

Transition-Metal-Free Multinitrogenation of Amides by C-C Bond

Cleavage: A New Approach to Tetrazoles

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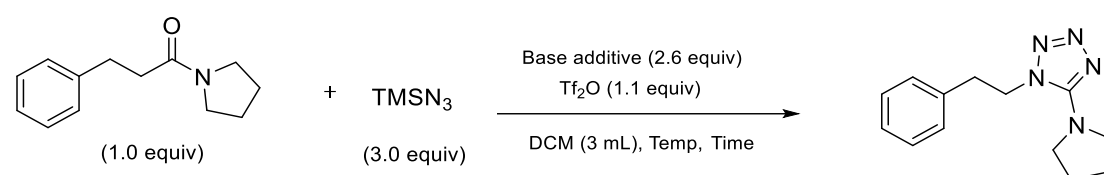
General information

Column chromatography was carried out on silica gel. **¹H NMR** spectra were recorded on 400 MHz in CDCl₃. **¹³C NMR** spectra were recorded on 100 MHz in CDCl₃. Chemical shifts (ppm) were recorded with tetramethylsilane (TMS) as the internal reference standard. Multiplicities are given as s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), dd (doublet of doublets), q (quartet), or m (multiplet). Their **¹H NMR** and **¹³C NMR** spectra are provided in the Supporting Information. The **HRMS** was obtained using a Q-TOF instrument equipped with **ESI** source. Data collections for crystal structure were performed at room temperature (293 K) using Mo K α radiation on a Bruker APEXII diffractometer. Melting points were measured with micro melting point apparatus.

The substituted amides were prepared according to the literature.^[1] Trifluoromethanesulfonic anhydride (Tf₂O) was commercially available. Solvents were dried using standard methods. All commercially available reagents were used with further purification. Dichloromethane (DCM) was distilled over phosphorous pentoxide.

Optimization of the reaction conditions

Table S1. Additional optimization of the reaction.^[a]



Entry	Base additive	Temp(°C)	Time(h)	Solvent	Yield(%) ^[e]
1	2,6-lutidine ^[b]	-78-80	14	DCM	trace
2	2,6-dichloropyridine	-78-80	14	DCM	trace
3	2-methylpyridine	-78-80	14	DCM	trace
4	2-chloropyridine	-78-80	14	DCM	trace
5	2-bromopyridine	-78-80	14	DCM	trace
6	2-iodopyridine	-78-80	14	DCM	trace
7	NaH	-78-80	14	DCM	41
8	Na_2CO_3	-78-80	14	DCM	50
9	K_2CO_3	-78-80	14	DCM	28
10	NaOAc	-78-80	14	DCM	46
11	NaHCO_3	-78-80	14	DCM	35
12	Na_2CO_3	-78-90	14	DCM	67
13	Na_2CO_3	-78-100	14	DCM	63
14	Na_2CO_3	-78-90	20	DCM	70
15	Na_2CO_3	-78-90	20	DCE	47
16	Na_2CO_3	-78-90	20	1,2-dibromoethane	60
17	Na_2CO_3	-78-90	20	toluene	trace
18	Na_2CO_3	-78-90	20	DMA	N,D
19	Na_2CO_3	-78-90	20	DMF	N,D
20	Na_2CO_3	-78-90	20	1,4-dioxane	N,D
21	Na_2CO_3	0-90 ^[c]	20	DCM	N,D
22	Na_2CO_3	-40-90^[d]	20	DCM	70

[a] Reaction conditions: To a mixture of amide **1a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), TMSN_3 (3.0 equiv) and base additive (2.6 equiv) in DCM (3.0 mL) was added Tf_2O (1.1 equiv) at -78 °C under Ar atmosphere. After 20 min, the reaction mixture was stirred at reported temperature. [b] Base (2.0 equiv) was used. [c] Tf_2O was added at 0 °C. [d] Tf_2O was added at -40 °C. [e] Isolated yields. DCM=dichloromethane, DCE=1,2-dichloroethane, Tf=trifluoromethanesulfonyl, TMS=trimethylsilyl, DMA=dimethylacetamide, DMF=dimethyl formamide.

Table S2. Screening the ratio of the reagents of the reaction.^[a]

Entry	TMSN ₃ (X equiv)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (Y equiv)	Tf ₂ O (Z equiv)	Yield ^[b] (%)
1	3	2.6	0.9	52
2	3	2.6	1.1	70
3	3	2.6	1.3	64
4	3	2.6	1.5	54
5	3	2.6	1.7	47
6	3	2.0	1.1	50
7	3	2.4	1.1	49
8	3	2.8	1.1	73
9	3	3.2	1.1	39
10	4	2.8	1.1	81
11	5	2.8	1.1	75
12	2	2.8	1.1	33

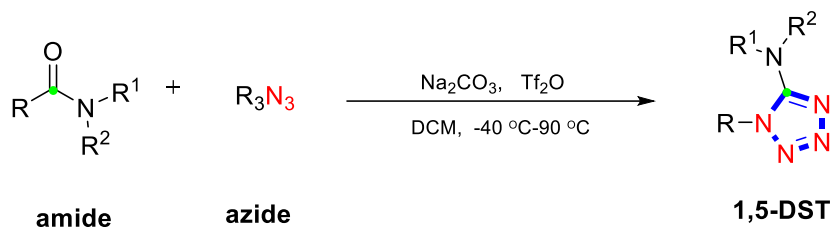
[a] Reaction conditions: To a mixture of amide **1a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), TMSN₃ (X equiv) and base additive (Y equiv) in DCM (3.0 mL) was added Tf₂O (Z equiv) at -40 °C under Ar atmosphere. After 20 min, the reaction mixture was stirred at 90 °C for 20 h. [b] Isolated yields.

Table S3. Screening the azides of the reaction.^[a]

entry	azide	yield(%) ^[b]
1	TMSN ₃	81
2	NaN ₃	33
3	TsN ₃	N,D
4	(Azidomethyl)benzene	N,D
5	Diphenyl phosphorazidate	N,D
6	1-azidopentane	N,D
7	ethyl 2-azidoacetate	N,D

[a] Reaction conditions: To a mixture of amide (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), azide (4.0 equiv) and base additive (2.8 equiv) in DCM (3.0 mL) was added Tf₂O (1.1 equiv) at -40 °C under Ar atmosphere. After 20 min, the reaction mixture was stirred at 90 °C for 20 h. [b] Isolated yields.

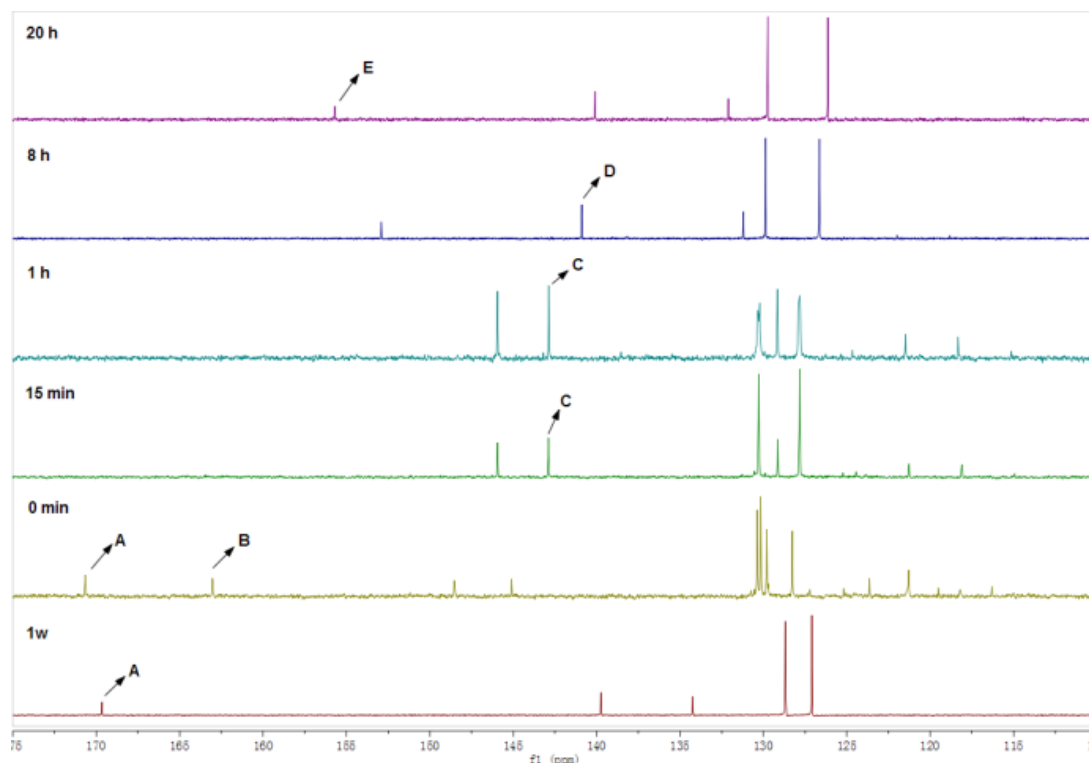
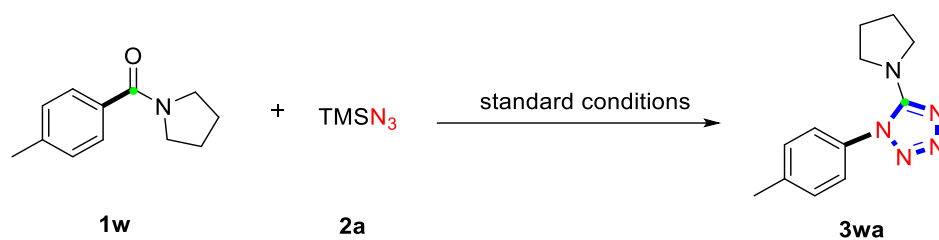
General procedure for the synthesis of desired 1,5-DSTs



The amide (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Na_2CO_3 (0.56 mmol) were added to a dried round bottom flask and put under Ar atmosphere. The azide (0.8 mmol), DCM (2.0 mL) were added and the solution was cooled to $-40\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, followed by addition of DCM (1.0 mL) solution of Tf_2O (0.22 mmol) via syringe. After 20 minutes, the reaction mixture was heated to $90\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$. After 20 hours, the mixture was quenched by the saturated NaHCO_3 solution and transferred to a separation funnel, diluted with DCM (15.0 mL) and the organic layer was washed with water (5.0 mL \times 2) and brine (5.0 mL), dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , concentrated in vacuum and subjected to column chromatography.

The monitoring experiment and NMR spectra

Transformation of **3wa** monitored by ^{13}C NMR spectroscopy



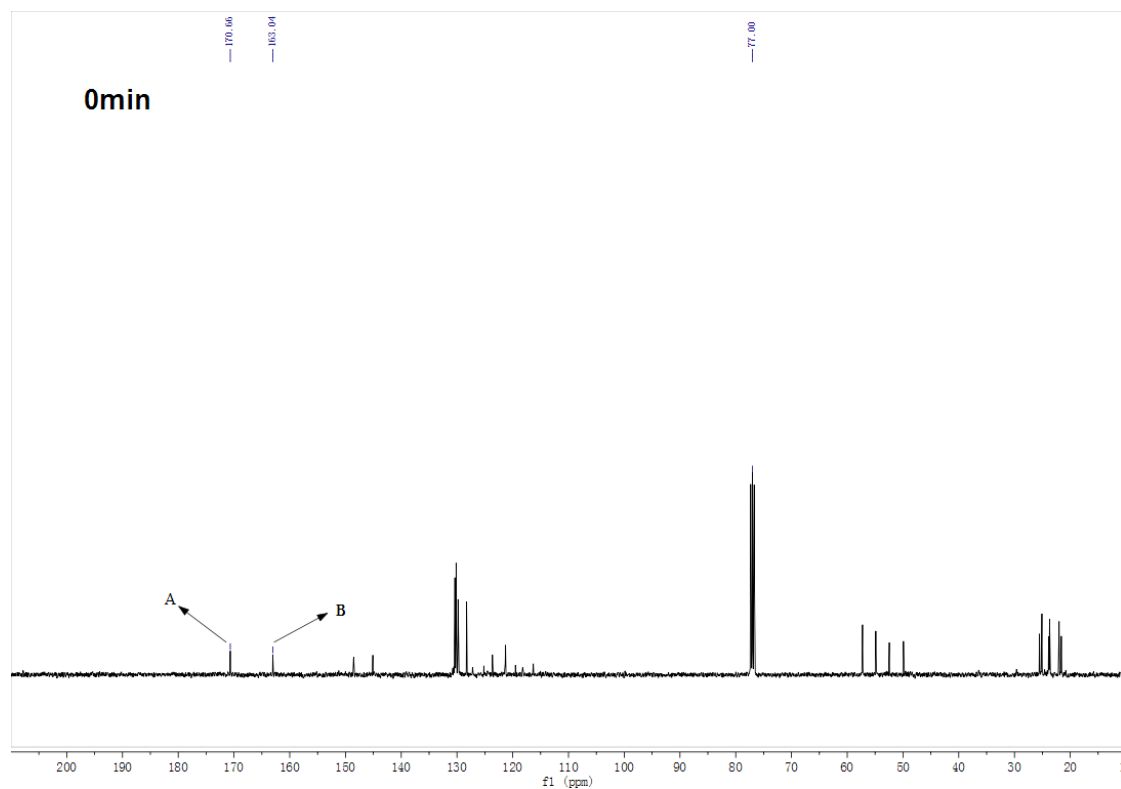
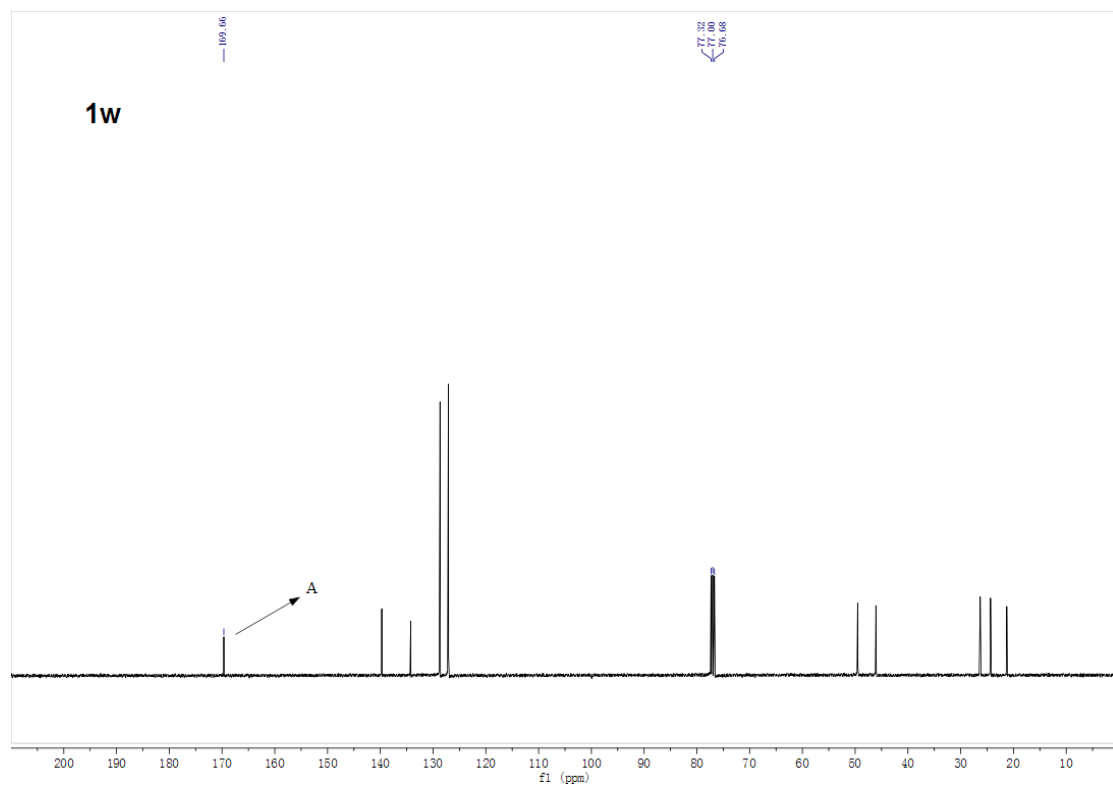
Transformation of **3wa** monitored by ^{13}C NMR spectroscopy (100 MHz, CDCl_3). A = **1w** carbonyl carbon, B, C and D = transforming signals assigned to original **1w** carbonyl carbon, E = **3wa** imine carbon.

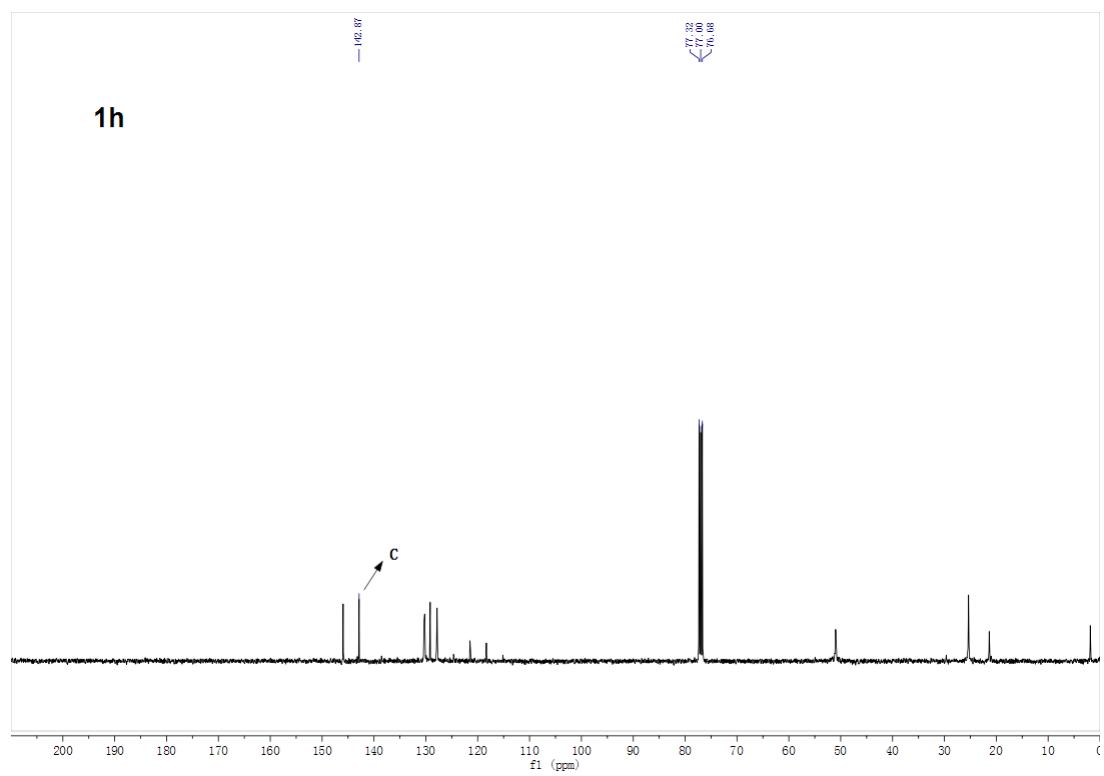
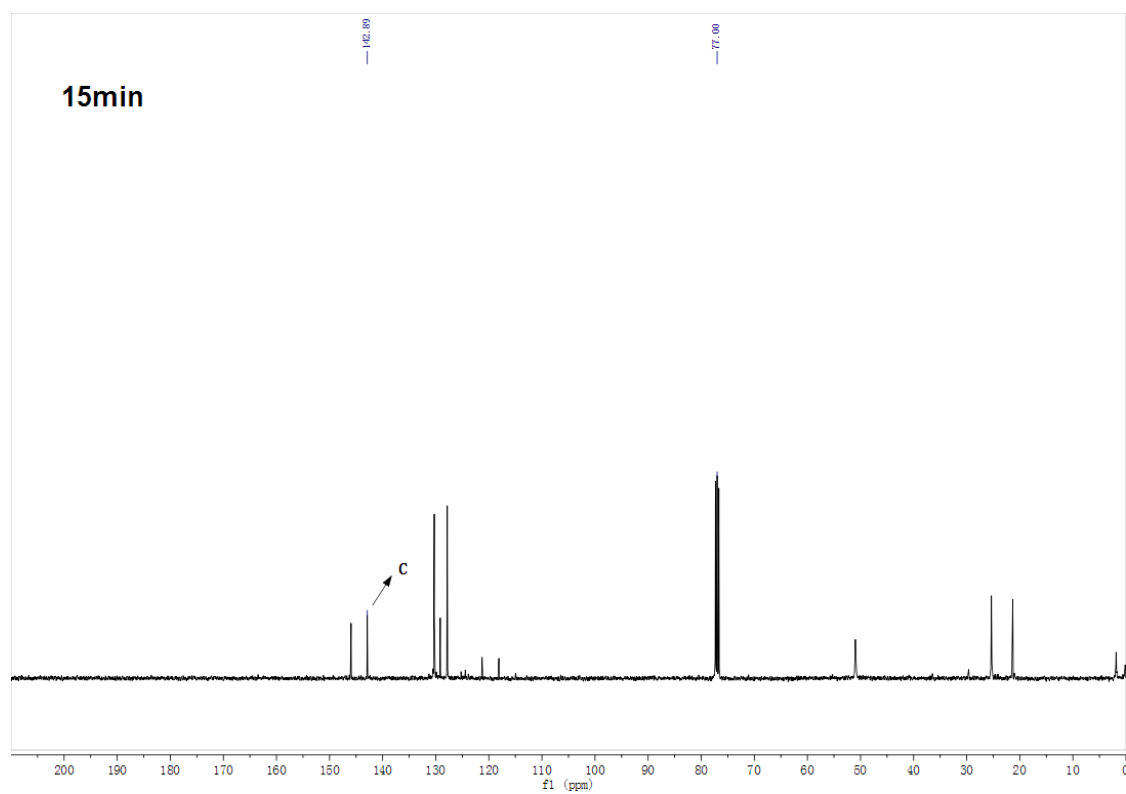
The first ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) was standard spectrum of substrate **1w**.

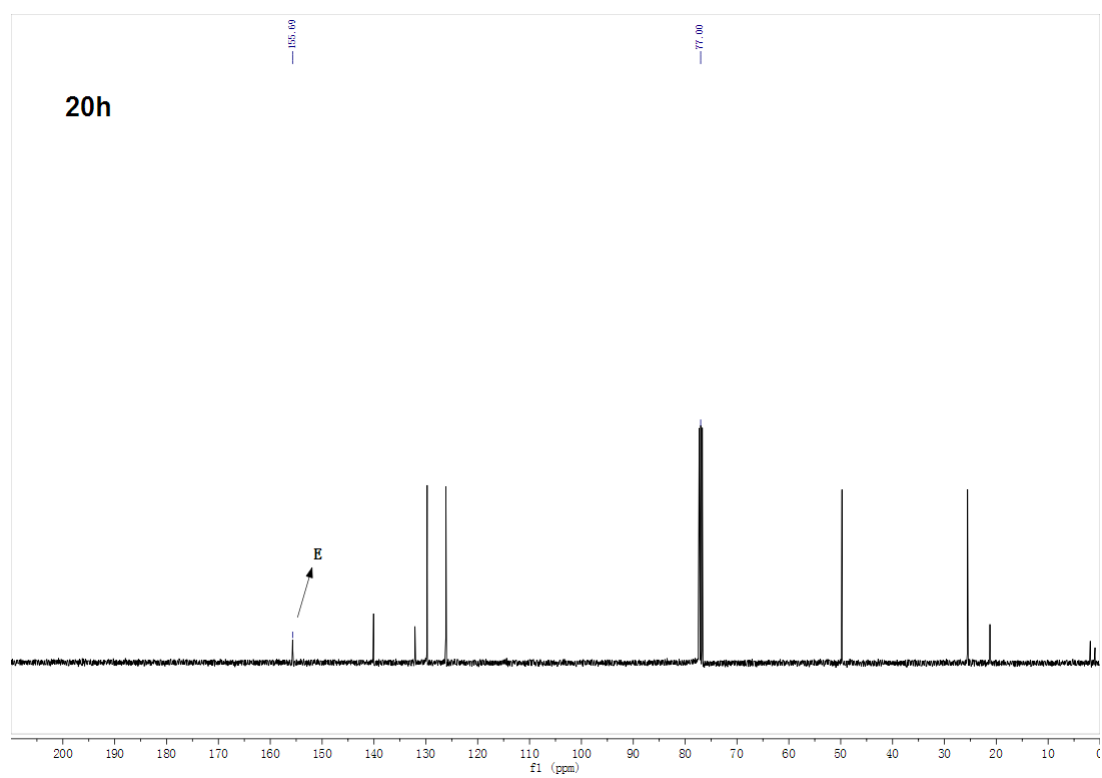
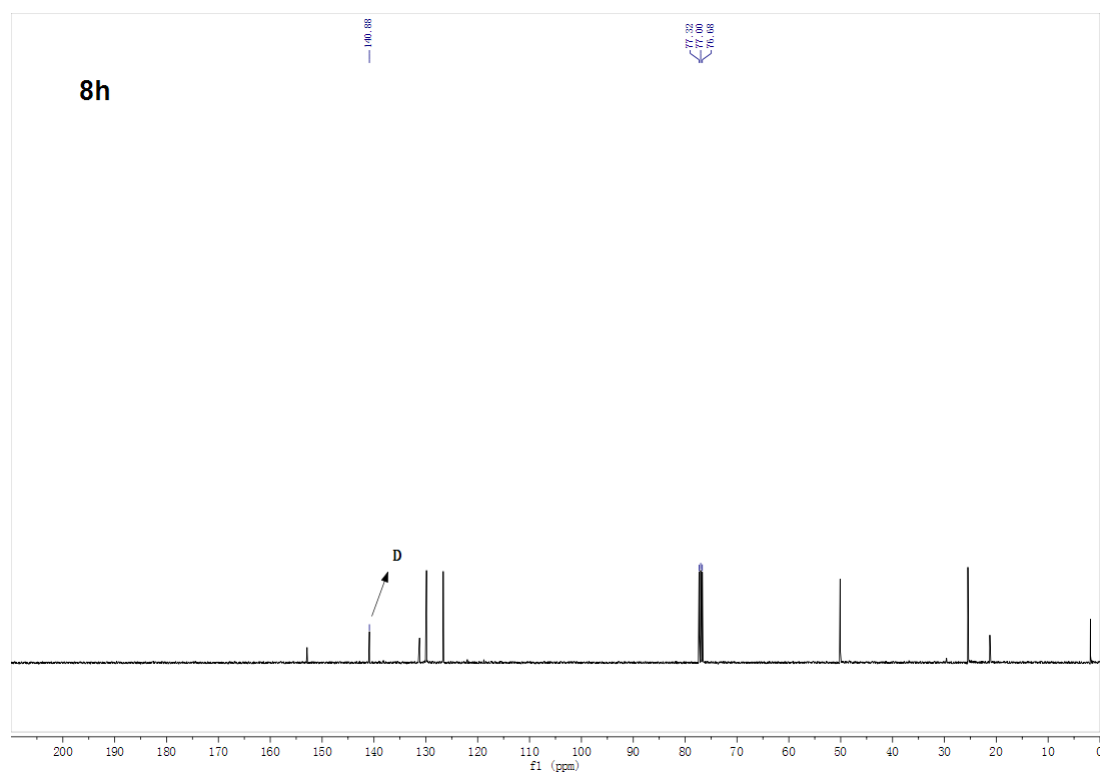
Four sets of the amide **1w** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Na_2CO_3 (0.56 mmol) were added to four dried round bottom flasks and put under Ar atmosphere, respectively. The TMSN_3 (0.8 mmol), DCM (2.0 mL) were each added to four flasks and the solutions were cooled to -40°C , followed by addition of DCM (1.0 mL) solution of Tf_2O (0.22 mmol) via syringe, respectively. All of four reactions kept under -40°C for 20 minutes. Then, the first reaction was stopped without heating and concentrated in vacuum. The mixture was added to NMR tube and the second ^{13}C NMR was acquired. The second reaction was heated at 90°C for 15 minutes and stopped and concentrated in vacuum. The mixture was added to NMR tube and the third ^{13}C NMR was acquired. The third reaction was heated for 1 hour and stopped and concentrated in vacuum. The mixture was added to NMR tube and the fourth ^{13}C NMR was acquired. The fourth reaction was heated for 8

hours and stopped and concentrated in vacuum. The mixture was added to NMR tube and the fifth ^{13}C NMR was acquired.

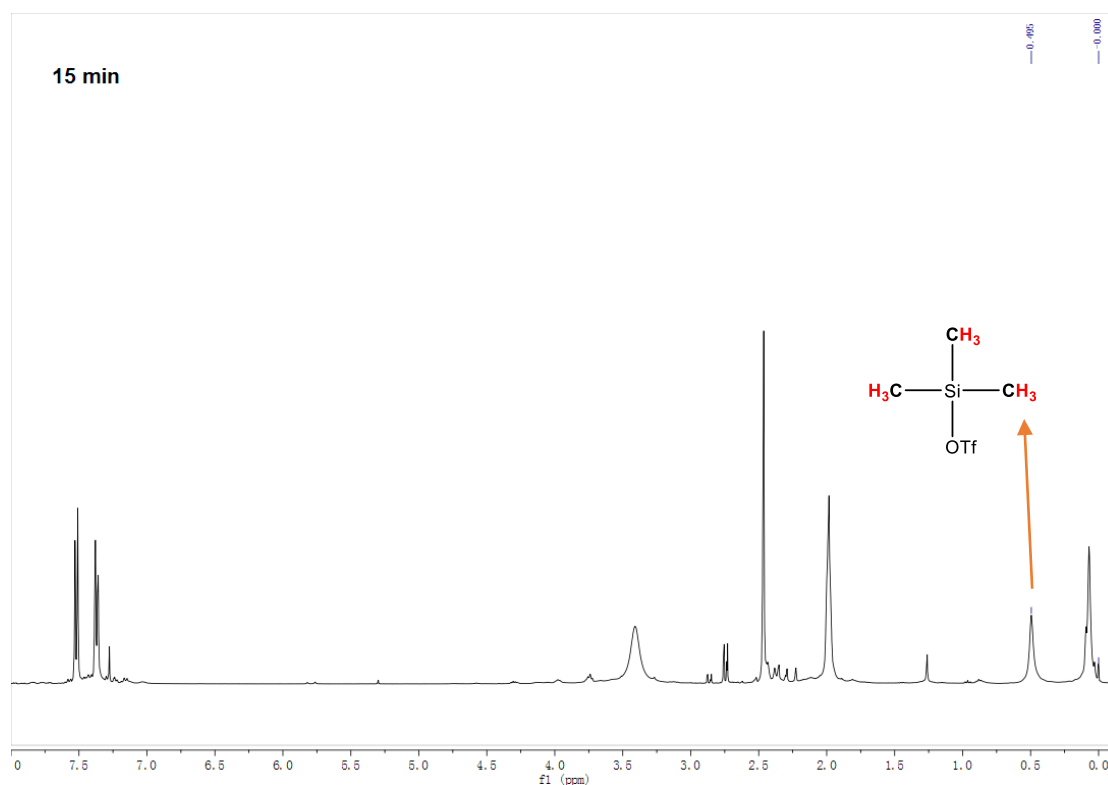
The sixth ^{13}C NMR was standard spectrum of product **3wa**.



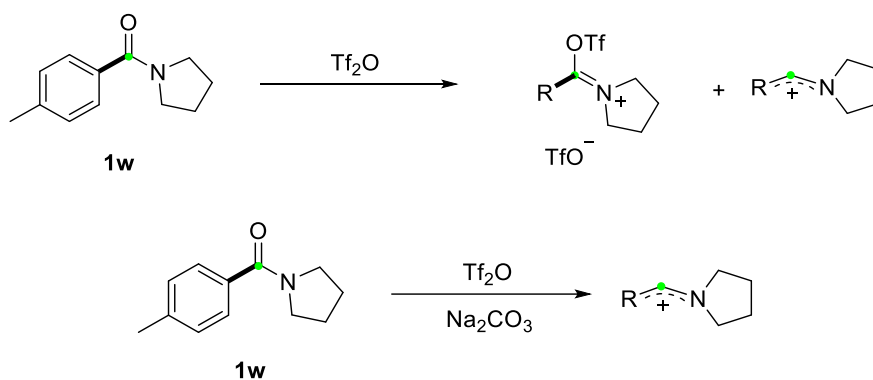




TMSOTf signal has been documented in ^1H NMR.^[2]



The survey of the role of Na_2CO_3 and analysis: monitoring the transformation of **1w** by ^1H NMR spectroscopy

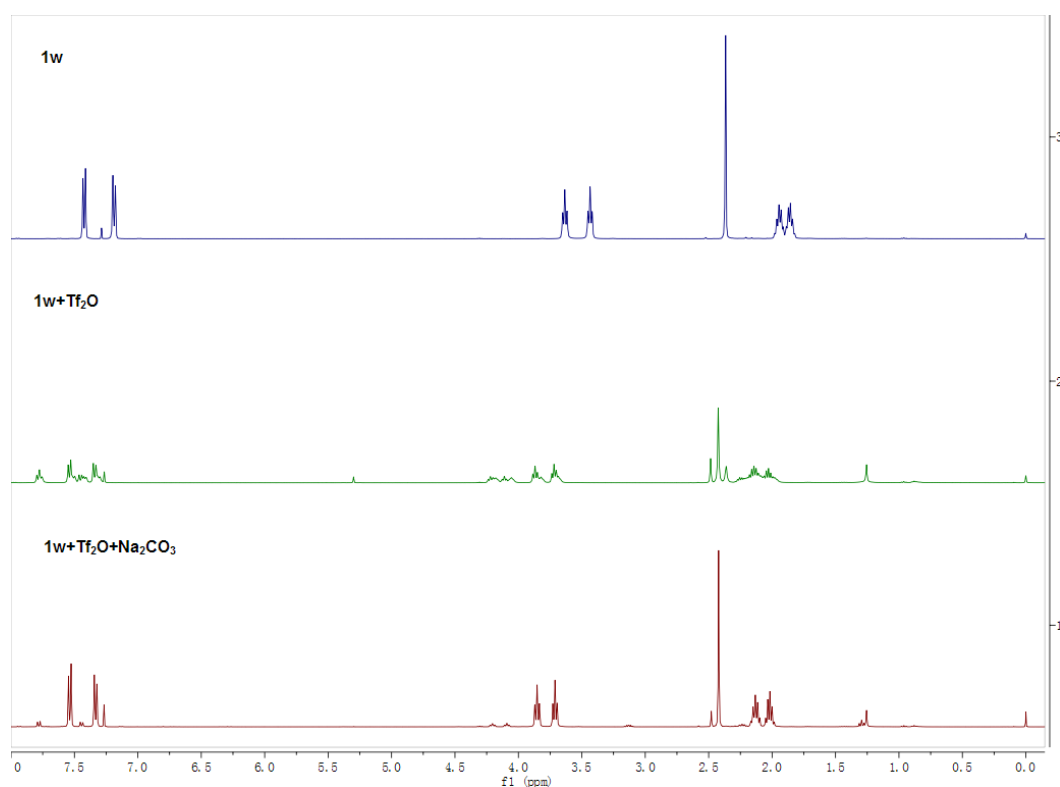


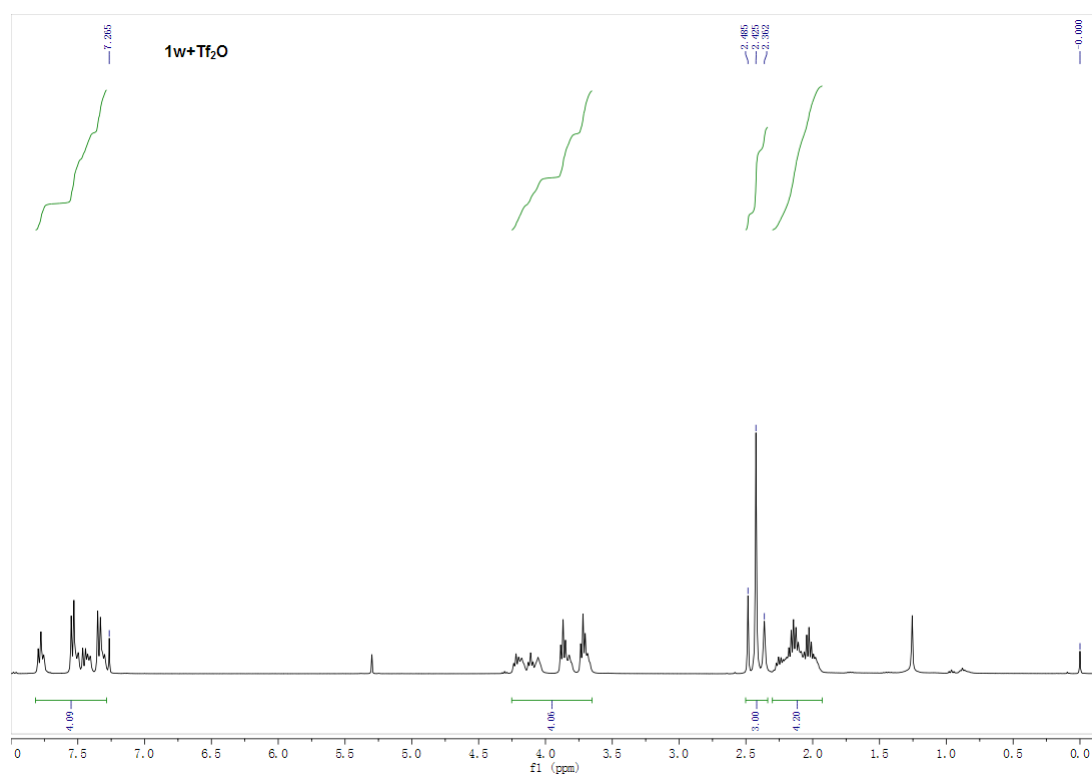
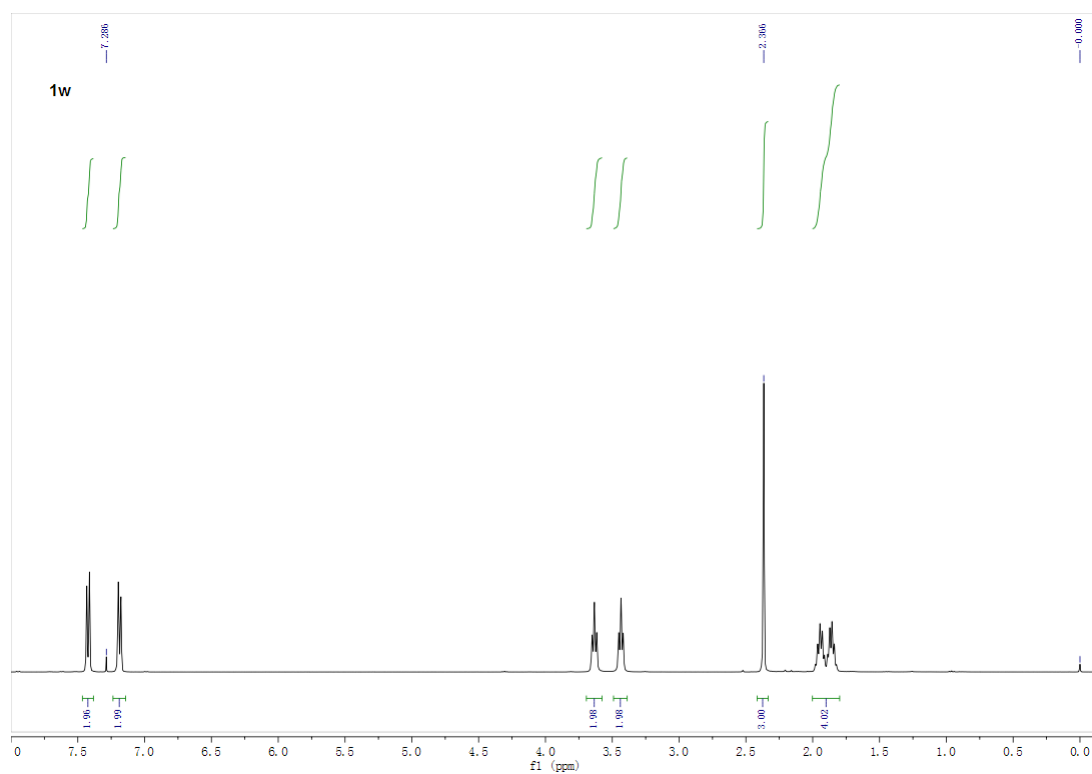
The amide **1w** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added to a dried round bottom flask and put under Ar atmosphere. The DCM (2.0 mL) was added to the flask and the solution was cooled to $-40\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, followed by addition of DCM (1.0 mL) solution of Tf_2O (0.22 mmol) via syringe. The reaction kept under $-40\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 20 minutes. Then, the reaction was warmed to the room temperature and concentrated in vacuum. The mixture was added to NMR tube and the ^1H NMR was acquired as **1w**+ Tf_2O .

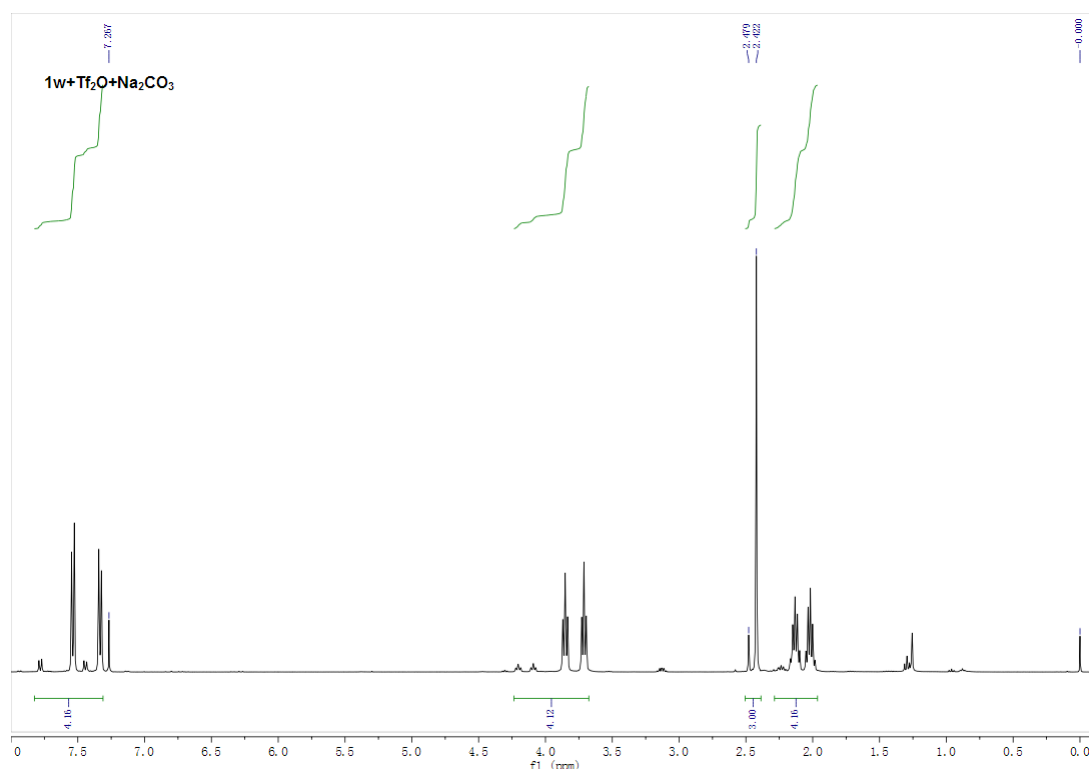
The amide **1w** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and Na_2CO_3 (0.56 mmol) were added to a dried round bottom flask and put under Ar atmosphere. The DCM (2.0 mL) was added to the flask and the

solution was cooled to -40 °C, followed by addition of DCM (1.0 mL) solution of Tf₂O (0.22 mmol) via syringe. The reaction kept under -40 °C for 20 minutes. Then, the reaction was warmed to the room temperature and concentrated in vacuum. The mixture was added to NMR tube and the ¹H NMR was acquired as **1w**+Tf₂O+Na₂CO₃.

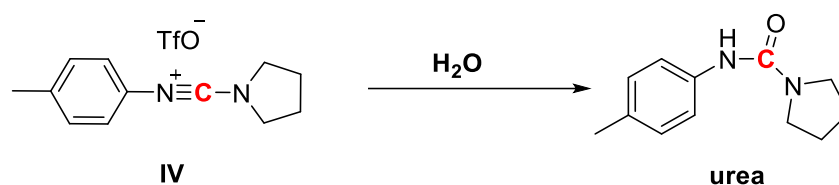
Analysis: Comparing the spectra of **1w**, **1w**+Tf₂O, **1w**+Tf₂O+Na₂CO₃, it was noticed that when the amide was treated with Tf₂O, the system was detected out three sets of CH₃ ¹H NMR signals, and when the sets of CH₃ signals were integrated as 3H in total, the ratio of the CH₃ signals, the aryl part signals and the pyrrolidine part signals was perfectly integrated as 3:4:8. Treated with Tf₂O and Na₂CO₃, the system was detected out two sets of CH₃ ¹H NMR signals, and when the sets of CH₃ signals were integrated as 3H in total, the aryl part signals and the pyrrolidine part signals were perfectly integrated as 4H and 8H as well. Therefore, it was assumed that the system of **1w**+Tf₂O turned into the mixture of **1w**, intermediate *O*-triflyliminium triflate, keteniminium ion, and the system of **1w**+Tf₂O+Na₂CO₃ turned into the mixture of **1w** and keteniminium ion. That showcased the influence of Na₂CO₃ to the reaction of Tf₂O-activation process, Na₂CO₃ could promote the transformation of *O*-triflyliminium triflate into keteniminium ion.





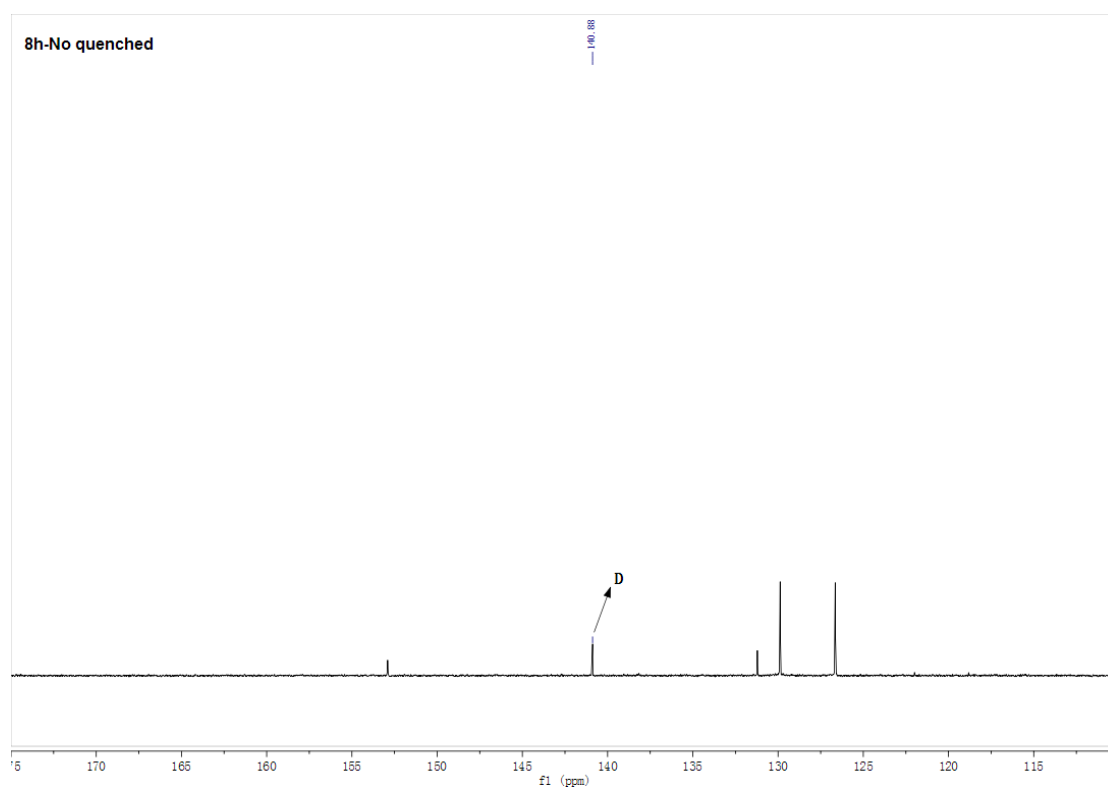
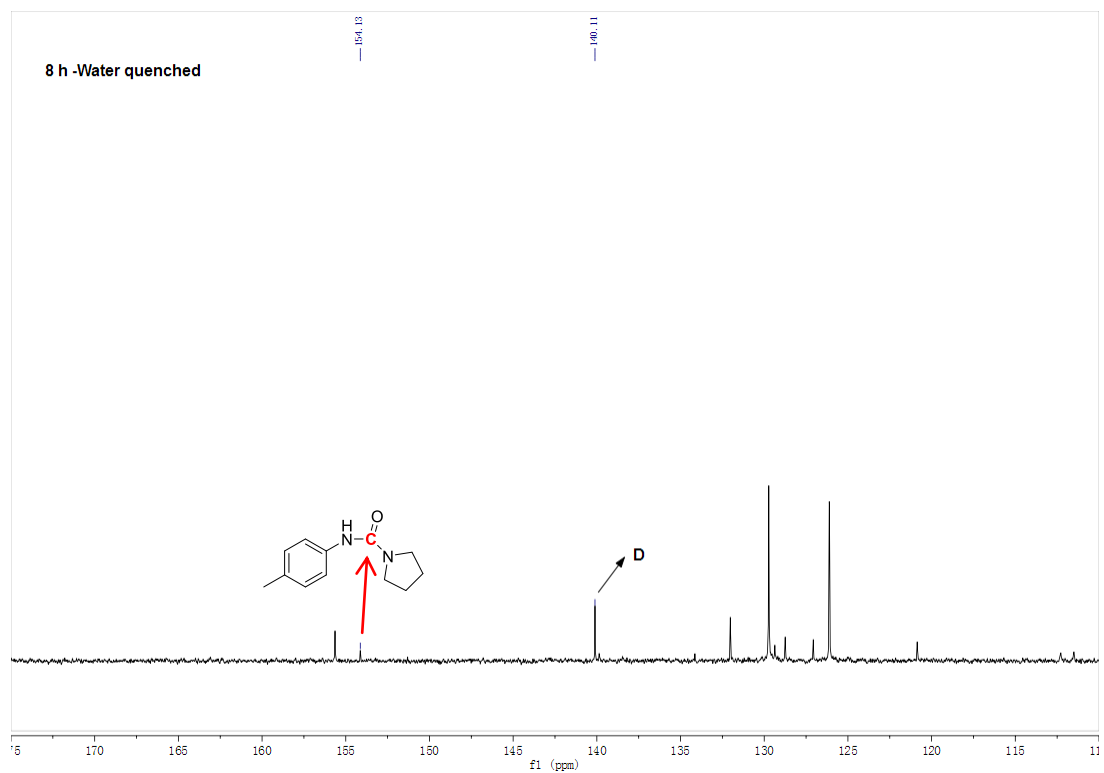


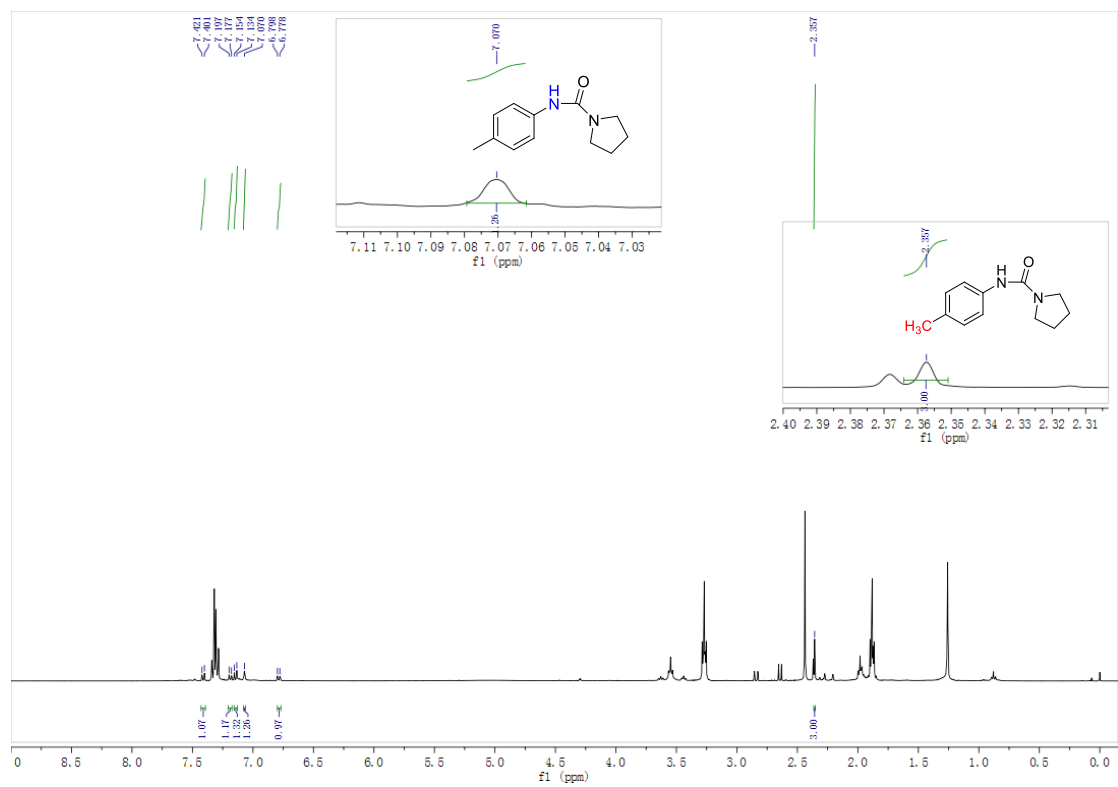
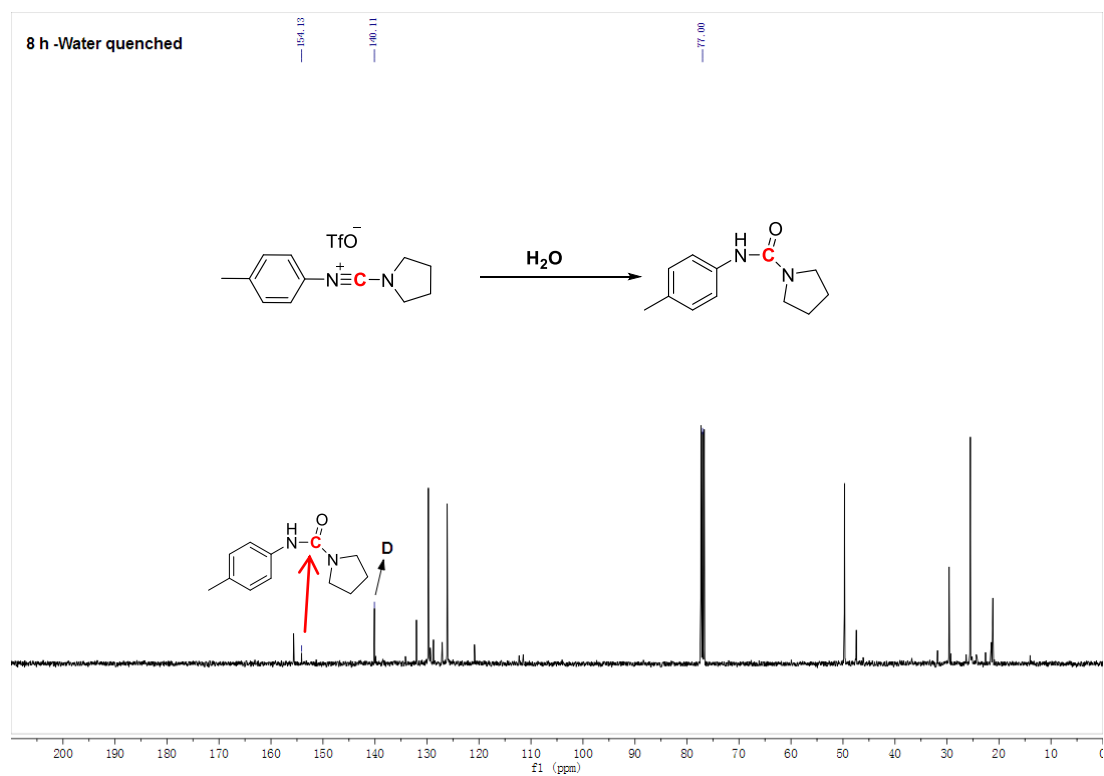
The survey of water-quenching intermediate IV and analysis



The amide **1w** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Na_2CO_3 (0.56 mmol) were added to the dried round bottom flask and put under Ar atmosphere. The TMSN_3 (0.8 mmol), DCM (2.0 mL) were each added to flask and the solution was cooled to -40°C , followed by addition of DCM (1.0 mL) solution of Tf_2O (0.22 mmol) via syringe. After 20 minutes, the reaction was heated for 8 hours and quenched by water, transferred to a separation funnel, diluted with DCM (15.0 mL) and the organic layer was washed with water (5.0 mL \times 2) and brine (5.0 mL), dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , concentrated in vacuum. The mixture was added to NMR tube and the ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR were acquired.

Analysis: From the spectra, it is clearly seen that after quenched by water, it could be found a new signal 154 ppm in 8 h-monitoring ^{13}C NMR spectrum, pointed to the carbonyl carbon of urea, likewise, in the ^1H NMR spectrum, it is also easy to pick up the signals of $-\text{NH}-\text{CO}-$ and CH_3 . It is the case that the intermediate IV could be led to a urea when the system has been quenched by water. The NMR spectra details of the same urea structure can be found in J. Org. Chem. 2018, 83, 913–920.

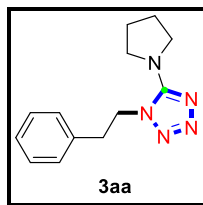
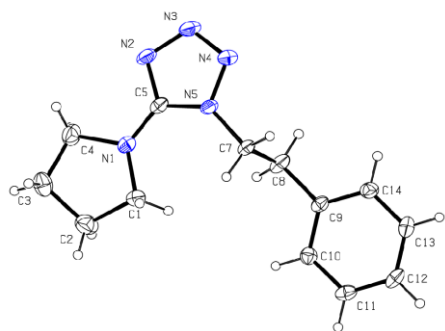




X-ray structures of Tetrazoles: 3aa, 3ta, 3ua, 3Ra, 7aa

The crystal structure of product 3aa

Crystallographic data for compound **3aa** (CCDC-1852258) has been deposited with Crystallographic Data Centre, Copies of the data can be obtained, free of charge, on application to CCDC (Email: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk)

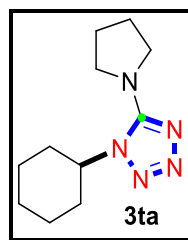
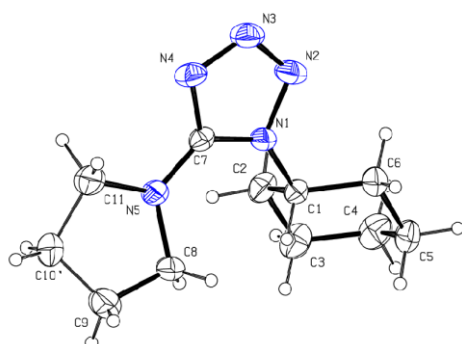


The ellipsoid contour percent probability level is 30% in the caption of the thermal ellipsoid plot.

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0026 Å	Wavelength=1.54184
Cell:	a=20.970(2)	b=7.2564(6)
	alpha=90	beta=106.224(10)
		gamma=90
Temperature: 290 K		
	Calculated	Reported
Volume	2540.6(4)	2540.6(4)
Space group	C 2/c	C 1 2/c 1
Hall group	-C 2yc	-C 2yc
Moiety formula	C13 H17 N5	C13 H17 N5
Sum formula	C13 H17 N5	C13 H17 N5
Mr	243.32	243.32
Dx,g cm-3	1.272	1.272
Z	8	8
Mu (mm-1)	0.644	0.644
F000	1040.0	1040.0
F000'	1042.82	
h,k,lmax	25,8,21	25,8,21
Nref	2409	2362
Tmin,Tmax	0.977,0.987	0.507,1.000
Tmin'	0.914	
Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.507 Tmax=1.000 AbsCorr =		
MULTI-SCAN		
Data completeness= 0.980	Theta(max)= 69.990	
R(reflections)= 0.0453(1798)	wR2(reflections)= 0.1257(2362)	
S = 1.060	Npar= 163	

The crystal structure of product 3ta

Crystallographic data for compound **3ta** (CCDC-1852261) has been deposited with Crystallographic Data Centre. Copies of the data can be obtained, free of charge, on application to CCDC (Email: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk)



The ellipsoid contour percent probability level is 30% in the caption of the thermal ellipsoid plot.

