

Supporting Information

Gold-catalyzed [4+1]-Annulation Reactions between Anthranils and 4-Methoxy-1,2-dienyl-5-yne s Involving a 1,2-Allene Shift

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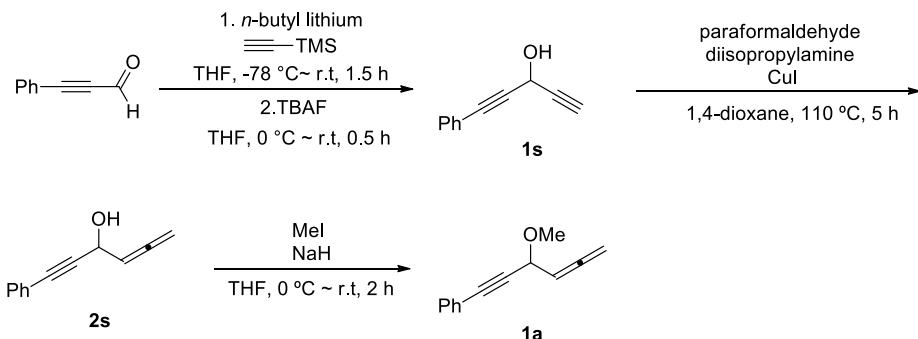
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(1) General procedure:

Unless otherwise noted, the reactions were performed in oven-dried glassware under nitrogen atmosphere with freshly distilled solvents. Tetrahydrofuran (THF) and hexane were dried with sodium, benzophenone and distilled before use. Dichloromethane (DCM), ether and 1,2-dichloroethane (DCE) were dried over CaH_2 and distilled before use. Reagents from commercial sources were used without purifications. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 400 MHz, 500 MHz, 600 MHz or Varian 500 MHz, spectrometers using chloroform-*d* (CDCl_3) as the internal standards. For HRMS, the data of the choro- and bromo-containing compounds are referred to Cl-35 and Br-79, which are the first peaks of their isotopes.

(2) Representative synthetic procedures:

(A) Preparation of (3-methoxyhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (1a)



Compound **1s** was prepared from 3-phenylpropiolaldehyde according to a literature procedure.^[s1]

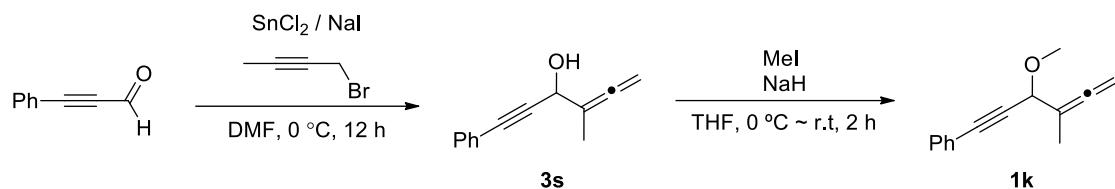
To a dried flask was added CuI (0.3 g, 1.6 mmol), paraformaldehyde (0.76 g, 25.6 mmol) and 1,4-dioxane (10 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature before subsequent addition of $i\text{Pr}_2\text{NH}$ (2.3 g, 22.4 mmol), **1s** (2.5 g, 16 mmol) and 1,4-dioxane (5 mL). The mixture was stirred at 110°C without protection of an inert atmosphere. After 5 h, the crude reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, filtered through a celite bed (Et_2O), and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography (SiO_2 , eluent: $\text{EtOAc}/\text{hexane}$) to afford 1-phenylhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-3-ol (**2s**) as brown oil (1.9 g, 11.2 mmol, 72%).

The compound **2s** (1.9 g, 11.2 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of NaH

(0.54 g, 13.4 mmol) in THF (30 mL) at 0 °C, and the resulting mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min. MeI (3.1 g, 22.4 mmol) was added, and the resulting mixture was stirred at rt for 2 h. The reaction was quenched with water and extracted with Et₂O. The organic layer was washed with water and brine, dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (SiO₂, eluent: EtOAc/hexane) to afford (3-methoxyhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (**1a**) as brown oil (1.3 g, 7.1 mmol, 63%).

1b-1j were synthesized by similar procedure using the corresponding aldehydes..

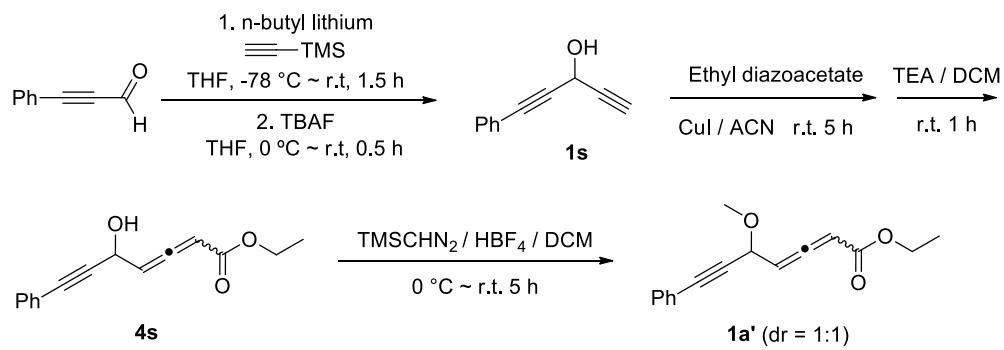
(B) Preparation of (3-methoxyhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (**1k**)



Compound **3s** was prepared from 3-phenylpropiolaldehyde according to a literature procedure.^[s2]

The compound **3s** (2 g, 10.8 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of NaH (0.52 g, 13.0 mmol) in THF (30 mL) at 0 °C, and the resulting mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min. MeI (3.0 g, 21.6 mmol) was added, and the resulting mixture was stirred at rt for 2 h. The reaction was quenched with water and extracted with Et₂O. The organic layer was washed with water and brine, dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (SiO₂, eluent: EtOAc/hexane) to afford (3-methoxyhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (**1k**) as yellow oil (1.6 g, 8.1 mmol, 75%).

(C) Preparation of ethyl 5-methoxy-7-phenylhepta-2,3-dien-6-yneate (**1a'**)



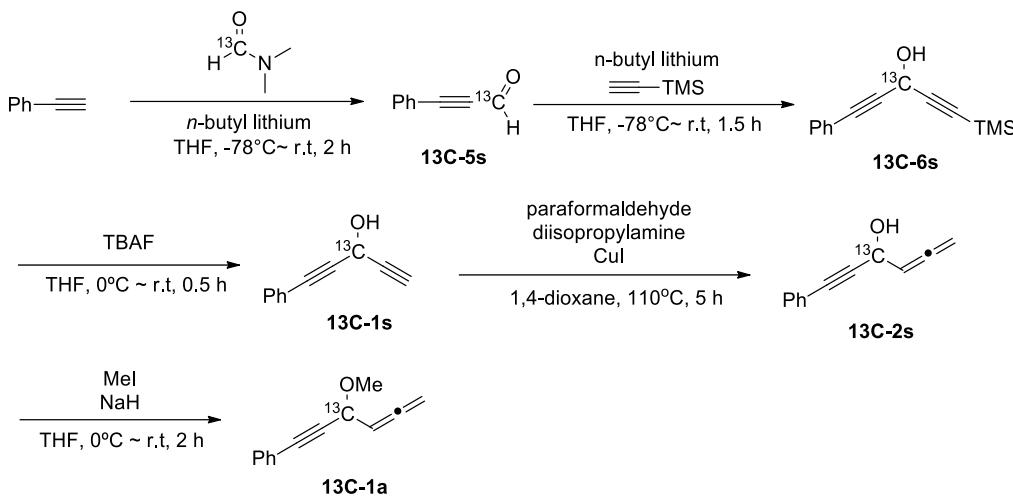
Compound **1s** was prepared from 3-phenylpropiolaldehyde according to a literature procedure.^[s1]

To the mixture of the corresponding propargylic alcohol **1s** (30 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and CuI (1.5 mmol, 0.05 equiv.) in acetonitrile (30 mL) was added ethyl diazoacetate (30 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 h. The mixture was filtered, washed with DCM and the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure. For the mixture (10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was dissolved in DCM (30 mL). Et₃N (12 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) was added slowly. After the reaction mixture was stirred for 1 h at room temperature, the mixture was evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was directly subjected to silica gel column chromatography (SiO₂, eluent: EtOAc/hexane) to give the product **4s** in 80% yield.^[s3]

To a vigorously stirred mixture of **4s** (30 mg, 0.11 mmol) and fluoroboric acid (50% w/v in Et₂O, 0.22 mmol) in DCM (4 mL) was added dropwise of TMSCHN₂ (2.0 M in hexane, 0.11 mmol) at 0 °C. The yellow color of TMSCHN₂ disappeared immediately accompany with the evolution of nitrogen. The stirring was continued at 0 °C and a further portions of TMSCHN₂ (0.22mmol) was added dropwise within 10 minutes. The mixture returned to room temperature and stirred for 5 h, the reaction mixture was then poured into saturated NaCl (5 mL), extracted with DCM (5 mL x3), washed with saturated brines, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, and concentrated in vacuo to yield a yellow liquid. The brown liquid was purified by chromatography on silica gel column (SiO₂, eluent: EtOAc/hexane) to afford yellow liquid in 60% yield (**1a'**).^[s4]

1b'-1k' were synthesized by similar procedure using the corresponding aldehydes..

(D) Preparation of (3-methoxyhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (**13C-1a**)



Phenylacetylene (1 g, 9.8mmol) was dissolved into dry THF (10 mL) and the solution was cooled to -78 °C. To this solution, *n*-butyllithium (4.7 mL, 11.8mmol, 2.5 M in hexane) was added. After being stirred for 30 minutes at -78 °C, DMF (1.4g, 19.6 mmol) (90% dimethylformamide : 10% dimethylformamide-(carbonyl-13C)) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2h and then the reaction was quenched by saturated KH₂PO_{4(aq)} and extracted three times with ether. The combined organic layer was dried over MgSO₄ and the solvent was removed under a reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (SiO₂, eluent: EtOAc/hexane) to afford the desired 3-phenylpropiolaldehyde (**13C-5s**) as yellow liquid (1.2 g, 9.3 mmol, 95%).

(3-methoxyhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (**13C-1a**) was synthesized by similar procedure (A).

(E) Preparation of benzisoxazoles (**2a-2l**, **2b'-2g'**)

Benzisoxazoles (**2a-2l**, **2b'-2g'**) were prepared according to literature procedure.^{[s5][s6]}

References

- [s1] : R. D. Kardile, B. S. Kale, P. Sharma and R.-S. Liu, *Org.Lett.* 2018, **20**, 3806–3809.
- [s2] : D. Xu, Z. Liand and S. Ma, *Tetrahedron Asymmetry* 2003, **14**, 3657-3666
- [s3] : W. Dong, P. Hu, J. Hu and X. Tong, *Tetrahedron Lett.* 2014, **55**, 1682–1685.
- [s4] : X.-D. Zuo, S.-M. Guo, R. Yang, J.-H. Xie and Q.-L Zhou, *Chem. Sci.* 2017, **8**, 6202–6206.

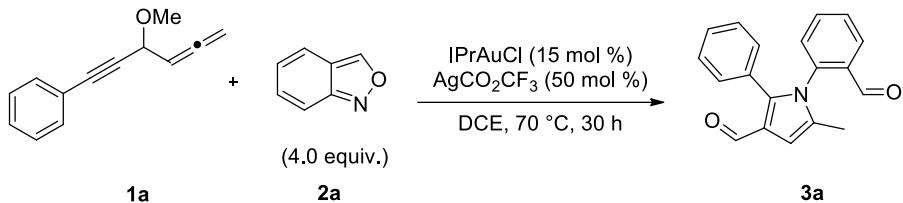
[s5] : R. L. Sahani and R.-S. Liu, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2017, **56**, 1026.

[s6] : J. Chauhana and S. Fletcher, *Tetrahedron Lett.* 2012, **53**, 4951.

(3) Standard procedures for catalytic operations:

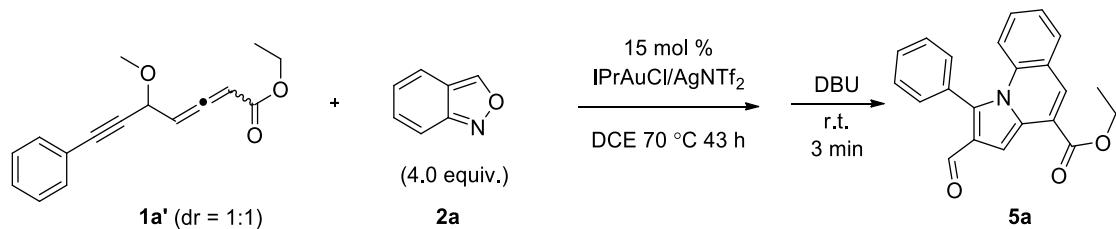
(A) Preparation of

1-(2-formylphenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (**3a**)



A suspension of chloro[1,3-bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-ylidene]gold(I) (25.4 mg, 0.041 mmol) and silver trifluoroacetate (30.2 mg, 0.137 mmol) in dry DCE (1 mL) was fitted with N₂ balloon, and the mixture was stirred for 10 min. To the solution was added a DCE (1 mL) solution of (3-methoxyhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (**1a**) (50 mg, 0.273 mmol) and benzisoxazole (**2a**) (129 mg, 1.09 mmol) at room temperature. The resulting solution was placed in an oil bath at 70 °C, and the mixture was stirred for 30 h. The solution was filtered over a short celite bed and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residues were purified by column chromatography (SiO₂, eluent: EtOAc/hexane) to afford the desired 1-(2-formylphenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (**3a**) as yellow solid (51 mg, 0.177 mmol, 65%).

(B) Preparation of ethyl 2-formyl-1-phenylpyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate (**5a**)

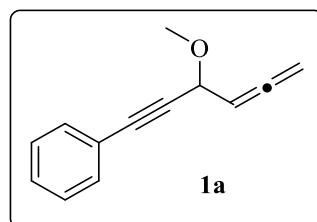


A suspension of (chloro[1,3-bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-ylidene]gold(I) (18.2 mg, 0.029 mmol) and silver bis(trifluoromethanesulfonyl)imide (11.4 mg, 0.029

mmol) in dry DCE (1 mL) was fitted with N₂ balloon, and the mixture was stirred for 10 min. To the solution was added to a DCE (1 mL) solution of ethyl 5-methoxy-7-phenylhepta-2,3-dien-6-ynoate (50 mg, 0.195 mmol) and benzisoxazole (**2a**) (93.0 mg, 0.781 mmol) at room temperature. The resulting solution was placed in an oil bath at 70 °C, and the mixture was stirred for 43 h. Then cool the mixture to room temperature. Add DBU(1,8-Diazabicyclo(5.4.0)undec-7-ene) (29.7 mg, 0.195 mmol) to the mixture. It was stirred for 3 min. The solution was filtered over a short celite bed, and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residues were purified by column chromatography (SiO₂, eluent: EtOAc/hexane) to afford the desired ethyl 2-formyl-1-phenylpyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate (**5a**) as yellow solid (67 mg, 0.099 mmol, 51%).

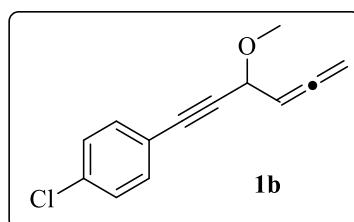
(4) Spectral data for compounds:

(3-methoxyhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (**1a**):



Brown oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 3H), 5.36 (q, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 4.79 (dt, *J* = 7.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 209.0, 131.8, 128.5, 128.2, 122.4, 90.3, 86.7, 86.0, 77.7, 69.7, 55.5; EI-MS calcd. for C₁₃H₁₂O[M⁺]: 184.0888; found: 184.0874.

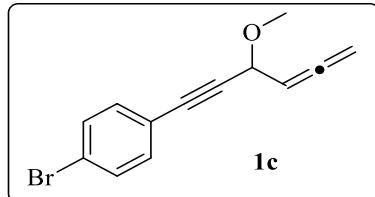
1-chloro-4-(3-methoxyhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (**1b**):



Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.36 (dt, *J* = 8.9, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (dt, *J* = 9.0, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 5.33 (q, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 2.1 Hz, 2H), 4.76 (dt, *J* =

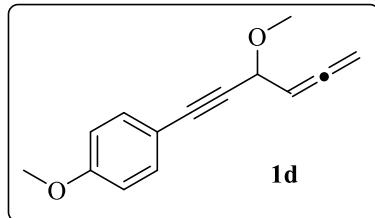
7.1, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 209.0, 134.6, 133.0, 128.6, 120.9, 90.2, 87.0, 85.5, 77.8, 69.6, 55.6; EI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}^{35}\text{ClO}[\text{M}^+]$: 218.0498; found: 218.0495.

1-bromo-4-(3-methoxyhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (1c):



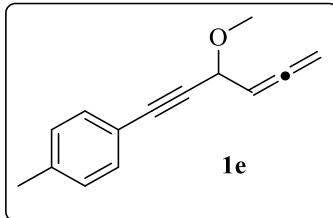
Brown oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.42 (dt, $J = 8.5, 1.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 (dt, $J = 8.8, 2.1$ Hz, 2H), 5.33 (q, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.95-4.93 (m, 2H), 4.76 (dt, $J = 7.0, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.43 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 209.0, 133.2, 131.5, 122.8, 121.4, 90.2, 87.3, 85.6, 77.8, 69.7, 55.6; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}^{79}\text{BrO}[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 263.0072; found: 263.0056.

1-methoxy-4-(3-methoxyhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (1d):



Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.38 (dt, $J = 9.6, 2.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.81 (dt, $J = 9.6, 2.7$ Hz, 2H), 5.34 (q, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.95-4.92 (m, 2H), 4.76 (dt, $J = 7.1, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.43 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 209.0, 159.8, 133.3, 114.5, 113.9, 90.5, 86.6, 84.6, 77.6, 69.8, 55.5, 55.3; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{NaO}_2[\text{M}+\text{Na}]$: 237.0891; found: 237.0882.

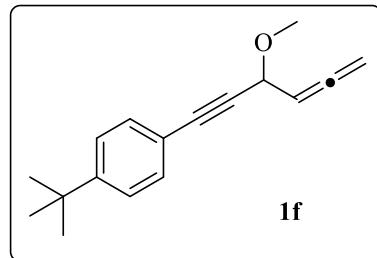
1-(3-methoxyhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-1-yl)-4-methylbenzene (1e):



Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.43-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.08 (m, 2H),

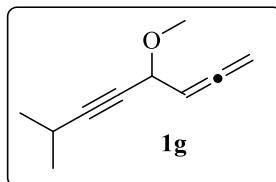
5.35 (q, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.95-4.93 (m, 2H), 4.77 (dt, $J = 7.0, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.44 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 209.0, 138.7, 131.7, 129.0, 119.3, 90.5, 86.8, 85.3, 77.6, 69.8, 55.5, 21.5; EI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}[\text{M}^+]$: 198.1045; found: 198.1040.

1-(tert-butyl)-4-(3-methoxyhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (1f):



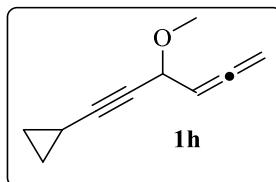
Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.39-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 5.35 (q, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.94 (dd, $J = 6.6, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.78 (dt, $J = 7.0, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.44 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 209.0, 151.8, 131.5, 125.2, 119.4, 90.5, 86.8, 85.3, 77.6, 69.7, 55.5, 34.8, 31.1; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 241.1592; found: 241.1593.

4-methoxy-7-methylocta-1,2-dien-5-yne (1g):



Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 5.23 (q, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.89-4.87 (m, 2H), 4.52 (dq, $J = 7.0, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 2.62-2.55 (m, 1H), 1.15 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 208.9, 93.1, 90.8, 77.3, 76.2, 69.4, 55.2, 22.9, 20.5; FI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}[\text{M}^+]$: 150.1045; found: 150.1042.

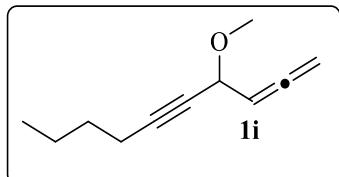
(3-methoxyhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-1-yl)cyclopropane (1h):



Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 5.21 (q, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.88-4.86 (m, 2H), 4.49 (dq, $J = 5.5, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 1.28-1.23 (m, 1H), 0.78-0.74 (m,

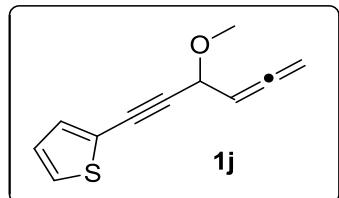
2H), 0.70-0.66 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 208.8, 90.7, 77.3, 72.2, 69.5, 55.3, 8.3, -0.6 (one quarternary carbon is merged with others); FI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}[\text{M}^+]$: 148.0888; found: 148.0886.

4-methoxydeca-1,2-dien-5-yne (1i):



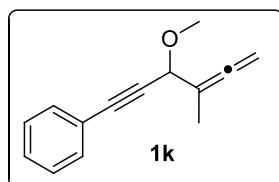
Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 5.23 (q, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (dd, $J = 6.5$, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 4.54-4.50 (m, 1H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 2.22 (td, $J = 6.9$, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 1.52-1.35 (m, 4H), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 208.8, 90.8, 87.6, 69.5, 55.3, 30.6, 21.9, 21.6, 18.4, 13.5 (one quarternary carbon is merged with others); FI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}[\text{M}^+]$: 164.1201; found: 164.1198.

2-(3-methoxyhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-1-yl)thiophene (1j):



Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.24 (dd, $J = 5.1$, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.21 (m, 1H), 6.95 (dd, $J = 5.1$, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (q, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.95 (dd, $J = 6.5$, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 4.78 (dt, $J = 7.0$, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 209.0, 132.5, 127.4, 126.9, 122.2, 90.1, 89.9, 79.9, 77.8, 69.9, 55.6; FI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{OS}[\text{M}^+]$: 190.0452; found: 190.1350.

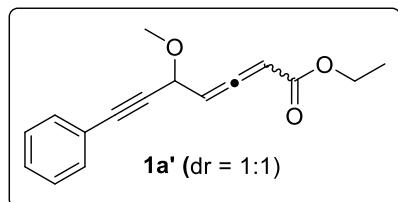
(3-methoxy-4-methylhexa-4,5-dien-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (1k):



Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.45-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 3H), 4.83-4.81 (m, 2H), 4.71 (t, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.41 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.82 (t, $J = 3.2$

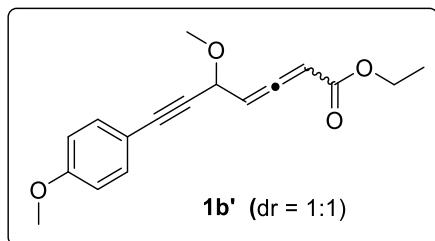
Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 207.2, 131.8, 128.4, 128.2, 122.5, 97.3, 86.6, 85.8, 76.0, 73.4, 55.6, 13.9; FI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}[\text{M}^+]$: 198.1039; found: 198.1034.

ethyl 5-methoxy-7-phenylhepta-2,3-dien-6-ynoate (1a'):



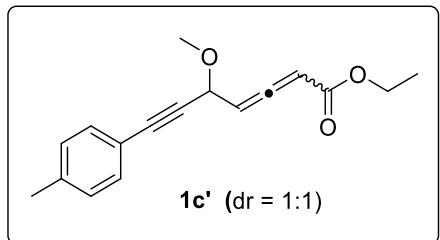
Yellow liquid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.43-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 3H), 5.83-5.77 (m, 2H), 4.94 (dd, $J = 6.2, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.46 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 212.6, 212.5, 165.0, 131.8, 128.7, 128.3, 122.1, 95.3, 95.1, 91.0, 90.7, 87.3, 87.1, 85.0, 84.7, 68.8, 68.1, 61.1, 55.7, 55.1, 14.2; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{NaO}_3[\text{M}+\text{Na}]$: 279.0997; found: 279.0999.

ethyl 5-methoxy-7-(4-methoxyphenyl)hepta-2,3-dien-6-yneate (1b'):



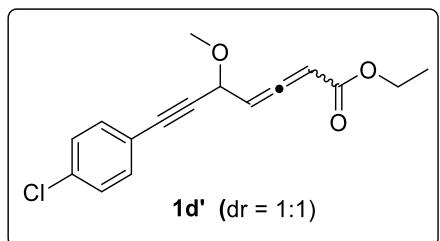
Yellow liquid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.45 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 5.83-5.76 (m, 2H), 4.92 (dd, $J = 6.2, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 212.6, 212.5, 165.1, 165.0, 159.9, 133.3, 113.9, 95.5, 95.3, 91.0, 90.6, 87.3, 87.1, 85.0, 83.4, 68.9, 68.3, 61.1, 55.6, 55.3, 55.1, 14.2; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_4[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 287.1283; found: 287.1281.

ethyl 5-methoxy-7-(p-tolyl)hepta-2,3-dien-6-yneate (1c'):



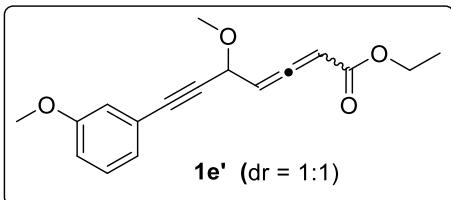
Yellow liquid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.31 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 5.83-5.75 (m, 2H), 4.93 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.46 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 212.6, 212.4, 165.0, 164.9, 138.8, 131.7, 129.0, 119.0, 95.3, 95.2, 90.9, 90.6, 87.4, 84.3, 84.0, 68.8, 68.1, 61.0, 55.5, 54.9, 21.4, 14.1; ESI-MS calcd. for C₁₇H₁₈NaO₃[M+Na]: 293.1154; found: 293.1151.

ethyl 7-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-methoxyhepta-2,3-dien-6-yneate (1d'):



Yellow liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.81-5.74 (m, 2H), 4.91 (dd, *J* = 6.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 212.6, 212.5, 165.0, 164.9, 134.8, 133.0, 128.7, 120.5, 95.2, 95.0, 91.1, 90.8, 86.2, 86.0, 85.9, 85.8, 68.8, 68.2, 61.2, 55.8, 55.2, 14.2; ESI-MS calcd. for C₁₆H₁₆³⁵ClO₃[M+H]: 291.0788; found: 291.0783.

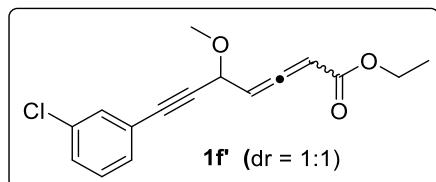
ethyl 5-methoxy-7-(3-methoxyphenyl)hepta-2,3-dien-6-yneate (1e'):



Yellow liquid; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.19 (td, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dq, *J* = 8.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.95-6.94 (m, 1H), 6.87-6.85 (m, 1H), 5.83-5.75 (m, 2H), 4.93 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, *J*

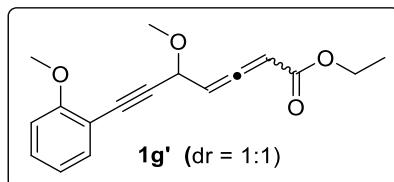
δ = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 212.6, 212.5, 165.0, 164.9, 159.2, 129.3, 124.3, 124.2, 123.1, 123.0, 116.6, 116.5, 115.4, 115.3, 95.2, 95.1, 91.0, 90.7, 87.2, 87.0, 84.8, 84.5, 68.8, 68.1, 61.1, 61.0, 55.7, 55.2, 55.1, 14.1; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_4[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 287.1283; found: 287.1279.

ethyl 7-(3-chlorophenyl)-5-methoxyhepta-2,3-dien-6-yneate (1f'):



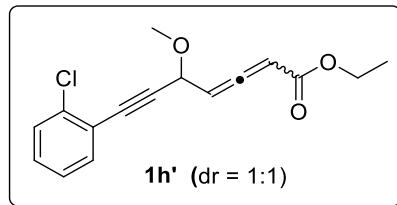
Yellow liquid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.41-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 1H), 5.84-5.74 (m, 2H), 4.92 (dd, J = 6.0, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 212.7, 212.5, 165.0, 164.9, 134.2, 131.7, 129.9, 129.5, 129.0, 123.8, 95.1, 94.9, 91.2, 90.8, 86.3, 86.0, 85.9, 68.7, 68.1, 61.2, 55.8, 55.2, 14.2; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}^{35}\text{ClO}_3[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 291.0788; found: 291.0786.

ethyl 5-methoxy-7-(2-methoxyphenyl)hepta-2,3-dien-6-yneate (1g'):



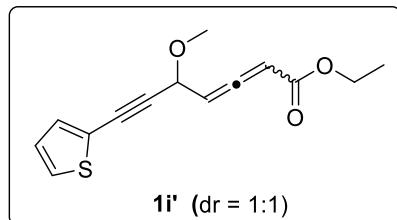
Yellow liquid; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.38 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.89-6.84 (m, 2H), 5.81-5.78 (m, 2H), 5.06-4.93 (m, 1H), 4.18 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 212.7, 212.6, 165.2, 165.0, 160.2, 133.8, 130.2, 120.3, 111.3, 110.6, 95.3, 95.2, 91.0, 90.6, 89.0, 88.6, 83.8, 83.5, 69.0, 68.3, 61.1, 55.7, 55.6, 54.9, 14.2; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_4[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 287.1283; found: 287.1257.

ethyl 7-(2-chlorophenyl)-5-methoxyhepta-2,3-dien-6-yneate (1h'):



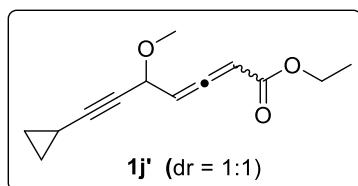
Yellow liquid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.45 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.17 (m, 2H), 5.84-5.78 (m, 2H), 5.03 (dd, $J = 5.9, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 212.6, 165.1, 165.0, 136.1, 133.6, 129.7, 129.3, 126.4, 122.1, 95.0, 91.3, 91.0, 90.1, 89.8, 84.0, 83.9, 68.7, 68.1, 61.1, 55.6, 54.9, 14.2; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}^{35}\text{ClO}_3[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 291.0788; found: 291.0792.

ethyl 5-methoxy-7-(thiophen-2-yl)hepta-2,3-dien-6-ynoate (1i'):



Yellow liquid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.26-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.96-6.94 (m, 1H), 5.83-5.74 (m, 2H), 4.93 (dd, $J = 6.2, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.22-4.16 (m, 2H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 212.6, 212.4, 165.0, 132.7, 127.7, 126.9, 121.9, 95.0, 94.9, 91.1, 90.8, 88.9, 88.7, 80.6, 68.9, 68.3, 61.1, 55.7, 55.2, 14.2; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{NaO}_3\text{S}[\text{M}+\text{Na}]$: 285.0561; found: 285.0549.

