Supporting Information

Difunctionalization of Ketone via *gem*-bis(boronate) to Synthesize Quaternary Carbon with High Selectivity

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1. General Considerations.

All commercially available compounds were used as received. ¹H and ¹³C spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 400, 600 spectrometer, and CDCl₃ was purchased from Aldrich. The chemical shifts (δ) are given in parts per million relative to internal standard TMS (0 ppm for ¹H), CDCl₃ (77.0 ppm for ¹³C). Flash column chromatography was performed on silica gel 60 (particle size 200-400 mesh ASTM, purchased from Yantai, China) and eluted with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate. Solvents were dried and purified according to the procedure from 'Purification of Laboratory Chemicals book'. Unless otherwise noted, all other reagents and starting materials were purchased from commercial sources and used without further purification.

2. Screening Results.

The Standard condition was listed below and the screening experiments were tested by changing the relevant parameters based on this procedure:

Under argon atmosphere, a 5 mL Shlenk tube was charged with the gemibis(boronates) compound 1a (48.2 mg, 0.125 mmol, 1.25 equiv) and anhydrous THF (0.2 mL). The mixture was stirred for 10 min to dissolve, then cooled down to -78 °C. The "BuLi (0.125 mmol, 50uL, 2.5M in hexane) was added to the solution in one portion and the reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min. The mixture was then allowed to warm to 0 °C and stirred for another 30 min. Another 5 mL sealed tube was charged with Pd(OAc)₂ (2.2 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol%), PPh₃ (6.0 mg, 0.023 mmol, 23 mol%) and anhydrous N,N-dimethylformamide (1 mL) under argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred for 10 min and the above lithium organoborate solution was added to this tube with stirring for another 10 min. Allyl methyl carbonate 2a (11.6 mg, 0.1 mmol) was added to the mixture. The tube was sealed with stirring at room temperature for 12 h. The reaction mixture was quenched by saturated aq. NH₄Cl (2 mL) and extracted by ethyl acetate (2 mL ×3). The organic layers were combined, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, concentrated under vacuo. CH₂Br₂ (17.2 mg, 0.1 mmol) as internal standard and CDCl₃ were added. The solution was analyzed by ¹H NMR to give the yield of the product 3a.

Table S1 screening results on pre-active reagent.



Table S2 screening results on leaving group.

PinB BPin DM	F (0.1M) (<i>E</i> ¹) Pd(OAc) ₂ (10 PPh ₃ (23 mo	
Ph (1.25 equiv.) (1	LG (E ²) ⁿ BuLi (1.25 ev equiv.) r.t.; 12h	quiv.) Ph
Entry	LG	Yield
1	OCOOMe	89%
2	Cl	76%
3	Br	70%
4	OBz	88%
5	OTs	80%
6	OPO(OPh) ₂	62%

Table S3 screening results on aldehyde source and mixed solvent.



THF/HCOOBn (v/v 1/1)

Table S4 screening results on ligand.

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PinB BPin	DMF (0.1M)	(E ¹)	Pd(OAc) ₂ (10 mol%) Ligand (13 mol%)
Ph (1.25 equiv.)	OCOOMe (1 equiv.)	(E ²)	ⁿ BuLi (1.25 equiv.) Ph

Entry	Ligand	Yield
1	PPh ₃ (23 mol%)	89%
2	Bipyridine	44%
3	1,10-Phenanthroline	16%
4	dppbz	46%
5	dppm	16%
6	dppe	60%
7	dppf	54%
8	No ligand	30%

0

Table S5 screening results on catalyst.

PinB BPin DM Ph + (1.25 equiv.) + (1	IF (0.1M) (E ¹) Catalyst (10 PPh3 (23 m) OCOOMe (E ²) ⁿ BuLi (1.25 c) equiv.) r.t.; 12	mol%) nol%) equiv.) Ph
Entry	Catalyst	Yield
1	Pd(OAc) ₂	89%
2	PdCl ₂	89%
3	Pd(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl ₂	77%
4	Pd(PhCN) ₂ Cl ₂	76%
5	NiBr ₂ (dme)	0
6	Cu(OAc) ₂	Trace
7	CuI	0
8	Fe(OAc) ₂	0
9	$Pd(OAc)_2$ (5 mol%), PPh_3	80%
	(12 mol%)	
10	No catalyst	0
11	No catalyst, no ligand	0

Table S6 screening results on additive.

	IF (0.1M) (<i>E</i> ¹) Pd(OAc) ₂ (10 PPh ₃ (23 r) mol%)
Ph (1.25 equiv.) (1	OCOOMe (E ²) ⁿ BuLi (1.25 equiv.) Additive (2 r.t.; 12	equiv.) equiv.) th
Entry	Additive	Yield
1	No additive	89%
2	LiBr	25%
3	LiCl	15%
4	KI	79%
5	K ₃ PO ₄	11%

3. Mechanism study.

A proposed mechanism was listed in **Scheme S1**. The lithium organoborate was obtained *in situ* by mixing the compound **1a** with "BuLi. It reacted with DMF to give the two isomers **9** and **9'** through the C/O isomerization. In this process, another lithium organoborate salt was produced. It was also possible existing as the mixture of PinBBu and LiNMe₂. The two isomers **9** and **9'** reacted with π -allylic palladium species to give the intermediate I and I'. The reductive elimination of the species afforded the product **3a** (*Route A*). Another two possibilities were involved **10** (*Route B*) or **11** (*Route C*) as the intermediate in which the α -boron aldehyde or C/O isomerization was not vital process in this transformation.