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0037 Å Wavelength=0.71073

Cell: a=6.8335(13) b=9.1979(15) c=10.0075(17)
alpha=94.814(14) beta=103.101(15) gamma=96.922(14)

Temperature: 293 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	604.13(19)	604.14(18)
Space group	P -1	P -1
Hall group	-P 1	-P 1
Moiety formula	C11 H19 N5	C11 H19 N5
Sum formula	C11 H19 N5	C11 H19 N5
Mr	221.31	221.31
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.217	1.217
Z	2	2
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.078	0.078
F000	240.0	240.0
F000'	240.06	
h,k,lmax	8,11,12	8,11,12
Nref	2378	2371
Tmin,Tmax	0.987,0.989	0.415,1.000
Tmin'	0.987	

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.415 Tmax=1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

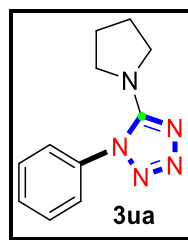
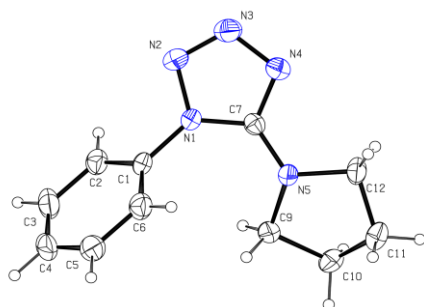
Data completeness= 0.997 Theta(max)= 26.020

R(reflections)= 0.0627(1526) wR2(reflections)= 0.1699(2371)

S = 1.068 Npar= 162

The crystal structure of product 3ua

Crystallographic data for compound **3ua** (CCDC-1852260) has been deposited with Crystallographic Data Centre. Copies of the data can be obtained, free of charge, on application to CCDC (Email: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk)



The ellipsoid contour percent probability level is 30% in the caption of the thermal ellipsoid plot.

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0048 Å Wavelength=0.71073

Cell: a=10.2177(10) b=11.0976(11) c=19.154(2)
alpha=90 beta=90 gamma=90

Temperature: 189 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	2171.9(4)	2171.9(4)
Space group	P b c a	P b c a
Hall group	-P 2ac 2ab	-P 2ac 2ab
Moiety formula	C11 H13 N5	C11 H13 N5
Sum formula	C11 H13 N5	C11 H13 N5
Mr	215.26	215.26
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.317	1.317
Z	8	8
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.086	0.086
F000	912.0	912.0
F000'	912.24	
h,k,lmax	12,13,23	12,13,23
Nref	2139	2138
Tmin,Tmax	0.983,0.988	0.733,1.000
Tmin'	0.982	

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.733 Tmax=1.000 AbsCorr =
MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 1.000

Theta(max)= 26.010

R(reflections)= 0.0621(1089)

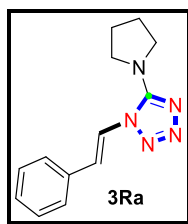
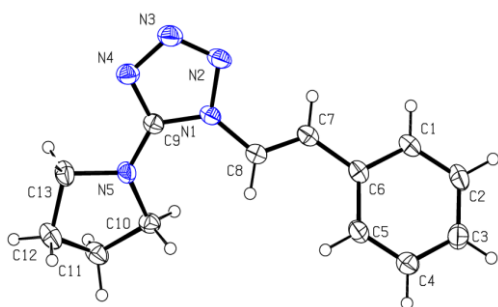
wR2(reflections)= 0.1694(2138)

S = 0.983

Npar= 145

The crystal structure of product 3Ra

Crystallographic data for compound **3Ra** (CCDC-1852262) has been deposited with Crystallographic Data Centre. Copies of the data can be obtained, free of charge, on application to CCDC (Email: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk)



The ellipsoid contour percent probability level is 30% in the caption of the thermal ellipsoid plot.

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0024 Å Wavelength=0.71073

Cell: a=12.0745(8) b=9.2802(7) c=11.0512(6)
alpha=90 beta=96.656(5) gamma=90

Temperature: 173 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	1229.98(14)	1229.98(14)
Space group	P 21/c	P 21/c 1
Hall group	-P 2ybc	-P 2ybc
Moiety formula	C13 H15 N5	C13 H15 N5
Sum formula	C13 H15 N5	C13 H15 N5
Mr	241.30	241.30
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.303	1.303
Z	4	4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.084	0.084
F000	512.0	512.0
F000'	512.14	
h,k,lmax	14,11,13	14,11,13
Nref	2425	2421
Tmin,Tmax	0.987,0.990	0.786,1.000
Tmin'	0.987	

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.786 Tmax=1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 0.998

Theta(max)= 26.020

R(reflections)= 0.0459(1913)

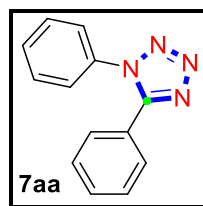
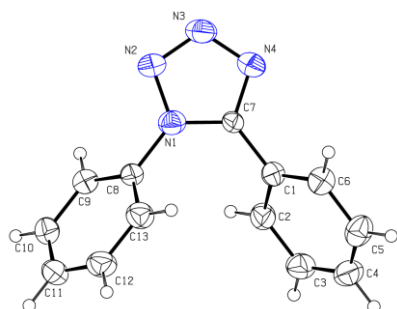
wR2(reflections)= 0.1112(2421)

S = 1.116

Npar= 163

The crystal structure of product 7aa

Crystallographic data for compound **7aa** (CCDC-1852259) has been deposited with Crystallographic Data Centre. Copies of the data can be obtained, free of charge, on application to CCDC (Email: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk)



The ellipsoid contour percent probability level is 30% in the caption of the thermal ellipsoid plot.

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0039 Å Wavelength=0.71073

Cell: a=10.7182(8) b=7.0388(5) c=14.6427(12)
alpha=90 beta=90.420(7) gamma=90

Temperature: 295 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	1104.66(15)	1104.66(14)
Space group	P 21/n	P 1 21/n 1
Hall group	-P 2yn	-P 2yn
Moiety formula	C13 H10 N4	C13 H10 N4
Sum formula	C13 H10 N4	C13 H10 N4
Mr	222.25	222.25
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.336	1.336
Z	4	4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.085	0.085
F000	464.0	464.0
F000'	464.14	
h,k,lmax	13,8,18	13,8,18
Nref	2172	2163
Tmin,Tmax	0.986,0.990	0.386,1.000
Tmin'	0.986	

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.386 Tmax=1.000 AbsCorr =
MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 0.996

Theta(max)= 26.010

R(reflections)= 0.0629(1401)

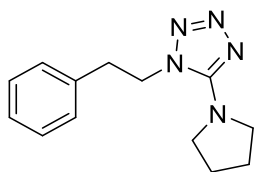
wR2(reflections)= 0.1808(2163)

S = 1.057

Npar= 154

Characterization of compounds

(3aa) 1-phenethyl-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



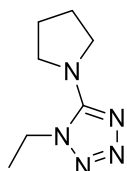
light yellow crystal, 39.4 mg, 81%, m.p. 63-64 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 7.14 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 4.46 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.45 – 3.31 (m, 4H), 3.14 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.09 – 1.77 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.0, 136.6, 128.5, 126.8, 49.1, 48.1, 36.0, 25.3.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₃H₁₇N₅) requires *m/z* 244.1557, found *m/z* 244.1555.

(3ba) 1-ethyl-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



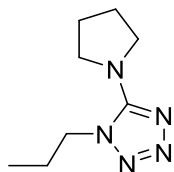
white crystal, 22.4 mg, 67%, m.p. 67-68 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.33 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.64 – 3.51 (m, 4H), 2.08 – 1.98 (m, 4H), 1.49 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.1, 49.6, 42.2, 25.52, 15.2.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₇H₁₃N₅) requires *m/z* 168.1244, found *m/z* 168.1243.

(3ca) 1-propyl-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



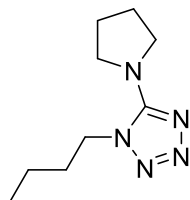
light yellow crystal, 24.9 mg, 69%, m.p. 33-34 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.23 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.61 – 3.54 (m, 4H), 2.06 – 2.00 (m, 4H), 1.94 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.2, 49.5, 48.6, 25.5, 23.1, 10.9.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₈H₁₅N₅) requires *m/z* 182.1400, found *m/z* 182.1399.

(3da) 1-butyl-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



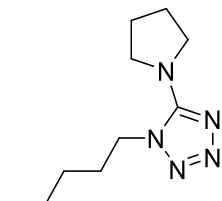
light yellow transparent liquid, 29.2 mg, 75%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.26 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 3.61 – 3.54 (m, 4H), 2.07 – 1.99 (m, 4H), 1.88 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.43 – 1.33 (m, 2H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.3, 49.7, 46.9, 31.8, 25.6, 19.7, 13.5.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₉H₁₇N₅) requires *m/z* 196.1557, found *m/z* 196.1555.

(3ea) 1-pentyl-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



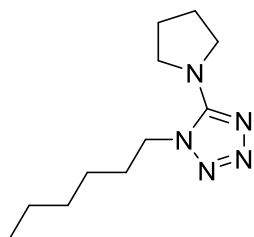
light yellow transparent liquid, 32.1 mg, 77%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.25 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.60 – 3.54 (m, 4H), 2.06 – 1.99 (m, 4H), 1.90 – 1.81 (m, 2H), 1.40 – 1.29 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.2, 49.6, 47.1, 29.4, 28.5, 25.5, 22.0, 13.8.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₀H₁₉N₅) requires *m/z* 210.1713, found *m/z* 210.1714.

(3fa) 1-hexyl-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



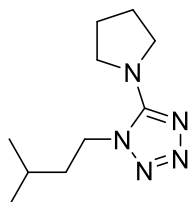
yellow oily liquid, 34.7 mg, 78%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.28 – 4.22 (m, 2H), 3.60 – 3.54 (m, 4H), 2.06 – 2.00 (m, 4H), 1.89 – 1.80 (m, 2H), 1.38 – 1.26 (m, 6H), 0.93 – 0.84 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.2, 49.6, 47.1, 31.1, 29.7, 26.0, 25.5, 22.3, 13.8.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₁H₂₁N₅) requires *m/z* 224.1870, found *m/z* 224.1871.

(3ga) 1-isopentyl-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



light yellow transparent liquid, 30.1, 72%

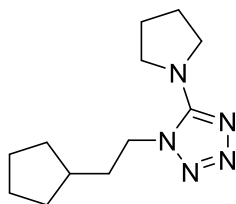
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.31 – 4.24 (m, 2H), 3.61 – 3.54 (m, 4H), 2.07 – 2.00 (m, 4H), 1.78 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.59 (m, 1H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.2, 49.6, 45.6, 38.4, 25.6, 25.5, 22.2.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₀H₁₉N₅) requires *m/z* 210.1713, found *m/z*

210.1714.

(3ha) 1-(2-cyclopentylethyl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



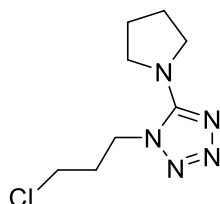
light yellow liquid, 32.0 mg, 68%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.31 – 4.24 (m, 2H), 3.62 – 3.53 (m, 4H), 2.07 – 1.99 (m, 4H), 1.90 – 1.72 (m, 5H), 1.69 – 1.48 (m, 4H), 1.18 – 1.07 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.2, 49.6, 46.6, 37.2, 35.9, 32.3, 25.5, 24.9.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₂H₂₁N₅) requires *m/z* 236.1870, found *m/z* 236.1868.

(3ia) 1-(2-chloroethyl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



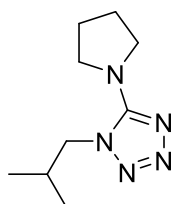
white powder, 23.2 mg, 54%, m.p. 39-40°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.46 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.65 – 3.57 (m, 6H), 2.43 – 2.33 (m, 2H), 2.08 – 2.00 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.4, 49.7, 44.1, 41.3, 32.1, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₇H₁₂ClN₅) requires *m/z* 216.1010, found *m/z* 216.1011.

(3ja) 1-isobutyl-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



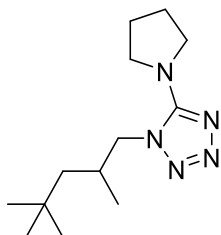
white crystal, 29.2 mg, 75%, m.p. 60-61 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.07 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.60 – 3.53 (m, 4H), 2.26 – 2.15 (m, 1H), 2.07 – 1.99 (m, 4H), 0.95 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.4, 54.1, 49.6, 29.0, 25.5, 19.7.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₉H₁₇N₅) requires *m/z* 196.1557, found *m/z* 196.1556.

(3ka) 5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-(2,4,4-trimethylpentyl)-1H-tetrazole



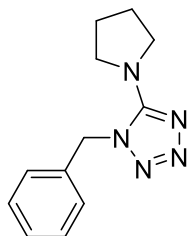
light yellow crystal, 36.1 mg, 72%, m.p. 64-66 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.12 (dd, J = 14.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (dd, J = 14.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.59 – 3.52 (m, 4H), 2.17 – 2.09 (m, 1H), 2.06 – 2.00 (m, 4H), 1.26 (dd, J = 14.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 1.13 (dd, J = 14.1, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 0.94 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.85 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.6, 54.1, 49.6, 47.5, 30.8, 30.1, 29.6, 25.5, 20.0.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₃H₂₅N₅) requires m/z 252.2183, found m/z 252.2182.

(3la) 1-benzyl-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



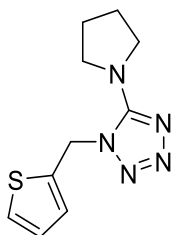
yellow crystal, 24.1 mg, 53%, m.p. 91-93 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.25 – 4.14 (m, 1H), 3.60 – 3.51 (m, 4H), 2.07 – 1.90 (m, 10H), 1.78 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.44 – 1.23 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.0, 135.3, 129.0, 128.2, 126.2, 50.2, 49.4, 25.5.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₂H₁₅N₅) requires m/z 230.1400, found m/z 230.1395.

(3ma) 5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-1H-tetrazole



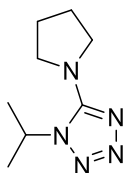
light yellow crystal, 7.5 mg, 16%, m.p. 81-82 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 6.98 – 6.91 (m, 2H), 5.63 (s, 2H), 3.60 – 3.55 (m, 4H), 2.00 – 1.95 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.7, 137.1, 127.2, 126.5, 126.2, 49.6, 45.7, 25.7.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₀H₁₃N₅S) requires m/z 236.0964, found m/z 236.0965.

(3na) 1-isopropyl-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



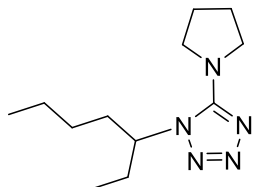
white crystal, 19.2 mg, 53%, m.p. 62-64 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.66 (hept, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.61 – 3.51 (m, 4H), 2.07 – 1.97 (m, 4H), 1.58 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.1, 49.9, 25.5, 22.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₈H₁₅N₅) requires *m/z* 182.1400, found *m/z* 182.1398.

(3oa) 1-(heptan-3-yl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



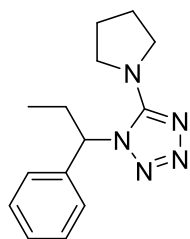
light yellow transparent liquid, 35.1mg, 74%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.30 – 4.21 (m, 1H), 3.60 – 3.51 (m, 4H), 2.08 – 1.97 (m, 6H), 1.93 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.33 – 1.24 (m, 2H), 1.23 – 1.06 (m, 2H), 0.89 – 0.82 (m, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.4, 60.3, 50.1, 34.5, 28.2, 28.1, 25.5, 22.3, 13.7, 10.4.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₂H₂₃N₅) requires *m/z* 238.2026, found *m/z* 238.2028.

(3pa) 1-(1-phenylpropyl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



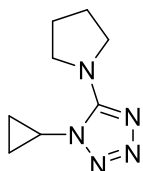
light yellow solid, 34.4 mg, 67%, m.p. 75-77 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 5.26 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.61 – 3.54 (m, 2H), 3.46 – 3.39 (m, 2H), 2.61 – 2.48 (m, 1H), 2.28 – 2.17 (m, 1H), 1.98 – 1.87 (m, 4H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.3, 139.9, 128.8, 128.1, 126.4, 64.1, 50.2, 30.6, 25.5, 11.4.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₄H₁₉N₅) requires *m/z* 258.1713, found *m/z* 258.1713.

(3qa) 1-cyclopropyl-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



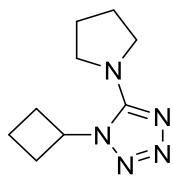
white crystal, 27.2 mg, 76%, m.p. 117-119 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.73 – 3.67 (m, 4H), 3.51 – 3.44 (m, 1H), 2.06 – 1.99 (m, 4H), 1.34 – 1.27 (m, 2H), 1.21 – 1.14 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.2, 49.4, 28.0, 25.5, 8.2.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₈H₁₃N₅) requires *m/z* 180.1243, found *m/z* 180.1244.

(3ra) 1-cyclobutyl-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



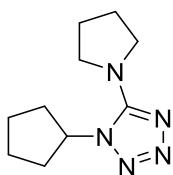
white crystal, 28.9 mg, 75%, m.p. 67-69 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.87 – 4.78 (m, 1H), 3.58 – 3.51 (m, 4H), 2.88 – 2.76 (m, 2H), 2.52 – 2.42 (m, 2H), 2.04 – 1.94 (m, 5H), 1.92 – 1.83 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.1, 51.2, 49.9, 30.4, 25.5, 14.9.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₉H₁₅N₅) requires *m/z* 194.1400, found *m/z* 194.1399.

(3sa) 1-cyclopentyl-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



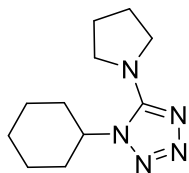
white crystal, 30.6 mg, 74%, m.p. 73-74 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.82 – 4.73 (m, 1H), 3.61 – 3.53 (m, 4H), 2.21 – 2.07 (m, 4H), 2.05 – 1.92 (m, 6H), 1.77 – 1.65 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.6, 58.5, 50.0, 33.3, 25.5, 24.4.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₀H₁₇N₅) requires *m/z* 208.1557, found *m/z* 208.1556.

(3ta) 1-cyclohexyl-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



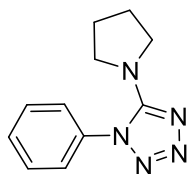
white crystal, 31.3 mg, 71%, m.p. 102-104 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.24 – 4.15 (m, 1H), 3.60 – 3.51 (m, 4H), 2.07 – 1.90 (m, 10H), 1.78 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.44 – 1.23 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.3, 57.3, 50.0, 32.9, 25.5, 25.4, 24.9.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₁H₁₉N₅) requires *m/z* 222.1713, found *m/z* 222.1709.

(3ua) 1-phenyl-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



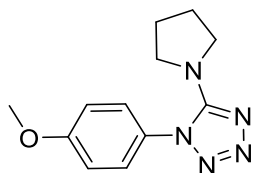
white crystal, 33.1 mg, 77%, m.p. 134-135 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54 – 7.44 (m, 5H), 3.31 – 3.25 (m, 4H), 1.92 – 1.87 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.6, 134.6, 129.7, 129.1, 126.2, 49.8, 25.5.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₁H₁₃N₅) requires *m/z* 216.1244, found *m/z* 216.1244.

(3va) 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



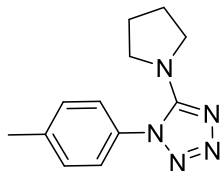
white crystal, 44.1 mg, 90%, m.p. 81-82 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.02 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.31 – 3.24 (m, 4H), 1.92 – 1.85 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.4, 155.6, 127.8, 127.2, 114.2, 55.6, 49.6, 25.5.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₂H₁₅N₅O) requires *m/z* 246.1349, found *m/z* 246.1348.

(3wa) 5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-(p-tolyl)-1H-tetrazole



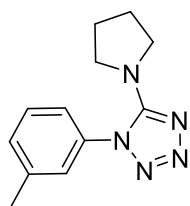
light yellow oily liquid, 38.0 mg, 83%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 3.31 – 3.24 (m, 4H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.92 – 1.85 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.6, 140.0, 132.1, 129.7, 126.1, 49.7, 25.5, 21.2.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₂H₁₅N₅) requires *m/z* 230.1400, found *m/z* 230.1400.

(3xa) 5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-(m-tolyl)-1H-tetrazole



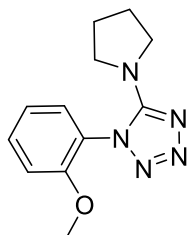
light yellow crystal, 35.7 mg, 78%, m.p. 81-82 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 3.31 – 3.26 (m, 4H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.92 – 1.87 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.6, 139.5, 134.5, 130.5, 128.9, 126.7, 123.2, 49.8, 25.5, 21.2.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₂H₁₅N₅) requires *m/z* 230.1400, found *m/z* 230.1400.

(3ya) 1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



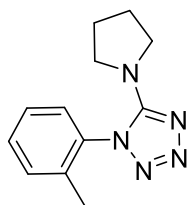
light yellow crystal, 32.3 mg, 66%, m.p. 93-95 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.37 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.30 – 3.24 (m, 4H), 1.89 – 1.84 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.7, 155.4, 131.9, 129.4, 123.6, 120.6, 111.8, 55.9, 48.7, 25.5.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₂H₁₅N₅O) requires m/z 246.1349, found m/z 246.1350.

(3za) 5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-(o-tolyl)-1H-tetrazole



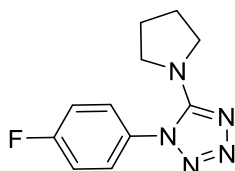
light yellow crystal, 25.6 mg, 56%, m.p. 103-104 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 3.26 – 3.19 (m, 4H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.90 – 1.85 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.5, 136.3, 133.8, 130.8, 130.5, 128.0, 126.7, 49.1, 25.5, 17.4.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₂H₁₅N₅) requires m/z 230.1400, found m/z 230.1399.

(3Aa) 1-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



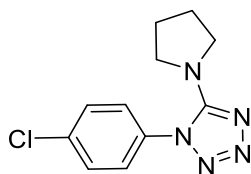
light yellow crystal, 38.2 mg, 82%, m.p. 148-150 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 3.32 – 3.25 (m, 4H), 1.94 – 1.89 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.2, 161.7, 155.7, 130.7 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 128.3 (d, J = 9.0 Hz), 116.3 (d, J = 23.0 Hz), 49.7, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₁H₁₂FN₅) requires m/z 234.1150, found m/z 234.1150.

(3Ba) 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



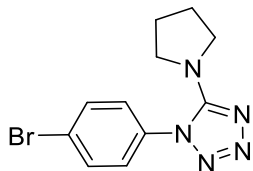
white crystal, 26.3 mg, 53%, m.p. 105-107 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 3.32 – 3.26 (m, 4H), 1.95 – 1.89 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.7, 135.8, 133.2, 129.5, 127.4, 50.0, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₁H₁₂ClN₅) requires *m/z* 250.0584, found *m/z* 250.0587.

(3Ca) 1-(4-bromophenyl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



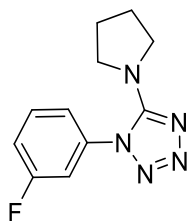
light yellow crystal, 46.8 mg, 80%, m.p. 137-138 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 3.32 – 3.27 (m, 4H), 1.94 – 1.89 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.7, 133.7, 132.5, 127.6, 123.8, 50.1, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₁H₁₂BrN₅) requires *m/z* 294.0349, found *m/z* 294.0350.

(3Da) 1-(3-fluorophenyl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



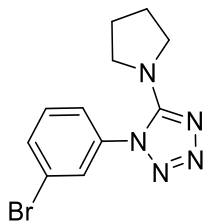
white crystal, 34.1 mg, 73%, m.p. 167-169°C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 3.39 – 3.22 (m, 4H), 2.00 – 1.87 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.4 (d, *J* = 249.0 Hz), 155.7, 135.8 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 130.5 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 121.9 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 116.9 (d, *J* = 21.0 Hz), 113.7 (d, *J* = 24.0 Hz), 50.0, 25.5.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₁H₁₂FN₅) requires *m/z* 234.1150, found *m/z* 234.1150.

(3Ea) 1-(3-bromophenyl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



white crystal, 40.4 mg, 69%, m.p. 104°C

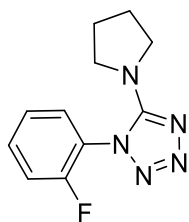
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 3.33 – 3.28 (m, 4H), 1.97 – 1.90 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.6, 135.7, 132.8, 130.4, 129.1, 124.7, 122.6, 50.1, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₁H₁₂BrN₅) requires *m/z* 294.0349, found *m/z*

294.0351.

(3Fa) 1-(2-fluorophenyl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



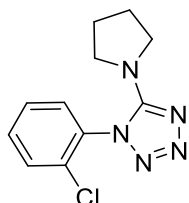
white crystal, 28.8 mg, 62%, m.p. 110-112 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 3.31 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 4H), 1.95 – 1.86 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.6, 156.1, 155.6, 132.3 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 129.5, 124.7 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 122.9 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz), 116.6 (d, *J* = 19.0 Hz), 49.0, 25.5.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₁H₁₂FN₅) requires *m/z* 234.1150, found *m/z* 234.1154.

(3Ga) 1-(2-chlorophenyl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



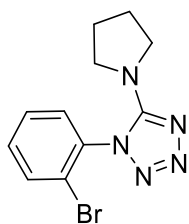
white crystal, 22.4 mg, 45%, m.p. 125-126 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 3.31 – 3.25 (m, 4H), 1.92 – 1.87 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.4, 133.0, 132.8, 131.8, 130.2, 130.0, 127.6, 48.9, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₁H₁₂ClN₅) requires *m/z* 250.0584, found *m/z* 250.0586.

(3Ha) 1-(2-bromophenyl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



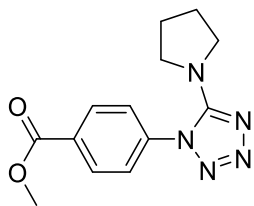
white crystal, 23.4 mg, 40%, m.p. 151-152 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 – 7.72 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 3.31 – 3.24 (m, 4H), 1.92 – 1.87 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.1, 134.4, 133.4, 131.9, 130.1, 128.2, 123.0, 48.9, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₁H₁₂BrN₅) requires *m/z* 294.0349, found *m/z* 294.0352.

(3Ia) methyl 4-(5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazol-1-yl)benzoate



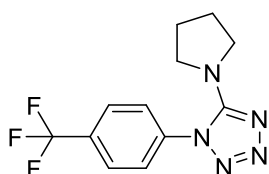
white crystal, 40.4 mg, 74%, m.p. 117-119 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.23 – 8.18 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 3.97 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 3H), 3.34 – 3.27 (m, 4H), 1.95 – 1.89 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.7, 155.8, 138.2, 131.2, 130.6, 125.6, 52.5, 50.2, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₃H₁₅N₅O₂) requires *m/z* 274.1299, found *m/z* 274.1301.

(3Ja) 5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1H-tetrazole



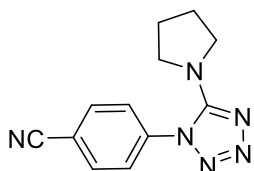
white crystal, 47.5 mg, 84%, m.p. 126-127 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.34 – 3.28 (m, 4H), 1.97 – 1.91 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.8, 137.6, 131.6 (q, *J* = 33.2 Hz), 126.4 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 126.1, 123.3 (q, *J* = 272.6 Hz), 118.6, 50.3, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₂H₁₂F₃N₅) requires *m/z* 284.1118, found *m/z* 284.1118.

(3Ka) 4-(5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazol-1-yl)benzonitrile



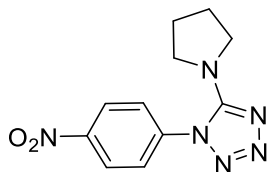
white crystal, 29.2 mg, 61%, m.p. 177-178 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.35 – 3.27 (m, 4H), 2.00 – 1.92 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.8, 138.1, 133.2, 126.1, 117.4, 113.4, 50.5, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₂H₁₂N₆) requires *m/z* 241.1196, found *m/z* 241.1196.

(3La) 1-(4-nitrophenyl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



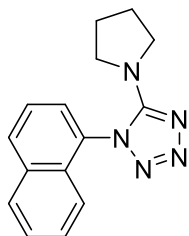
orange solid, 29.6 mg, 57%, m.p. 134-136 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.44 – 8.39 (m, 2H), 7.76 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 3.37 – 3.30 (m, 4H), 2.00 – 1.94 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.0, 147.8, 139.6, 126.1, 124.7, 50.6, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₁H₁₂N₆O₂) requires *m/z* 261.1095, found *m/z* 261.1097.

(3Ma) 1-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



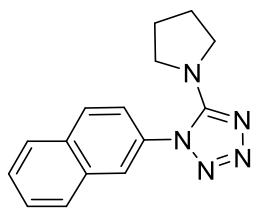
brown-red crystal, 35.5 mg, 67%, m.p. 127-128 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 – 8.02 (m, 1H), 7.98 – 7.95 (m, 1H), 7.61 – 7.53 (m, 4H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (s, 4H), 1.80 – 1.73 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.3, 133.8, 130.9, 130.9, 130.4, 128.3, 127.2, 126.0, 124.7, 122.1, 49.0, 25.4.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₅H₁₅N₅) requires *m/z* 266.1400, found *m/z* 266.1400.

(3Na) 1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



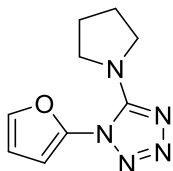
yellow crystal, 30.7 mg, 58%, m.p. 118-120 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 – 7.89 (m, 4H), 7.64 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 3.34 – 3.27 (m, 4H), 1.91 – 1.84 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.9, 133.2, 132.6, 132.0, 129.4, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 125.1, 123.5, 50.0, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₅H₁₅N₅) requires *m/z* 266.1400, found *m/z* 266.1400.

(3Oa) 1-(furan-2-yl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



red-brown crystal, 18.9 mg, 46%, m.p. 98 °C

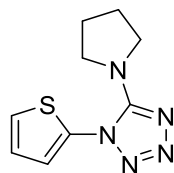
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.59 – 6.56 (m, 1H), 3.36 – 3.30 (m, 4H), 1.97 – 1.91 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.5, 142.0, 142.0, 139.0, 111.9, 109.2, 48.5, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₉H₁₁N₅O) requires *m/z* 206.1036, found *m/z*

206.1035.

(3Pa) 5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)-1H-tetrazole



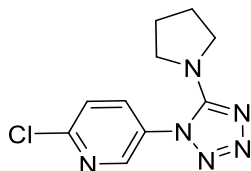
black crystal, 36.2 mg, 82%, m.p. 121-122 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.24 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.08 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 3.40 – 3.33 (m, 4H), 1.95 – 1.89 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.8, 134.1, 127.6, 127.0, 125.7, 49.0, 25.5.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₉H₁₁N₅S) requires *m/z* 222.0808, found *m/z* 222.0808.

(3Qa) 2-chloro-5-(5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazol-1-yl)pyridine



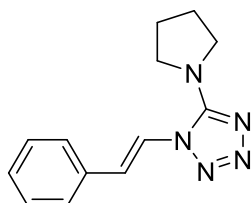
white crystal, 40.5 mg, 81%, m.p. 146-148 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.56 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.35 – 3.27 (m, 4H), 2.00 – 1.92 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.7, 152.4, 146.4, 135.9, 130.6, 124.8, 50.3, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₀H₁₁ClN₆) requires *m/z* 251.0826, found *m/z* 251.0811

(3Ra) (E)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-styryl-1H-tetrazole



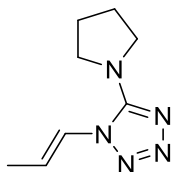
orange crystal, 37.5 mg, 78%, m.p. 99-100 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 – 7.32 (m, 6H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 4H), 2.06 – 2.01 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.9, 133.7, 128.9, 128.7, 126.6, 125.7, 118.8, 50.2, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₃H₁₃N₅) requires *m/z* 242.1400, found *m/z* 242.1401.

(3Sa) (E)-1-(prop-1-en-1-yl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-tetrazole



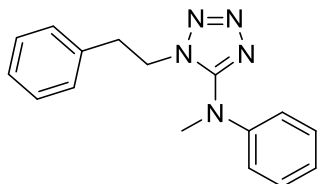
white crystal, 6.4 mg, 18%, m.p. 108-110 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.76 (dq, J = 13.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (dq, J = 13.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.61 – 3.56 (m, 4H), 2.03 – 1.98 (m, 4H), 1.89 (dd, J = 6.8, 1.6 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.7, 124.7, 12.0, 50.0, 25.6, 15.2.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₈H₁₃N₅) requires m/z 180.1244, found m/z 180.1246.

(5aa) N-methyl-1-phenethyl-N-phenyl-1H-tetrazol-5-amine



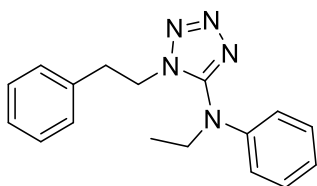
light yellow liquid, 27.9 mg, 50%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 6.95 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 6.84 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 3.90 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 2.91 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.9, 145.2, 136.5, 130.0, 128.6, 127.0, 125.3, 122.2, 48.5, 42.3, 35.1.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₆H₁₇N₅) requires m/z 280.1557, found m/z 280.1563.

(5ba) N-ethyl-1-phenethyl-N-phenyl-1H-tetrazol-5-amine



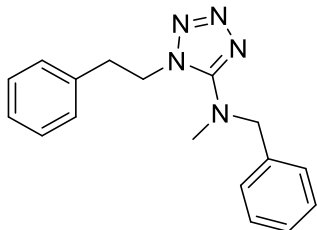
brown-red oily liquid, 18.1 mg, 31% •

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.17 (m, 4H), 6.99 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.85 – 6.77 (m, 2H), 3.87 – 3.76 (m, 4H), 2.88 (t, 2H), 1.21 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.2, 143.5, 136.5, 130.0, 128.6, 127.0, 125.8, 123.8, 49.9, 48.4, 34.9, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₇H₁₉N₅) requires m/z 294.1713, found m/z 294.1712.

(5ca) N-benzyl-N-methyl-1-phenethyl-1H-tetrazol-5-amine



light yellow transparent liquid, 16.4 mg, 28%

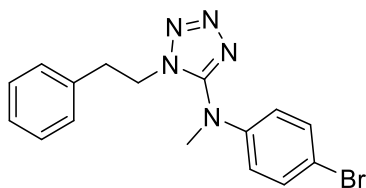
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 – 7.22 (m, 6H), 7.22 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.05 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 4.35 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.27 (s, 2H), 3.21 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.80 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.6, 136.6, 136.1, 128.8, 128.8, 128.7, 127.8, 127.6, 127.2, 57.9, 48.5, 39.1, 35.6.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₇H₁₉N₅) requires m/z 294.1713, found m/z

294.1716.

(5da) N-(4-bromophenyl)-N-methyl-1-phenethyl-1H-tetrazol-5-amine



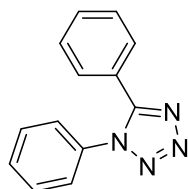
yellow liquid, 24.8 mg, 35%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 6.88 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 6.74 – 6.65 (m, 2H), 3.96 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 2.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.6, 144.2, 136.3, 132.9, 128.7, 127.1, 122.7, 117.7, 48.6, 41.8, 35.2.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₆H₁₆BrN₅) requires *m/z* 358.0662, found *m/z* 358.0661.

(7aa) 1,5-diphenyl-1H-tetrazole



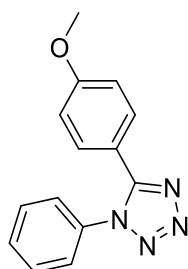
white crystal, 35.9 mg, 81%, m.p. 114-116 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 – 7.47 (m, 6H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.5, 134.5, 131.2, 130.3, 129.8, 128.9, 128.8, 125.2, 123.5.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₃H₁₀N₄) requires *m/z* 223.0978, found *m/z* 223.0978.

(7ba) 5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-tetrazole



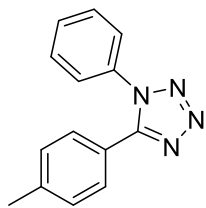
incarnadine solid, 44.8 mg, 89%, m.p. 98-99 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 – 7.48 (m, 5H), 7.43 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 6.92 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.8, 153.4, 134.7, 130.4, 129.8, 125.3, 115.6, 114.4, 55.4.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₄H₁₂N₄) requires *m/z* 253.1089, found *m/z* 253.1089.

(7ca) 1-phenyl-5-(p-tolyl)-1H-tetrazole



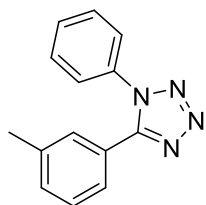
white crystal, 27.8 mg, 59%, m.p. 126-128 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 – 7.50 (m, 3H), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.6, 141.7, 134.7, 130.3, 129.8, 129.6, 128.8, 125.3, 120.6, 21.4.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₄H₁₂N₄) requires *m/z* 237.1135, found *m/z* 237.1136.

(7da) 1-phenyl-5-(m-tolyl)-1H-tetrazole



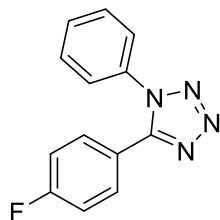
light yellow crystal, 33.5 mg, 71%, m.p. 115-117°C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 – 7.50 (m, 3H), 7.49 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.7, 139.0, 134.6, 132.0, 130.3, 129.8, 129.6, 128.7, 125.8, 125.23, 123.4, 21.2.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₄H₁₂N₄) requires *m/z* 237.1135, found *m/z* 237.1137.

(7ea) 5-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-tetrazole



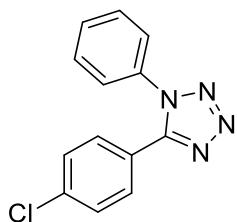
white crystal, 36.4 mg, 76%, m.p. 115-117 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 – 7.52 (m, 5H), 7.43 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.14 – 7.07 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.3 (d, *J* = 253.0 Hz), 152.8, 134.4, 131.1, 131.1, 130.5, 130.0, 125.3, 119.8, 119.7 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 116.3 (d, *J* = 22.0 Hz).

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₃H₉FN₄) requires *m/z* 241.0884, found *m/z* 241.0883.

(7fa) 5-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-tetrazole



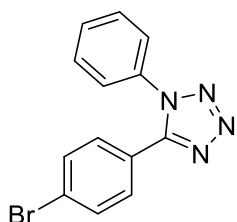
white crystal, 36.3 mg, 71%, m.p. 151-153 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 – 7.49 (m, 5H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.7, 137.7, 134.3, 130.6, 130.1, 130.0, 129.4, 125.3, 122.0.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₃H₉ClN₄) requires *m/z* 257.0589, found *m/z* 257.0591.

(7ga) 5-(4-bromophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-tetrazole



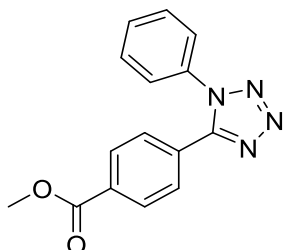
white crystal, 30.0 mg, 50%, m.p. 160-162 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 – 7.52 (m, 5H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.38 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.8, 134.3, 132.3, 130.6, 130.3, 130.0, 126.1, 125.3, 122.5.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₃H₉BrN₄) requires *m/z* 301.0083, found *m/z* 301.0088.

(7ha) methyl 4-(1-phenyl-1H-tetrazol-5-yl)benzoate



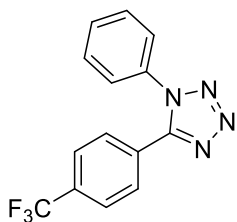
light yellow powder, 43.1 mg, 77%, m.p. 140-142 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.10 – 8.04 (m, 2H), 7.68 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.52 (m, 3H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.9, 152.8, 134.2, 132.5, 130.6, 130.1, 130.0, 128.9, 127.6, 52.4.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₅H₁₂N₄O₂) requires *m/z* 281.1033, found *m/z* 281.1035.

(7ia) 1-phenyl-5-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1H-tetrazole



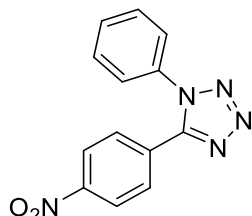
light yellow crystal, 39.4 mg, 68%, m.p. 64-66 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 – 7.66 (m, 4H), 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 3H), 7.43 – 7.38 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.5, 134.2, 133.1 (q, *J* = 33.3 Hz), 130.8, 130.1, 129.3, 127.1, 126.4 – 125.7 (q, *J* = 4 Hz), 125.3, 123.4 (q, *J* = 272.8 Hz).

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₄H₉F₃N₄) requires *m/z* 291.0852, found *m/z* 291.0854.

(7ja) 5-(4-nitrophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-tetrazole



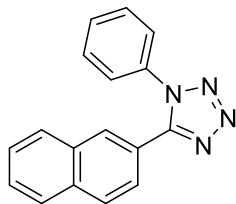
yellow crystal, 37.9 mg, 71%, m.p. 162-164 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.29 – 8.25 (m, 2H), 7.81 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.65 – 7.56 (m, 3H), 7.43 – 7.39 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.9, 149.3, 134.0, 131.1, 130.3, 130.0, 129.6, 125.3, 124.1.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₃H₉N₅O₂) requires *m/z* 268.0829, found *m/z* 268.0839.

(7ka) 5-(naphthalen-2-yl)-1-phenyl-1H-tetrazole



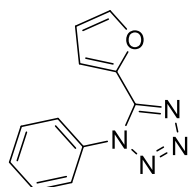
light brown-yellow solid, 36.9 mg, 68%, m.p. 111-112 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.15 – 8.12 (m, 1H), 7.87 – 7.82 (m, 2H), 7.80 – 7.76 (m, 1H), 7.61 – 7.50 (m, 6H), 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.7, 134.6, 134.1, 132.7, 130.4, 129.9, 129.7, 128.8, 128.7, 128.1, 127.8, 127.1, 125.3, 124.8, 120.8.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₇H₁₂N₄) requires *m/z* 273.1135, found *m/z* 273.1140.

(7la) 5-(furan-2-yl)-1-phenyl-1H-tetrazole



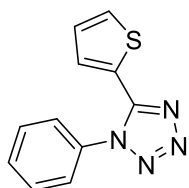
brown crystal, 35.1 mg, 83%, m.p. 100-101 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 – 7.57 (m, 3H), 7.54 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 6.84 – 6.82 (m, 1H), 6.53 – 6.50 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.5, 145.7, 138.9, 134.2, 130.8, 129.6, 125.8, 115.1, 112.0.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₁H₈N₄O) requires *m/z* 213.0771, found *m/z* 213.0775.

(7ma) 1-phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-1H-tetrazole



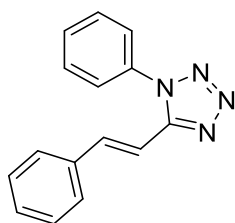
gray-white crystal, 40.1 mg, 88%, m.p. 82-84 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.54 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.08 – 7.02 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.8, 134.0, 131.2, 130.5, 130.0, 128.0, 126.3, 124.2.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₁H₈N₄S) requires *m/z* 229.0542, found *m/z* 229.0546.

(7na) (E)-1-phenyl-5-styryl-1H-tetrazole



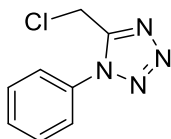
orange crystal, 35.2 mg, 71%, m.p. 160-162 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.67 – 7.60 (m, 3H), 7.56 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.2, 141.2, 134.6, 133.7, 130.4, 130.0, 128.9, 127.6, 125.1, 107.4.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₅H₁₂N₄) requires *m/z* 249.1135, found *m/z* 249.1138.

(7oa) 5-(chloromethyl)-1-phenyl-1H-tetrazole



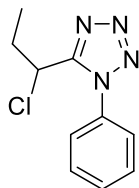
yellow liquid, 26.3 mg, 68%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 – 7.62 (m, 3H), 7.62 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 4.80 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.4, 133.2, 131.0, 130.1, 124.6, 31.1.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₈H₇ClN₄) requires *m/z* 195.0432, found *m/z* 195.0433.

(7pa) 5-(1-chloropropyl)-1-phenyl-1H-tetrazole



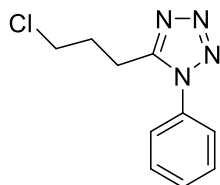
transparent liquid, 31.0 mg, 70%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.59 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 4.85 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.44 – 2.35 (m, 2H), 1.06 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.6, 133.3, 131.0, 130.0, 125.3, 49.8, 29.5, 11.2.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₀H₁₁ClN₄) requires *m/z* 223.0475, found *m/z* 223.0476.

(7qa) 5-(3-chloropropyl)-1-phenyl-1H-tetrazole



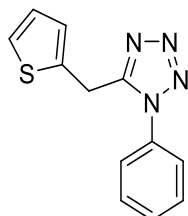
light yellow liquid, 32.4 mg, 73%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 – 7.57 (m, 3H), 7.52 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 3.68 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.08 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.40 – 2.30 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.9, 133.5, 130.5, 129.9, 124.8, 43.5, 29.2, 20.9.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₀H₁₁ClN₄) requires *m/z* 223.0475, found *m/z* 223.0476.

(7ra) 1-phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-1H-tetrazole



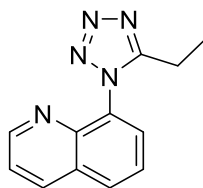
brown solid, 35.3 mg, 73%, m.p. 118-119°C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 – 7.51 (m, 3H), 7.38 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.17 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.3, 135.5, 133.5, 130.6, 129.8, 127.1, 126.8, 125.4, 125.1, 24.2.

HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₂H₁₀N₄S) requires *m/z* 243.0699, found *m/z* 243.0699.

(7sa) 8-(5-ethyl-1H-tetrazol-1-yl)quinoline



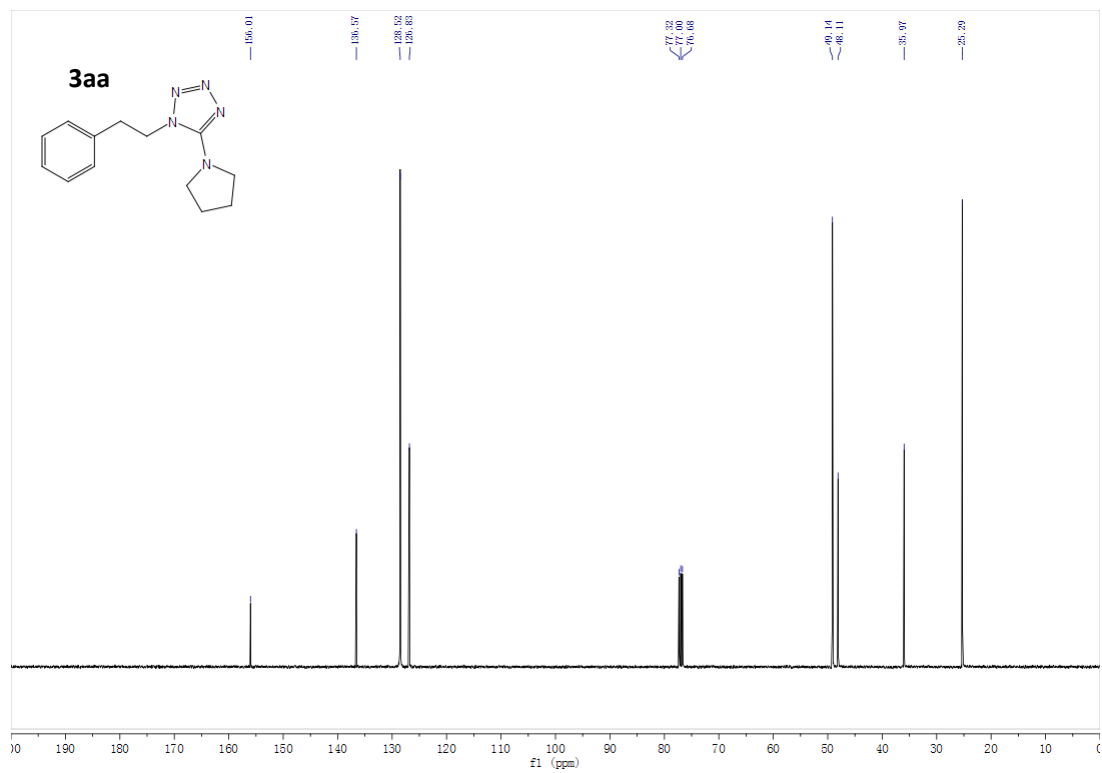
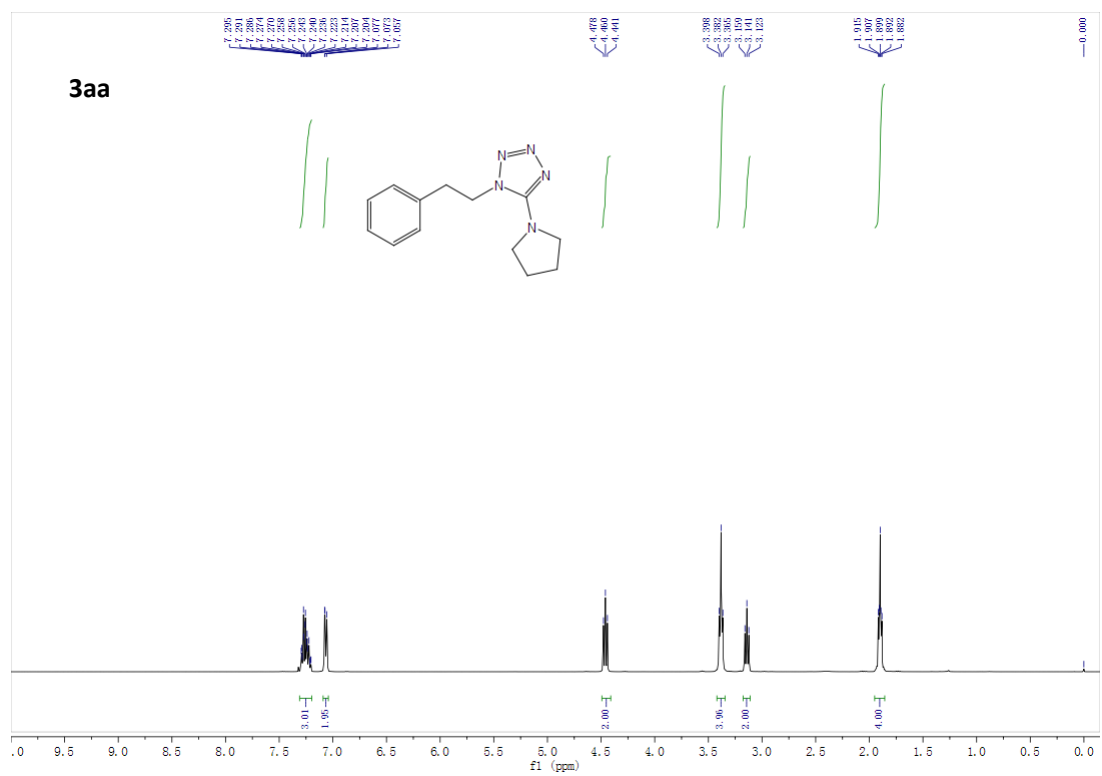
brown-red crystal, 17.1 mg, 38%, m.p. 140-141°C

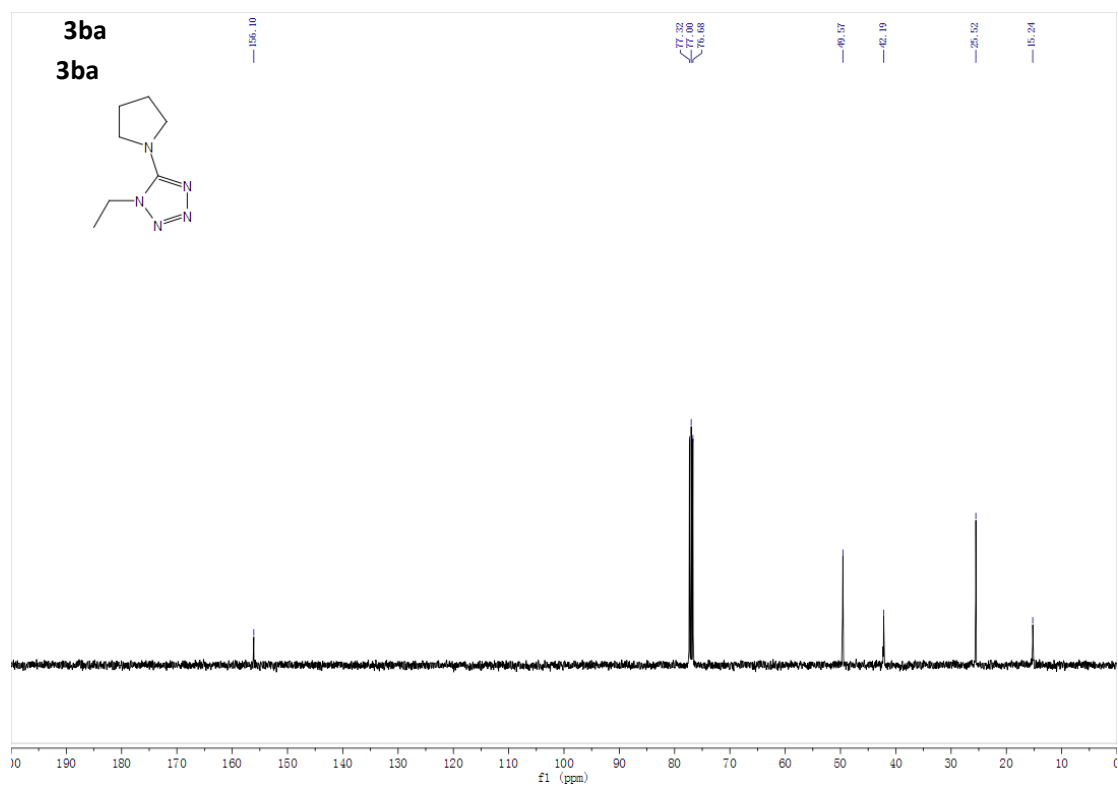
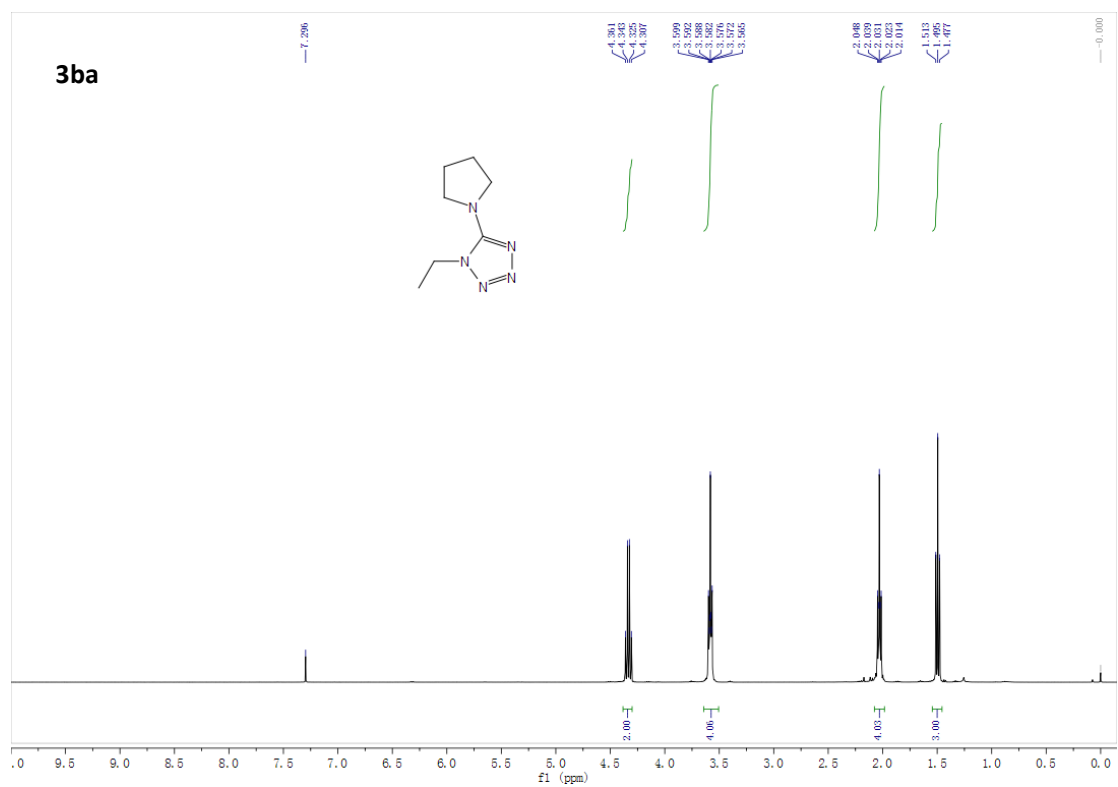
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.89 (dd, *J* = 4.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.32 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.77 – 7.71 (m, 1H), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H).

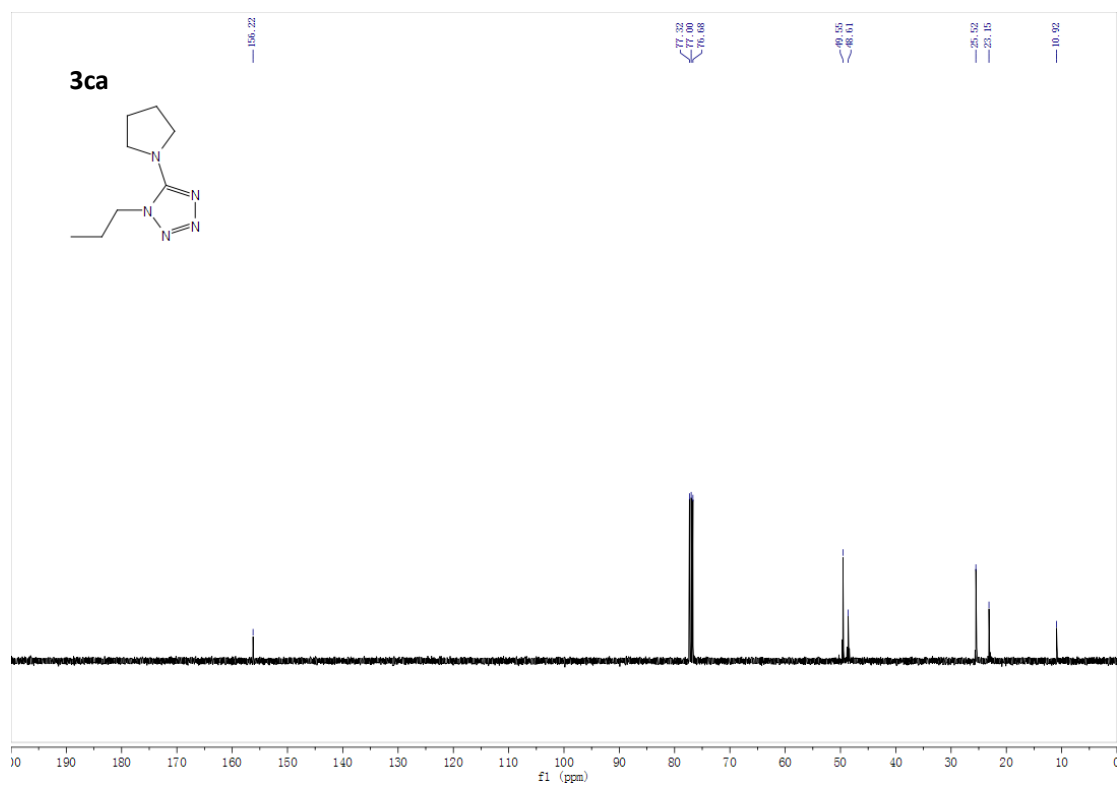
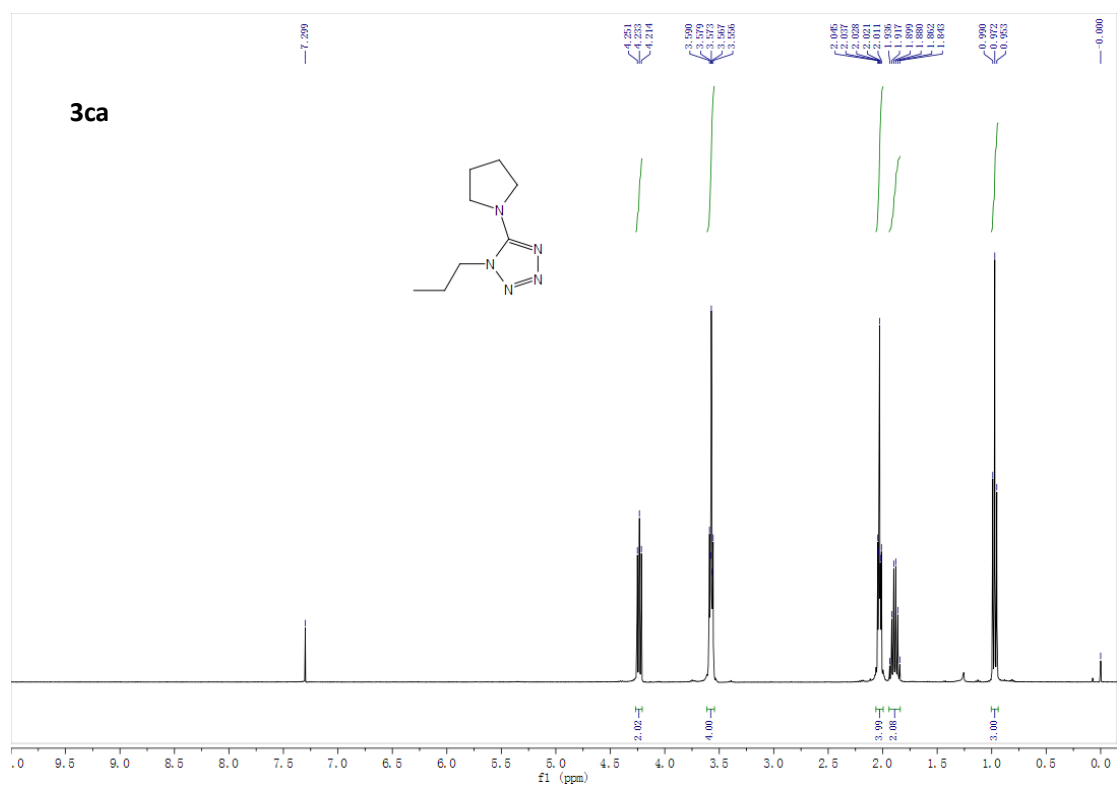
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.2, 151.9, 142.5, 136.2, 131.3, 131.1, 129.0, 128.1, 126.0, 122.60, 17.6, 11.3.