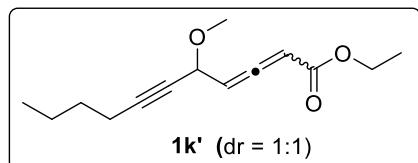
ethyl 7-cyclopropyl-5-methoxyhepta-2,3-dien-6-ynoate (1j'):



Yellow liquid; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): 5.74-5.60 (m, 2H), 4.68-4.56 (m, 1H), 4.19-4.14 (m, 2H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 1.26-1.22 (m, 4H), 0.75-0.73 (m, 2H), 0.66-0.64 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 212.4, 212.2, 165.0, 164.9, 95.6, 95.3, 91.4, 91.2, 90.6, 90.2, 71.3, 71.0, 68.5, 67.8, 60.9, 60.8, 55.3, 54.7, 47.9, 33.8, 27.2, 22.6, 21.1,

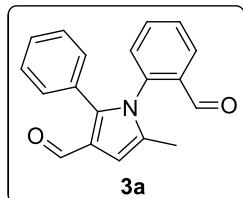
14.1, 10.7, 8.3, 8.2, -0.7; ESI-MS calcd. for C₁₃H₁₆NaO₃[M+Na]: 243.0992; found: 243.0999.

ethyl 5-methoxyundeca-2,3-dien-6-ynoate (1k²):



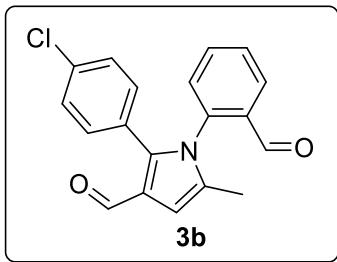
Yellow liquid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): 5.74-5.61 (m, 2H), 4.73-4.60 (m, 1H), 4.19-4.12 (m, 2H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 2.19 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.48-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.32 (m, 2H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 212.4, 212.3, 165.1, 165.0, 95.6, 95.5, 90.8, 90.3, 88.3, 88.1, 76.1, 75.7, 68.5, 67.8, 60.9, 55.3, 54.7, 30.4, 21.8, 18.3, 14.1, 13.5; ESI-MS calcd. for C₁₄H₂₁O₃[M+H]: 237.1491; found: 237.1498.

1-(2-formylphenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (3a):



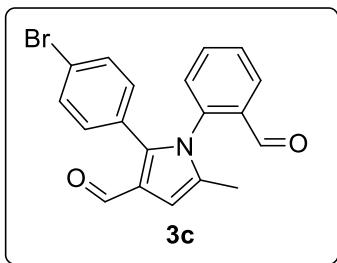
Yellow solid; mp: 184.1-185.9 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.63 (s, 1H), 9.51 (s, 1H), 7.86 (dd, *J*= 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (td, *J*= 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, *J*=7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J*=7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 3H), 7.09-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 2.05 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 188.5, 186.8, 144.5, 139.4, 134.7, 133.1, 132.9, 130.8, 130.0, 129.6, 128.9, 128.7, 128.3, 123.9, 106.1, 12.9 (one quarternary carbon is merged with others); ESI-MS calcd. for C₁₉H₁₅NNaO₂[M+Na]: 312.1000; found: 312.0992.

2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(2-formylphenyl)-5-methyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (3b):



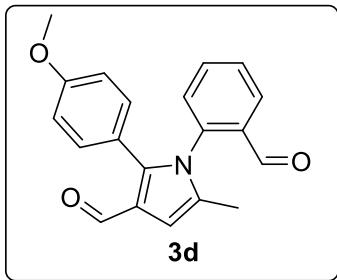
Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.60 (s, 1H), 9.49 (s, 1H), 7.87 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.30 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.03-7.00 (m, 2H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 2.02 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 188.3, 186.2, 142.6, 138.9, 135.0, 134.8, 133.3, 132.8, 131.9, 130.0, 129.7, 129.3, 128.6, 127.4, 124.0, 106.3, 12.8; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}^{35}\text{ClNO}_2[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 324.0791; found: 324.0781.

**2-(4-bromophenyl)-1-(2-formylphenyl)-5-methyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde
(3c):**



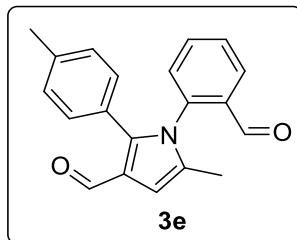
Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.62 (s, 1H), 9.50 (s, 1H), 7.89 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.68-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.00-6.94 (m, 2H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 2.04 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 188.3, 186.2, 142.7, 138.9, 134.8, 133.4, 132.9, 132.1, 131.6, 130.0, 129.8, 129.4, 127.9, 124.1, 123.3, 106.5, 12.8; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}^{79}\text{BrNO}_2[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 368.0286; found: 368.0279.

**1-(2-formylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde
(3d):**



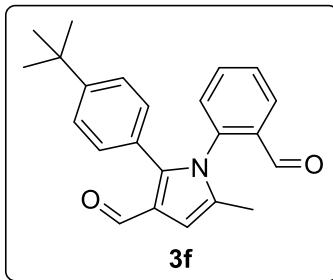
Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.60 (s, 1H), 9.47 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (td, J = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.01-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.72-6.68 (m, 2H), 6.61 (s, 1H), 3.70 (d, J = 0.9 Hz, 3H), 2.03 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 188.5, 186.7, 159.8, 144.6, 139.5, 134.6, 132.9, 132.8, 132.0, 130.0, 129.5, 128.8, 123.6, 120.9, 113.8, 105.9, 55.1, 12.8; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_3[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 320.1287; found: 320.1280.

1-(2-formylphenyl)-5-methyl-2-(p-tolyl)-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (3e):



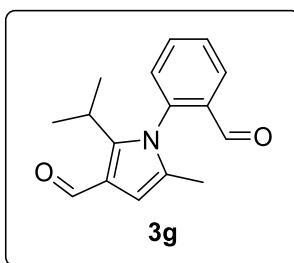
Yellow solid; mp: 180.8-183.3 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.61 (s, 1H), 9.49 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (td, J = 7.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.31 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.00-6.95 (m, 4H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.04 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 188.5, 186.8, 144.8, 139.6, 138.8, 134.6, 132.9, 130.6, 130.0, 129.5, 129.1, 128.7, 125.8, 123.7, 106.0, 21.2, 12.8 (one C-H carbon is merged with others); ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_2[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 304.1338; found: 304.1336.

2-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-1-(2-formylphenyl)-5-methyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (3f):



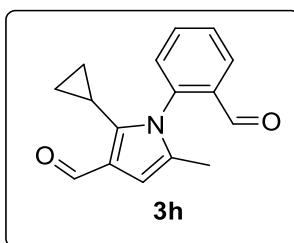
Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.62 (s, 1H), 9.49 (d, $J = 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.87 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.31 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.01-7.00 (m, 2H), 6.63 (d, $J = 0.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.02 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.21 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 188.5, 186.9, 151.8, 144.8, 139.6, 134.6, 133.0, 132.9, 130.4, 130.0, 129.5, 128.7, 125.7, 125.2, 123.8, 106.0, 34.6, 31.0, 12.8; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_2[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 346.1807; found: 346.1803.

1-(2-formylphenyl)-2-isopropyl-5-methyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (3g):



Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.08 (s, 1H), 9.44 (s, 1H), 8.07 (dd, $J = 3.9, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.48 (s, 1H), 2.81-2.74 (m, 1H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.25 (q, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 188.7, 185.3, 149.0, 140.0, 135.1, 133.5, 130.8, 130.1, 129.6, 128.8, 122.0, 107.6, 27.4, 23.4, 23.3, 12.6; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_2[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 256.1338; found: 256.1334.

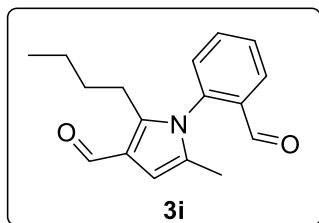
2-cyclopropyl-1-(2-formylphenyl)-5-methyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (3h):



Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.09 (s, 1H), 9.52 (d, $J = 0.7$ Hz, 1H),

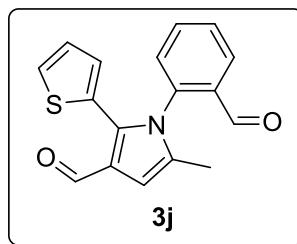
8.06 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.66-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.93 (d, $J = 0.9$ Hz, 3H), 1.58-1.51 (m, 1H), 0.75-0.70 (m, 1H), 0.68-0.62 (m, 1H), 0.58-0.53 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 189.0, 185.6, 144.2, 140.3, 135.0, 133.2, 131.6, 129.7, 129.5, 128.8, 123.7, 105.6, 12.6, 7.2, 6.8, 6.7; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_2[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 254.1181; found: 254.1186.

2-butyl-1-(2-formylphenyl)-5-methyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (3i):



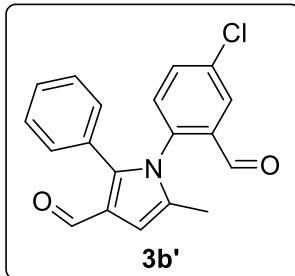
Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.88 (s, 1H), 9.43 (s, 1H), 8.08 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.78 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 7.8, 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 2.76-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.49 (m, 1H), 1.91 (s, 3H), 1.31-1.23 (m, 2H), 1.19-1.12 (m, 2H), 0.70 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 188.8, 185.3, 144.1, 139.3, 135.1, 133.3, 131.6, 130.0, 129.6, 128.8, 122.3, 106.6, 32.7, 24.7, 22.2, 13.5, 12.6; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_2[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 270.1494; found: 270.1491.

1-(2-formylphenyl)-5-methyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (3j):



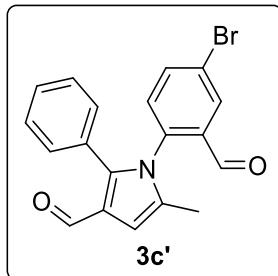
Brown solid; mp: 141.8-144.8° C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.79 (s, 1H), 9.52 (s, 1H), 7.94 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.24 (m, 1H), 6.91-6.87 (m, 2H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 2.03 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 188.3, 186.4, 139.2, 136.7, 134.8, 133.9, 133.4, 130.6, 130.1, 130.0, 129.2, 128.9, 128.7, 127.1, 124.9, 106.5, 12.9; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{NNaO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]$: 318.0565; found: 318.0560.

**1-(4-chloro-2-formylphenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde
(3b'):**



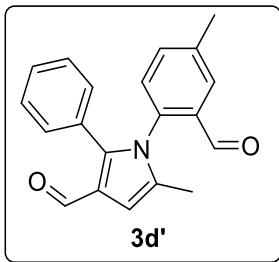
Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.62 (s, 1H), 9.43 (s, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 4H), 7.09-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.65 (d, $J = 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.05 (d, $J = 0.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 187.1, 186.6, 144.5, 137.8, 136.0, 134.6, 133.9, 133.1, 131.3, 130.8, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 124.1, 106.4, 12.9 (one C-H carbon is merged with others); ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}^{35}\text{ClNO}_2[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 324.0791; found: 324.0780.

**1-(4-bromo-2-formylphenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde
(3c'):**



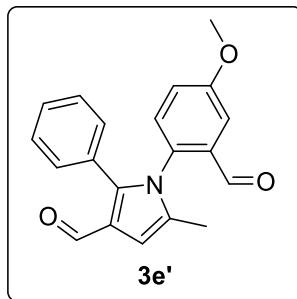
Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.62 (s, 1H), 9.43 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 2.05 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 187.0, 186.6, 144.4, 138.2, 137.5, 134.0, 133.0, 131.7, 131.5, 130.8, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 124.1, 123.8, 106.4, 12.9; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{14}^{79}\text{BrNNaO}_2[\text{M}+\text{Na}]$: 390.0106; found: 390.0094.

**1-(2-formyl-4-methylphenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde
(3d'):**



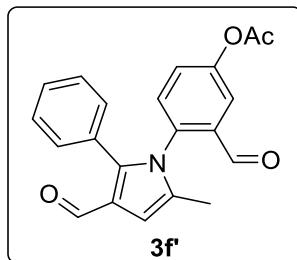
Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.62 (s, 1H), 9.48 (d, *J* = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.45-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 4H), 7.10-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 188.7, 186.7, 144.6, 139.9, 136.9, 135.4, 133.2, 132.5, 130.8, 129.8, 129.1, 129.0, 128.6, 128.3, 123.8, 105.9, 21.1, 12.8; ESI-MS calcd. for C₂₀H₁₈NO₂[M+H]: 304.1338; found: 304.1346.

1-(2-formyl-4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (3e'):



Yellow solid; mp: 139.3-140.9°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.62 (s, 1H), 9.43 (s, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 1H), 7.10-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.04 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 188.4, 186.7, 159.9, 144.8, 133.7, 133.5, 132.4, 131.1, 130.8, 129.0, 128.7, 128.4, 123.8, 121.7, 111.2, 105.9, 55.8, 12.8; ESI-MS calcd. for C₂₀H₁₈NO₃[M+H]: 320.1287; found: 320.1279.

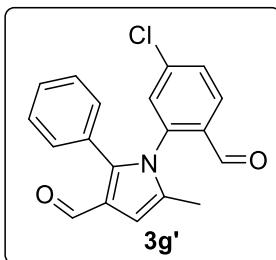
3-formyl-4-(3-formyl-5-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrol-1-yl)phenyl acetate (3f'):



Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.63 (s, 1H), 9.45 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 2.7

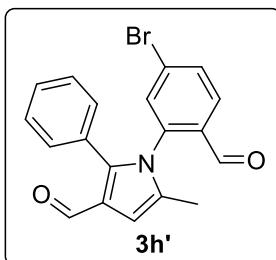
Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 3H), 7.09-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.07 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 187.4, 186.7, 168.5, 151.1, 144.6, 136.6, 133.9, 133.2, 131.1, 130.8, 128.9, 128.7, 128.5, 127.8, 124.0, 121.5, 106.3, 21.0, 12.9; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{NNaO}_4[\text{M}+\text{Na}]$: 370.1055; found: 370.1047.

1-(5-chloro-2-formylphenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (3g'):



Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.62 (s, 1H), 9.42 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.11-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.65 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 187.2, 186.6, 144.4, 140.9, 140.4, 133.0, 131.4, 130.7, 130.1, 129.9, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 124.1, 106.5, 12.9 (one C-H carbon is merged with others); ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}^{35}\text{ClNO}_2[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 324.0791; found: 324.0761.

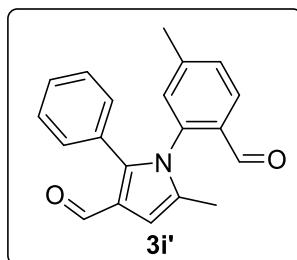
1-(5-bromo-2-formylphenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (3h'):



Yellow solid; mp: 165.2-167.1°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.63 (s, 1H), 9.43 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.09 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 2.08 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 187.4, 186.6, 144.4, 140.3, 133.1, 133.0, 131.8, 130.8, 129.9, 129.2, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 124.1, 106.5, 12.9 (one quarternary carbon is merged with others); ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{14}^{79}\text{BrNNaO}_2[\text{M}+\text{Na}]$: 390.0106; found:

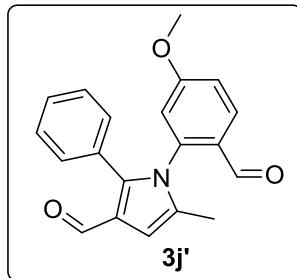
390.0099.

1-(2-formyl-5-methylphenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (3i'):



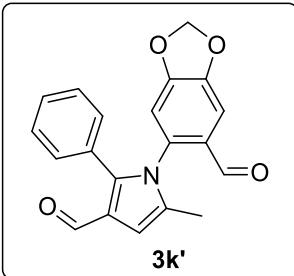
Yellow solid; mp: 161.3-163.7 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.62 (s, 1H), 9.45 (d, $J = 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.08 (m, 3H), 6.63 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.04 (d, $J = 0.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 188.3, 186.8, 146.2, 144.5, 139.4, 133.1, 130.7, 130.6, 130.4, 130.3, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.3, 123.8, 106.0, 21.7, 12.9; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_2[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 304.1338; found: 304.1338.

1-(2-formyl-5-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (3j'):



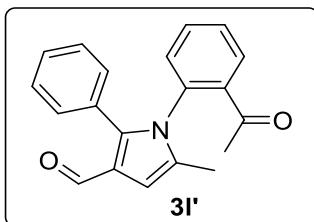
Yellow solid; mp: 164.3-166.1 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.61 (s, 1H), 9.38 (d, $J = 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.11 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.96 (m, 1H), 6.74 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.06 (d, $J = 0.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 187.3, 186.7, 164.4, 144.4, 141.3, 133.0, 130.8, 128.9, 128.7, 128.3, 126.4, 123.8, 115.4, 115.0, 106.0, 56.0, 12.8 (one quarternary carbon is merged with others); ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_3[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 320.1287; found: 320.1274.

1-(6-formylbenzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (3k'):



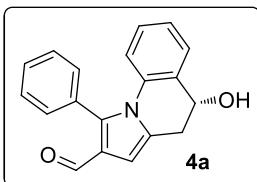
Yellow solid; mp: 187.6-188.4 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.61 (s, 1H), 9.25 (d, *J* = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.15-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.7 (d, *J* = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 6.11 (s, 2H), 2.07 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 186.9, 186.7, 152.9, 148.8, 144.7, 136.3, 133.4, 130.7, 128.9, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 123.9, 109.7, 106.4, 106.0, 103.0, 12.8; ESI-MS calcd. for C₂₀H₁₆NO₄[M+H]: 334.1079; found: 334.1076.

1-(2-acetylphenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbaldehyde (3l'):



Yellow solid; mp: 133.5-134.9 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.61 (s, 1H), 7.60-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.43 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.06-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 3H), 2.00 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.2, 186.8, 143.3, 137.8, 135.3, 132.3, 130.8, 130.3, 129.6, 129.1, 128.9, 128.5, 128.2, 124.0, 106.1, 28.2, 12.9 (one quarternary carbon is merged with others); ESI-MS calcd. for C₂₀H₁₈NO₂: 304.1338[M+H]; found: 304.1331.

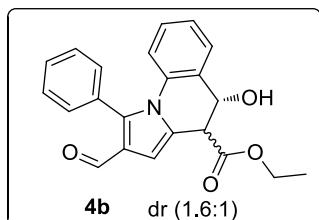
(R)-5-hydroxy-1-phenyl-4,5-dihydropyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-2-carbaldehyde (4a):



White semi-solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.55 (s, 1H), 7.53-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.39-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.14 (dt, *J* = 7.5, 0.9Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dt, *J* = 7.8 ,

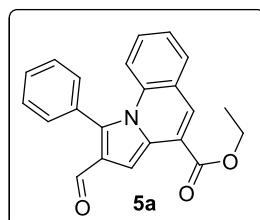
1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 6.57 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (s, 1H), 3.18-3.01 (m, 2H), 2.25 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 186.8, 134.1, 132.6, 130.6, 130.3, 129.3, 129.2, 128.8, 128.2, 126.9, 125.7, 120.7, 105.5, 66.6, 32.4 (two quarternary carbons are merged with others); ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{NNaO}_2[\text{M}+\text{Na}]$: 312.0995; found: 312.1000.

(5R)-ethyl 2-formyl-5-hydroxy-1-phenyl-4,5-dihydropyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate (4b):



White semi-solid; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) (*major isomer*): δ 9.59 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.40 (m, 5H), 7.19-7.14 (m, 1H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 1H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 6.55-6.53 (m, 1H), 5.16-5.15 (m, 1H), 4.19-4.15 (m, 2H), 4.09 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 1.16 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) (*minor isomer; major peaks*): δ 9.58 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.35-4.32 (m, 2H), 3.85-3.84 (m, 1H), 1.34 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) (*major isomer*): δ 186.7, 170.8, 140.3, 133.9, 130.7, 129.8, 129.3, 128.8, 127.2, 125.9, 125.1, 120.7, 106.9, 67.8, 62.0, 45.9, 14.0; ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) (*minor isomer; major peaks*): δ 186.6, 170.2, 140.5, 133.3, 130.6, 129.4, 128.9, 126.1, 125.9, 105.7, 67.6, 62.1, 49.1, 14.2; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_4$ [M+H]: 362.1392; found: 362.1367.

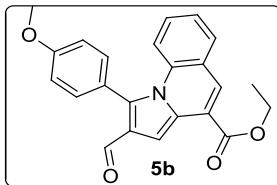
ethyl 2-formyl-1-phenylpyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate (5a):



Yellow solid; mp: 139.7-141.4 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.67 (s, 1H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.49 (m, 5H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.15 (m, 2H), 4.47 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.47 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 187.9, 164.8, 137.1, 135.4, 131.6, 130.8, 130.6, 129.6, 129.1, 128.0, 127.4, 125.0, 124.4, 121.7, 117.9, 103.3, 61.5, 14.4 (one C-H carbon and one

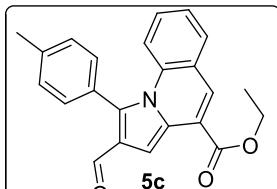
quaternary carbon are merged with others); ESI-MS calcd. for C₂₂H₁₇NNaO₃[M+Na]: 366.1106; found: 366.1083.

ethyl 2-formyl-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)pyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate (5b):



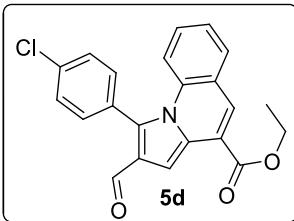
Yellow solid; mp: 175.7-176.9 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.67 (s, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 2H), 4.47 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 1.47 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 188.0, 164.8, 160.6, 137.3, 135.6, 132.1, 130.6, 129.6, 129.5, 127.9, 127.5, 124.9, 124.5, 123.5, 121.7, 117.9, 114.6, 103.2, 61.5, 55.4, 14.4; ESI-MS calcd. for C₂₃H₂₀NO₄[M+H]: 374.1392; found: 374.1400.

ethyl 2-formyl-1-(p-tolyl)pyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate (5c):



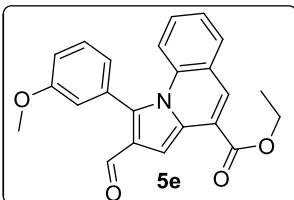
Yellow solid; mp: 113.4-115.6 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ 9.66 (s, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.73 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.20 (m, 3H), 4.47 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 1.48 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 188.0, 164.8, 139.7, 137.5, 135.5, 130.7, 130.5, 129.8, 129.6, 129.5, 128.5, 127.9, 127.4, 124.9, 124.4, 121.7, 118.0, 103.2, 61.5, 21.5, 14.4; ESI-MS calcd. for C₂₃H₂₀NO₃[M+H]: 358.1443; found: 358.1438.

ethyl 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-formylpyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate (5d):



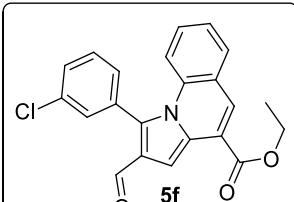
Yellow solid; mp: 145.3-147.1 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 9.69 (s, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.94 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.69 (m, 5H), 7.45-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 1H), 4.46 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 187.0, 164.8, 136.1, 135.9, 135.8, 133.4, 131.8, 131.3, 130.8, 130.4, 130.1, 128.6, 128.3, 126.1, 125.2, 121.9, 118.5, 103.8, 61.9, 14.5; ESI-MS calcd. for C₂₂H₁₇³⁵ClNO₃[M+H]: 378.0897; found: 378.0896.

ethyl 2-formyl-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)pyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate (5e):



Yellow solid; mp: 148.7-149.4 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.70 (s, 1H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.70 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.07 (m, 2H), 7.02-7.01 (m, 1H), 4.48 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 1.47 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 187.9, 164.8, 160.0, 136.9, 135.4, 132.8, 130.6, 130.2, 129.7, 129.5, 128.0, 127.3, 125.0, 124.4, 123.2, 121.7, 118.0, 116.1, 115.5, 103.2, 61.5, 55.4, 14.4; ESI-MS calcd. for C₂₃H₂₀NO₄[M+H]: 374.1392; found: 374.1392.

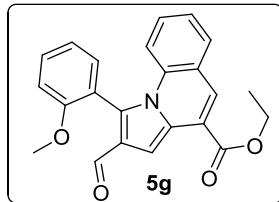
ethyl 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-formylpyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate (5f):



Yellow solid; mp: 146.2-148.4 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.70 (s, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.7 (s, 1H), 7.71 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.32 (td, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.4

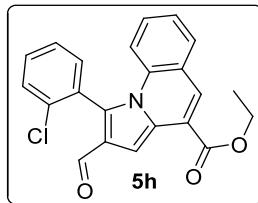
Hz, 1H), 4.48 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.47 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 187.4, 164.7, 135.2, 134.8, 133.5, 130.8, 130.7, 130.4, 129.9, 129.0, 128.2, 127.6, 125.2, 124.5, 121.7, 117.8, 103.8, 61.6, 14.4(two C-H carbons and one quarternary carbon are merged with others); ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}^{35}\text{ClNO}_3[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 378.0897; found: 378.0899.

ethyl 2-formyl-1-(2-methoxyphenyl)pyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate (5g):



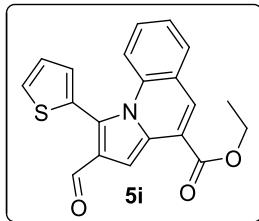
Yellow solid; mp: 185.1-187.4 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.65 (s, 1H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.68 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.42 (dd, J = 7.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.57 (s, 3H), 1.47 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 188.1, 164.9, 158.3, 136.1, 134.1, 132.7, 131.6, 130.3, 129.7, 129.6, 127.9, 127.0, 124.8, 124.1, 121.7, 120.9, 120.5, 116.8, 111.2, 103.2, 61.5, 55.4, 14.4; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_4[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 374.1392; found: 374.1396.

ethyl 1-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-formylpyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate (5h):



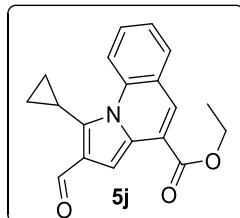
Yellow solid; mp: 150.2-152.3 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.64 (s, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.73-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.46 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.48 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 187.2, 164.8, 135.9, 135.6, 133.1, 131.4, 131.3, 130.7, 130.3, 129.9, 128.1, 127.4, 127.2, 125.2, 124.2, 121.6, 116.4, 103.7, 61.6, 14.4 (one C-H carbon and one quarternary carbon are merged with others); ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}^{35}\text{ClNO}_3[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 378.0897; found: 378.0897.

ethyl 2-formyl-1-(thiophen-2-yl)pyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate (5i):



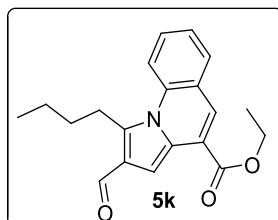
Yellow solid; mp: 143.2-145.1 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.79 (s, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.72-7.71 (m, 1H), 7.66 (dt, J = 5.0, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.24 (m, 5H), 4.48 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.47 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 187.6, 164.7, 135.5, 131.6, 130.7, 130.5, 130.1, 129.7, 129.3, 128.5, 128.2, 127.8, 125.2, 124.4, 121.5, 117.6, 103.5, 61.6, 14.4 (one quarternary carbon is merged with others); ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_3\text{S}[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 350.0851; found: 350.0847.

ethyl 1-cyclopropyl-2-formylpyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate (5j):



Yellow solid; mp: 142.2-144.8 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.49 (s, 1H), 8.86 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.70 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.40 (td, J = 7.5, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.46-2.41 (m, 1H), 1.43 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.38-1.35 (m, 2H), 0.85-0.83 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 187.8, 164.8, 138.3, 135.9, 130.2, 129.3, 128.7, 127.4, 125.0, 124.7, 121.6, 118.6, 103.8, 61.4, 14.3, 10.8, 9.8 (one quarternary carbon is merged with others); ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_3[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 308.1281; found: 308.1280.

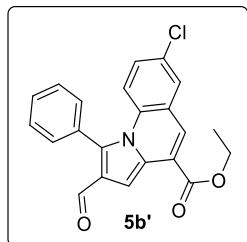
ethyl 1-butyl-2-formylpyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate (5k):



Yellow solid; mp: 76.3-77.6 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.20 (s, 1H), 8.16 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.73 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.60-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.40 (m, 1H), 4.44 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.67-3.64 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.78 (m,

2H), 1.55-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.45 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.99 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 187.7, 164.8, 137.3, 136.1, 130.8, 129.9, 129.1, 126.8, 125.4, 125.1, 124.9, 121.7, 117.2, 106.3, 61.4, 30.8, 27.2, 22.4, 14.4, 13.8; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_3[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 324.1600; found: 324.1598.

