (m, 2H), 1.67 - 1.58 (m, 3H), 1.54 - 1.51 (m, 1H), 0.86 (s, 9H), 0.02 - 0.01 (m, 6H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ173.7, 154.2, 138.4, 138.0, 128.4, 127.6, 115.0, 102.7, 72.9, 70.1, 69.9, 47.7, 35.9, 33.7, 31.5, 30.2, 29.7, 25.7, 24.7, 24.5, 18.1, -5.60 ppm. IR  $v_{\text{max}}$  3065, 3030, 2954, 2928, 2856, 1804, 1701, 1100, 837, 777, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>40</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>Si [M+Na] +: 467.2588; Found [M+Na] +: 467.2590.

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To a stirred solution of TsMe (1.4 g, 8.10 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in anhydrous THF (40 mL) was added a solution *n*-BuLi (8.9 mL, 14.17 mmol, 3.5 equiv., 1.6 M in hexane) dropwise at -78 °C under nitrogen atmosphere. <sup>[2]</sup> After stirring at -78 °C for 20 mins, a solution of **20** (1.8 g, 4.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.)

in THF (10 mL) was added carefully and stirred at -78 °C for 2 h. Then the reaction mixture was quenched with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (15 mL), extracted with EtOAc (3×55 mL), and the combined organic layer was washed with brine (2×55 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (3% to 5% to 20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give 1.86 g of the product **S6** (75%) as yellow oil.  $R_f = 0.57$  (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.74 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 7H), 5.78 – 5.70 (m, 1H), 5.01 – 4.93 (m, 2H), 4.48 (s, 2H), 4.14 (q, J = 13.3 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (s, 2H), 3.42 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 3.07 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.47 – 2.42 (m, 5H), 2.04 – 1.97 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.62 – 1.57 (m, 2H), 1.50 – 1.43 (m, 2H), 0.85 (s, 9H), 0.004 – -0.003 (m, 6H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  212.5, 196.9, 145.3, 138.5, 138.2, 135.9, 129.9, 128.3, 127.6, 114.9, 72.9, 70.2, 67.8, 65.1, 55.8, 45.8, 37.6, 33.0, 28.9, 25.8, 24.3, 22.4, 18.1, -5.7 ppm. IR  $\nu_{max}$  2953, 2928, 2111, 1661, 1340, 1154, 1098, 836, 667 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>50</sub>NaO<sub>6</sub>SSi [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 637.2990; Found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 637.3015.

To a stirred solution of **20** (1.8 g, 2.93 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and TsN<sub>3</sub> (1.2 g, 5.85 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in MeCN (15 mL) was added Et<sub>3</sub>N (1.2 mL, 8.78 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) dropwise at 0 °C. After stirring at rt for 2 h, the reaction mixture was quenched with NaHCO<sub>3</sub>(15 mL), extracted with EtOAc (3×35 mL), and the combined organic layer was washed with brine (2×35 mL),

dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (3% to 7% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give 1.50 g of the product **21** (77%).  $R_f = 0.71$  (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.84 (d,

J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.36–7.26 (m, 7H), 5.79 – 5.69 (m, 1H), 5.01 – 4.93 (m, 2H), 4.45 (s, 2H), 3.70 (q, J = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.95 (d, J = 17.5 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (d, J = 17.5 Hz, 1H), 2.43 – 2.40 (m, 5H), 1.99 (dd, J = 13.9, 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.75 – 1.69 (m, 2H), 1.38 – 1.32 (m, 2H), 0.81 (s, 9H), -0.04 – -0.05 (m, 6H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  212.2, 186.8, 145.3, 139.2, 138.4, 130.03 (s), 128.4, 127.5, 114.9, 72.8, 70.2, 64.9, 55.1, 40.6, 37.5, 33.0, 28.9, 25.7, 24.3, 22.4, 18.1, -5.8 ppm. IR  $\nu_{\text{max}}$ 3063, 3031, 2919, 2850, 2114, 1779, 1708, 1178, 1151, 1086, 815 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>48</sub>O<sub>6</sub>NaSSiN<sub>2</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 663.2895; Found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 663.2919.

TBSO Ts 
$$Rh_2(AcO)_4$$
, 4 Å MS,  $CH_2CI_2$   $O$  °C to r.t, 2 h, 89%  $O$  OTBS

To a solution of **21** (1.45 g, 2.26 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (200 mL) was added activated 4Å MS (1.45 g) and Rh<sub>2</sub>(OAc)<sub>4</sub> (5.0 mg, 11.31 umol, 0.005 equiv.) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at rt for 8 h, and then filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (7% to 20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give **22a** (965 mg, 70%) as light yellow oil,  $R_f = 0.29$  (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) and **22b** (268 mg, 19%) as light brown oil,  $R_f = 0.33$  (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether).

**22a:** 'H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.89 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.26 (m, 7H), 4.46 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 2H), 3.56 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.44 – 3.37 (m, 2H), 3.26 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.86 – 2.81 (m, 1H), 2.54 – 2.49 (m 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.39 – 2.34 (m, 1H), 2.13 (s, 2H), 1.94 – 1.90 (m, 1H), 1.75 – 1.38 (m, 9H), 0.82 (s, 9H), -

0.06 (s, 3H), -0.12 (s, 3H) ppm.  $^{13}$ C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  200.1, 144.9, 138.5, 133.6, 130.6, 129.0, 128.4, 127.6, 101.5, 99.4, 72.9, 70.6, 64.5, 47.1, 44.4, 42.5, 38.8, 33.5, 32.8, 28.9, 25.8, 24.7, 23.8, 18.1, -5.9 ppm. IR  $\nu_{max}$  3446, 3066, 3031, 2953, 2928, 2856, 1730, 1326, 1159, 1094, 853, 836, 776, 660 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>48</sub>NaO<sub>6</sub>SSi [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 635.2833, found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 635.2866.

**22b:** <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.86 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.25 (m, 7H), 4.43 (s, 2H), 3.33 – 3.29 (m, 4H), 3.05 – 3.03 (m, 1H), 2.51 – 2.47 (m, 1H), 2.38

(s, 3H), 2.22 - 2.13 (m, 3H), 1.92 - 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.78 - 1.44 (m, 8H), 0.85 (s, 9H), 0.003 - 0.000 (m, 6H) ppm.  $^{13}$ C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  202.5, 145.0, 138.5, 133.4, 130.5, 129.1, 128.4, 127.6, 101.9, 99.4, 728, 70.7, 65.9, 46.2, 43.3, 41.8, 39.2, 33.6, 33.4, 30.5, 29.7, 25.8, 24.6, 23.9, 18.1, -5.8 ppm. IR  $v_{max}$  3066, 3031, 2953, 2928, 2858, 1730, 1323, 1184, 1094, 837, 776, 664 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>48</sub>NaO<sub>6</sub>SSi [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 635.2833, found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 635.2866.

General procedure for preparation of SmI<sub>2</sub>: <sup>[3]</sup> An oven-dried flask charged with samarium metal powder (5.13 g, 34.09 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) was flame-dried and cooled. After cooling to rt under N<sub>2</sub>, degassed anhydrous THF (310 mL) was added and then cooled to 0 °C, followed by addition of CH<sub>2</sub>I<sub>2</sub> (2.5 mL, 30.99 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 15 mins and then at rt for 2 h. The resulting SmI<sub>2</sub> solution was deep blue-green.

To an oven-dried flask charged with **22a** (6.6 g, 10.77 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), HMPA (9.40 mL, 54.83 mmol, 5.0 equiv.) and MeOH (2.20 mL, 54.83 mmol, 5.0 equiv.), was added a freshly prepared SmI<sub>2</sub> solution (323 mL, 32.31 mmol, 3.0 equiv., 0.1 M) in THF under nitrogen atmosphere at - 78 °C. The mixture was stirred at - 78 °C for

30 mins and quenched with the air at rt. Then aq. HCl (72.1 mL, 216.26 mmol, 20.0 equiv., 3 M) and (8.8 mL, 216.26 mmol, 20.0 equiv.) was added and stirred at 50 °C for 10 h. After cooling to rt, the reaction mixture was quenched with ice-cold sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> carefully and the solvent was removed under vacuum. The residue was dissolved in EtOAc (550 mL), washed with Na<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (1×150 mL), H<sub>2</sub>O (2×250 mL) and brine (2×250 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give 3.05 g of the product **23** (82%) as colorless oil. R<sub>f</sub> = 0.10 (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.40 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 4.49 (s, 2H), 4.33 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (t, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (td, J = 6.1, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 3.34 (d, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (dd, J = 17.5, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 2.26 – 2.13 (m, 2H), 1.97 – 1.52 (m, 10H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  207.8, 138.3, 128.4, 127.7, 100.4, 83.6, 73.0, 70.4, 68.4, 44.6, 42.9, 42.3, 38.7), 33.9, 31.7, 29.6, 24.4, 23.4 ppm. IR  $v_{max}$  2920, 2851, 1722, 1384, 1040, 839, 776, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>28</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 367.1880, found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 367.1891.

To a stirred suspension of NaH (770 mg, 19.25 mmol, 3.0 equiv., 60%) in anhydrous THF (25 mL) was added a solution of **23** (2.21 g, 6.42 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF (20 mL) carefully at 0 °C under nitrogen atmosphere. After stirring at 0 °C for 5 mins, a solution of **24**<sup>[4]</sup> (1.62 g, 12.83 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in THF (20 mL) was added carefully and stirred at 0 °C for 15 mins. Then the reaction mixture was

poured into aq. HCl (38.25 mL, 38.25 mmol, 6.0 equiv., 1 N) carefully at rt and extracted with EtOAc (3×100 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2×250 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give 2.25 g of the product **25** (95%) as colorless oil.  $R_f = 0.33$  (30% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). HNMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.37 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 4.69 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 4.49 – 4.45 (m, 3H), 4.17 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (t, J = 4.9 Hz, 2H), 3.12 (s, 1H), 2.62 – 2.57 (m, 1H), 2.25 – 2.21 (m, 1H), 1.89 – 1.50 (m, 12H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  200.6, 170.0, 138.2, 128.5, 127.7, 96.5, 82.5, 73.9, 73.1, 69.7, 56.2, 48.1, 42.2, 38.4, 33.6, 32.3, 31.9, 24.3, 24.0 ppm. IR  $v_{max}$  2954, 2866, 1790, 1725, 1453, 1170, 1030, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>26</sub>NaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 393.1672, found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 393.1647. Conditions for culturing single crystal: CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>:Hexane=1:4, Static mixing, volatilization and crystallization at room temperature, CCDC 1835492.