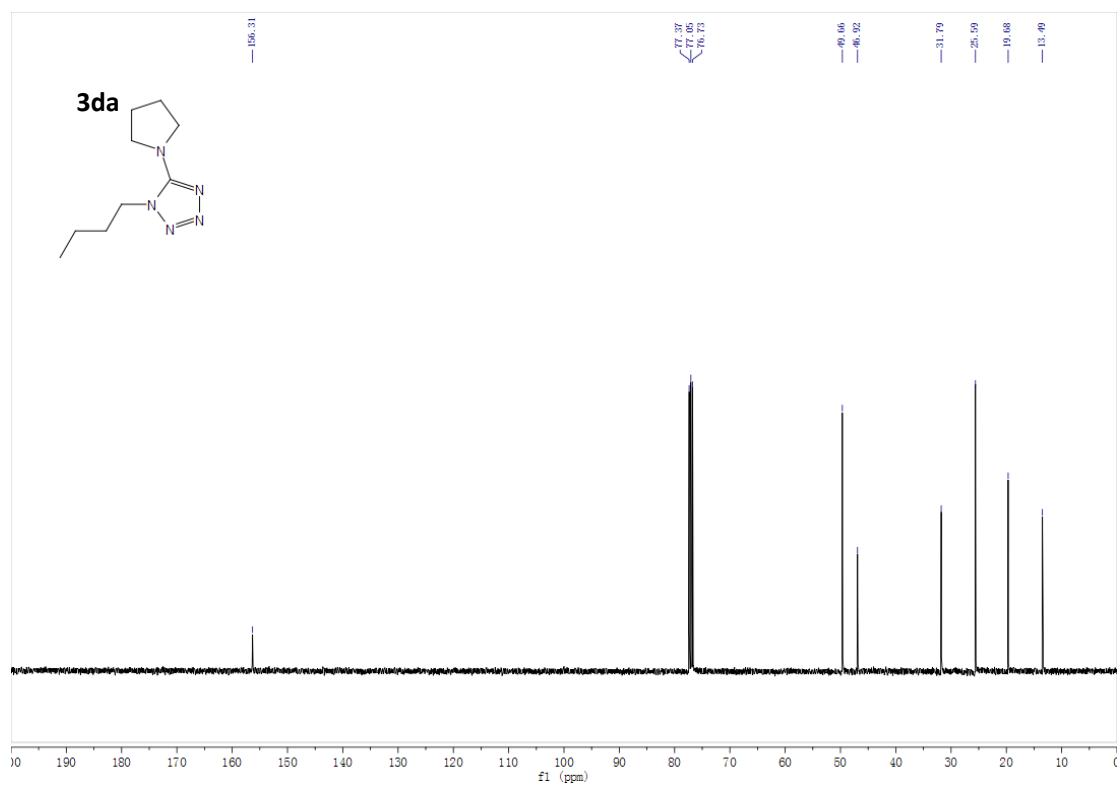
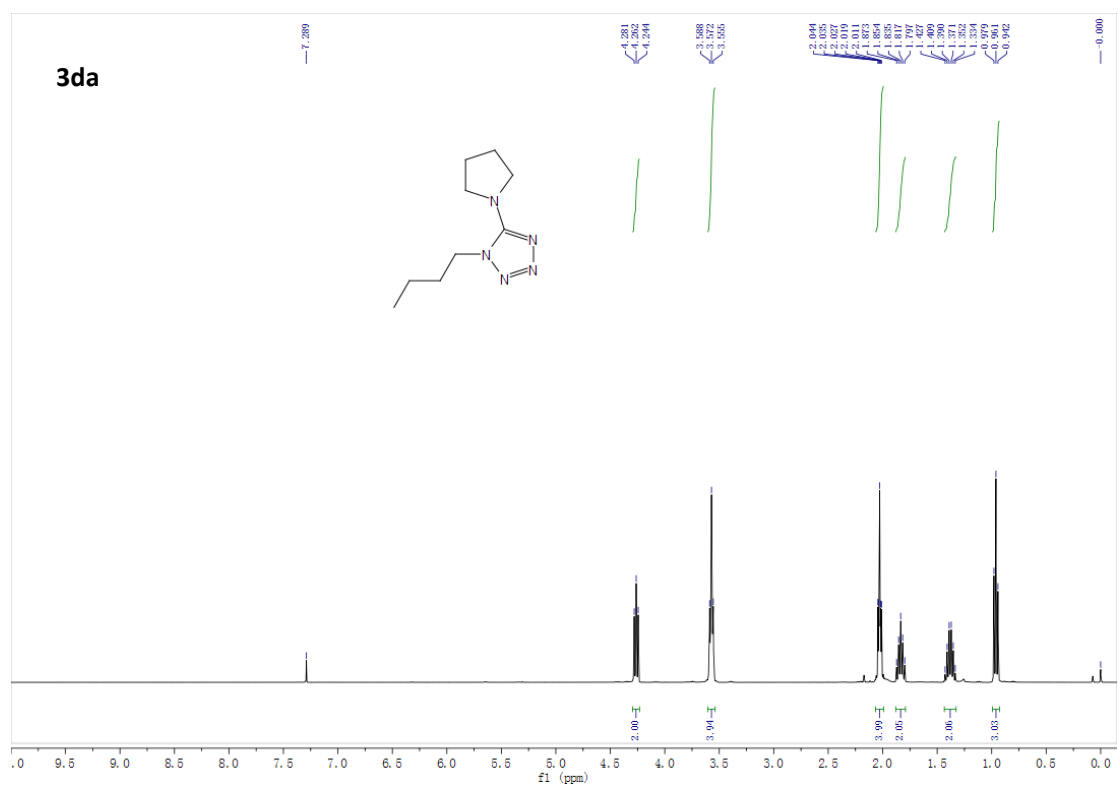
HRMS (ESI⁺): exact mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₁₂H₁₁N₅) requires *m/z* 226.1087, found *m/z* 226.1091.

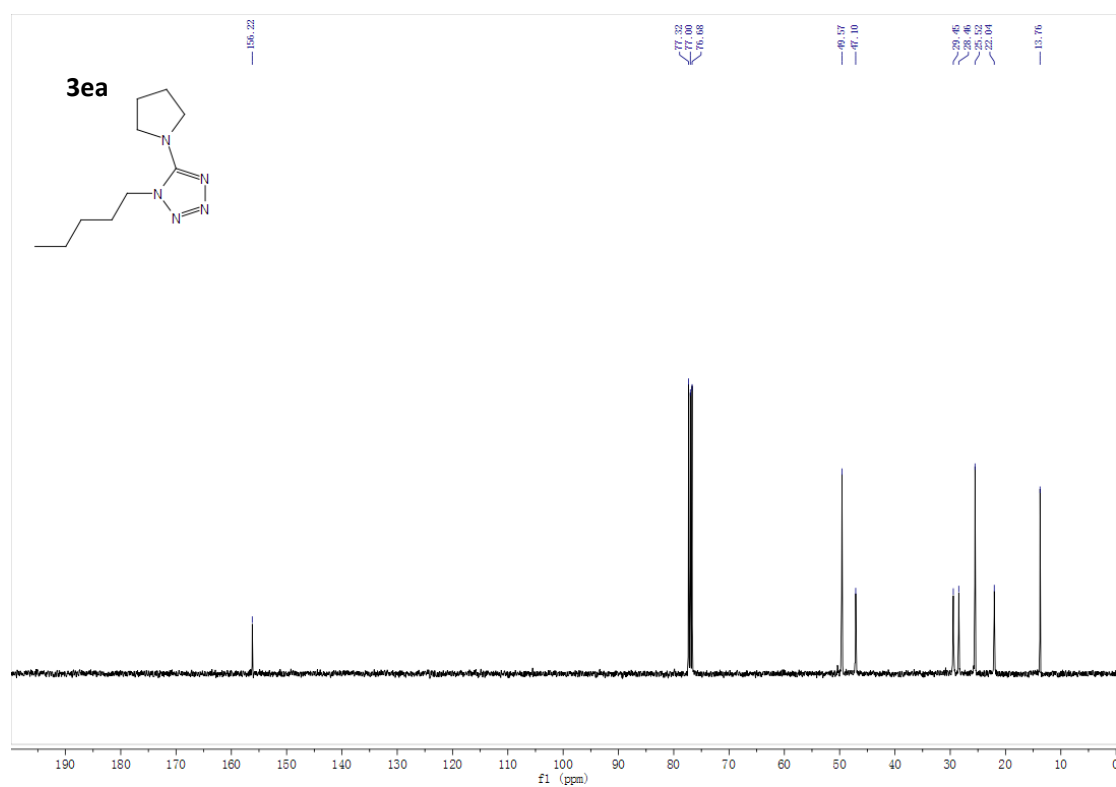
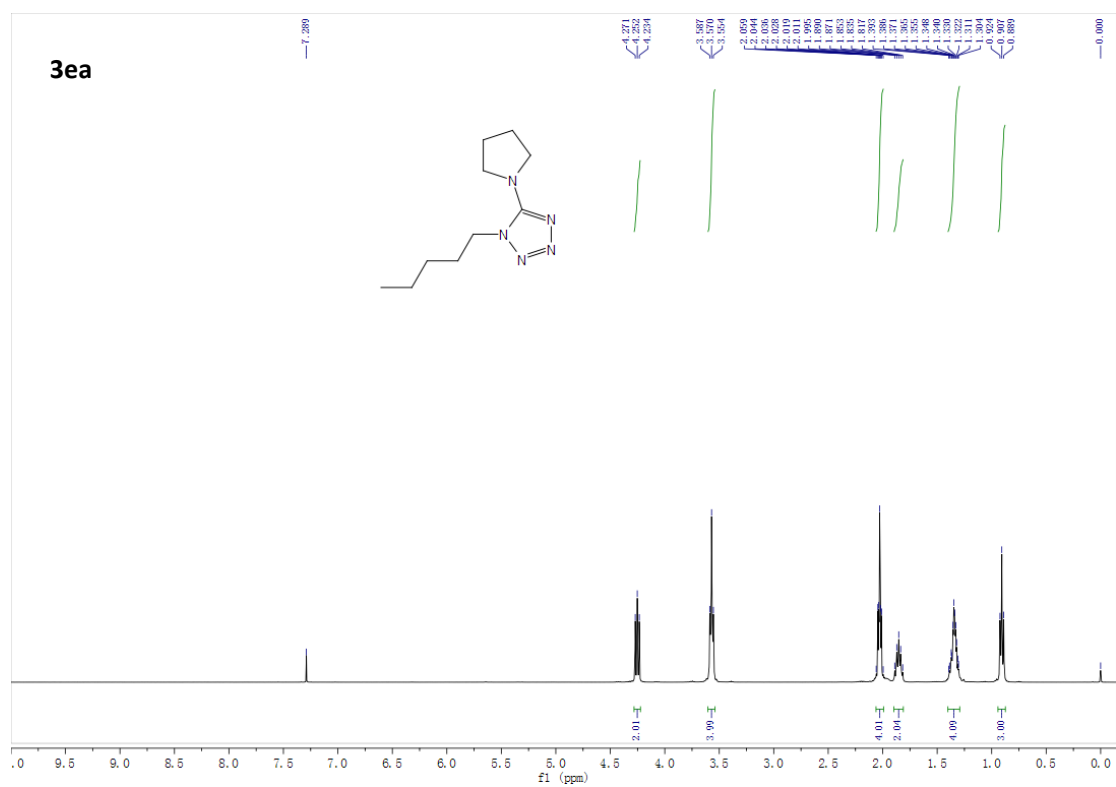
Copies of NMR Spectra

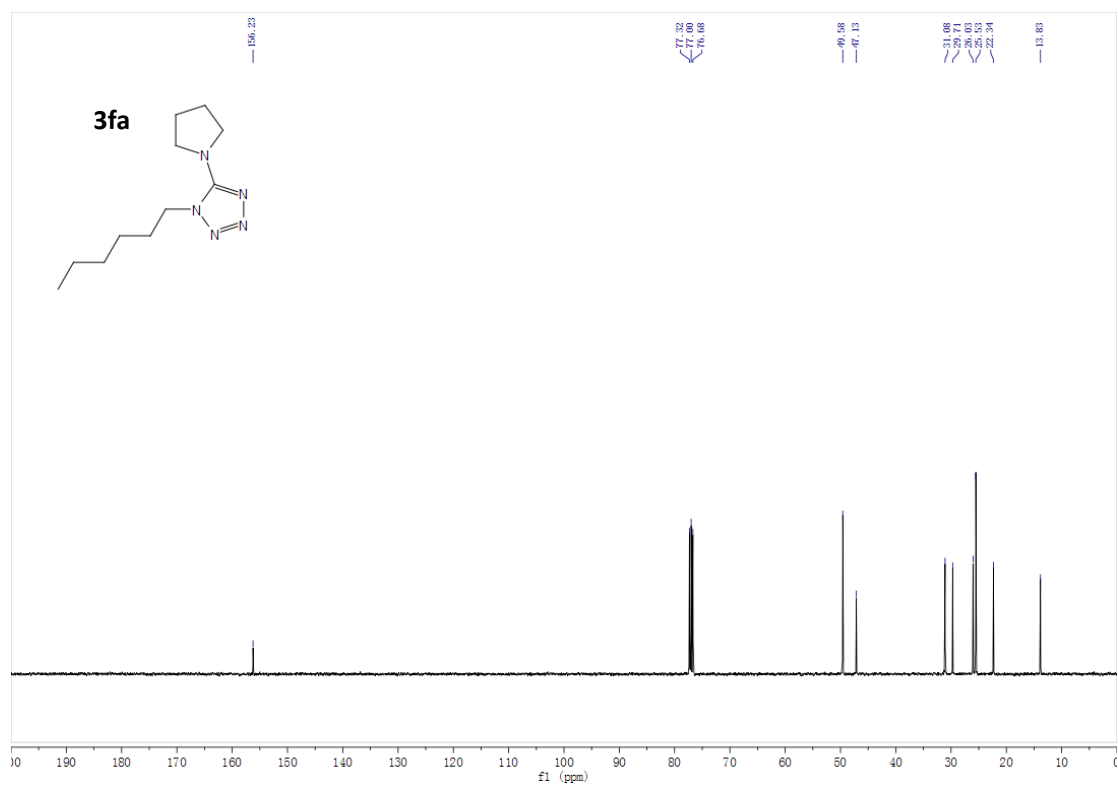
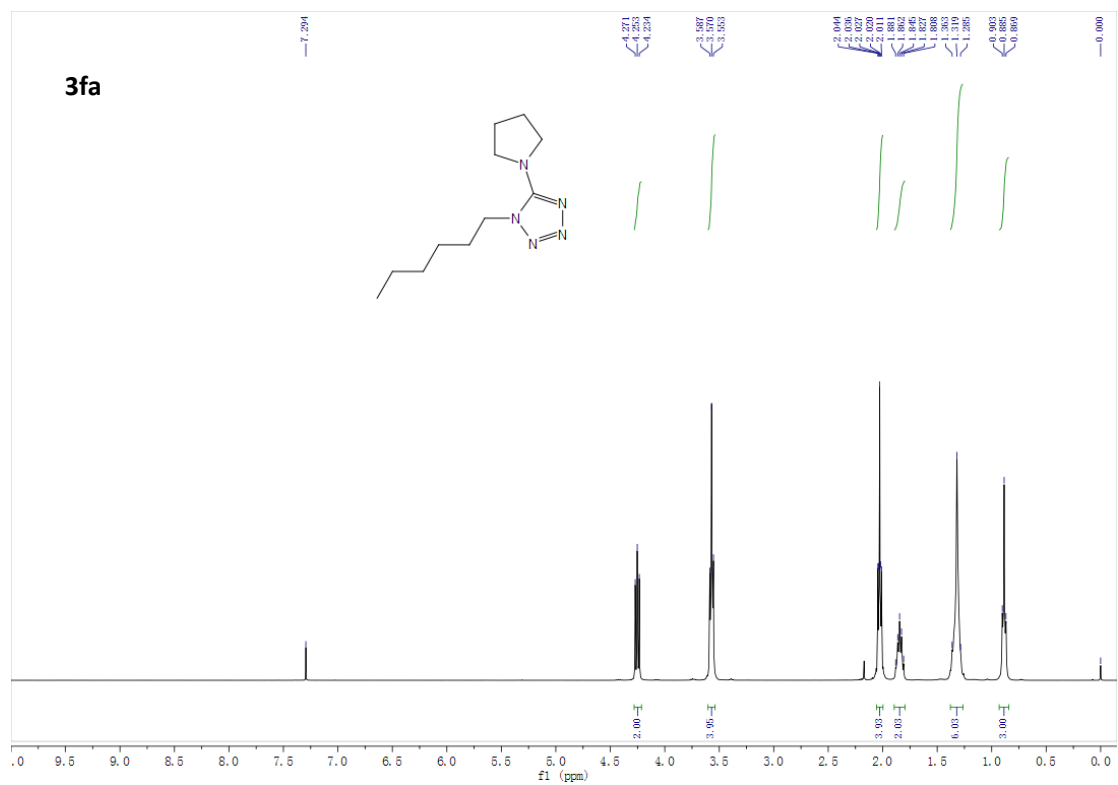


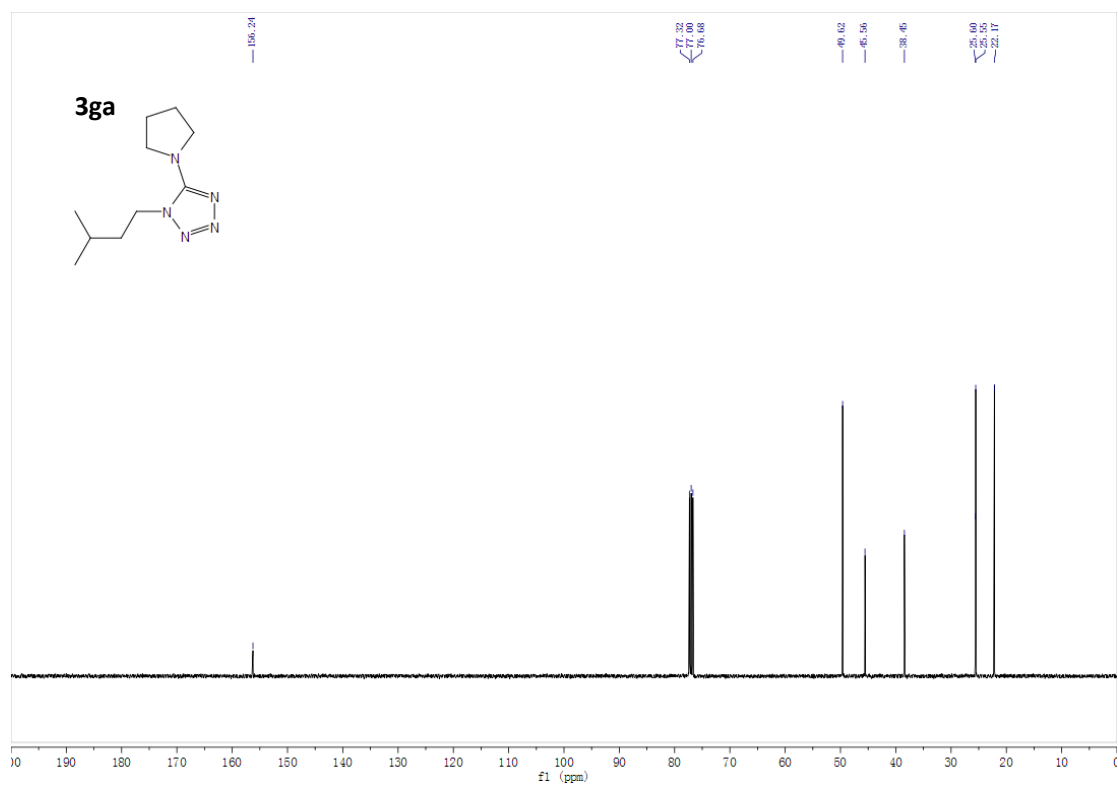
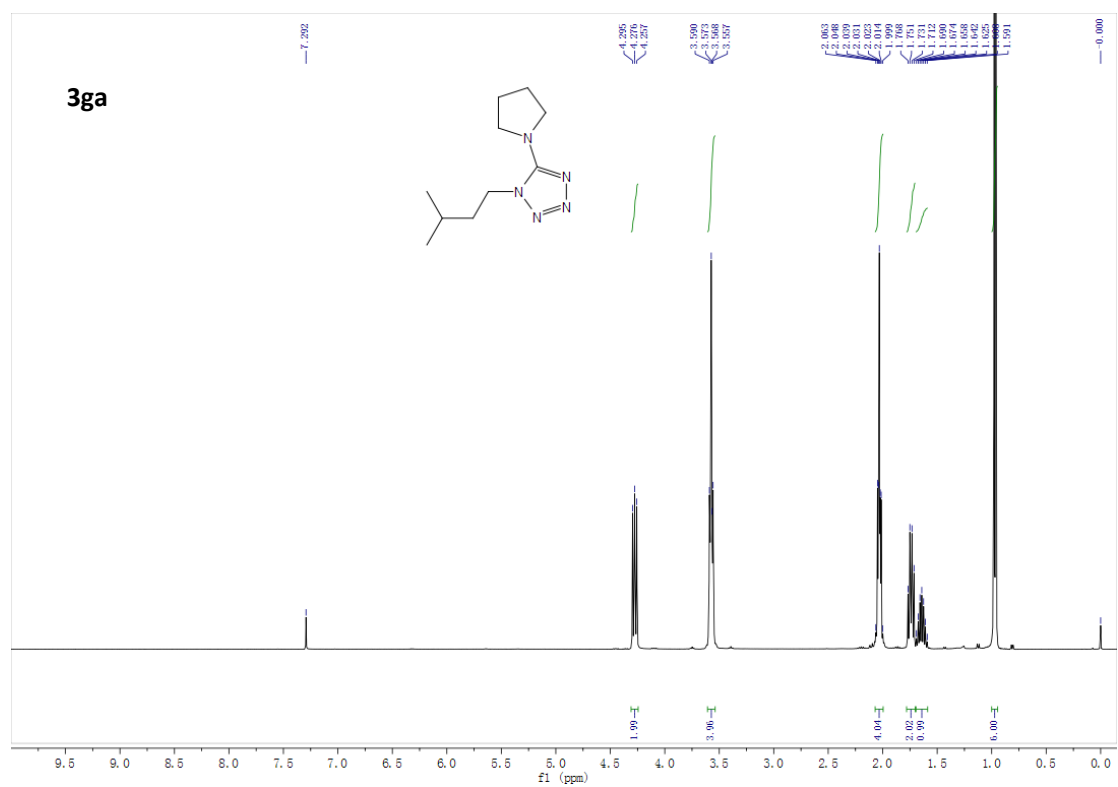


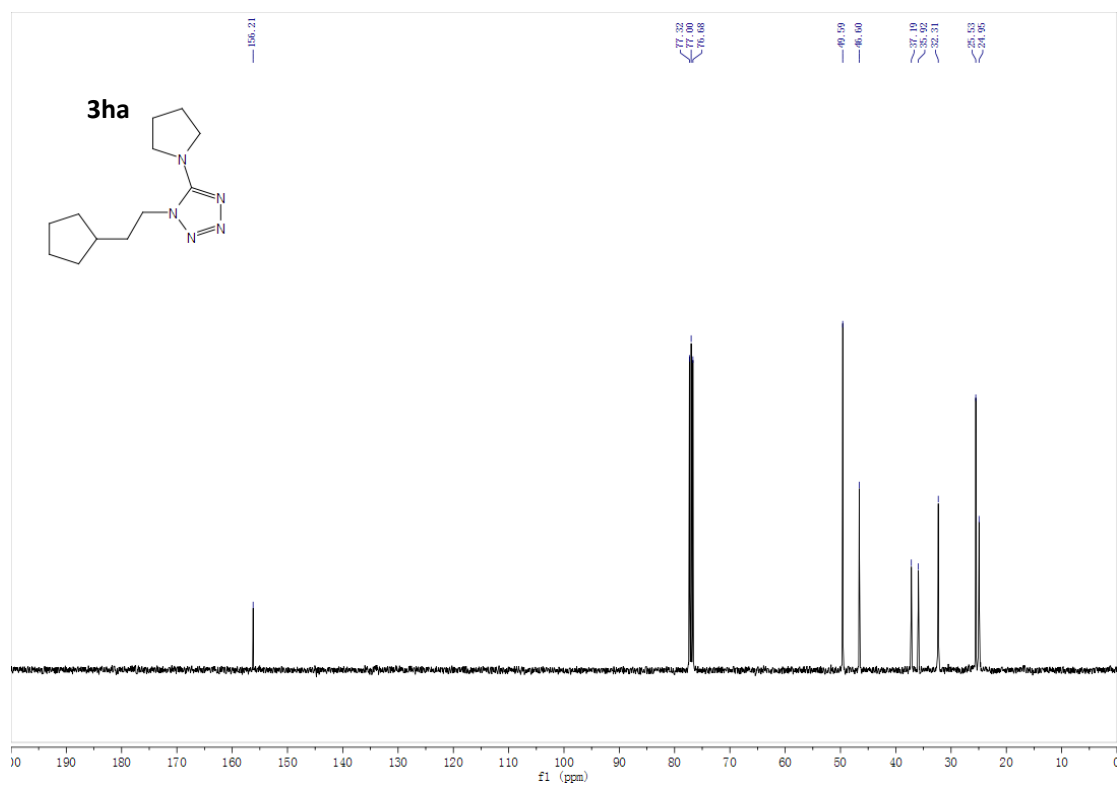
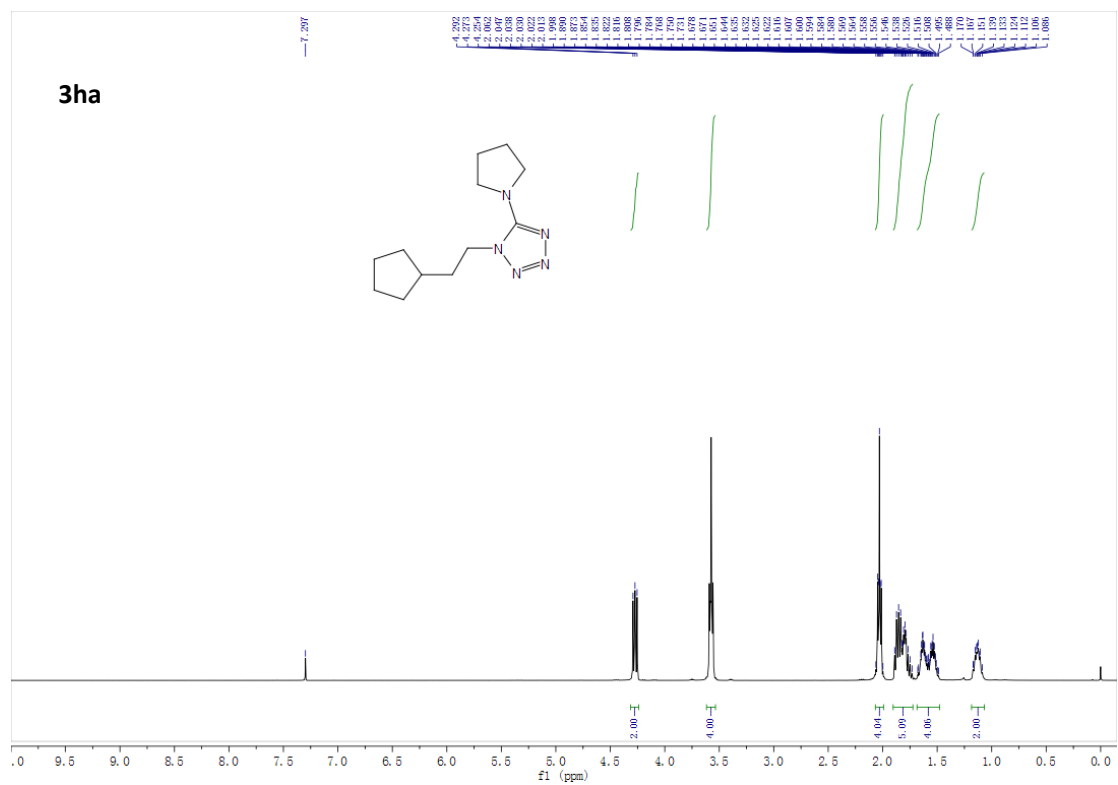


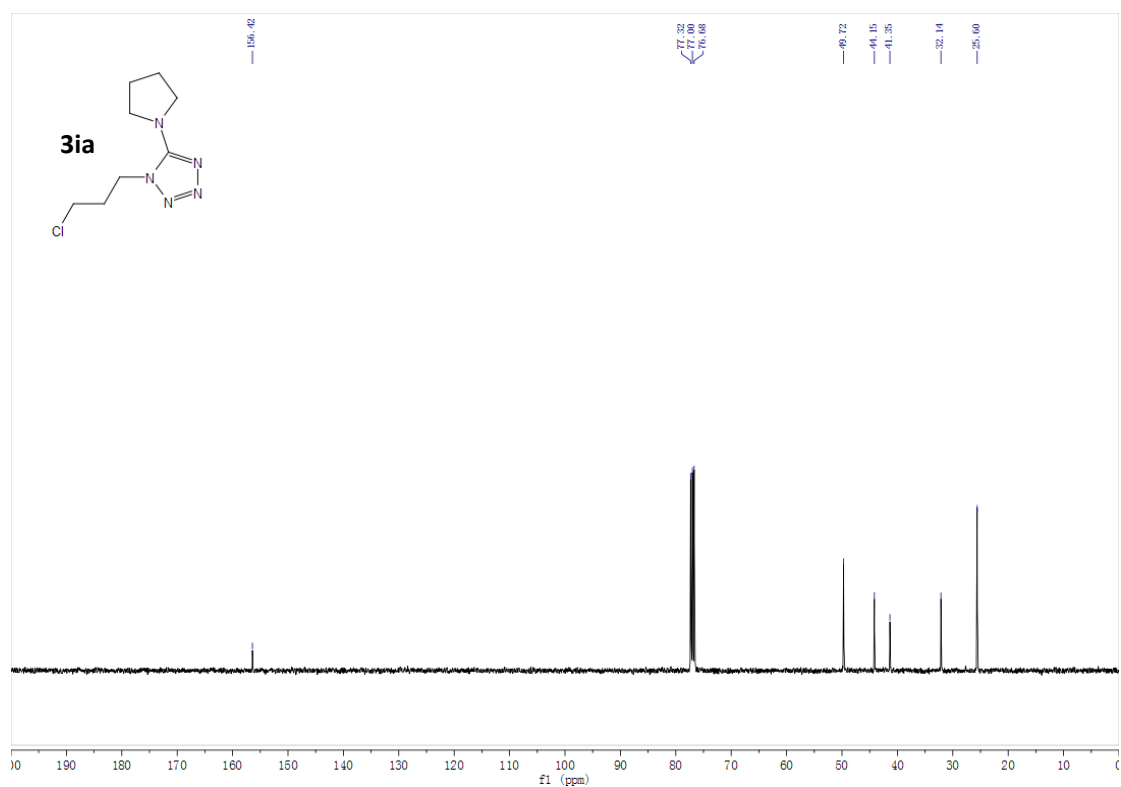
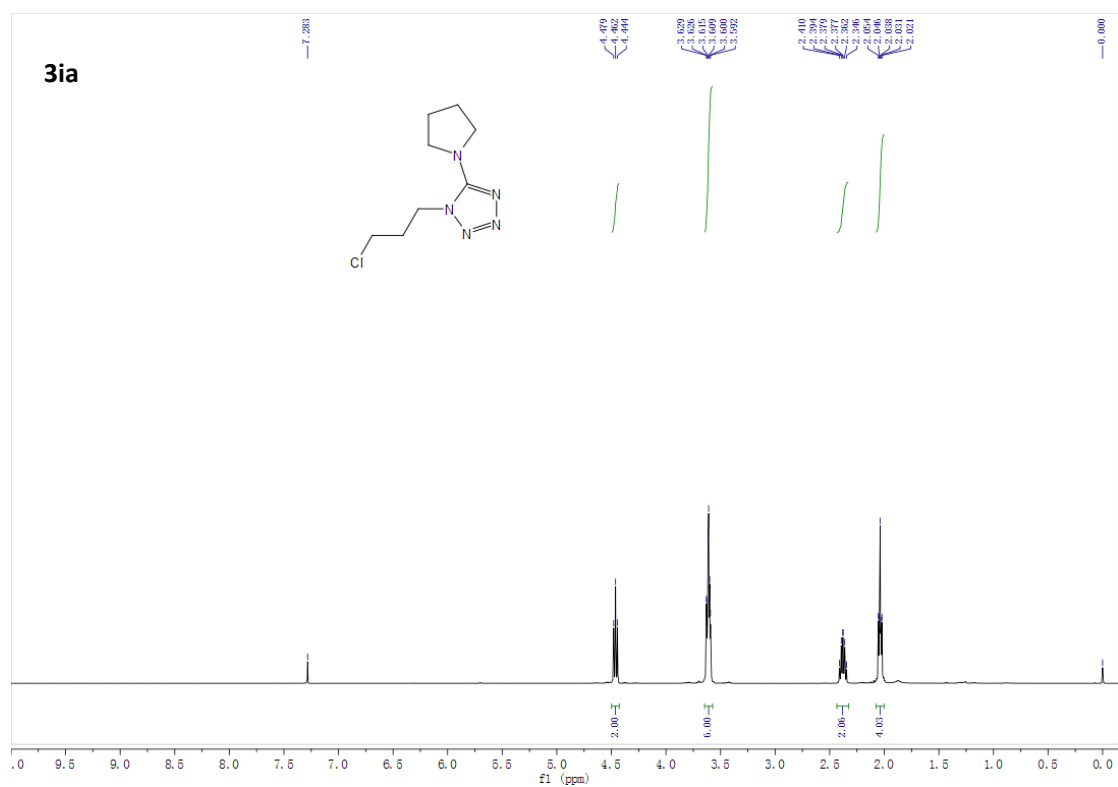


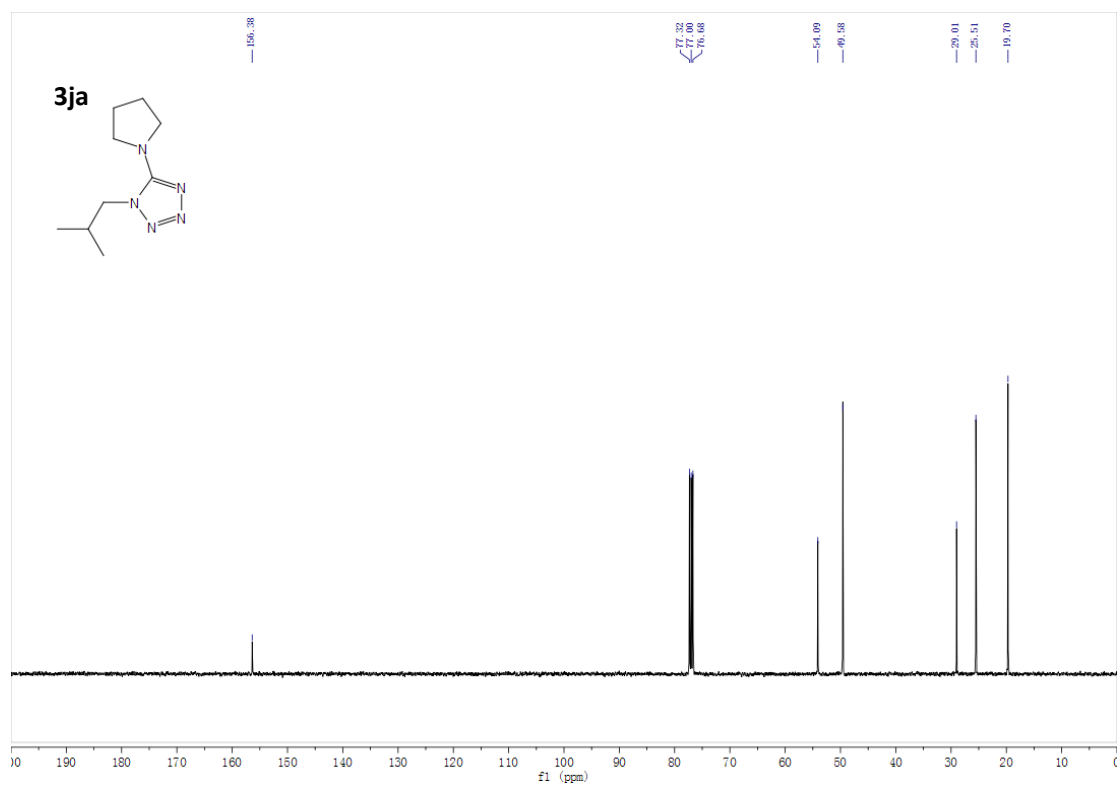
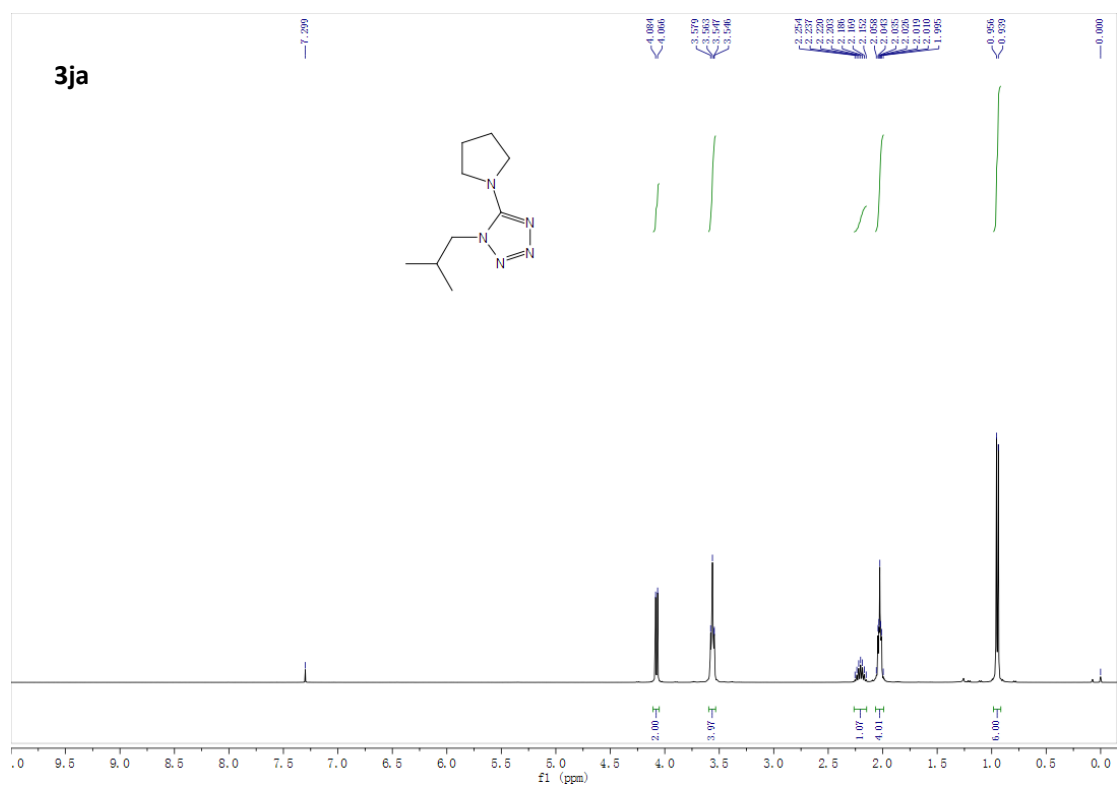


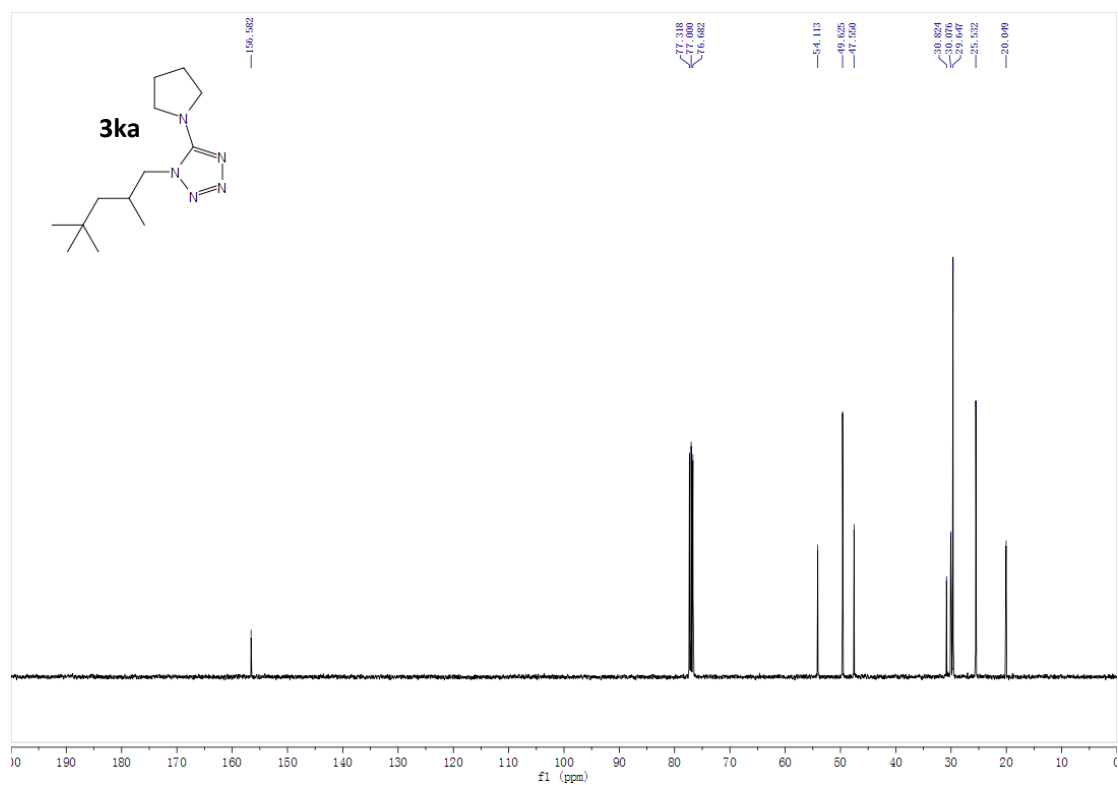
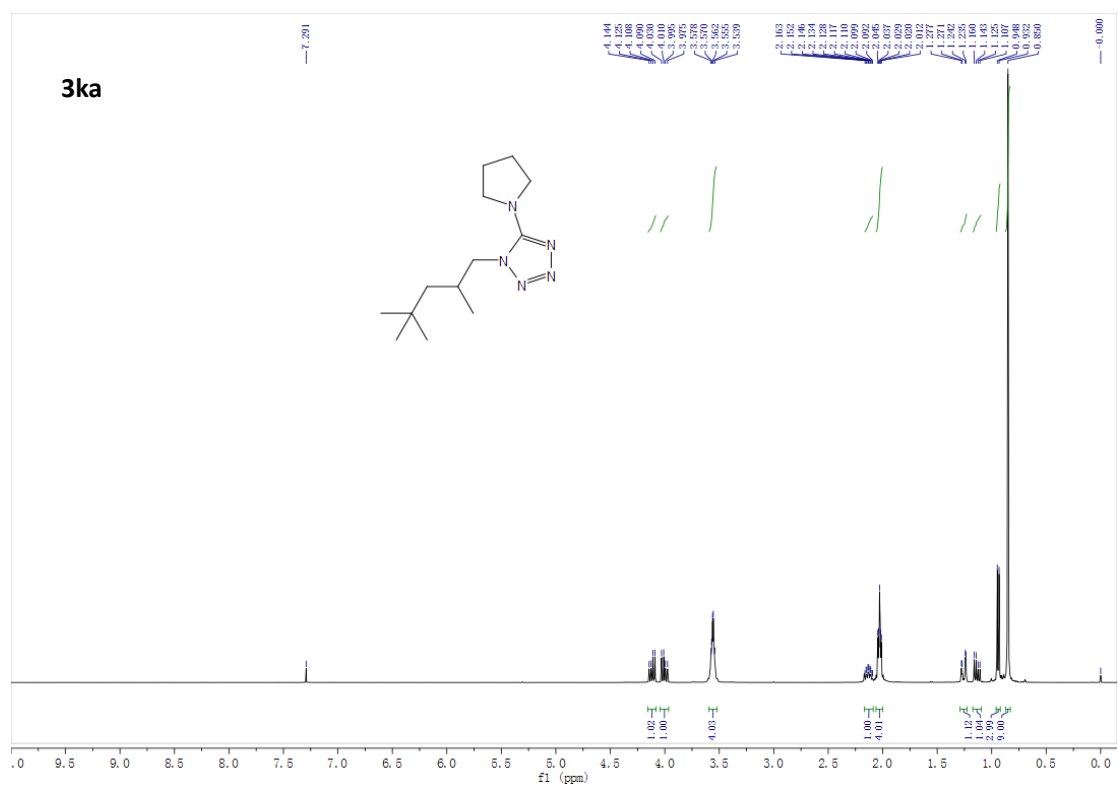


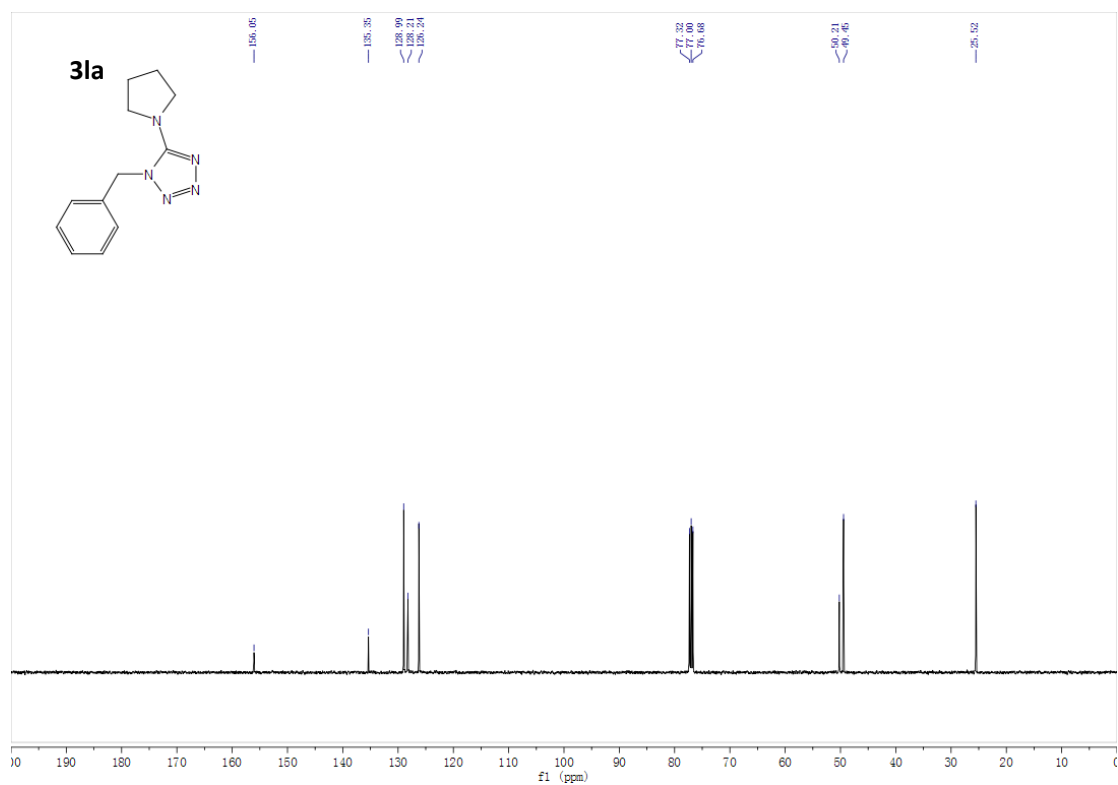
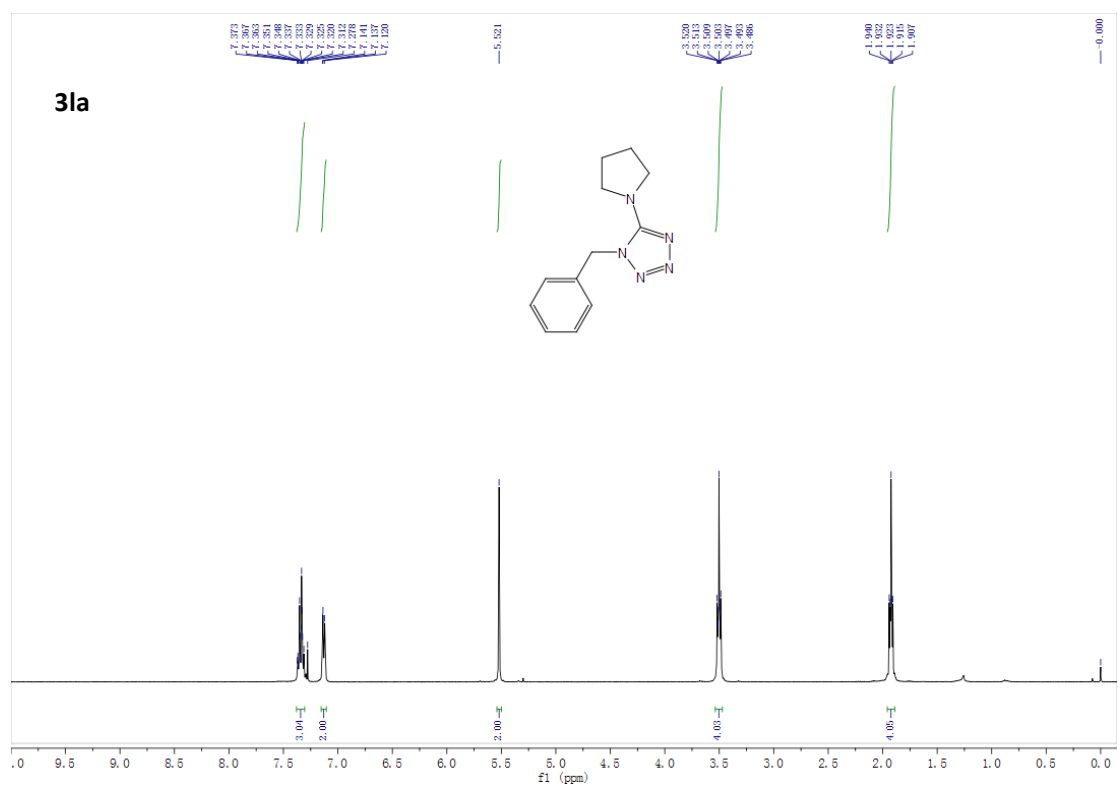


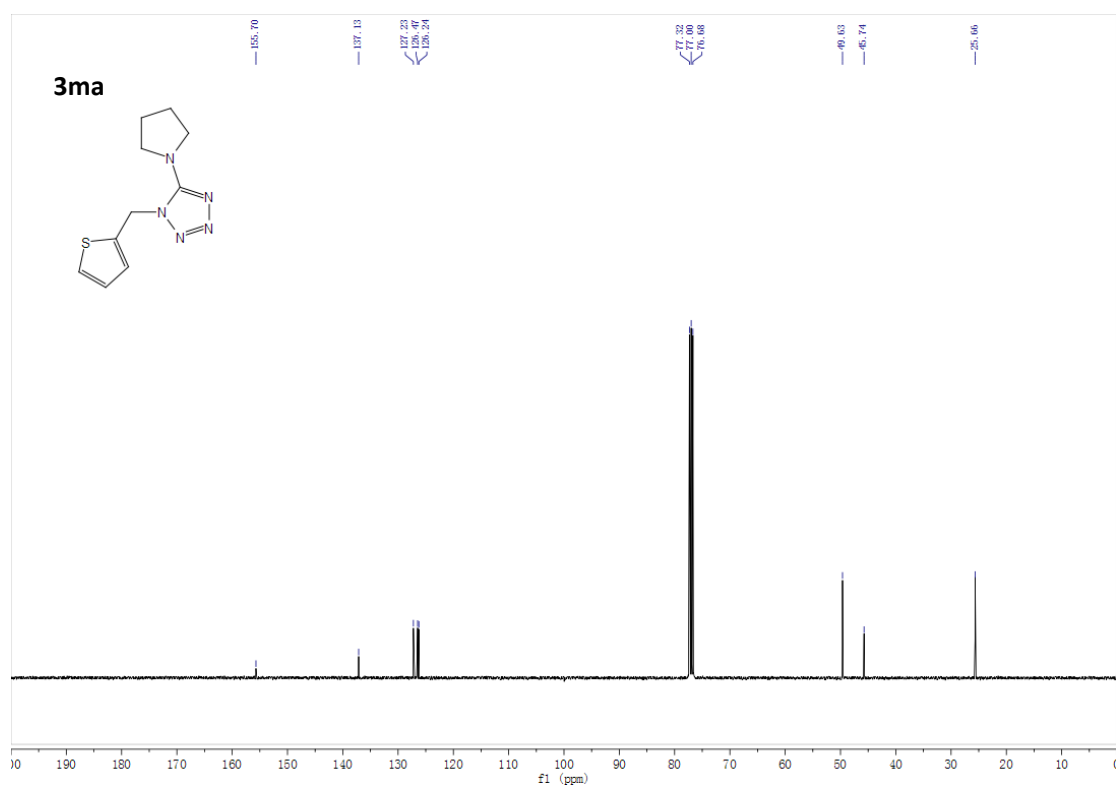
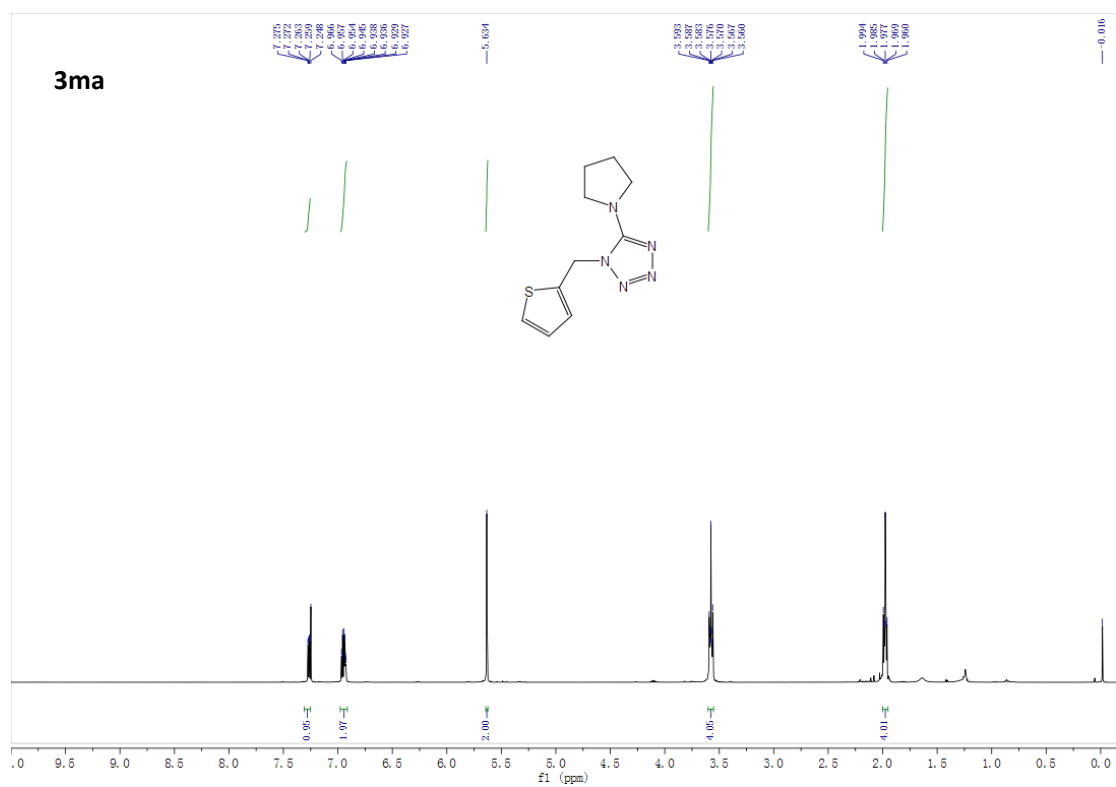


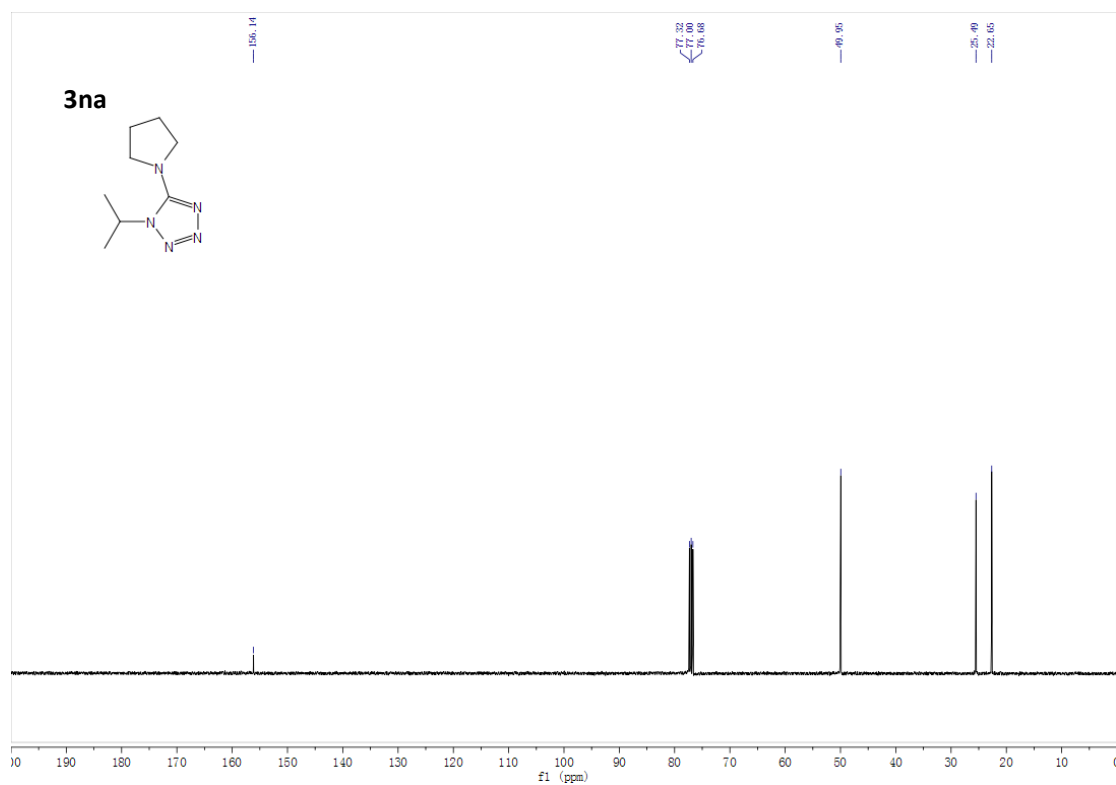
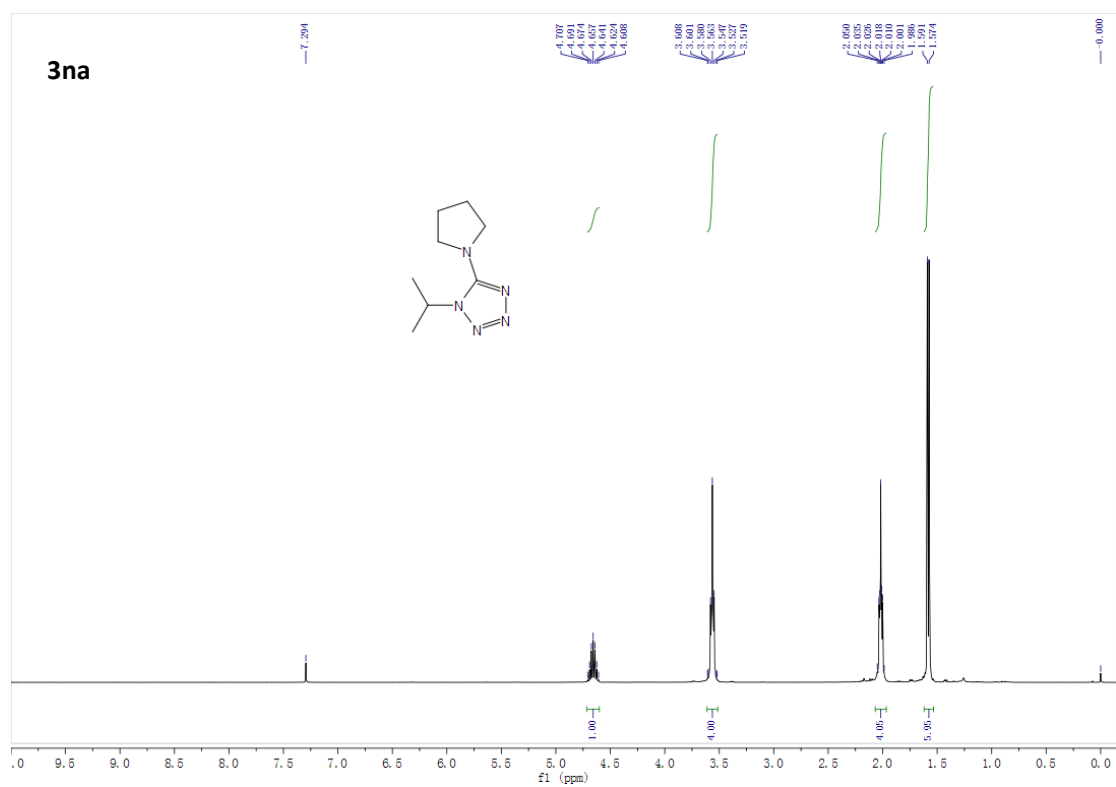