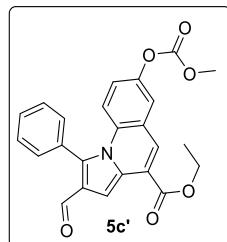
ethyl 7-chloro-2-formyl-1-phenylpyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate(5b'):



Yellow solid; mp: 169.2-170.1 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.67 (s, 1H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.49-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.07 (m, 2H), 4.48 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.47 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 187.7, 164.4, 137.2, 133.8, 131.2, 130.7, 130.5, 129.9, 129.5, 129.4, 129.4, 129.3, 127.5, 126.5, 125.9, 123.0, 119.2, 104.0, 61.7, 14.4; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClNO}_3[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 378.0897; found: 378.0894

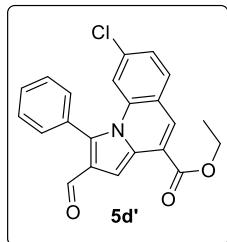
ethyl

2-formyl-7-((methoxycarbonyl)oxy)-1-phenylpyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate(5c'):



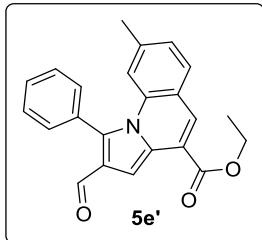
Yellow semi-solid; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.67 (s, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.58-7.49 (m, 6H), 7.17 (d, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd, $J = 9.4, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.48 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 1.47 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 187.7, 164.5, 154.0, 147.5, 137.2, 133.2, 131.3, 130.8, 129.8, 129.4, 129.3, 127.4, 127.0, 125.6, 122.8, 122.5, 121.7, 119.1, 103.8, 61.7, 55.7, 14.4 (two C-H carbons are merged with others); ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_6[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 418.1291; found: 418.1280

ethyl 8-chloro-2-formyl-1-phenylpyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate(5d'):



Yellow solid; mp: 158.1-159.8 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.70 (s, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.64-7.57 (m, 4H), 7.51-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.25 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 1.3Hz, 2H), 4.48 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.47 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 187.7, 164.6, 137.3, 135.9, 135.3, 131.4, 130.9, 130.7, 130.1, 129.6, 129.4, 127.6, 127.0, 125.4, 122.9, 121.9, 118.3, 103.7, 61.7, 14.4; ESI-MS calcd. for C₂₂H₁₇³⁵ClNO₃[M+H]: 378.0897; found: 378.0899

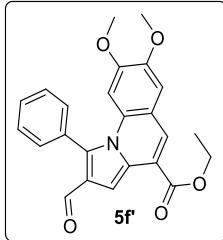
ethyl 2-formyl-8-methyl-1-phenylpyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate(5e'):



Yellow semi-solid; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.70 (s, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.57-7.53 (m, 4H), 7.50-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.09 (m, 1H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 4.47 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.08 (s, 3H) 1.46 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 187.9, 164.9, 140.3, 137.0, 135.4, 131.8, 130.8, 130.3, 129.8, 129.3, 129.0, 128.1, 127.2, 126.1, 122.0, 120.7, 118.6, 103.0, 61.4, 22.0, 14.4; ESI-MS calcd. for C₂₃H₂₀NO₃[M+H]: 358.1443; found: 358.1443

ethyl

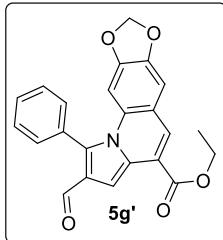
2-formyl-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenylpyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate(5f'):



Yellow solid; mp: 133.5-134.6 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.69 (s, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 5H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 6.82 (s, 1H) 4.46 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 1.46 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 187.8, 165.0, 150.6, 146.7, 135.2, 132.2, 131.7, 130.5, 129.6, 129.5, 129.0, 127.8, 127.2, 119.4, 117.7, 110.5, 102.4, 101.4, 61.3, 56.0, 55.1, 14.4; ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_5[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 404.1498; found: 404.1498

ethyl

2-formyl-1-phenyl-[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-g]pyrrolo[1,2-a]quinoline-4-carboxylate(5g'):



Yellow solid; mp: 235.1-236.2 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.66 (s, 1H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.57-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.48-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.59 (d, $J = 0.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.95 (s, 2H), 4.46 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.46 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 188.0, 165.0, 149.4, 145.2, 135.8, 131.6, 131.5, 130.9, 129.7, 129.1, 127.9, 127.3, 119.5, 119.3, 107.8, 102.3, 102.1, 99.0, 61.4, 14.4 (one quarternary carbon is merged with others); ESI-MS calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_5[\text{M}+\text{H}]$: 388.1185; found: 388.1185

(5) X-ray crystallographic structure and data for compound 3a, 4a and 5a:

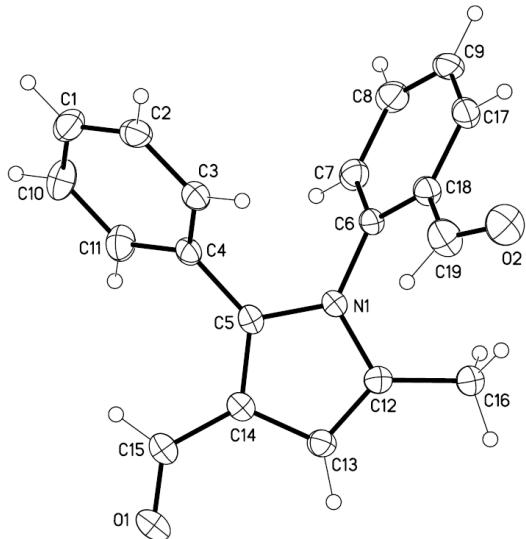
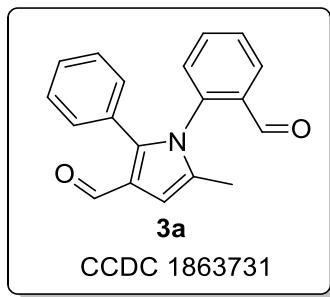


Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for 170932LT_0M.

Identification code	170932LT_0m	
Empirical formula	C ₁₉ H ₁₅ N O ₂	
Formula weight	289.32	
Temperature	100(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P 21/c	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 8.3810(3) Å b = 13.1650(5) Å c = 13.3041(5) Å	α= 90°. β= 97.823(2)°. γ = 90°.
Volume	1454.26(9) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.321 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.086 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	608	
Crystal size	0.15 x 0.12 x 0.02 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	2.186 to 26.397°.	

Index ranges	-10<=h<=9, -13<=k<=16, -16<=l<=16
Reflections collected	13024
Independent reflections	2987 [R(int) = 0.0305]
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	100.0 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.9485 and 0.8947
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	2987 / 0 / 204
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.038
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0399, wR2 = 0.0957
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0507, wR2 = 0.1031
Extinction coefficient	n/a
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.251 and -0.249 e.Å ⁻³

Table S2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$)

for 170932LT_0M. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
O(1)	5624(1)	8226(1)	-64(1)	32(1)
N(1)	1212(1)	7546(1)	1513(1)	20(1)
C(1)	4077(2)	4133(1)	2328(1)	31(1)
C(2)	3920(2)	4892(1)	3025(1)	26(1)
C(3)	3423(2)	5855(1)	2695(1)	23(1)
C(4)	3095(2)	6067(1)	1661(1)	20(1)
C(5)	2603(2)	7095(1)	1302(1)	19(1)
C(6)	31(2)	7081(1)	2052(1)	20(1)
C(7)	-930(2)	6307(1)	1595(1)	25(1)
C(8)	-2107(2)	5885(1)	2101(1)	29(1)
C(9)	-2341(2)	6238(1)	3050(1)	28(1)
C(10)	3744(2)	4334(1)	1302(1)	35(1)
C(11)	3266(2)	5299(1)	966(1)	29(1)
C(12)	1061(2)	8515(1)	1076(1)	21(1)
C(13)	2370(2)	8670(1)	597(1)	22(1)
C(14)	3359(2)	7784(1)	730(1)	21(1)
C(15)	4922(2)	7628(1)	424(1)	24(1)
C(16)	-377(2)	9161(1)	1165(1)	26(1)

C(17)	-1388(2)	7006(1)	3505(1)	27(1)
C(18)	-174(2)	7436(1)	3016(1)	23(1)
C(19)	851(2)	8230(1)	3533(1)	34(1)
O(2)	530(2)	8722(1)	4250(1)	38(1)
O(2')	2215(6)	8447(4)	3433(4)	38(1)

Table S3. Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for 170932LT_0M.

O(1)-C(15)	1.2215(17)
N(1)-C(5)	1.3704(17)
N(1)-C(12)	1.4013(17)
N(1)-C(6)	1.4356(17)
C(1)-C(10)	1.380(2)
C(1)-C(2)	1.382(2)
C(1)-H(1)	0.9500
C(2)-C(3)	1.387(2)
C(2)-H(12)	0.9500
C(3)-C(4)	1.3933(19)
C(3)-H(13)	0.9500
C(4)-C(11)	1.391(2)
C(4)-C(5)	1.4752(19)
C(5)-C(14)	1.3907(19)
C(6)-C(7)	1.387(2)
C(6)-C(18)	1.3976(19)
C(7)-C(8)	1.385(2)
C(7)-H(11)	0.9500
C(8)-C(9)	1.384(2)
C(8)-H(10)	0.9500
C(9)-C(17)	1.376(2)
C(9)-H(2)	0.9500
C(10)-C(11)	1.389(2)
C(10)-H(15)	0.9500
C(11)-H(14)	0.9500
C(12)-C(13)	1.3563(19)
C(12)-C(16)	1.4930(19)
C(13)-C(14)	1.4271(19)
C(13)-H(4)	0.9500

C(14)-C(15)	1.4388(19)
C(15)-H(3)	0.9500
C(16)-H(5)	0.9800
C(16)-H(6)	0.9800
C(16)-H(7)	0.9800
C(17)-C(18)	1.399(2)
C(17)-H(9)	0.9500
C(18)-C(19)	1.465(2)
C(19)-O(2')	1.203(5)
C(19)-O(2)	1.212(2)
C(19)-H(8)	0.9569
C(19)-H(8')	0.9597
C(5)-N(1)-C(12)	109.90(11)
C(5)-N(1)-C(6)	125.56(11)
C(12)-N(1)-C(6)	124.45(11)
C(10)-C(1)-C(2)	120.04(14)
C(10)-C(1)-H(1)	120.0
C(2)-C(1)-H(1)	120.0
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	119.99(14)
C(1)-C(2)-H(12)	120.0
C(3)-C(2)-H(12)	120.0
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	120.42(13)
C(2)-C(3)-H(13)	119.8
C(4)-C(3)-H(13)	119.8
C(11)-C(4)-C(3)	119.13(13)
C(11)-C(4)-C(5)	120.03(13)
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	120.83(12)
N(1)-C(5)-C(14)	107.04(12)
N(1)-C(5)-C(4)	122.62(12)
C(14)-C(5)-C(4)	130.34(12)
C(7)-C(6)-C(18)	120.74(13)
C(7)-C(6)-N(1)	119.53(12)
C(18)-C(6)-N(1)	119.70(12)
C(8)-C(7)-C(6)	119.41(14)
C(8)-C(7)-H(11)	120.3
C(6)-C(7)-H(11)	120.3
C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	120.54(14)

C(9)-C(8)-H(10)	119.7
C(7)-C(8)-H(10)	119.7
C(17)-C(9)-C(8)	120.10(13)
C(17)-C(9)-H(2)	119.9
C(8)-C(9)-H(2)	119.9
C(1)-C(10)-C(11)	120.30(15)
C(1)-C(10)-H(15)	119.9
C(11)-C(10)-H(15)	119.9
C(10)-C(11)-C(4)	120.12(14)
C(10)-C(11)-H(14)	119.9
C(4)-C(11)-H(14)	119.9
C(13)-C(12)-N(1)	107.35(12)
C(13)-C(12)-C(16)	131.70(13)
N(1)-C(12)-C(16)	120.93(12)
C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	108.20(12)
C(12)-C(13)-H(4)	125.9
C(14)-C(13)-H(4)	125.9
C(5)-C(14)-C(13)	107.49(12)
C(5)-C(14)-C(15)	124.17(13)
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	128.14(13)
O(1)-C(15)-C(14)	125.56(14)
O(1)-C(15)-H(3)	117.2
C(14)-C(15)-H(3)	117.2
C(12)-C(16)-H(5)	109.5
C(12)-C(16)-H(6)	109.5
H(5)-C(16)-H(6)	109.5
C(12)-C(16)-H(7)	109.5
H(5)-C(16)-H(7)	109.5
H(6)-C(16)-H(7)	109.5
C(9)-C(17)-C(18)	120.55(14)
C(9)-C(17)-H(9)	119.7
C(18)-C(17)-H(9)	119.7
C(6)-C(18)-C(17)	118.64(13)
C(6)-C(18)-C(19)	122.15(13)
C(17)-C(18)-C(19)	119.21(13)
O(2')-C(19)-C(18)	128.5(3)
O(2)-C(19)-C(18)	124.89(15)
O(2)-C(19)-H(8)	117.1

C(18)-C(19)-H(8)	118.0
O(2')-C(19)-H(8')	113.0
C(18)-C(19)-H(8')	118.4

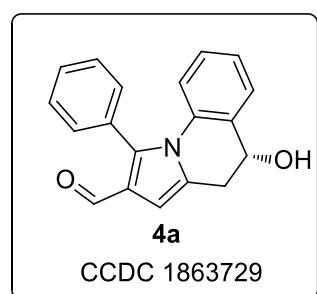
Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table S4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 170932LT_0M. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^* a^2 U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
O(1)	28(1)	38(1)	33(1)	2(1)	14(1)	-3(1)
N(1)	18(1)	20(1)	22(1)	0(1)	6(1)	0(1)
C(1)	27(1)	22(1)	43(1)	5(1)	4(1)	4(1)
C(2)	21(1)	29(1)	29(1)	7(1)	4(1)	-1(1)
C(3)	20(1)	24(1)	25(1)	0(1)	6(1)	0(1)
C(4)	15(1)	21(1)	24(1)	-1(1)	5(1)	-1(1)
C(5)	16(1)	22(1)	19(1)	-3(1)	4(1)	0(1)
C(6)	16(1)	21(1)	24(1)	4(1)	5(1)	2(1)
C(7)	22(1)	24(1)	29(1)	0(1)	3(1)	1(1)
C(8)	20(1)	25(1)	42(1)	3(1)	2(1)	-4(1)
C(9)	19(1)	28(1)	40(1)	12(1)	9(1)	1(1)
C(10)	39(1)	26(1)	39(1)	-8(1)	5(1)	7(1)
C(11)	31(1)	30(1)	27(1)	-3(1)	5(1)	6(1)
C(12)	21(1)	20(1)	23(1)	1(1)	4(1)	-1(1)
C(13)	20(1)	22(1)	23(1)	2(1)	4(1)	-1(1)
C(14)	19(1)	23(1)	20(1)	-1(1)	3(1)	-1(1)
C(15)	22(1)	28(1)	22(1)	-2(1)	6(1)	0(1)
C(16)	22(1)	25(1)	32(1)	4(1)	8(1)	3(1)
C(17)	25(1)	30(1)	27(1)	6(1)	8(1)	7(1)
C(18)	21(1)	25(1)	24(1)	2(1)	5(1)	2(1)
C(19)	30(1)	38(1)	34(1)	-7(1)	7(1)	-3(1)
O(2)	45(1)	41(1)	26(1)	-8(1)	2(1)	-1(1)
O(2')	45(1)	41(1)	26(1)	-8(1)	2(1)	-1(1)

Table S5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 170932LT_0M.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(1)	4414	3473	2554	37
H(12)	4153	4755	3731	32
H(13)	3305	6373	3176	27
H(11)	-782	6068	940	30
H(10)	-2760	5349	1795	35
H(2)	-3161	5950	3388	34
H(15)	3842	3809	825	42
H(14)	3055	5436	259	35
H(4)	2590	9264	236	26
H(3)	5452	7006	617	29
H(5)	-260	9816	832	39
H(6)	-468	9273	1883	39
H(7)	-1349	8818	837	39
H(9)	-1556	7245	4156	32
H(8)	1850	8377	3290	45
H(8')	441	8622	4050	45



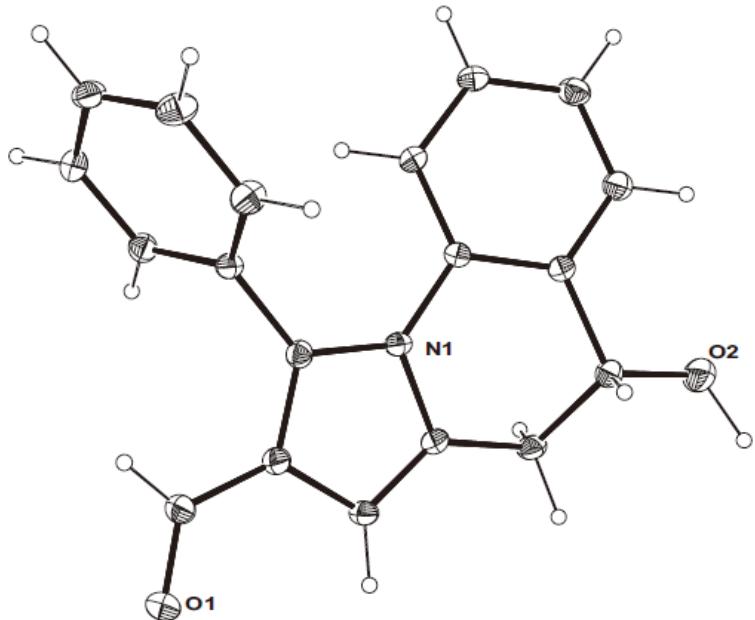


Table S6.Crystal data and structure refinement for d19507a.

Identification code	d19507a		
Empirical formula	C ₁₉ H ₁₅ N O ₂		
Formula weight	289.32		
Temperature	200(2) K		
Wavelength	0.71073 Å		
Crystal system	Monoclinic		
Space group	P 21/c		
Unit cell dimensions	a = 10.2847(12) Å	α= 90°.	
	b = 16.3302(19) Å	β= 111.856(3)°.	
	c = 9.0650(9) Å	γ = 90°.	
Volume	1413.0(3) Å ³		
Z	4		
Density (calculated)	1.360 Mg/m ³		
Absorption coefficient	0.088 mm ⁻¹		
F(000)	608		
Crystal size	0.15 x 0.14 x 0.03 mm ³		
Theta range for data collection	2.47 to 25.15°.		
Index ranges	-12<=h<=12, -19<=k<=19, -10<=l<=10		
Reflections collected	14688		
Independent reflections	2503 [R(int) = 0.0704]		
Completeness to theta = 25.15°	98.7 %		
Absorption correction	multi-scan		

Max. and min. transmission	0.9974 and 0.9869
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Data / restraints / parameters	2503 / 0 / 200
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.080
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0679$, $wR_2 = 0.1451$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.1011$, $wR_2 = 0.1621$
Extinction coefficient	0.026(3)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.960 and -0.226 e. \AA^{-3}

Table S7. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for d19507a. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	$U(\text{eq})$
C(1)	8755(4)	4058(2)	1398(4)	37(1)
C(2)	7532(3)	3970(2)	1788(4)	32(1)
C(3)	7553(3)	3793(2)	3295(4)	30(1)
C(4)	8782(3)	3586(2)	4727(3)	29(1)
C(5)	9468(3)	2855(2)	4755(4)	36(1)
C(6)	10620(4)	2626(2)	6069(4)	41(1)
C(7)	11087(4)	3127(2)	7380(4)	41(1)
C(8)	10421(4)	3856(2)	7369(4)	49(1)
C(9)	9274(4)	4090(2)	6043(4)	43(1)
C(10)	5588(3)	3676(2)	4380(3)	29(1)
C(11)	6299(4)	3234(2)	5757(4)	35(1)
C(12)	5684(4)	3115(2)	6856(4)	38(1)
C(13)	4358(4)	3405(2)	6580(4)	41(1)
C(14)	3634(4)	3825(2)	5188(4)	42(1)
C(15)	4233(3)	3971(2)	4076(4)	32(1)
C(16)	3466(3)	4444(2)	2563(4)	40(1)
C(17)	3772(3)	4025(2)	1219(4)	35(1)
C(18)	5302(3)	4004(2)	1628(3)	31(1)
C(19)	6110(3)	4100(2)	761(4)	33(1)
N(1)	6176(3)	3825(2)	3196(3)	29(1)
O(1)	8745(3)	4281(2)	106(3)	49(1)
O(2)	2031(3)	4472(2)	2269(3)	56(1)

Table S8.Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for d19507a.

C(1)-O(1)	1.222(4)
C(1)-C(2)	1.435(5)
C(1)-H(1)	0.9500
C(2)-C(3)	1.388(4)
C(2)-C(19)	1.427(4)
C(3)-N(1)	1.386(4)
C(3)-C(4)	1.475(4)
C(4)-C(9)	1.380(4)
C(4)-C(5)	1.383(4)
C(5)-C(6)	1.383(5)
C(5)-H(5)	0.9500
C(6)-C(7)	1.374(5)
C(6)-H(6)	0.9500
C(7)-C(8)	1.372(5)
C(7)-H(7)	0.9500
C(8)-C(9)	1.388(5)
C(8)-H(8)	0.9500
C(9)-H(9)	0.9500
C(10)-C(11)	1.391(4)
C(10)-C(15)	1.402(4)
C(10)-N(1)	1.436(4)
C(11)-C(12)	1.378(4)
C(11)-H(11)	0.9500
C(12)-C(13)	1.375(5)
C(12)-H(12)	0.9500
C(13)-C(14)	1.384(5)
C(13)-H(13)	0.9500
C(14)-C(15)	1.384(5)
C(14)-H(14)	0.9500
C(15)-C(16)	1.514(4)
C(16)-O(2)	1.399(4)
C(16)-C(17)	1.529(5)
C(16)-H(16)	1.0000
C(17)-C(18)	1.476(4)
C(17)-H(17A)	0.9900
C(17)-H(17B)	0.9900

C(18)-C(19)	1.349(4)
C(18)-N(1)	1.401(4)
C(19)-H(19)	0.9500
O(2)-H(1A)	1.0707
O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	124.8(3)
O(1)-C(1)-H(1)	117.6
C(2)-C(1)-H(1)	117.6
C(3)-C(2)-C(19)	108.0(3)
C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	124.7(3)
C(19)-C(2)-C(1)	127.1(3)
N(1)-C(3)-C(2)	106.7(3)
N(1)-C(3)-C(4)	125.9(3)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	127.4(3)
C(9)-C(4)-C(5)	118.6(3)
C(9)-C(4)-C(3)	122.9(3)
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	118.6(3)
C(6)-C(5)-C(4)	121.1(3)
C(6)-C(5)-H(5)	119.4
C(4)-C(5)-H(5)	119.4
C(7)-C(6)-C(5)	119.7(3)
C(7)-C(6)-H(6)	120.1
C(5)-C(6)-H(6)	120.1
C(8)-C(7)-C(6)	119.8(3)
C(8)-C(7)-H(7)	120.1
C(6)-C(7)-H(7)	120.1
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	120.4(3)
C(7)-C(8)-H(8)	119.8
C(9)-C(8)-H(8)	119.8
C(4)-C(9)-C(8)	120.3(3)
C(4)-C(9)-H(9)	119.8
C(8)-C(9)-H(9)	119.8
C(11)-C(10)-C(15)	120.5(3)
C(11)-C(10)-N(1)	122.1(3)
C(15)-C(10)-N(1)	117.4(3)
C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	119.5(3)
C(12)-C(11)-H(11)	120.3
C(10)-C(11)-H(11)	120.3

C(13)-C(12)-C(11)	120.7(3)
C(13)-C(12)-H(12)	119.6
C(11)-C(12)-H(12)	119.6
C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	119.8(3)
C(12)-C(13)-H(13)	120.1
C(14)-C(13)-H(13)	120.1
C(15)-C(14)-C(13)	121.0(3)
C(15)-C(14)-H(14)	119.5
C(13)-C(14)-H(14)	119.5
C(14)-C(15)-C(10)	118.5(3)
C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	121.7(3)
C(10)-C(15)-C(16)	119.9(3)
O(2)-C(16)-C(15)	110.3(3)
O(2)-C(16)-C(17)	112.2(3)
C(15)-C(16)-C(17)	107.5(3)
O(2)-C(16)-H(16)	108.9
C(15)-C(16)-H(16)	108.9
C(17)-C(16)-H(16)	108.9
C(18)-C(17)-C(16)	109.1(3)
C(18)-C(17)-H(17A)	109.9
C(16)-C(17)-H(17A)	109.9
C(18)-C(17)-H(17B)	109.9
C(16)-C(17)-H(17B)	109.9
H(17A)-C(17)-H(17B)	108.3
C(19)-C(18)-N(1)	108.2(3)
C(19)-C(18)-C(17)	132.9(3)
N(1)-C(18)-C(17)	118.8(3)
C(18)-C(19)-C(2)	107.9(3)
C(18)-C(19)-H(19)	126.1
C(2)-C(19)-H(19)	126.1
C(3)-N(1)-C(18)	109.2(2)
C(3)-N(1)-C(10)	130.5(2)
C(18)-N(1)-C(10)	120.3(3)
C(16)-O(2)-H(1A)	109.6

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table S9. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for d19507a. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^*{}^2 U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{23}	U^{13}	U^{12}
C(1)	41(2)	37(2)	37(2)	4(1)	19(2)	4(2)
C(2)	33(2)	33(2)	29(2)	1(1)	10(1)	2(1)
C(3)	30(2)	29(2)	31(2)	-1(1)	11(1)	2(1)
C(4)	29(2)	32(2)	25(2)	2(1)	10(1)	0(1)
C(5)	35(2)	40(2)	31(2)	-6(1)	11(2)	3(2)
C(6)	35(2)	47(2)	42(2)	5(2)	14(2)	11(2)
C(7)	34(2)	57(2)	29(2)	9(2)	7(2)	-2(2)
C(8)	52(2)	51(2)	33(2)	-6(2)	3(2)	-6(2)
C(9)	48(2)	36(2)	38(2)	-5(2)	10(2)	3(2)
C(10)	30(2)	31(2)	25(2)	0(1)	11(1)	0(1)
C(11)	35(2)	38(2)	30(2)	8(1)	11(1)	8(2)
C(12)	44(2)	40(2)	32(2)	10(1)	15(2)	3(2)
C(13)	41(2)	51(2)	35(2)	3(2)	17(2)	-5(2)
C(14)	34(2)	55(2)	36(2)	2(2)	13(2)	2(2)
C(15)	30(2)	38(2)	27(2)	1(1)	9(1)	3(1)
C(16)	24(2)	62(2)	31(2)	6(2)	7(1)	6(2)
C(17)	32(2)	44(2)	24(2)	4(1)	5(1)	1(2)
C(18)	30(2)	35(2)	26(2)	2(1)	7(1)	2(1)
C(19)	38(2)	37(2)	24(2)	3(1)	12(1)	3(2)
N(1)	30(2)	32(1)	23(1)	3(1)	9(1)	1(1)
O(1)	54(2)	60(2)	42(2)	15(1)	27(1)	8(1)
O(2)	40(2)	73(2)	53(2)	13(1)	16(1)	9(1)

Table S10. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for d19507a.

	x	y	z	$U(\text{eq})$
H(1)	9637	3935	2202	44
H(5)	9142	2504	3855	43
H(6)	11087	2124	6066	50

H(7)	11869	2969	8293	49
H(8)	10747	4203	8274	58
H(9)	8826	4599	6041	51
H(11)	7201	3015	5938	42
H(12)	6182	2831	7815	46
H(13)	3941	3317	7342	50
H(14)	2712	4015	4994	50
H(16)	3839	5016	2689	48
H(17A)	3394	3460	1068	42
H(17B)	3314	4329	214	42
H(19)	5790	4230	-338	40
H(1A)	1550	4948	1431	59

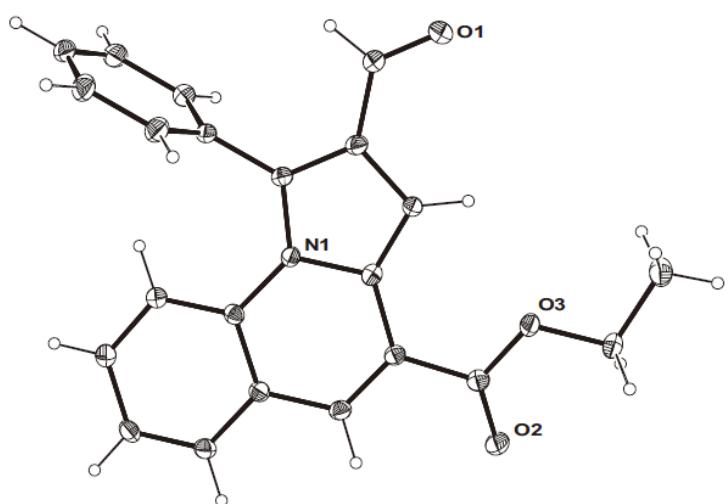
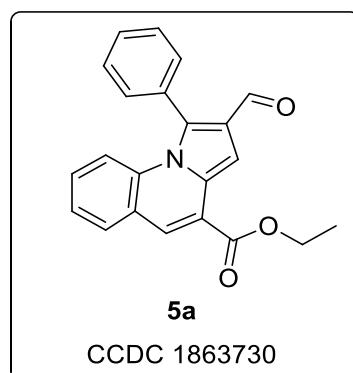


Table S11. Crystal data and structure refinement for d20154b.

Identification code	d20154b
Empirical formula	C ₂₂ H ₁₇ N ₁ O ₃
Formula weight	343.37

Temperature	200(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	P 21/c
Unit cell dimensions	a = 7.161(2) Å b = 13.323(3) Å c = 35.586(7) Å
	α= 90.00(3)°. β= 95.42(3)°. γ = 90.00(3)°.
Volume	3379.7(14) Å ³
Z	8
Density (calculated)	1.350 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	0.090 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1440
Crystal size	0.68 x 0.07 x 0.02 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	2.30 to 25.01°.
Index ranges	-8<=h<=8, -15<=k<=14, -42<=l<=41
Reflections collected	31920
Independent reflections	5915 [R(int) = 0.0802]
Completeness to theta = 25.01 °	99.2 %
Absorption correction	multi-scan
Max. and min. transmission	0.9982 and 0.9413
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	5915 / 0 / 471
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.032
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0501, wR2 = 0.1086
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1005, wR2 = 0.1362
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.179 and -0.247 e.Å ⁻³

Table S12. Atomic coordinates (x 10⁴) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å² x 10³) for d20154b. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
C(1)	2025(4)	1545(2)	6838(1)	42(1)
C(2)	1955(3)	2490(2)	6635(1)	34(1)
C(3)	1878(3)	3428(2)	6800(1)	32(1)
C(4)	1871(4)	3648(2)	7210(1)	35(1)
C(5)	3526(4)	3644(2)	7445(1)	45(1)
C(6)	3482(5)	3839(2)	7827(1)	55(1)

C(7)	1811(5)	4037(2)	7974(1)	52(1)
C(8)	162(5)	4034(2)	7743(1)	52(1)
C(9)	191(4)	3834(2)	7362(1)	44(1)
C(10)	1678(3)	5198(2)	6530(1)	30(1)
C(11)	1884(3)	5739(2)	6868(1)	35(1)
C(12)	1773(4)	6773(2)	6866(1)	40(1)
C(13)	1470(4)	7298(2)	6529(1)	41(1)
C(14)	1296(4)	6777(2)	6195(1)	39(1)
C(15)	1413(3)	5726(2)	6186(1)	32(1)
C(16)	1335(3)	5196(2)	5833(1)	33(1)
C(17)	1552(3)	4193(2)	5817(1)	30(1)
C(18)	1567(3)	3728(2)	5436(1)	33(1)
C(19)	1513(4)	2230(2)	5078(1)	39(1)
C(20)	1552(4)	1120(2)	5154(1)	50(1)
C(21)	1737(3)	3611(2)	6162(1)	30(1)
C(22)	1880(3)	2608(2)	6238(1)	31(1)
C(23)	6854(4)	1634(2)	6892(1)	45(1)
C(24)	6756(3)	2195(2)	6540(1)	32(1)
C(25)	6794(3)	1762(2)	6187(1)	30(1)
C(26)	6956(3)	681(2)	6102(1)	30(1)
C(27)	5458(4)	34(2)	6133(1)	39(1)
C(28)	5629(4)	-982(2)	6062(1)	48(1)
C(29)	7289(4)	-1371(2)	5957(1)	45(1)
C(30)	8796(4)	-736(2)	5932(1)	42(1)
C(31)	8646(4)	280(2)	6006(1)	37(1)
C(32)	6588(3)	2507(2)	5524(1)	28(1)
C(33)	6457(3)	1610(2)	5317(1)	33(1)
C(34)	6338(4)	1644(2)	4927(1)	38(1)
C(35)	6330(3)	2543(2)	4736(1)	37(1)
C(36)	6451(3)	3427(2)	4936(1)	34(1)
C(37)	6570(3)	3430(2)	5331(1)	29(1)
C(38)	6588(3)	4361(2)	5535(1)	31(1)
C(39)	6576(3)	4385(2)	5914(1)	28(1)
C(40)	6498(3)	5398(2)	6093(1)	33(1)
C(41)	6620(4)	6310(2)	6669(1)	41(1)
C(42)	6853(4)	6078(2)	7083(1)	53(1)
C(43)	6630(3)	3464(2)	6125(1)	28(1)
C(44)	6652(3)	3245(2)	6500(1)	31(1)

N(1)	1752(3)	4135(1)	6512(1)	30(1)
N(2)	6705(3)	2537(1)	5926(1)	28(1)
O(1)	2135(3)	723(1)	6693(1)	51(1)
O(2)	1669(3)	4208(1)	5152(1)	50(1)
O(3)	1459(2)	2728(1)	5440(1)	38(1)
O(4)	6824(3)	2021(1)	7203(1)	55(1)
O(5)	6283(3)	6170(1)	5919(1)	52(1)
O(6)	6702(2)	5358(1)	6471(1)	38(1)

Table S13.Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for d20154b.