An oven-dried flask charged with LiBr (4.0 mg, 45.55 mmol, 7.5 equiv.) was flame-dried and cooled. A freshly prepared solution of SmI<sub>2</sub> (303.7 mL, 30.37 mmol, 5.0 equiv., 0.1 M) in THF was added and stirred at rt for 20 mins. Then the above solution was transferred to another oven-dried flask charged with **25** (2.25

g, 6.07 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and t-BuOH (2.8 mL, 30.37 mmol, 5.0 equiv.) at 0 °C via syringe. The

mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h and quenched with the air at rt. After removing the solvent, the residue was dissolved EtOAc (500 mL), washed with Na<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (1×150 mL), H<sub>2</sub>O (2×250 mL) and brine (2×250 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product S7 and 26. To the crude product in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (100 mL) was added SiO<sub>2</sub> (2.25 g), NaOAc (1.49 g, 18.12 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) and PCC (3,91 g, 18.12 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) successively at rt. After stirring at rt for 8 h, the reaction mixture was filtered and the filtrate was washed with 1 N aq. HCl (2×55 mL), H<sub>2</sub>O (2×55 mL) and brine (2×55 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (20% to 40% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give 850 mg of 26 (38%, 79% brsm),  $R_f$  = 0.36 (40% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) and 1.18 g of 25 recovered. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.37 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 4.50 (s, 2H), 4.36 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.92 – 3.90 (m, 1H), 3.51 – 3.48 (m, 2H), 2.77 (s, 1H), 1.82 – 1.55 (m, 15H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  176.6, 138.2, 128.5, 127.7, 103.1, 93.1, 7 74.6, 73.1, 69.9, 56.0, 54.8, 37.4, 32.7, 30.4, 28.7, 28.1, 25.5, 21.0, 20.5 ppm. IR  $\nu_{max}$  3062, 3030, 2952, 2864, 1769, 1454, 1175, 1098, 1027, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>28</sub>NaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 395.1829, found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 395.1848.

To an oven-dried flask charged with **26** (30.0 mg, 80.55 umol, 1.0 equiv.), 4Å MS (30.0 mg) and anhydrous MeCN (5 mL) was added BF<sub>3</sub>•OEt<sub>2</sub> (79.5 uL, 644.37 umol, 8.0 equiv.) at rt. The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 1 h. After cooling to rt, the reaction mixture was quenched with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (5 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (3×15 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2×15 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by preparative thin layer chromatography, (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give 12.2 mg of the mixture of **28** and **29** (43%) as colorless oil.  $R_f = 0.86$  (40% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether), and 4.9 mg of the mixture of **S8** as colorless oil.  $R_f = 0.87$  (40% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 
$$\delta$$
 11.26 (s, 0.49 H), 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 5.37 (dd,  $J$  = 4.3, 2.1 Hz, 0.44 H), 5.27 (d,  $J$  = 1.8 Hz, 0.49 H), 4.49 (dd,  $J$  = 8.5, 3.5 Hz, 2H), 4.40 – 4.20 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 0.44 H), 3.44 (dtd,  $J$  = 10.2, 6.3, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 3.04 – 2.96 (m, 0.44 H), 2.81 – 2.72 (m, 0.49 H), 2.69 – 2.03 (m, 6H), 1.95 – 1.35 (m, 8H). ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  204.4, 176.1, 173.8, 173.3, 144.5, 143.1, 138.2, 130.5, 128.5, 128.4, 127.8,

127.7, 127.6, 124.8, 103.0, 74.8, 73.1, 72.9, 70.0, 69.7, 62.8, 47.9, 46.5, 45.8, 43.5, 38.8, 34.0, 33.6, 32.7, 32.0, 31.6, 31.1, 30.2, 29.8, 26.5, 25.0, 24.7 ppm. IR  $\nu_{max}$ 3087, 3031, 2940, 2853, 1784, 1703, 1454, 1361, 1200, 1171, 1101, 1031, 818, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>26</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 377.1723, found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 377.1736.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 11.45 (s, 0.10H), 10.96 (s, 0.63H), 7.39 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 4.53 – 4.44 (m, 2H), 4.21 – 4.02 (m, 2H), 3.45 (dt, 
$$J$$
 = 10.2, 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.83 – 2.58 (m, 2H), 2.48 – 2.02 (m, 6H), 1.88 – 1.53 (m, 8H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 204.2, 175.9, 172.6, 138.4, 136.5, 133.5, 128.4, 127.7, 101.5, 77.9, 75.9, 73.1, 70.3, 69.8, 59.9, 49.7, 45.7, 44.4, 39.5, 38.2, 36.3, 34.1, 33.9, 32.8, 30.7, 26.1, 25.5, 24.8, 21.9, 21.3 ppm. IR  $\nu_{max}$ 3030, 2921, 2850, 1786, 1702, 1202, 1172, 1029, 812, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>26</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 377.1723, found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 377.1736.

To a solution of 28 and 29 (20.0 mg, 56.43 umol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous acetone

2H), 4.22 (dd, J = 9.1, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.48 – 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.76 – 2.64 (m, 1H), 2.58 – 2.50 (m, 1H), 2.49 – 2.42 (m, 1H), 2.40 – 2.33 (m, 1H), 2.28 – 2.19 (m, 1H), 2.13 – 2.05 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.70 – 1.60 (m, 1H), 1.53 – 1.33 (m, 4H), 1.31 (s, 3H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  178.2, 144.1, 143.9, 128.4, 127.6, 115.1, 72.9, 70.2, 68.4, 53.2, 50.9, 45.7, 32.8, 32.2, 30.9, 29.1, 25.5, 22.1 ppm. IR  $v_{max}$  3055, 2995, 2924, 2853, 1437, 1182, 1120, 882, 743, 694 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>30</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 389.2087, found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 389.2102.

BnO

LiAlH<sub>4</sub>, THF

$$0$$
 °C to r.t, 2 h

 $85\%$ 

BnO

HO

Me

30

CCDC 1835496

To a solution of **30** (80 mg, 218.20 umol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous THF (5 mL) was added a solution of LiAlH<sub>4</sub> (364 uL, 873.15 umol, 4.0 equiv., 2.5 M in THF) at 0 °C. After stirring at rt for 2 h, the reaction mixture was quenched with EtOAc (5 mL) and 1N aq. HCl (5 mL), extracted with EtOAc (3×10 mL). The combined organic

layer was washed with brine (2×10 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give 69.0 mg of **31** (85%) as thick solid,  $R_f = 0.12$  (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.39 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 5.31 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 0.36 H), 5.01 (s, 0.73H), 4.93 (s, 0.36H), 4.84 (s, 0.73H), 4.64 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 0.36H), 4.51 – 4.49 (m, 2H), 4.12 – 3.80 (m, 3H), 3.70 (d, J = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 3.55 – 3.34 (m, 3H), 2.66 – 1.79 (m, 10H), 1.78 – 1.34 (m, 7H), 1.14 – 1.07 (s, 3H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  154.3, 138.7, 137.9, 137.4, 128.5, 127.9, 112.8, 112.4, 73.2, 71.3, 71.1, 68.5, 66.9, 62.4, 49.3, 48.0, 47.7, 44.3, 40.0, 37.4, 34.8, 33.5, 32.8, 30.4, 29.4, 24.9, 24.2, 22.0, 19.6, 18.3 ppm. IR  $\nu_{max}$  3424, 2960, 2943, 2874, 1464, 1383, 1108, 1052, 887cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>2</sub>4H<sub>3</sub>4NaO<sub>3</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 393.2400, found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 393.2417. Conditions for culturing single crystal: CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>:Hexane=1:4, Static mixing, volatilization and crystallization at room temperature, CCDC 1835496.

To a solution of a mixture of **28**, **29** and **S8** (620 mg, 1.75 umol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous acetone (35 mL) was added K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (2.44 g, 17.49 mmol, 10.0 equiv.), NaI (2.60 g, 17.49 mmol, 10.0 equiv.) and allyl bromide (1.20 mL, 13.99 mmol, 8.0 equiv.) at rt under nitrogen atmosphere. After stirring at 60 °C for 10 h, the solvent was removed and the residue was dissolved in EtOAc (50 mL), washed

with Na<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (1×15 mL), H<sub>2</sub>O (2×15 mL) and brine (2×15 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (10% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give a mixture of **S10** and **S11** (602 mg, 87%) as colorless oil, R<sub>f</sub> = 0.34 (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.36 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 5.77 – 5.69 (m, 1H), 5.02 – 4.97 (m, 2H), 4.50 – 4.47 (m, 3H), 4.12 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.97 (d, J = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 2.48 – 2.39 (m, 3H), 2.04 (dd, J = 14.2, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.97 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.73 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.50 – 1.40 (m, 2H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  208.8, 175.0, 138.1, 137.6, 128.5, 127.7, 115.7, 73.1, 72.9, 69.2, 55.9, 36.8, 35.9, 32.9, 25.2, 22.4 ppm. IR  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  2927, 2856, 1786, 1702, 1454, 1102, 1022, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>30</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 417.2036, found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 417.2020.

To a solution of a mixture of **S10** and **S11** (602 mg, 1.53 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous THF (35 mL) was added a solution of LiBHEt<sub>3</sub> (7.6 mL, 7.63 mmol, 5.0 equiv., 1.0 M in THF) at -10 °C and stirred at that temperature for 1 h. After quenched with MeOH (1 mL) and 1 N aq. HCl (10

mL), the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3×30 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2×30 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give 605 mg of the crude mixture of **S12** and **S13**, which was used directly for next step without purification. To a crude mixture of **S12** and **S13** in anhydrous DMF (20 mL) was added TBAI (559.0 mg, 1.51 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and NaH (605.0 mg, 15.13 mmol, 10.0 equiv.) at rt. After stirring at rt for 10 mins, BnBr (1.6 mL, 15.13

mmol, 10.0 equiv.) was added at rt and stirred at 45 °C for 10 h. After cooling to rt, the reaction mixture was quenched with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (35 mL), extracted with EtOAc (2×55 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2×35 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (5% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give a mixture of **32** and **S14** (440 mg, 60%, 2 steps) as colorless oil,  $R_f = 0.72$  (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.38 – 7.22 (m, 10H), 5.89 – 5.80 (m, 1H), 5.39 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.18 – 5.07 (m, 2H), 4.73 – 4.68 (m, 1H), 4.59 – 4.56 (m, 1H), 4.48 – 4.36 (m, 2H), 4.31 – 4.26 (m, 1H), 4.20 – 4.03 (m, 2H), 3.46 – 3.30 (m, 2H), 2.83 – 2.66 (m, 2H), 2.53 – 2.26 (m, 3H), 2.19 – 1.65 (m, 6H), 1.55 – 1.29 (m, 3H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  177.2, 176.5, 144.3, 139.3, 138.5, 137.9, 135.5, 132.9, 132.3, 128.3, 128.1, 127.4, 118.9, 118.8, 78.9, 73.2, 73.1, 70.9, 70.6, 69.9, 56.2, 54.4, 52.6, 50.9, 46.2, 39.1, 37.3, 36.5, 35.3, 32.5, 30.9, 29.6, 27.0, 26.2, 25.9, 23.4, 22.7 ppm. IR  $\nu_{max}$  3063, 3029, 2925, 2853, 1774, 1496, 1454, 1103, 1012, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+N<sub>a</sub>]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>38</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub> [M+N<sub>a</sub>]<sup>+</sup>: 509.2668, found [M+N<sub>a</sub>]<sup>+</sup>: 509.26620.