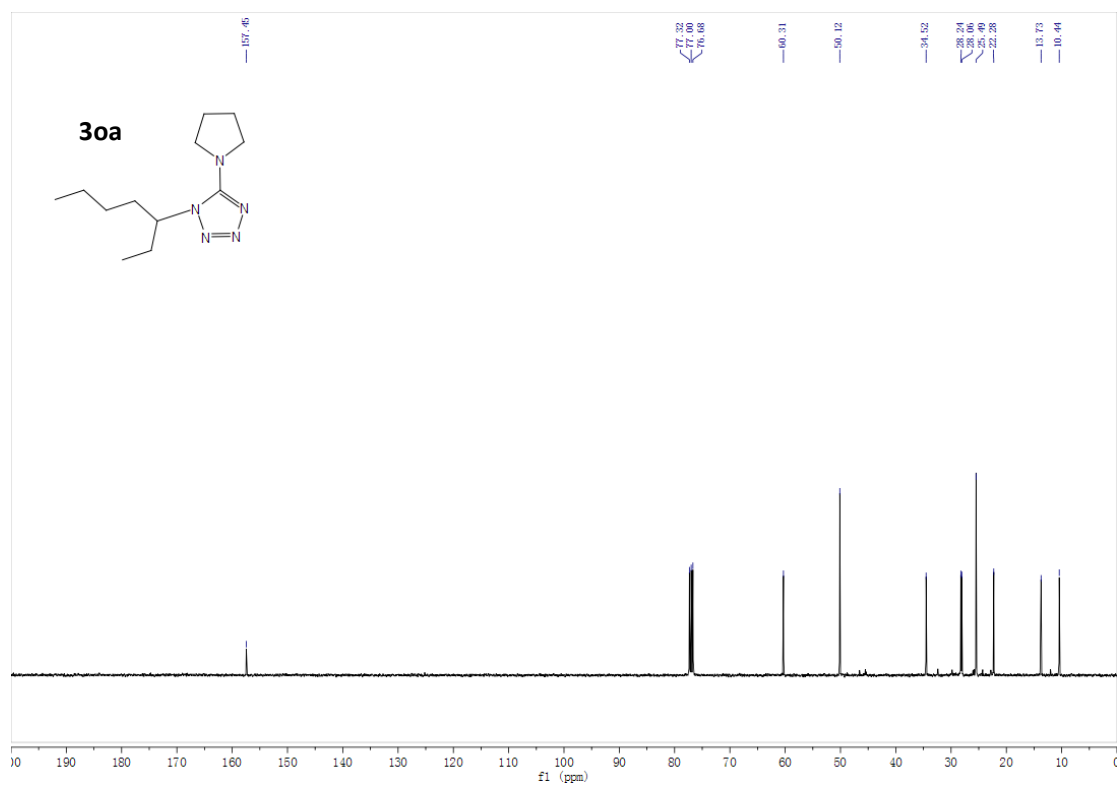
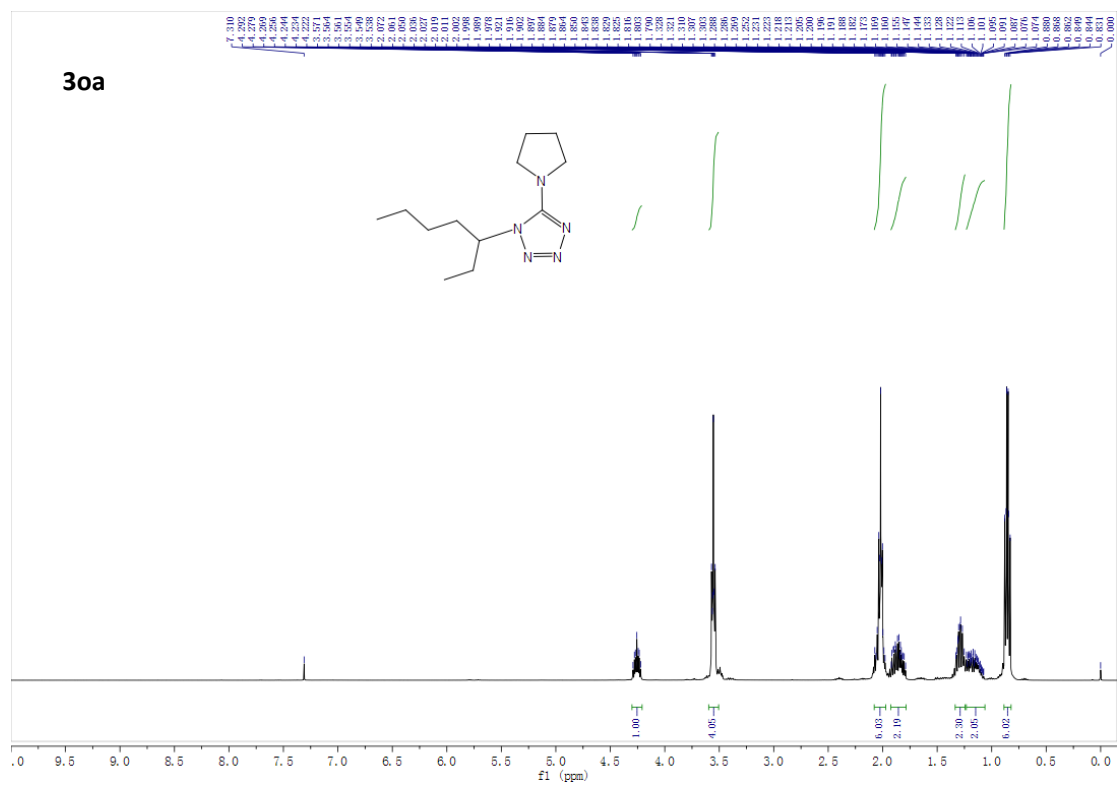


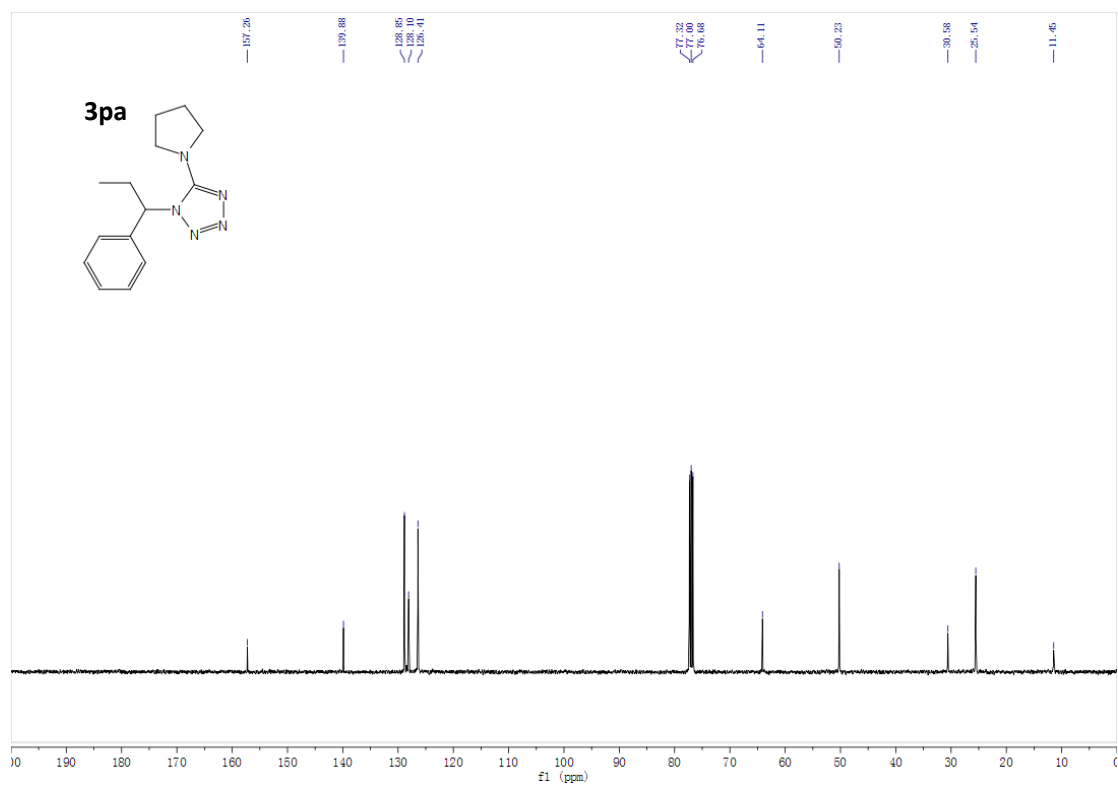
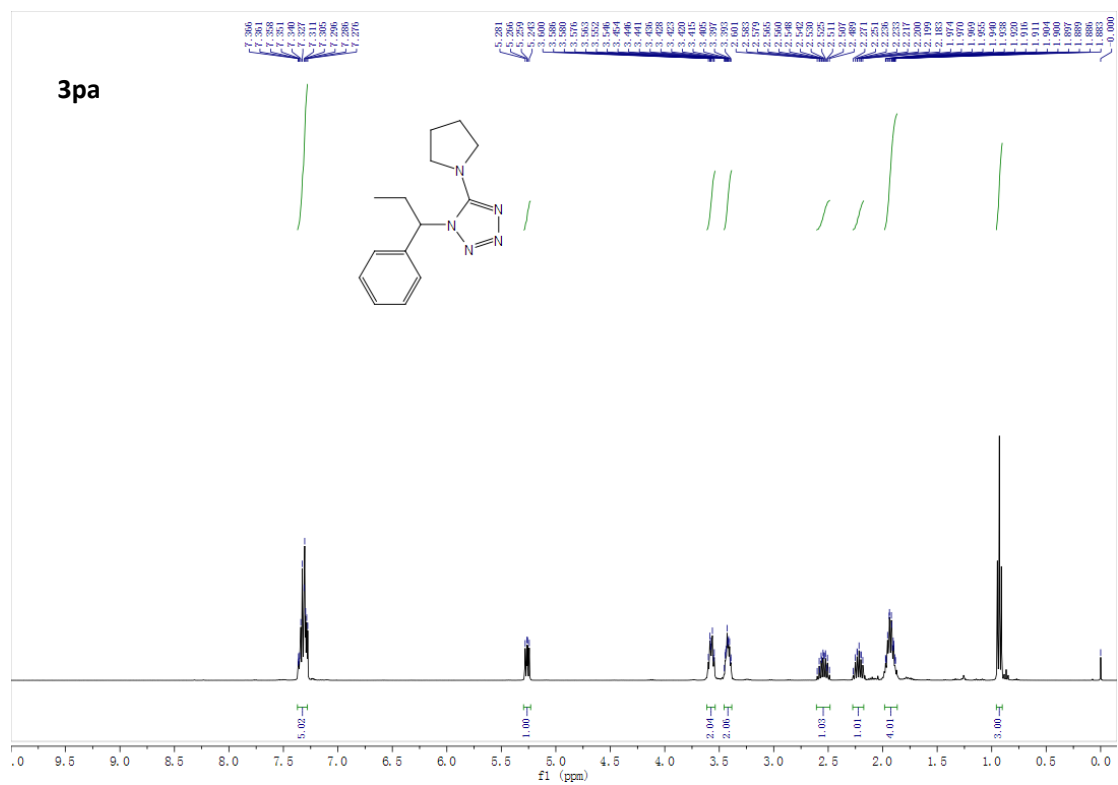


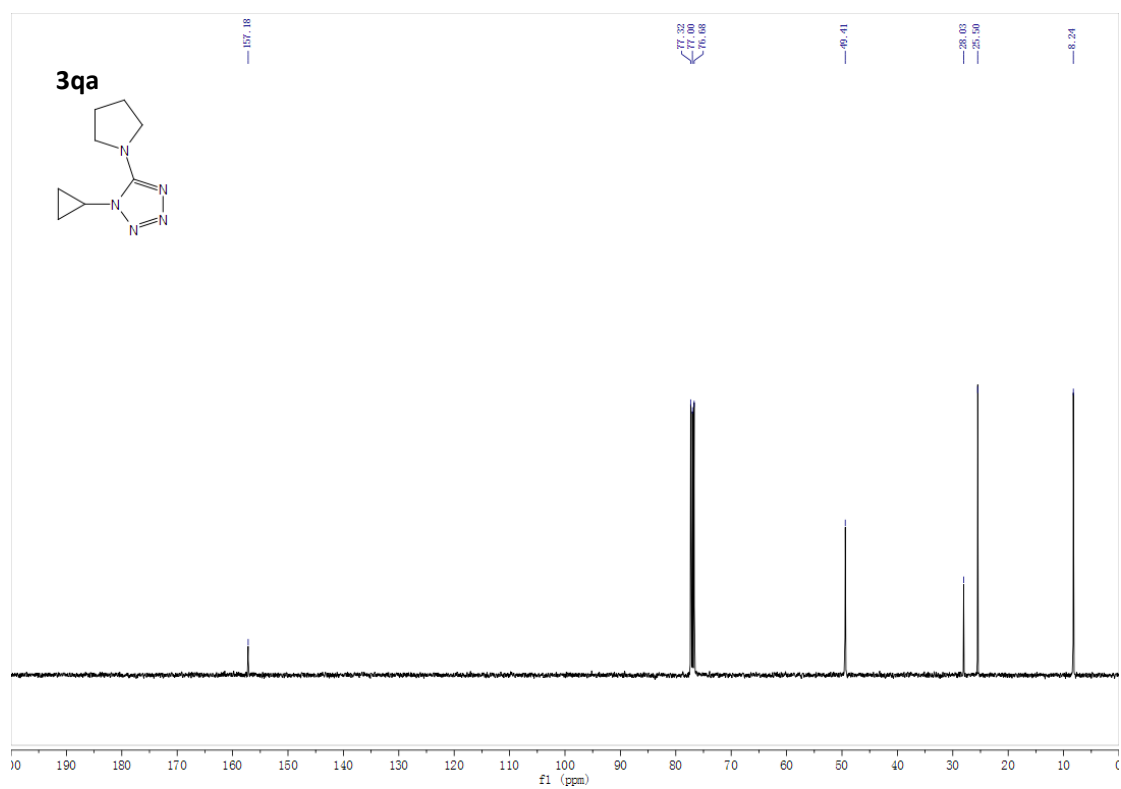
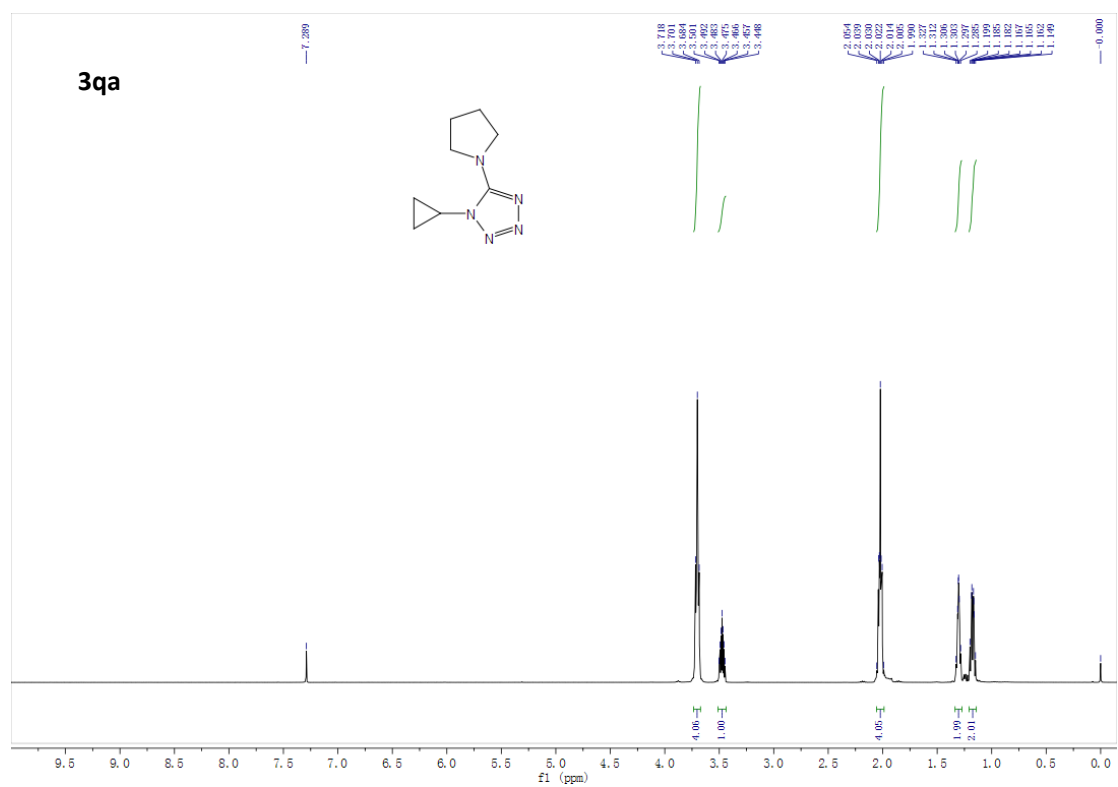


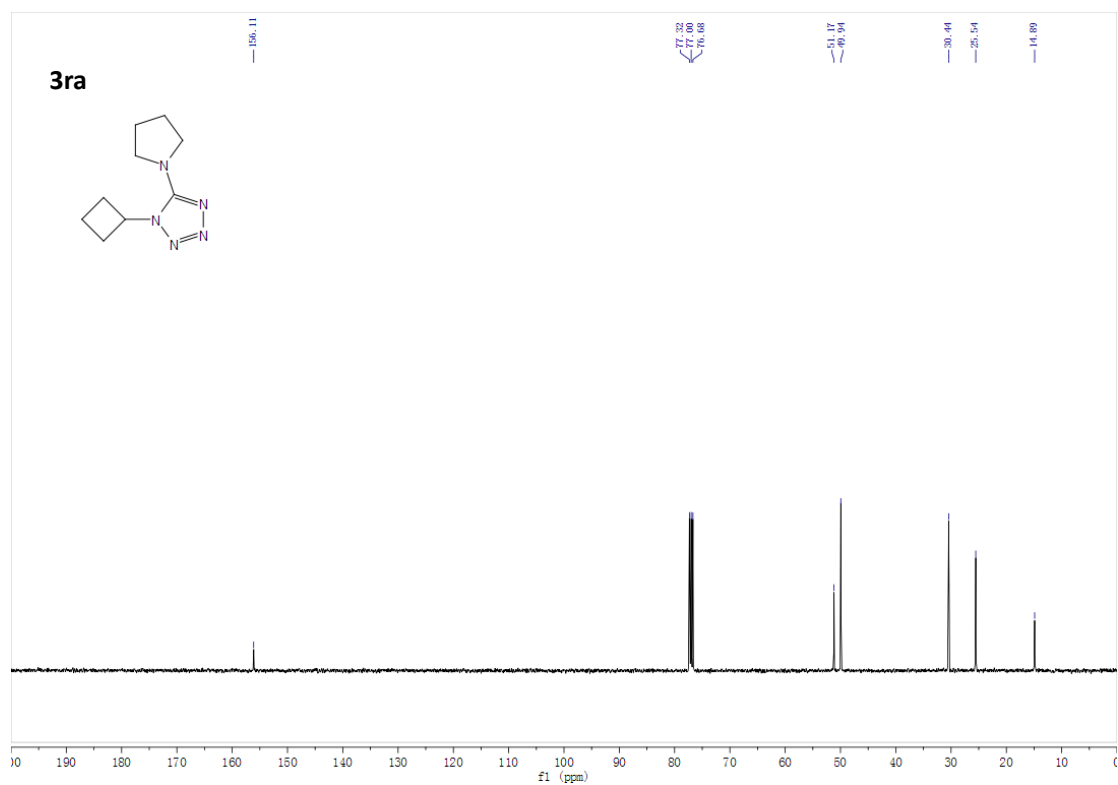
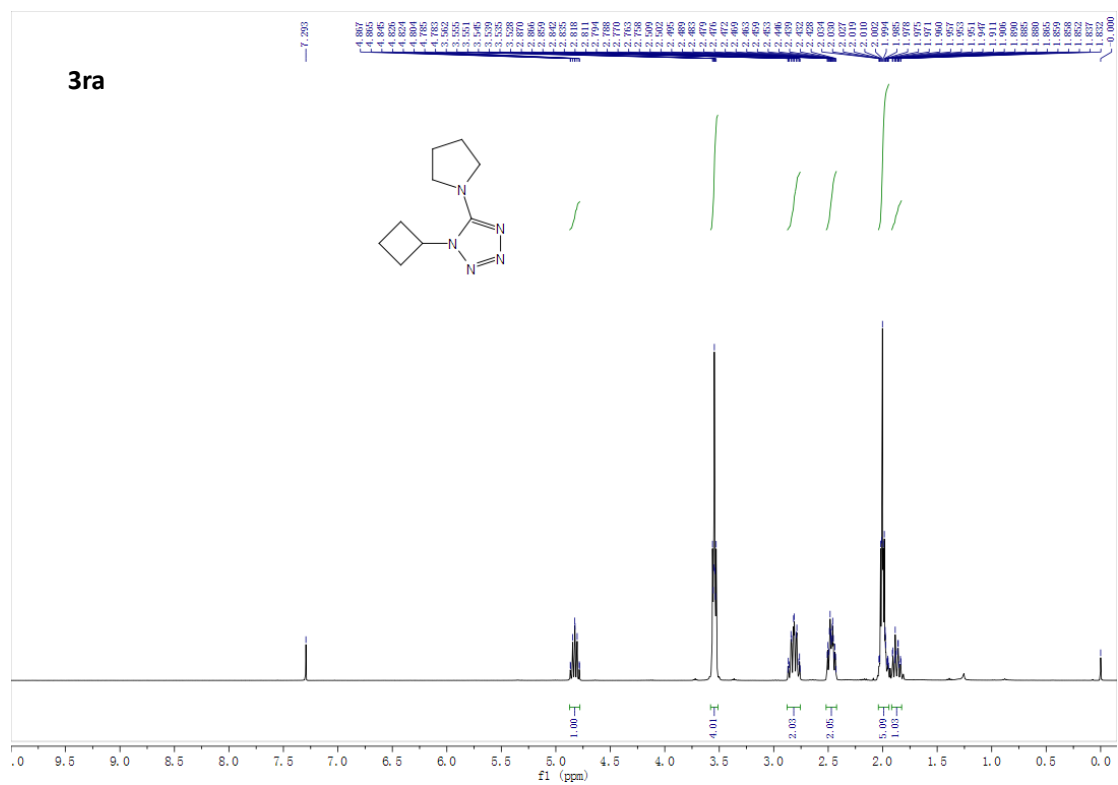


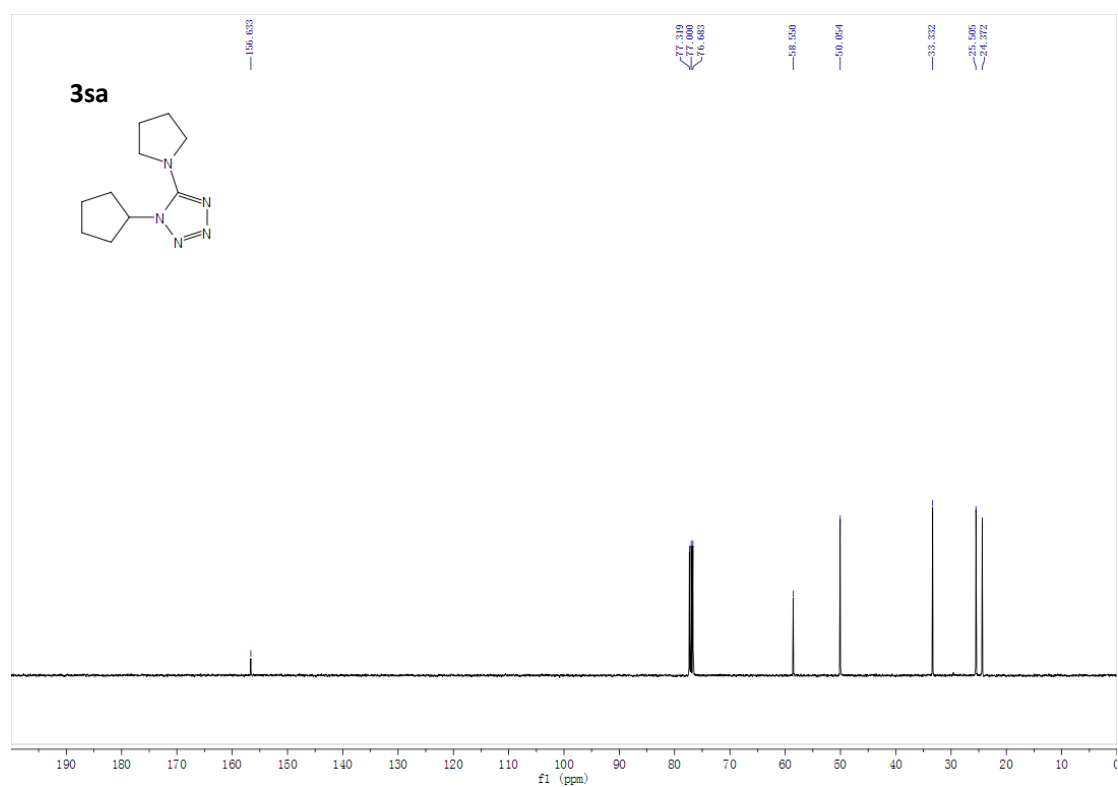
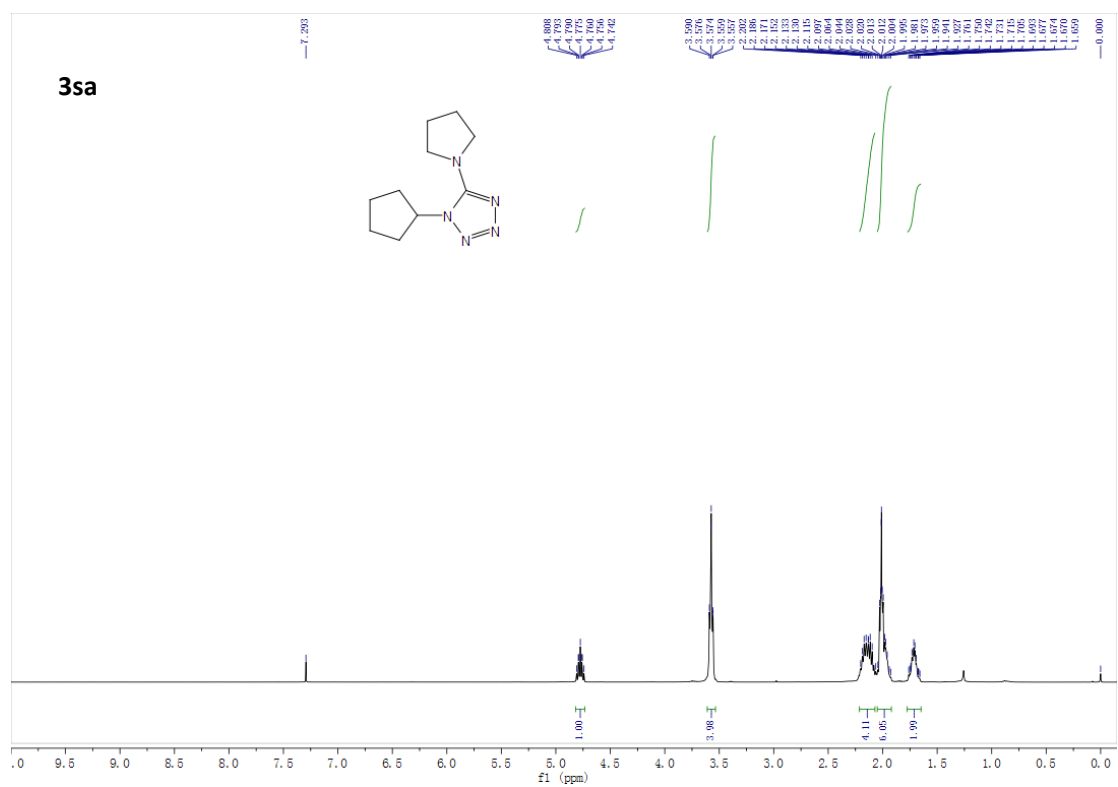


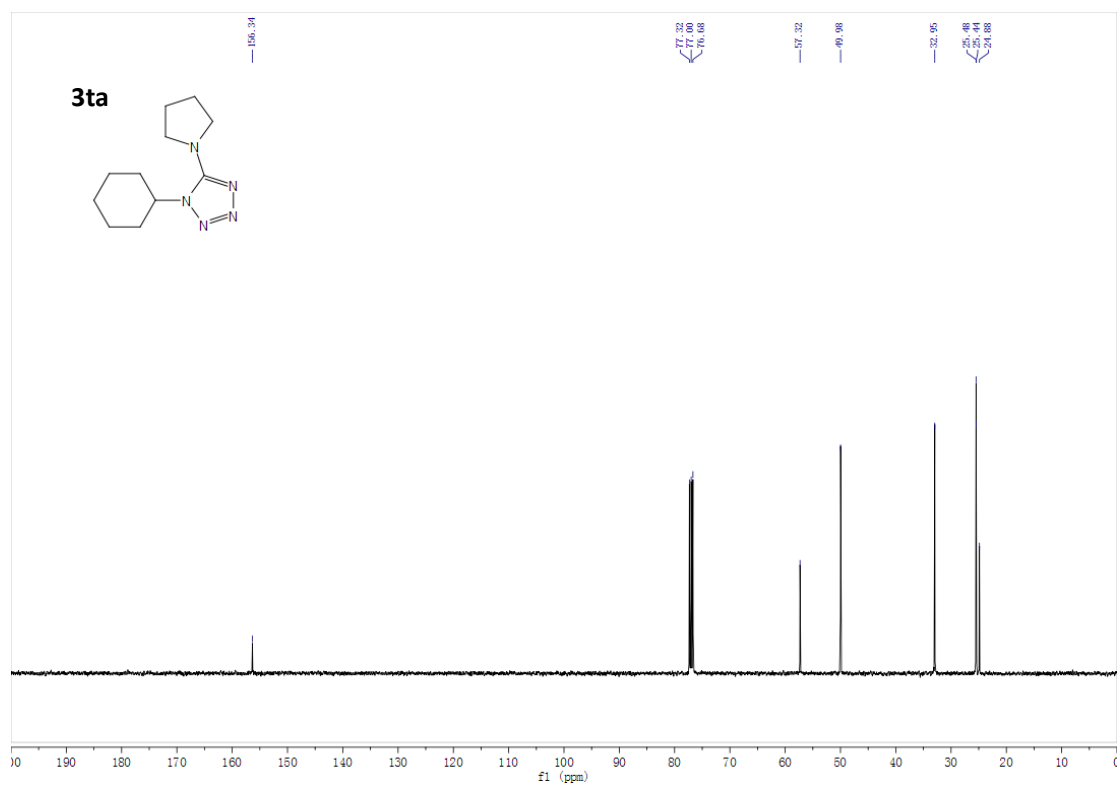
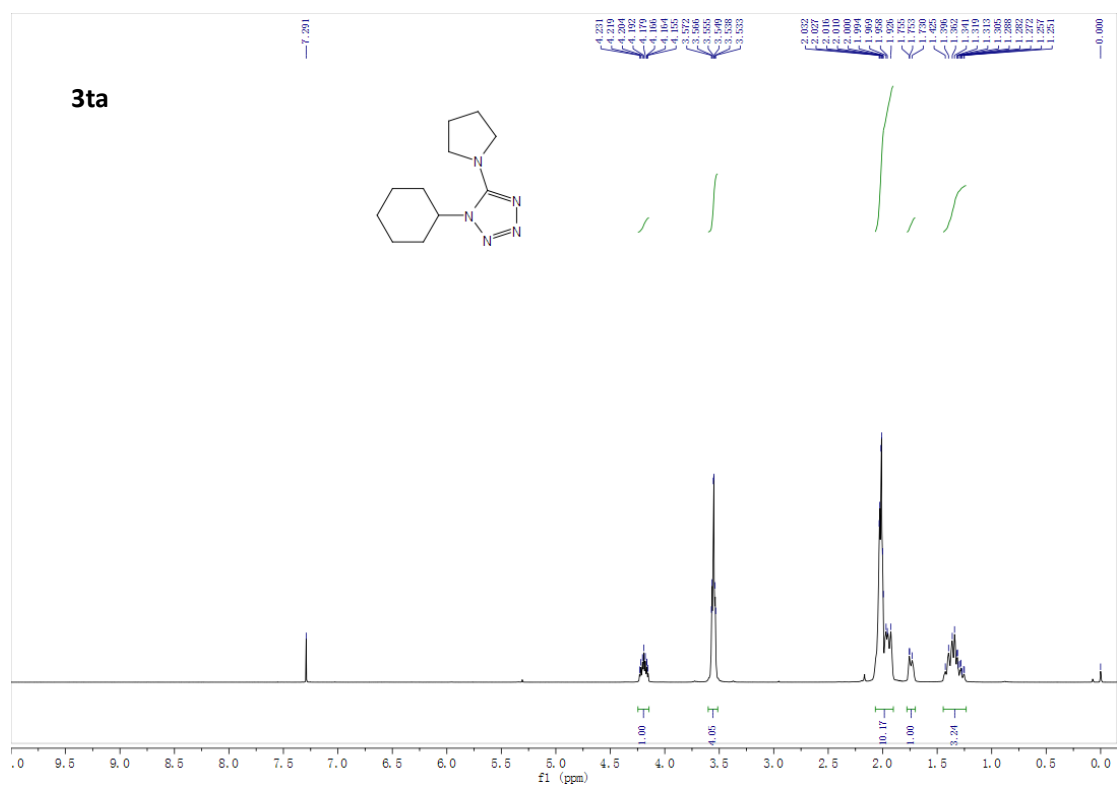


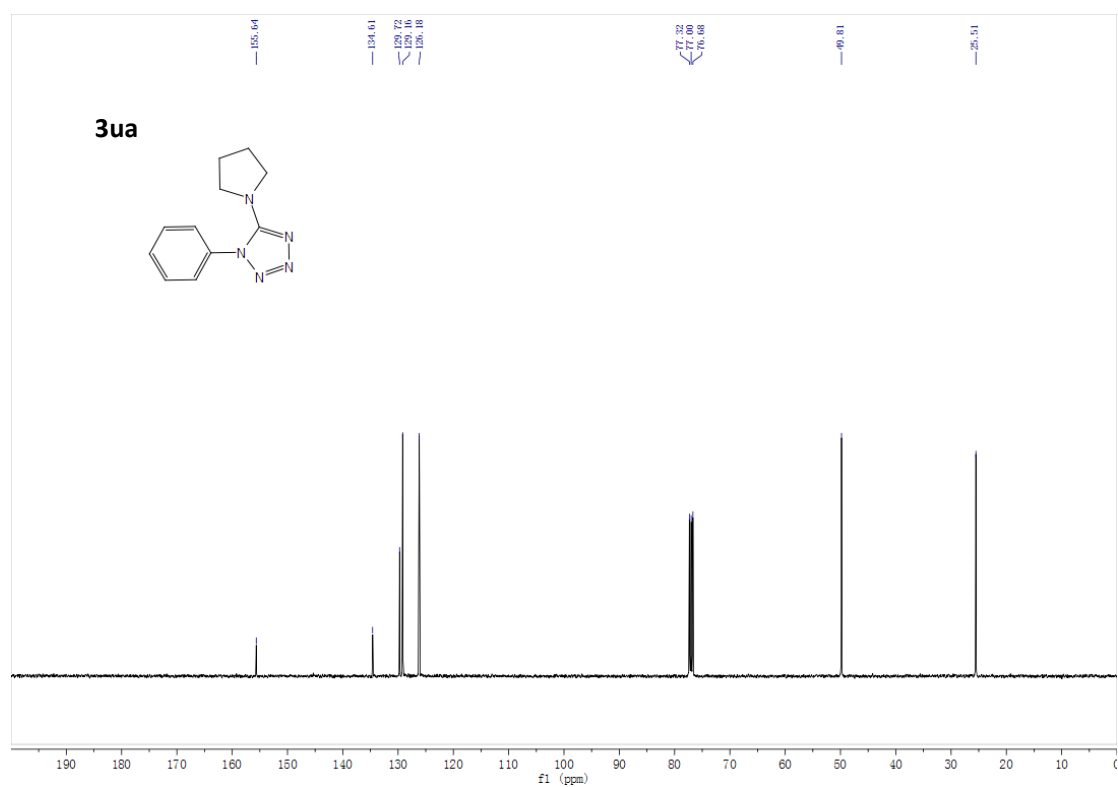
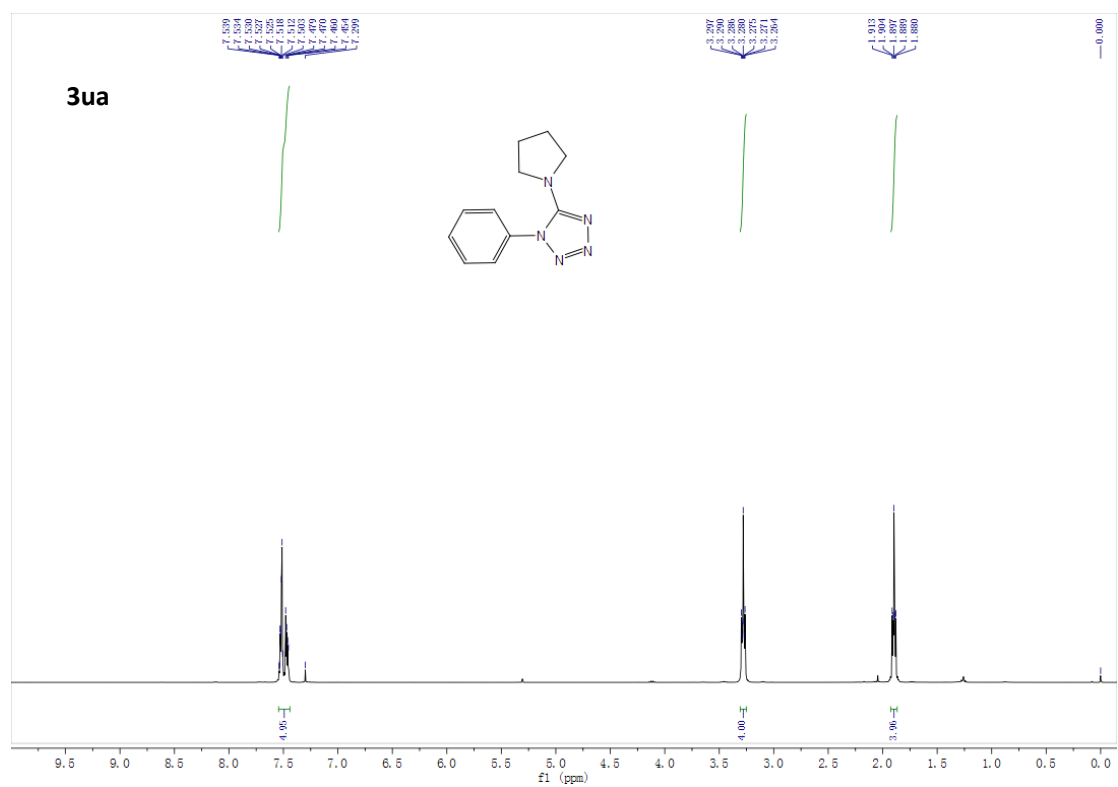


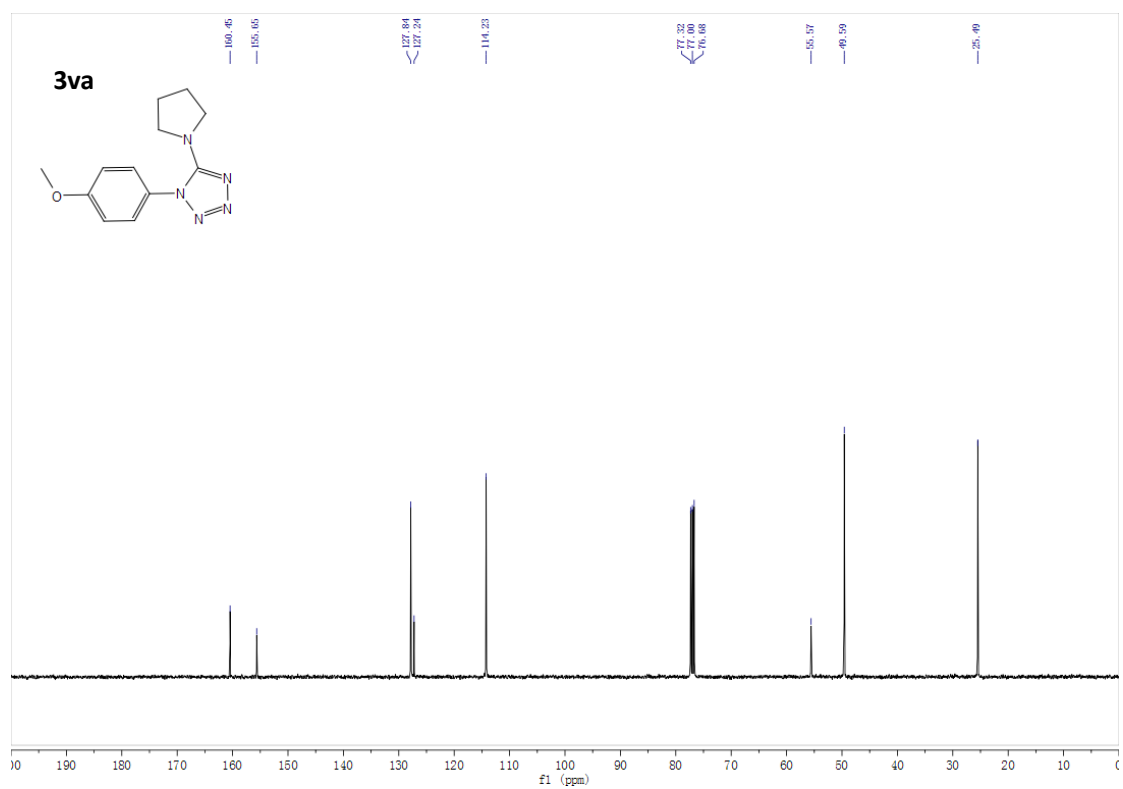
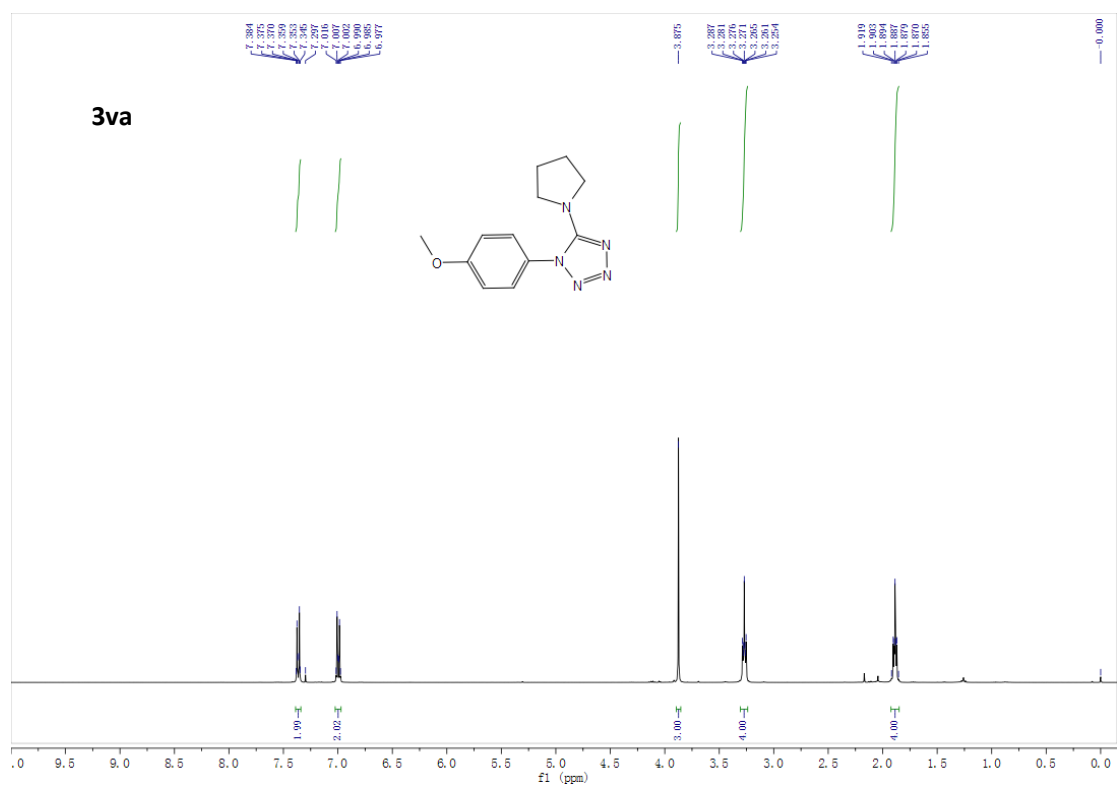


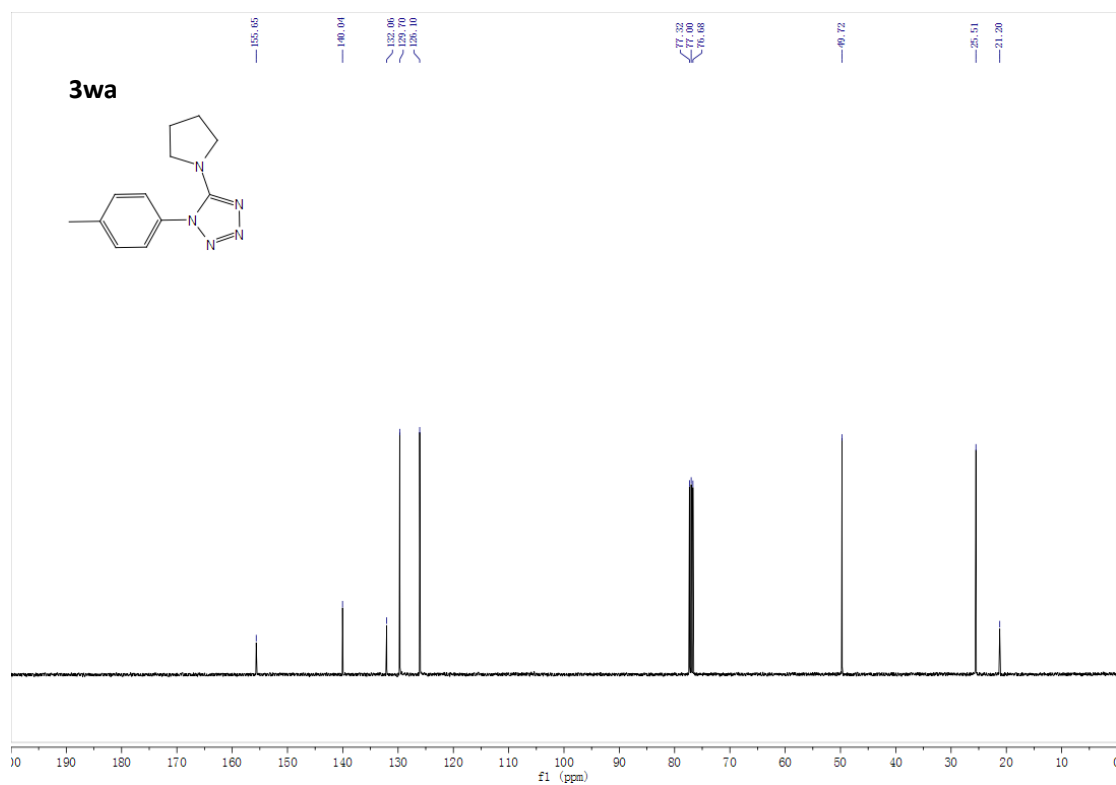
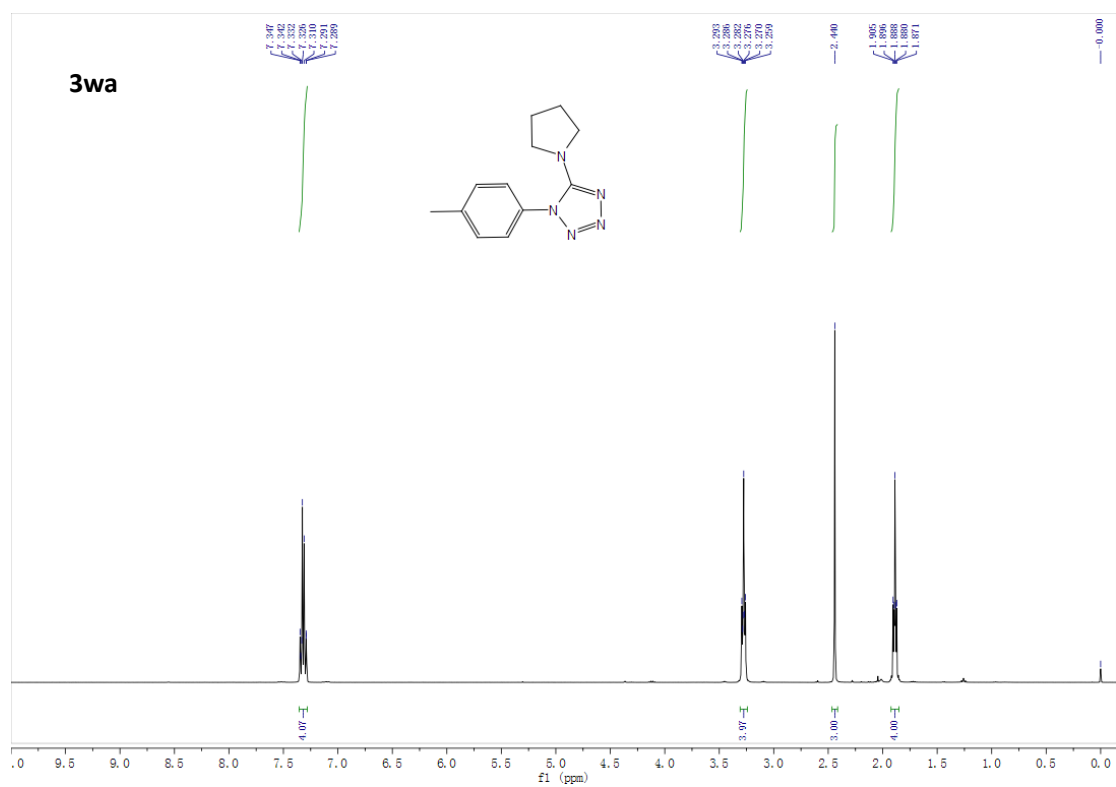


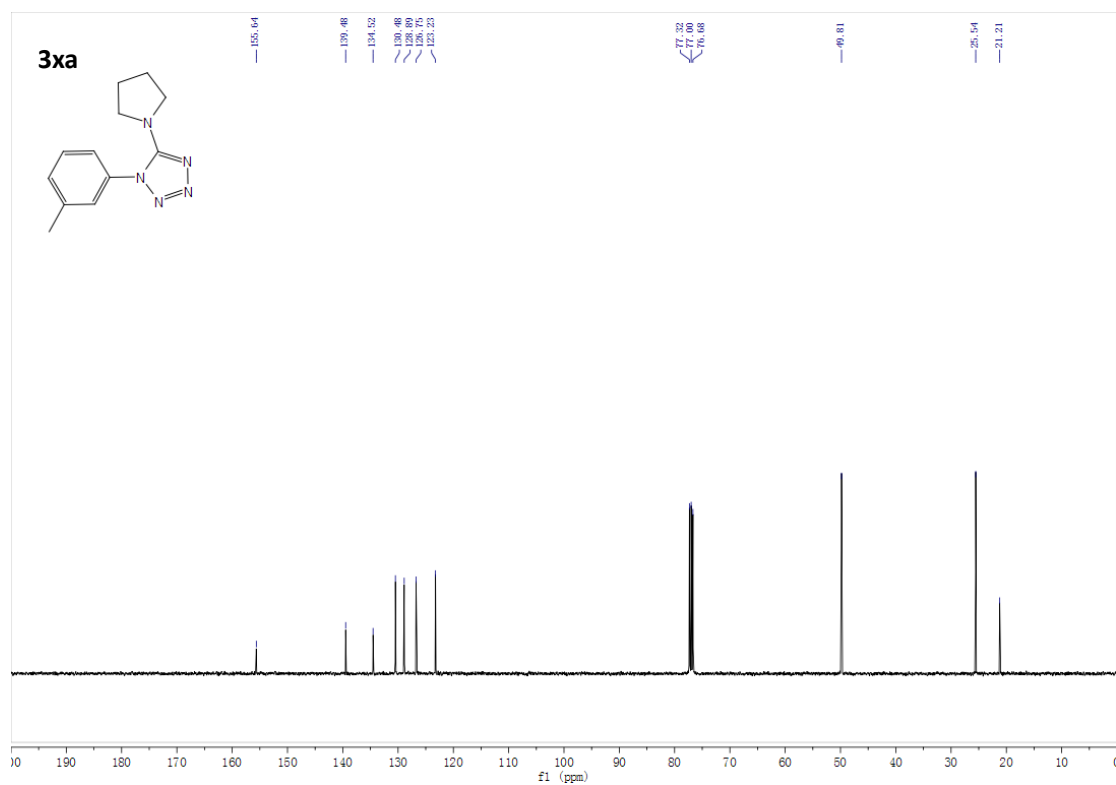
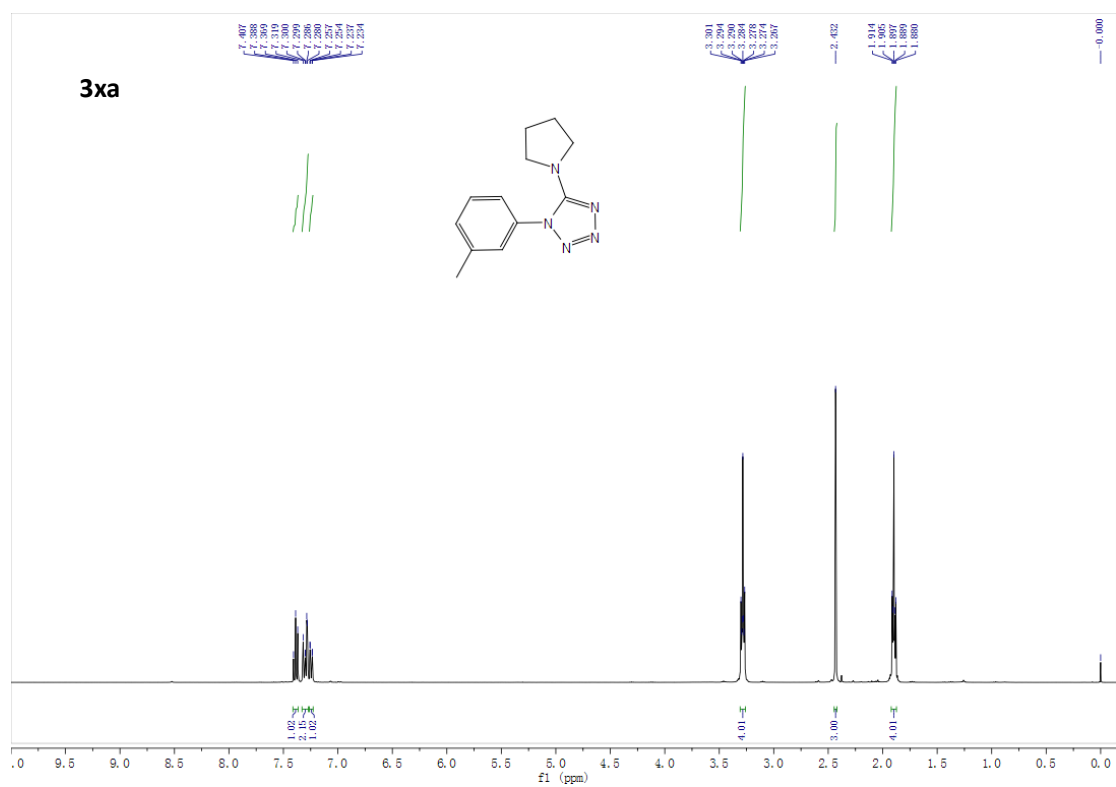