C(1)-O(1)	1.216(3)
C(1)-C(2)	1.450(3)
C(1)-H(1)	0.9500
C(2)-C(3)	1.384(3)
C(2)-C(22)	1.416(3)
C(3)-N(1)	1.388(3)
C(3)-C(4)	1.489(3)
C(4)-C(5)	1.384(4)
C(4)-C(9)	1.387(3)
C(5)-C(6)	1.387(3)
C(5)-H(5)	0.9500
C(6)-C(7)	1.376(4)
C(6)-H(6)	0.9500
C(7)-C(8)	1.375(4)
C(7)-H(7)	0.9500
C(8)-C(9)	1.383(3)
C(8)-H(8)	0.9500
C(9)-H(9)	0.9500
C(10)-C(11)	1.397(3)
C(10)-C(15)	1.410(3)
C(10)-N(1)	1.419(3)
C(11)-C(12)	1.380(3)
C(11)-H(11)	0.9500
C(12)-C(13)	1.388(3)
C(12)-H(12)	0.9500
C(13)-C(14)	1.371(3)

C(13)-H(13)	0.9500
C(14)-C(15)	1.402(3)
C(14)-H(14)	0.9500
C(15)-C(16)	1.437(3)
C(16)-C(17)	1.347(3)
C(16)-H(16)	0.9500
C(17)-C(21)	1.446(3)
C(17)-C(18)	1.494(3)
C(18)-O(2)	1.203(3)
C(18)-O(3)	1.335(3)
C(19)-O(3)	1.453(3)
C(19)-C(20)	1.503(3)
C(19)-H(19A)	0.9900
C(19)-H(19B)	0.9900
C(20)-H(20A)	0.9800
C(20)-H(20B)	0.9800
C(20)-H(20C)	0.9800
C(21)-C(22)	1.366(3)
C(21)-N(1)	1.428(3)
C(22)-H(22)	0.9500
C(23)-O(4)	1.222(3)
C(23)-C(24)	1.455(3)
C(23)-H(23)	0.9500
C(24)-C(25)	1.386(3)
C(24)-C(44)	1.406(3)
C(25)-N(2)	1.386(3)
C(25)-C(26)	1.478(3)
C(26)-C(27)	1.388(3)
C(26)-C(31)	1.394(3)
C(27)-C(28)	1.385(3)
C(27)-H(27)	0.9500
C(28)-C(29)	1.381(4)
C(28)-H(28)	0.9500
C(29)-C(30)	1.381(4)
C(29)-H(29)	0.9500
C(30)-C(31)	1.386(3)
C(30)-H(30)	0.9500
C(31)-H(31)	0.9500

C(32)-C(33)	1.401(3)
C(32)-C(37)	1.408(3)
C(32)-N(2)	1.425(3)
C(33)-C(34)	1.383(3)
C(33)-H(33)	0.9500
C(34)-C(35)	1.377(3)
C(34)-H(34)	0.9500
C(35)-C(36)	1.375(3)
C(35)-H(35)	0.9500
C(36)-C(37)	1.400(3)
C(36)-H(36)	0.9500
C(37)-C(38)	1.436(3)
C(38)-C(39)	1.351(3)
C(38)-H(38)	0.9500
C(39)-C(43)	1.438(3)
C(39)-C(40)	1.495(3)
C(40)-O(5)	1.203(3)
C(40)-O(6)	1.338(3)
C(41)-O(6)	1.456(3)
C(41)-C(42)	1.499(3)
C(41)-H(41A)	0.9900
C(41)-H(41B)	0.9900
C(42)-H(42A)	0.9800
C(42)-H(42B)	0.9800
C(42)-H(42C)	0.9800
C(43)-C(44)	1.365(3)
C(43)-N(2)	1.426(3)
C(44)-H(44)	0.9500
O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	124.9(2)
O(1)-C(1)-H(1)	117.6
C(2)-C(1)-H(1)	117.6
C(3)-C(2)-C(22)	108.9(2)
C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	125.0(2)
C(22)-C(2)-C(1)	126.1(2)
C(2)-C(3)-N(1)	107.58(19)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	126.7(2)
N(1)-C(3)-C(4)	125.7(2)

C(5)-C(4)-C(9)	119.4(2)
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	120.6(2)
C(9)-C(4)-C(3)	120.0(2)
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	119.6(3)
C(4)-C(5)-H(5)	120.2
C(6)-C(5)-H(5)	120.2
C(7)-C(6)-C(5)	120.7(3)
C(7)-C(6)-H(6)	119.6
C(5)-C(6)-H(6)	119.6
C(8)-C(7)-C(6)	120.0(3)
C(8)-C(7)-H(7)	120.0
C(6)-C(7)-H(7)	120.0
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	119.8(3)
C(7)-C(8)-H(8)	120.1
C(9)-C(8)-H(8)	120.1
C(8)-C(9)-C(4)	120.6(3)
C(8)-C(9)-H(9)	119.7
C(4)-C(9)-H(9)	119.7
C(11)-C(10)-C(15)	118.9(2)
C(11)-C(10)-N(1)	123.5(2)
C(15)-C(10)-N(1)	117.5(2)
C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	120.7(2)
C(12)-C(11)-H(11)	119.7
C(10)-C(11)-H(11)	119.7
C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	120.7(2)
C(11)-C(12)-H(12)	119.6
C(13)-C(12)-H(12)	119.6
C(14)-C(13)-C(12)	119.2(2)
C(14)-C(13)-H(13)	120.4
C(12)-C(13)-H(13)	120.4
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	121.7(2)
C(13)-C(14)-H(14)	119.2
C(15)-C(14)-H(14)	119.2
C(14)-C(15)-C(10)	118.8(2)
C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	120.9(2)
C(10)-C(15)-C(16)	120.3(2)
C(17)-C(16)-C(15)	122.0(2)
C(17)-C(16)-H(16)	119.0

C(15)-C(16)-H(16)	119.0
C(16)-C(17)-C(21)	119.8(2)
C(16)-C(17)-C(18)	117.4(2)
C(21)-C(17)-C(18)	122.8(2)
O(2)-C(18)-O(3)	123.2(2)
O(2)-C(18)-C(17)	123.3(2)
O(3)-C(18)-C(17)	113.5(2)
O(3)-C(19)-C(20)	106.90(19)
O(3)-C(19)-H(19A)	110.3
C(20)-C(19)-H(19A)	110.3
O(3)-C(19)-H(19B)	110.3
C(20)-C(19)-H(19B)	110.3
H(19A)-C(19)-H(19B)	108.6
C(19)-C(20)-H(20A)	109.5
C(19)-C(20)-H(20B)	109.5
H(20A)-C(20)-H(20B)	109.5
C(19)-C(20)-H(20C)	109.5
H(20A)-C(20)-H(20C)	109.5
H(20B)-C(20)-H(20C)	109.5
C(22)-C(21)-N(1)	108.10(19)
C(22)-C(21)-C(17)	133.8(2)
N(1)-C(21)-C(17)	118.1(2)
C(21)-C(22)-C(2)	107.5(2)
C(21)-C(22)-H(22)	126.2
C(2)-C(22)-H(22)	126.2
O(4)-C(23)-C(24)	124.0(2)
O(4)-C(23)-H(23)	118.0
C(24)-C(23)-H(23)	118.0
C(25)-C(24)-C(44)	109.2(2)
C(25)-C(24)-C(23)	124.3(2)
C(44)-C(24)-C(23)	126.5(2)
N(2)-C(25)-C(24)	107.01(19)
N(2)-C(25)-C(26)	126.12(19)
C(24)-C(25)-C(26)	126.8(2)
C(27)-C(26)-C(31)	118.5(2)
C(27)-C(26)-C(25)	120.8(2)
C(31)-C(26)-C(25)	120.6(2)
C(28)-C(27)-C(26)	120.6(3)

C(28)-C(27)-H(27)	119.7
C(26)-C(27)-H(27)	119.7
C(29)-C(28)-C(27)	120.7(3)
C(29)-C(28)-H(28)	119.7
C(27)-C(28)-H(28)	119.7
C(30)-C(29)-C(28)	119.0(2)
C(30)-C(29)-H(29)	120.5
C(28)-C(29)-H(29)	120.5
C(29)-C(30)-C(31)	120.8(3)
C(29)-C(30)-H(30)	119.6
C(31)-C(30)-H(30)	119.6
C(30)-C(31)-C(26)	120.3(2)
C(30)-C(31)-H(31)	119.8
C(26)-C(31)-H(31)	119.8
C(33)-C(32)-C(37)	119.40(19)
C(33)-C(32)-N(2)	123.1(2)
C(37)-C(32)-N(2)	117.49(19)
C(34)-C(33)-C(32)	119.6(2)
C(34)-C(33)-H(33)	120.2
C(32)-C(33)-H(33)	120.2
C(35)-C(34)-C(33)	121.5(2)
C(35)-C(34)-H(34)	119.3
C(33)-C(34)-H(34)	119.3
C(36)-C(35)-C(34)	119.4(2)
C(36)-C(35)-H(35)	120.3
C(34)-C(35)-H(35)	120.3
C(35)-C(36)-C(37)	121.2(2)
C(35)-C(36)-H(36)	119.4
C(37)-C(36)-H(36)	119.4
C(36)-C(37)-C(32)	119.0(2)
C(36)-C(37)-C(38)	120.4(2)
C(32)-C(37)-C(38)	120.61(19)
C(39)-C(38)-C(37)	121.6(2)
C(39)-C(38)-H(38)	119.2
C(37)-C(38)-H(38)	119.2
C(38)-C(39)-C(43)	120.0(2)
C(38)-C(39)-C(40)	116.9(2)
C(43)-C(39)-C(40)	123.17(19)

O(5)-C(40)-O(6)	123.2(2)
O(5)-C(40)-C(39)	124.0(2)
O(6)-C(40)-C(39)	112.8(2)
O(6)-C(41)-C(42)	106.9(2)
O(6)-C(41)-H(41A)	110.3
C(42)-C(41)-H(41A)	110.3
O(6)-C(41)-H(41B)	110.3
C(42)-C(41)-H(41B)	110.3
H(41A)-C(41)-H(41B)	108.6
C(41)-C(42)-H(42A)	109.5
C(41)-C(42)-H(42B)	109.5
C(41)-C(42)-H(42C)	109.5
H(42A)-C(42)-H(42C)	109.5
H(42B)-C(42)-H(42C)	109.5
C(44)-C(43)-N(2)	107.61(19)
C(44)-C(43)-C(39)	133.7(2)
N(2)-C(43)-C(39)	118.69(18)
C(43)-C(44)-C(24)	107.9(2)
C(43)-C(44)-H(44)	126.1
C(24)-C(44)-H(44)	126.1
C(3)-N(1)-C(10)	130.17(18)
C(3)-N(1)-C(21)	107.87(19)
C(10)-N(1)-C(21)	121.96(18)
C(25)-N(2)-C(32)	130.14(18)
C(25)-N(2)-C(43)	108.34(17)
C(32)-N(2)-C(43)	121.42(18)
C(18)-O(3)-C(19)	116.03(18)
C(40)-O(6)-C(41)	116.53(18)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table S14. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for d20154b. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^{*} b^{*} U^{12}]$

	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
C(1)	60(2)	35(2)	31(1)	1(1)	7(1)	-1(1)

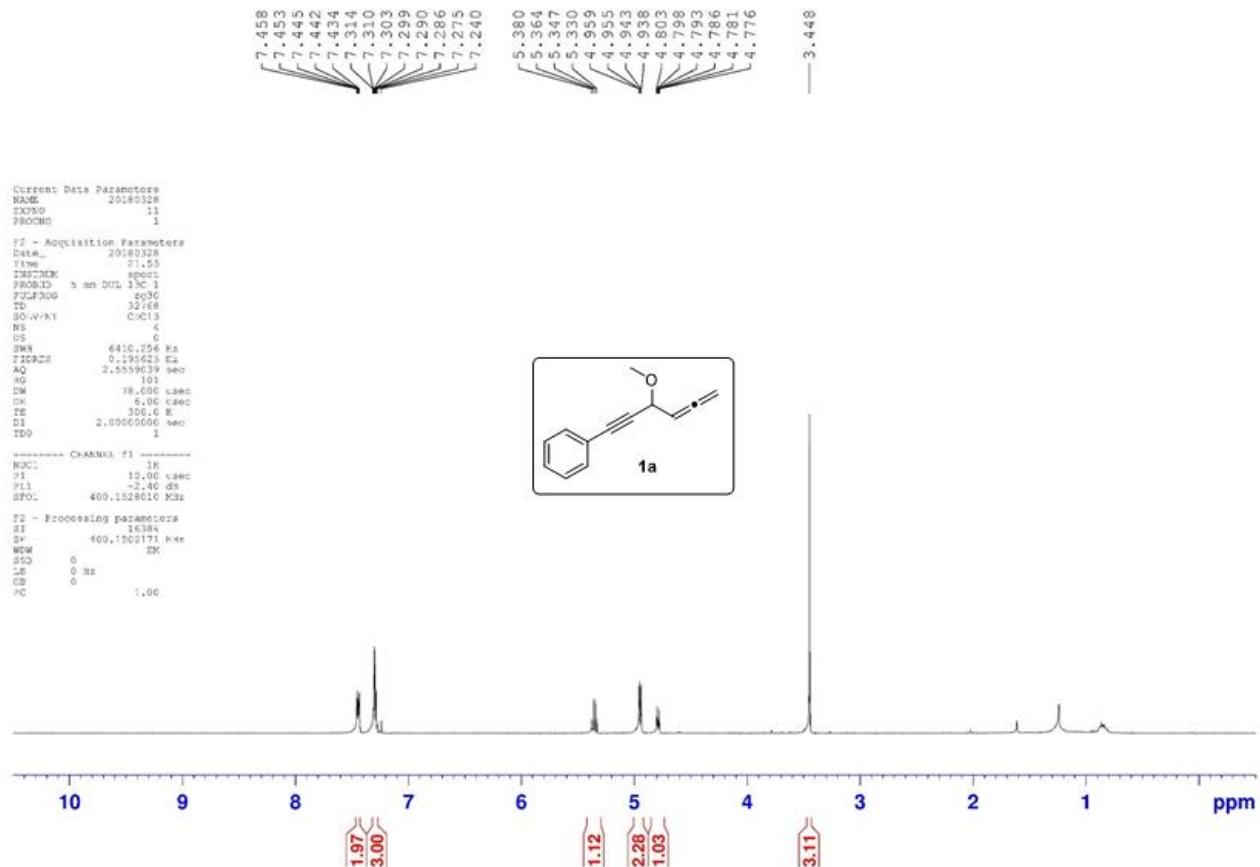
C(2)	40(2)	33(2)	30(1)	5(1)	4(1)	-3(1)
C(3)	38(2)	31(2)	28(1)	4(1)	2(1)	0(1)
C(4)	51(2)	26(2)	28(1)	2(1)	6(1)	-3(1)
C(5)	59(2)	38(2)	35(1)	-1(1)	-2(1)	5(1)
C(6)	82(3)	43(2)	35(2)	-2(1)	-13(2)	2(2)
C(7)	97(3)	31(2)	30(1)	-2(1)	10(2)	-11(2)
C(8)	76(2)	42(2)	40(2)	-4(1)	24(2)	-12(2)
C(9)	55(2)	44(2)	34(1)	-1(1)	8(1)	-7(1)
C(10)	28(1)	29(2)	34(1)	1(1)	7(1)	2(1)
C(11)	42(2)	32(2)	32(1)	1(1)	4(1)	1(1)
C(12)	49(2)	36(2)	36(1)	-3(1)	8(1)	2(1)
C(13)	52(2)	27(2)	45(2)	0(1)	12(1)	7(1)
C(14)	48(2)	34(2)	36(1)	6(1)	11(1)	8(1)
C(15)	33(2)	31(2)	32(1)	2(1)	9(1)	2(1)
C(16)	36(2)	35(2)	30(1)	6(1)	6(1)	2(1)
C(17)	29(2)	32(2)	28(1)	2(1)	5(1)	-1(1)
C(18)	31(2)	36(2)	33(1)	2(1)	6(1)	-1(1)
C(19)	45(2)	43(2)	30(1)	-8(1)	5(1)	-2(1)
C(20)	58(2)	46(2)	45(2)	-10(1)	10(1)	-9(1)
C(21)	28(2)	35(2)	28(1)	-1(1)	4(1)	-5(1)
C(22)	39(2)	26(2)	28(1)	0(1)	4(1)	-2(1)
C(23)	68(2)	31(2)	34(2)	2(1)	0(1)	2(1)
C(24)	42(2)	24(2)	29(1)	2(1)	0(1)	1(1)
C(25)	33(2)	27(2)	31(1)	2(1)	0(1)	1(1)
C(26)	42(2)	21(1)	25(1)	2(1)	-2(1)	-1(1)
C(27)	47(2)	33(2)	37(1)	-3(1)	5(1)	-5(1)
C(28)	68(2)	33(2)	42(2)	-6(1)	3(1)	-16(1)
C(29)	78(2)	21(2)	36(1)	-1(1)	-3(1)	-1(1)
C(30)	58(2)	28(2)	39(1)	-1(1)	3(1)	12(1)
C(31)	46(2)	27(2)	37(1)	0(1)	0(1)	0(1)
C(32)	27(1)	29(2)	26(1)	-1(1)	1(1)	1(1)
C(33)	41(2)	26(1)	31(1)	0(1)	0(1)	3(1)
C(34)	47(2)	33(2)	32(1)	-6(1)	2(1)	4(1)
C(35)	41(2)	42(2)	27(1)	-1(1)	4(1)	1(1)
C(36)	36(2)	35(2)	32(1)	5(1)	5(1)	-1(1)
C(37)	28(1)	30(2)	29(1)	2(1)	3(1)	-1(1)
C(38)	33(2)	25(1)	35(1)	5(1)	3(1)	-1(1)
C(39)	27(1)	23(1)	34(1)	3(1)	2(1)	0(1)

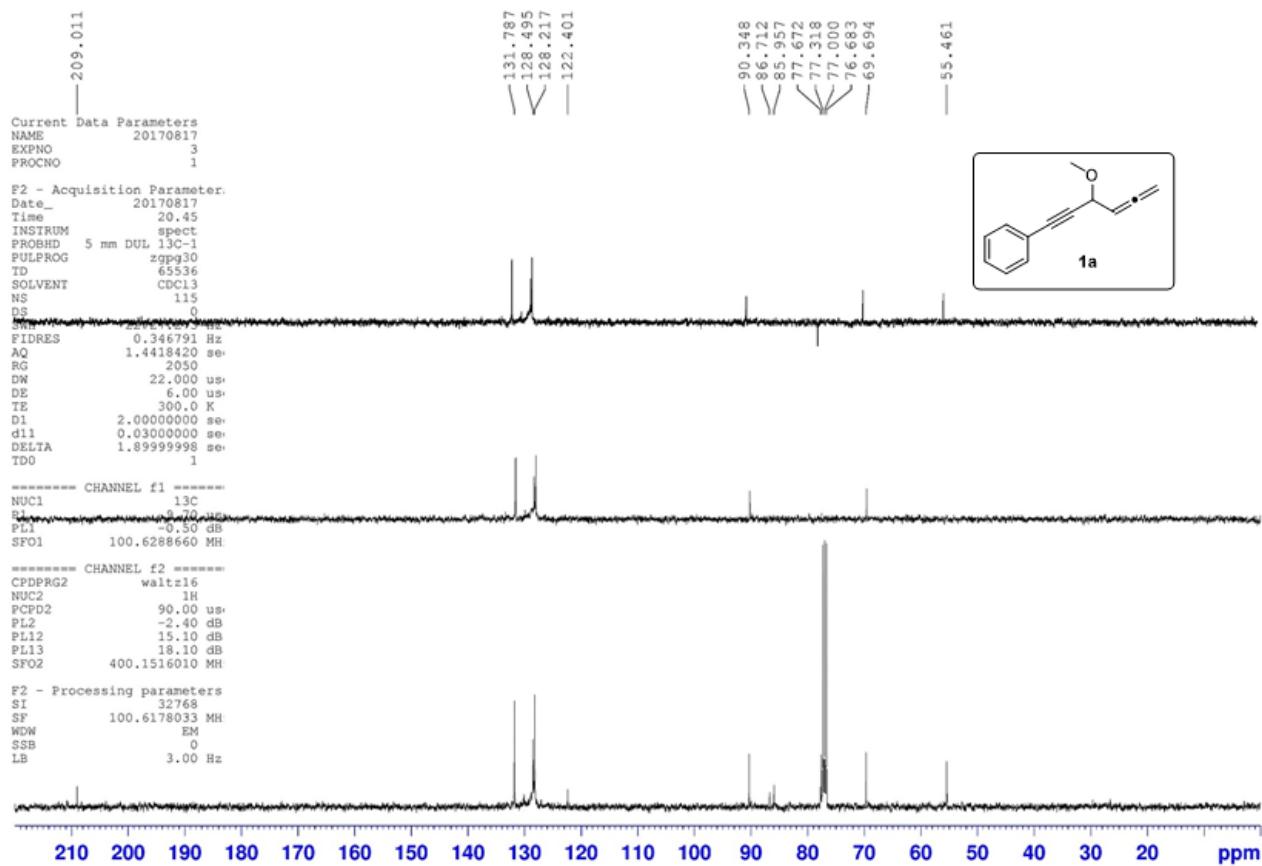
C(40)	34(2)	28(2)	36(1)	2(1)	2(1)	-2(1)
C(41)	52(2)	24(2)	45(2)	-7(1)	6(1)	4(1)
C(42)	72(2)	41(2)	44(2)	-9(1)	0(2)	7(2)
C(43)	29(1)	22(1)	32(1)	-1(1)	1(1)	0(1)
C(44)	38(2)	25(2)	29(1)	-3(1)	0(1)	2(1)
N(1)	36(1)	29(1)	25(1)	-2(1)	4(1)	-2(1)
N(2)	34(1)	20(1)	28(1)	0(1)	2(1)	1(1)
O(1)	80(2)	31(1)	44(1)	2(1)	11(1)	-1(1)
O(2)	78(2)	43(1)	31(1)	6(1)	13(1)	-2(1)
O(3)	53(1)	35(1)	27(1)	-4(1)	7(1)	-4(1)
O(4)	91(2)	45(1)	30(1)	-1(1)	2(1)	4(1)
O(5)	88(2)	22(1)	45(1)	3(1)	-4(1)	3(1)
O(6)	55(1)	24(1)	35(1)	-3(1)	5(1)	3(1)

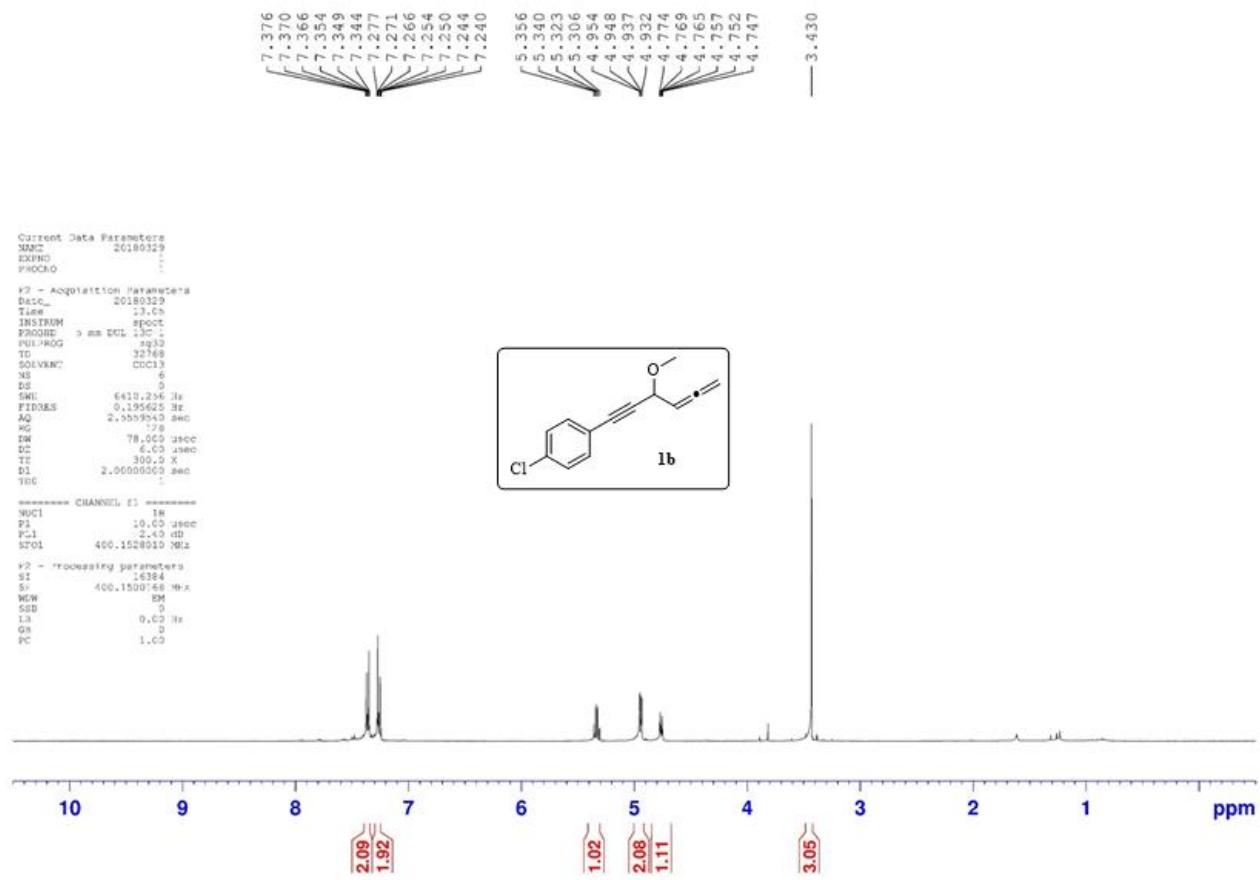
Table S15. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for d20154b.