To a solution of **30** (30.0 mg, 71.33 umol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous THF (5 mL) was added a solution of LiAlH<sub>4</sub> (570.6 uL, 1.43 mmol, 20.0 equiv., 2.5 M in TH F) at 0 °C. After stirring at rt for 5 h, the reaction mixture was quenched with EtOAc (5 mL) and 1N aq. HCl (5 mL),

extracted with EtOAc (3×15 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2×15 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give 23.6 mg of a mixture of 33 and S15 (78%) as thick solid,  $R_f = 0.23$  (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.39 – 7.24 (m, 10H), 5.93 – 5.86 (m, 1H), 5.30 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 0.69H), 5.09 – 5.03 (m, 2H),

4.63 - 4.15 (m, 7H), 4.01 - 3.71 (m, 2H), 3.61 - 3.37 (m, 5H), 2.87 - 2.84 (m, 1H), 2.69 - 2.47 (m, 2H), 2.39 - 1.15 (m, 15H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  148.2, 139.1, 138.2, 137.8, 136.4, 135.5, 129.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 127.8, 127.2, 126.9, 117.5, 117.4, 87.3, 84.6, 73.4, 73.2, 72.0, 71.6, 71.4, 63.9, 63.3, 49.7, 49.3, 45.4, 39.5, 37.1, 34.6, 34.4, 32.5, 30.8, 25.1, 24.9, 24.4, 23.5, 22.9, 22.2, 21.2 ppm. IR  $\nu_{max}$  3420, 3064, 3029, 2930, 2855, 1454, 1094, 1052, 910, 696 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+N<sub>a</sub>]<sup>+</sup> calcd for  $C_{32}H_{42}NaO_4$  [M+N<sub>a</sub>]<sup>+</sup>: 513.2975, found [M+N<sub>a</sub>]<sup>+</sup>: 513.2962. Conditions for culturing single crystal: CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>:Hexane=1:4, Static mixing, volatilization and crystallization at room temperature, CCDC 1835500.

To a solution of a mixture of **28**, **29** and **S8** (98.6 mg, 278.19 umol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous MeCN (8 mL) was added K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (115.3 mg, 834.56 umol, 2.0 equiv.) and (Z)-5-iodopent-2-ene (272.7 mg, 1.39 mmol, 5.0 equiv.) at rt under nitrogen atmosphere. After stirring at 80 °C for 14 h, the solvent was removed and the residue was dissolved in EtOAc (50 mL), washed with Na<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (1×15 mL), H<sub>2</sub>O (2×15 mL) and brine (2×15 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered

and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (10% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give **34** (45.3 mg, 39%) as colorless oil,  $R_f = 0.50$  (25% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether).  $^1H$  NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.37 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 5.54 – 5.39 (m, 2H), 5.34 – 5.23 (m, 1H), 4.44 (s, 2H), 4.23 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 3.45 – 3.29 (m, 2H), 2.83 – 2.09 (m, 10H), 1.92 – 1.77 (m, 3H), 1.56 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 3H), 1.53 – 1.41 (m, 4H) ppm.  $^{13}$ C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  203.5, 172.3, 142.2, 138.2, 129.8, 128.9, 128.4, 127.9, 127.7, 126.8, 125.9, 73.2,69.6, 68.3, 64.1, 50.0, 45.3, 42.5, 31.1, 30.1, 29.6, 27.3, 24.7.21.8, 17.9, 12.8 ppm. IR  $\nu_{max}$  2920, 2850, 1786, 1697, 1384, 1099, 1024, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for  $C_{27}H_{34}NaO_4$  [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 445.2355, found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 445.2364.

To an oven-dried flask charged with PPh<sub>3</sub>MeBr (1.26 g, 3.51 mmol, 33.0 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (358.5 mg, 3.19 mmol, 30.0 equiv.) was added anhydrous THF (10 mL) at rt under nitrogen atmosphere. After stirred at rt for 10 mins, the suspention was transferred to another oven-dried flask charged with crude **34** (45.0 mg, 106.49 umol, 1.0 equiv.) via syringe. The mixture was stirred at rt for 10 mins and at 70 °C for 8 h. After cooling to rt, the reaction mixture was quenched with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (10

mL), extracted with EtOAc (3×20 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2×20 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (5% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give 36.5 mg of the product S16 (82%) as colorless oil.  $R_f$  = 0.74 (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.37 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 5.70 (s, 1H), 5.46 – 5.39 (m, 2H), 5.34 – 5.24 (m, 1H), 5.22 (s, 1H), 4.51 – 4.43 (m, 2H), 4.27 (dd, J = 9.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.47 – 3.35 (m, 2H), 2.72 (s, 1H), 2.43 – 2.31 (m, 3H), 2.28 – 2.17 (m, 1H), 2.14 – 2.01 (m, 2H), 1.95 – 1.74 (m, 4H), 1.64 – 1.60 (m, 1H), 1.57 – 1.53 (m, 3H), 1.54 – 1.24 (m, 6H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  176.5, 143.6, 141.3, 138.4, 129.3, 128.9, 128.4, 127.6, 124.8, 117.2, 72.9, 70.2, 68.2, 56.9, 51.4, 45.6, 32.3, 32.2, 31.9, 30.9, 29.6, 25.4, 21.7, 12.8 ppm. IR  $\nu_{max}$  2932, 2856, 1786, 1384, 1098, 1026, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>36</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 443.2557, found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 443.2572.

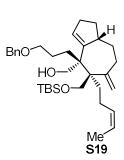
To a solution of **S16** (22.0 mg, 52.31 umol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous THF (5 mL) was added a solution of LiAlH<sub>4</sub> (418 uL, 1.05 mmol, 20.0 equiv., 2.5 M in THF) at 0 °C. After stirring at rt for 10 h, the reaction mixture was quenched with EtOAc (5 mL) and 1N aq. HCl (5 mL), extracted with EtOAc (3×10 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2×10 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude **S17**, which was used directly for next step without purification. To a solution of crude **S17** (22.2 mg) in anhydrous CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/DMF (5 mL/1mL) was added

imidazole (44.5 mg, 653.53 umol, 12.5 equiv.), NaI (78.7 mg, 522.83 umol, 10.0 equiv.) and TBSCl (39.4 mg, 261.41 umol, 5.0 equiv.) successively at rt. The mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 0.5 h. After cooling to rt, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc (50 mL), washed with Na<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (1×15 mL), H<sub>2</sub>O (2×15 mL) and brine (2×15 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (10% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give **S19** (12.4 mg, 44%) as colorless oil,  $R_f = 0.40$  (5% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether), and **S18** (10.8 mg, 38%) as colorless oil,  $R_f = 0.60$  (5% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether).

BnO
TBSO
HO
Me
S18

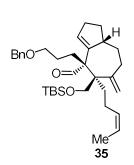
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.36 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 5.41 – 5.39 (m, 2H), 5.29 (s, 1H), 5.04 (s, 1H), 4.70 (s, 1H), 4.55 (dd, J = 10.7, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (s, 2H), 4.08 (d, J = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (dd, J = 12.3, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (d, J = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 3.60 – 3.53 (m, 1H), 3.44 – 3.38 (m, 2H), 2.73 – 2.66 (m, 1H), 2.36 – 2.29 (m, 1H), 2.16 – 1.59 (m, 14H), 1.58 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 3H), 1.47 – 1.40 (m, 3H), 0.93 (s, 9H), 0.14 – 0.12 (m, 6H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 152.6, 149.4, 138.7, 131.4, 128.6, 4, 114.9, 72.8, 71.1, 64.0, 62.8, 50.7, 48.1, 43.9, 33.8, 33.2, 32.1, 30.4, 29.1, 25.8, 32.2, 12.8, -5.6 ppm. IR  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3452, 3087, 3010, 2934, 2857, 1612, 1470, 1266, 1009,

128.3, 127.5, 123.4, 114.9, 72.8, 71.1, 64.0, 62.8, 50.7, 48.1, 43.9, 33.8, 33.2, 32.1, 30.4, 29.1, 25.8, 25.1, 24.9, 21.9, 18.2, 12.8, -5.6 ppm. IR  $v_{max}$  3452, 3087, 3010, 2934, 2857, 1612, 1470, 1266, 1009, 1054, 838, 779, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for  $C_{34}H_{54}NaO_3Si$  [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 561.3734, found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 561.3739.



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 5.42 – 5.39 (m, 2H), 5.35 – 5.31 (m, 1H), 5.01 (s, 1H), 4.65 (dd, J = 11.1, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (s, 1H), 4.49 (s, 2H), 4.10 – 4.01 (m, 2H), 3.73 (d, J = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 3.54 – 3.39 (m, 3H), 2.75 (dd, J = 3.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.35 – 2.26 (m, 1H), 2.16 – 1.66 (m, 11H), 1.60 – 1.48 (m, 6H), 1.40 – 1.38 (m, 1H), 1.28 – 1.24 (m, 1H), 0.94 (s, 9H), 0.16 – 0.14 (m, 6H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 153.1, 149.3, 138.9, 130.9, 129.9, 128.3, 127.5,

127.3, 123.6, 113.6, 76.8, 72.6, 71.3, 63.3, 50.4, 48.2, 43.9, 33.8, 31.9, 30.5, 28.0, 25.8, 25.3, 25.0, 21.8, 18.2, 12.9, -5.6 ppm. IR  $\nu_{max}$  3446, 3011, 2934, 2857, 1470, 1258, 1053, 837, 778, 696 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for  $C_{34}H_{54}NaO_3Si$  [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 561.3734, found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 561.3761.