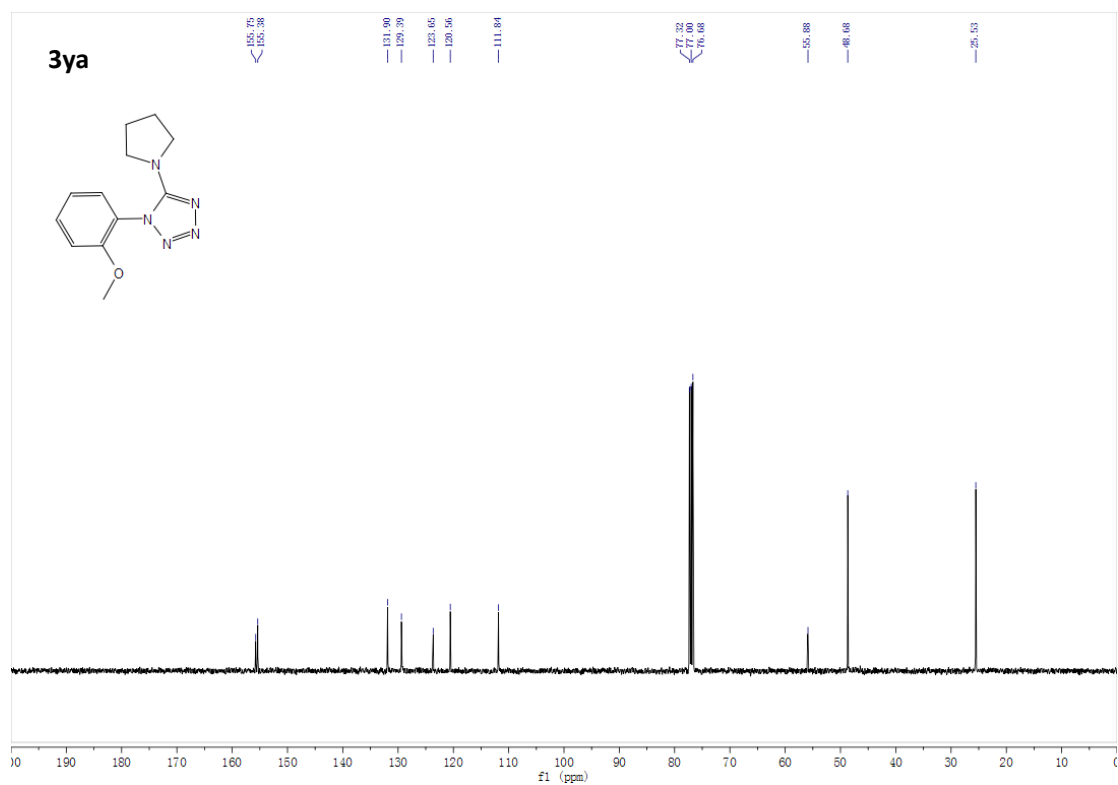
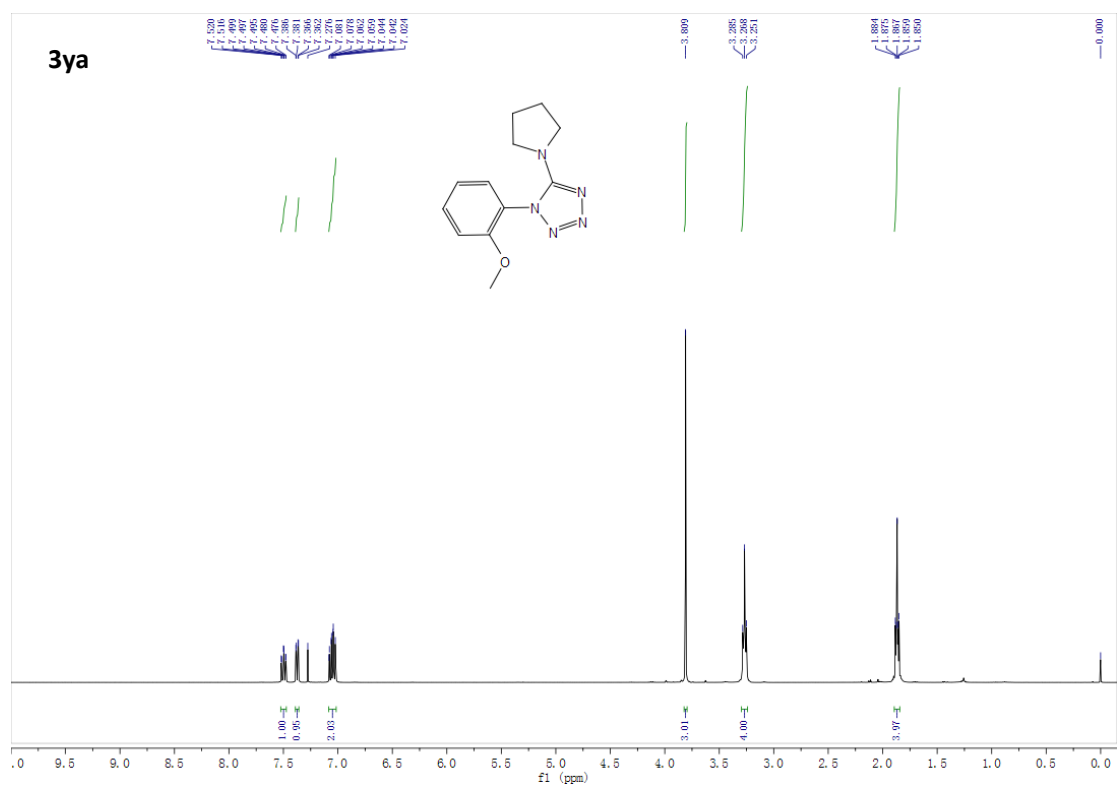


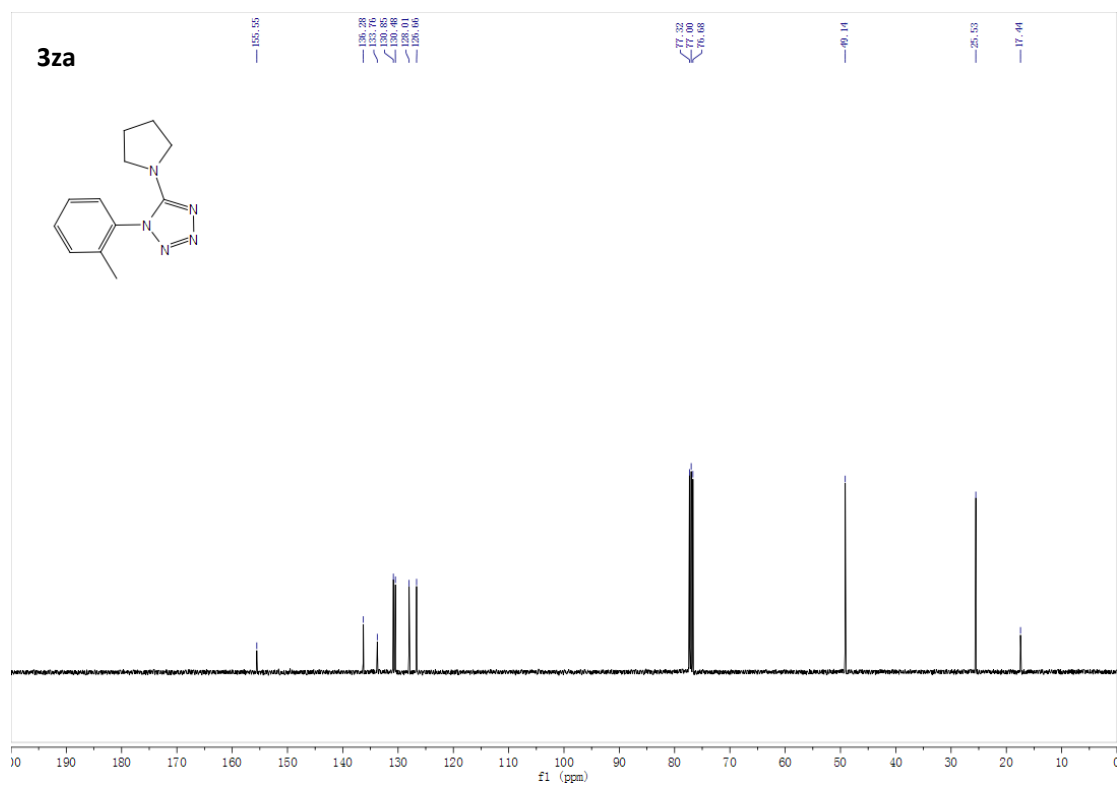
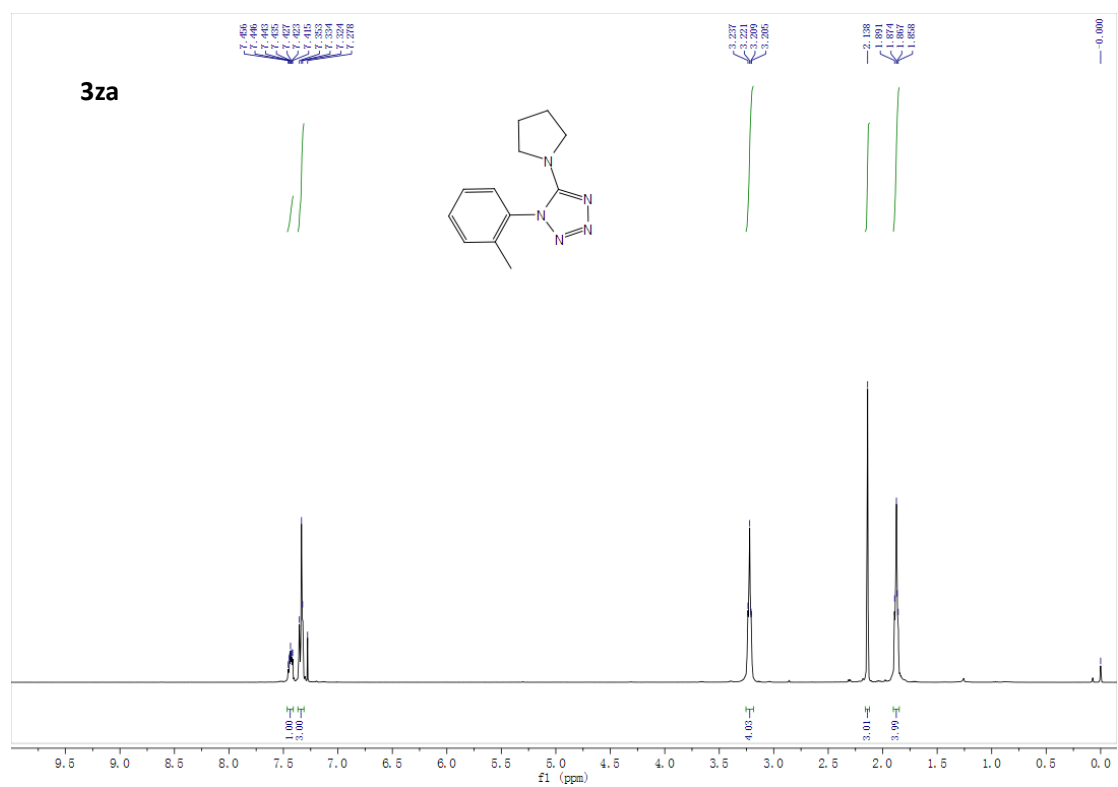


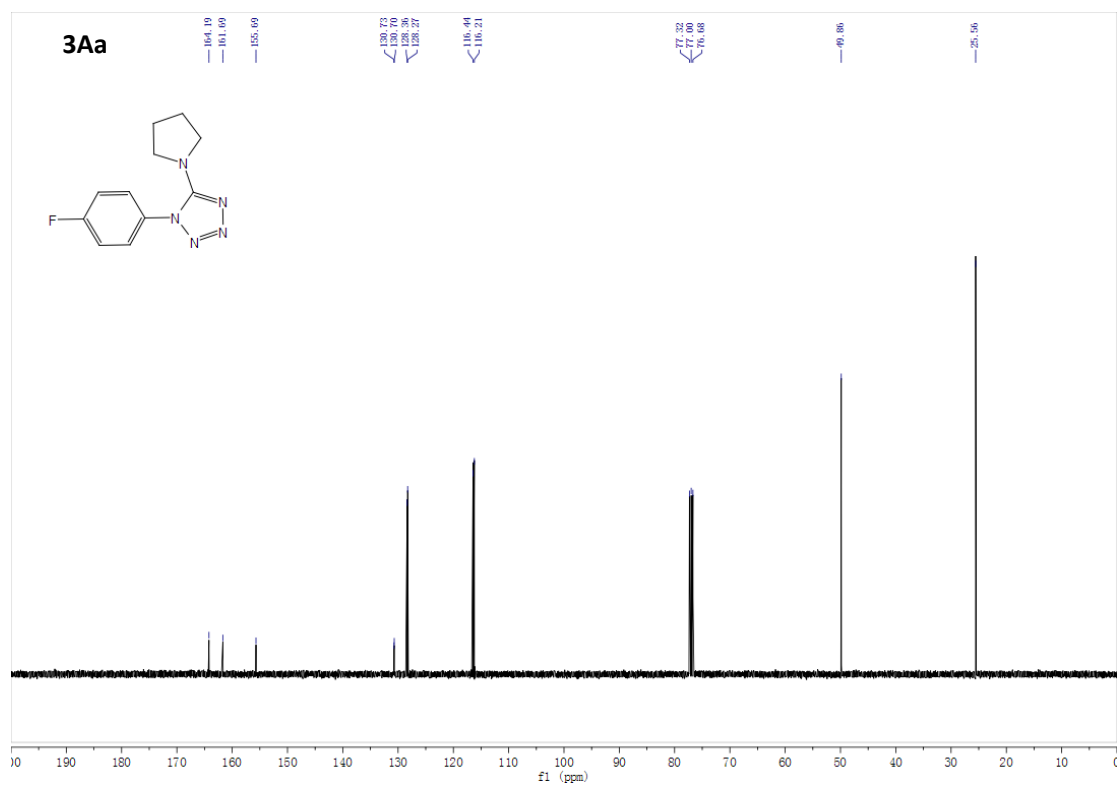
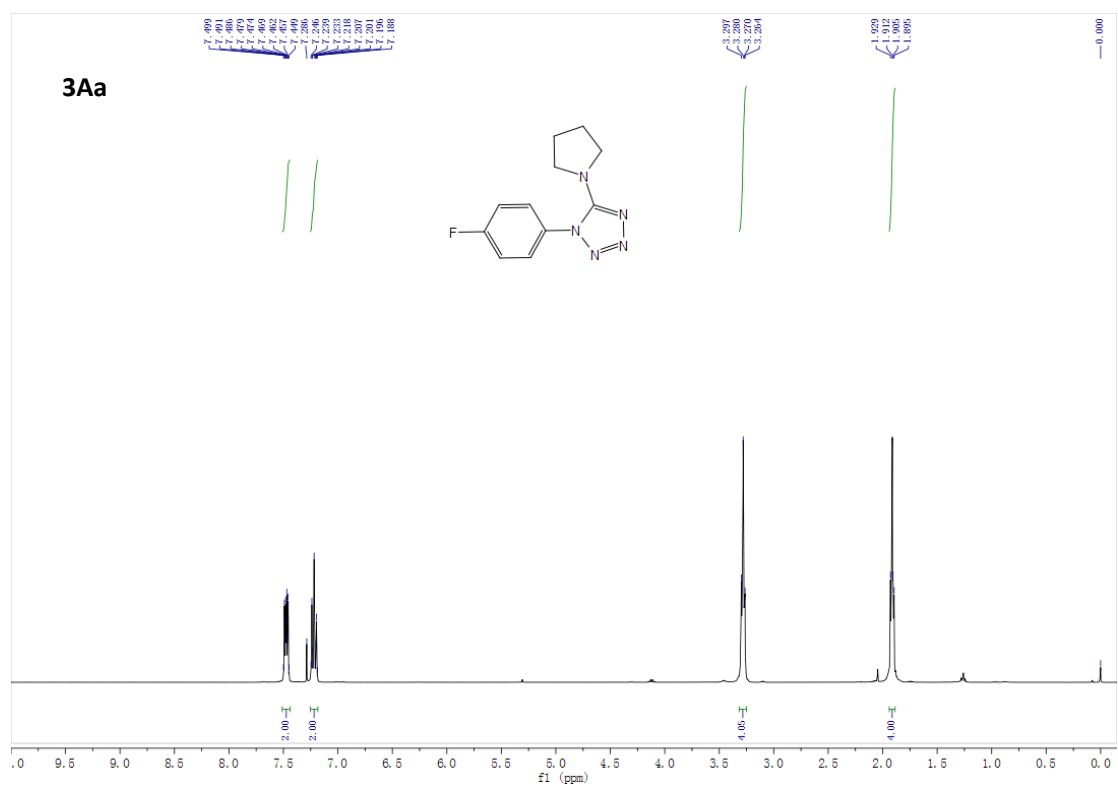


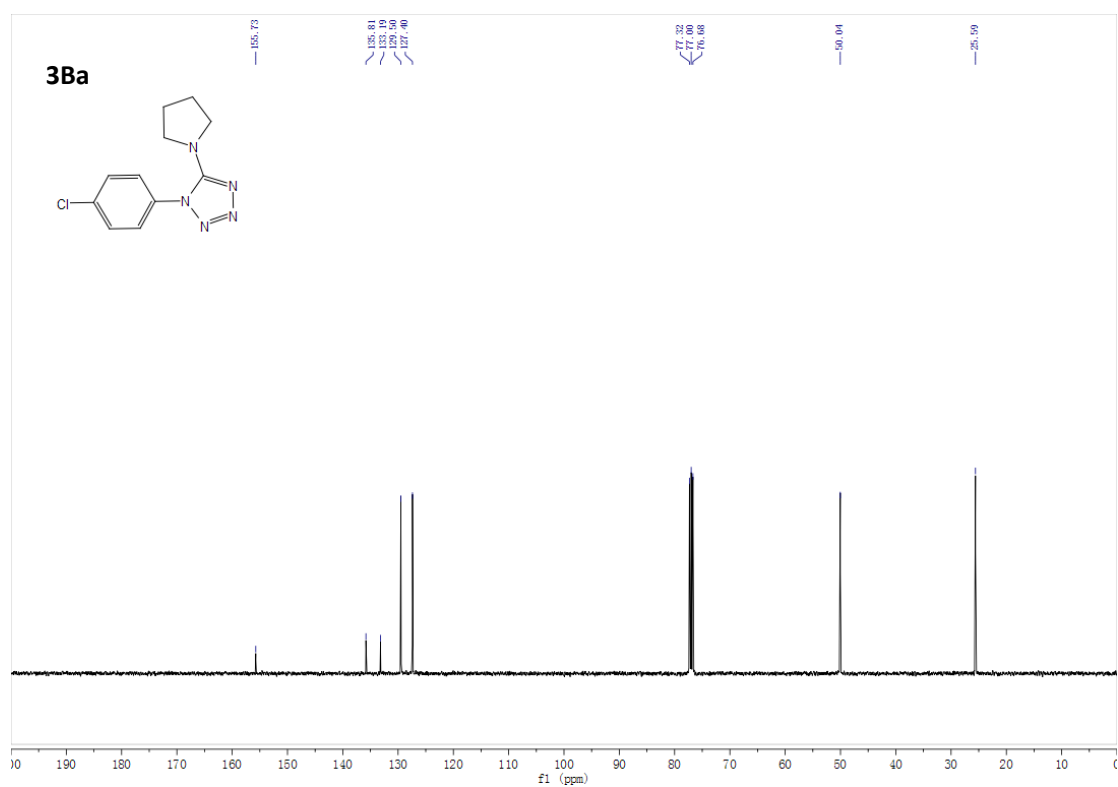
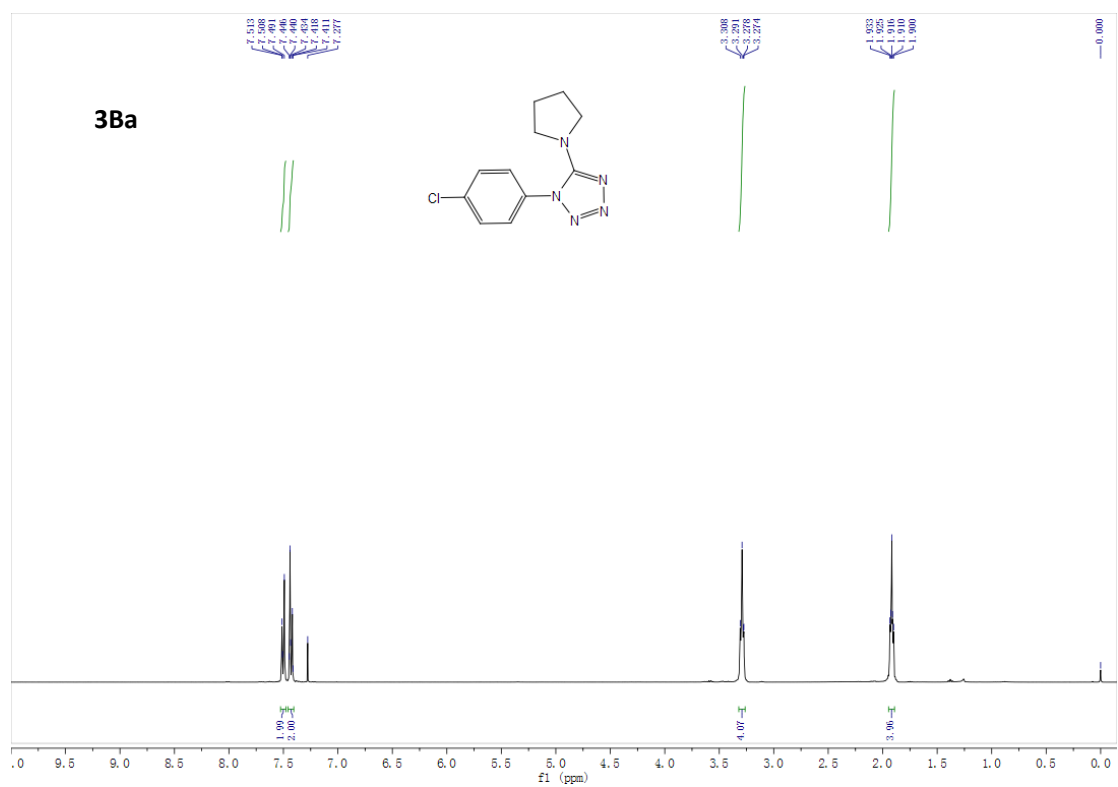


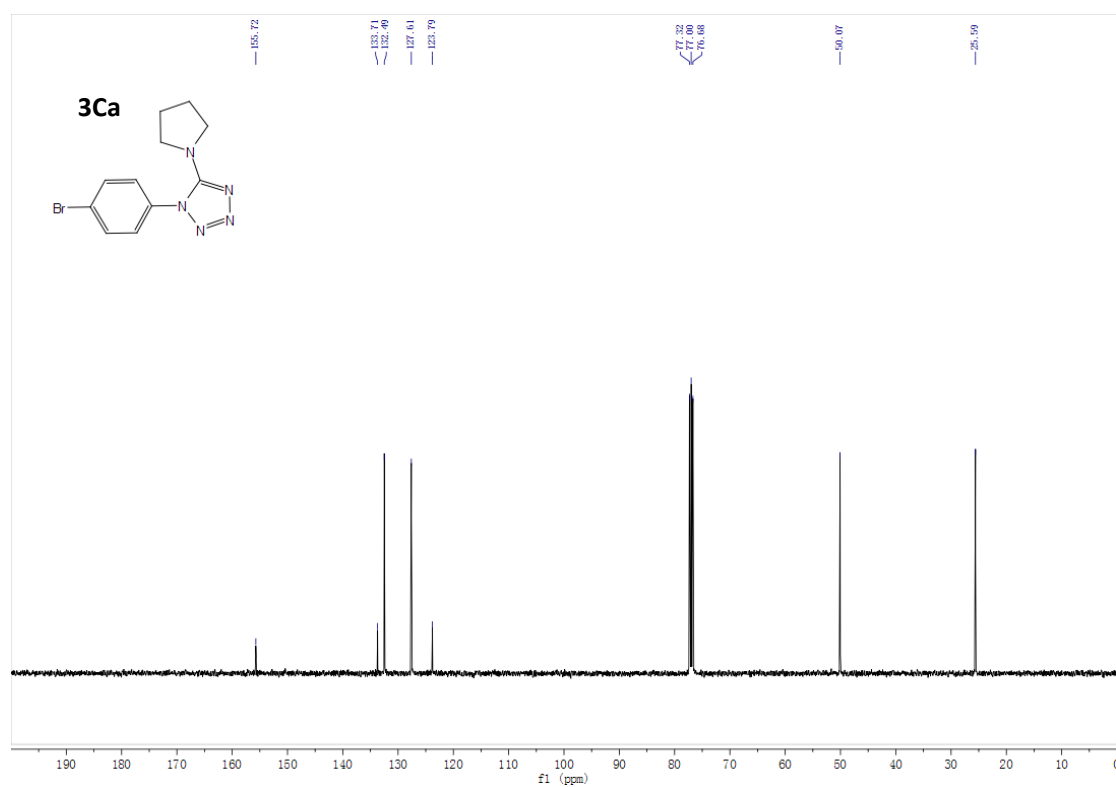
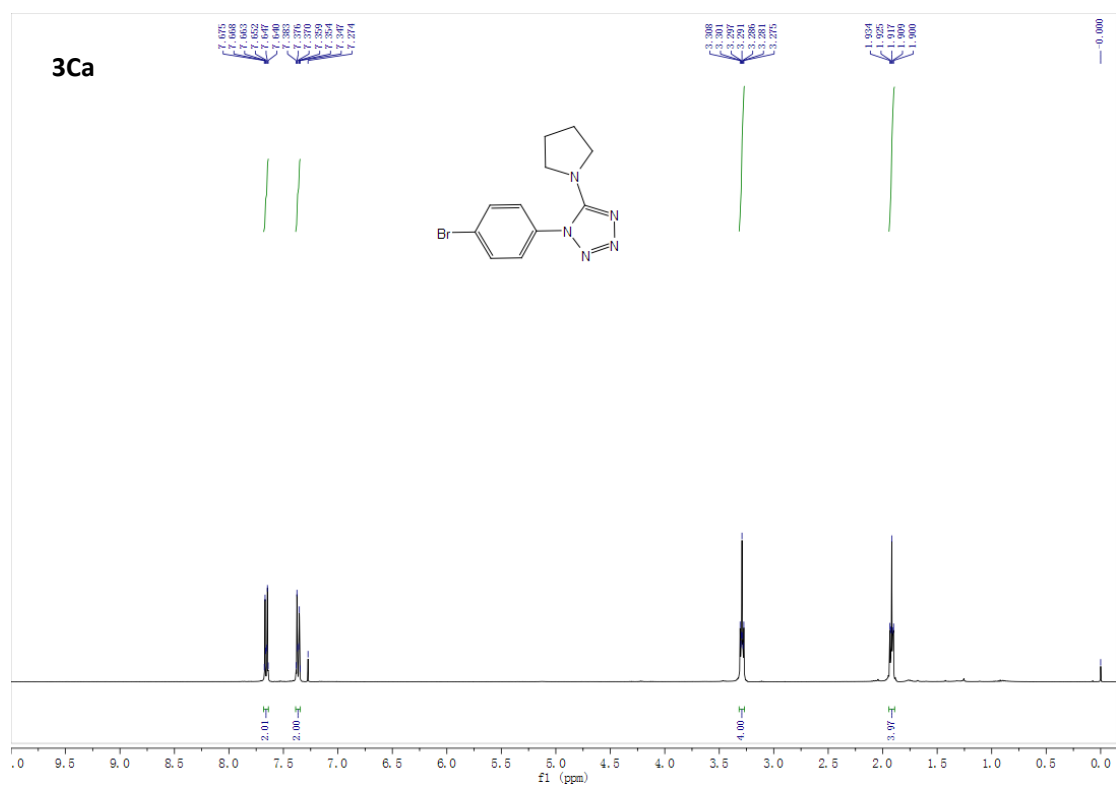


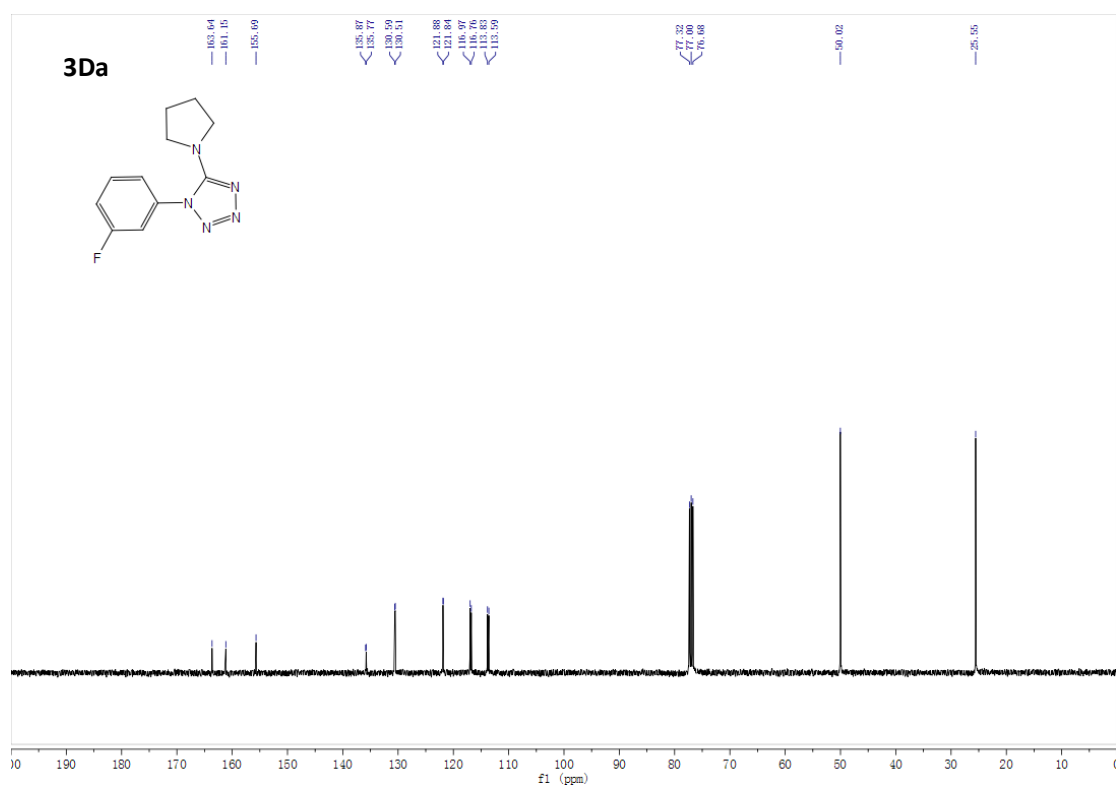
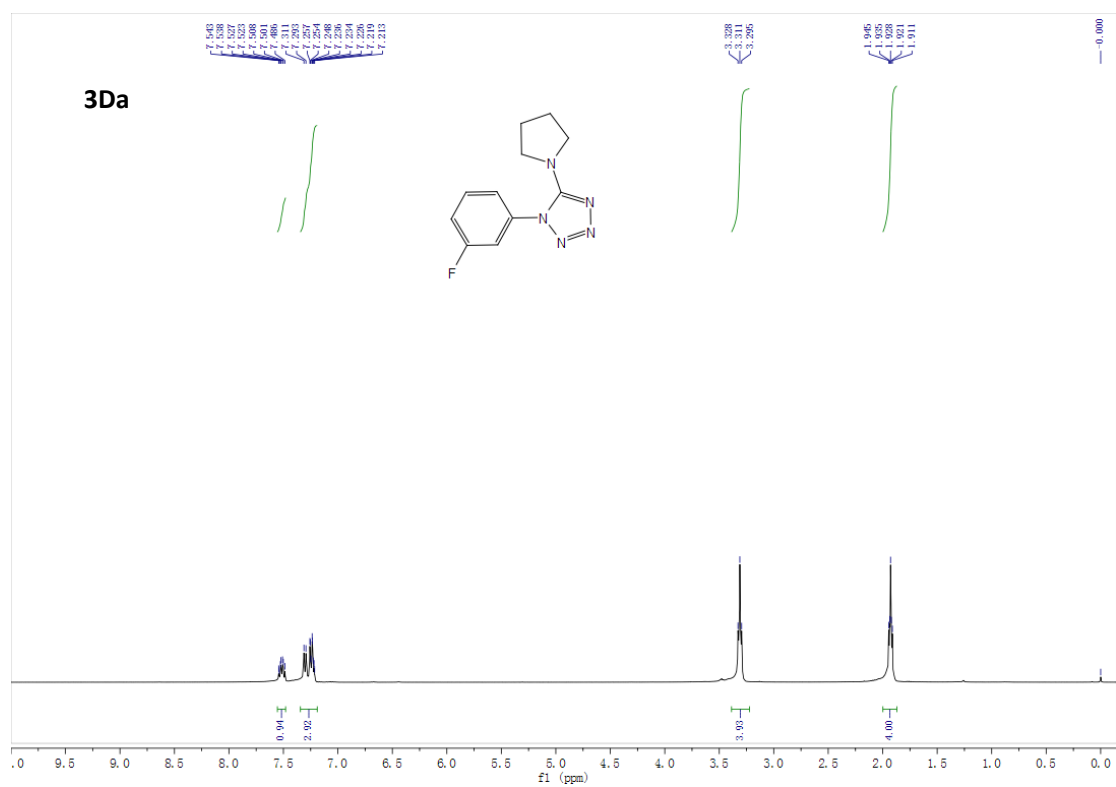


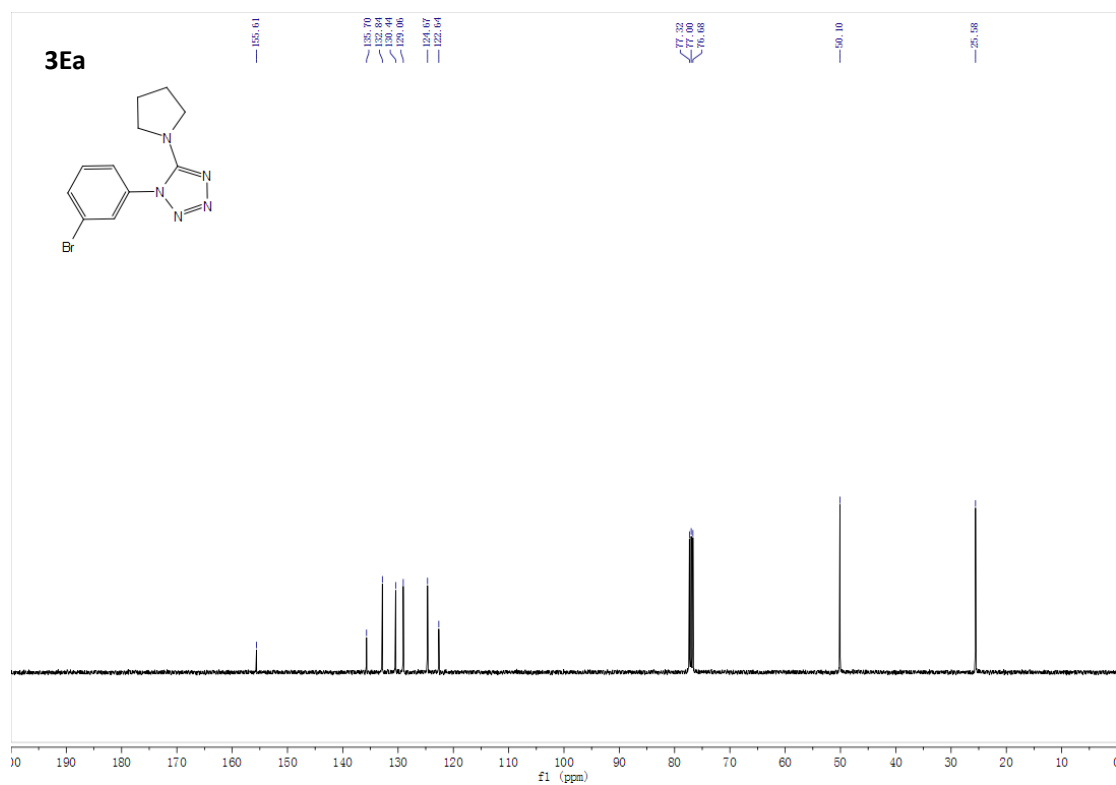
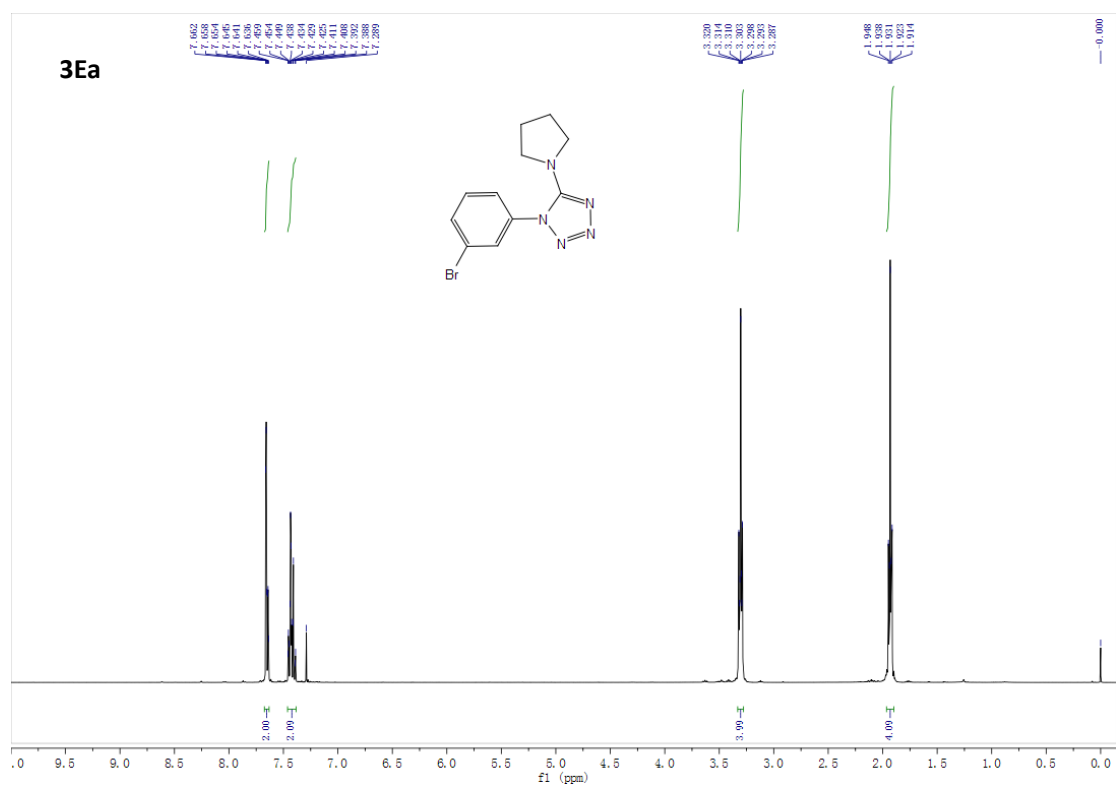


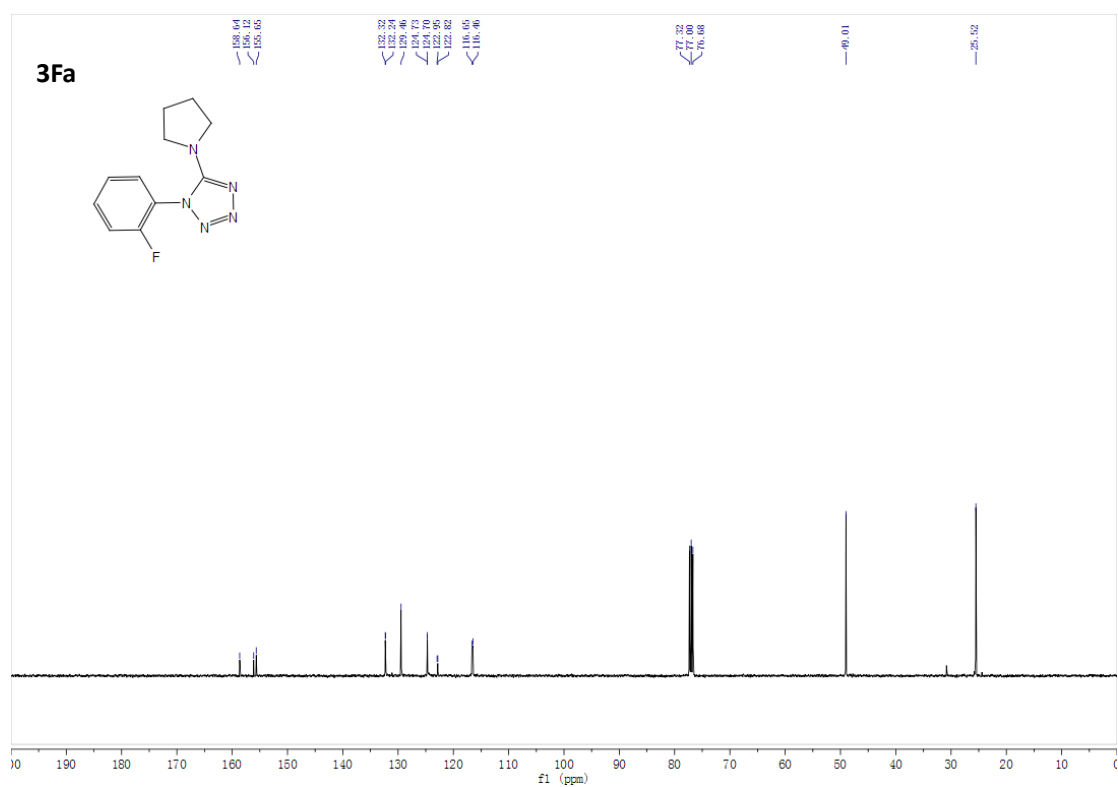
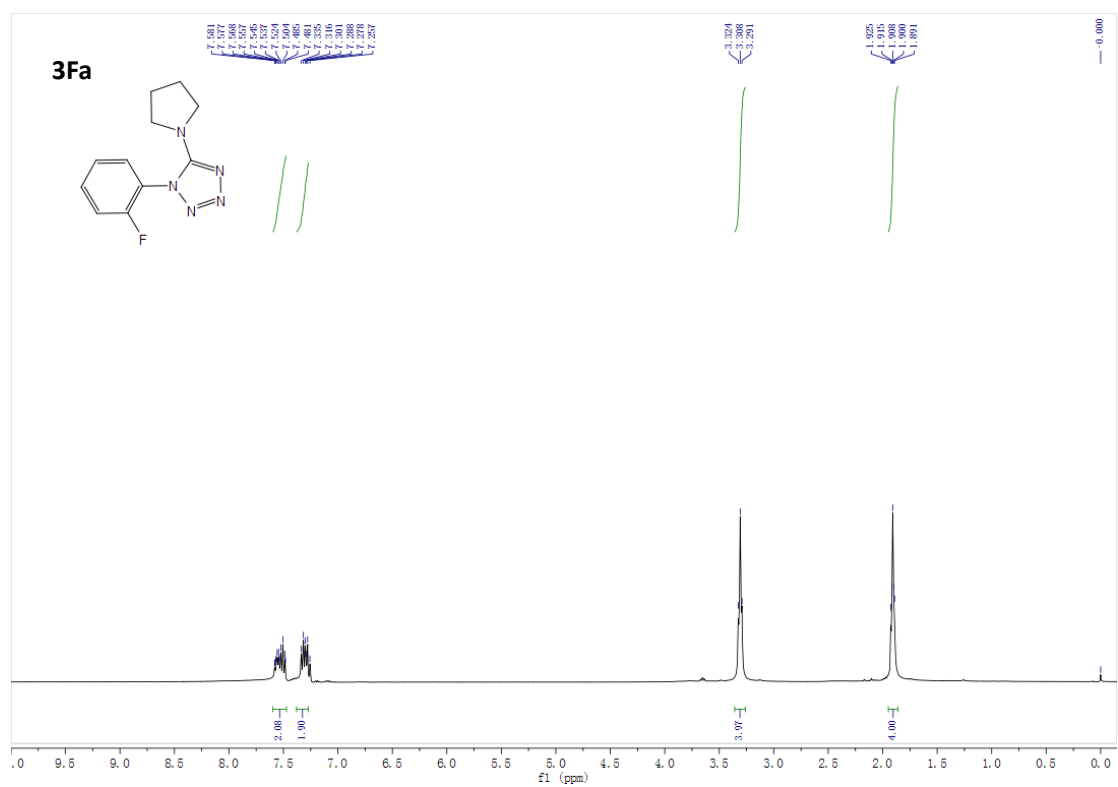


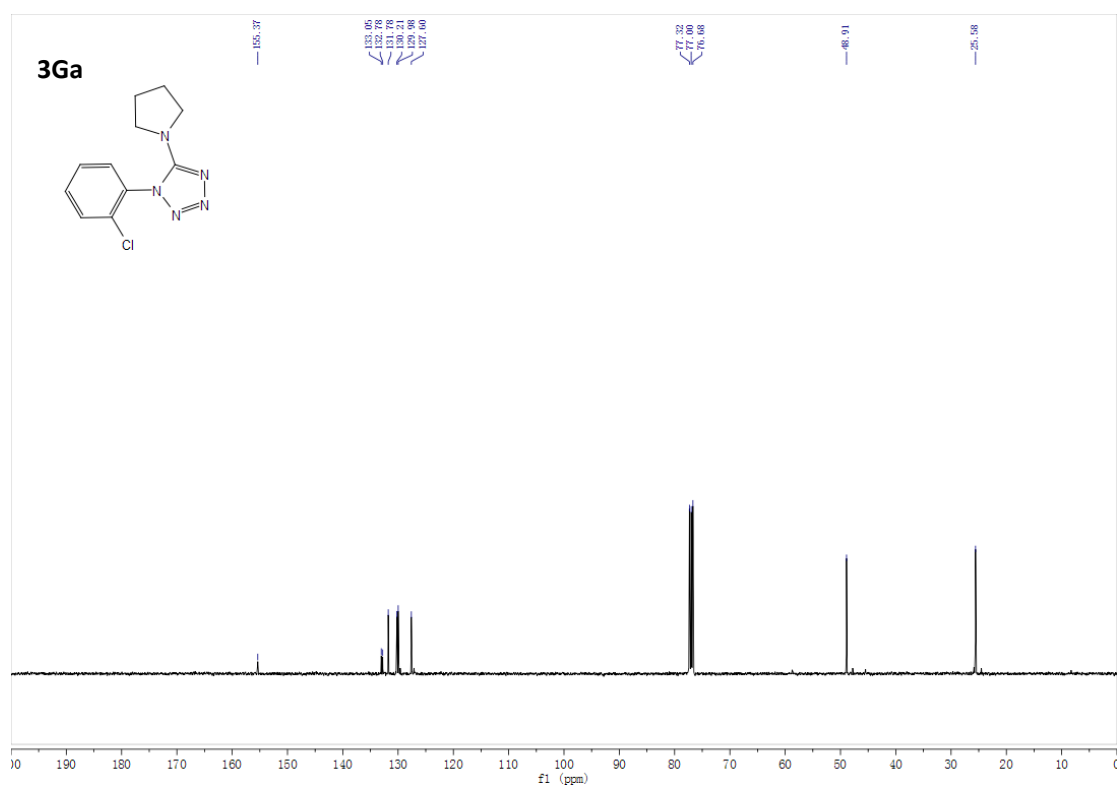
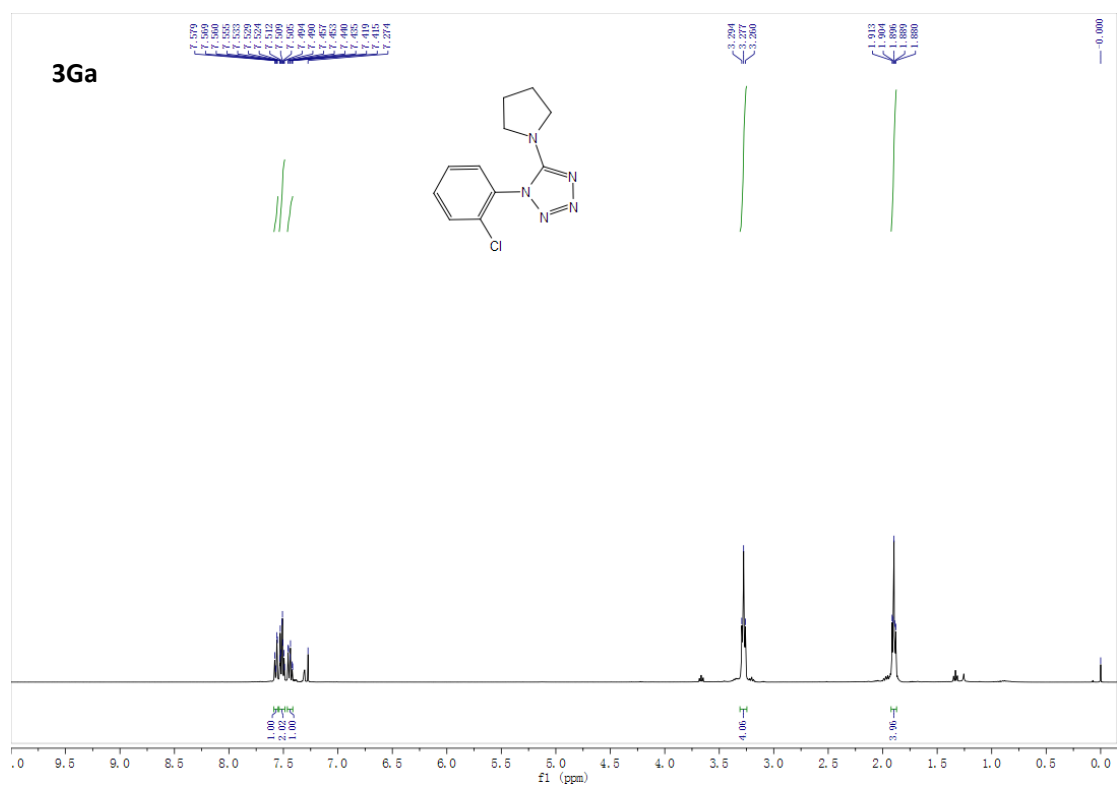


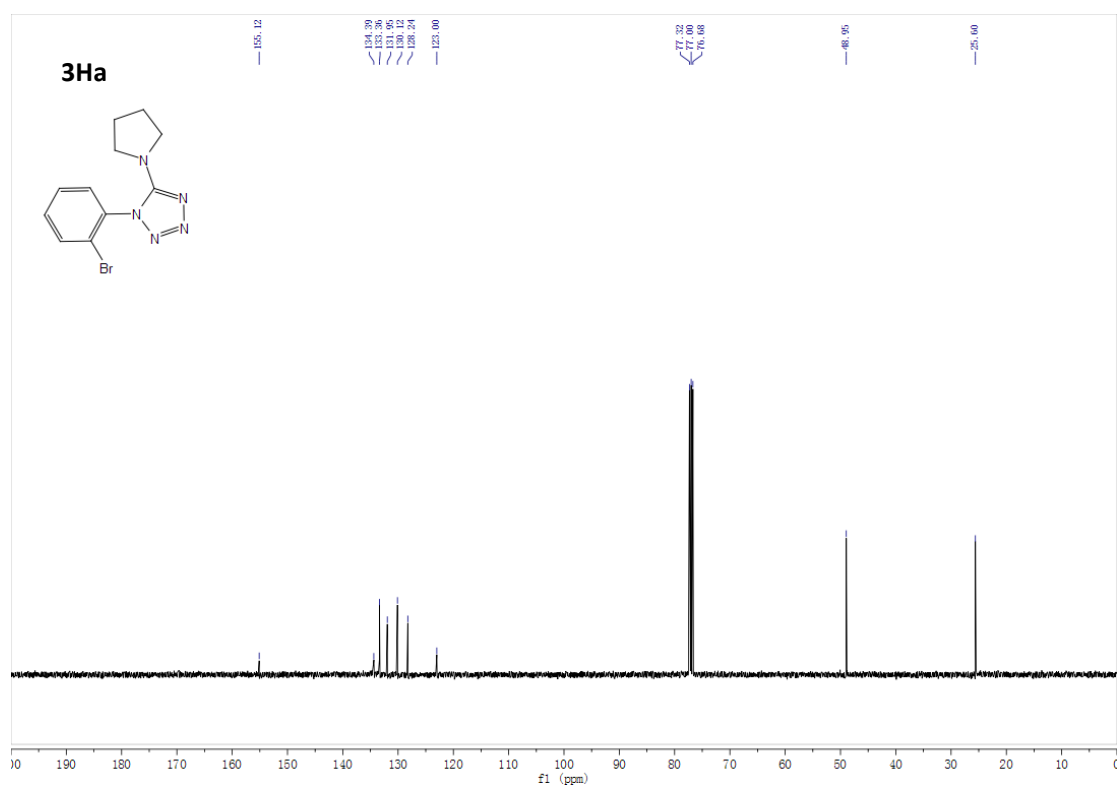
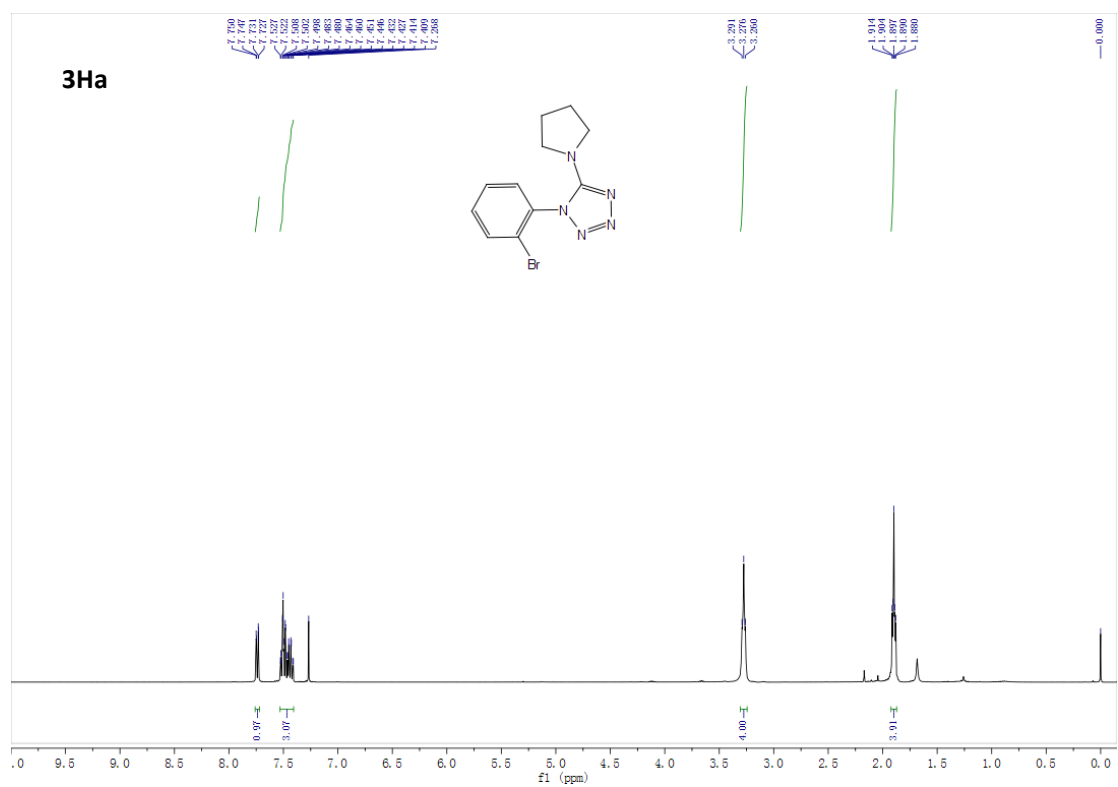


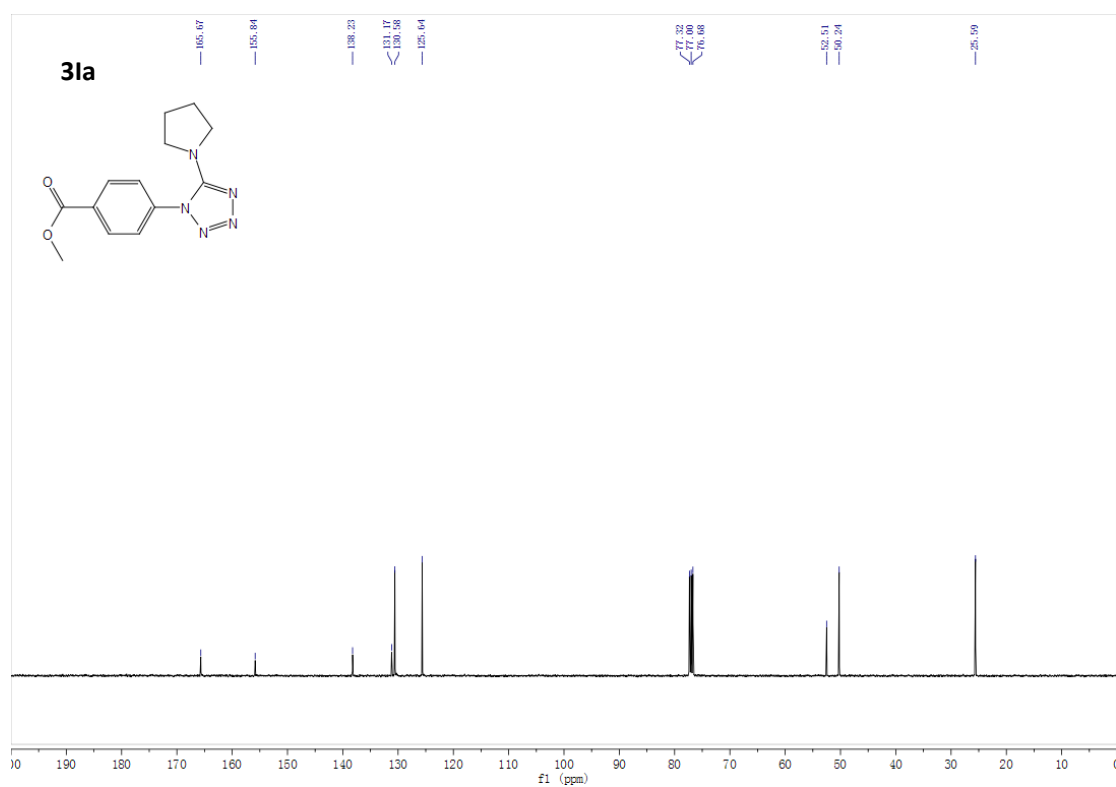
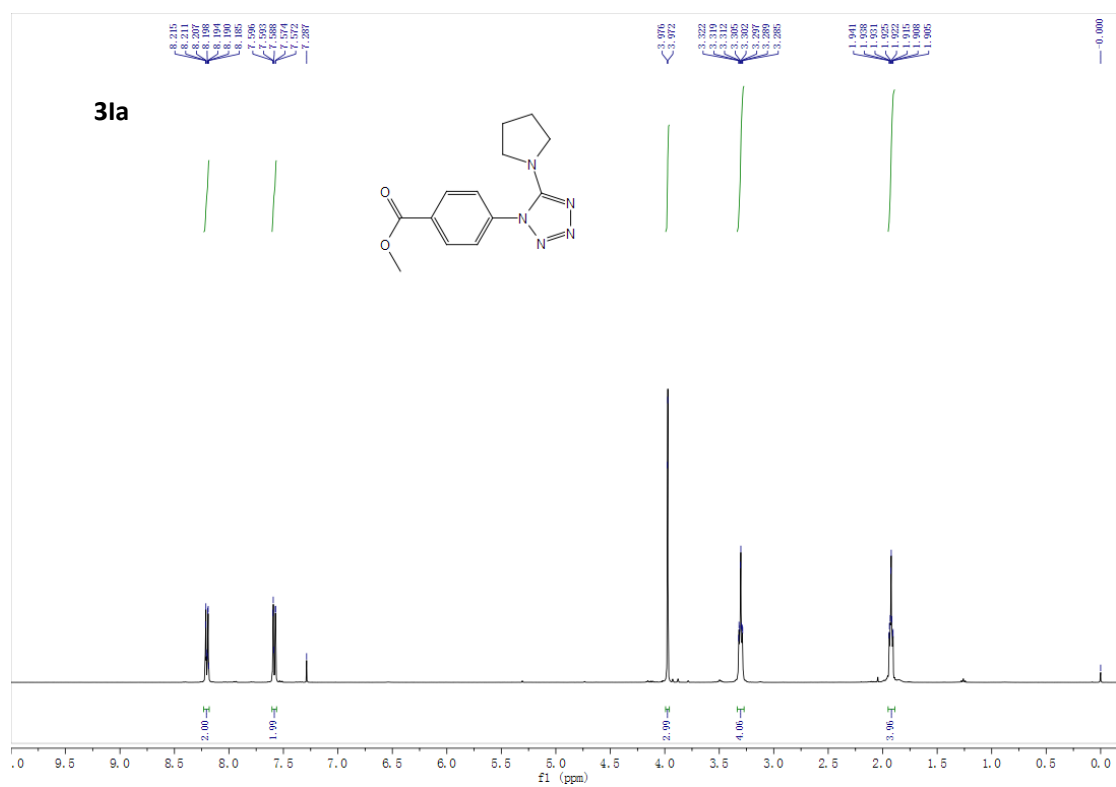