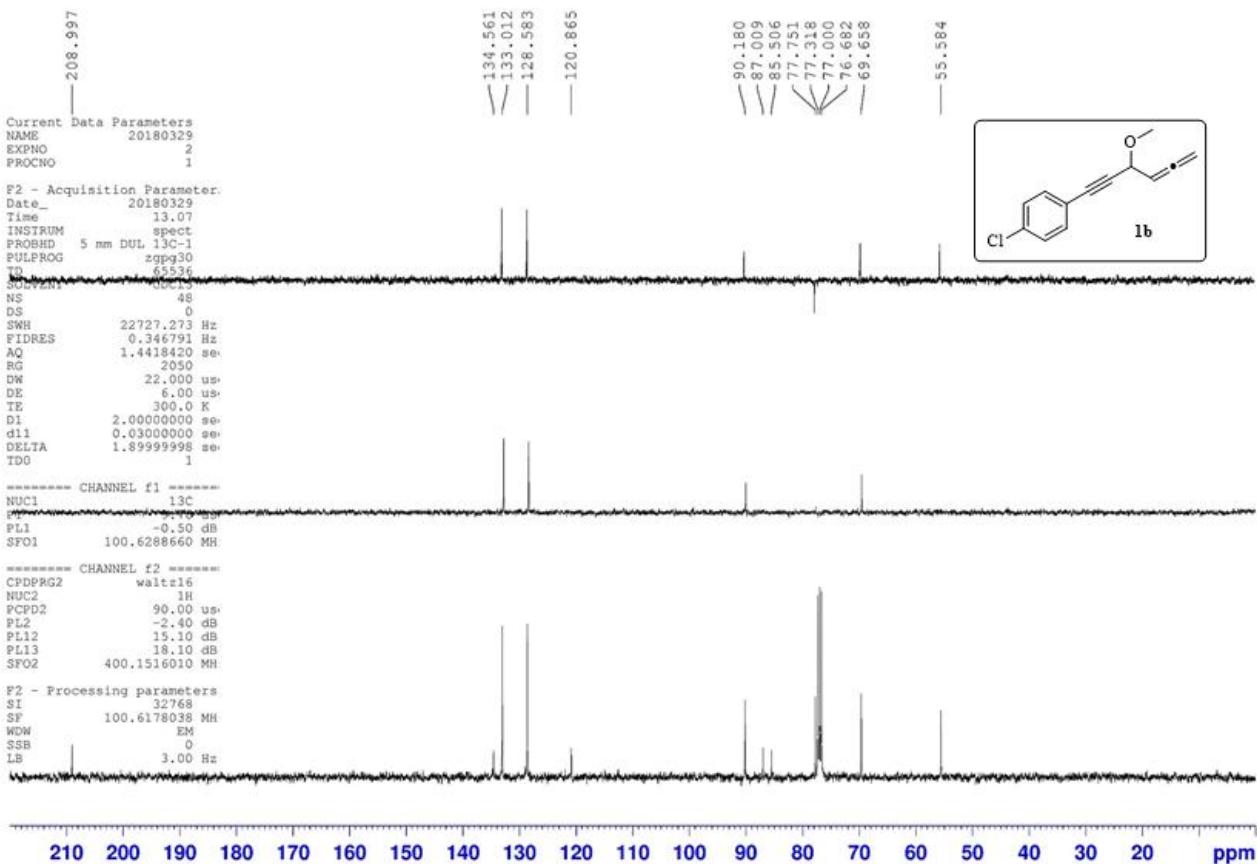
	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(1)	1981	1570	7104	50
H(5)	4685	3508	7345	54
H(6)	4616	3836	7988	65
H(7)	1798	4175	8236	63
H(8)	-993	4169	7844	62
H(9)	-952	3824	7203	53
H(11)	2103	5392	7101	42
H(12)	1906	7130	7098	48
H(13)	1384	8009	6529	49
H(14)	1091	7136	5964	46
H(16)	1124	5563	5604	40
H(19A)	2645	2436	4958	47
H(19B)	391	2409	4907	47
H(20A)	1646	756	4917	75
H(20B)	398	922	5262	75
H(20C)	2638	958	5332	75
H(22)	1921	2085	6058	37

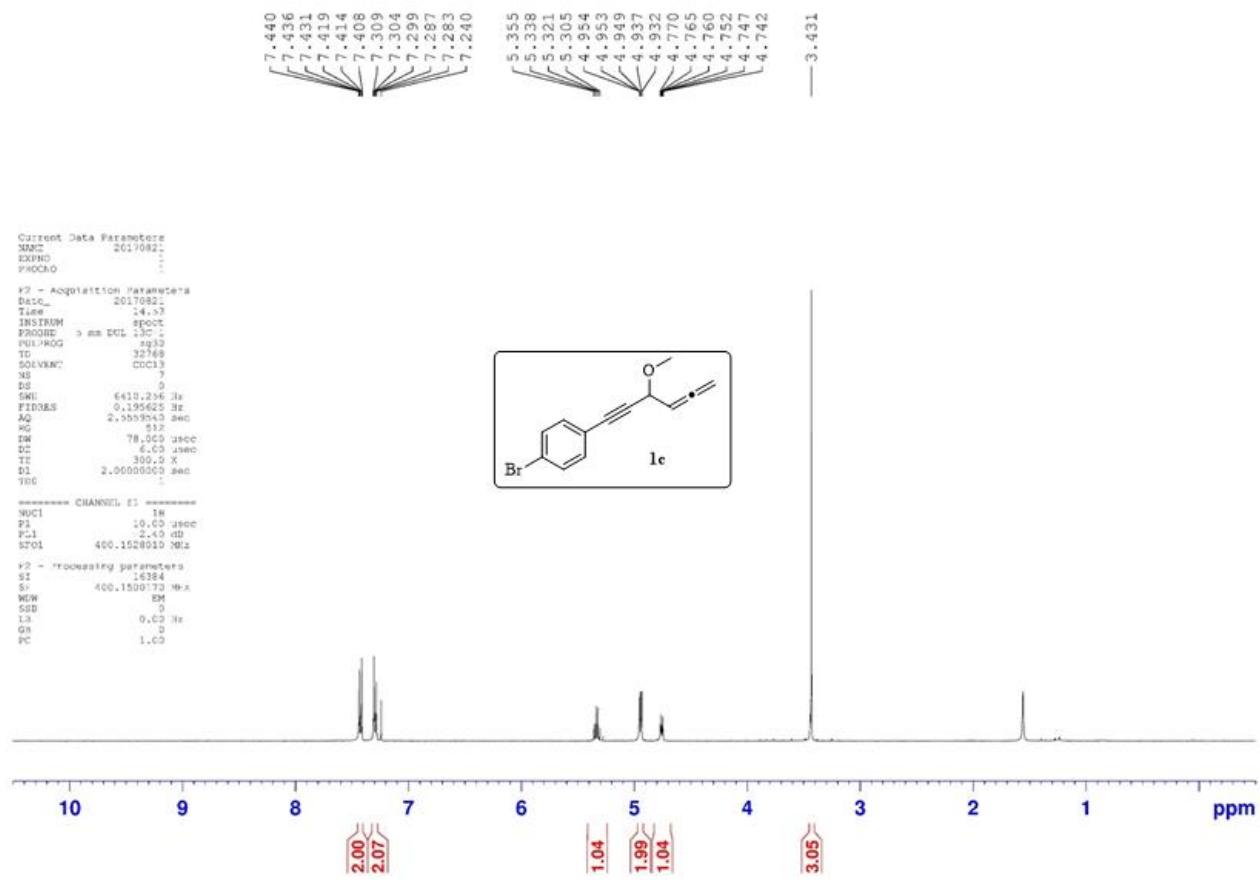
H(23)	6948	924	6880	54
H(27)	4304	292	6204	47
H(28)	4595	-1416	6087	57
H(29)	7391	-2066	5901	55
H(30)	9950	-999	5863	50
H(31)	9701	706	5992	44
H(33)	6449	983	5444	40
H(34)	6261	1034	4789	45
H(35)	6242	2552	4468	44
H(36)	6454	4046	4804	41
H(38)	6609	4975	5399	37
H(41A)	5399	6644	6601	49
H(41B)	7634	6762	6601	49
H(42A)	5859	5617	7144	79
H(42B)	6774	6700	7227	79
H(42C)	8079	5763	7147	79
H(44)	6607	3717	6699	37