To a solution of **S19** (13.0 mg, 24.12 umol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (10 mL) was added NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (81.1 mg, 964.97 umol, 40.0 equiv.) and DMP (102.3 mg, 241.24 umol, 10.0 equiv.) successively at rt. After stirring at for 1 h, the solvent was removed. The residue was dissolved in EtOAc (30 mL), followed by addition of sat. Na<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (5 mL) and sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (5 mL), and then stirred at rt for 20 mins. The

resulting mixture was seperated, and the organic layer was washed with  $H_2O$  (2×5 mL) and brine (2×5 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (1% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give **35** (10.1 mg, 78%) as colorless oil,  $R_f = 0.65$  (5% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  9.97 (s, 1H), 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 5.68 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.44 – 5.35 (m, 2H), 5.05 (s, 1H), 4.54 (s, 1H), 4.50 (s, 2H), 3.89 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 3.54 – 3.54 (m, 1H), 3.46 – 3.43 (m, 1H), 2.71 – 2.68 (m, 1H), 2.40 – 2.37 (m, 1H), 2.24 – 2.10 (m, 4H), 1.96 – 1.66 (m, 10H), 1.58 – 1.57 (m, 3H), 1.46 – 1.42 (m, 1H), 1.29 – 1.24 (m, 1H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.05 – 0.04 (m, 6H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  203.1, 150.3, 145.1, 138.9, 130.7, 130.5, 128.3, 127.6, 127.4, 123.7, 114.9, 72.6, 71.3, 62.6, 56.3, 54.1, 45.6, 32.7, 31.5, 30.8, 30.2, 29.7, 28.9, 25.9, 25.5, 22.3, 18.3, 12.8, -5.7, -5.8 ppm. IR  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3087, 3011, 2929, 2856, 1720, 1470, 1256, 1096, 837, 770, 696 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>52</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>Si [M+ Na]<sup>+</sup>: 559.3578, found [M+ Na]<sup>+</sup>: 559.3591.

To a solution of a mixture of **34** (45.0 mg, 106.49 umol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous THF (10 mL) was added a solution of LiBHEt<sub>3</sub> (1.06 mL, 1.06 mmol, 10.0 equiv., 1.0 M) in THF at -10 °C and stirred at that temperature for 2 h. After quenched with MeOH (1 mL) and 1 N aq. HCl (10 mL), the resulting mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3×15 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2×15 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to

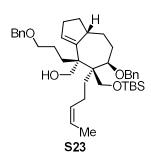
give 46 mg of the crude **S20**, which was used directly for next step without purification. To a crude **S20** in anhydrous DMF (5 mL) was added NaI (324.8 mg, 2.17 mmol, 20.0 equiv.) and NaH (43.3 mg, 1.07 mmol, 10.0 equiv.) at rt. After stirring at rt for 10 mins, BnBr (226.8 uL, 2.17 mmol, 20.0 equiv.) was added at rt and stirred at 45 °C for 10 h. After cooling to rt, the reaction mixture was quenched with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (15 mL), extracted with EtOAc (2×30 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (3×20 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (5% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give **36** (39.0 mg, 70%, 2 steps) as colorless oil,  $R_f = 0.62$  (20% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.36 – 7.21 (m, 10H), 5.50 – 5.40 (m, 1H), 5.34 – 5.27 (m, 2H), 4.73 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 4.64 – 4.59 (m, 1H), 4.44 (s, 2H), 4.24 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.11 – 4.08 (m, 2H), 3.45 – 3.33 (m, 2H),

2.78 (s, 1H), 2.45 – 1.62 (m, 11H), 1.60 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 1.56 – 1.29 (m, 6H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  176.9, 144.3, 139.3, 138.5, 129.2, 128.3, 128.1, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 127.1, 125.1, 73.3, 73.1, 70.7, 69.9, 56.1, 52.9, 46.4, 32.4, 30.9, 29.7, 27.3, 26.8, 25.9, 21.6, 12.8 ppm. IR  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3063, 3027, 2925, 2853, 1774, 1496, 1454, 1359, 1103, 1012, 696 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>42</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub> [M+ Na]<sup>+</sup>: 537.2975, found [M+ Na]<sup>+</sup>: 537.2981.

To a solution of **36** (60.0 mg, 116.57 umol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous THF (5 mL) was added a solution of LiAlH<sub>4</sub> (1.17 mL, 1.17 mmol, 10.0 equiv., 1.0 M in THF) at rt. After stirring at 70 °C for 5 h, the reaction mixture was quenched with EtOAc (5 mL) and 1N aq. HCl (5 mL), extracted with EtOAc (3×15 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2×15 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give 60.5 mg of crude **S21**, which was used directly for next step without purification. To a solution of crude **S21** (60.5 mg) in anhydrous CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/DMF (10 mL/2 mL) was added imidazole (98.4 mg, 1.45 mmol, 12.5 equiv.), NaI (173.4 mg, 1.16 mmol, 10.0 equiv.) and TBSCl (87.2 mg, 578.34 umol, 5.0 equiv.) successively at rt. The mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 0.5 h. After cooling to rt, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc (60 mL), washed with Na<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (1×15 mL), H<sub>2</sub>O (2×15 mL) and brine (2×15 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (5% to 10% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give **S22** (35.8 mg, 49%) as colorless oil,  $R_f = 0.42$  (5% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether), and **S23** (20.1 mg, 28%) as colorless oil,  $R_f = 0.32$  (5% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether).

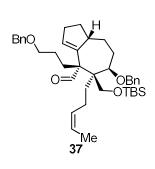
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.35 – 7.21 (m, 10H), 5.43 – 5.28 (m, 3H), 4.61 (dd, J = 12.0, 9.7 Hz, 2H), 4.49 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 2H), 4.33 – 4.24 (m, 1H), 4.19 – 4.10 (m, 1H), 3.99 (d, J = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 3.59 – 3.26 (m, 5H), 2.93 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.31 – 1.93 (m, 7H), 1.88 – 1.66 (m, 5H), 1.59 (s, 3H), 1.52 – 1.32 (m, 4H), 0.93 – 0.88 (m, 9H), 0.10 – 0.01 (m, 6H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 148.9, 139.0, 138.8, 131.6, 130.9, 129.7, 128.2, 127.3, 123.7, 83.1, 72.8, 71.7,

70.7, 64.8, 63.5, 50.1, 48.7, 44.7, 32.9, 30.7, 28.5, 26.0, 25.9, 25.8, 25.4, 24.6, 21.7, 21.4, 18.1, 17.9, 12.9, -5.7 ppm. IR  $\nu_{max}$  3420, 3064, 3029, 2930, 2855, 1454, 1094, 734, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+N<sub>a</sub>]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>40</sub>H<sub>60</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>Si [M+N<sub>a</sub>]<sup>+</sup>: 655.4153, found [M+N<sub>a</sub>]<sup>+</sup>: 655.4185.



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 5.45 – 5.37 (m, 2H), 5.27 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (dd, J = 11.7, 9.3 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (q, J = 12.1 Hz, 2H), 4.31 – 4.24 (m, 3H), 4.02 (d, J = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 3.63 – 3.41 (m, 6H), 2.94 (s, 1H), 2.35 – 2.31 (m, 2H), 2.20 – 1.76 (m, 10H), 1.62 – 1.57 (m, 3H), 0.94 – 0.87 (m, 9H), 0.16 – 0.04 (m, 6H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 148.6, 147.3, 132.3, 131.4, 130.9, 128.9, 128.3, 128.2,

127.4, 127.3, 127.1, 126.9, 83.7, 72.9, 71.4, 71.3, 65.6, 64.6, 63.7, 49.4, 49.2, 44.6, 33.0, 31.9, 30.6, 29.4, 27.2, 26.0, 25.4, 22.7, 22.4, 21.5, 12.8, -5.6 ppm. IR  $\nu_{max}$  3445, 3063, 3028, 2951, 2929, 2856, 1455, 1361, 1254, 1057, 836, 777, 732, 696 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+N<sub>a</sub>]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>40</sub>H<sub>60</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>Si [M+N<sub>a</sub>]<sup>+</sup>: 655.4153, found [M+N<sub>a</sub>]<sup>+</sup>: 655.4175.



To a solution of S23(2.7 mg, 4.27 umol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (10 mL) was added NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (14.3 mg, 170.62 umol, 40.0 equiv.) and DMP (18.1 mg, 42.65 umol, 10.0 equiv.) successively at rt. After stirring at for 0.5 h, the solvent was removed. The residue was dissolved in EtOAc (20 mL), followed by addition of sat. Na<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (5 mL) and sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (5 mL), and then stirred at rt for 20 mins. The resulting mixture was seperated, and the organic layer was washed with H<sub>2</sub>O (2×5 mL) and brine (2×5 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and

concentrated under vacuum to give crude product, which was purified by preparative thin layer chromatography (3% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether) to give **37** (1.9 mg, 71%) as colorless oil,  $R_f$  = 0.74 (5% ethyl acetate-petroleum ether).  $^1$ H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  10.03 – 10.02 (m, 1H), 7.33 – 7.22 (m, 10H), 5.44 – 5.39 (m, 3H), 5.34 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.53 – 4.49 (m, 3H), 4.27 – 4.25 (m, 1H), 3.91 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.86 – 3.84 (m, 1H), 3.51 – 3.43 (m, 3H), 2.95 (s, 1H), 2.62 – 2.55 (m, 1H), 2.43 – 1.75 (m, 10H), 1.68 – 1.58 (m, 4H), 1.55 – 1.34 (m, 5H), 0.92 – 0.82 (m, 9H), 0.05 – 0.00 (m, 6H) ppm.  $^{13}$ C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  207.8, 146.8, 138.8, 138.7, 130.9,

130.1, 128.3, 127.4, 127.2, 126.9, 124.1, 82.7, 72.9, 71.3, 63.8, 55.9, 51.6, 44.7, 32.9, 30.6, 30.2, 26.2, 25.9, 25.7, 23.9, 23.3, 22.5,18.3, 12.8, -5.7 ppm. IR  $\nu_{max}$  3028, 3011, 2927, 2855, 1708, 1454, 1361, 1252, 1091, 837, 777, 733, 696 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (m/z): ESI [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>40</sub>H<sub>58</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>Si [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 653.3997, found [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 653.4042.