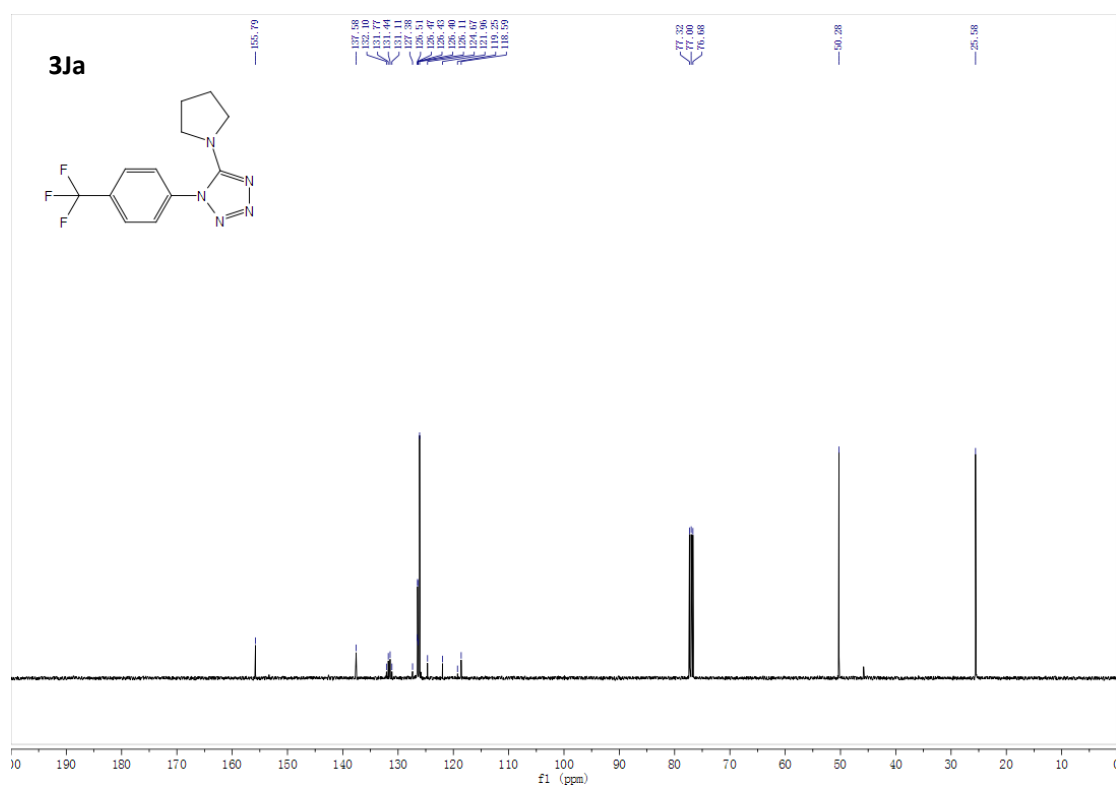
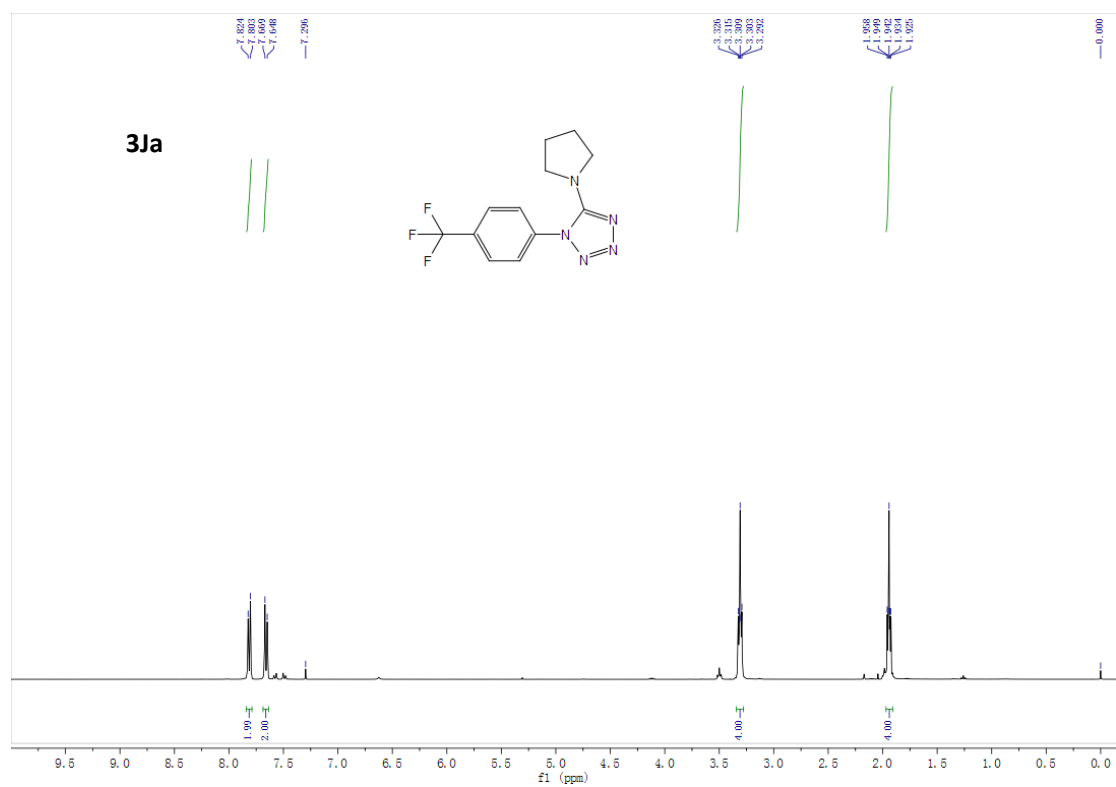


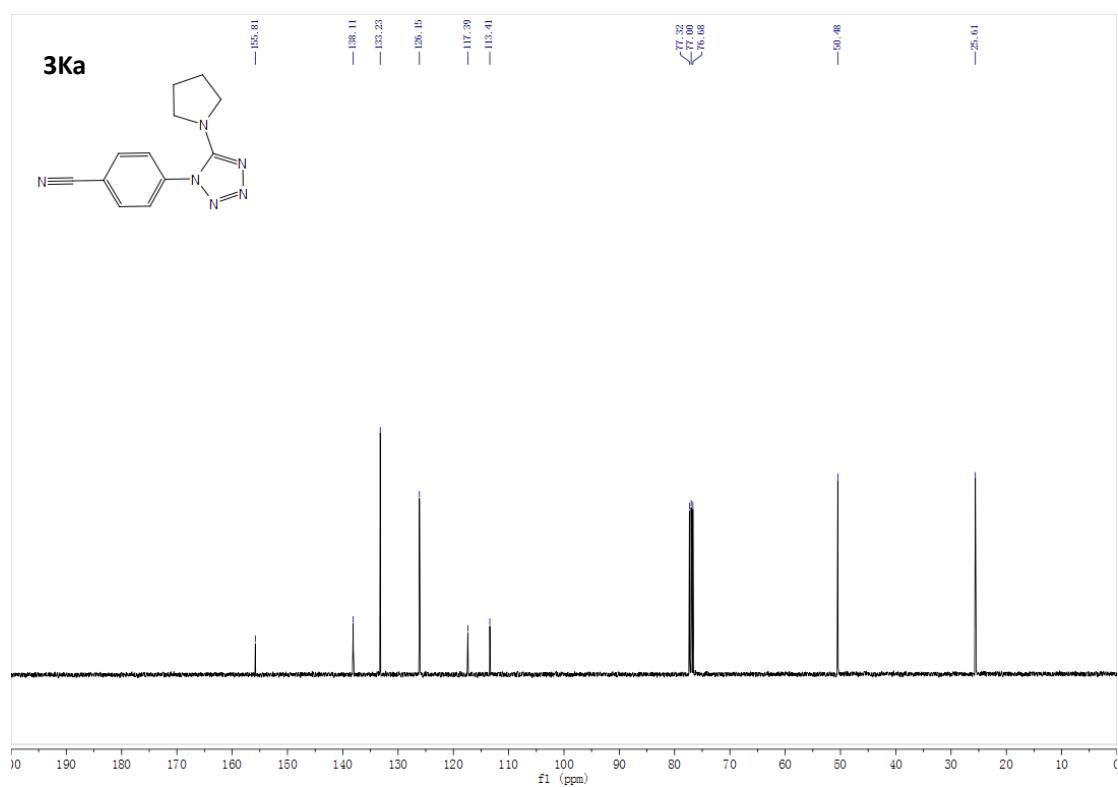
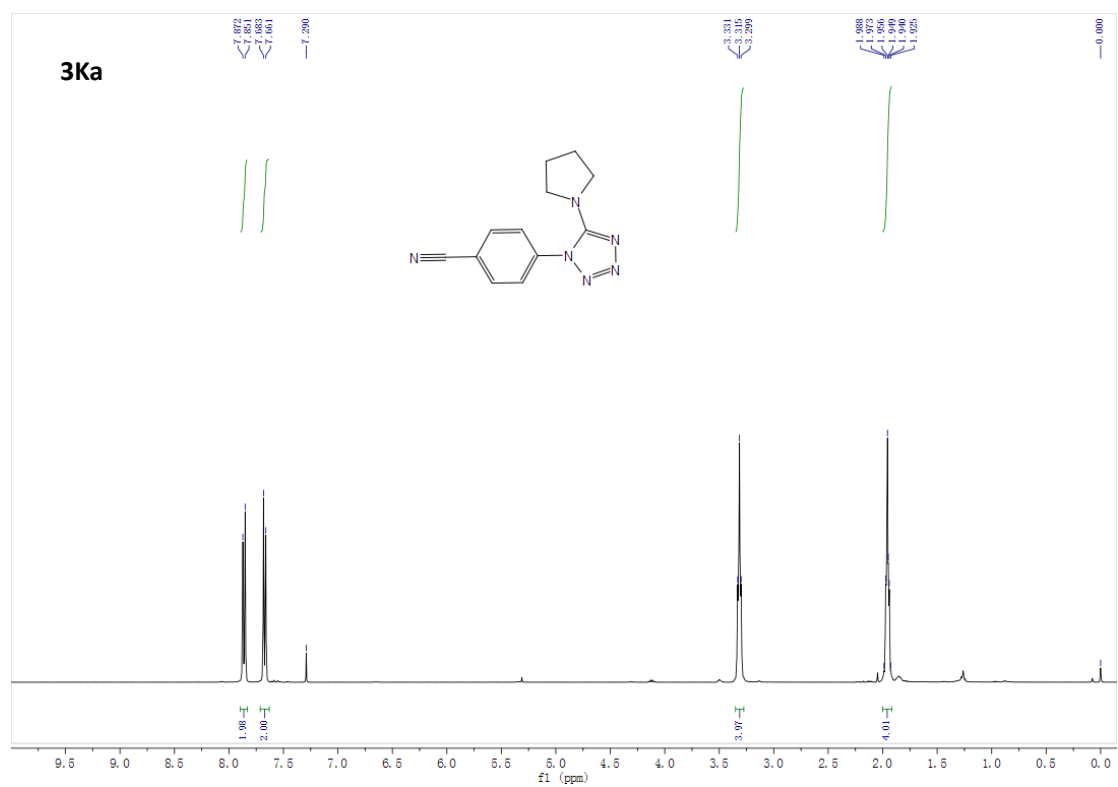


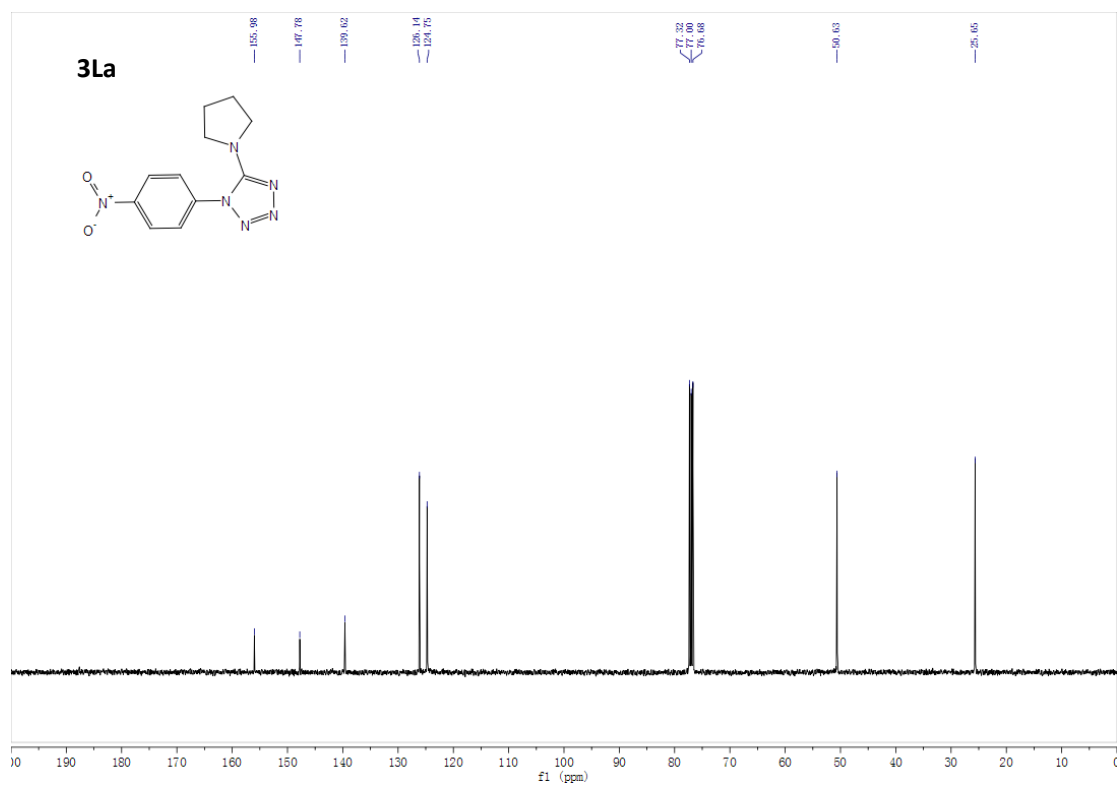
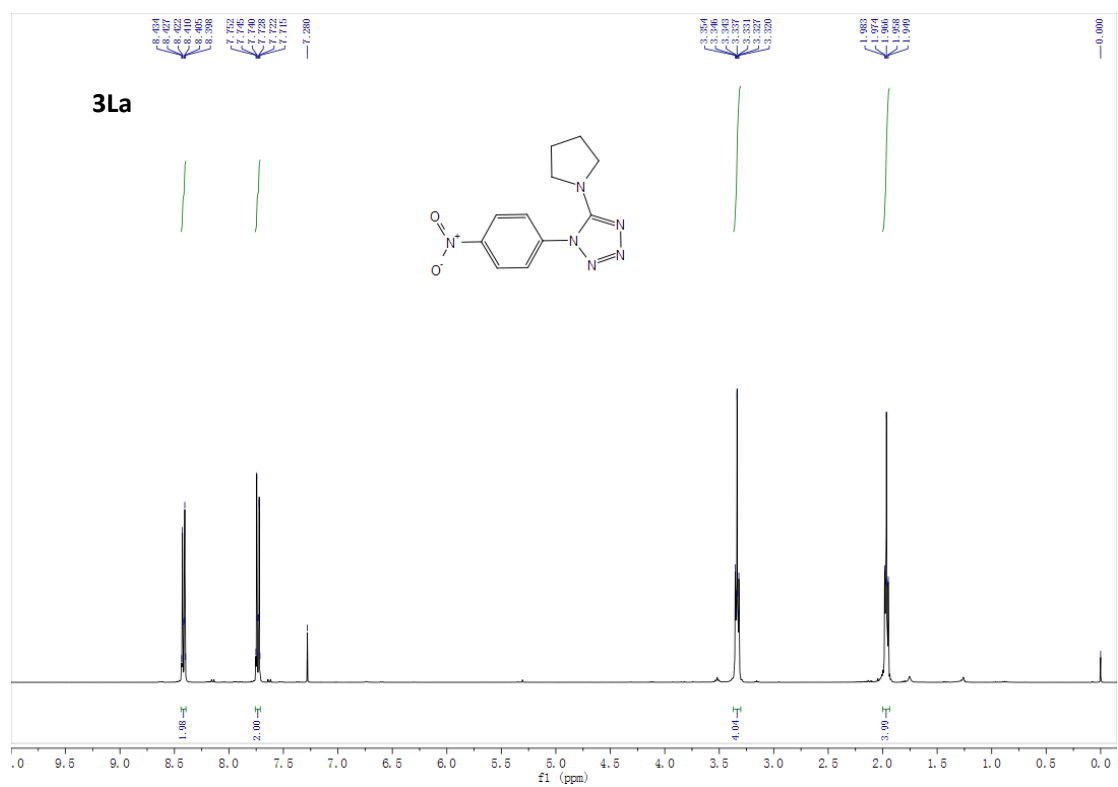


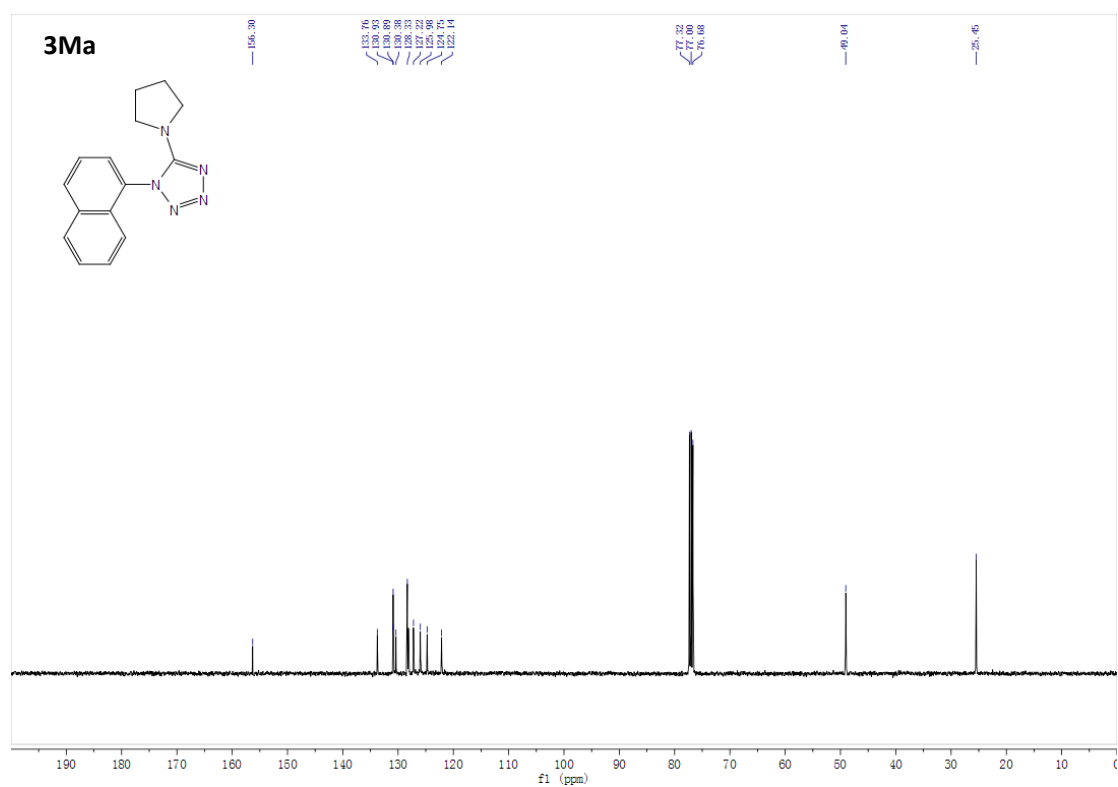
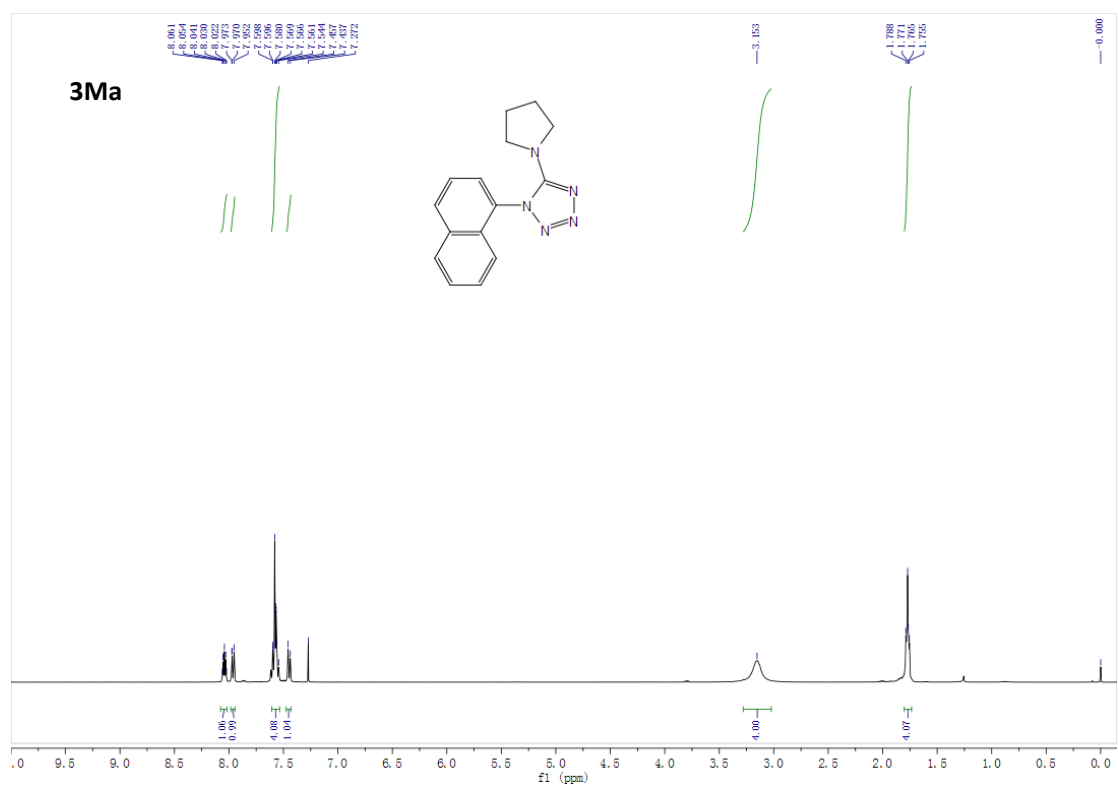


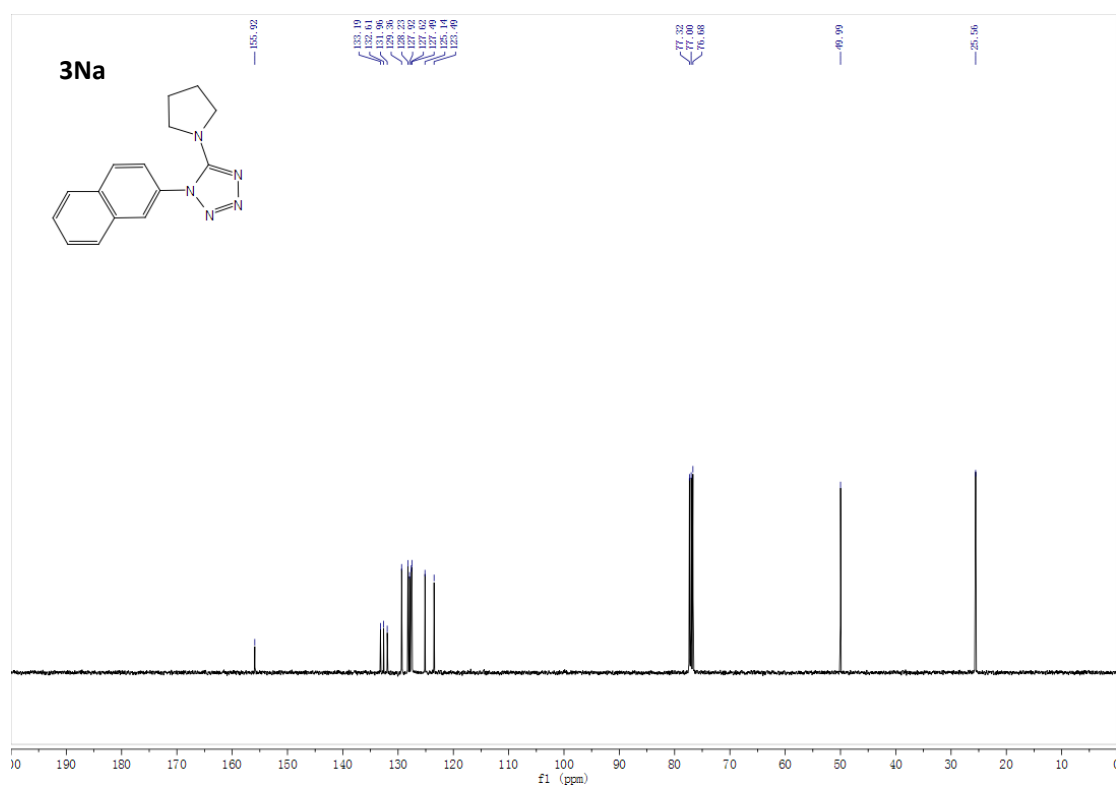
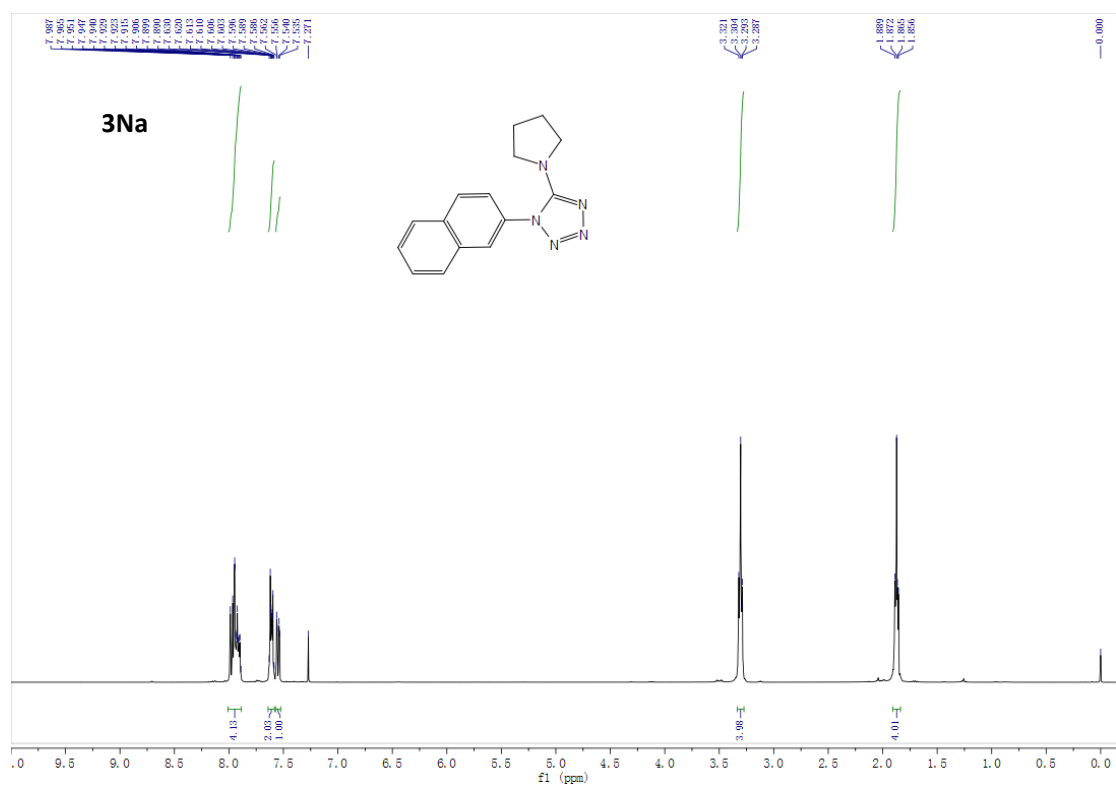


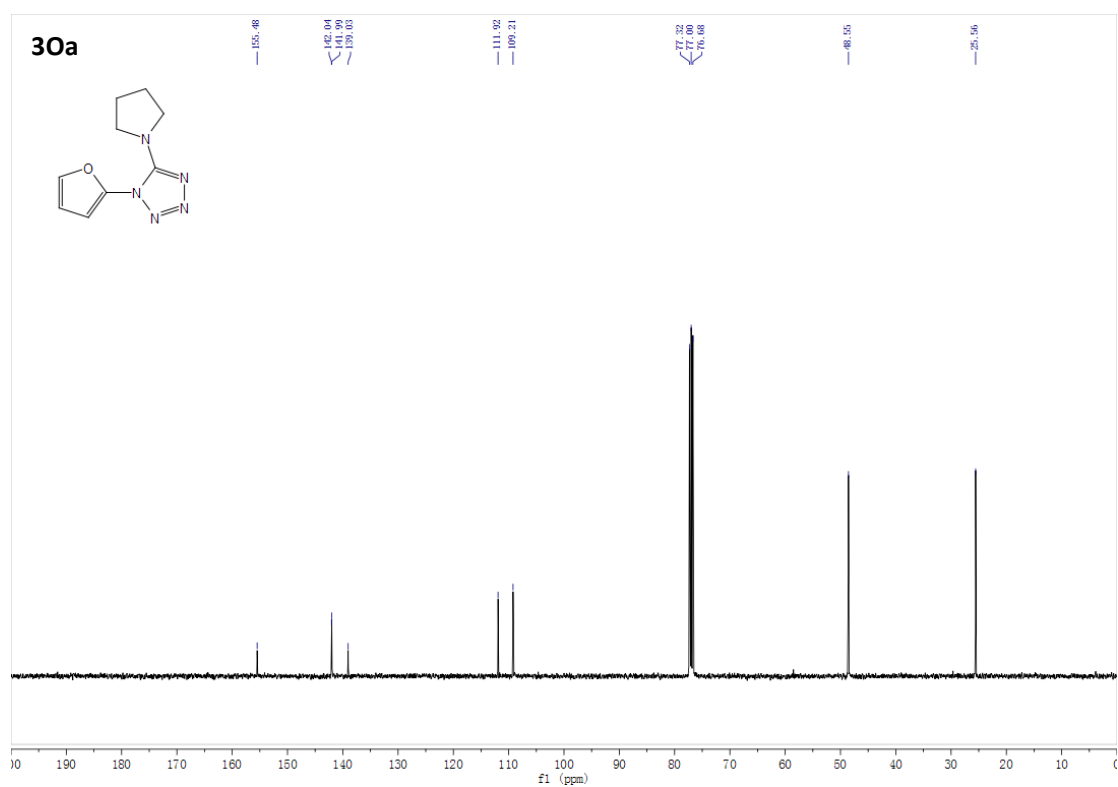
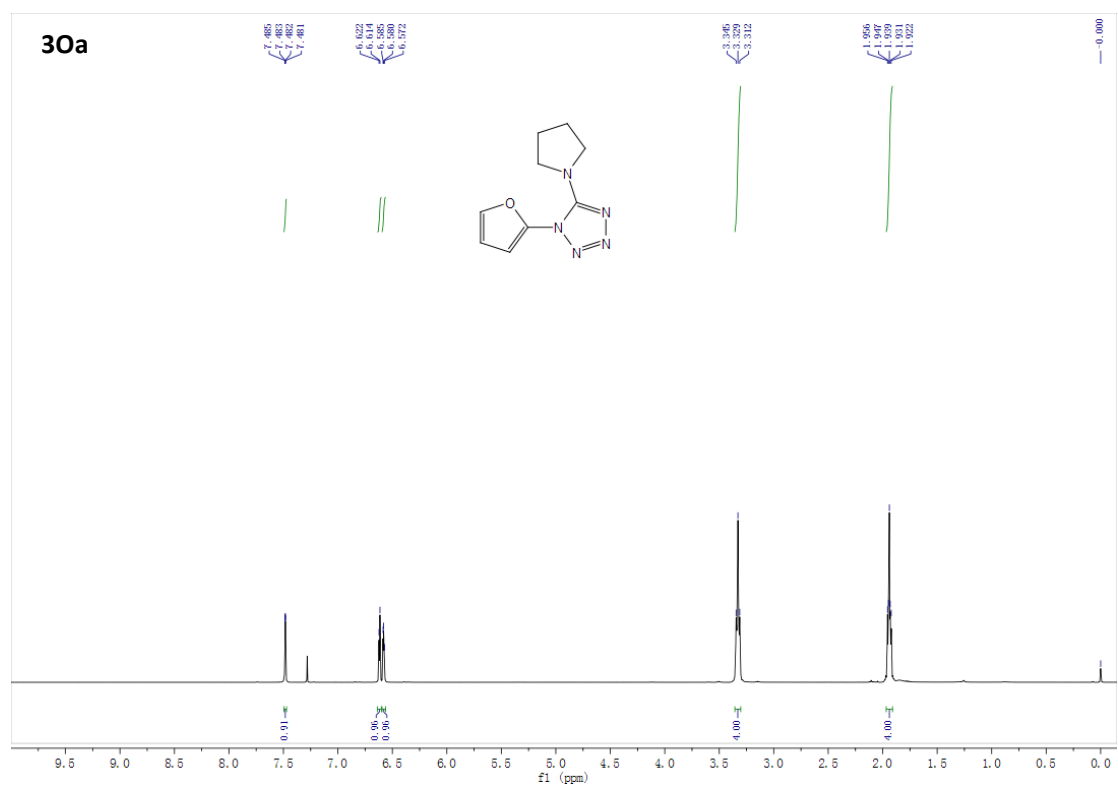


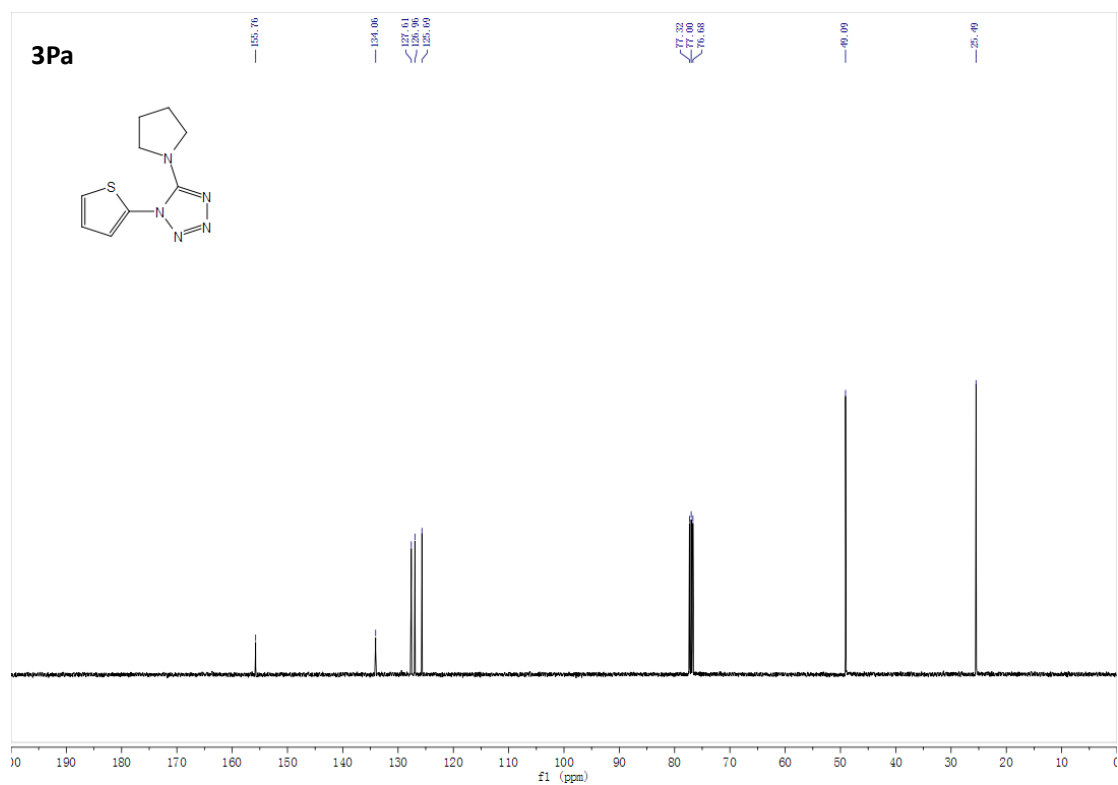
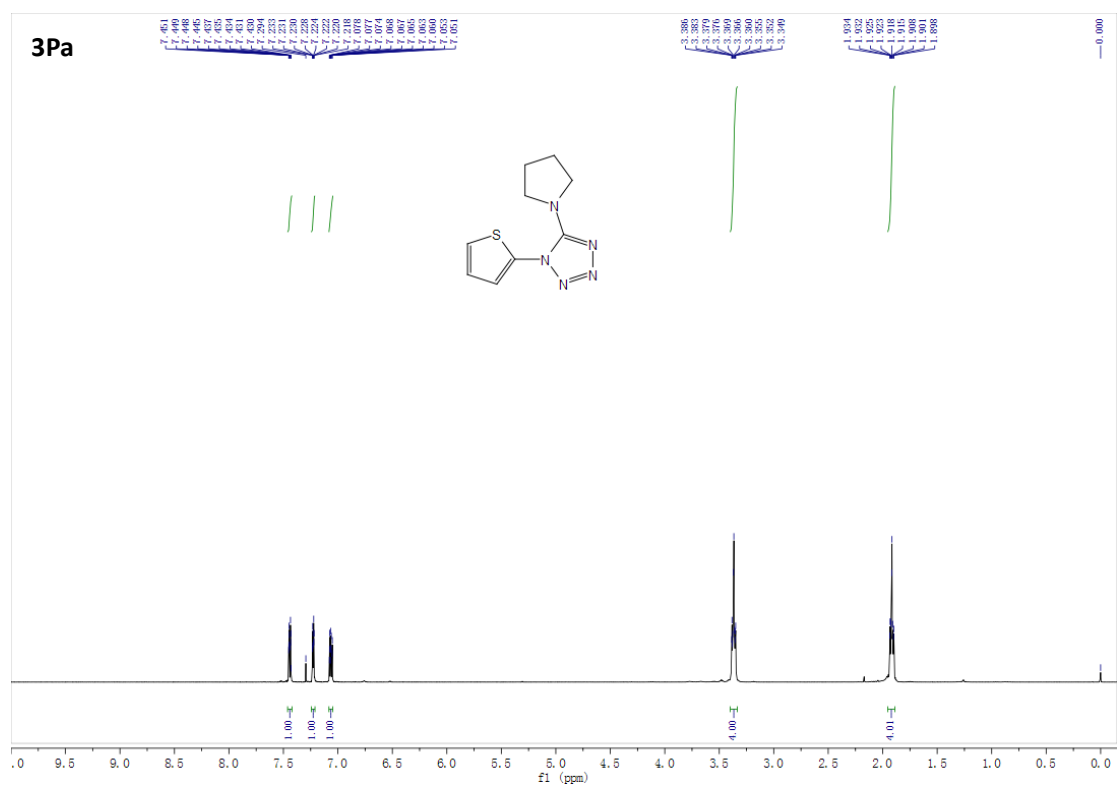


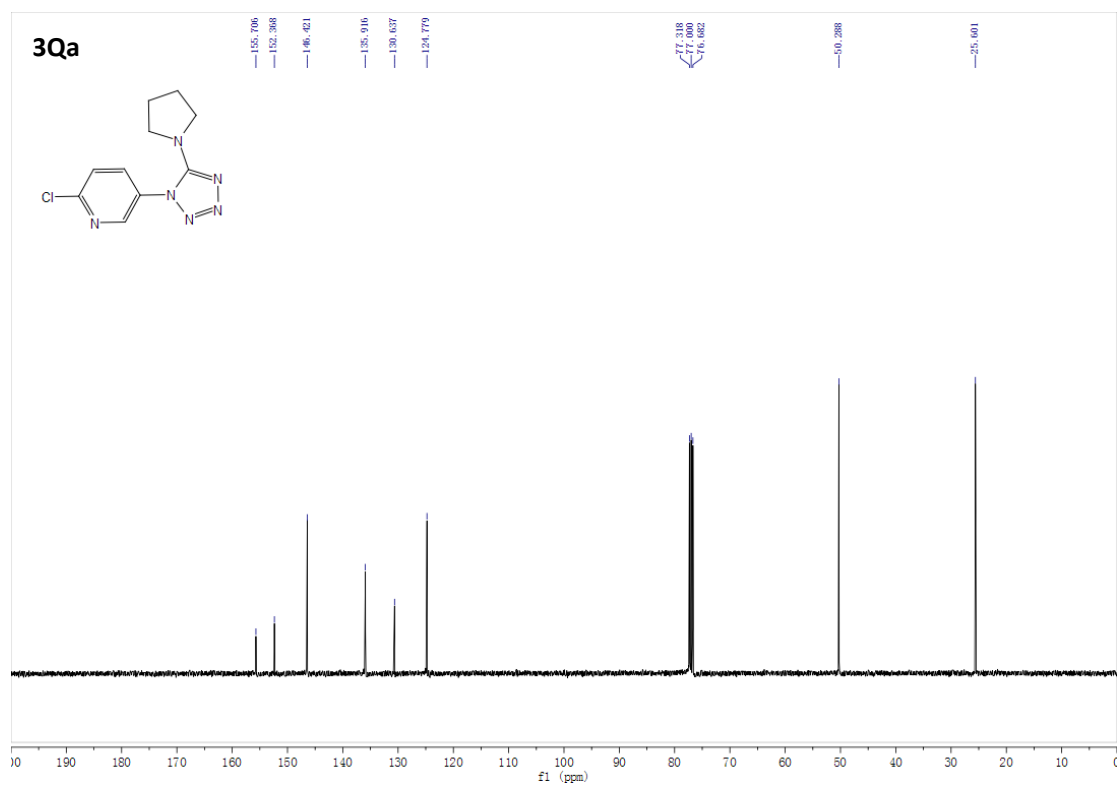
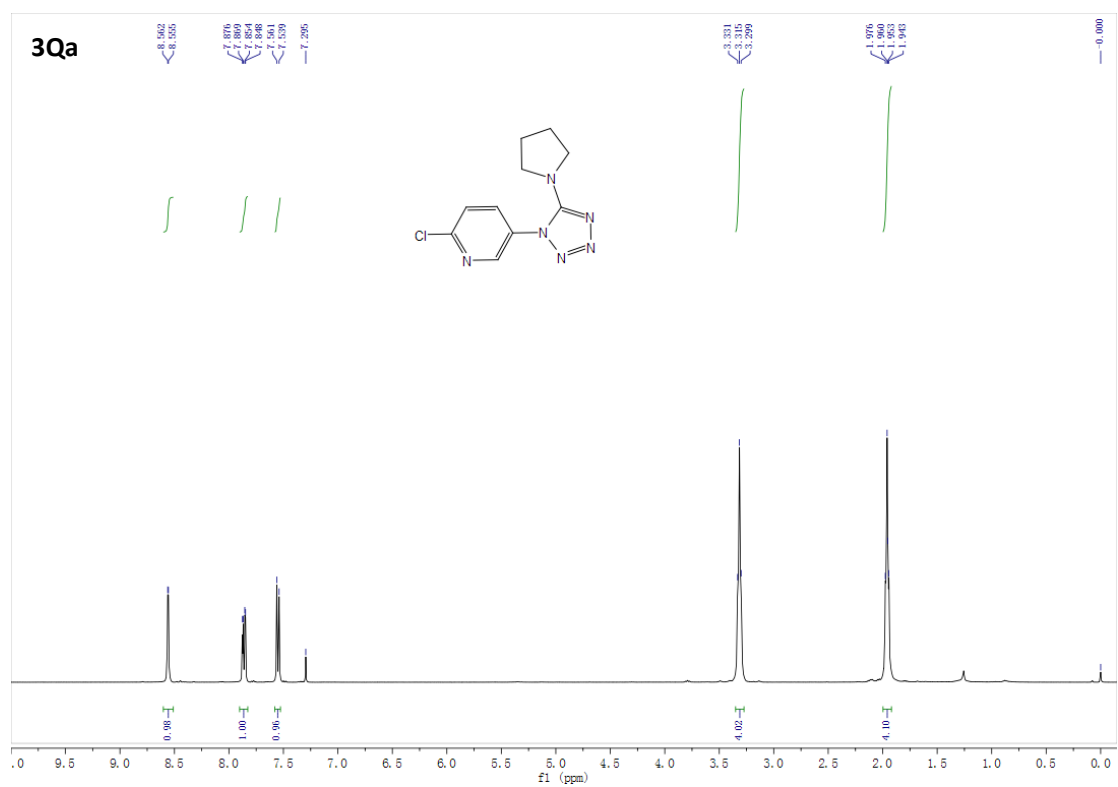


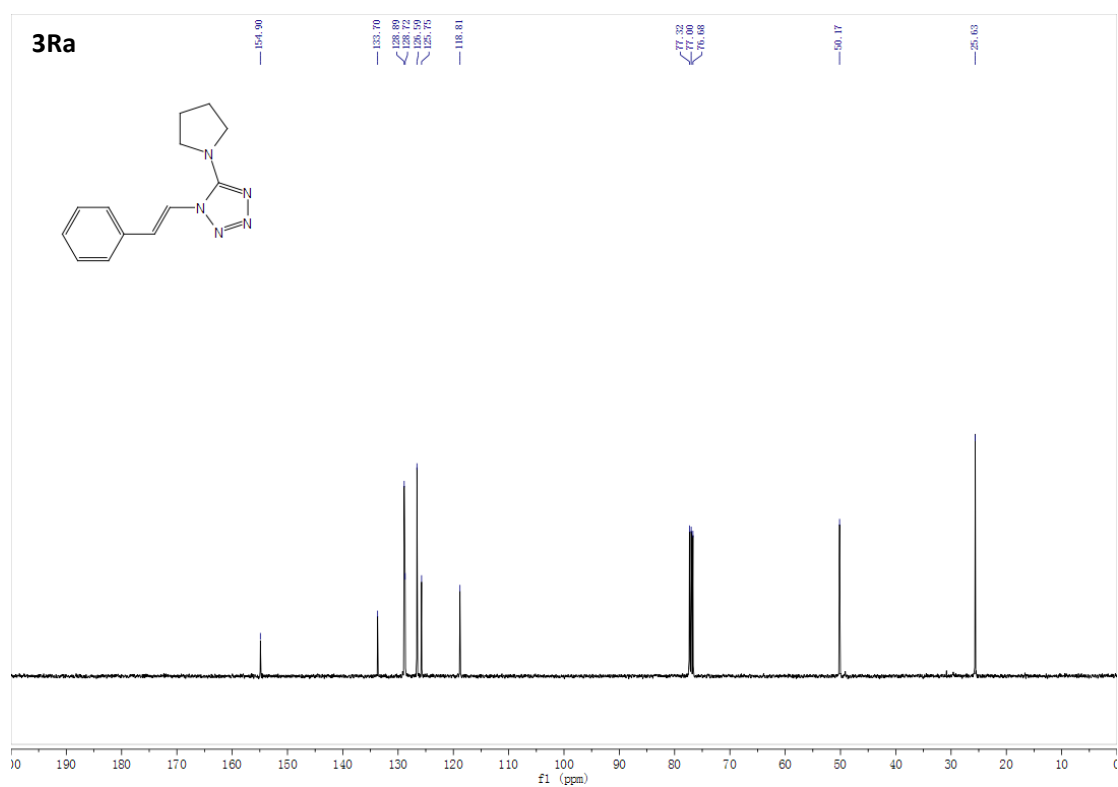
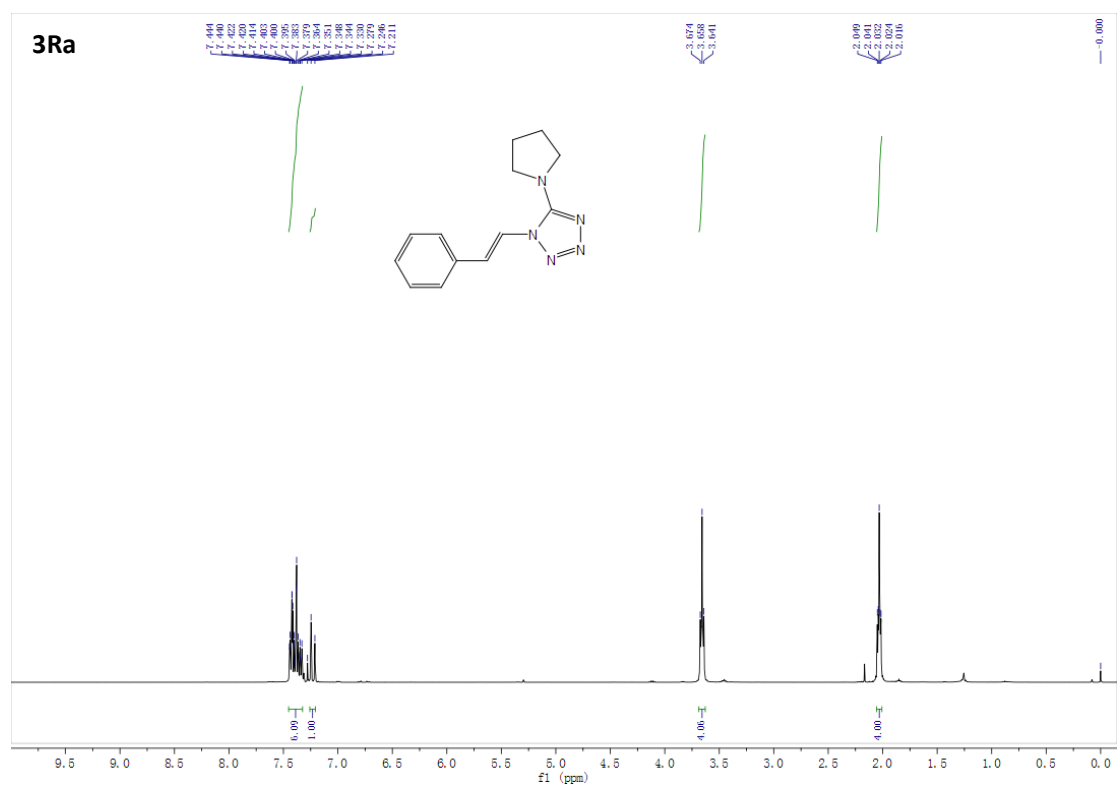


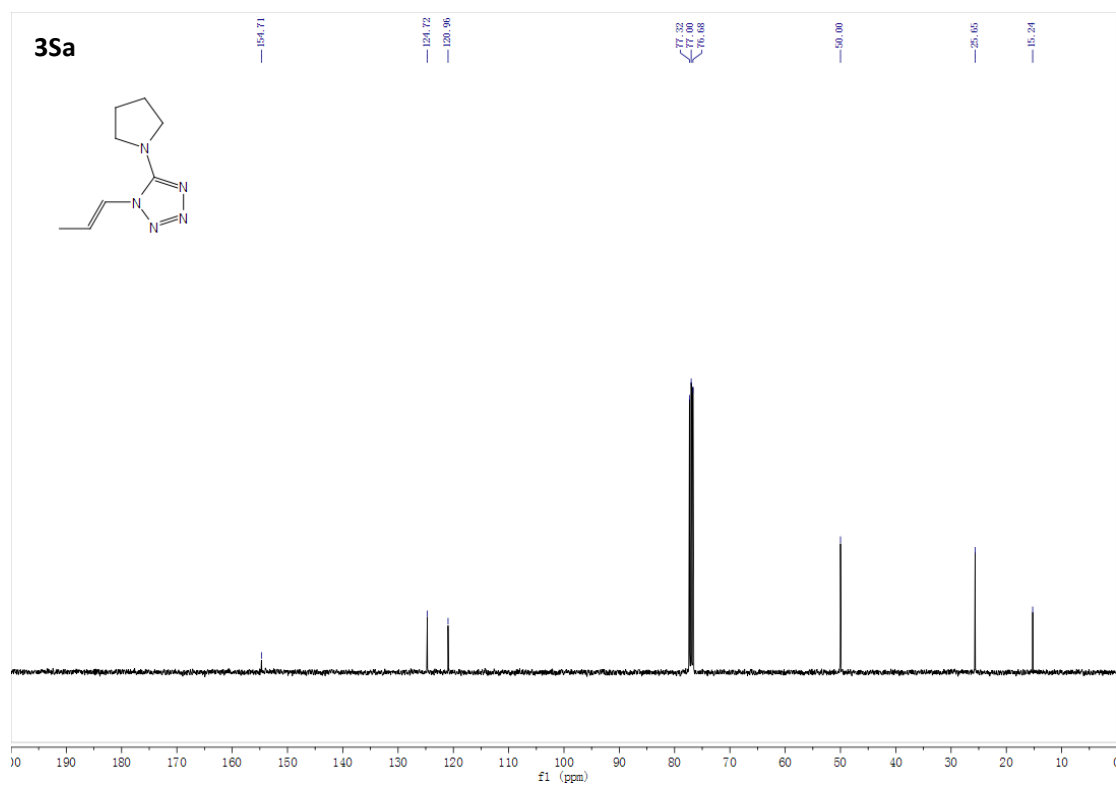
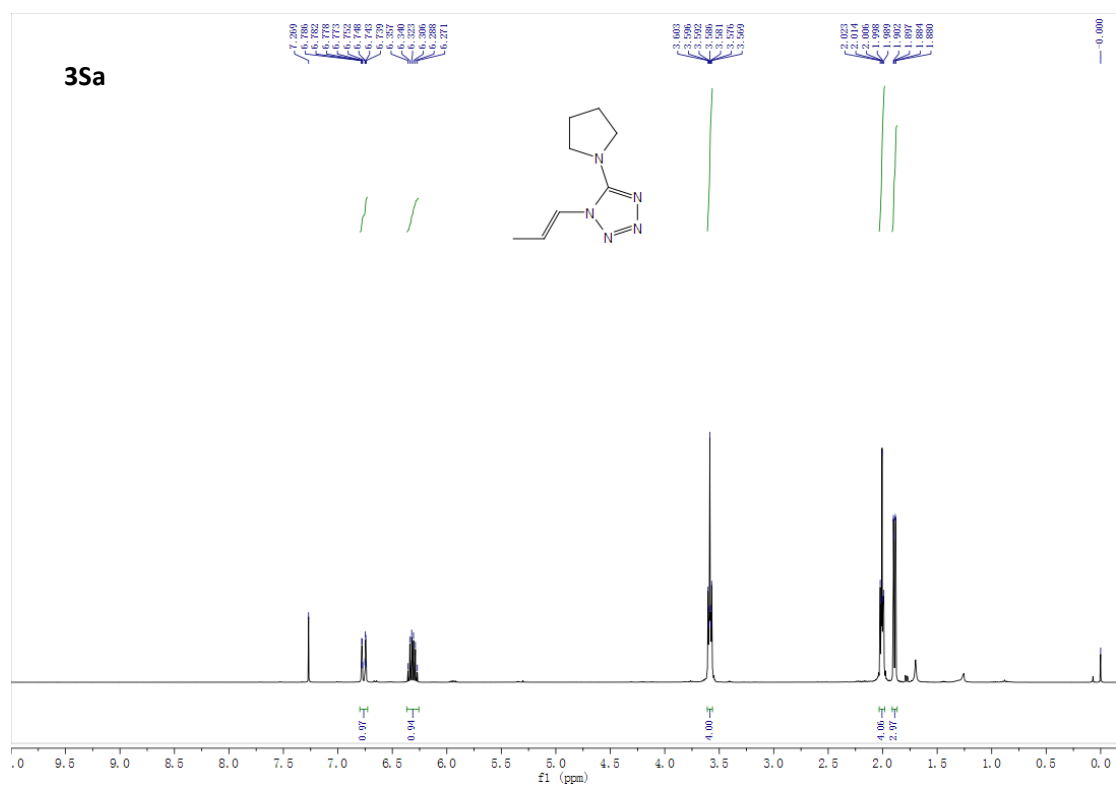


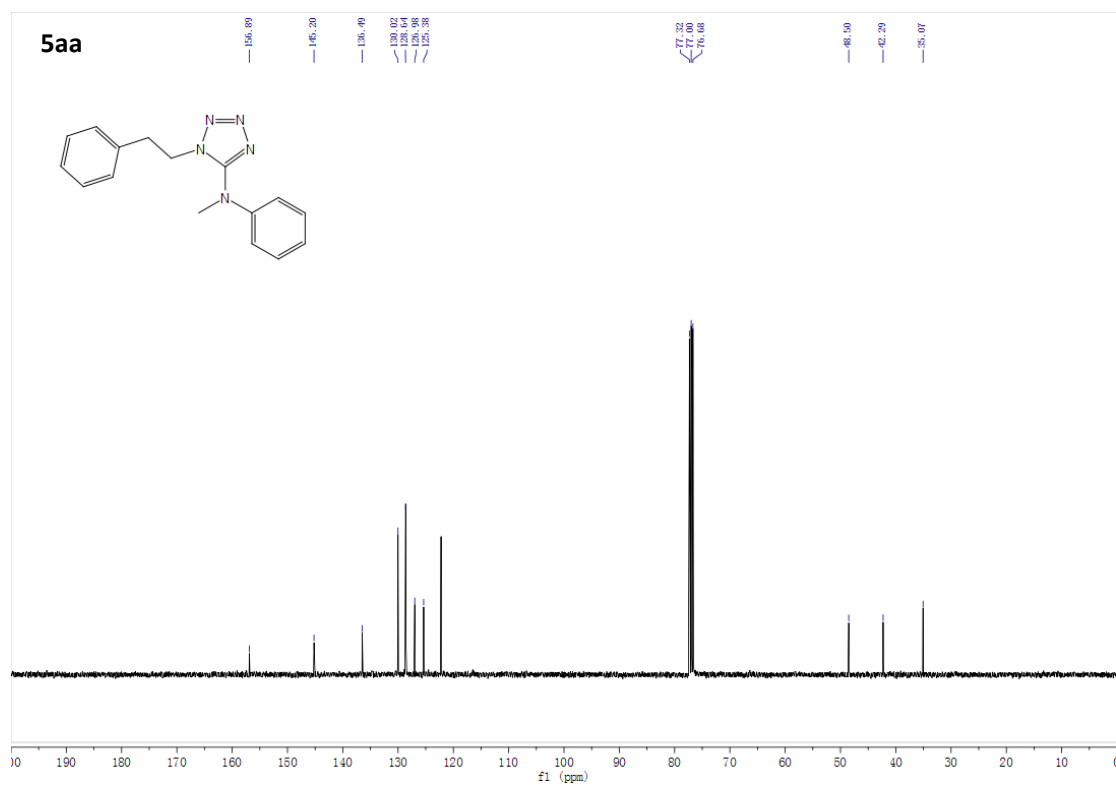
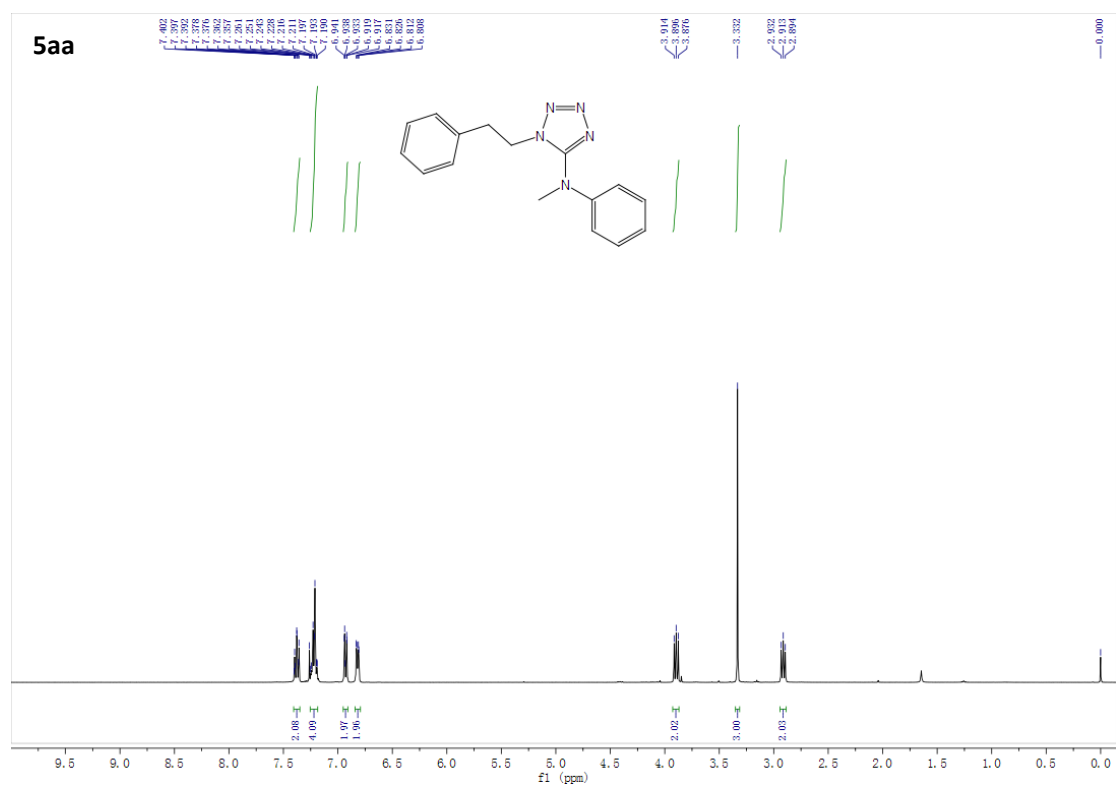