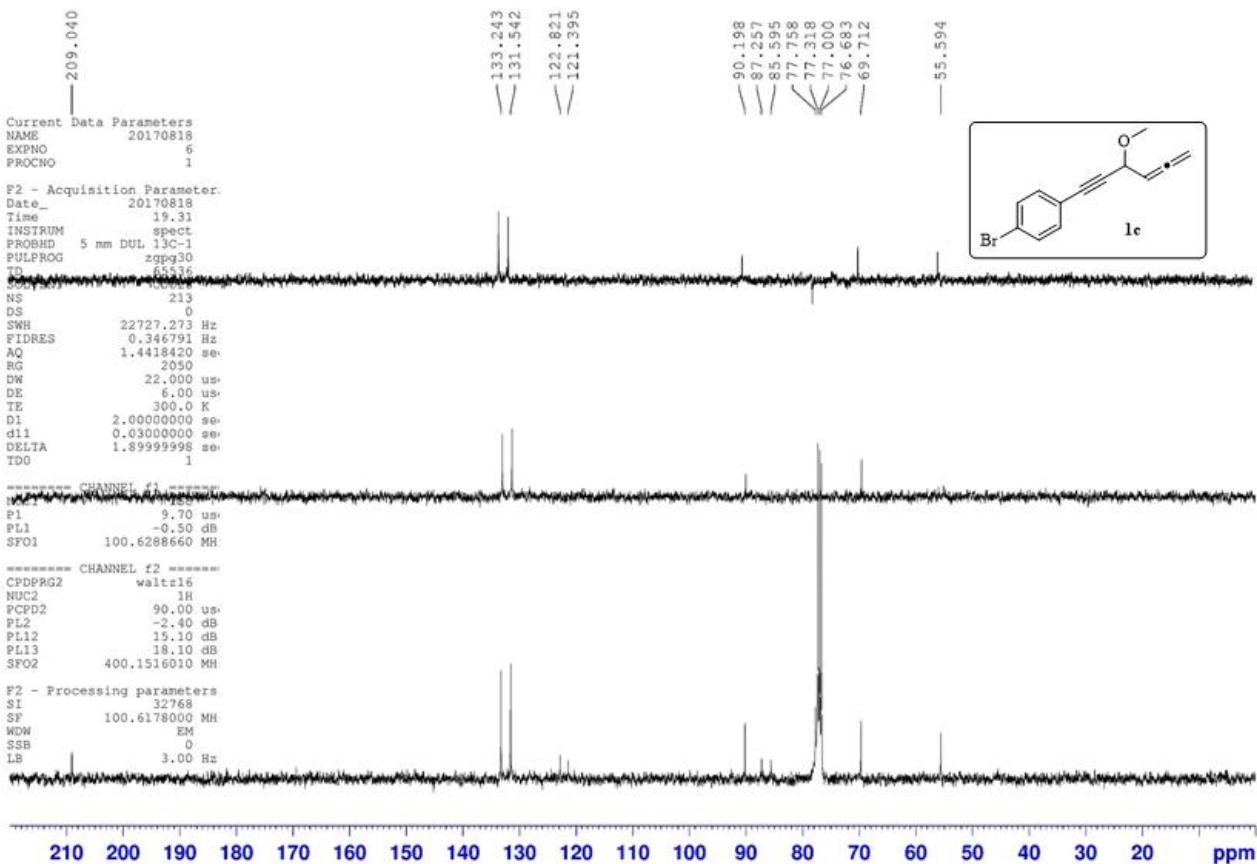


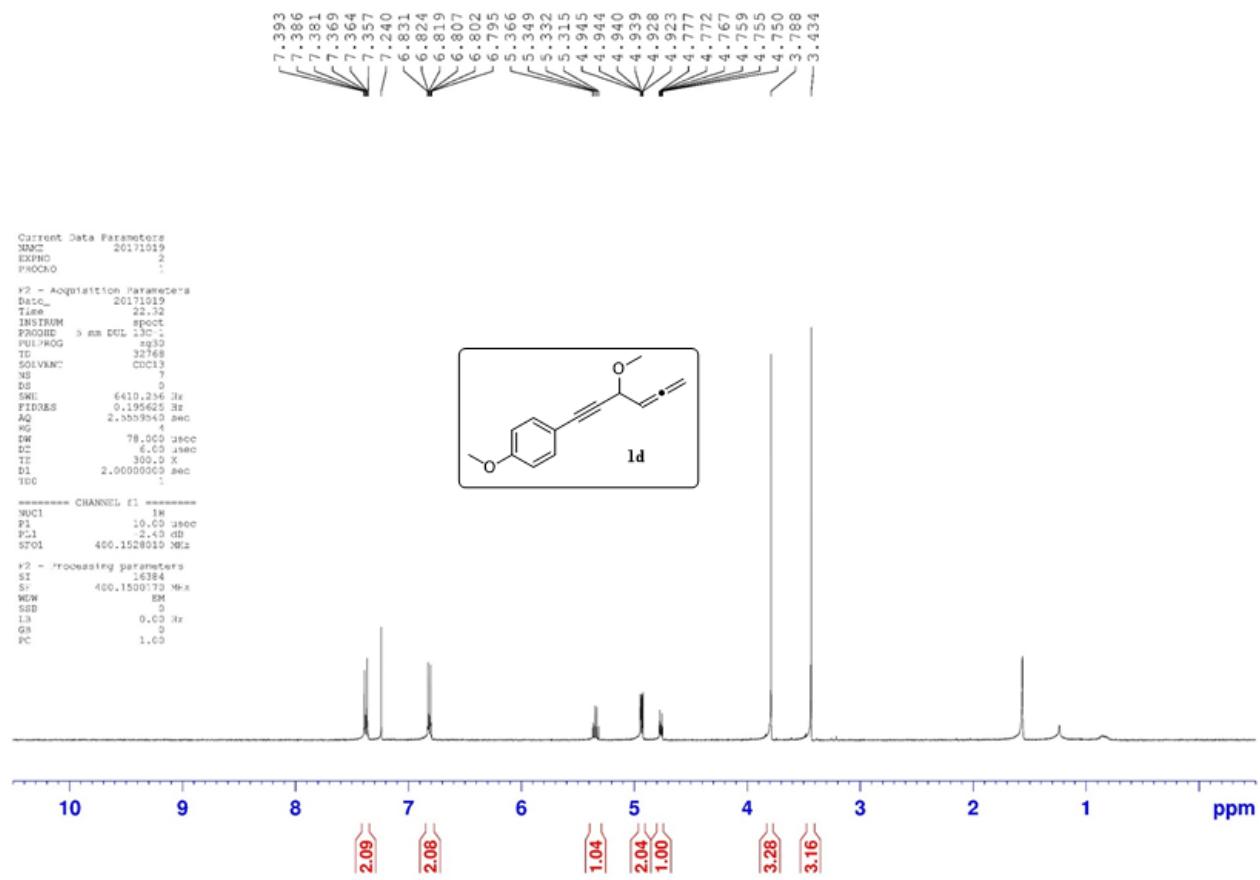


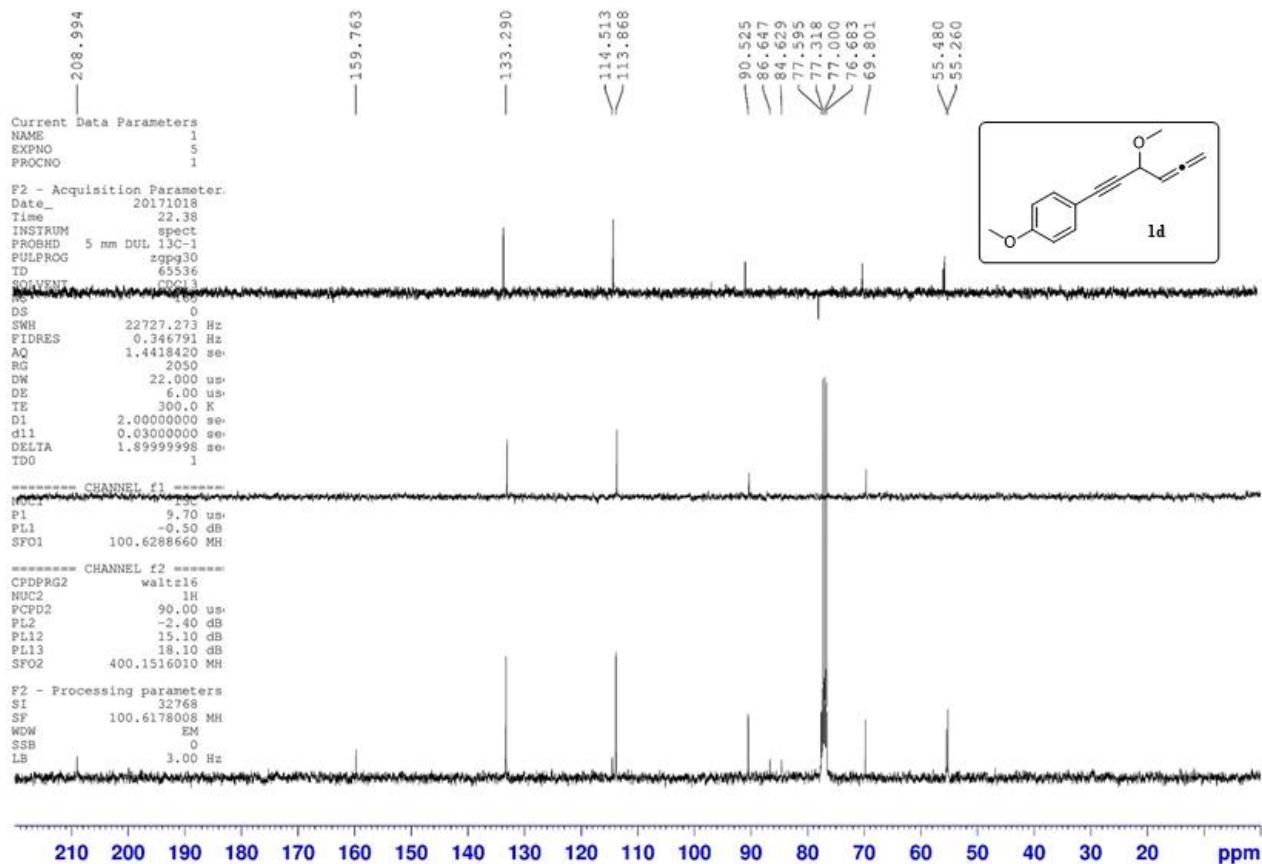


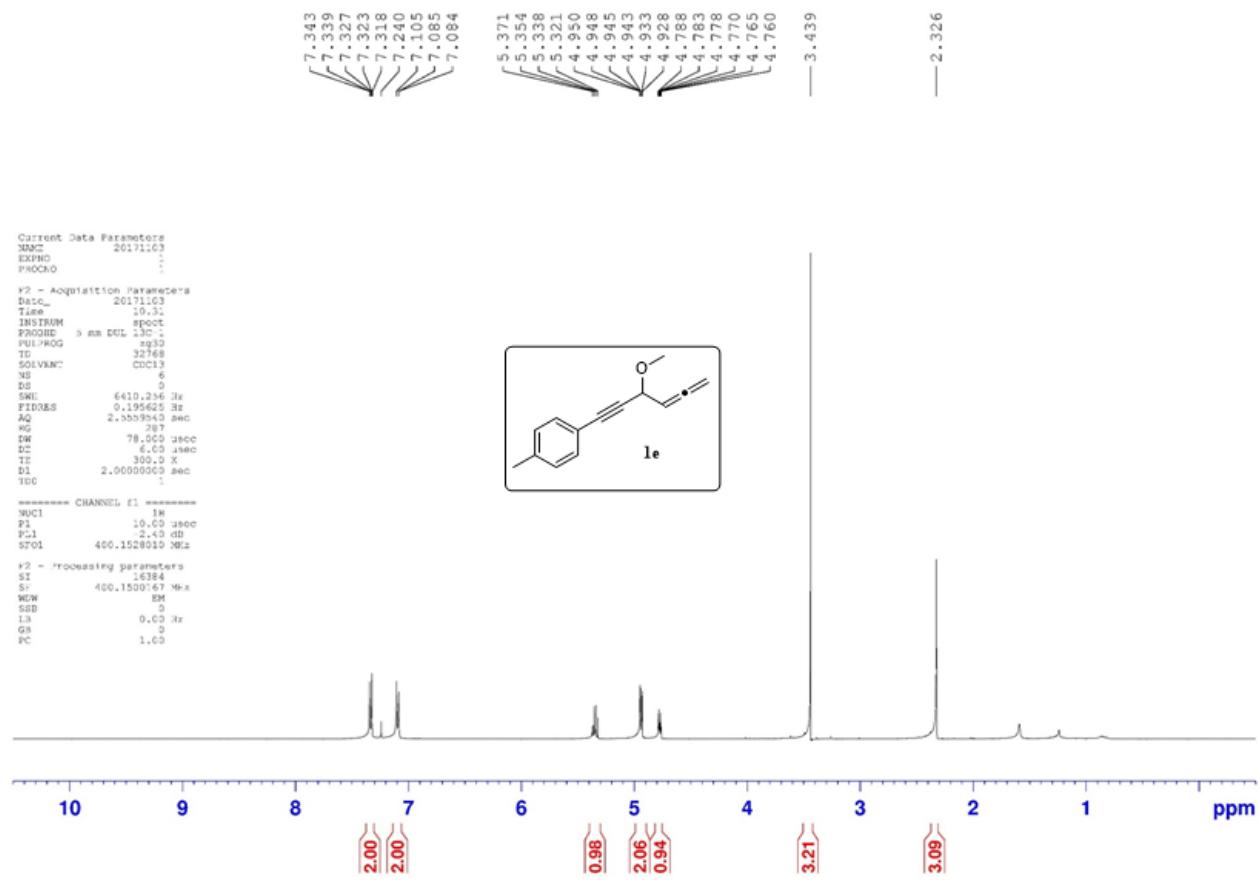


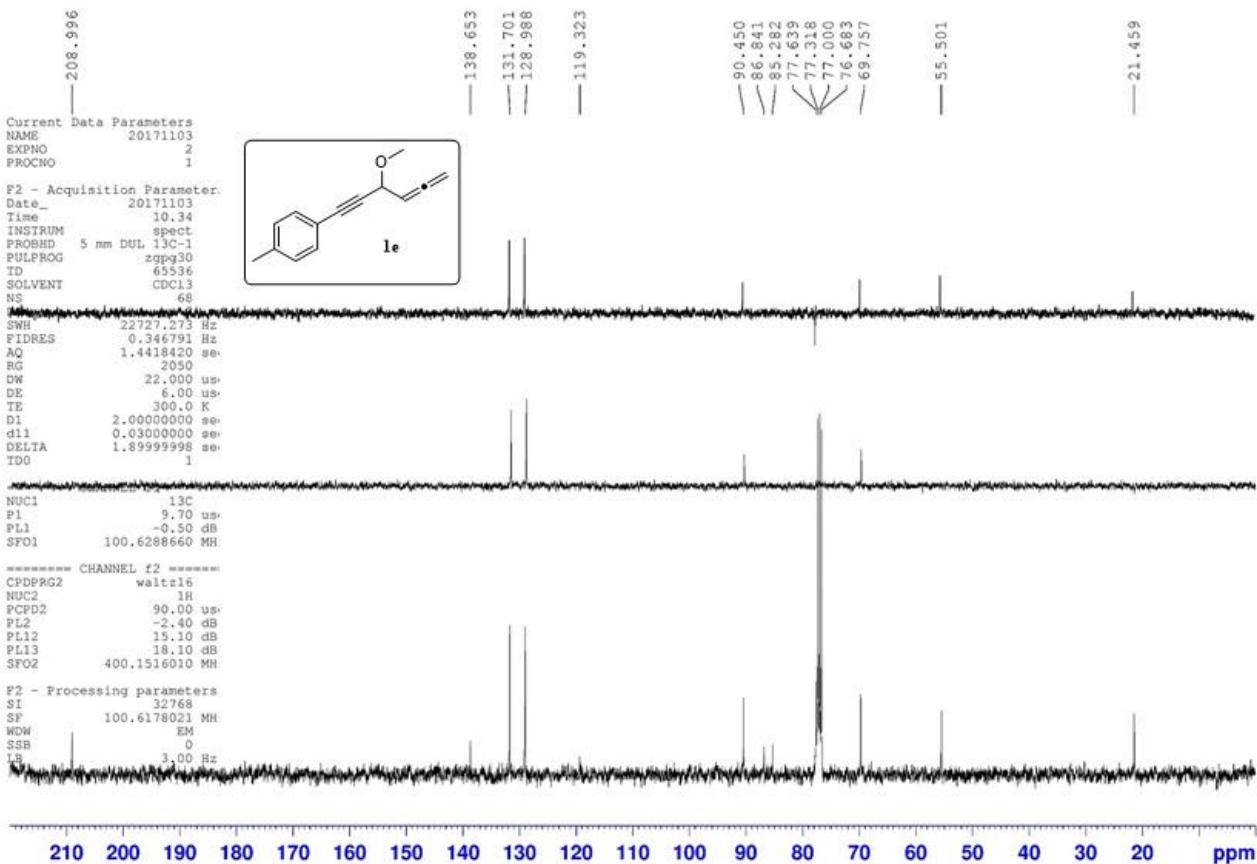


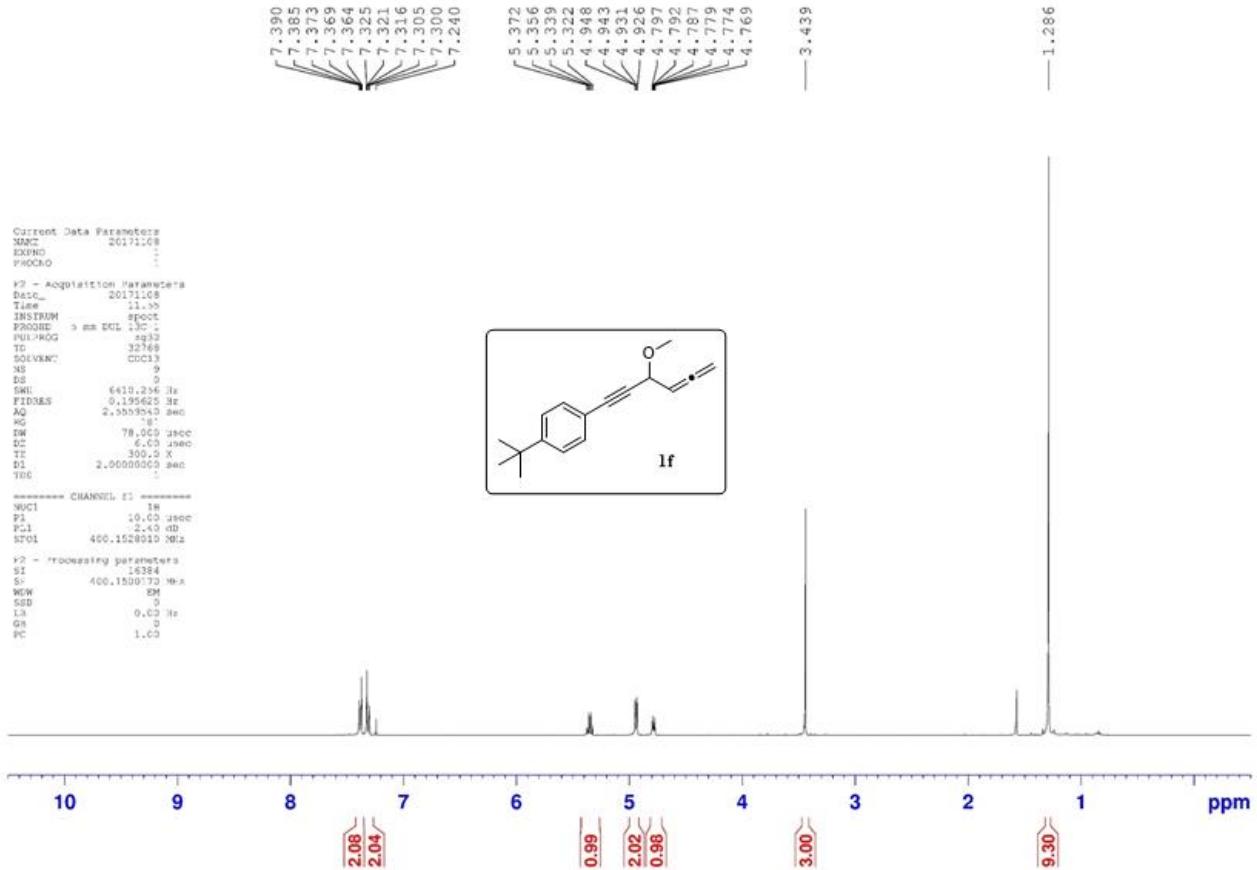


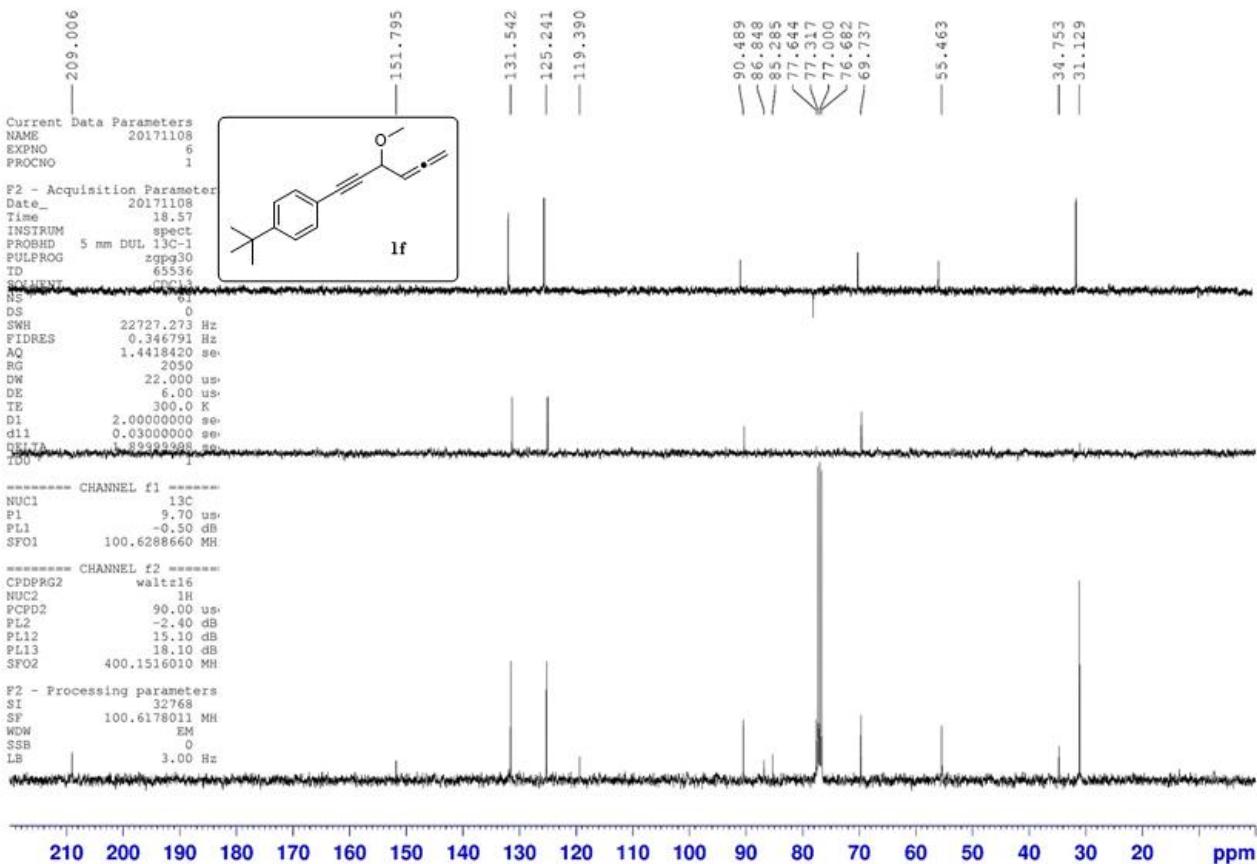


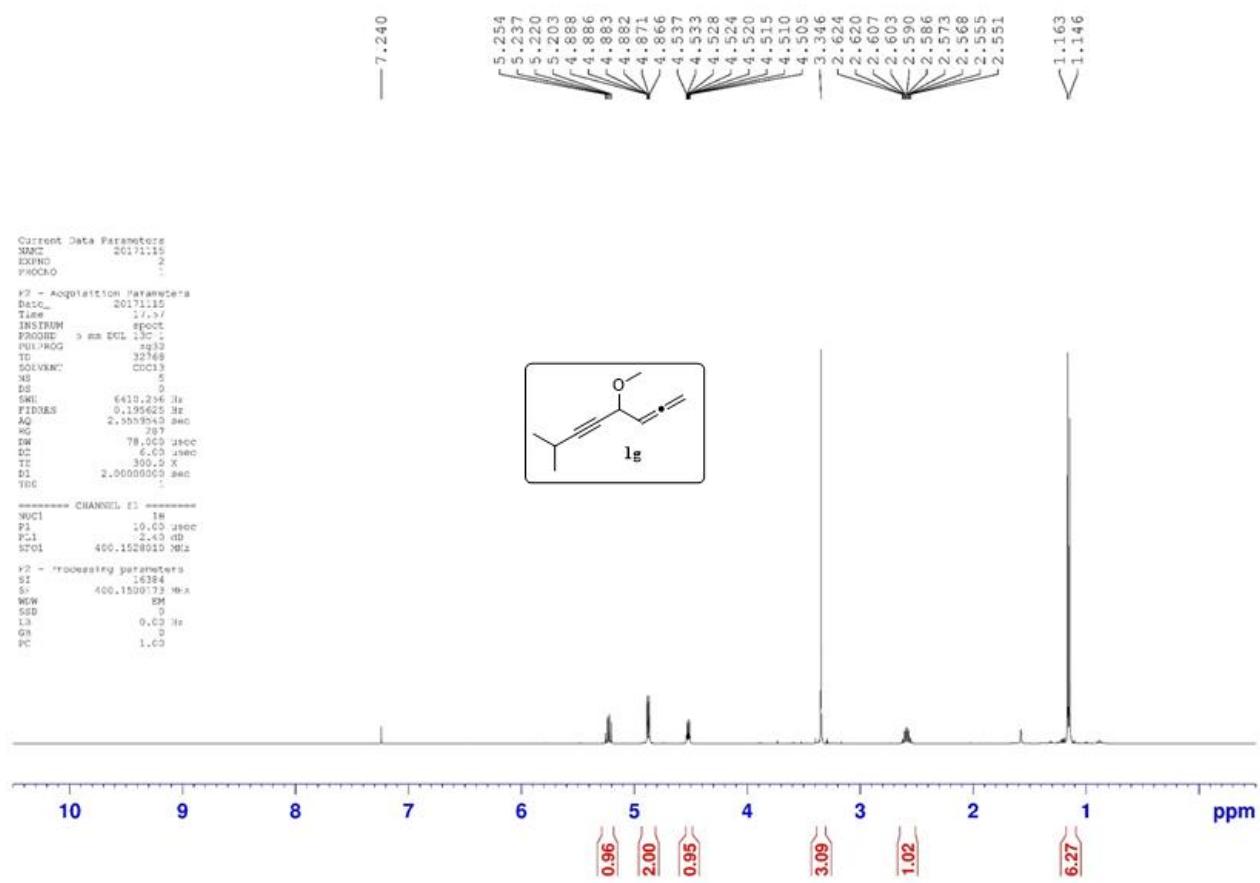


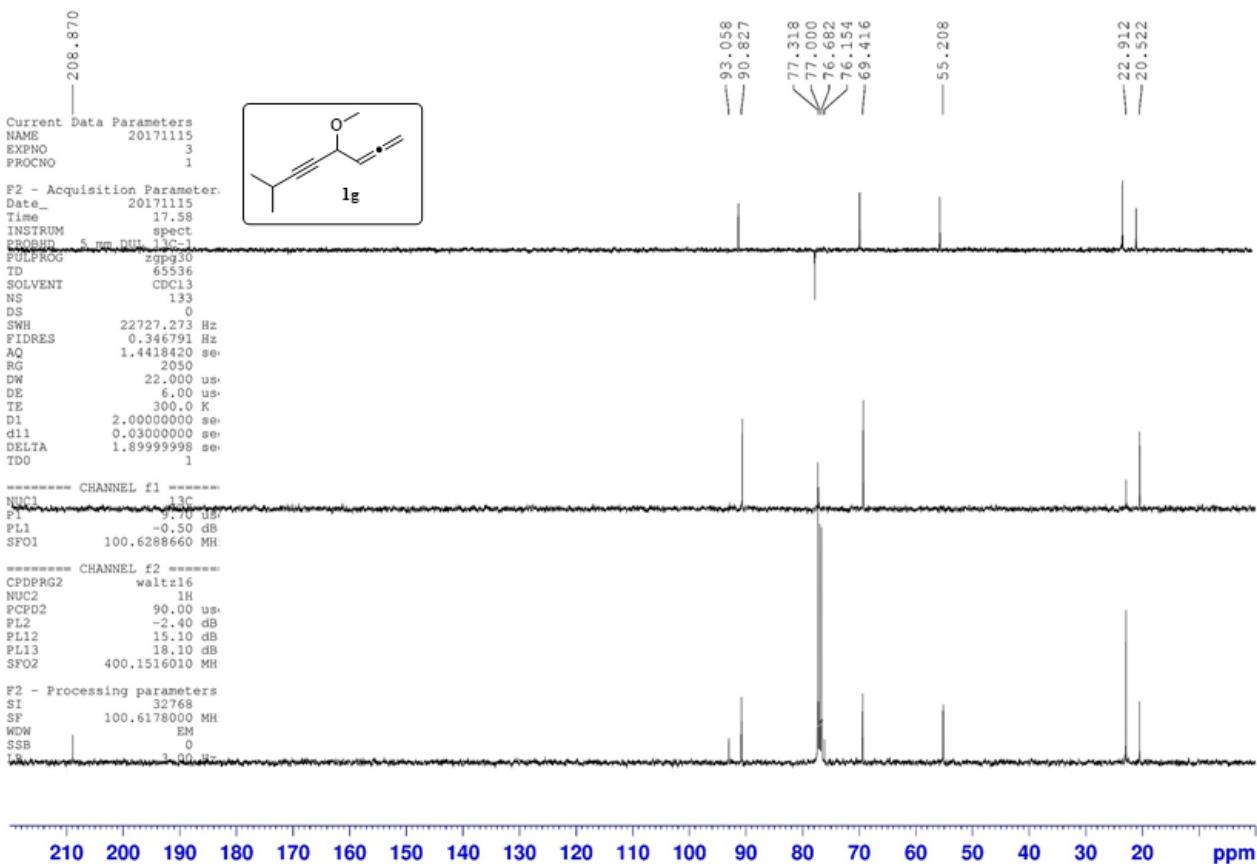


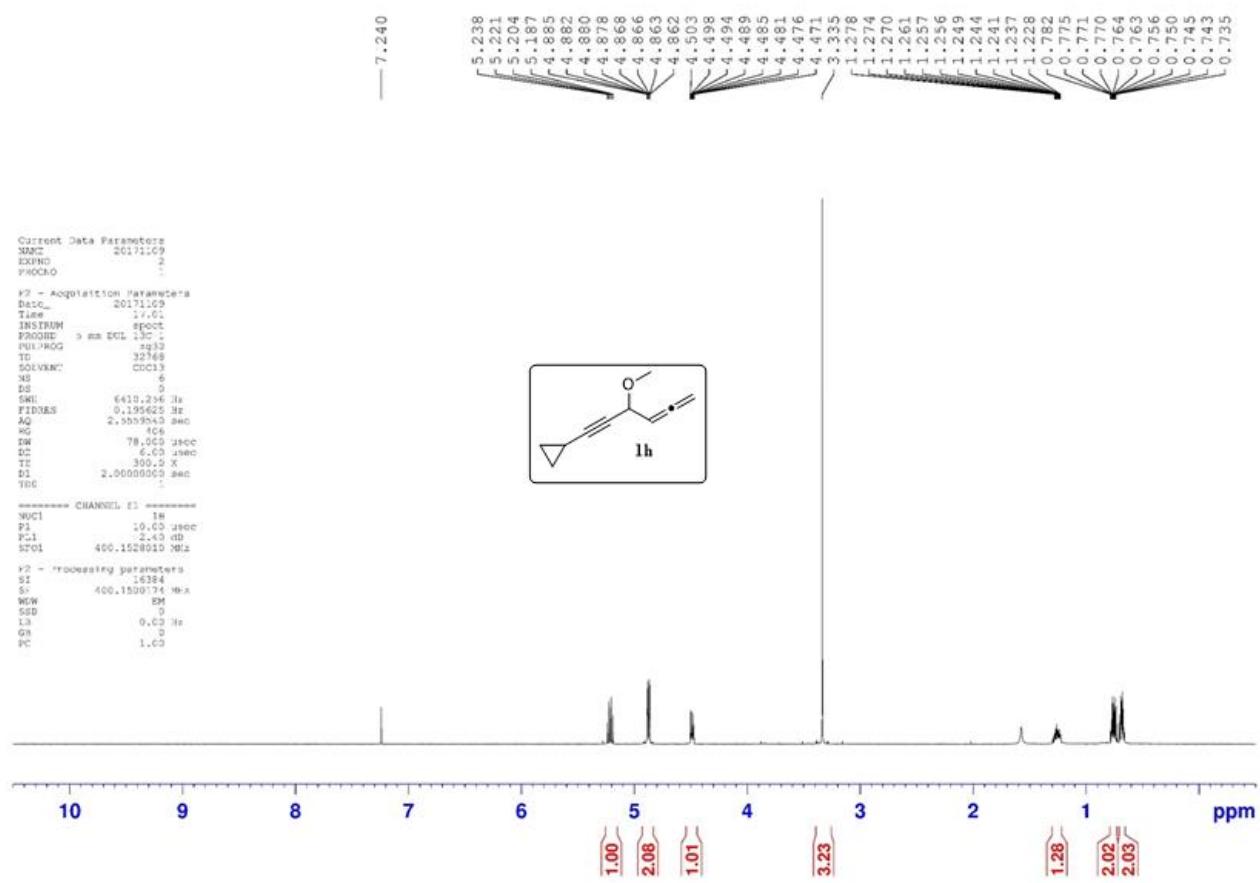


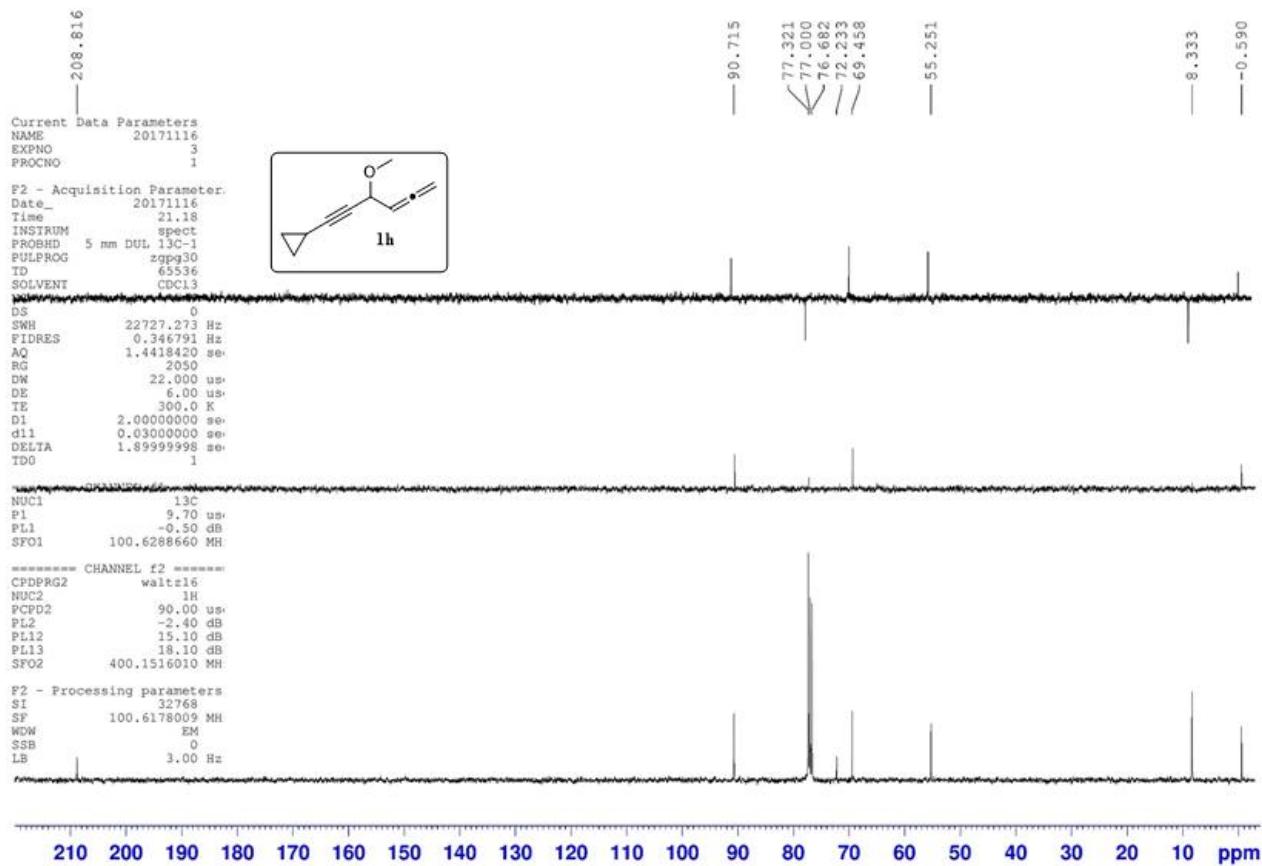


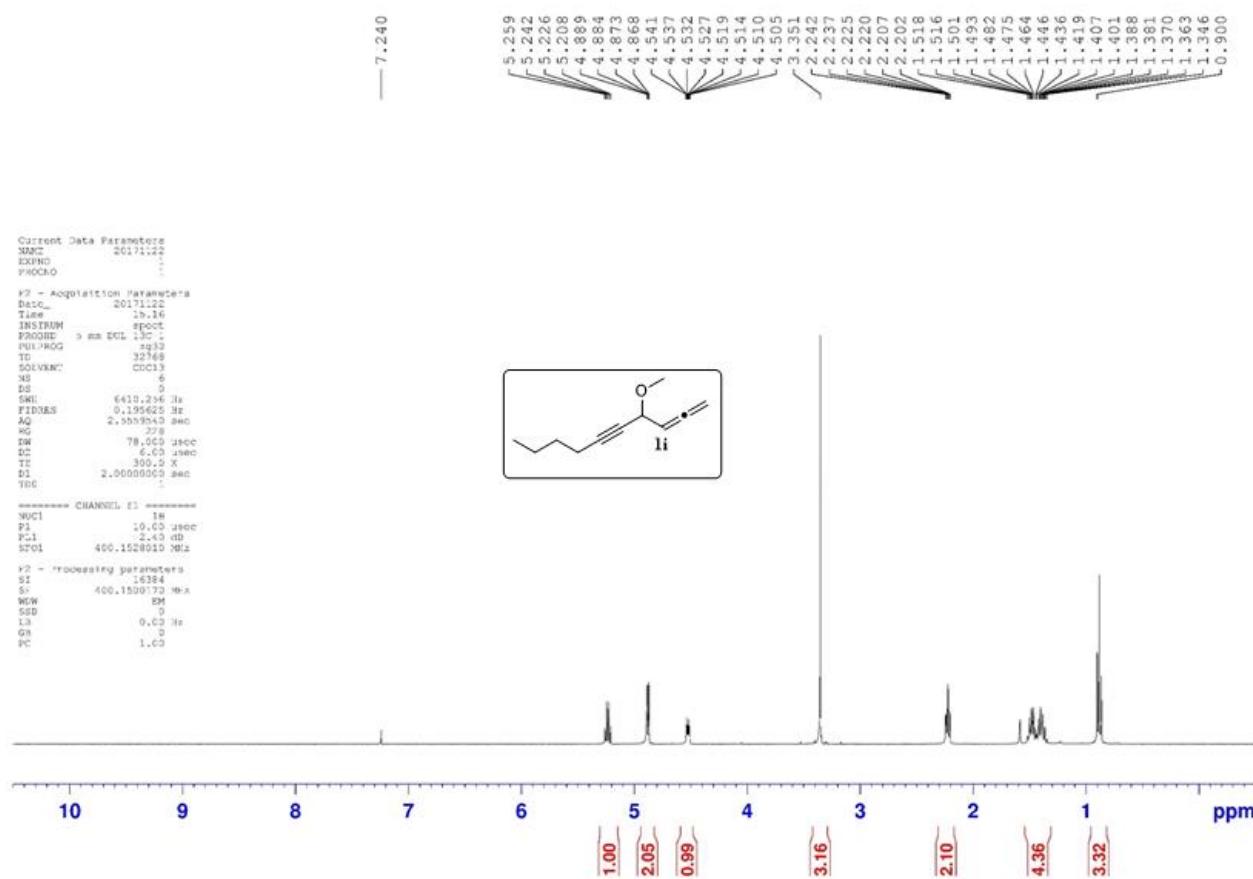


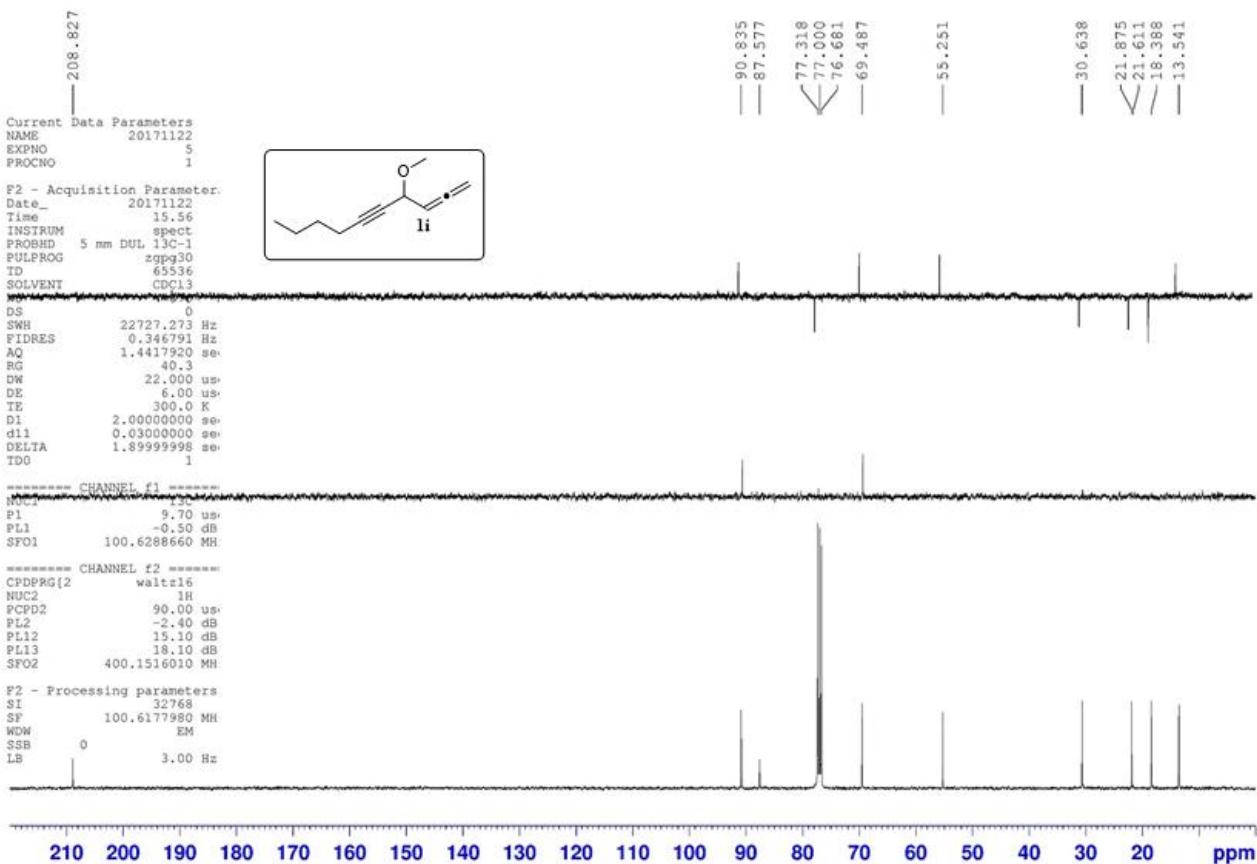


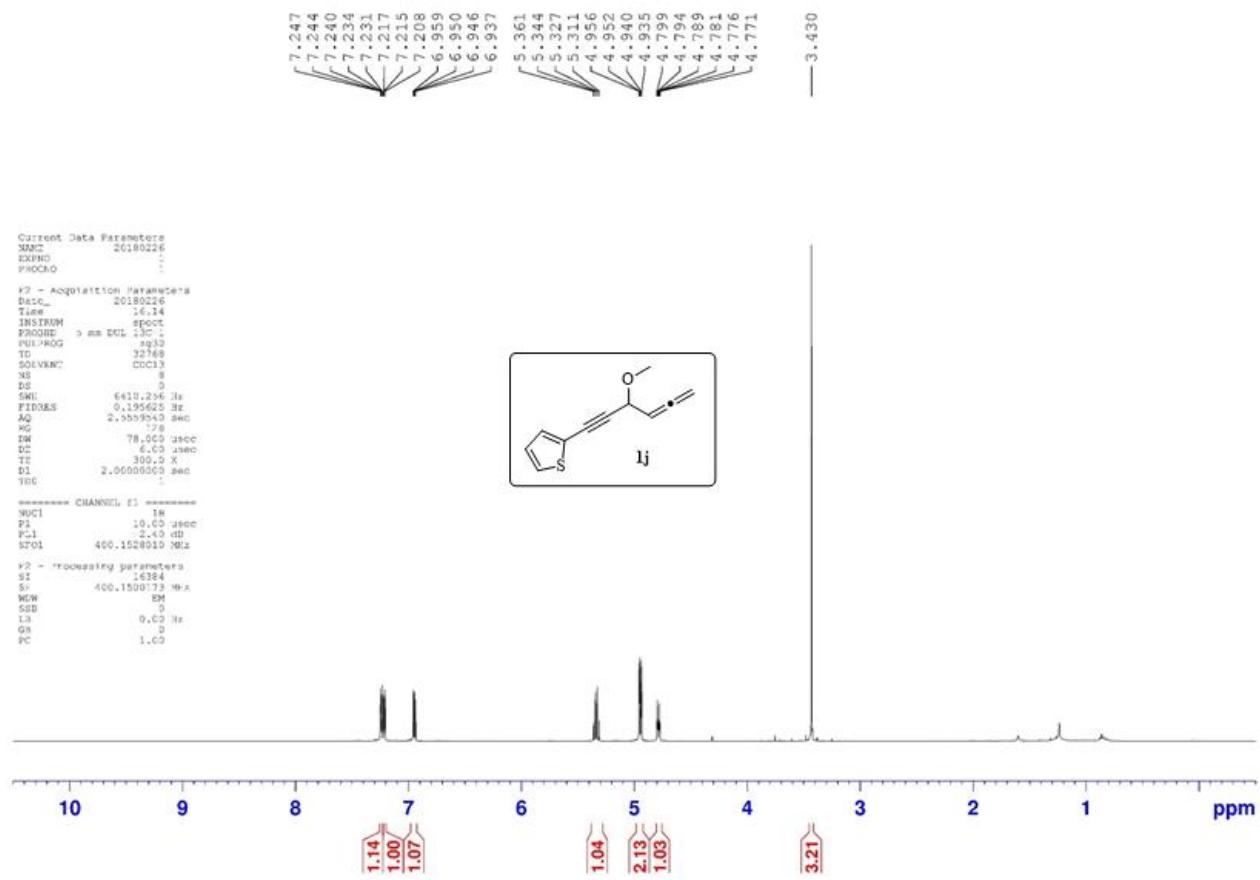


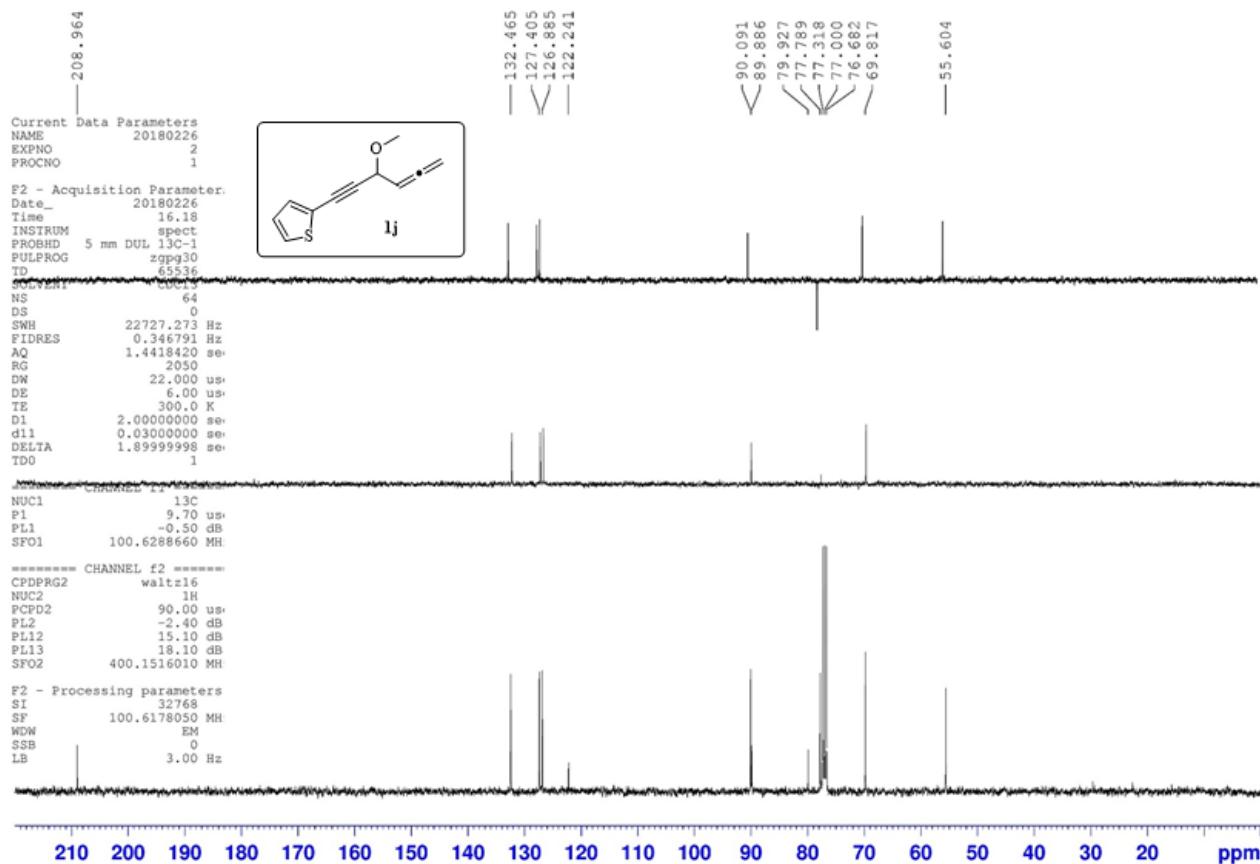












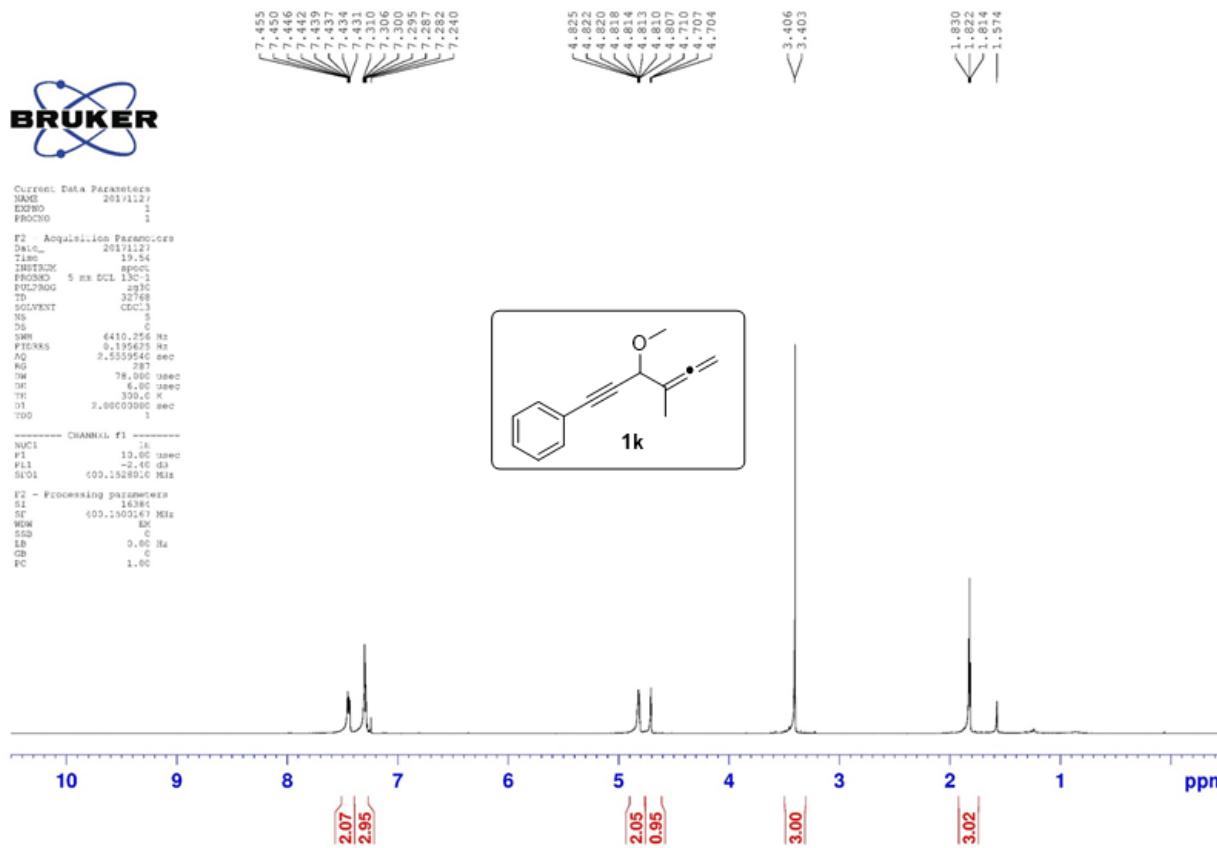


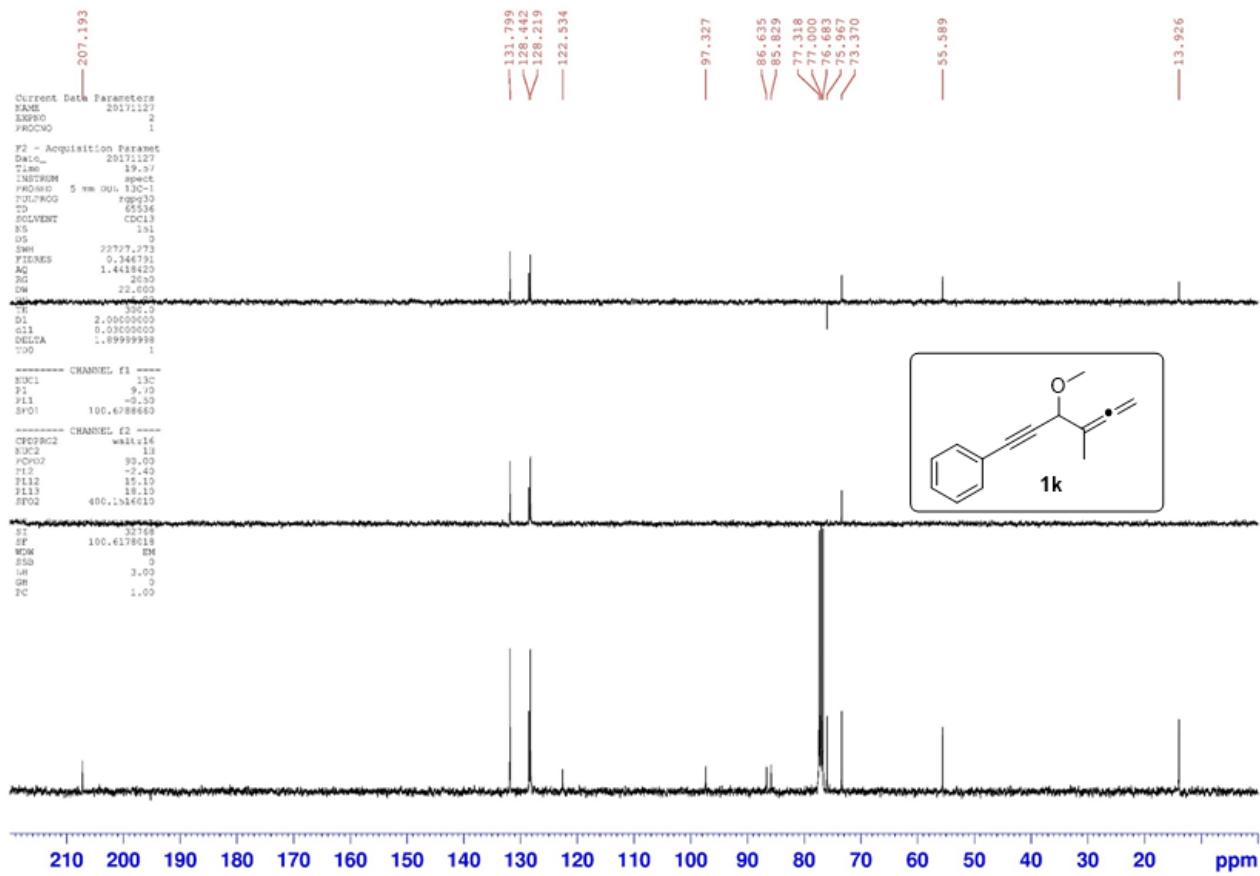
Current Data Parameters
NAME 2017127
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F1 Acquisition Parameters:crs
Date 2017127
Time 19:54
INSTRUM spect
PROBTD 5 mm DCL 1H
PULPROG zg3g
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 6
DS 0
SWH 6410.254 Hz
FIDRES 1.13954 Hz
AQ 2.5559546 sec
RG 287
TM 78.00 usec
TE 6.00 usec
TM 330.0 KHz
D1 3.0000000 sec
TDD 3