Scheme S1 The proposed mechanism.

In order to gain some insights on this mechanism, some experiments as listed below were conducted.



Under argon atmosphere, a 5 mL Shlenk tube was charged with the *gemi*bis(boronates) compound **1a** (96.5 mg, 0.25 mmol) and anhydrous THF (0.4 mL). The mixture was stirred for 10 min to dissolve, then cooled down to -78 °C. The ^{*n*}BuLi (0.25 mmol, 100uL, 2.5M in hexane) was added to the solution in one portion and the reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min. The mixture was then allowed to warm to 0 °C and stirred for another 30 min. Then DMF (2 mL) was added and stirred for another 12 h. The mixture was transferred to NMR tube and immediately checked by ¹¹B NMR (34.1 ppm, 23.8 ppm, Figure S1, top).^{S1} D₂O (0.2 mL) was added to the NMR tube, then the mixture was checked by ¹¹B NMR (5.2 ppm, Figure S1, bottom). ^{S2, S3} According to the literature, it was proposed as PinB(OD)₂Li. After flash column chromatography, compound **10** was isolated in 83% and the spectrum was listed below (Figure S2, top).

^{S1} E. W. H. Ng, K.-H. Low, P. Chiu, J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2018, 140, 3537.

^{S2} S. Nave, R. P. Sonawane, T. G. Elford, V. K. Aggarwal, J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2010, 132, 17096.

^{S3} W. G. Henderson, M. J. How, G. R. Kennedy, E. F. Mooney, *Carbohydr. Res.* 1973, 28, 1.

Chemical shifts in pure C_6D_6 (ref. S1):



Figure S1: The ¹¹B NMR spectrum.



Figure S2: The ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **10**.

To exclude the possibility that compound 10 as an intermediate and the product was obtained from 10 with allyl methyl carbonate in the presence of the LiNMe₂ and palladium catalyst, some control experiments as listed below were conducted.

Under argon atmosphere, a 5 mL Shlenk tube was charged with compound 10 (40.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.25 equiv) and anhydrous THF (0.4 mL). The mixture was stirred for 10 min to dissolve, then cooled down to -78 °C. The LDA (0.25 mmol, 2.0 M in THF) was added to the solution in one portion and the reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min. The mixture was then allowed to warm to 0 °C and stirred for another 30 min. Then DMF (2 mL) was added and stirred for another 10 min. Another 5 mL sealed tube was charged with Pd(OAc)₂ (4.4 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), PPh₃ (12.0 mg, 0.046 mmol, 23 mol%) and anhydrous N,N-dimethylformamide (2 mL) under argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred for 10 min and the above mixture of compound 10 and LDA was added to this tube following another 10 min stirring. Allyl methyl carbonate 2a (23.2 mg, 0.2 mmol) was added to the mixture. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 12 h. The reaction mixture was quenched by saturated aq. NH₄Cl (2 mL) and extracted by ethyl acetate (2 mL \times 3). The organic layers were combined, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, concentrated under vacuo. CH₂Br₂ (17.2 mg, 0.1 mmol) as internal standard and CDCl₃ were added. The solution was analyzed by ¹H NMR to give the yield of the product **3a**. Some variation on this process and the results were summarized on Table S7.

Table S7 mechanism study on compound 10.

Condition	NMR Yield
With LDA, with Pd(OAc) ₂ /PPh ₃	15 %
With LDA, without Pd(OAc) ₂ /PPh ₃	0
Without LDA, with Pd(OAc) ₂ /PPh ₃	0
Without LDA, without Pd(OAc) ₂ /PPh ₃	0

Theoretically, in the first step, compound 9 was synthesized accompany with equal equivalent Me₂NLi in solution. From the above results, it indeed gave the product 3a by reacting compound 10 with allyl methyl carbonate 2a in the presence of LDA but with very low yield. In addition, considering the basic reaction solution, if compound 10 was produced by quenching with acidic proton, it should quenched the Me₂NLi firstly. So these results could exclude that 3a was produced through the process with compound 10 as intermediate based on these experiments.



Under argon atmosphere, a 5 mL Shlenk tube was charged with the *gemi*bis(boronates) compound **1a** (96.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.25 equiv). Anhydrous THF (1 mL) was added to this vial. The mixture was stirred for 10 min to dissolve, then cooled down to -78 °C. The ⁿBuLi (0.25 mmol, 100uL, 2.5M in hexane) was added to the solution in one portion and the reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min. The mixture was then allowed to warm to 0 °C and stirred for another 30 min. Then Pd(OAc)₂ (4.4 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), PPh₃ (12.0 mg, 0.046 mmol, 23 mol%) and allyl methyl carbonate **2a** (23.2 mg, 0.2 mmol) were added to the mixture. The tube was sealed with stirring at room temperature for 12 h. DMF (4 mL) was added and the mixture was stirred for another 12h. The reaction mixture was quenched by saturated aq. NH₄Cl (2 mL) and extracted by ethyl acetate (2 mL ×3). The organic layers were combined, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, concentrated under vacuo. CH₂Br₂ (17.2 mg, 0.1 mmol) as internal standard and CDCl₃ were added. The solution was analyzed by ¹H NMR to show no product **3a** was detected.