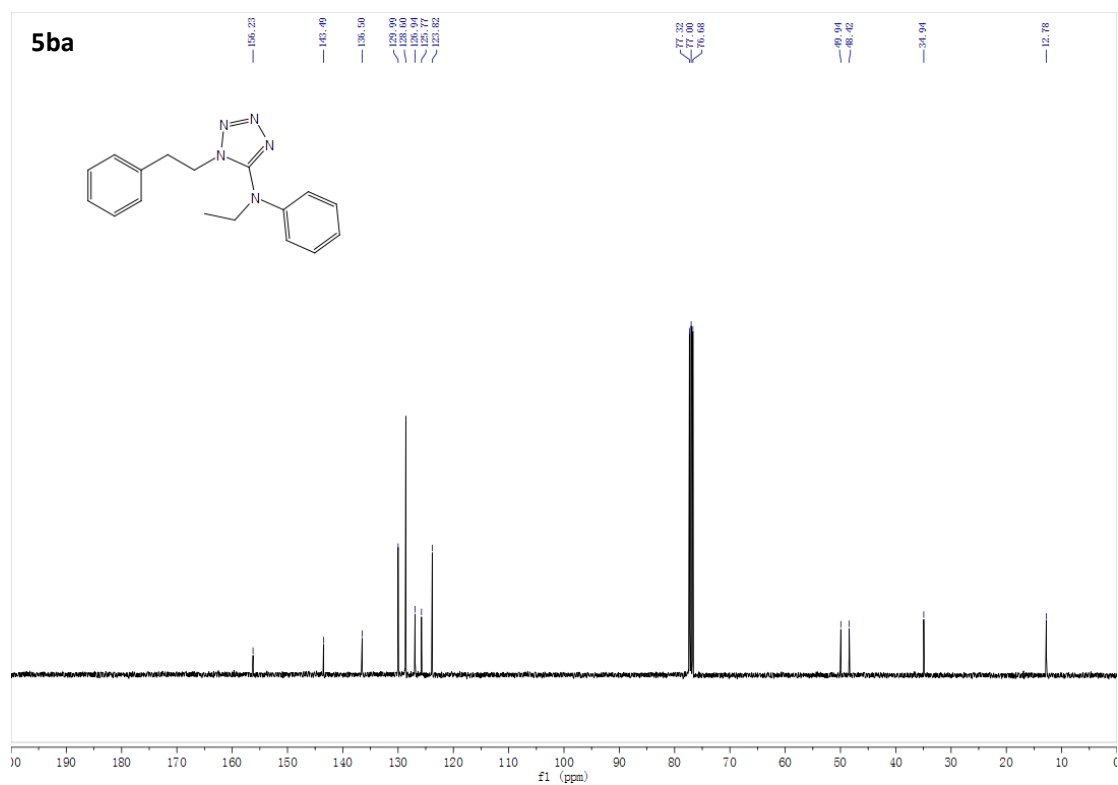
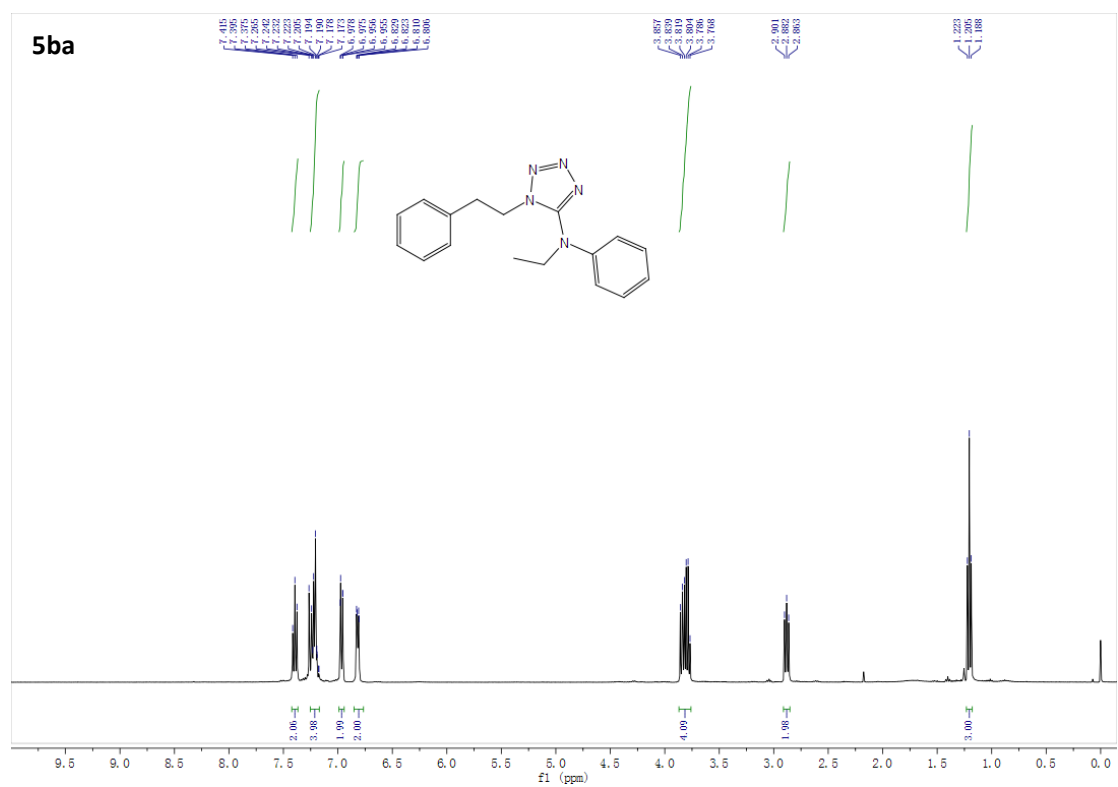


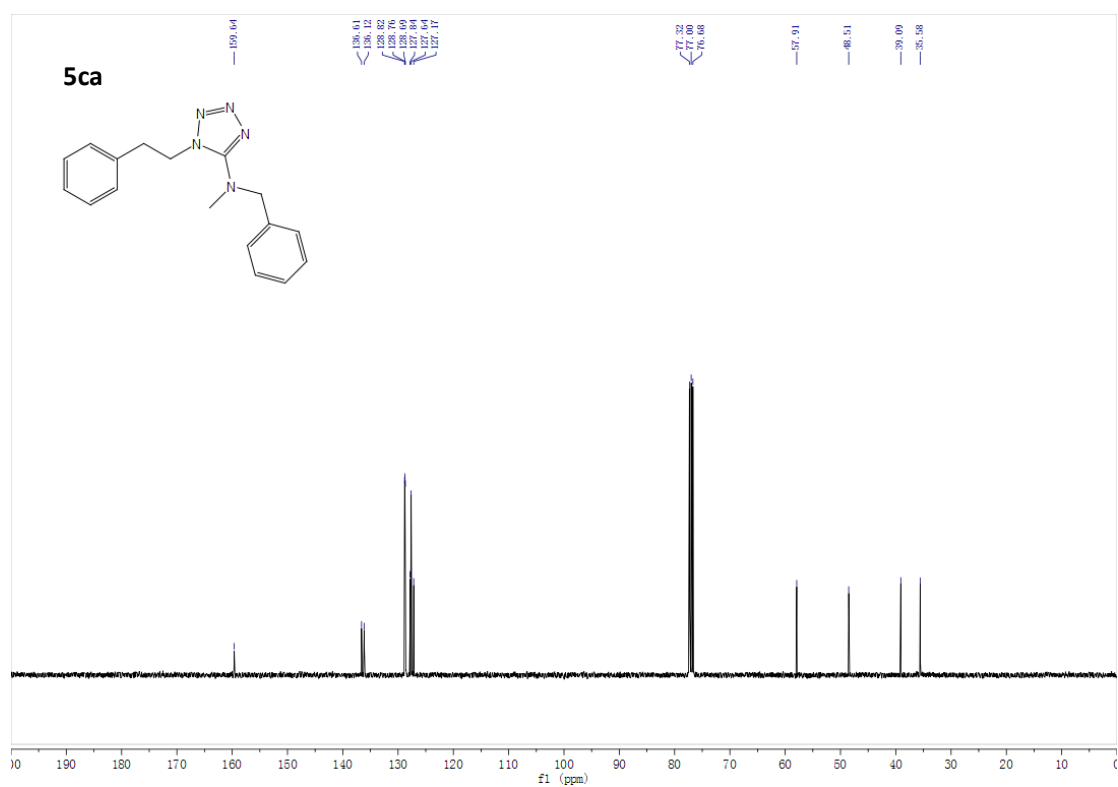
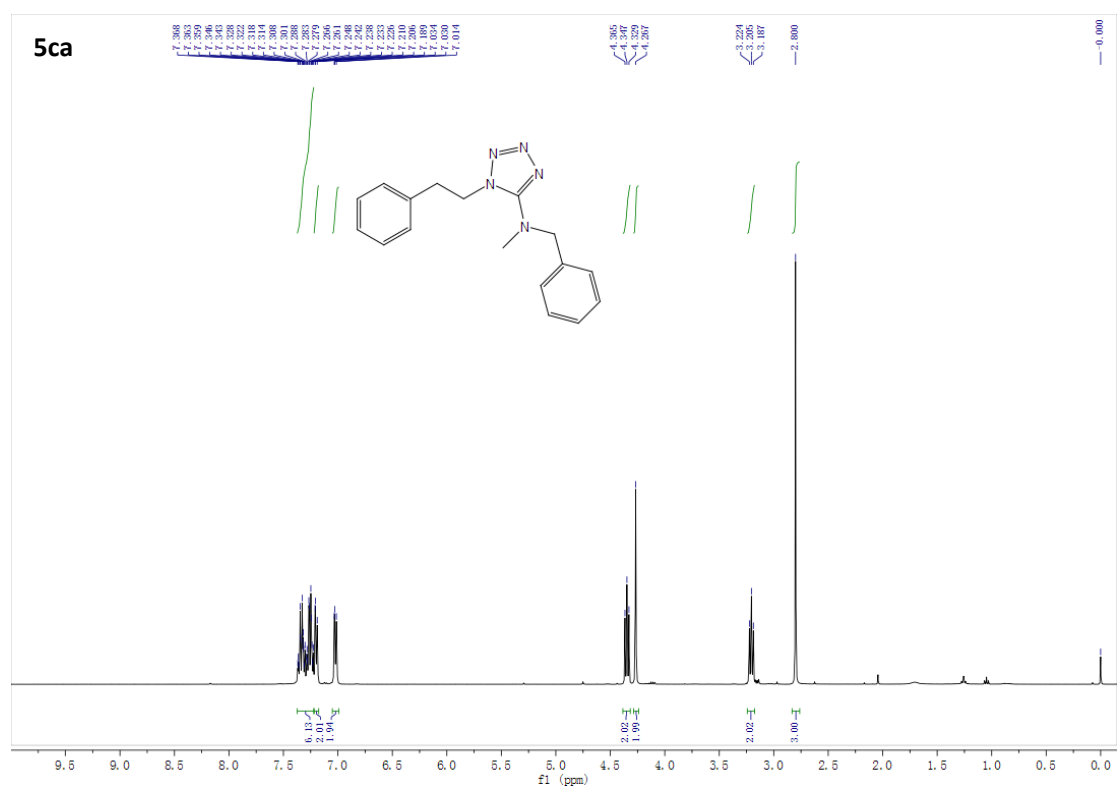


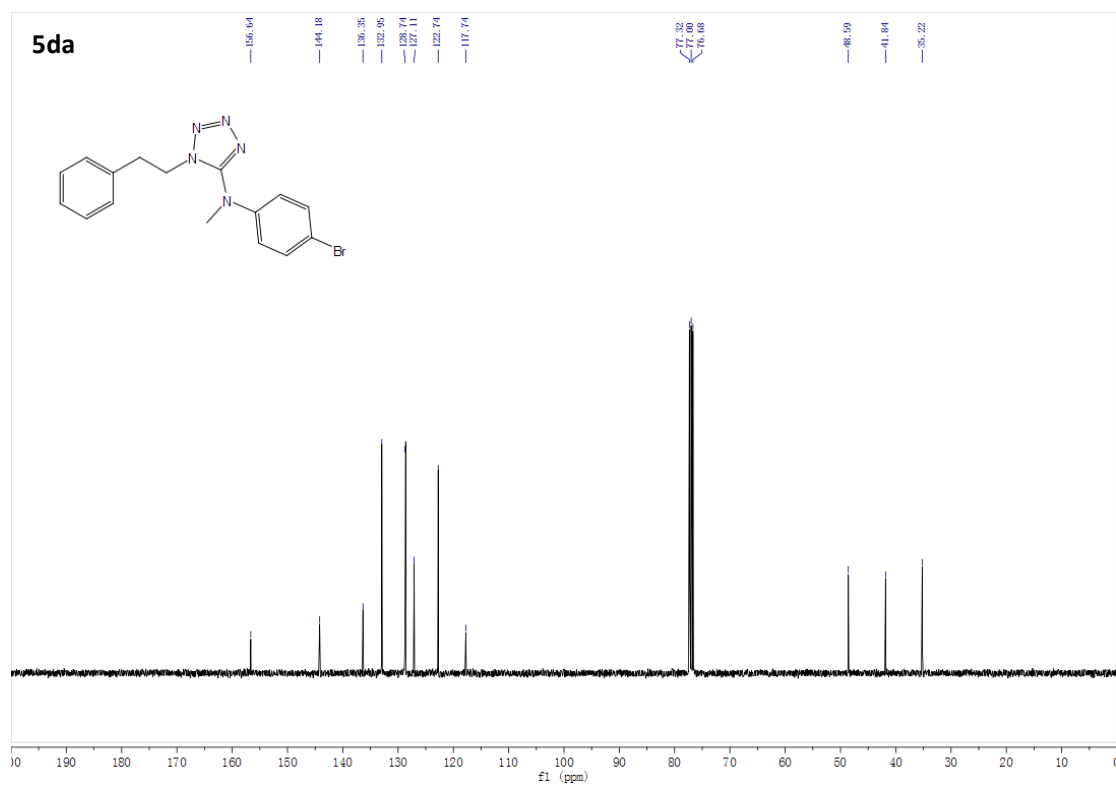
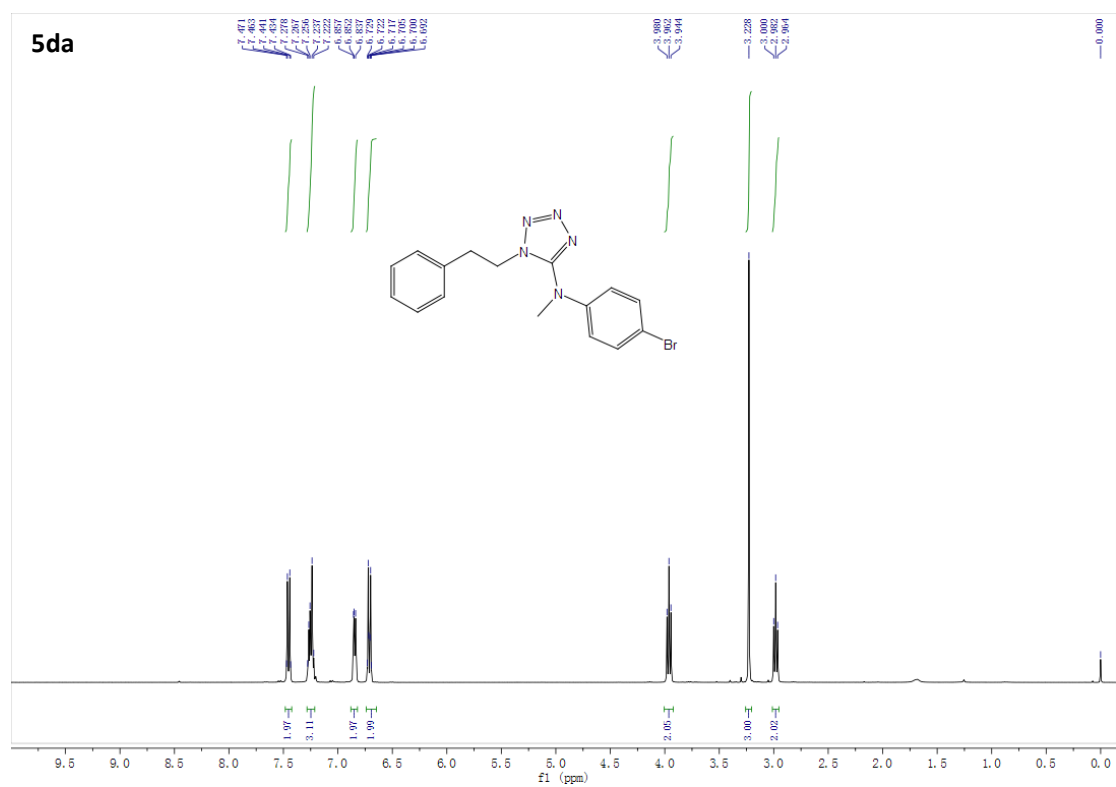


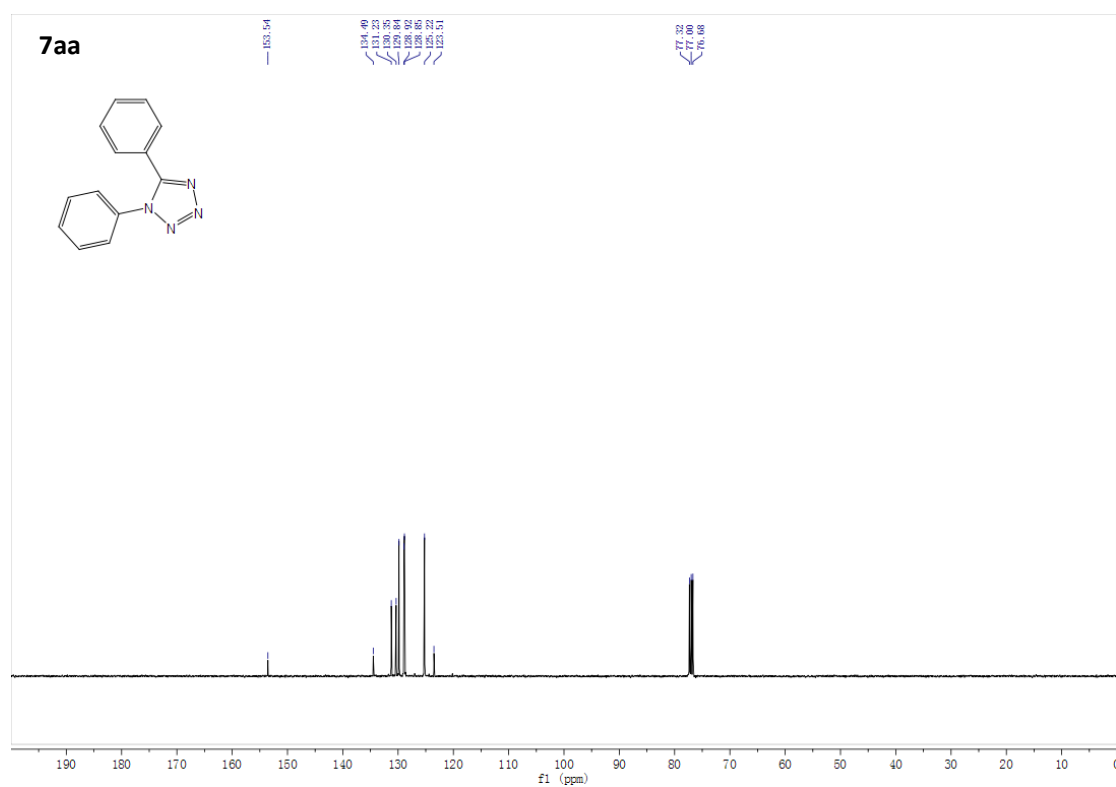
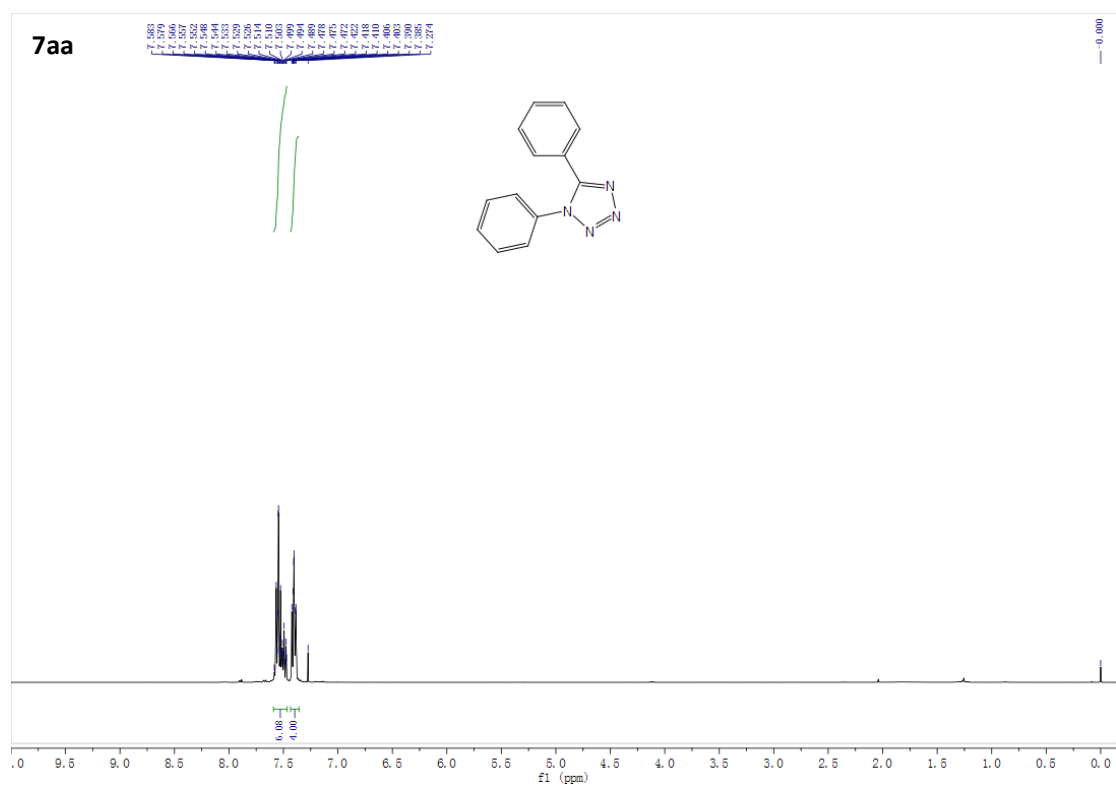


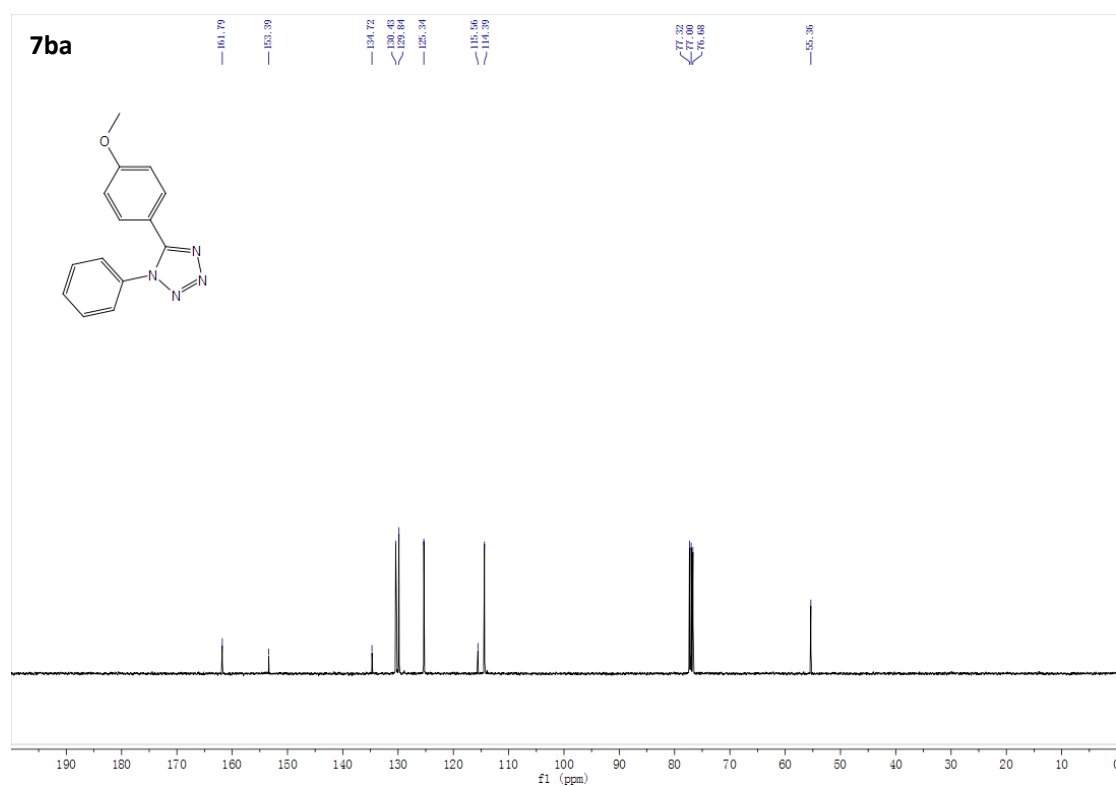
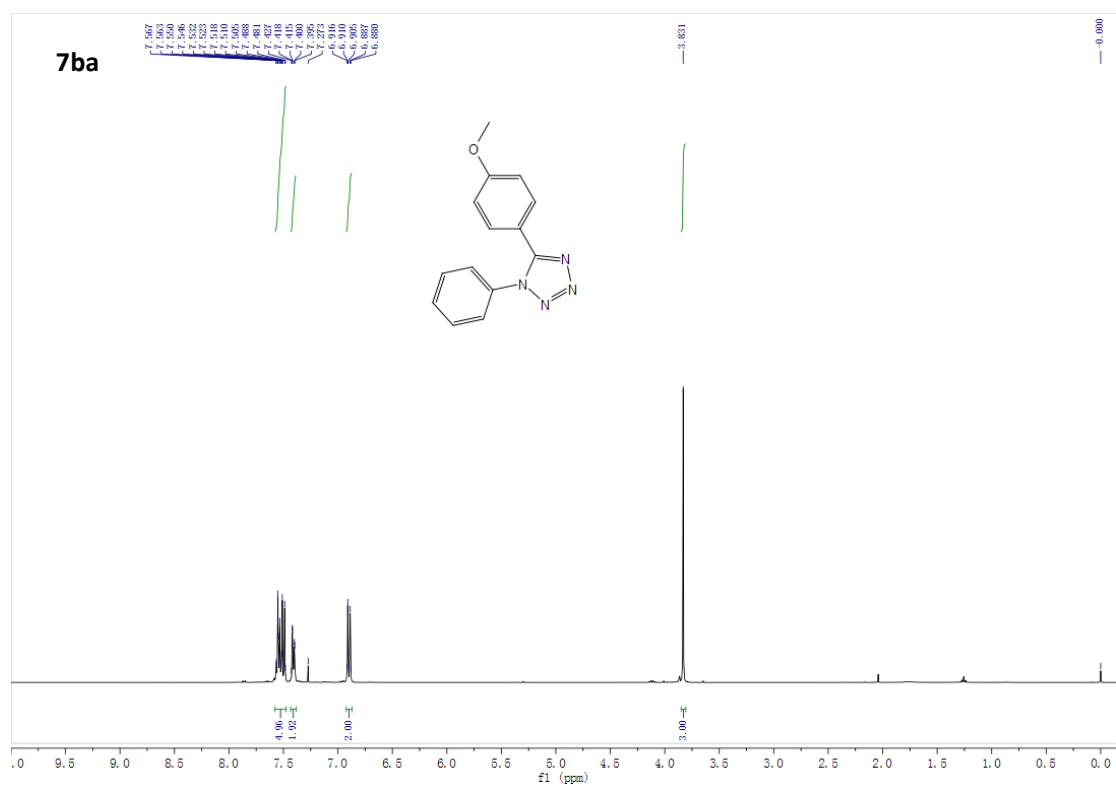


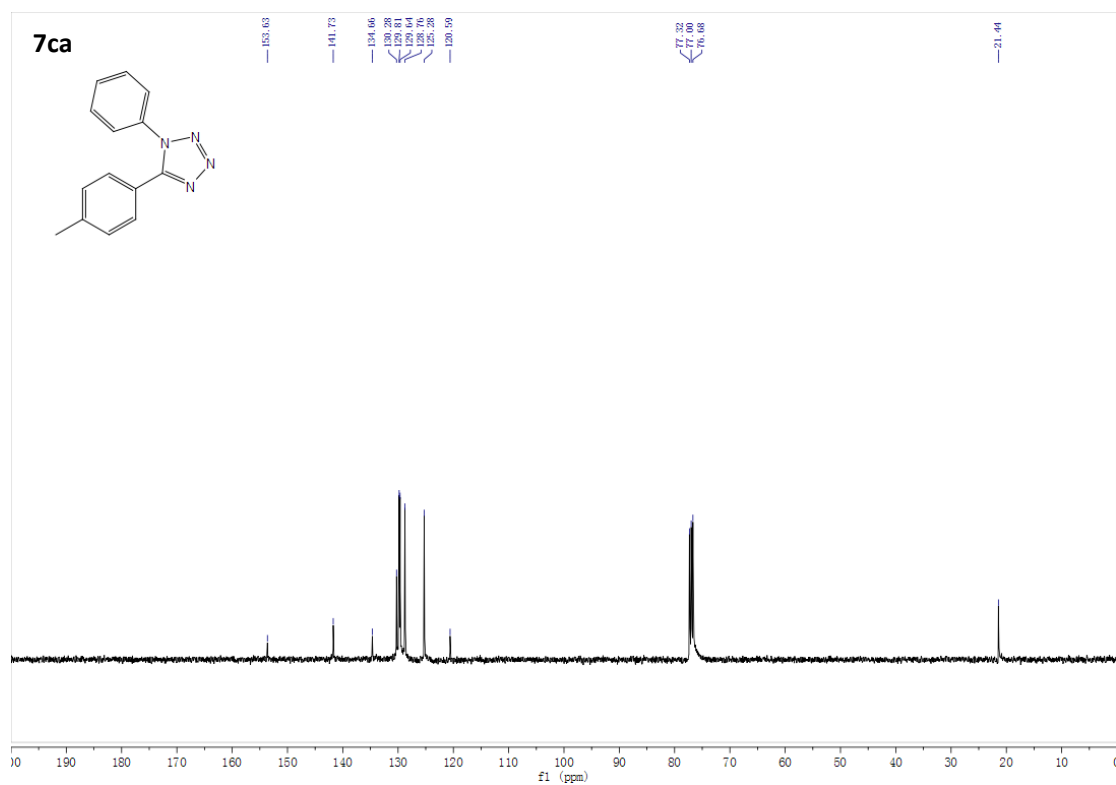
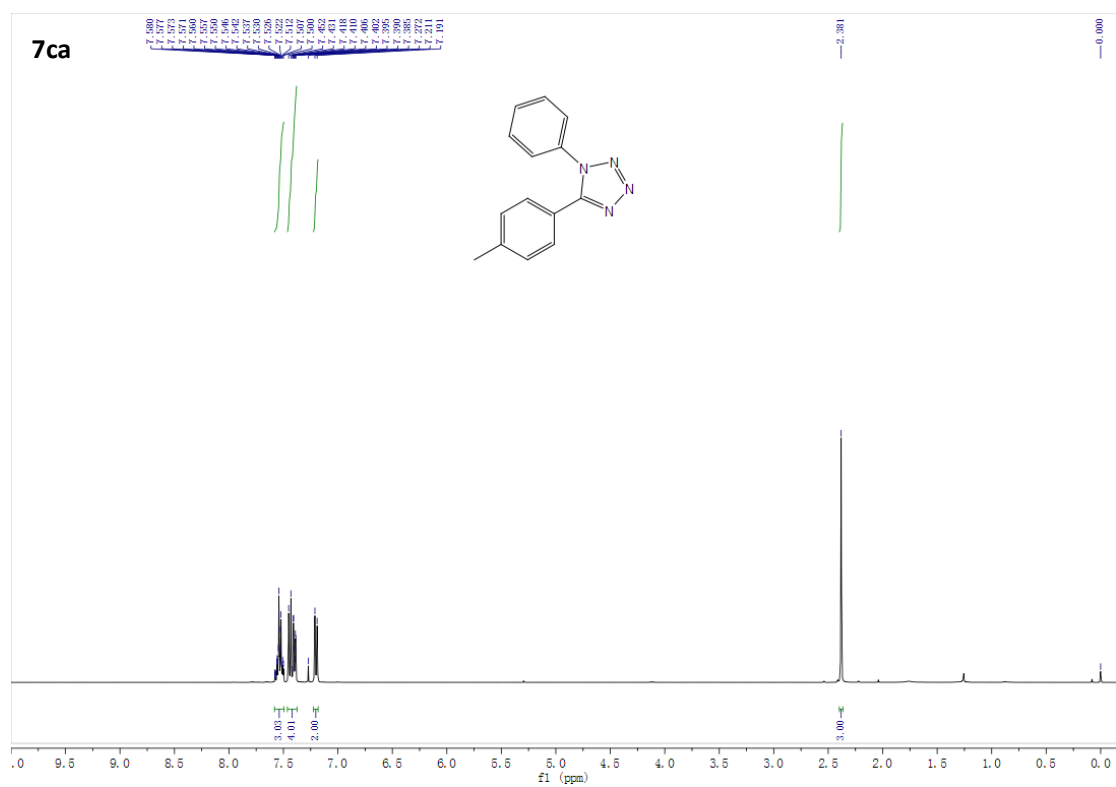


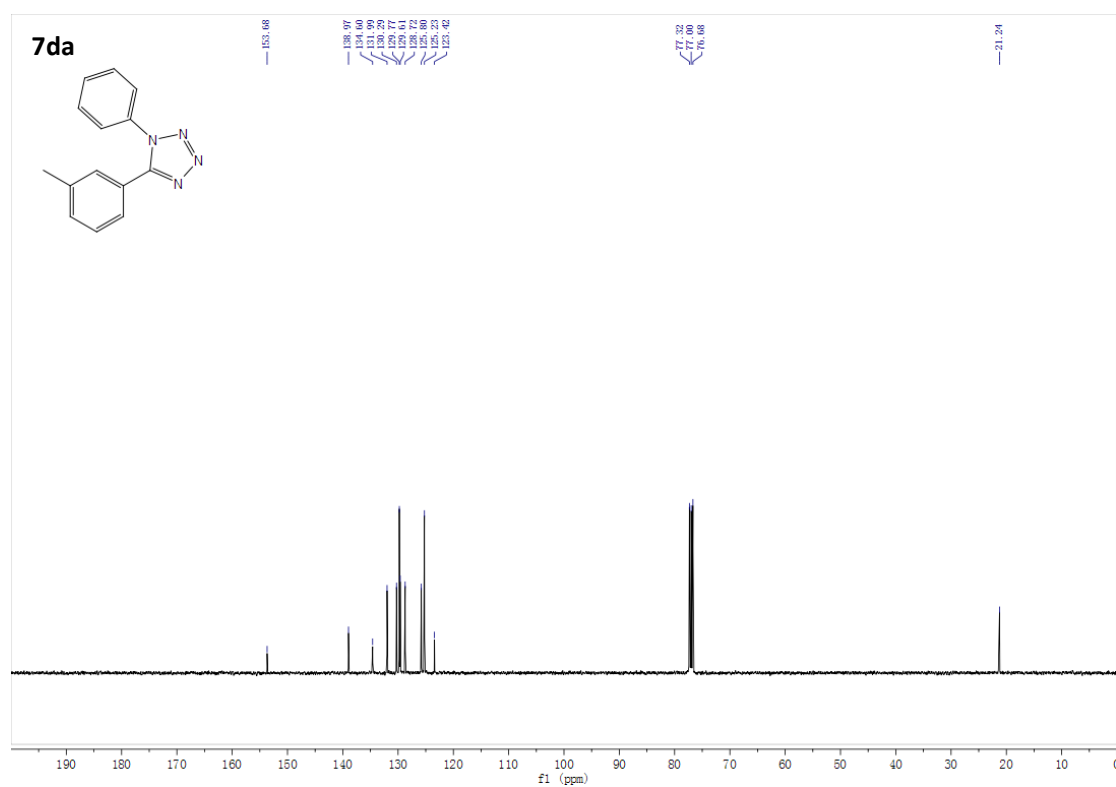
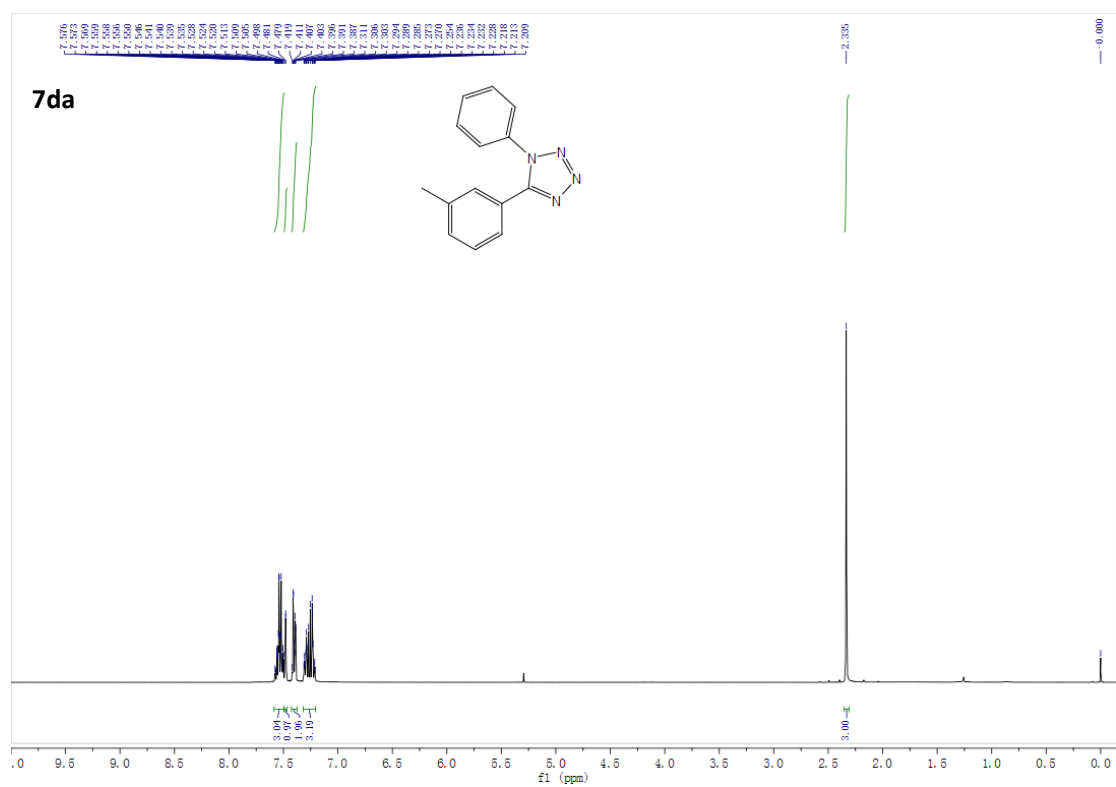


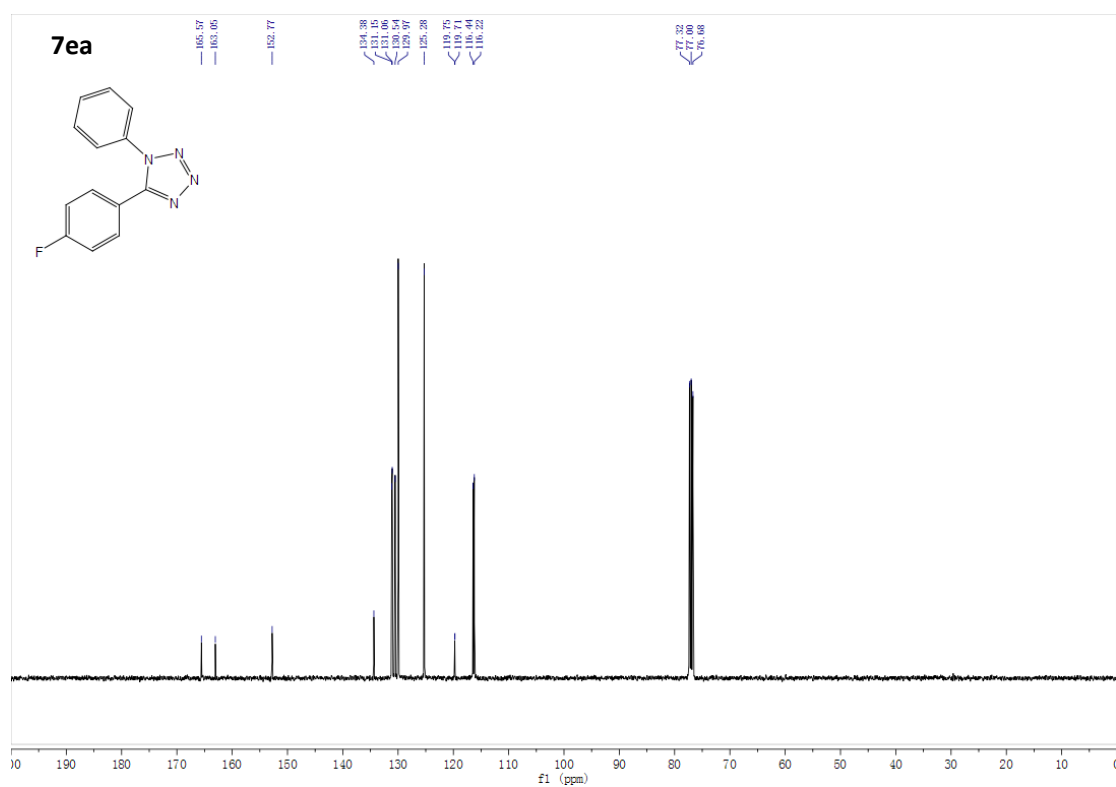
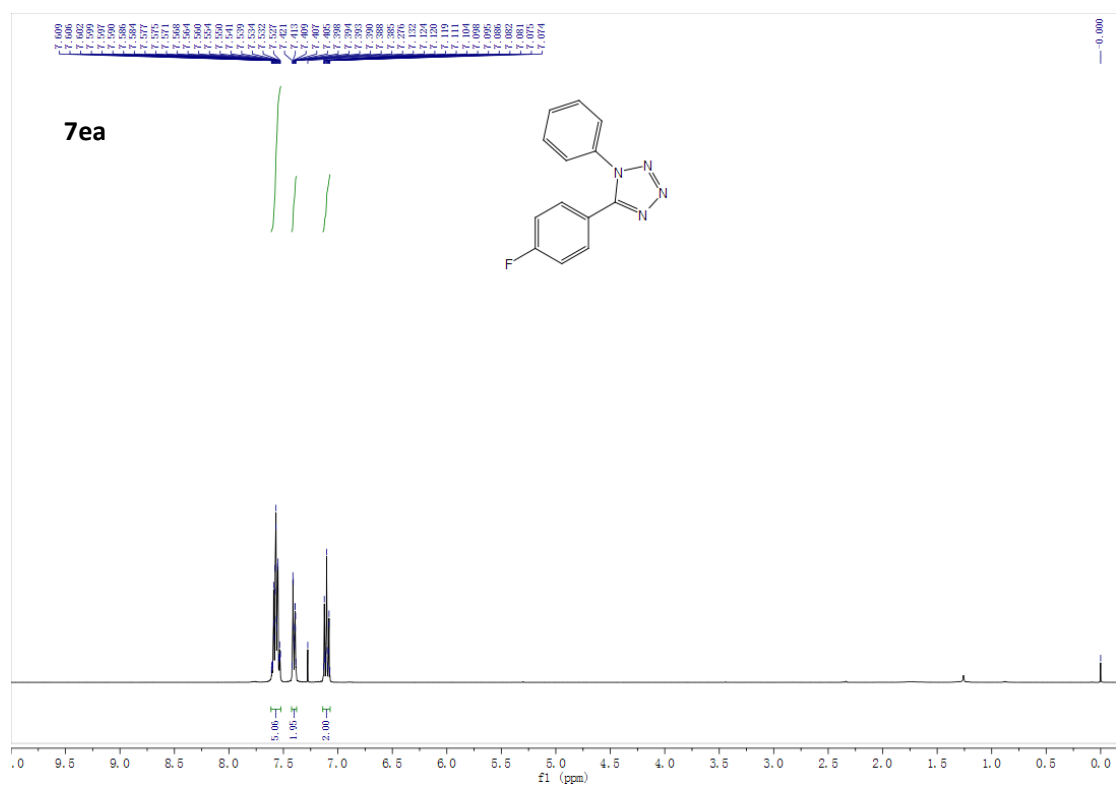


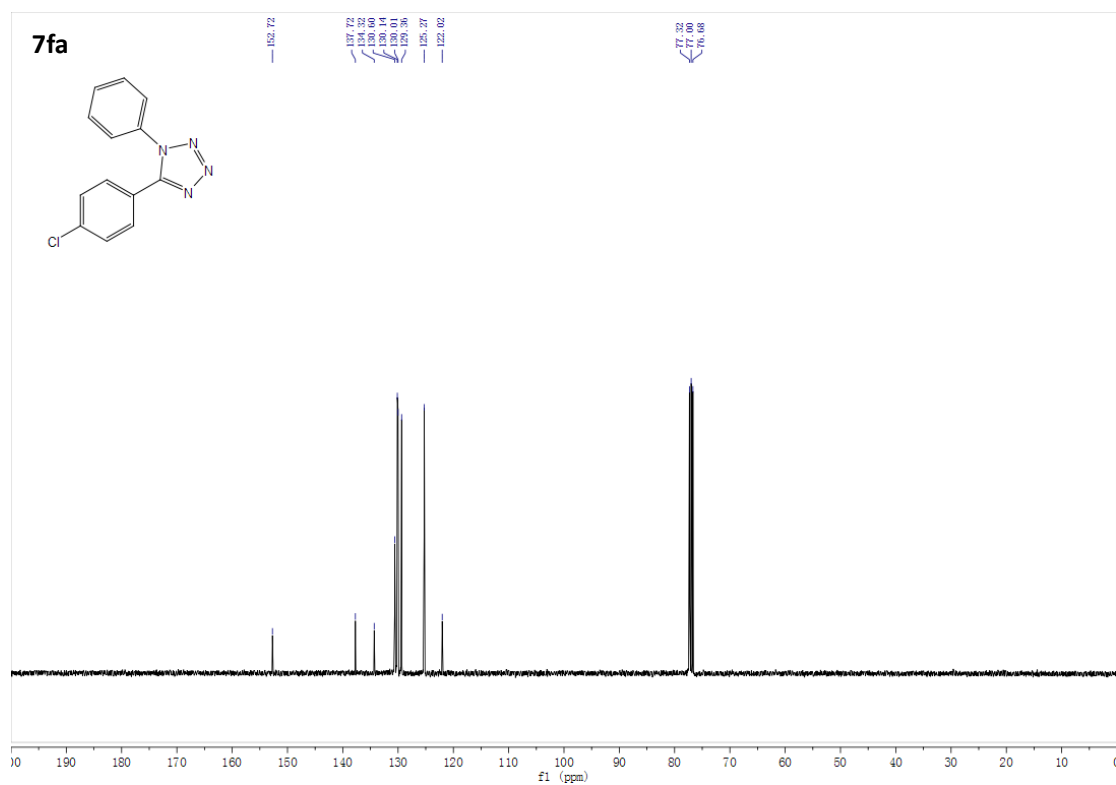
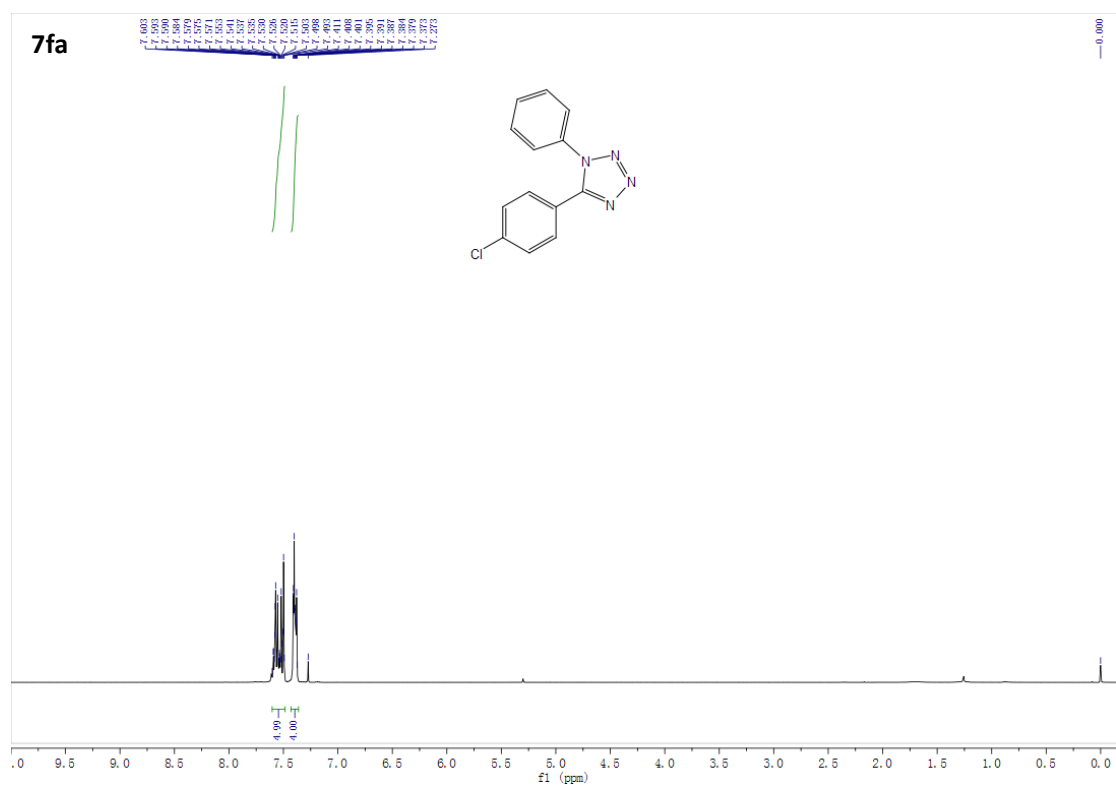


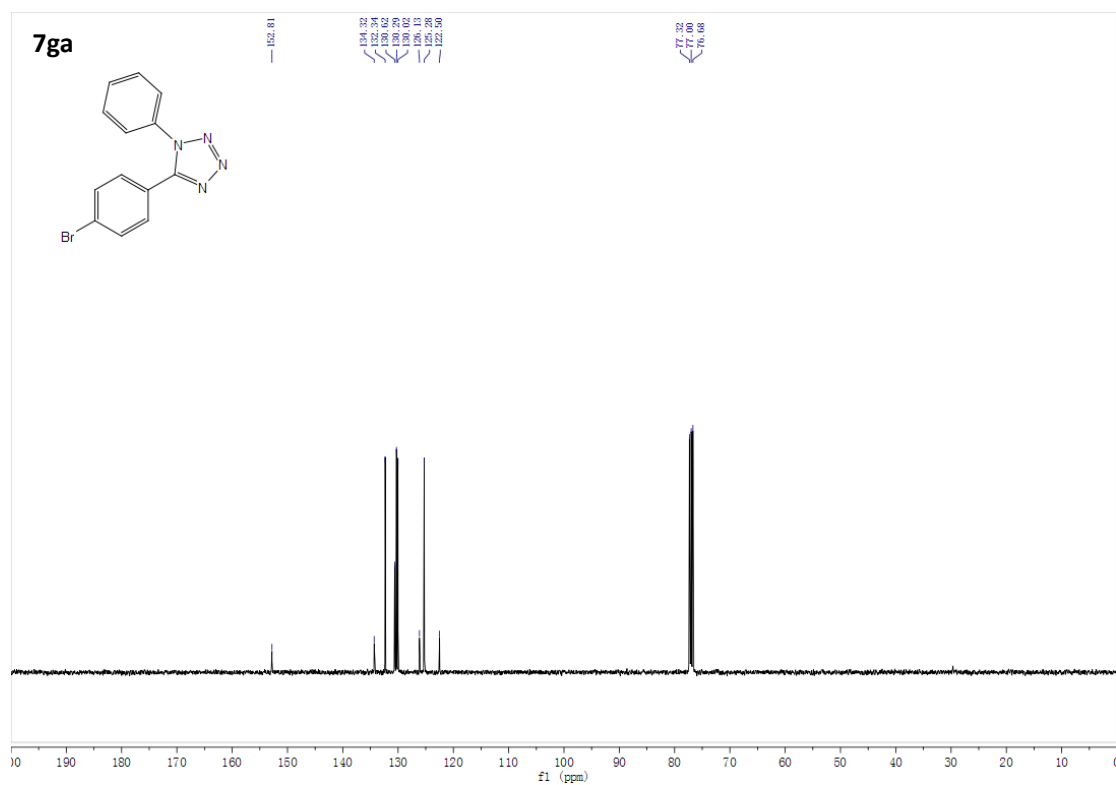
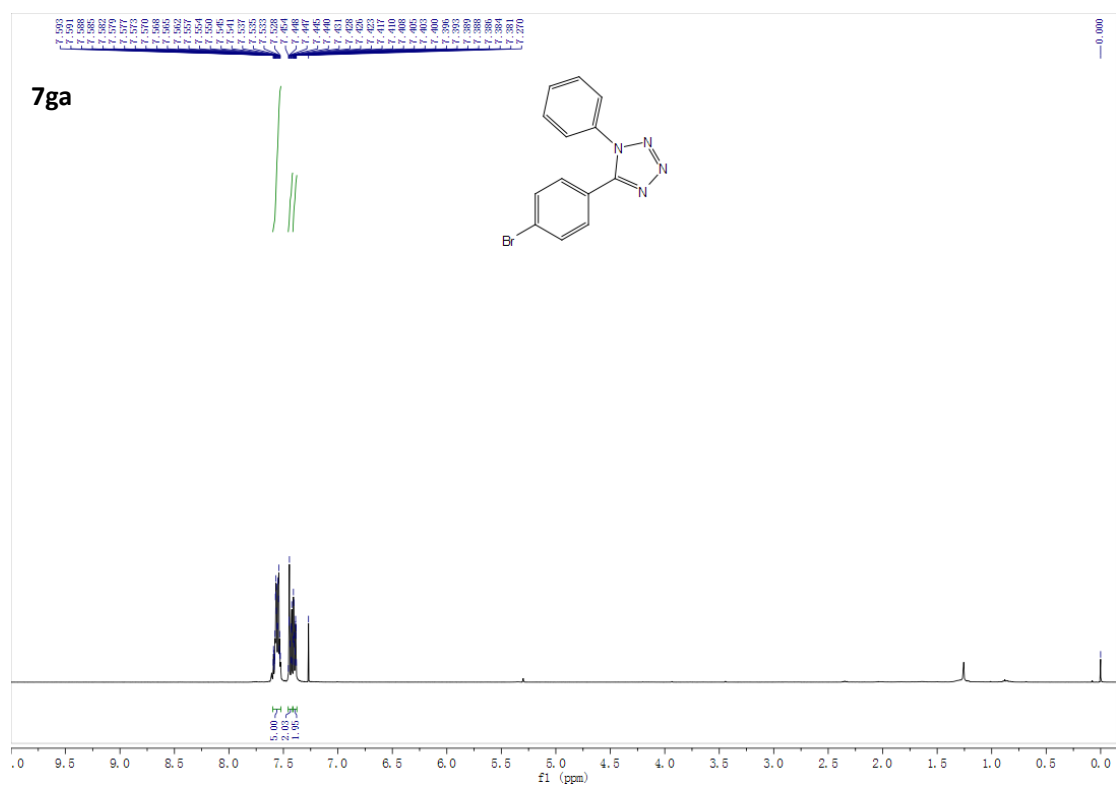


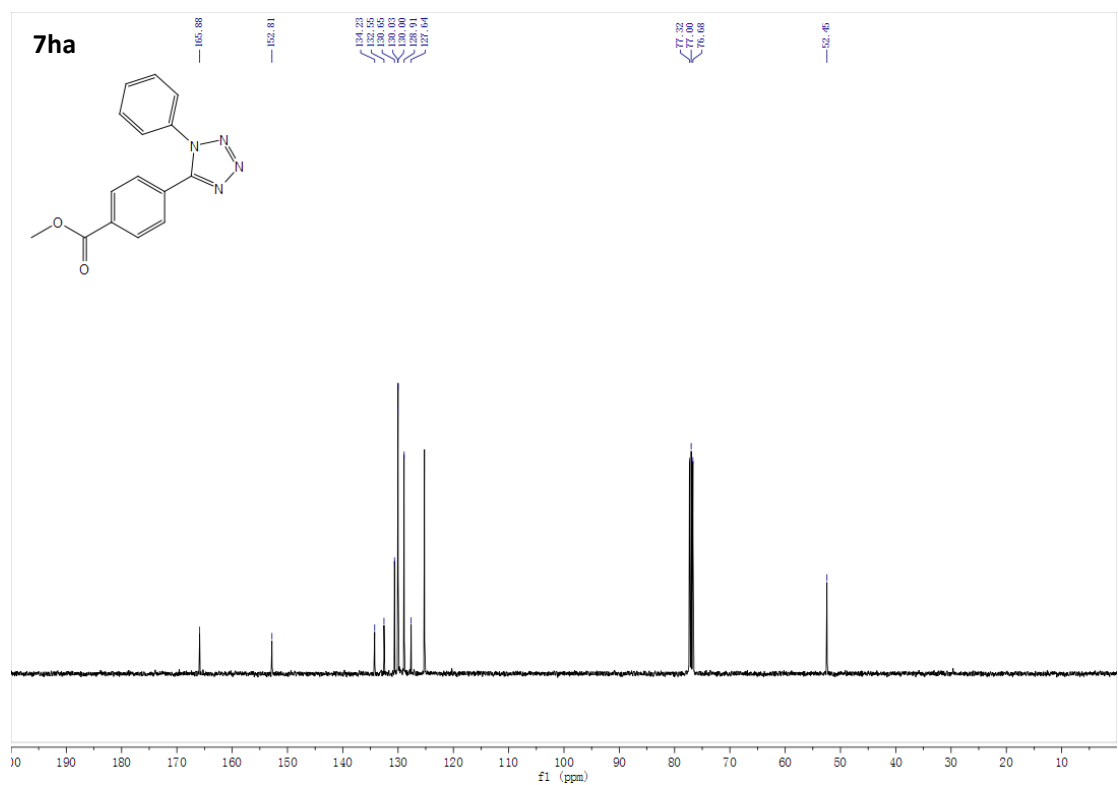
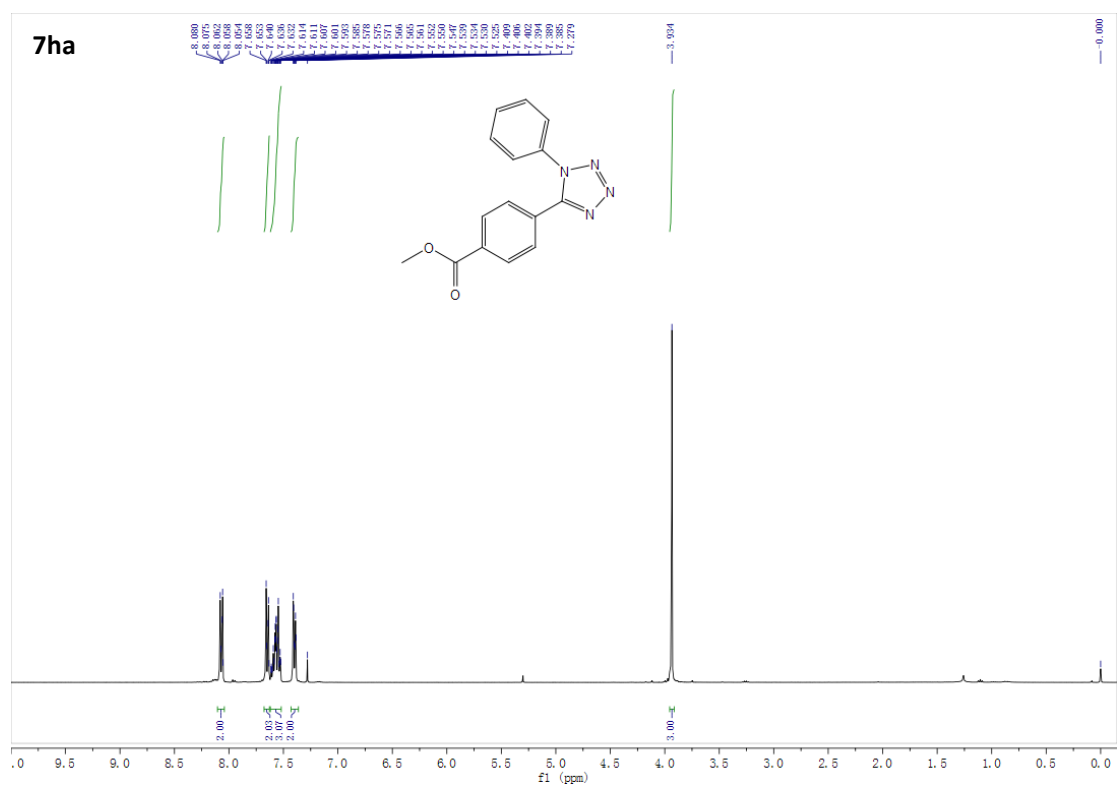