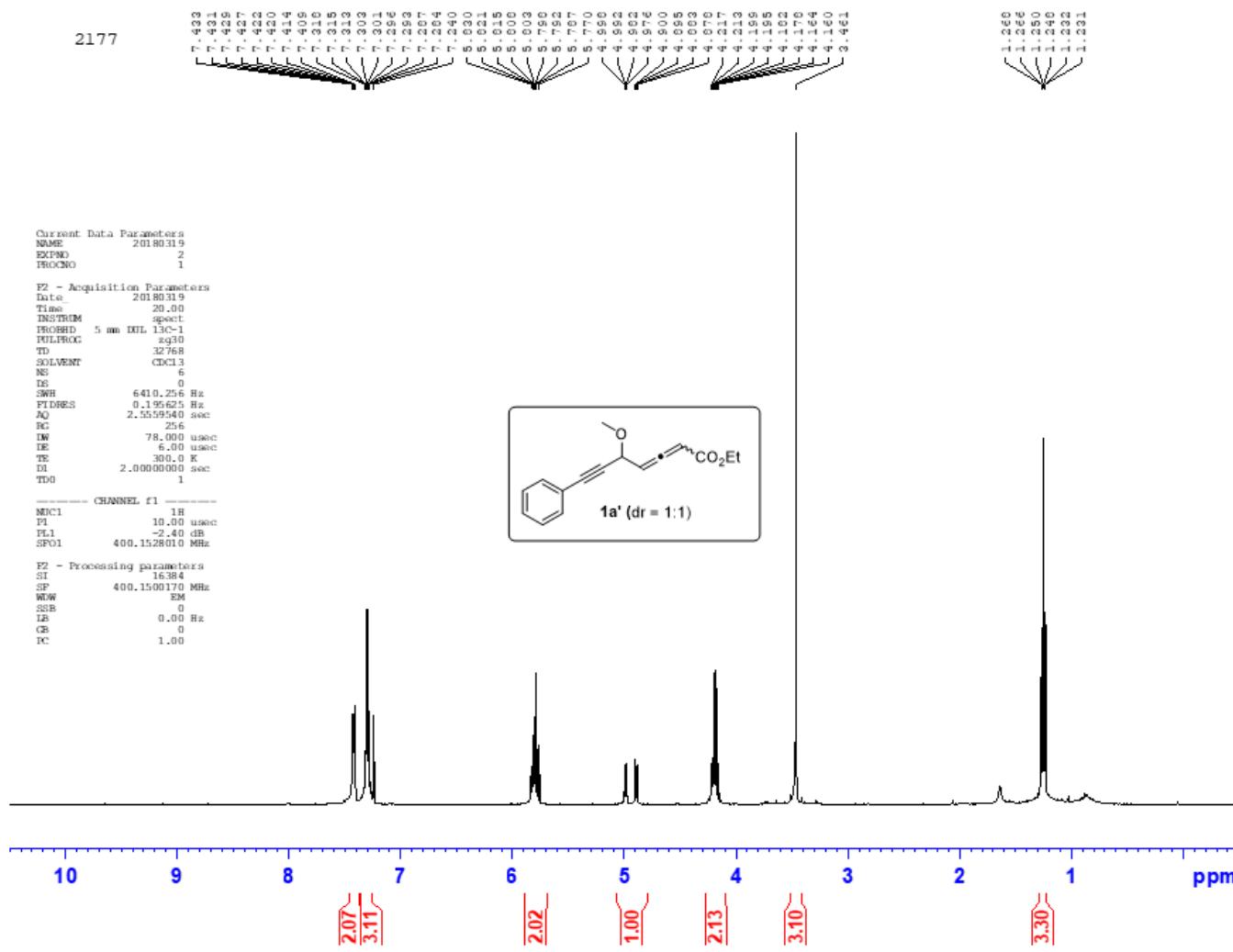
CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1 1H
P1 10.00 usec
PL1 -2.40 dJ
SI 600.1528016 Ms

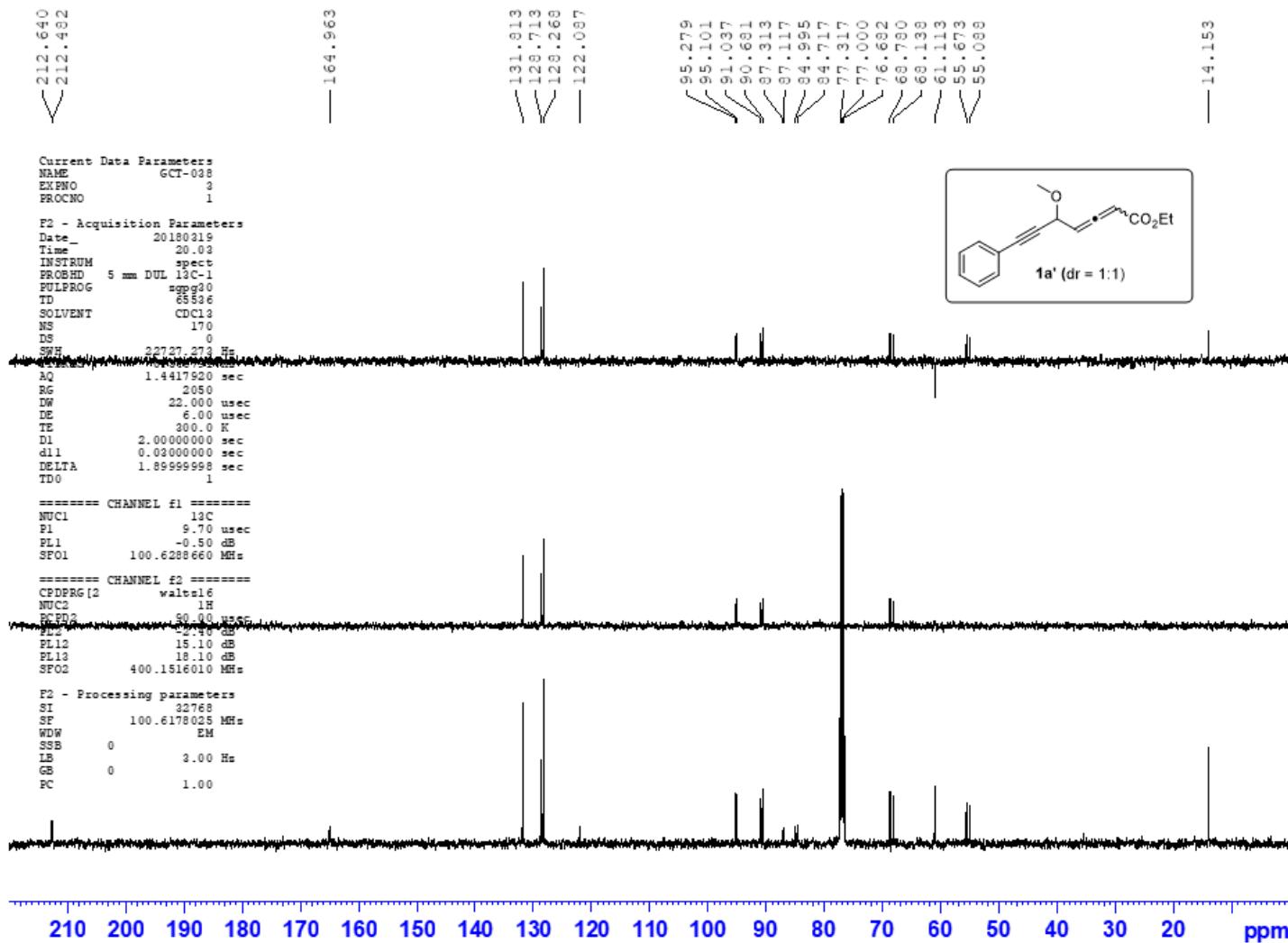
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 16384
SF 600.150237 Hz
MW0 100
SSB 0.00 Hz
LB 0.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