If the reaction was conducted in the absence of $Pd(OAc)_2/PPh_3$, only trace product **11** was detected in the first step. No further experiment was conducted to study the synthesis of product **3a** in the second step.

4. General Procedure for Experiments.

4.1 General procedure for difunctionalization

Under argon atmosphere, a 5 mL Shlenk tube was charged with the gemibis(boronates) compound 1 (0.25 mmol, 1.25 equiv). Anhydrous THF (0.4 mL) was added to this vial. The mixture was stirred for 10 min to dissolve, then cooled down to -78 °C. The "BuLi (0.25 mmol, 100uL, 2.5M in hexane) was added to the solution in one portion and the reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min. The mixture was then allowed to warm to 0 °C and stirred for another 30 min. Another 5 mL sealed tube was charged with Pd(OAc)₂ (4.4 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), PPh₃ (12.0 mg, 0.046 mmol, 23 mol%) and anhydrous N,N-dimethylformamide (2 mL) under argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred for 10 min and the above lithium organoborate solution was added to this tube following another 10 min stirring. Allyl methyl carbonate 2 (0.2 mmol) was added to the mixture. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 12 h. The reaction mixture was quenched by saturated aq. NH₄Cl (2 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (2 mL \times 3). The organic layers were combined, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, concentrated under vacuo. The residue was purified carefully by column chromatography on silica gel with a gradient eluent of petroleum ether/ethyl acetate affording the product (3 or 4).

4.2 **Procedures for diborylation of ketones.**

Procedure A^{S4}:

ICyCl + CuCl + NaO^tBu
$$\xrightarrow{\text{THF}}$$
 ICyCuCl
 $R_1 \xrightarrow{0} R_2 \xrightarrow{B_2 \text{Pin}_2, \text{ ICyCuCl}} R_1 \xrightarrow{PinB BPin} R_1 \xrightarrow{R_2}$
Toluene

Under argon atmosphere, a 25 mL sealed tube equipped with a Teflon-coated magnetic stir bar was charged with CuCl (0.05 mmol), ICyCl (0.05 mmol), NaO'Bu (0.06 mmol). THF (0.5 mL) was added and the tube was stirred at room temperature

^{S4} L. Wang, T. Zhang, W. Sun, Z. He, C. Xia, Y. Lan, C. Liu, J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2017, 139, 5257.

for 1 h. Then THF was evaporated. The tube was filled with argon again. B_2Pin_2 (2.2 mmol), NaO'Bu (2.6 mmol), ketone (1 mmol) and toluene (10 mL) were added. The tube was sealed and stirred for 12 h at 100 °C. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction was diluted with ethyl acetate (5 mL) and filtered through Celite. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with a gradient eluent of petroleum ether/ethyl acetate affording the product.

Procedure B ^{S5}:

$$\begin{array}{c} O \\ R_1 \\ \hline R_2 \end{array} \xrightarrow{\text{TsNHNH}_2} \\ \hline \text{MeOH, 70 °C} \end{array} \xrightarrow[R_1 \\ \hline R_2 \end{array} \xrightarrow[R_2 \\ \hline \text{NNHTs} \\ \hline 1. \text{ NaH, toluene, rt, 1h} \\ \hline 2. \text{ B}_2 \text{pin}_2, \text{ toluene, 110 °C} \end{array} \xrightarrow[R_1 \\ \hline R_1 \\ \hline R_2 \end{array}$$

Tosylhydrazine (1.82 g, 10 mmol) was dissolved in methanol (10 ml). Ketone (10 mmol) was added. The mixture was heated to 70 °C and stirred overnight. The precipitate was collected, washed with petroleum ether (5 mL \times 3) and dried in vacuum to give the *N*-tosylhydrazone which was used directly in the next step.

60% NaH (240 mg, 6 mmol) was added carefully to *N*-tosylhydrazone (5 mmol) in dry toluene (10 mL) under argon atmosphere, and the mixture was stirred for 1 h. Then B₂pin₂ (1.52g, 6 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 12 h and then quenched with water (20 mL) and ethyl acetate (10 mL). The aqueous layer was then extracted with ethyl acetate (20 mL ×3). The organic layers ware combined and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with a gradient eluent of petroleum ether/ethyl acetate affording the product.

4.3 Procedures for synthesis of ketones.

Procedure C^{S6}:

To a stirred solution of carboxylic acid (11 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (40 mL) at room temperature, CDI (11 mmol) was added carefully. The mixture was stirred for 30 min then *N*,*O*-Dimethylhydroxylamine hydrochloride (10 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until completion (monitored by TLC analysis). The mixture was washed with saturated aq. NaHCO₃, brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure to give the weinreb amide without further purification.