# **Conditions Screening for Cycloaddition**

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Entry	R	Additive	Solvent	Temp.	Time	Yield		
1	CH <sub>2</sub> ( <b>35</b> )	BnNHCH <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> H	PhMe	110°C	15 h	decomposed		
2	CH <sub>2</sub> ( <b>35</b> )	BnNHCH <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> H	DMF	90 °C to 110 °C	12	NR		
3	CH <sub>2</sub> ( <b>35</b> )	BnNHCH <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> H Et <sub>3</sub> N	DMF	110 °C	4 h	decomposed		
4	CH <sub>2</sub> ( <b>35</b> )	HCI.BnNHCH <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> E t Et <sub>3</sub> N	PhMe	rt to 110 °C	12.5 h	NR		
5	CH <sub>2</sub> ( <b>35</b> )	BnNH <sub>2</sub> , TfOCH <sub>2</sub> TMS CsF	DCM	rt to 40 °C	28 h	NR		
6	CH <sub>2</sub> ( <b>35</b> )	BnNHCH <sub>2</sub> TMS MgSO <sub>4</sub>	DCE	90 °C	15 h	NR		
7	CH <sub>2</sub> ( <b>35</b> )	NH <sub>3</sub> , Ti(Oi-Pr) <sub>4</sub> TMSCN	MeOH	0°C to 70°C	22 h	NR		
8	CH <sub>2</sub> ( <b>35</b> )	NH <sub>3</sub> , NH <sub>4</sub> Cl, TMSCN	MeOH	0°C to 70°C	21 h	NR		
9	CH <sub>2</sub> ( <b>35</b> )	BnNH <sub>2</sub> , AlMe <sub>3</sub> TMSCN	PhMe	0°C to rt	18.5 h	NR		
10	OBn ( <b>37</b> )	BnNHCH <sub>2</sub> TMS MgSO <sub>4</sub>	DCE	90 °C	15 h	NR		
11	OBn ( <b>37</b> )	BnNHCH <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> H Et <sub>3</sub> N	DMF	90 °C to 155 °C	23 h	decomposed		
12	OBn ( <b>37</b> )	BnNHCH <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> H 4Å MS, Et <sub>3</sub> N	DMF	90 °C to 155 °C	23 h	ND		
13	OBn ( <b>37</b> )	BnNHCH <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> H 4Å MS	DMF	110°C to 155 °C	17 h	decomposed		

#### **Additional References in Manuscript**

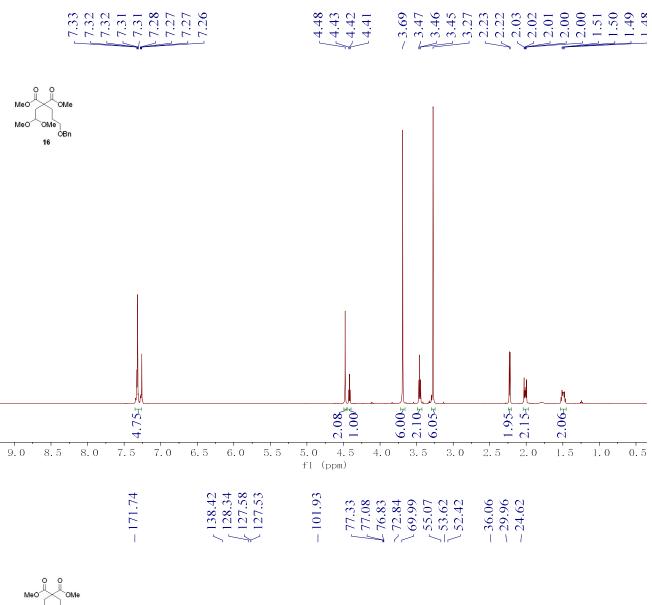
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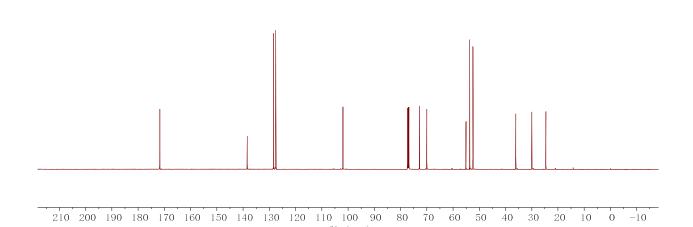
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# II. <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectra

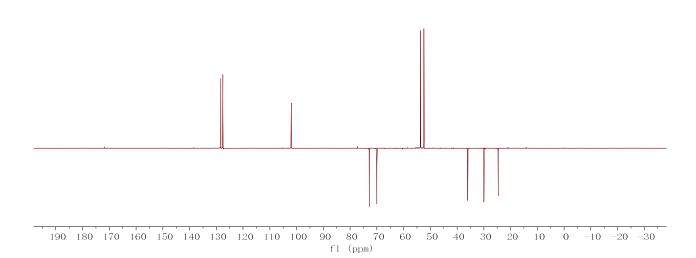


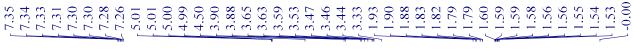


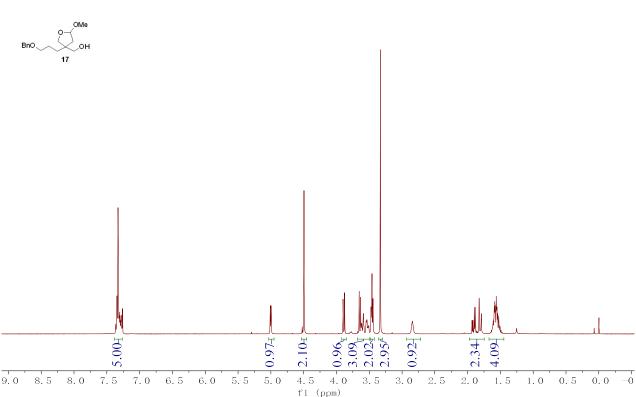


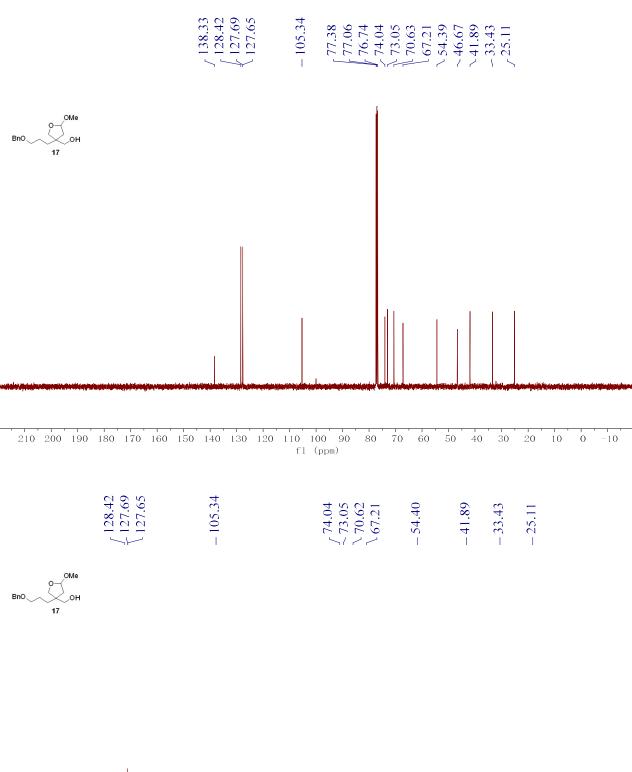


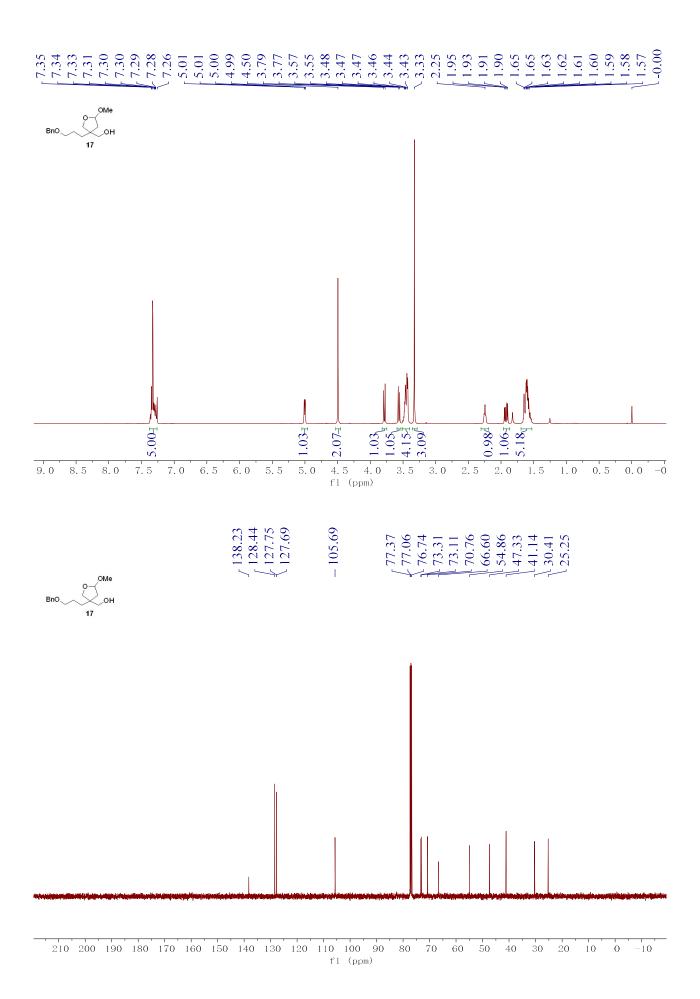




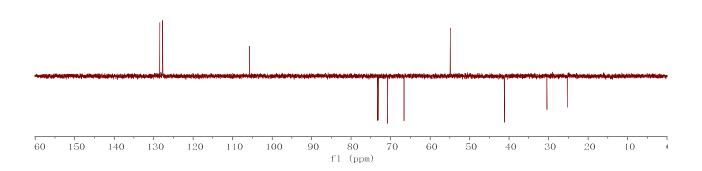


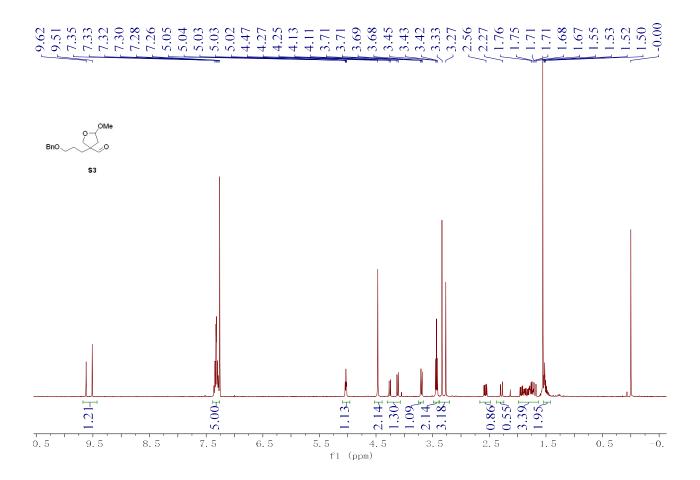


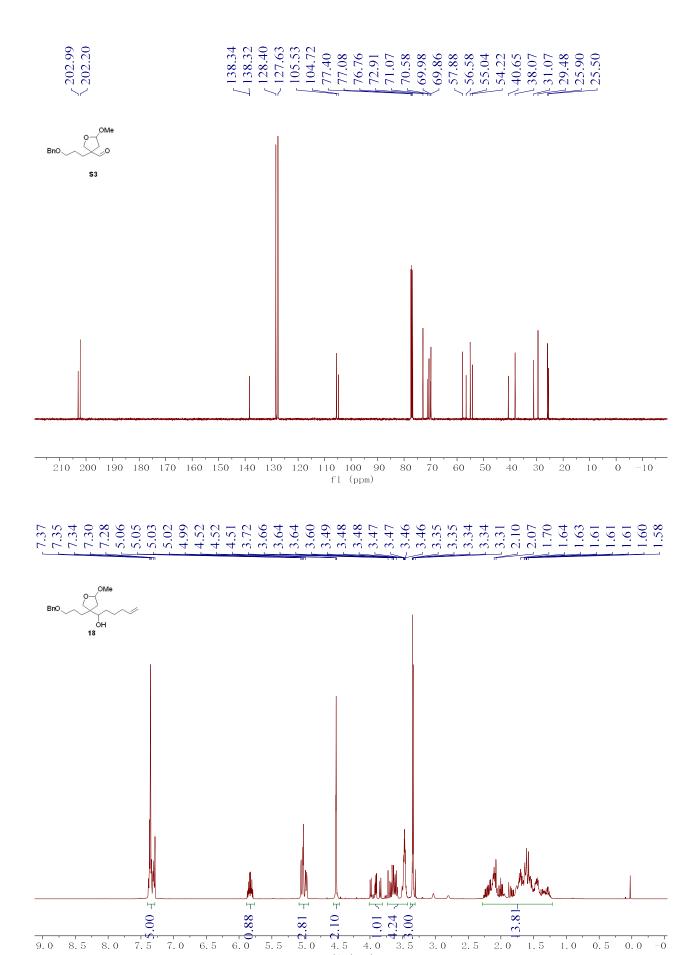


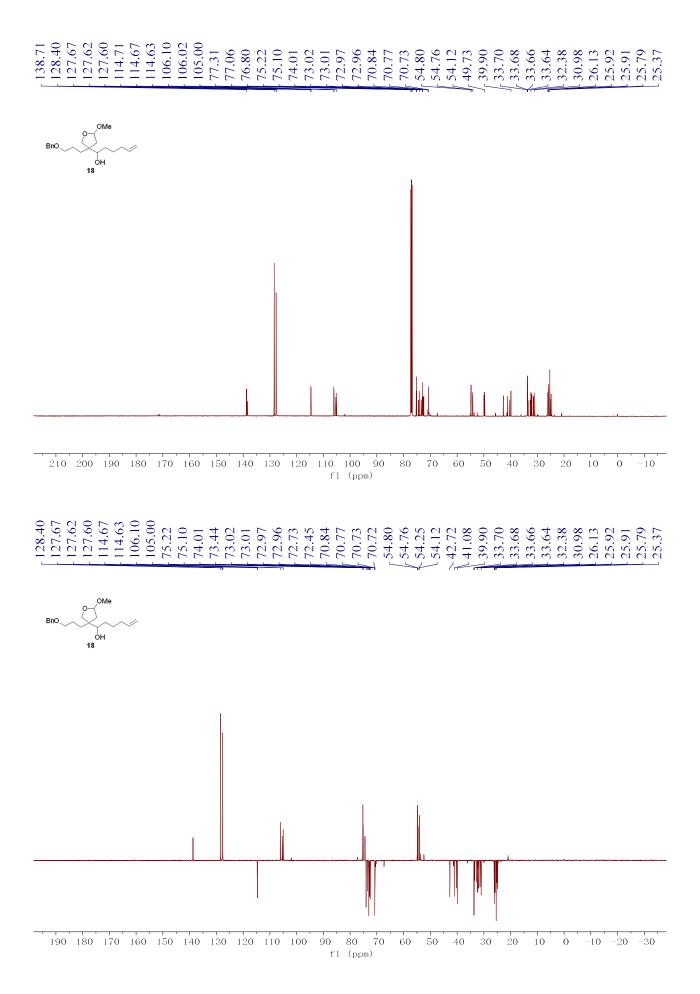