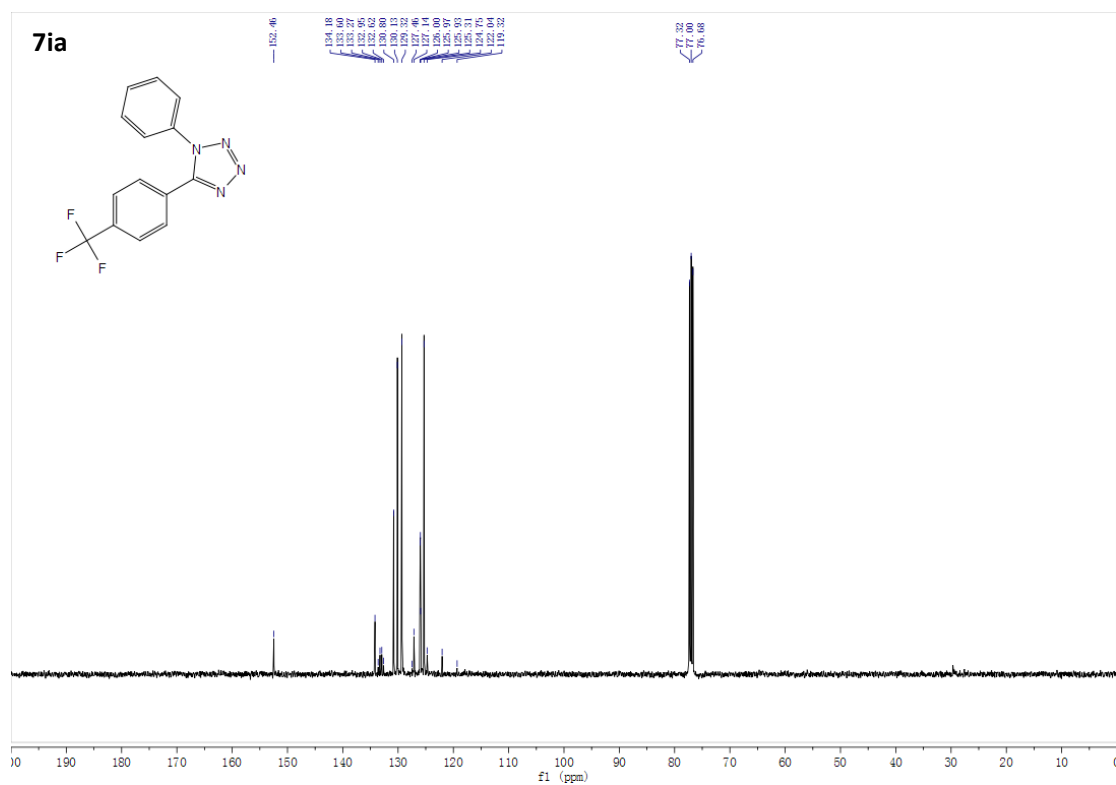
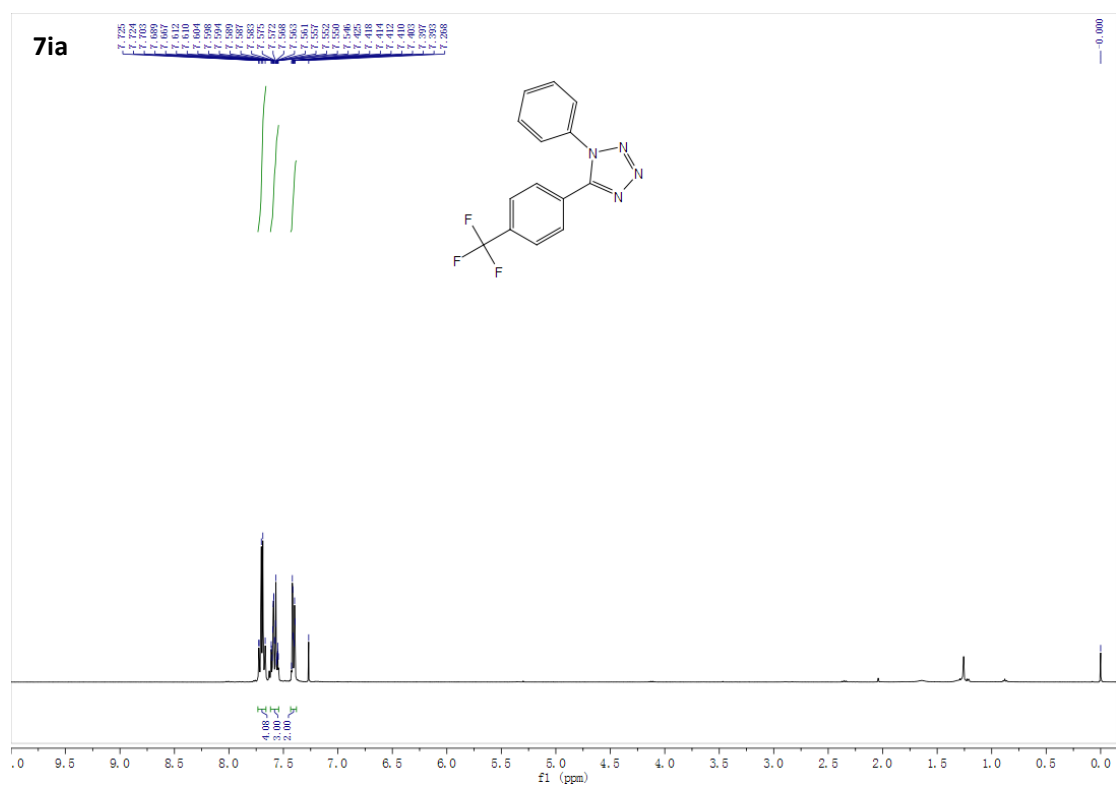


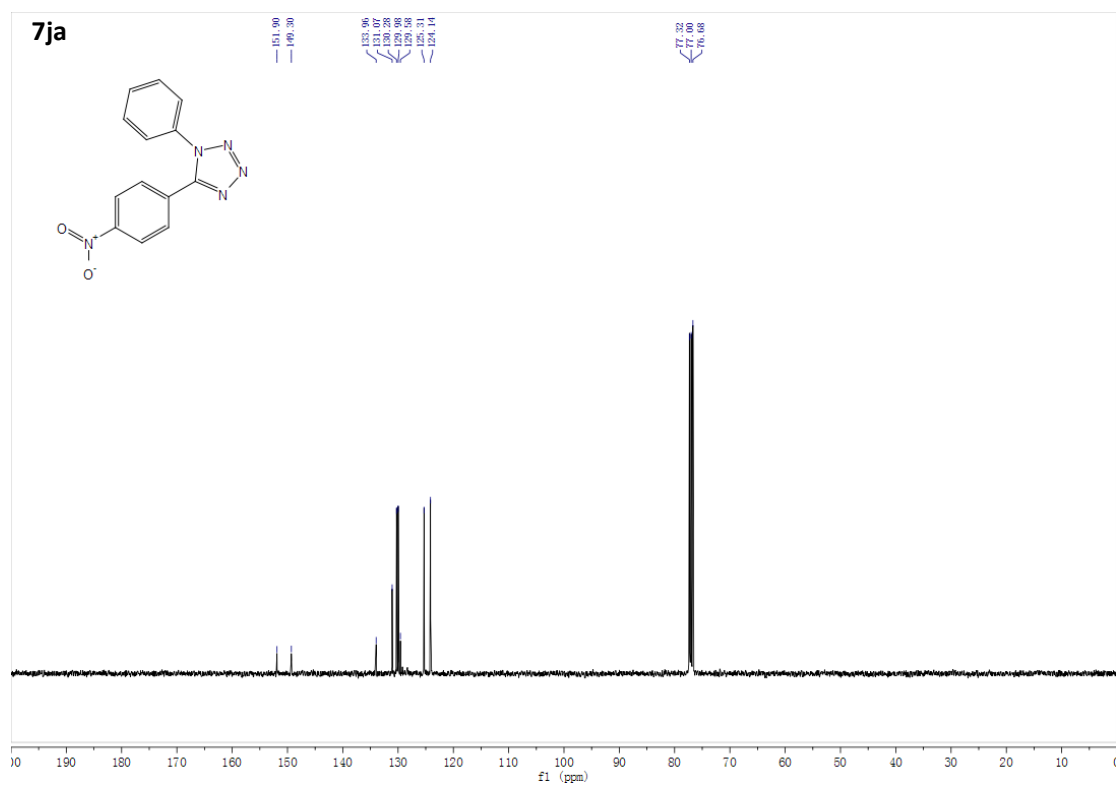
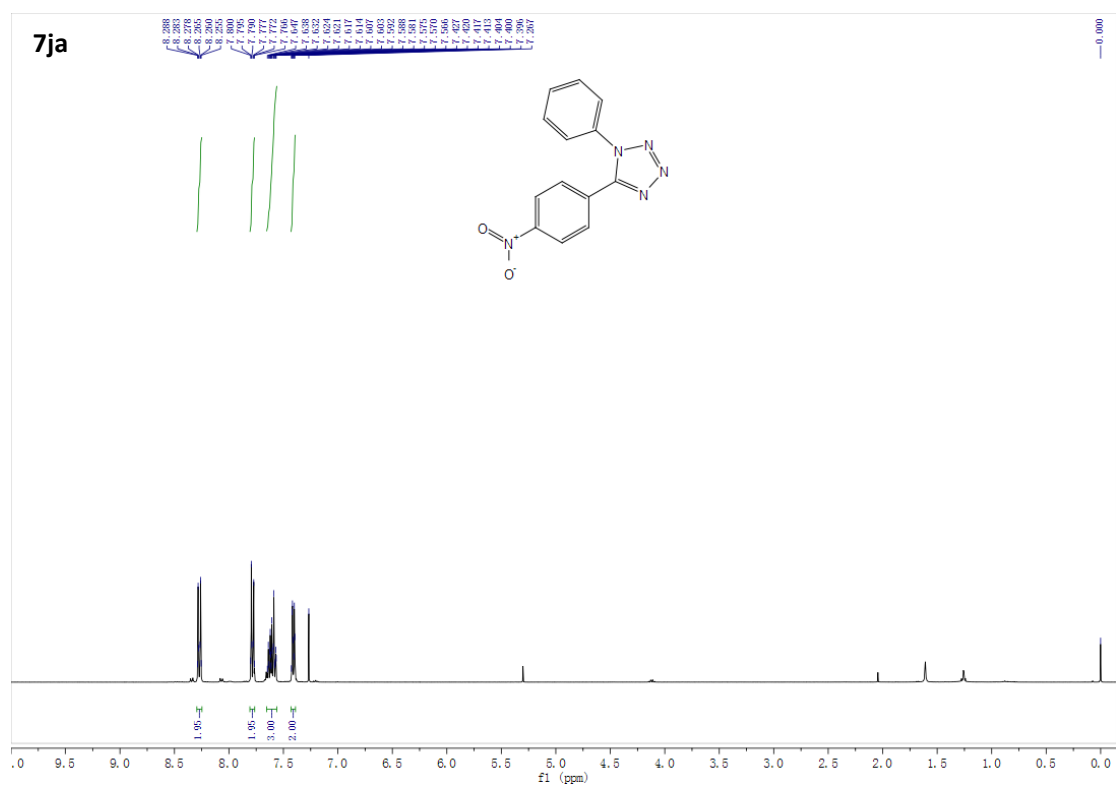


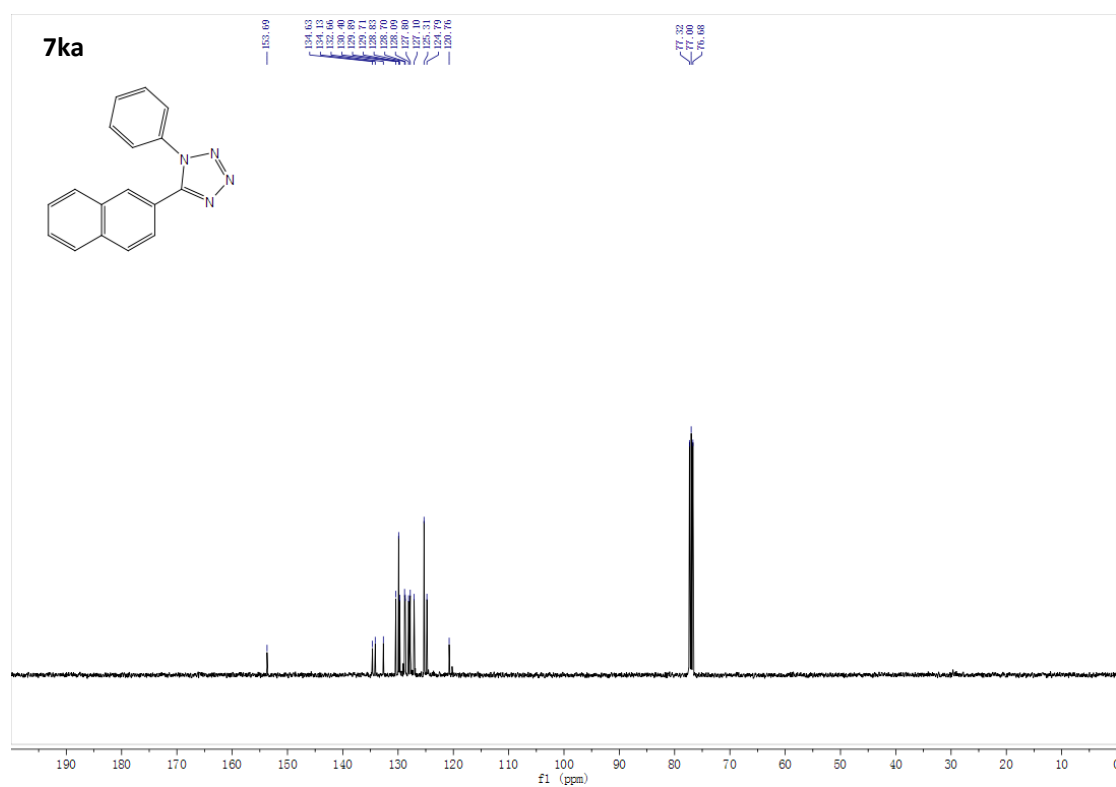
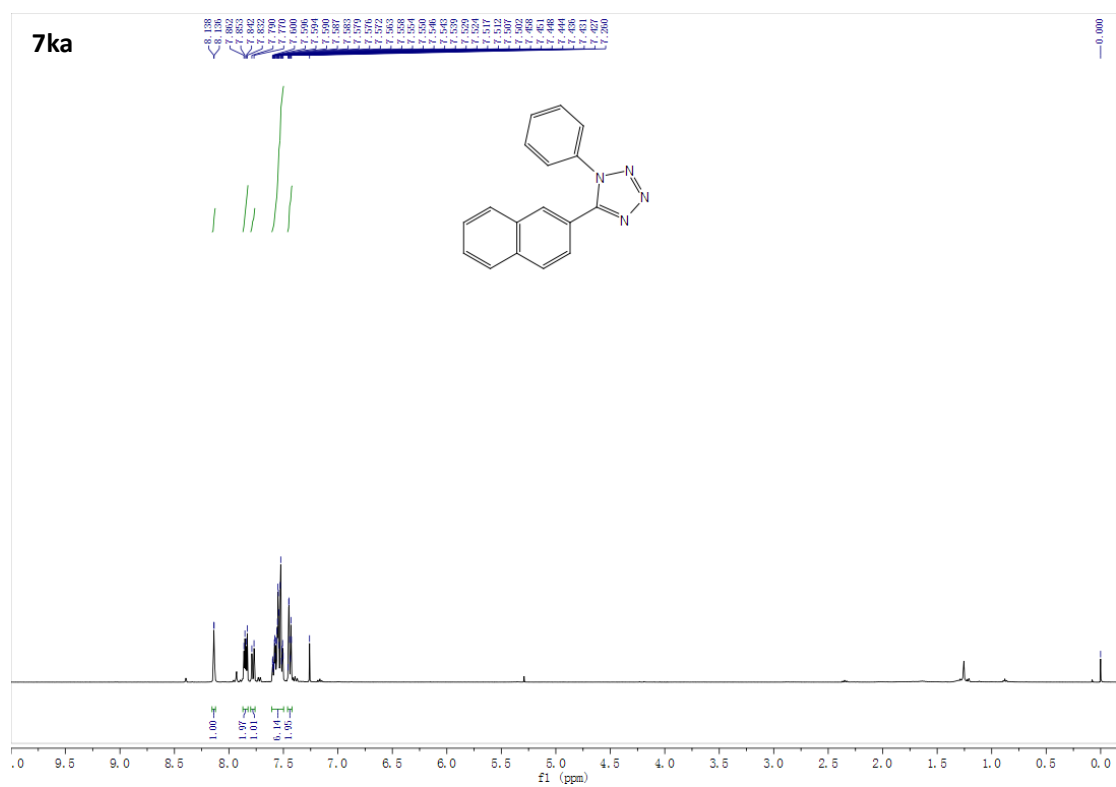


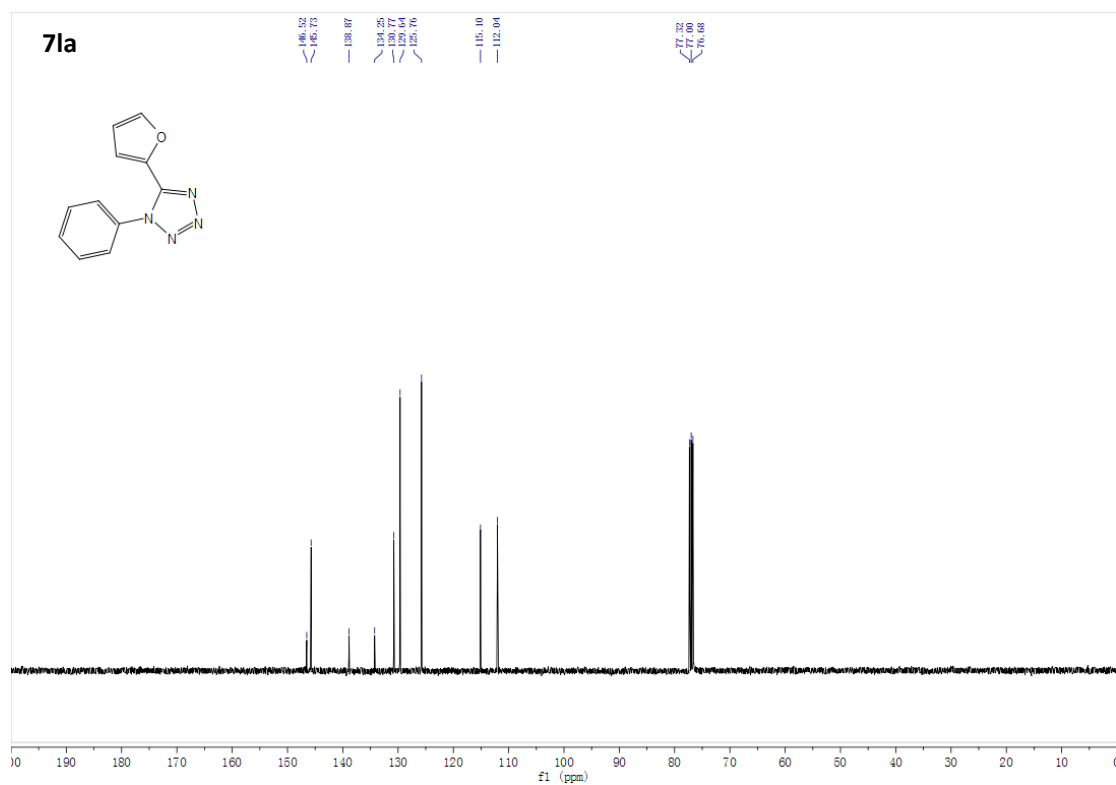
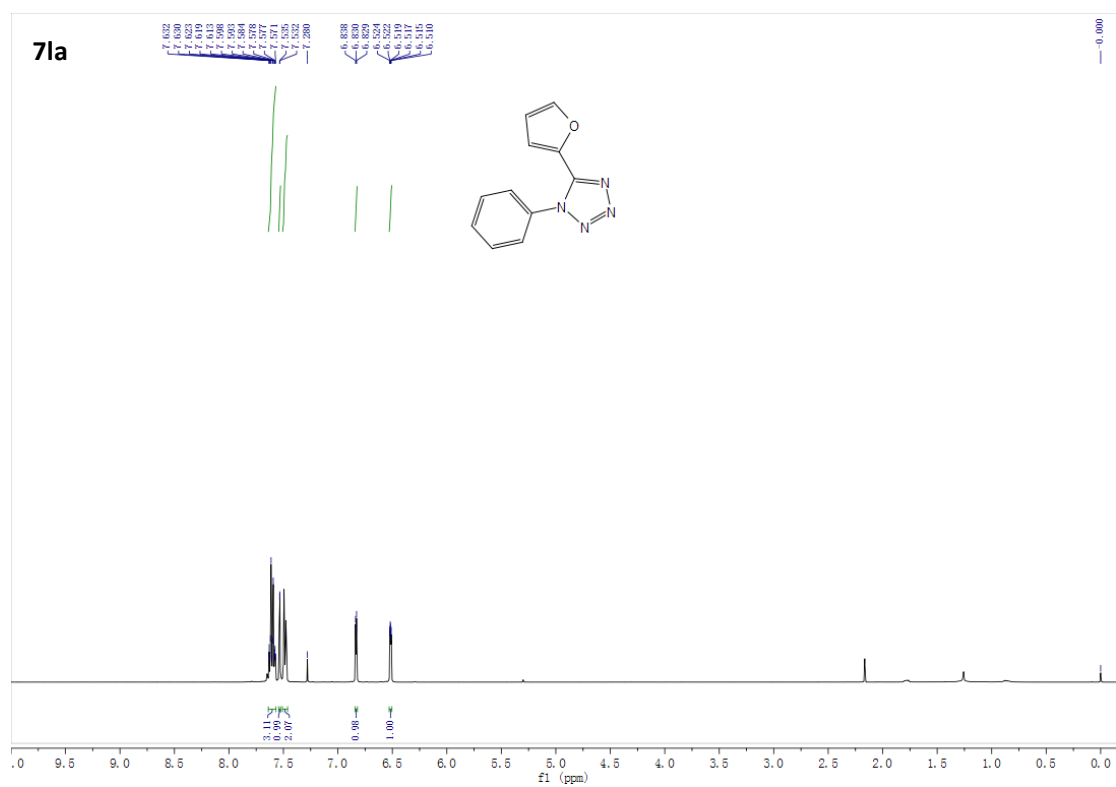


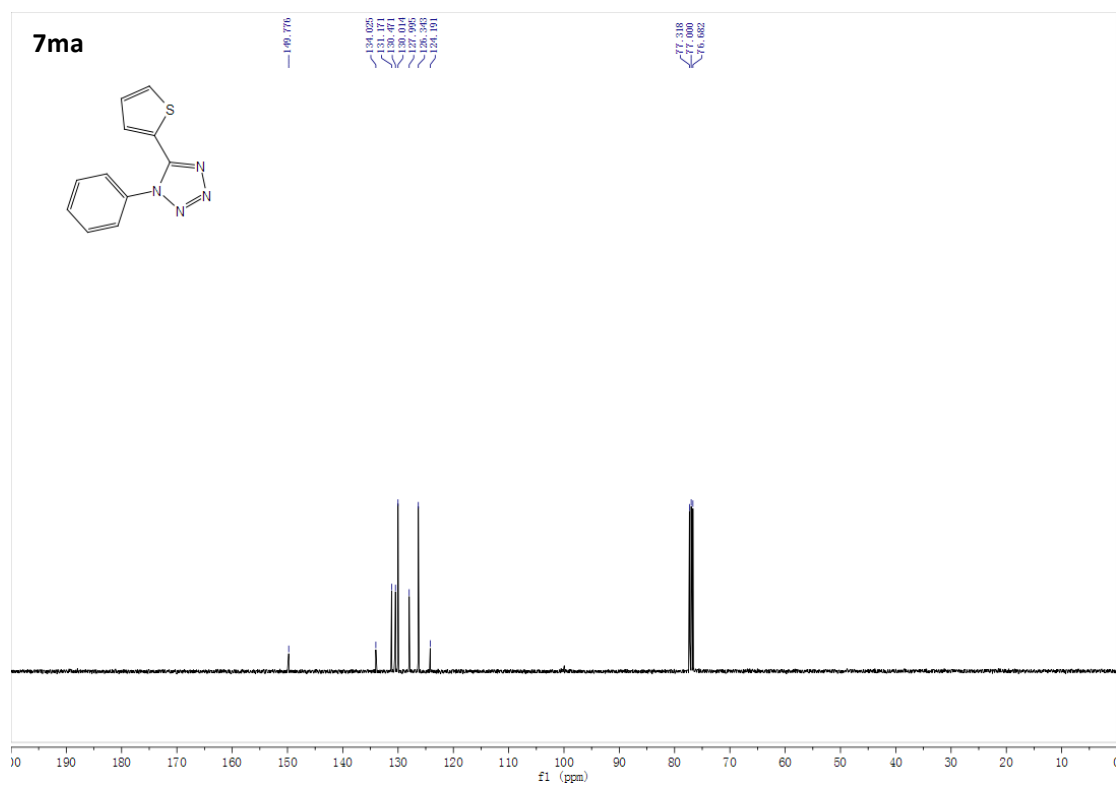
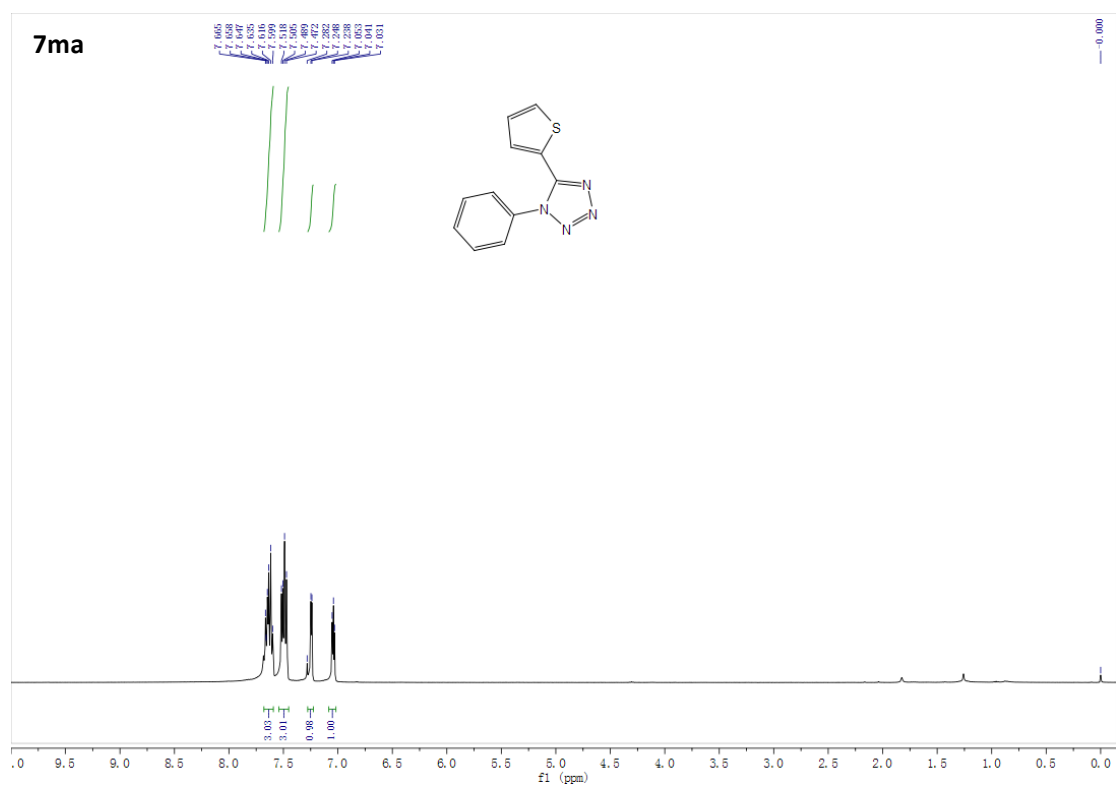


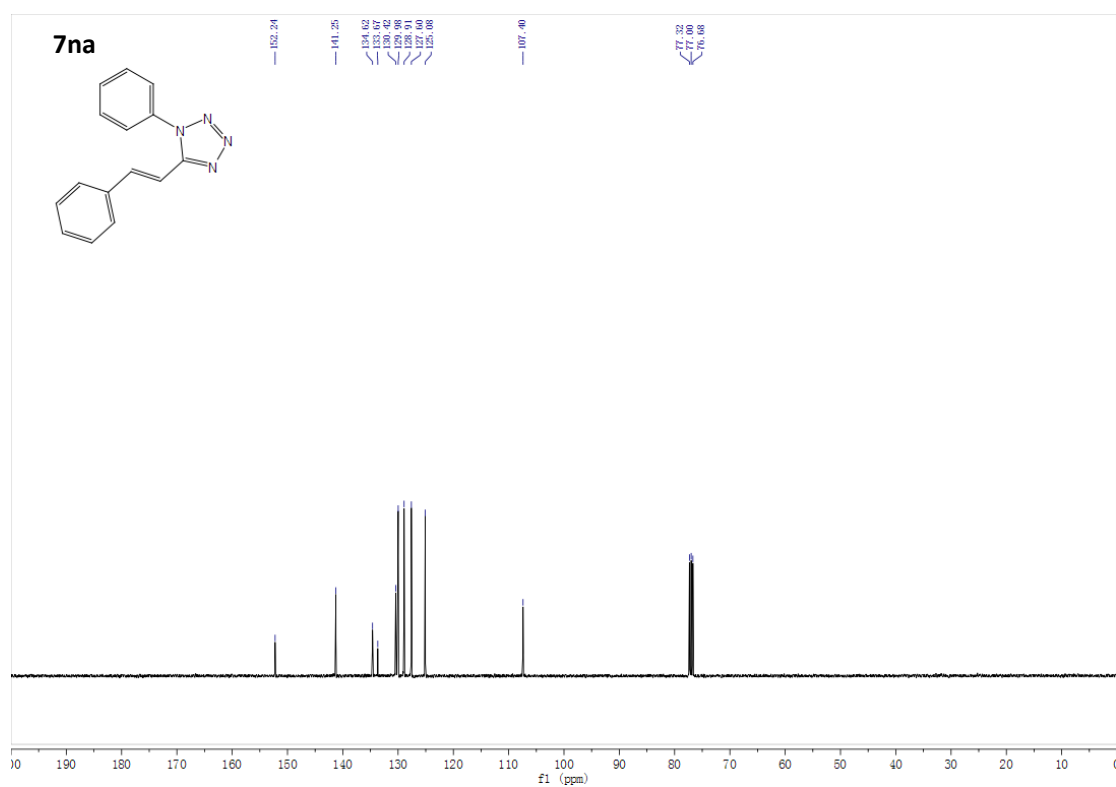
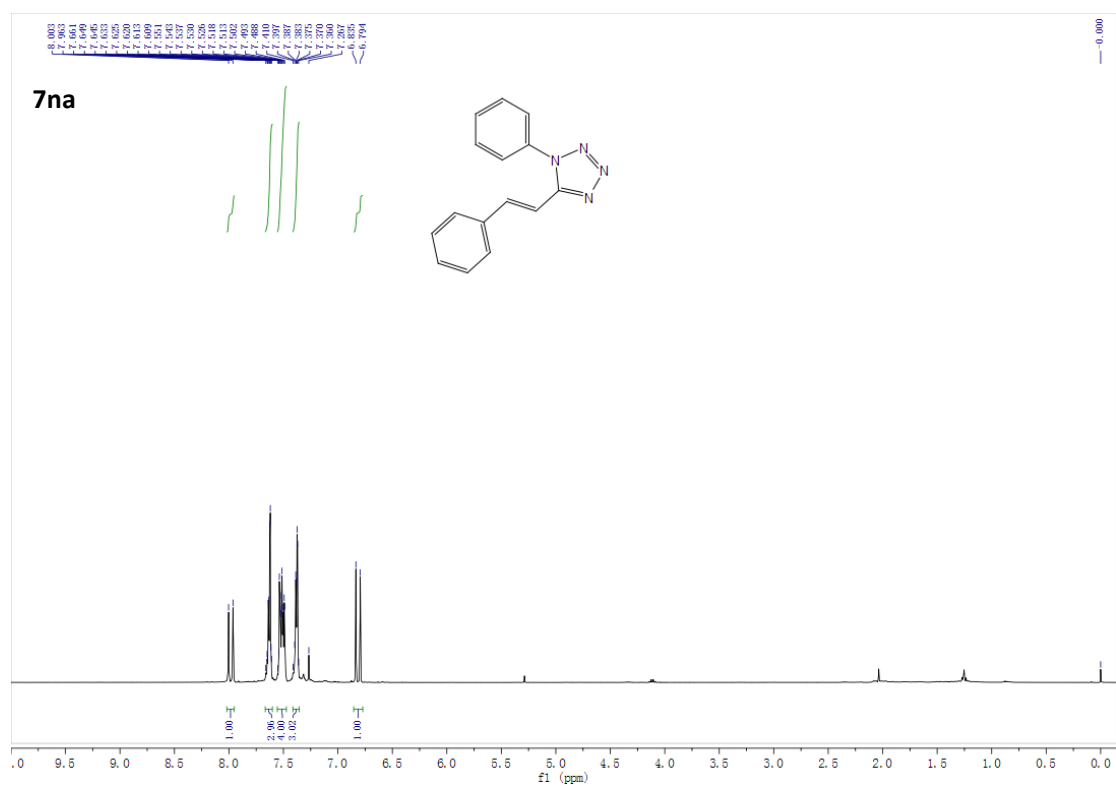


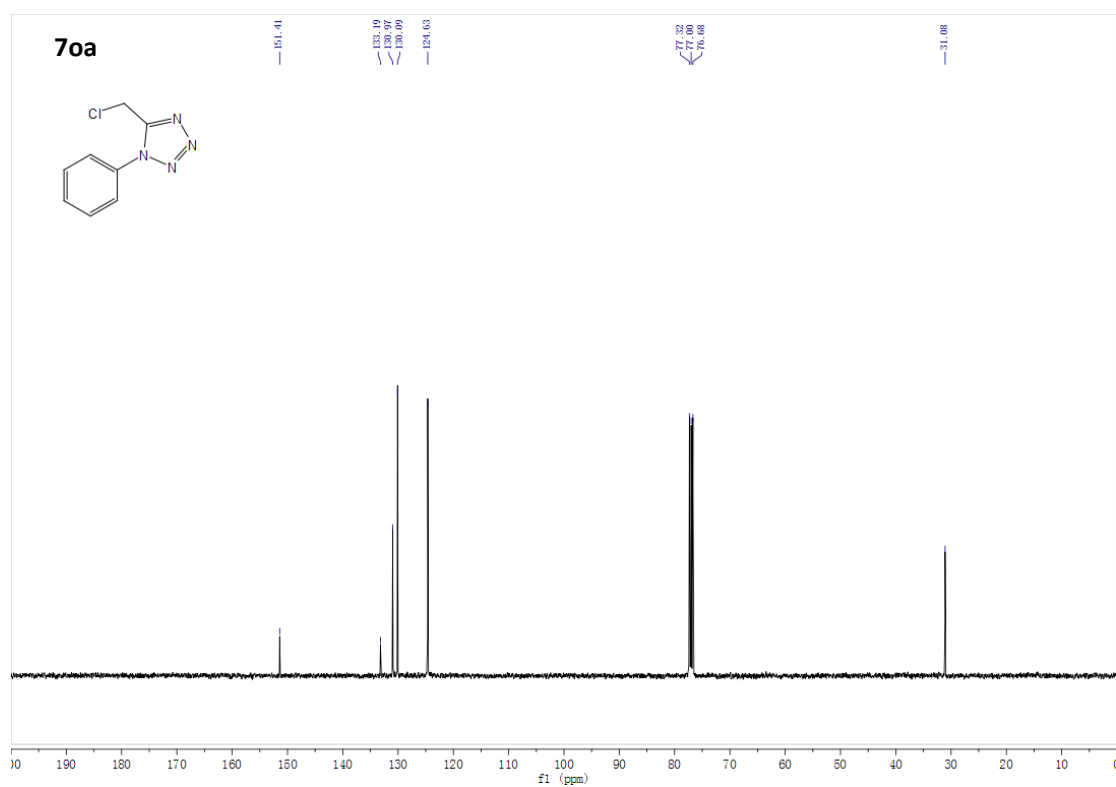
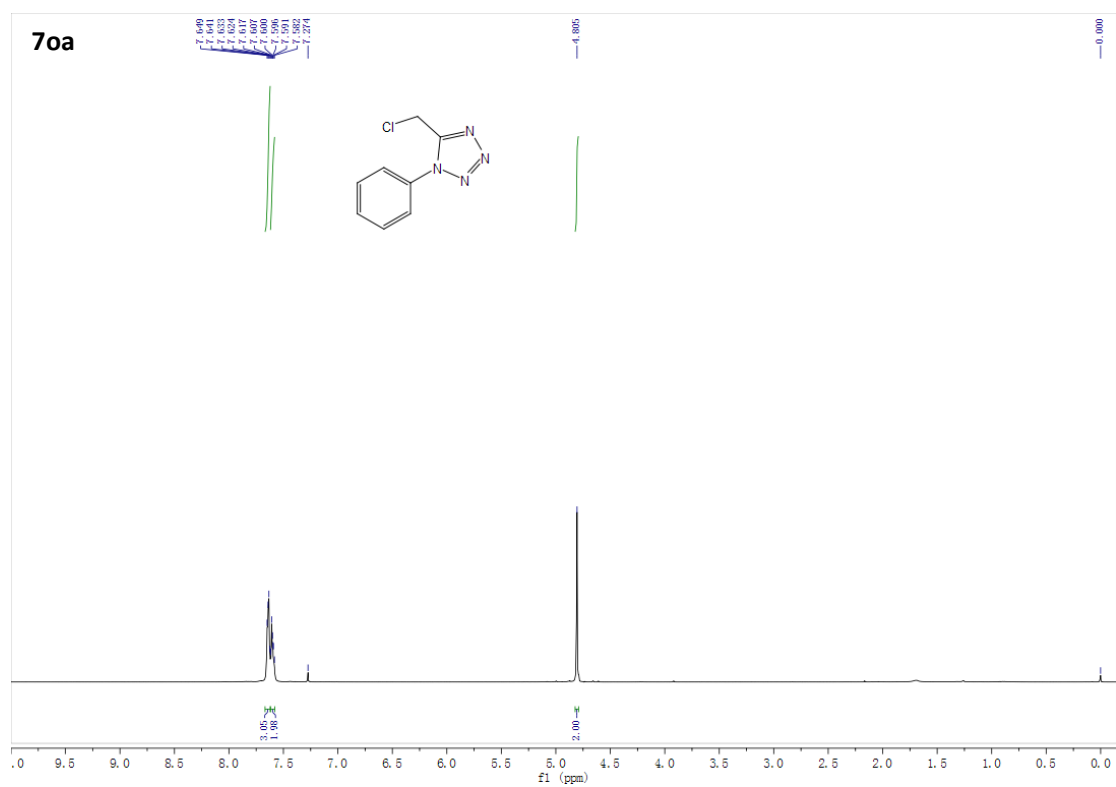


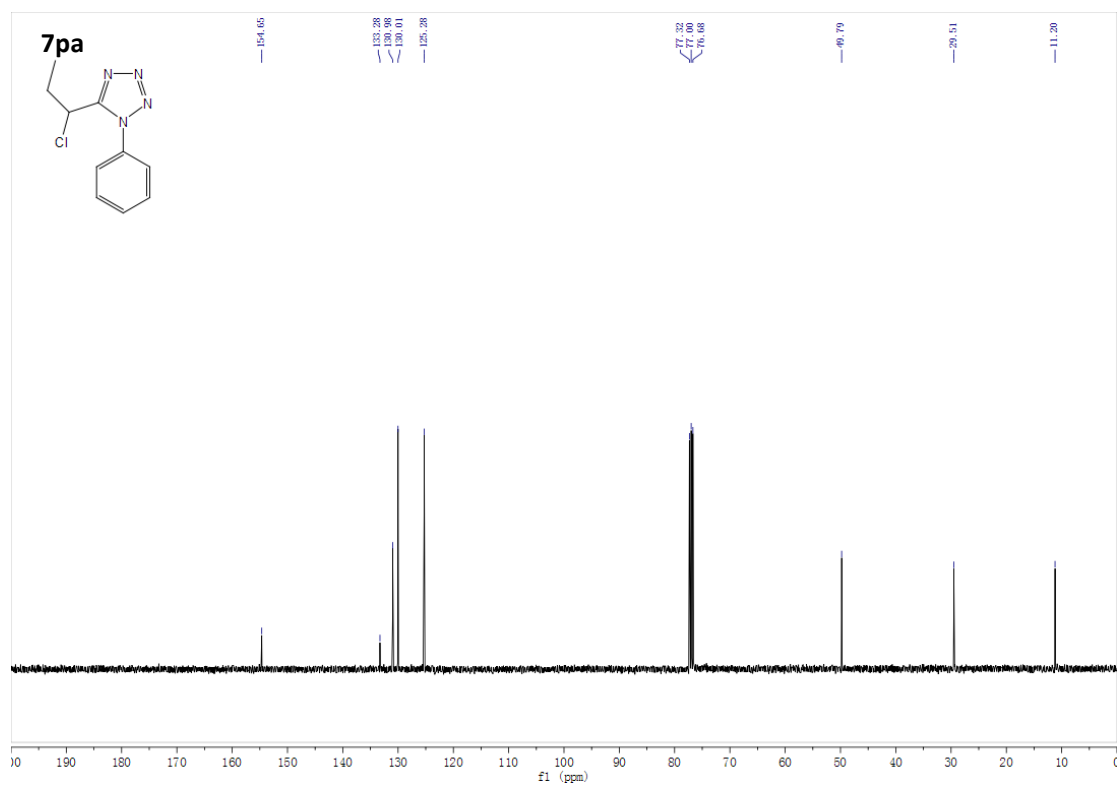
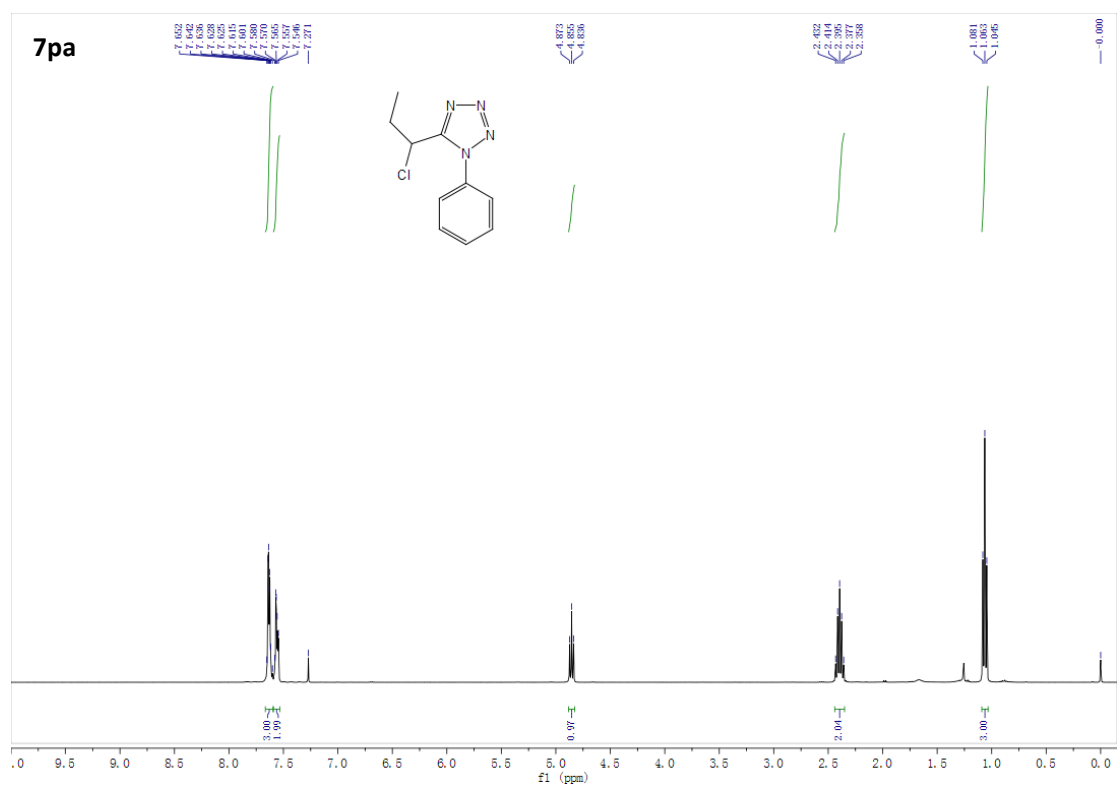


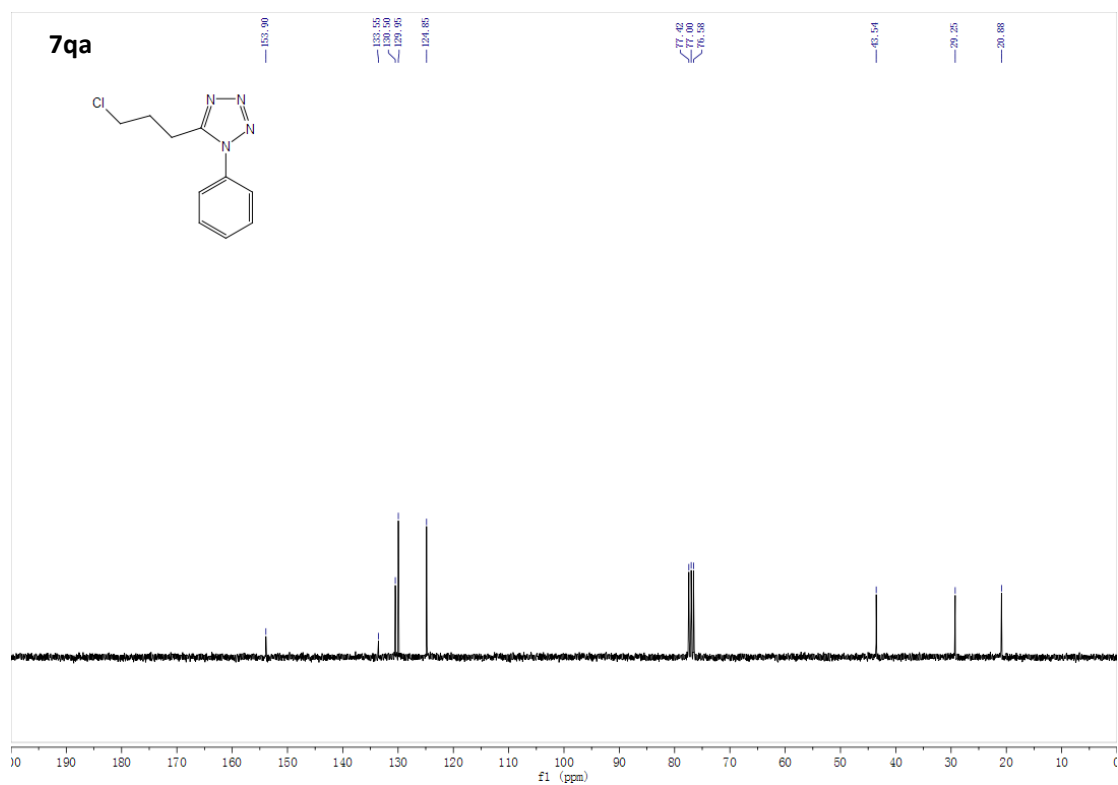
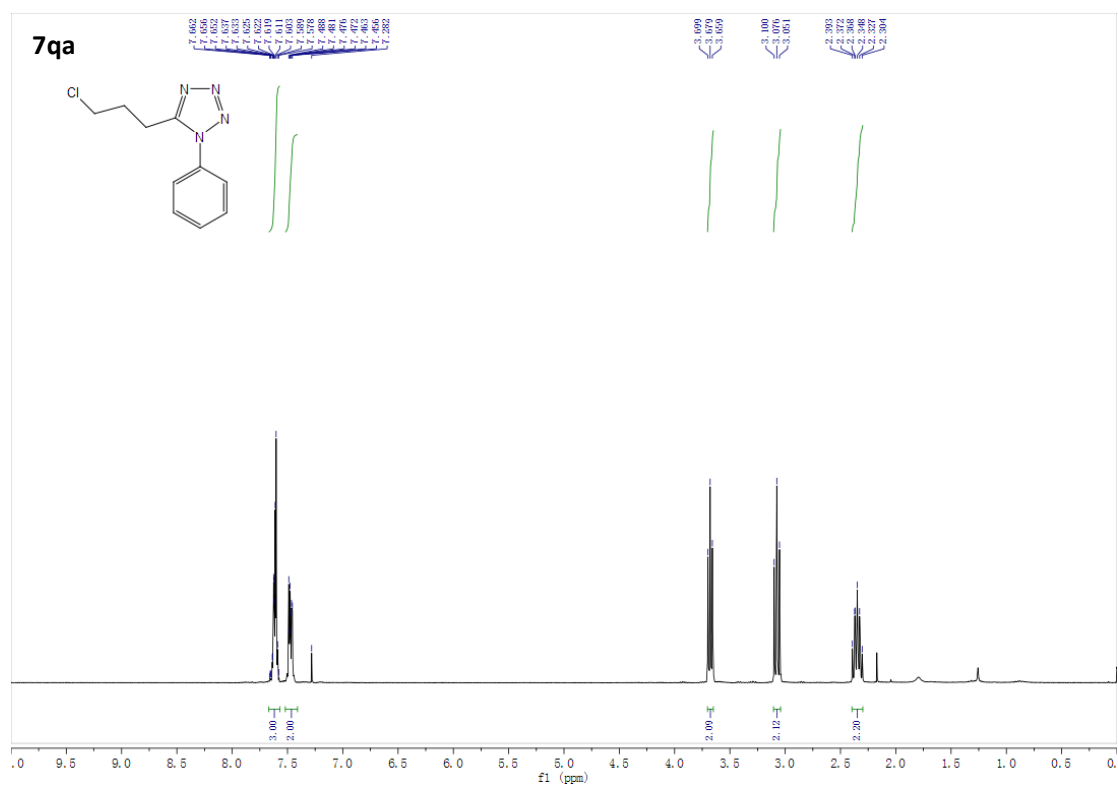


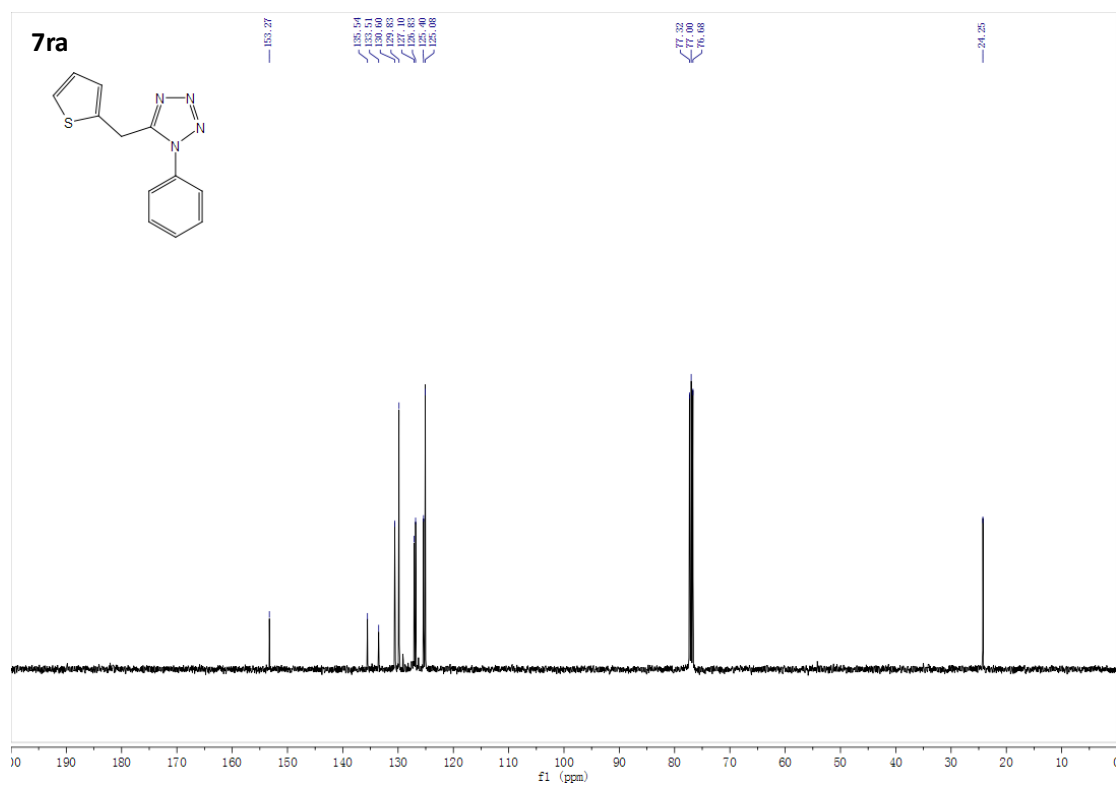
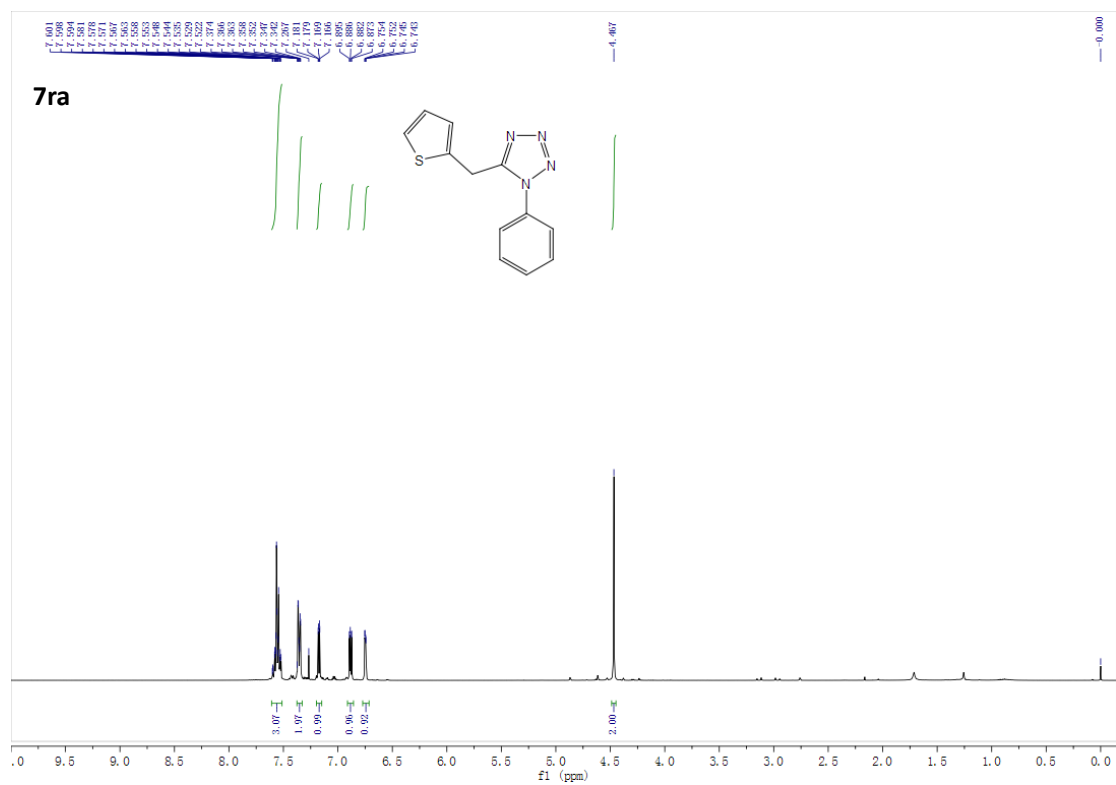


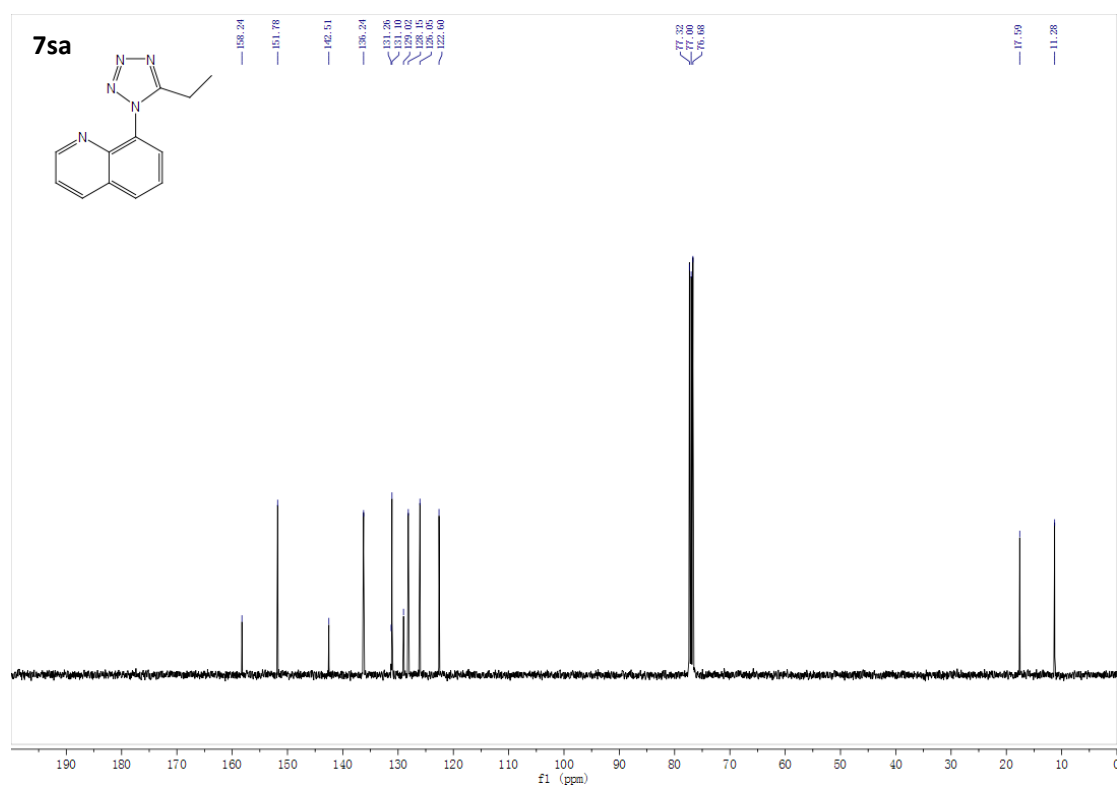
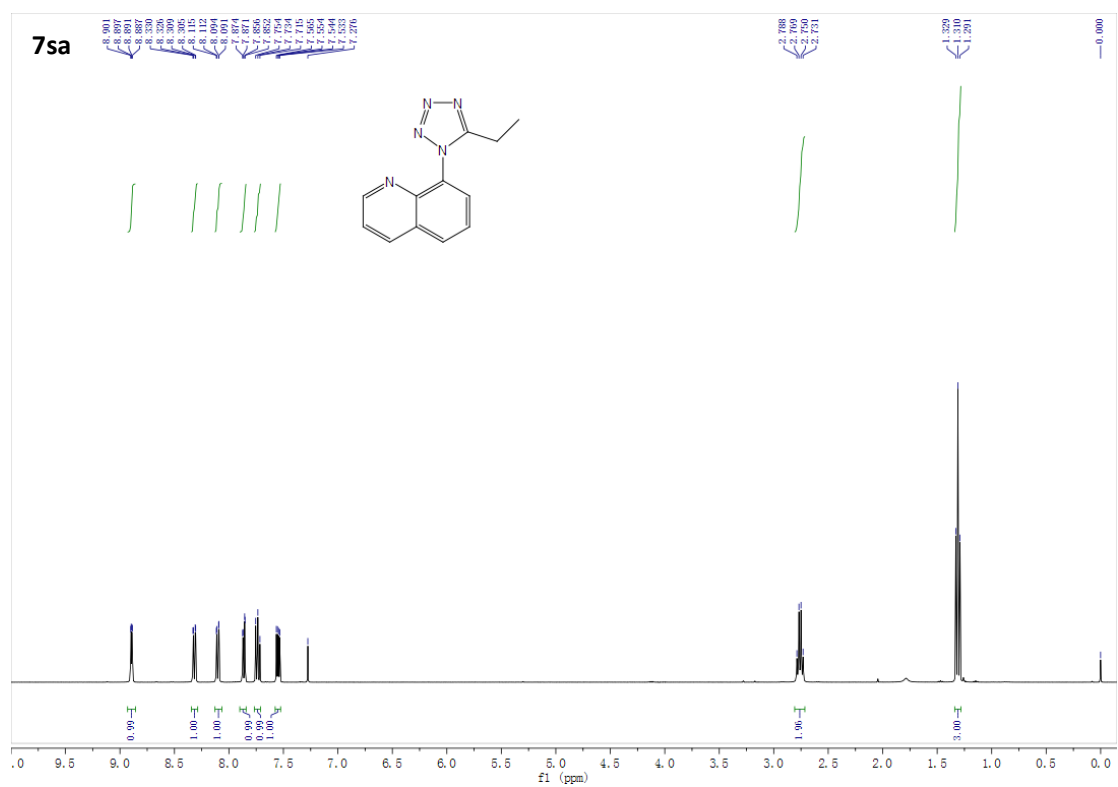












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