The weinreb amide (5 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL) under argon atmosphere. After the reaction mixture wad cooled to 0 °C, the Grignard reagent was added dropwise to the reaction mixture. After stirring for 10-14 h. the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and quenched by saturated aq. NH₄Cl. The mixture was

^{S5} H. Li, X. Shangguan, Z. Zhang, S. Huang, Y. Zhang, J. Wang, Org. Lett. 2014, 16, 448.

^{S6} K. Kubota, S. Osaki, M. Jin, H. Ito, Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2017, 56, 6646.

then exacted with ethyl acetate and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography with a gradient eluent of hexane and ethyl acetate to give the corresponding ketone.

4.4 **Procedures for synthesis of compound 8.**



The *gemi*-bis(boronates) compound was prepared according to General Procedure A from the starting compound **5** to give 52% isolated yield on 1 mmol scale.

Under Arogon atmosphere, a 25 mL Shlenk tube was charged with the gemibis(boronates) compound (0.5 mmol, 1.25 equiv) Anhydrous THF (0.8 mL) was added to this vial. The mixture was stirred for 10 min to dissolve, then cooled down to -78 °C. The "BuLi (0.5 mmol, 200uL, 2.5M in hexane) was added to the solution in one portion and the reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min. The mixture was then allowed to warm to 0 °C and stirred for another 30 min. Another 25 mL sealed tube was charged with Pd(OAc)₂ (8.8 mg, 0.04 mmol, 10 mol%), PPh₃ (24.0 mg, 0.092 mmol, 23 mol%) and anhydrous N,N-dimethylformamide (4 mL) under argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred for 10 min and the above lithium organoborate solution was added to this tube following another 10 min stirring. Allyl methyl carbonate 2 (0.4 mmol) was added to the mixture. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The reaction mixture was quenched by saturated aq. NH₄Cl (4 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (4 mL \times 3). The organic layers were combined, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, concentrated under vacuo. The residue was purified carefully by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent solution: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 20/1 v/v) affording the product **6** as a colorless oil in 74% yield. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.40 (s, 1H), 5.58 (ddt, J = 17.5, 10.2, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (dd, J = 17.5, 10.2 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 4H), 2.14 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.96-1.88 (m, 2H), 1.64-1.58 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.44 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.8, 132.4, 118.7, 108.2, 64.3, 48.8, 40.0, 31.2, 28.0; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺:233.1154, measured: 233.1128.

A 25 mL Shlenk tube was charged with CuCl (3.9 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol%), PdCl₂ (1.4 mg, 0.008 mmol, 4 mol%). After degassed and filled with oxygen three times, the mixed solution of *N*,*N*-dimethylformamide (2.5 mL) and water (1 mL) was added. After stirring for 30 min, **6** (42 mg, 0.2 mmol) was added to the reaction mixture under oxgen atmosphere and the mixture was stirred for 12 h. Upon completion, the solution was filtered through Celite and washed with ethyl acetate (2 mL ×3). The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent solution: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 20/1 v/v) affording the product **7** as a colorless oil in 96% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.76 (s, 1H), 3.94 (s, 4H), 2.78 (s, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.09-2.01 (m, 2H), 1.72-1.55 (m,

6H).

To a stirred solution of the keto aldehyde 7 (0.2 mmol) in THF (2 mL) at room temperature, 1N KOH aqueous solution (0.24 mL, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) was added carefully. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Unpon completion, the mixture was then diluted with ethyl acetate (2 mL), washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent solution: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 20/1 v/v) affording the final product **8** as a pale-yellow solid in 92% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (s, 4H), 2.28 (s, 2H), 1.86-1.76 (m, 4H), 1.70-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.59-1.50 (m, 2H).¹H NMR was in agreement with the literature ^{S7}.

5 The characterization of the new products



The title compound was synthesized according to General Procedure C from 3-(4-fluorophenyl)propanoic acid. The overall yield (2 steps) was 87%.

1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.16-7.10 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.91 (m, 2H), 2.86 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.70 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.56-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.31-1.23 (m, 2H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H); 13C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl3) δ 210.0, 161.2 (d, J = 243.8 Hz), 136.7 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 129.6 (d, J = 7.8 Hz), 115.1 (d, J = 21.1 Hz), 44.1, 42.7, 28.8, 25.8, 22.2, 13.7; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺:231.1161, measured: 231.1132.



The title compound was synthesized according to General Procedure C from 3-(4-chlorophenyl) propanoic acid. The overall yield (2 steps) was 96%.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.85 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.70 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.56-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.31-1.24 (m, 2H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.8, 139.6, 131.7, 129.6, 128.4, 43.9, 42.7, 28.9, 25.8, 22.2, 13.8; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+H]⁺:225.1046, measured: 225.1036.



^{S7} A. Srikrishna, P. P. Kumar, *Tetrahedron* 2000, 56, 8189.

The title compound was synthesized according to General Procedure C from 3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl) propanoic acid. The overall yield (2 steps) was 78%.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.57-1.51 (m, 1H), 1.32-1.24 (m, 1H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.7, 145.3, 128.7, 128.4 (q, *J* = 32.2 Hz), 125.3 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 124.4 (q, *J* = 271.9 Hz), 43.6, 42.7, 29.4, 25.8, 22.3, 13.8; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [2M+Na]⁺:539.2361, measured: 539.2358.