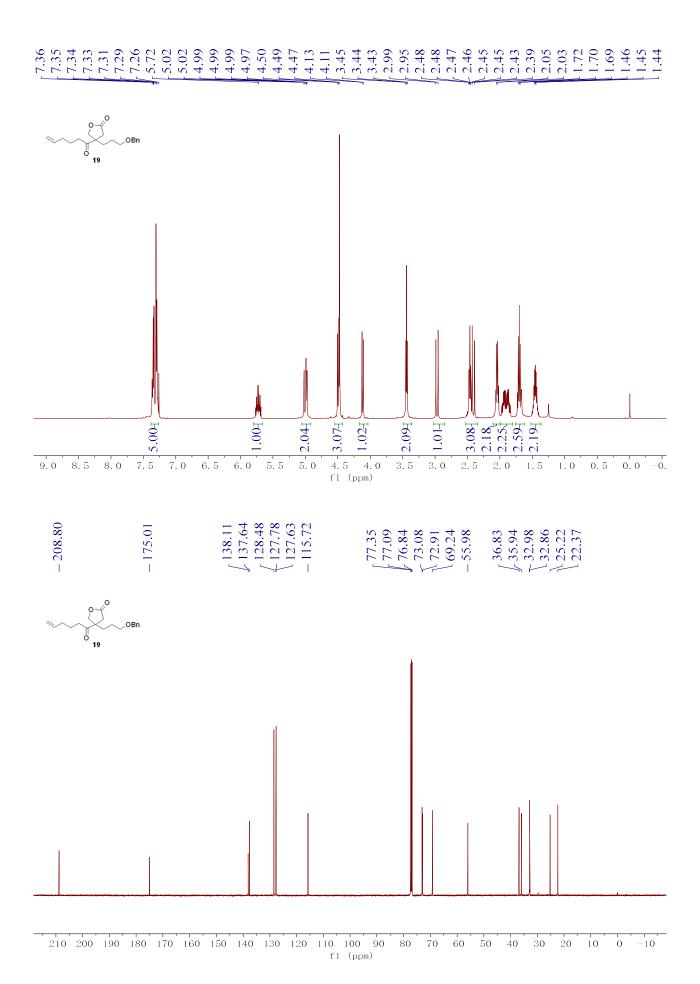




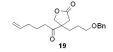


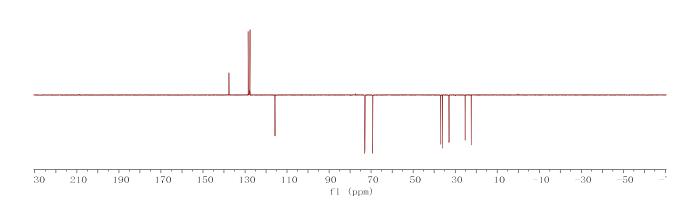


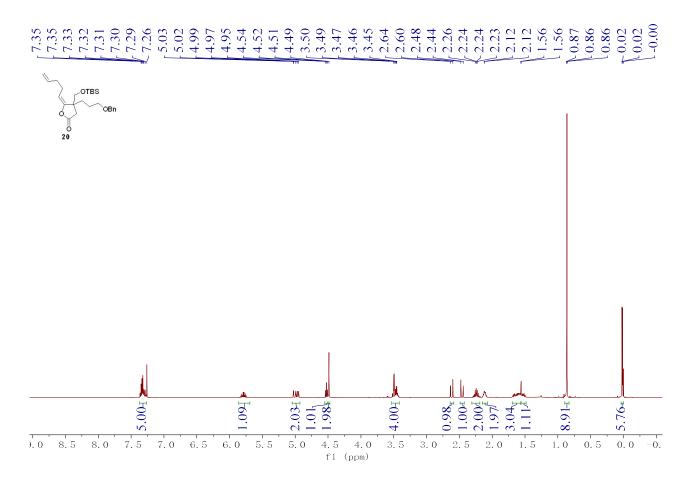


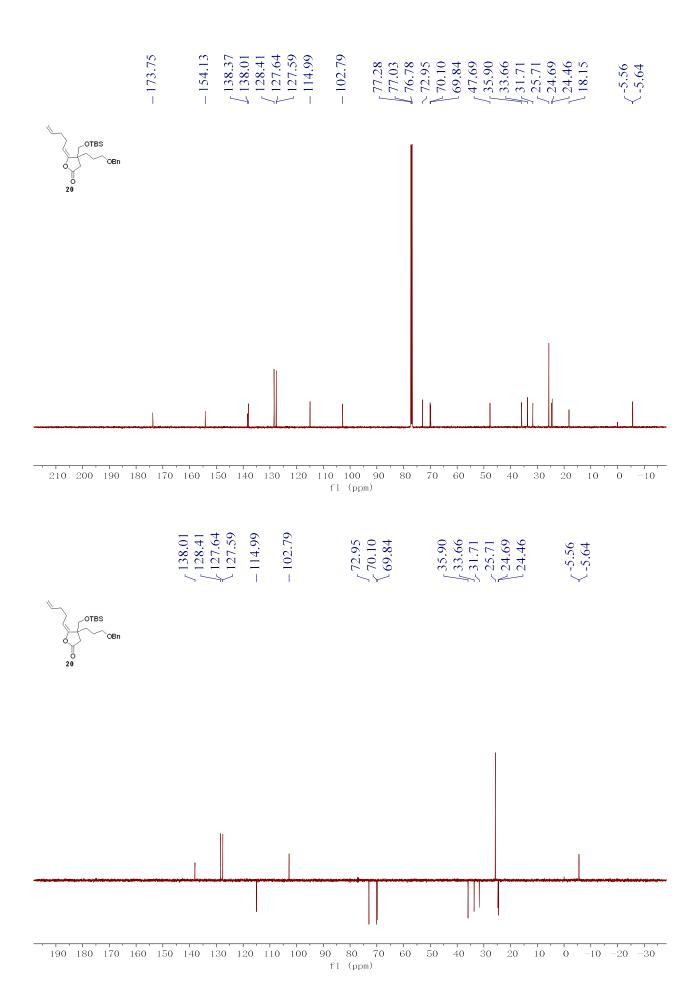


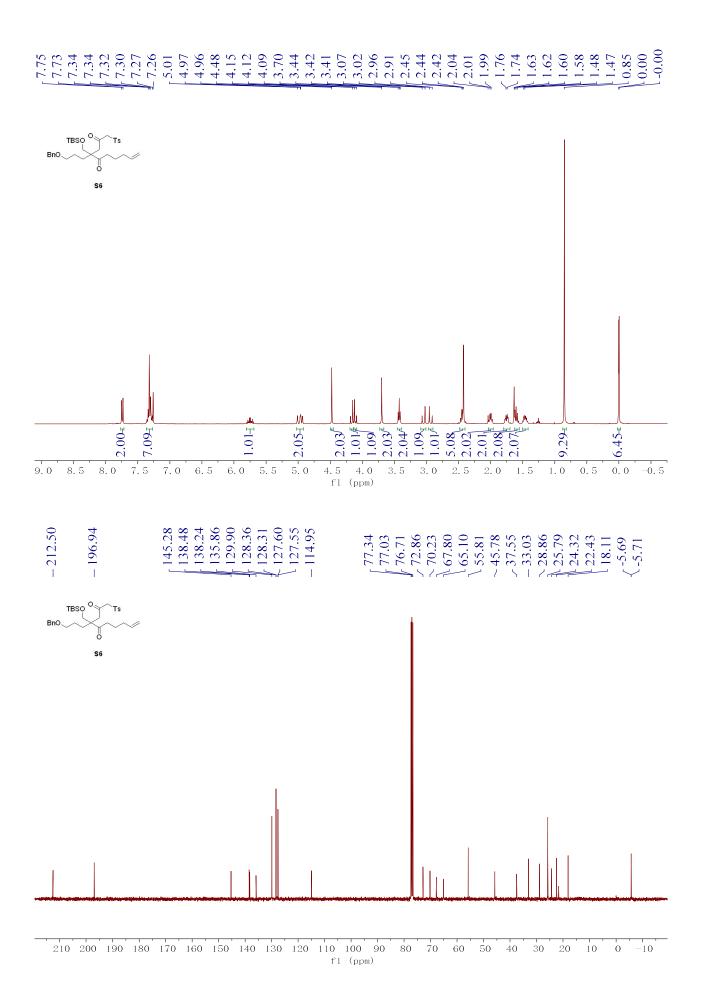


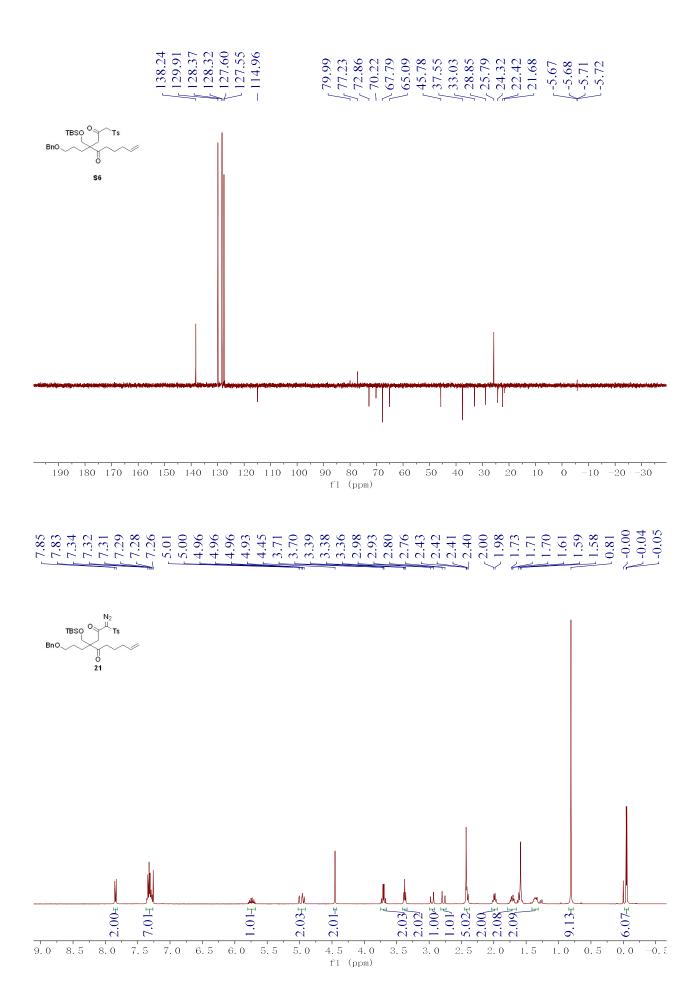


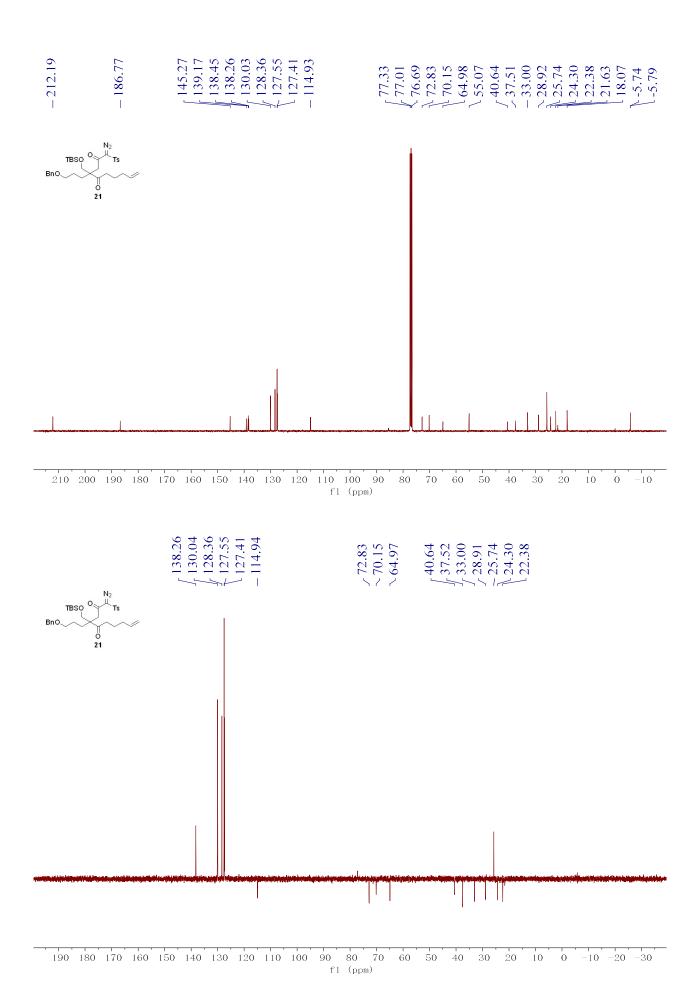


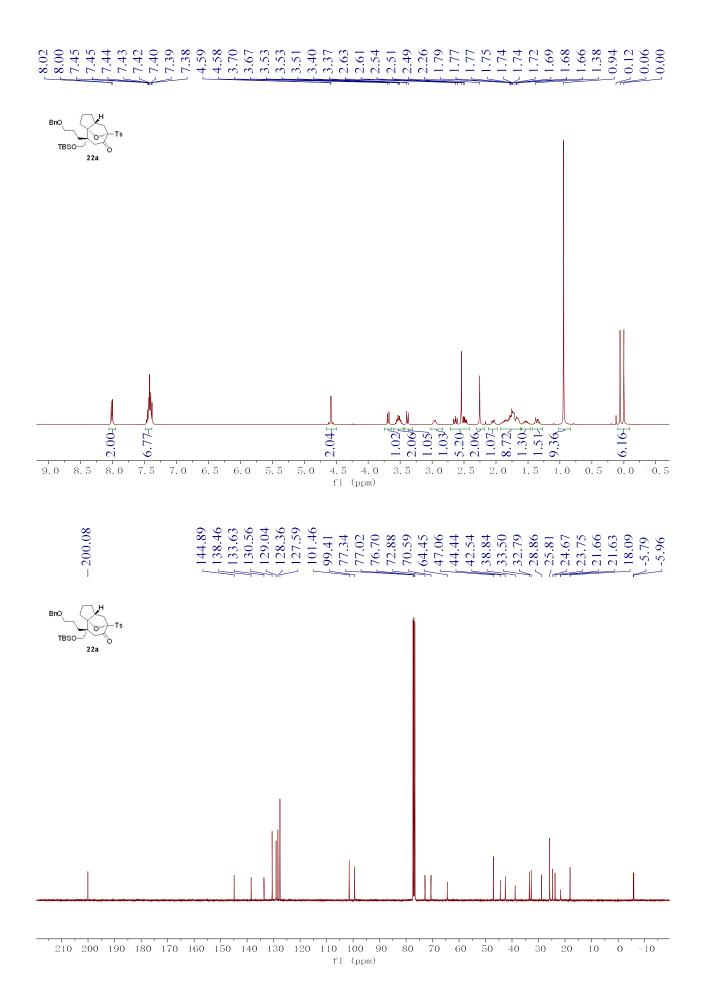


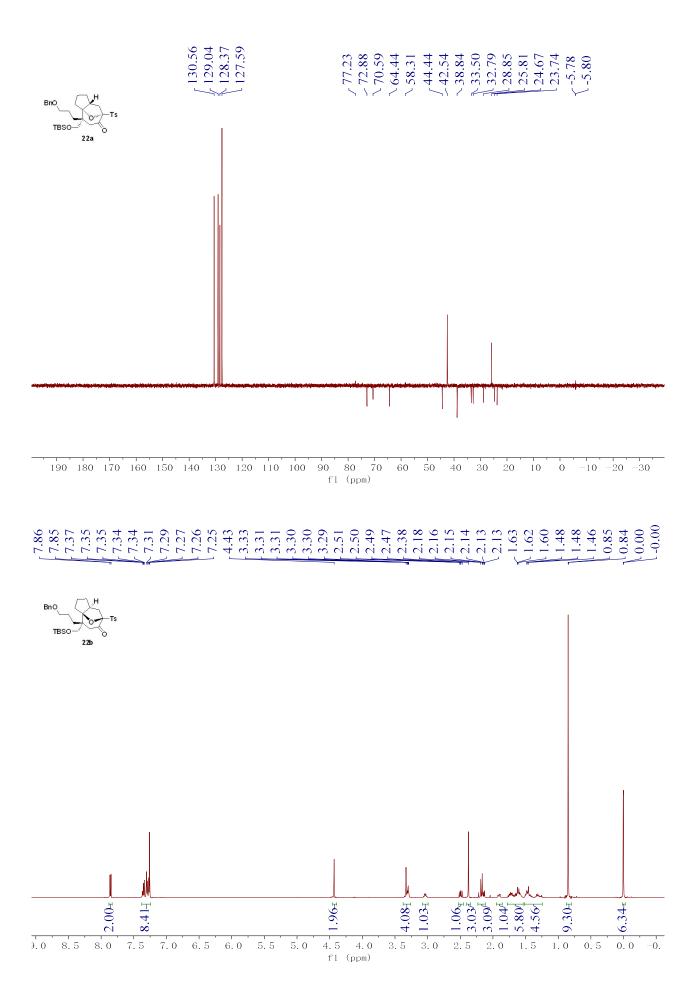