The title compound **1b** was synthesized according to General Procedure B from nonan-5-one. The yield was 55%.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.64-1.57 (m, 4H), 1.29 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 4H), 1.22 (s, 24H), 1.20-1.14 (m, 4H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 82.8, 29.4, 28.4, 24.7, 23.5, 14.3; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 403.3167, measured: 403.3165.



The title compound **1c** was synthesized according to General Procedure B from 3-(4-fluorophenyl) propan-3-one. The yield was 37%.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17-7.11 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.90 (m, 2H), 2.50-2.42 (m, 2H), 1.89-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.33 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.26-1.20 (m, 26H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.0 (d, *J* = 242.7 Hz), 139.4 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 129.7 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 114.7 (d, *J* = 20.8 Hz), 83.0, 33.0, 31.9, 29.5, 28.5, 24.8, 24.7, 23.4, 14.3; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 469.3073, measured: 469.3075.



The title compound **1d** was synthesized according to General Procedure B from 3-(4-chlorophenyl) propan-3-one. The yield was 30%.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 2.52-2.41 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.82 (m, 2H), 1.75-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.33 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.26-1.19 (m, 26H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.2, 131.0, 129.8, 128.1, 83.0, 33.1, 31.7, 29.5, 28.5, 24.8, 24.7, 23.4, 14.3; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺:485.2777, measured: 485.2787.



The title compound **1e** was synthesized according to General Procedure B from 3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl) propan-3-one. The yield was 67%.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.61-2.48 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.75-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.34 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.28-1.21 (m, 26H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.0, 128.8, 127.7 (q, *J* = 32.1 Hz), 125.0 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 124.5 (q, *J* = 271.5 Hz), 83.0, 33.7, 31.6, 29.5, 28.6, 24.8, 24.7, 23.4, 14.3; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺:519.3041, measured: 519.3042.



The title compound **1f** was synthesized according to General Procedure A from 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)hexan-2-one. The yield was 50%.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.91 (s, 2H), 1.55-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.36-1.26 (m, 2H), 1.24 (s, 12H), 1.21 (s, 12H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.5, 134.0, 130.6, 113.0, 83.1, 55.2, 33.5, 29.5, 28.3, 25.0, 24.7, 23.4, 14.3; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺:467.3116, measured: 467.3114.



The title compound **1g** was synthesized according to General Procedure B from 1benzylpiperidin-4-one. The yield was 35%.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 1H), 3.44 (s, 2H), 2.50-2.25 (m, 4H), 1.85-1.75 (m, 4H), 1.20 (s, 24H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.2, 129.3, 127.9, 126.6, 82.9, 63.9, 54.1, 28.7, 24.8, 24.6; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+H]⁺:428.3143, measured: 428.3147.



The title compound **1h** was synthesized according to General Procedure A from 1,4-dioxaspiro[4.5]decan-8-one. The yield was 52%.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.92 (s, 4H), 1.82 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 4H), 1.61 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 4H), 1.21 (s, 24H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 109.2, 83.0, 64.0, 34.9, 26.8, 24.6; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [2M+Na]⁺: 811.5294, measured: 811.5289.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.51 (s, 1H), 7.28 (dd, J = 7.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 5.77-5.68 (m, 1H), 5.16-5.09 (m, 2H), 2.56-2.47 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.27 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.81 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.12 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.8, 141.9, 132.8, 128.5, 128.3, 126.0, 118.8, 49.0, 39.6, 37.3, 30.5, 18.6; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 225.1255, measured: 225.1249.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)δ 9.55 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (dd, J = 7.2, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.8, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.24-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.45 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (dt, J = 15.5, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.60-2.49 (m, 2H), 2.49-2.39 (m, 2H), 1.92-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.17 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.7, 141.7, 137.0, 133.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2 , 127.3, 126.1, 126.0, 124.4, 49.6, 38.8, 37.4, 30.5, 18.7; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 301.1568, measured: 301.1567.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.56 (s, 1H), 7.28 (dd, *J* =7.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (dt, *J* = 15.7, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.60-2.50 (m, 2H), 2.49-2.39 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.92-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.17 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.9, 141.8, 137.2, 134.3, 133.5, 129.2, 128.5, 128.3, 126.0, 123.3, 49.6, 38.9, 37.4, 30.5, 21.2, 18.7; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 315.1725, measured: 315.1741.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.56 (s, 1H), 7.28 (dd, J = 7.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (dt, J = 15.5, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.61-2.50 (m, 2H), 2.50-2.39 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.93-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.77 (m, 1H), 1.17 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.8, 141.7, 138.1, 136.9, 133.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 126.8, 126.0, 124.1, 123.3, 49.6, 38.9, 37.4, 30.5, 21.4, 18.7; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 315.1725, measured: 315.1747.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.56 (s, 1H), 7.37 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.10 (m, 4H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (dt, *J* = 15.5, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.61-2.51 (m, 2H), 2.51-2.42 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.94-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.71, 141.7, 136.3, 135.0, 131.7, 130.2, 128.5, 128.2, 127.3, 126.04, 126.02, 125.9, 125.7, 49.5, 39.0, 37.3, 30.5, 19.8, 18.7; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 315.1725, measured: 315.1711.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.55 (s, 1H), 7.31-7.24 (m, 6H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 6.39 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (dt, J = 15.5, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.60-2.49 (m, 2H), 2.49-2.38 (m, 2H), 1.93-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.17 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.6, 141.6, 135.5, 132.9, 132.4, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 127.3, 126.1, 125.2, 49.5, 38.7, 37.4, 30.5, 18.7; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 335.1179, measured: 335.1177.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.55 (s, 1H), 7.28 (dd, J = 7.8, 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (ddd, J = 10.2, 2.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (tdd, J = 8.4, 2.4, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (dt, J = 15.5, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.60-2.50 (m, 2H), 2.50-2.41 (m, 2H), 1.93-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.77 (m, 1H), 1.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.5, 163.0 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 141.6, 139.3 (d, J = 7.7 Hz), 132.6 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 132.0 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 128.5, 128.2, 126.1, 126.0 (d, J = 15.7 Hz), 122.0 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 114.1 (d, J = 21.4 Hz), 112.6 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 49.5, 38.7, 37.4, 30.5, 18.8; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 319.1474, measured: 319.1468.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.50 (s, 1H), 7.46 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, J = 8.1, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.09 (m, 4H), 7.02 (ddd, J = 7.8, 7.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (dt, J = 15.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.53-2.47 (m, 2H), 2.48-2.38 (m, 2H), 1.86-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.12 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.7, 141.7, 137.0, 132.8, 132.6, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 127.8, 127.5, 127.1, 126.1, 123.2, 49.5, 38.6, 37.4, 30.5, 18.9; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 379.0673, measured: 379.0667.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.56 (s, 1H), 7.30-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 3H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.39 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 5.96 (dt, *J* = 15.4, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 2H), 2.61-2.49 (m, 3H), 2.48-2.39 (m, 2H), 1.93-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.77 (m, 1H), 1.17 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.9, 159.0, 141.8, 133.0, 129.9, 128.5, 128.2, 127.3, 126.0, 122.0, 113.9, 55.3, 49.6, 38.9, 37.4, 30.5, 18.7; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 331.1674, measured: 331.1666.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.54 (s, 1H), 7.33 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.12-7.06 (m, 2H), 7.02-7.98 (m, 3H), 6.85 (ddd, *J* = 8.2, 2.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (dt, *J* = 15.5, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.60-2.49 (m, 2H), 2.48-2.36 (m, 2H), 1.91-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.16 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.6, 157.4, 157.1, 141.6, 138.9, 133.1, 129.8, 129.7, 128.5, 128.2, 126.0, 125.3, 123.2, 121.1, 118.7, 117.8, 116.6, 49.5, 38.7, 37.4, 30.5, 18.7; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 393.1830, measured: 393.1818.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.56 (s, 1H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.20

(t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.47 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (dt, J = 15.5, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.63-2.53 (m, 2H), 2.53-2.42 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.85-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.19 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.5, 141.6, 137.7, 132.3, 130.9 (q, J = 32.1 Hz), 129.2 (d, J = 0.8 Hz), 129.0, 128.5, 128.2, 126.6, 126.1, 124.1 (q, J = 272.3 Hz), 123. 9 (q, J = 3.7 Hz), 122.8 (q, J = 3.8 Hz), 49.6, 38.7, 37.5, 30.5, 18.8; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 369.1442, measured: 369.1455.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.59 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.52 (dd, J = 8.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (dd, J = 7.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (dt, J = 15.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.63-2.54 (m, 2H), 2.54-2.45 (m, 2H), 1.96-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.20 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.9, 157.6, 141.8, 134.0, 133.8, 132.4, 129.4, 128.9, 128.5, 128.3, 127.0, 126.0, 125.7, 124.0, 123.6, 119.0, 105.8, 55.3, 49.7, 39.0, 37.4, 30.5, 18.7; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+K]⁺: 397.1570, measured: 397.1557.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.55 (s, 1H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 6.30 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (dt, *J* = 15.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.60-2.48 (m, 2H), 2.45-2.35 (m, 2H), 1.93-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.16 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.8, 143.4, 141.7, 139.9, 128.5, 128.2, 126.1, 123.91, 123.86, 123.3, 107.5, 49.5, 38.8, 37.4, 30.5, 18.7; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 291.1361, measured: 291.1357.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.55 (s, 1H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (dt, *J* = 15.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.61-2.49 (m, 2H), 2.47-2.34 (m, 2H), 1.92-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.77 (m, 1H), 1.17 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.7, 142.1, 141.7, 128.5, 128.2, 127.3, 126.8,