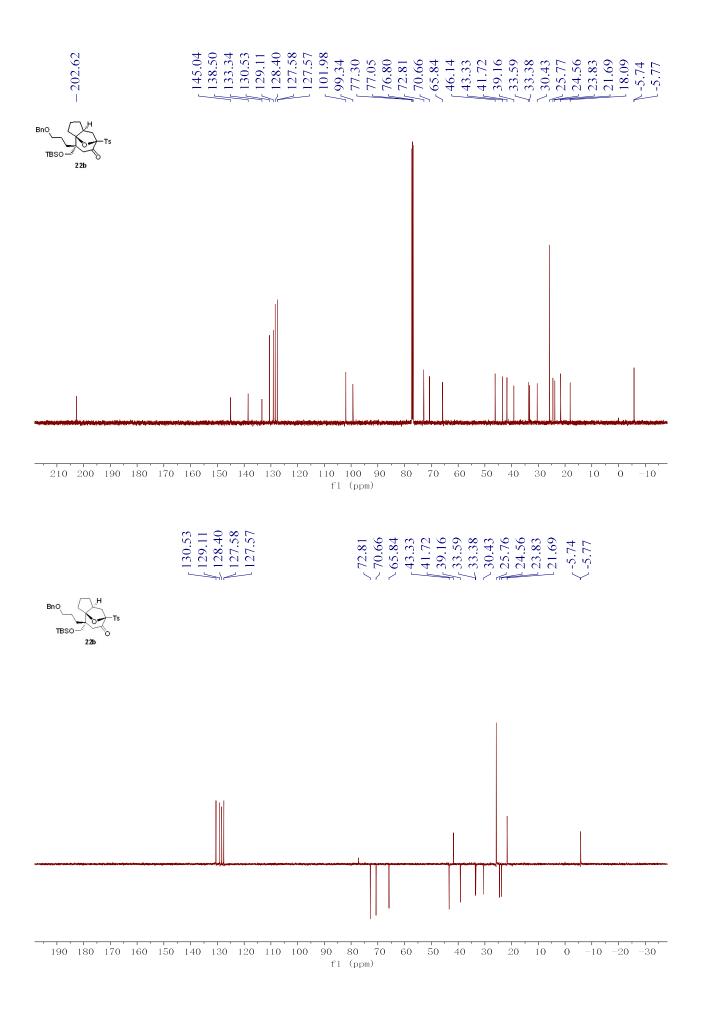


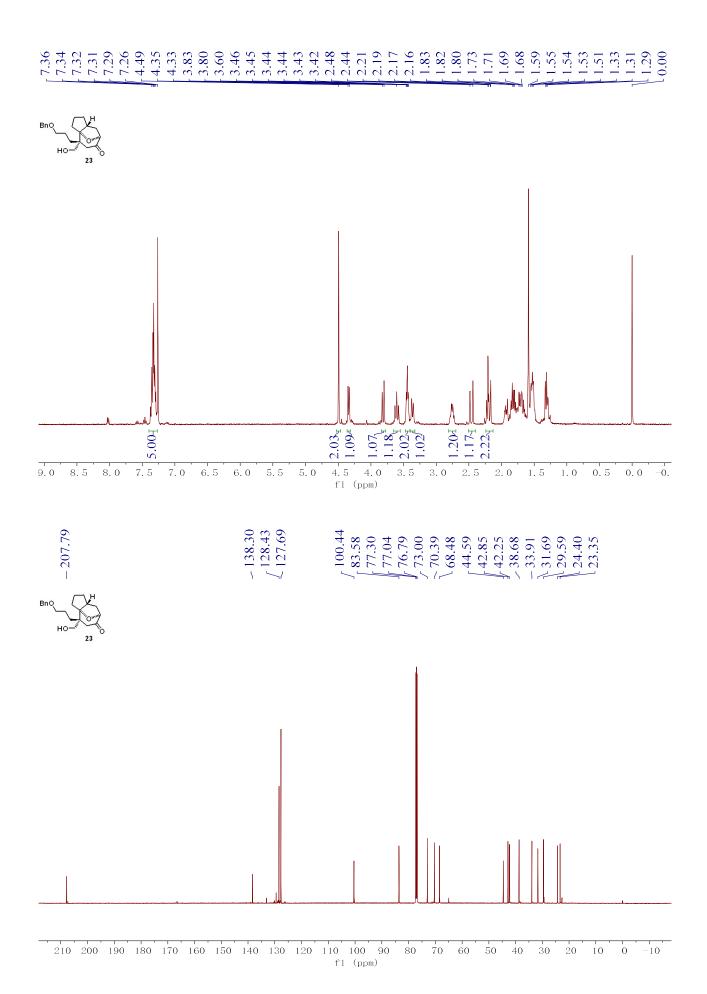






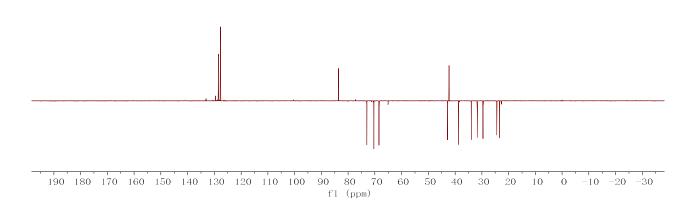




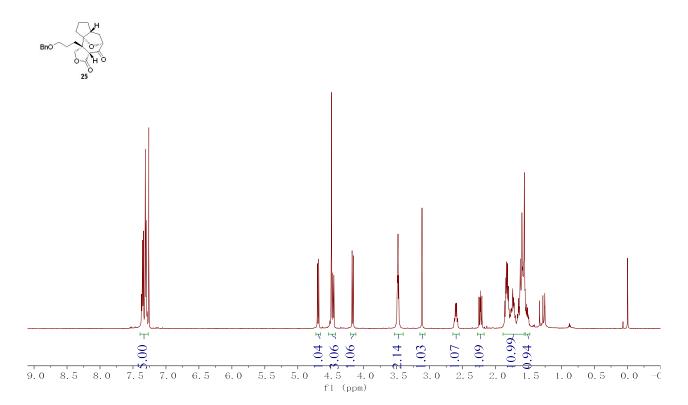


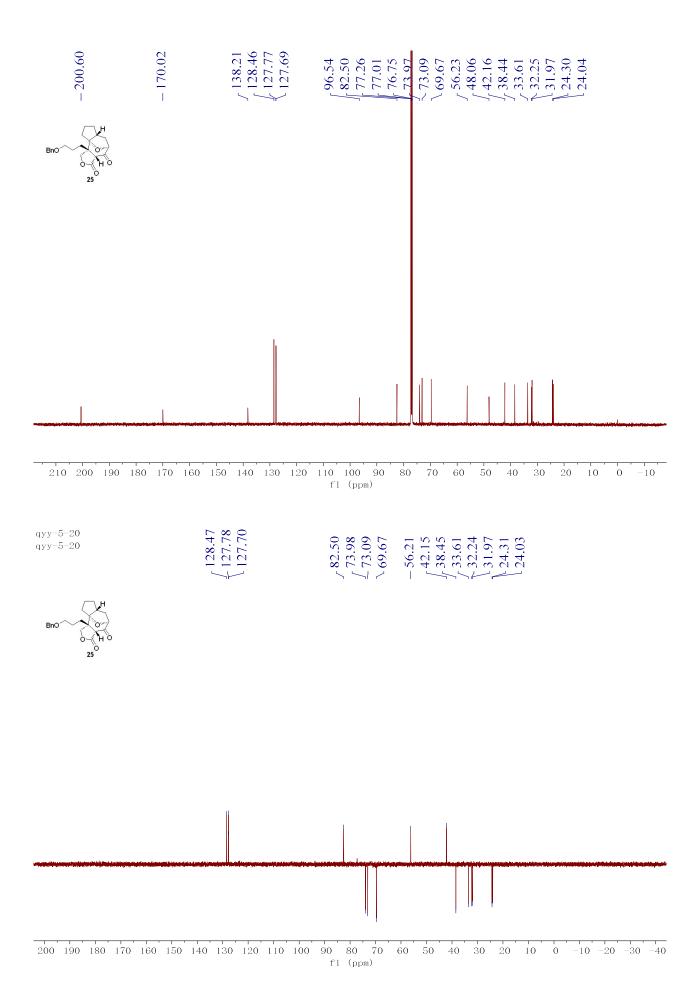


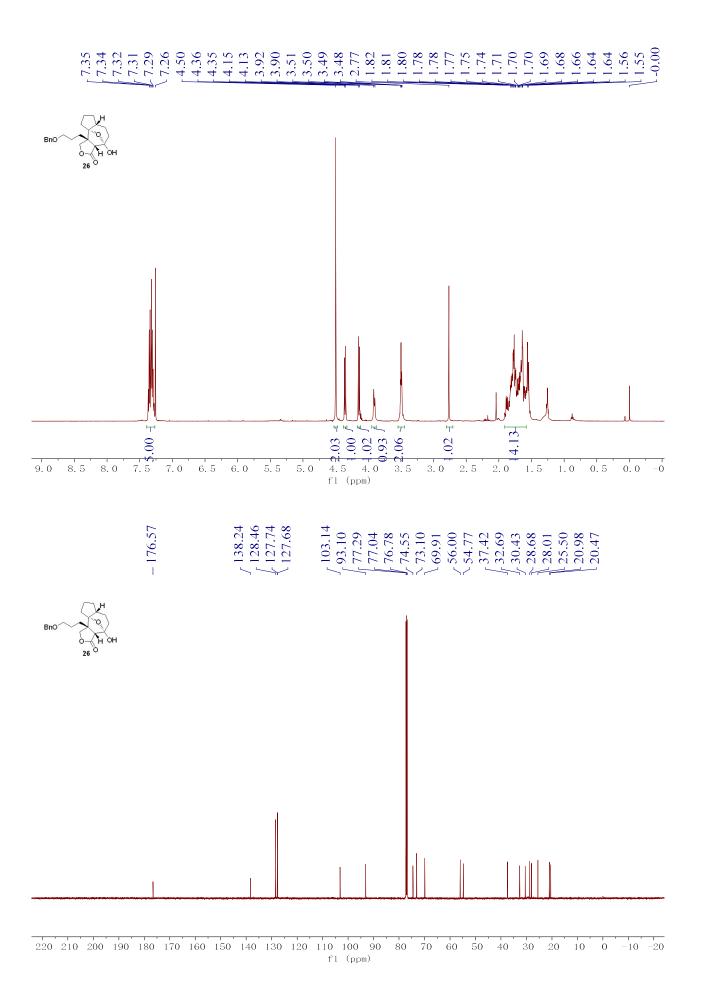


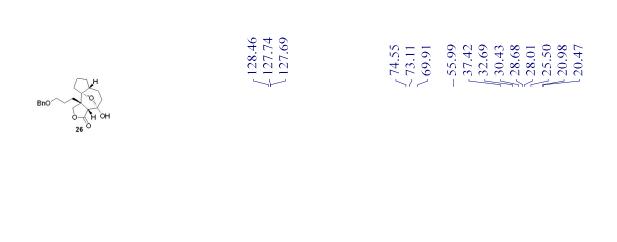


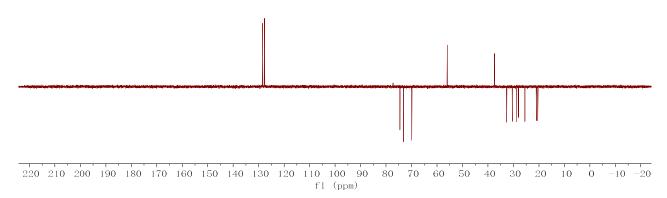












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