126.1, 125.0, 124.2, 123.8, 49.6, 38.6, 37.4, 30.5, 18.8; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 307.1133, measured: 307.1126.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.57 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.33 (dd, J = 7.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.14 (m, 3H), 6.51 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (dt, J = 15.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.61-2.52 (m, 2H), 2.52-2.42 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.7, 141.7, 141.6, 141.0, 137.5, 133.6, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 127.3, 127.1, 126.3, 126.0, 125.1, 125.0, 124.8, 49.6, 38.9, 37.4, 30.5, 18.7; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 377.1881, measured: 377.1876.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.52 (s, 1H), 7.32-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.21 (t, *J* =7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.12 (m, 4H), 4.90 (s, 1H), 4.87 (s, 1H), 3.32-3.18 (m, 2H), 2.54 (td, *J* = 13.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (td, *J* = 13.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.18 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 1.87 (td, *J* = 13.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.72 (td, *J* = 13.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.15 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.1, 144.2, 141.7, 138.9, 129.0, 128.4, 128.4, 128.2, 126.3, 126.0, 116.6, 49.6, 43.9, 41.4, 38.0, 30.4, 18.2; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 315.1725, measured: 315.1719.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.52 (s, 1H), 7.28 (dd, J = 7.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.27 (s, 1H), 5.58 (s, 1H), 4.18 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.72 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.61-2.55 (m, 1H), 2.53 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.51-2.44 (m, 1H), 1.95-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.28 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.09 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.0, 167.1, 141.6, 136.3, 128.9, 128.4, 128.2, 126.0, 61.0, 49.4, 37.9, 37.7, 30.4, 17.7, 14.0; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [2M+Na]⁺: 517.3036, measured: 517.3009.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.51 (s, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (dd, J = 7.6, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.82-5.73 (m, 2H), 4.56 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 2H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.53-2.48 (m, 2H), 2.37-2.31 (m, 2H), 1.86-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.13 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.4, 196.8, 162.3, 141.6, 130.5, 130.3, 129.5, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 126.1, 114.3, 68.2, 49.1, 37.9, 37.4, 30.4, 26.3, 18.7; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 373.1774, measured: 373.1812.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.51 (s, 1H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.08 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.57-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.50-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.25 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.10-2.04 (m, 2H), 2.04-1.99 (m, 2H), 1.89-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.62 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 3H), 1.10 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.4, 142.0, 138.4, 131.56, 128.4, 128.2, 126.0, 124.0, 118.3, 49.9, 39.9, 37.2, 33.9, 30.6, 26.5, 25.7, 18.3, 17.7, 16.2; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 321.2194, measured: 321.2154.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.50 (s, 1H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 5.69 (dt, *J* = 15.0, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (dt, *J* = 15.0, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (s, 2H), 3.98 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 2.56-2.46 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.27 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.81 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.20 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.6, 141.7, 138.2, 130.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.7, 127.6, 126.0, 71.9, 70.3, 49.1, 38.1, 37.2, 30.4, 18.6; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 345.1830, measured: 345.1793.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.45 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 5.59-5.33 (m, 2H), 3.56 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 2.53-2.43 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.33-2.21 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.08 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.3, 143.3, 141.4, 134.1, 129.7, 129.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.3, 126.0, 52.1, 49.0, 37.8, 37.2, 34.1, 30.2, 21.4, 18.5; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+H]⁺: 400.1946, measured: 400.1956.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.50 (s, 1H), 7.29 (dd, J = 7.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.47 (dd, J = 15.3, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (dtd, J = 15.3, 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.58-2.44 (m, 2H), 2.28-2.19 (m, 2H), 1.98-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.71-1.65 (m, 4H), 1.66-1.62 (m, 1H), 1.30-1.22 (m, 2H), 1.19-1.13 (m, 1H), 1.10 (s, 3H), 1.09-1.02 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.2, 142.0, 140.9, 128.4, 128.2, 125.9, 121.2, 49.2, 40.8, 38.5, 37.1, 33.0, 30.4, 26.1, 25.9, 18.4. HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 307.2038, measured: 307.2057.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.49 (s, 1H), 7.13-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.96 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.70 (m, 1H), 5.15 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.51-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.39-2.29 (m, 2H), 1.76 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 1.58-1.52 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.28 (m, 2H), 1.23-1.17 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.2, 161.3 m(d, *J* = 243.8 Hz), 137.5 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 132.8, 129.5 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 118.5, 115.2 (d, *J* = 21.1 Hz), 52.0, 35.9, 34.4, 32.2, 29.1, 25.7, 23.2, 13.9; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 285.1631, measured: 285.1631.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.49 (s, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 5.70 (m, 1H), 5.13 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.51-2.39 (m, 2H), 2.39-2.30 (m, 2H), 1.75 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 1.58-1.53 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.28 (m, 2H), 1.23-1.16 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.1, 140.4, 132.7, 131.7, 129.5, 128.5, 118.6, 52.0, 36.0, 34.1, 32.2, 29.3, 25.7, 23.2, 13.9; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 301.1335, measured: 301.1344.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.43 (s, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.67-5.59 (m, 1H), 5.10-5.05 (m, 2H), 2.52-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.33-2.24 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.24 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.16-1.09 (m, 2H), 0.83 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.0, 146.1, 132.6, 128.5, 128.4 (q, *J* = 32.4 Hz), 125.3 (q, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 124.2 (q, *J* = 271.9 Hz), 118.6, 52.0, 36.0, 33.9, 32.2, 29.8, 25.7, 23.2, 13.9; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 335.1599, measured: 335.1597.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.50 (s, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.73-5.65 (m, 1H), 5.20-4.97 (m, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.72 (q, J = 14.2 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (dd, J = 14.7, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.12 (dd, J = 14.7, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.49-1.42 (m, 1H), 1.42-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.22-1.10 (m, 4H), 0.83 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.8, 158.2, 133.1, 131.1, 128.6, 118.6, 113.6, 55.2, 53.3, 38.5, 35.8, 31.9, 25.7, 23.2, 14.0; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 283.1674, measured: 283.1675.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.68 (s, 1H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.09 (m, 4H), 5.94-5.84 (m, 1H), 5.21 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (d, *J* = 17.1 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 2H), 2.83 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 2H), 2.27 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.5, 136.3, 133.2, 130.4, 128.3, 126.7, 119.3, 53.5, 40.2, 35.4; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 287.1412, measured: 287.1410.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.32 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.39-5.27 (m, 2H), 3.48 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 2H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.19-2.09 (m, 2H), 1.42-1.32 (m, 4H), 1.19 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 4H), 1.11-0.97 (m, 4H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.5, 143.3, 134.1, 130.3, 129.6, 127.7, 127.4, 52.2, 52.1, 34.1, 34.0, 32.0, 25.5, 23.2, 21.5 13.9; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 416.2235, measured: 416.2202.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.42 (s, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 6.90-6.85 (m, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (dt, *J* = 15.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.48-1.41 (m, 4H), 1.26-1.20 (m, 4H), 1.13-1.03 (m, 4H), 0.83 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.8, 142.4, 127.2, 126.2, 124.9, 124.7, 123.6, 52.5, 34.9, 32.3, 25.7, 23.3, 13.9; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+H]⁺: 279.1783, measured: 279.1776.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.31 (s, 1H), 7.20 (dd, J = 7.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.13-1.07 (m, 3H), 5.38 (dt, J = 15.0, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (dt, J = 15.0, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.58 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.28-2.19 (m, 2H), 2.02 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.76-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.51-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.40 (m, 1H), 1.25-1.17 (m, 4H), 1.16-1.11 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.3, 141.8, 133.4, 128.4, 128.2, 125.7, 124.6, 49.8, 39.5, 35.8, 34.4, 30.7, 25.6, 22.5; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 279.1725, measured: 279.1723.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.56 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 6.07 (dt, *J* = 15.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 2.02-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.67-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.58-1.52 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.35 (m, 4H), 1.35-1.28 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.9, 135.0, 133.5, 131.0, 130.7, 128.4, 127.7, 127.7, 125.9, 125.7, 125.6, 123.8, 123.8, 50.2, 40.1, 30.9, 25.6, 22.5; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 301.1568, measured: 301.1556.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.47 (s, 1H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 4.17 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 4H), 2.52 (s, 2H), 2.03-1.97 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.59-1.47 (m, 4H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.8, 166.8, 135.8, 129.0, 108.2, 64.25, 64.22, 61.0, 48.8, 38.3, 31.3, 28.4, 14.0; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+H]⁺: 283.1546, measured: 283.1547.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.49 (s, 1H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.07 (m, 3H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (s, 1H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 4.17-4.09 (m, 1H), 4.04-3.96 (m, 1H), 3.08-2.97 (m, 2H), 2.66 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (ddd, *J* = 14.4, 6.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.00-1.90 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃ δ 200.6, 155.5, 143.9, 138.7, 129.0, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 126.3, 121.1, 120.5, 117.9, 117.6, 63.3, 49.1, 43.6, 41.5, 26.7; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 315.1361, measured: 315.1346.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.46 (s, 1H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 4H), 5.62 (dt, *J* = 15.0, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 5.55 (dt, *J* = 15.0, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.95 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.45 (s, 2H), 2.71-2.61 (m, 2H), 2.23 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.13-2.04 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.95 (m, 2H), 1.63-1.53 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.1, 138.1, 130.7, 129.1, 128.3, 128.3, 128.2, 127.7, 127.6, 127.4, 127.0, 71.9, 70.2, 63.2, 50.3, 48.2, 30.5, 24.8; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 386.2096, measured: 386.2105.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (m, 3), 5.76 (ddt, *J* = 17.3, 10.1, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (d, *J* = 17.3 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 2.55-2.43 (m, 2H), 2.16 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.97 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (td, *J* = 12.9, 1.16 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.97 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (td, *J* = 12.9, 1.16 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.97 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (td, *J* = 12.9, 1.16 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.97 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (td, *J* = 12.9, 1.16 (td, *J* = 12.9), 1.16 (td, J = 12.9),

5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.43 (td, J = 12.9, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.18 (s, 12), 0.93 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.5, 136.4, 128.3, 128.2, 125.5, 116.4, 83.1, 43.3, 41.4, 32.4, 24.9, 24.8, 21.3; HRMS: m/z (ESI) calculated [M+Na]⁺: 323.2158, measured: 323.2130.














































S48






















































































S90




















