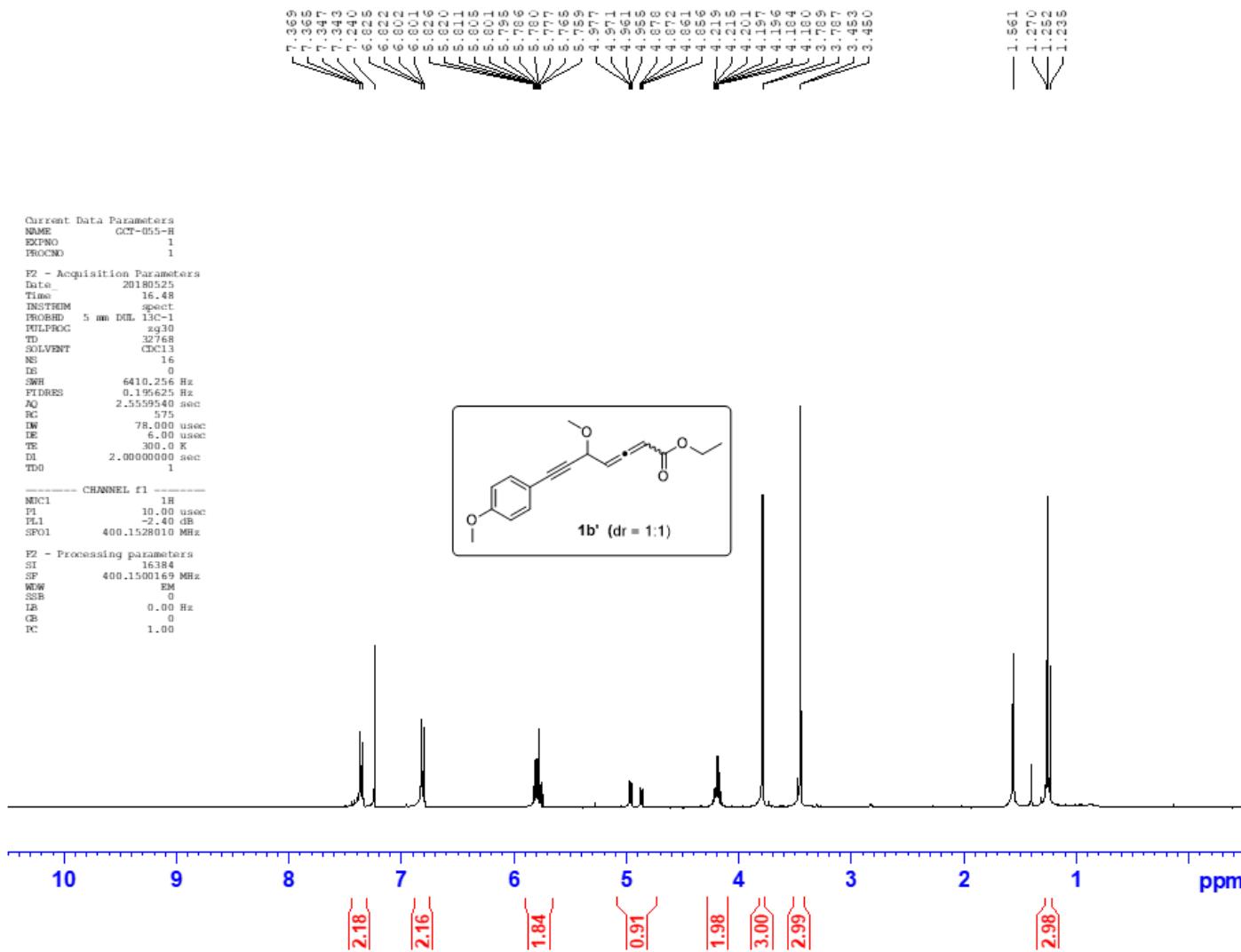


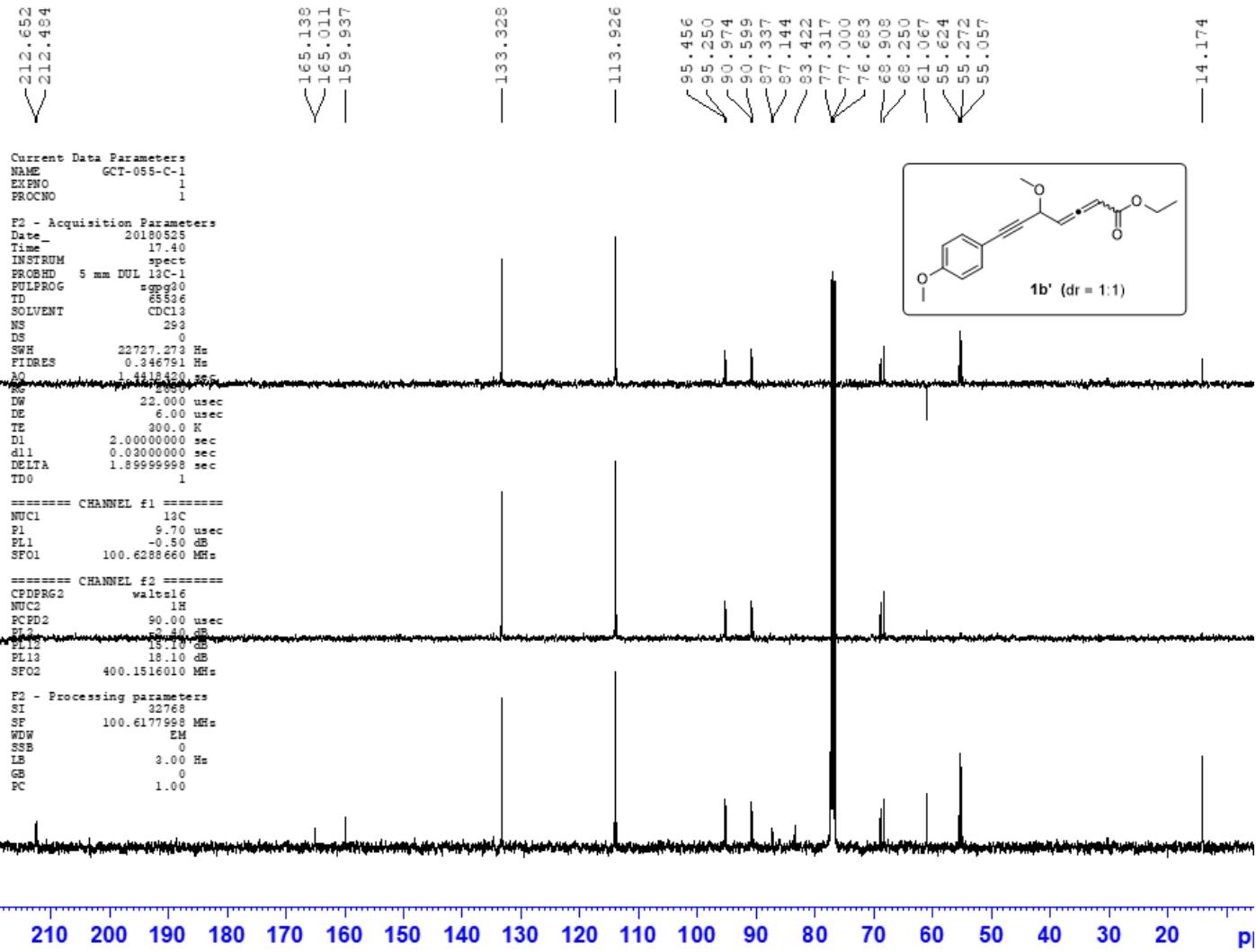


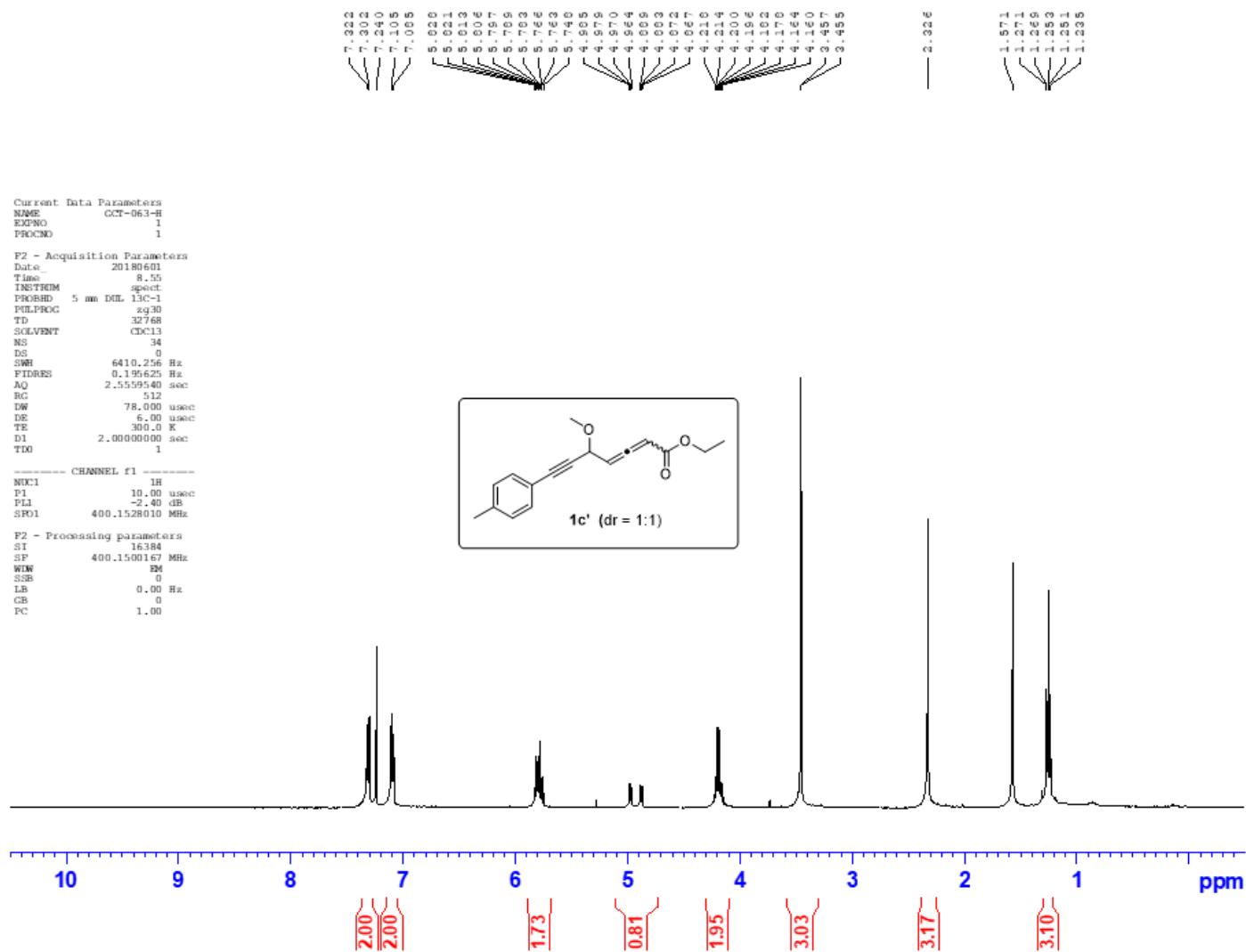
2177

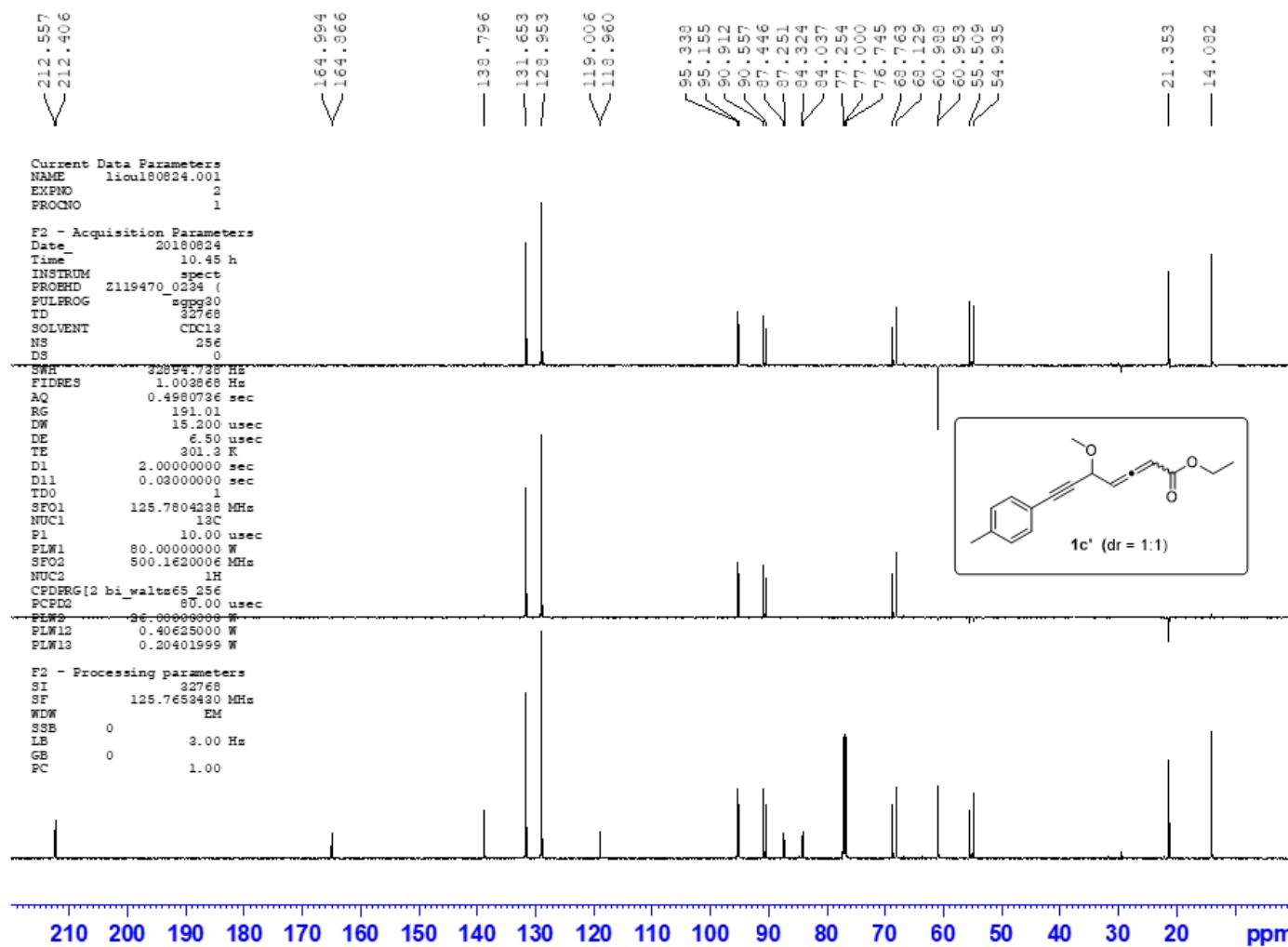


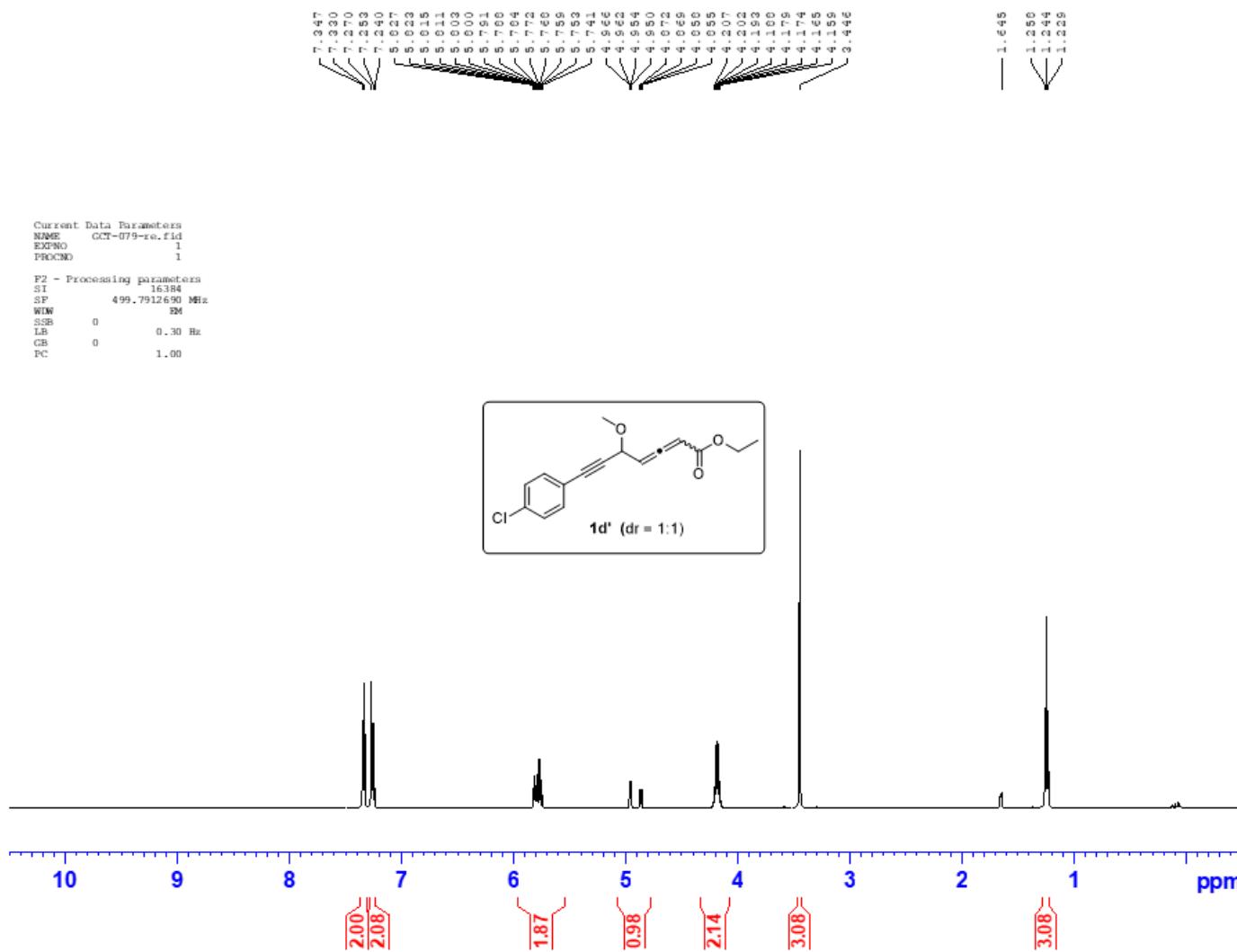


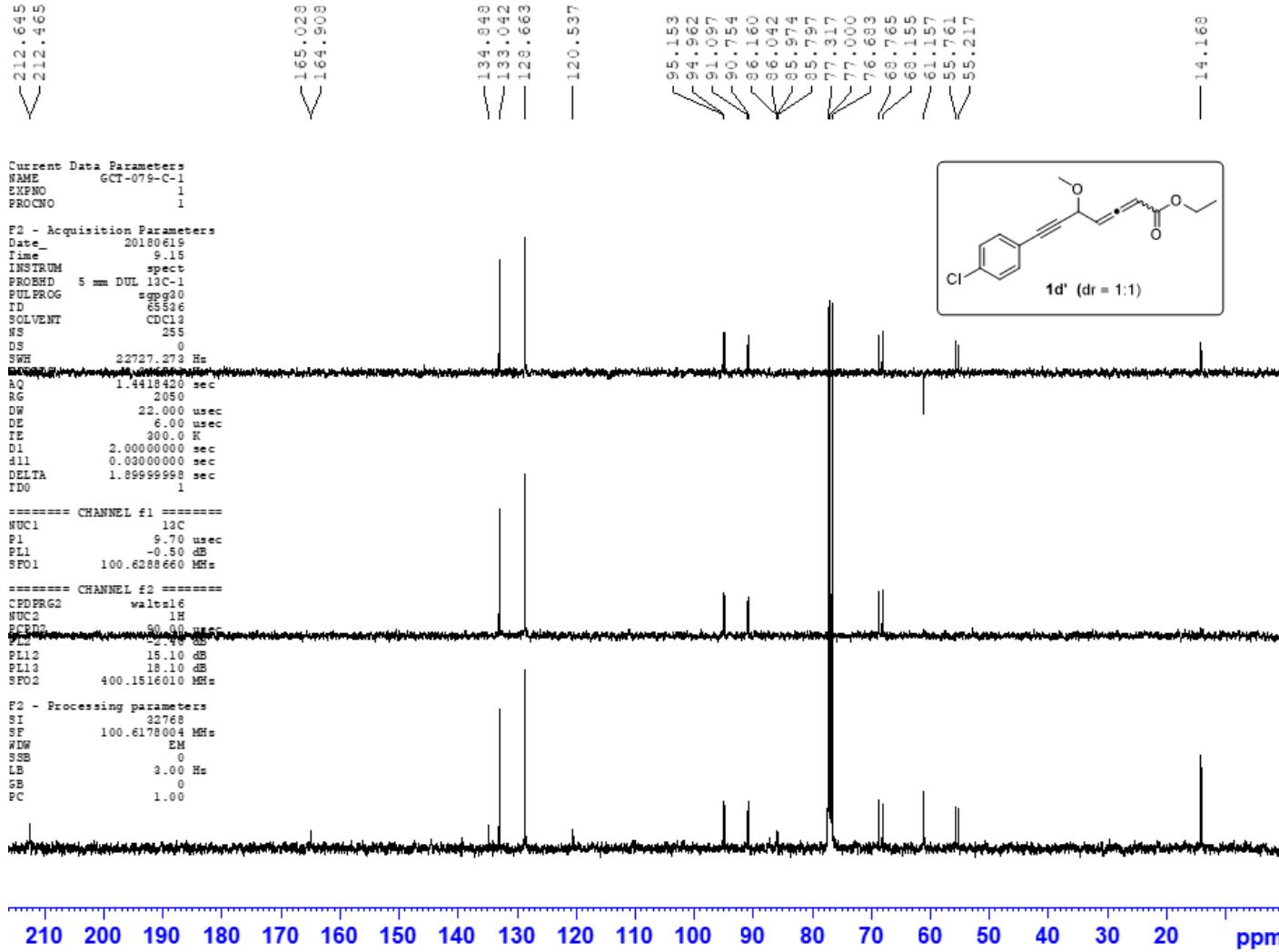


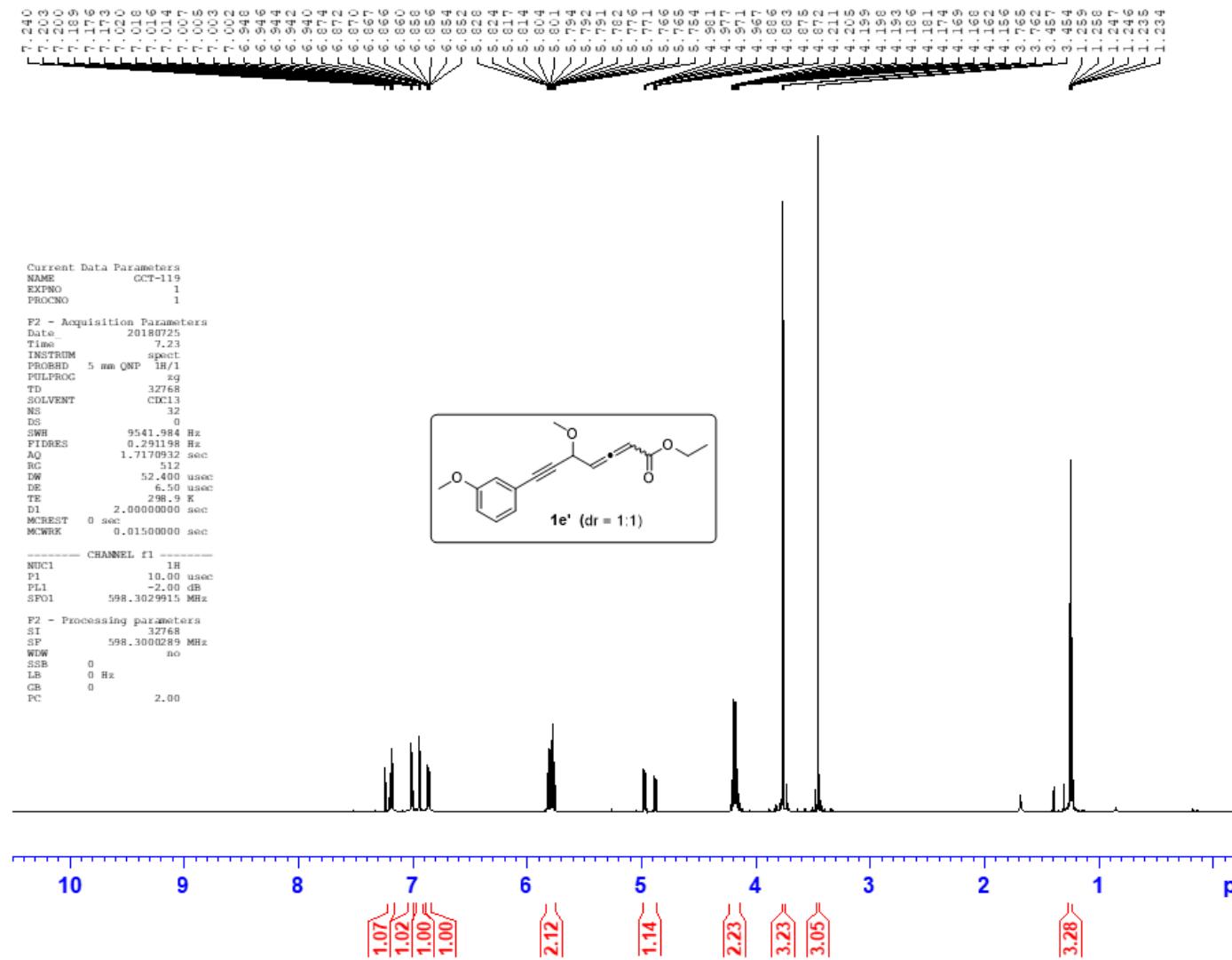


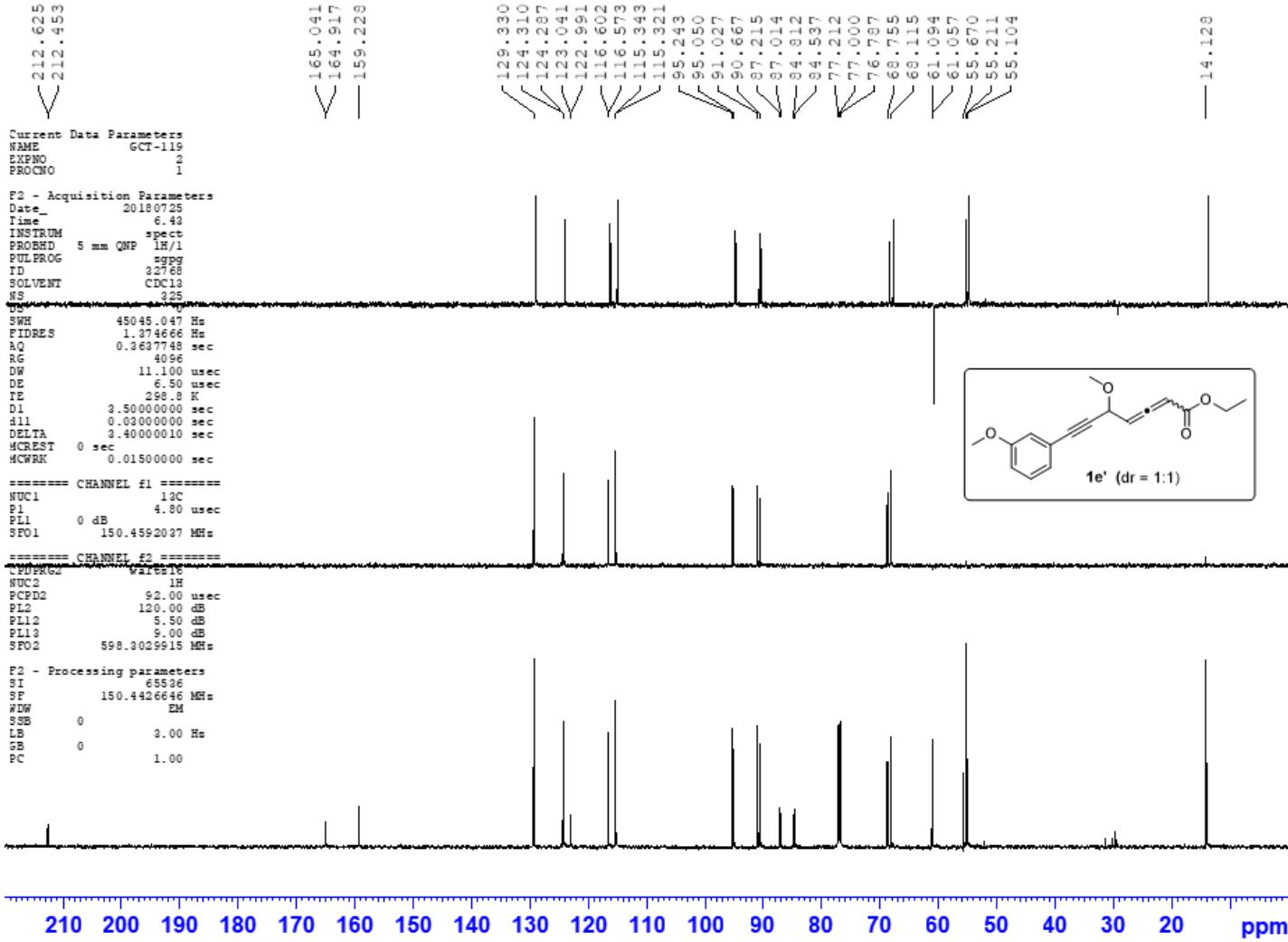


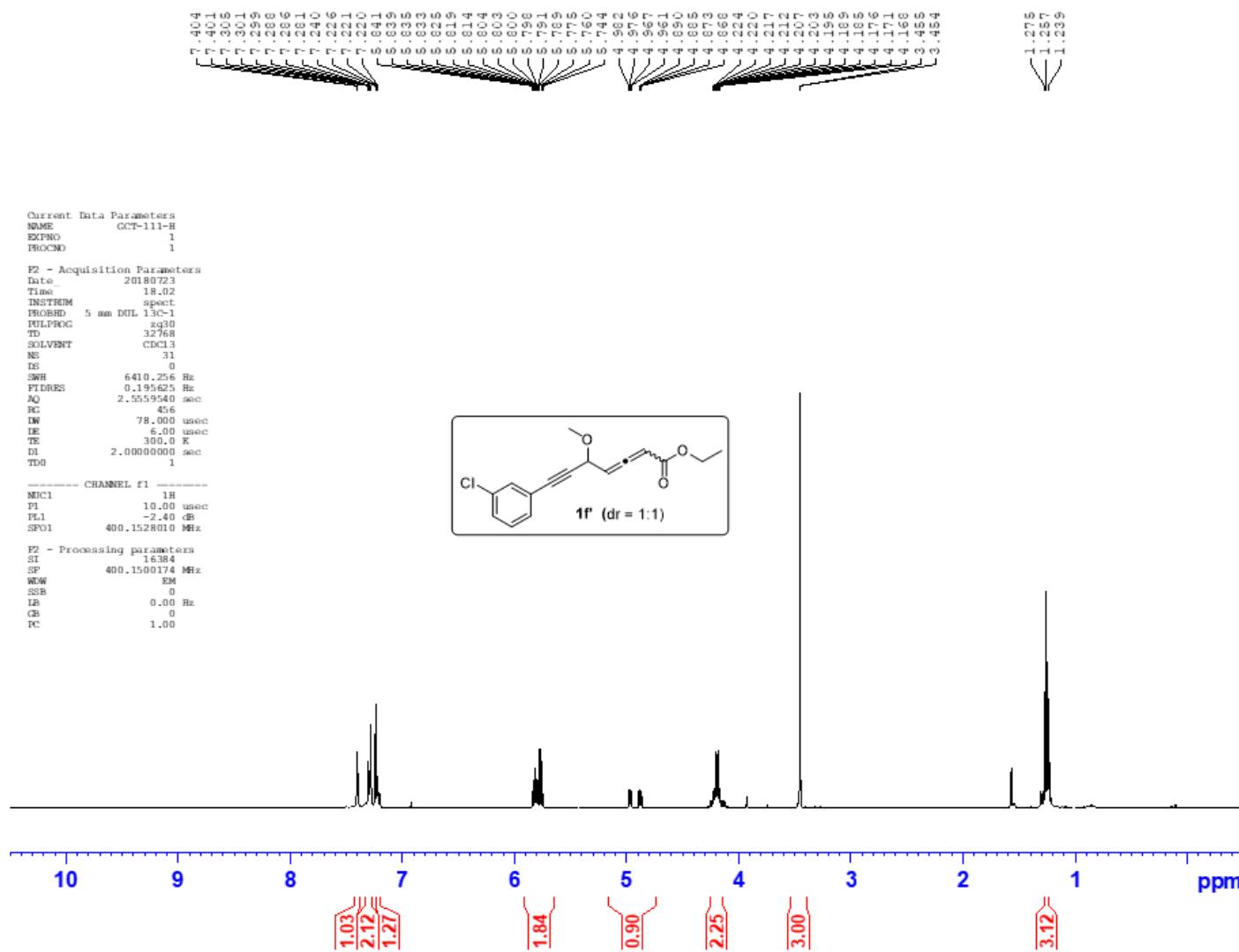


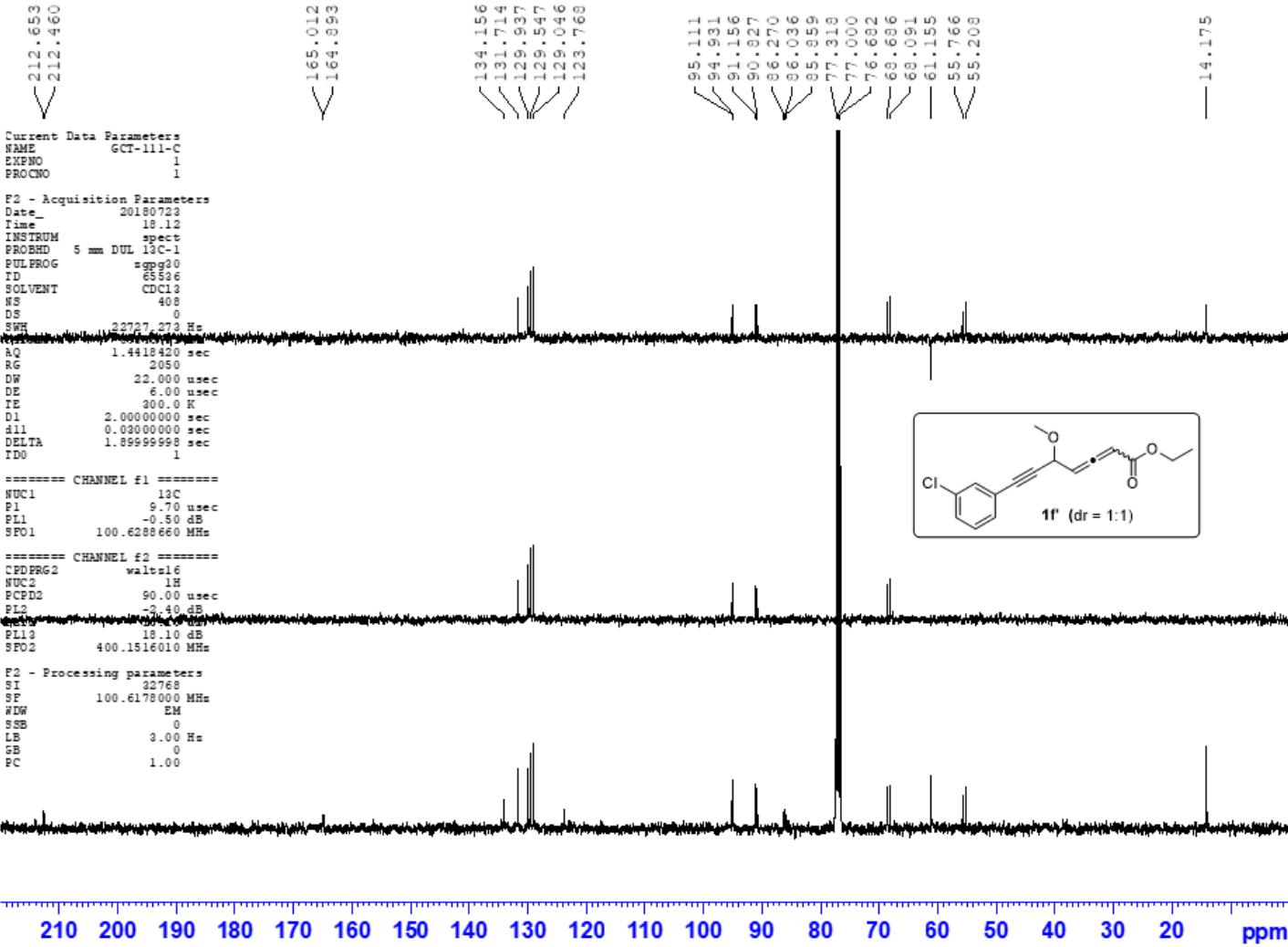


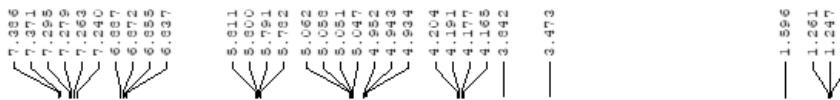






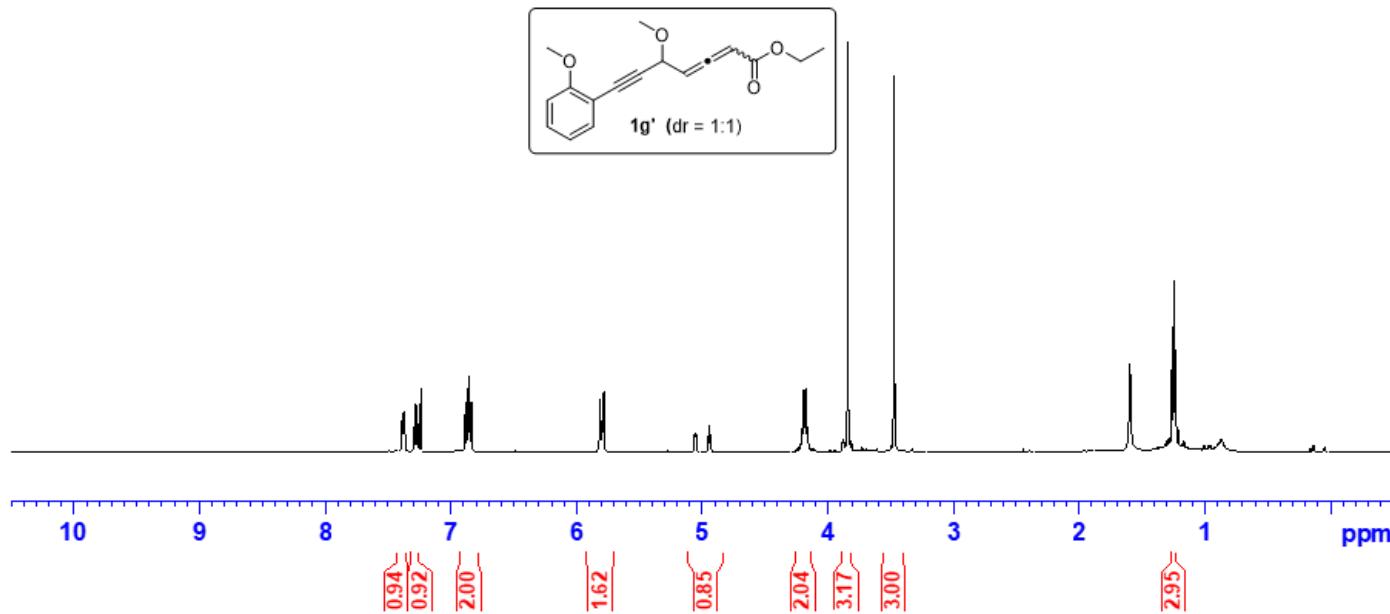


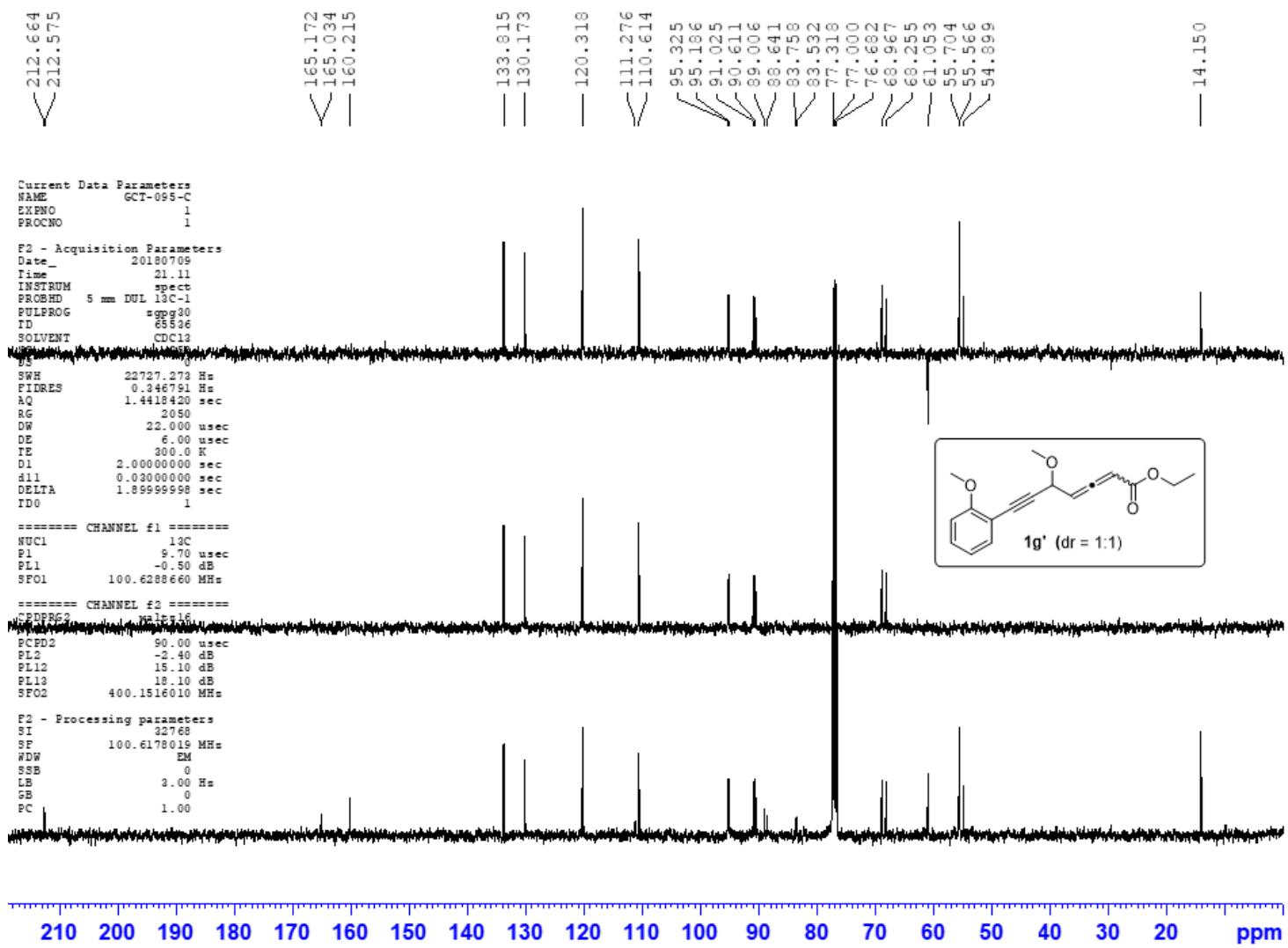




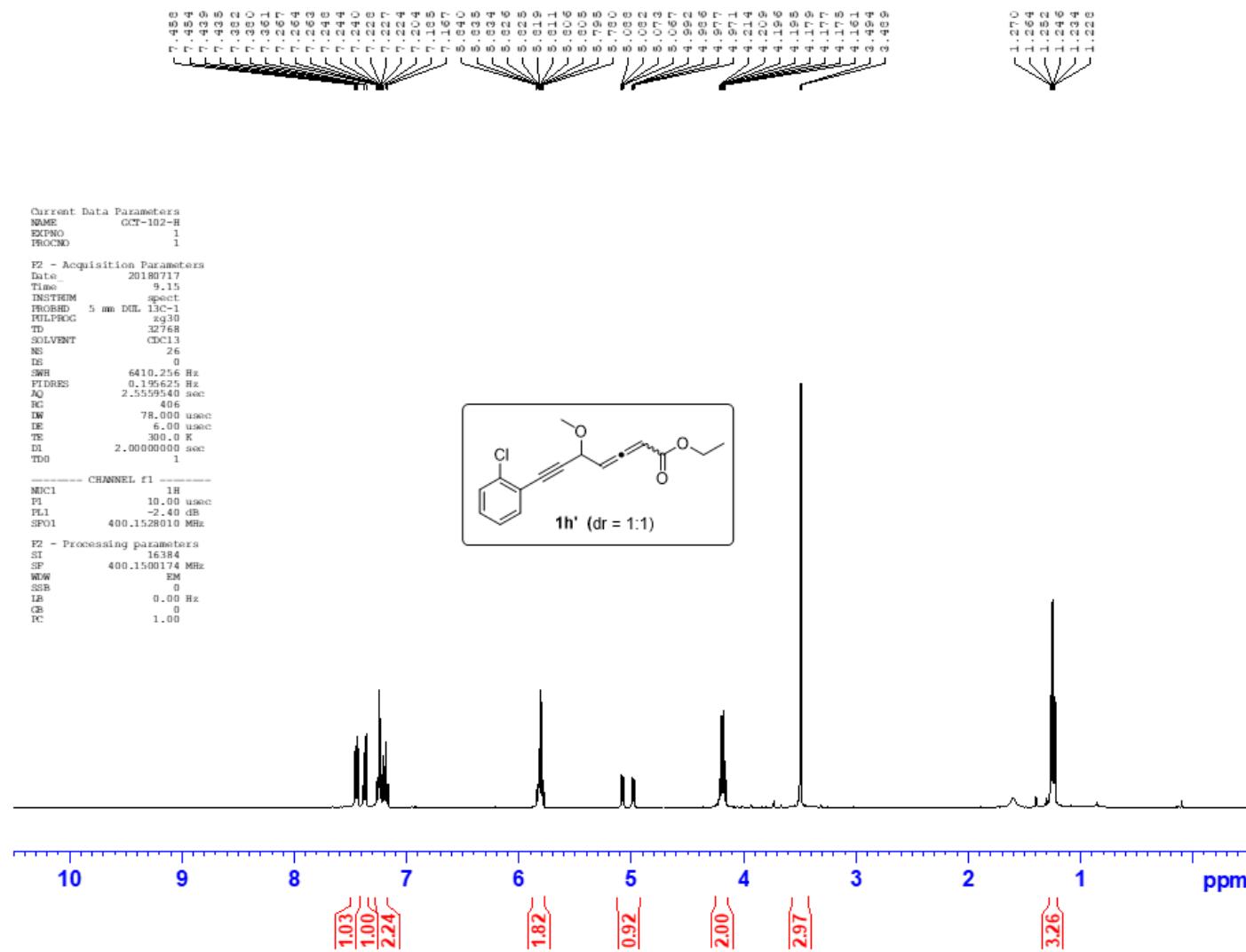
Current Data Parameters
NAME GCT-095-re.fid
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

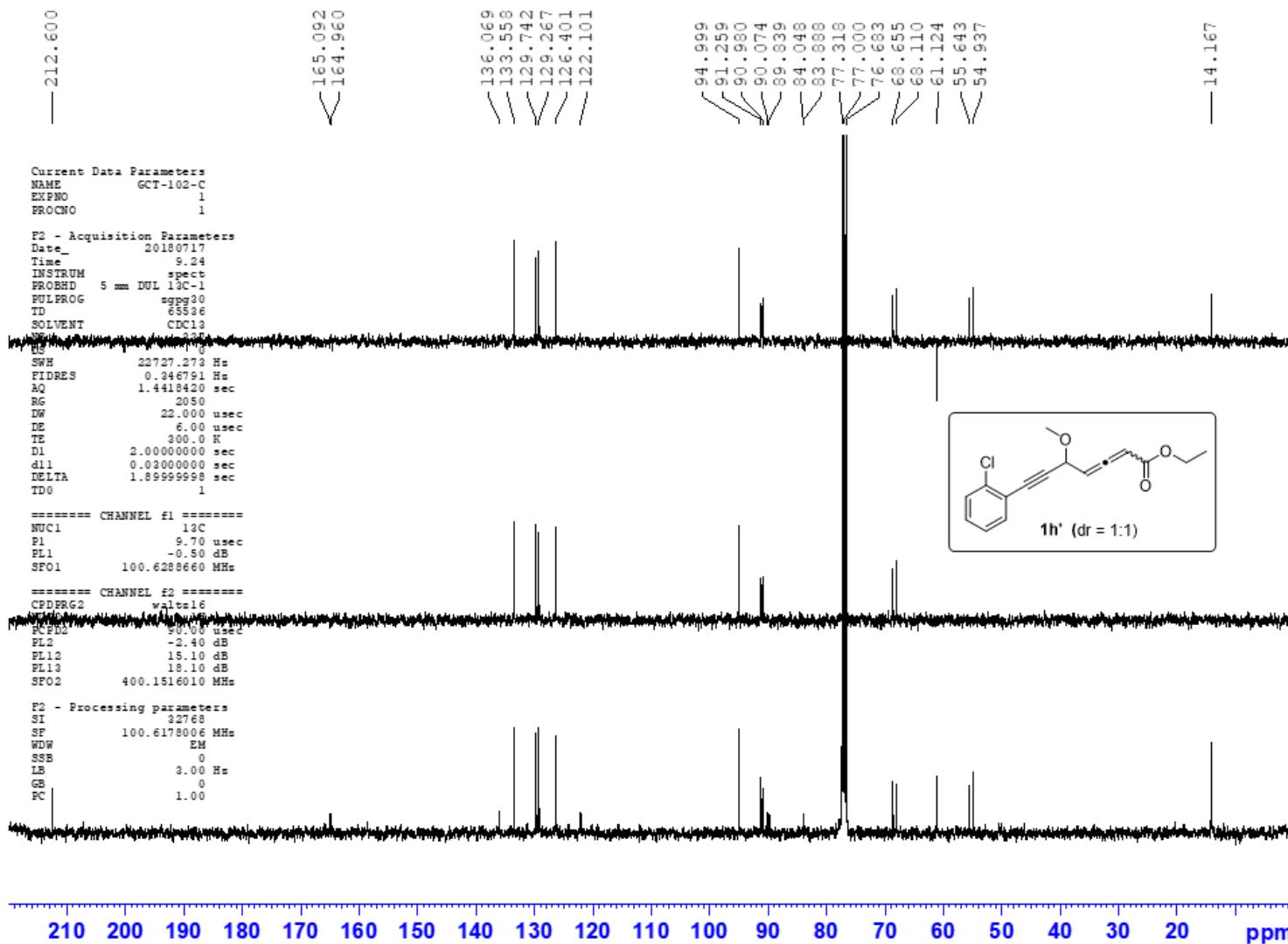
PL - Processing parameters
ST 16384
SF 499.7912692 MHz
NMW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

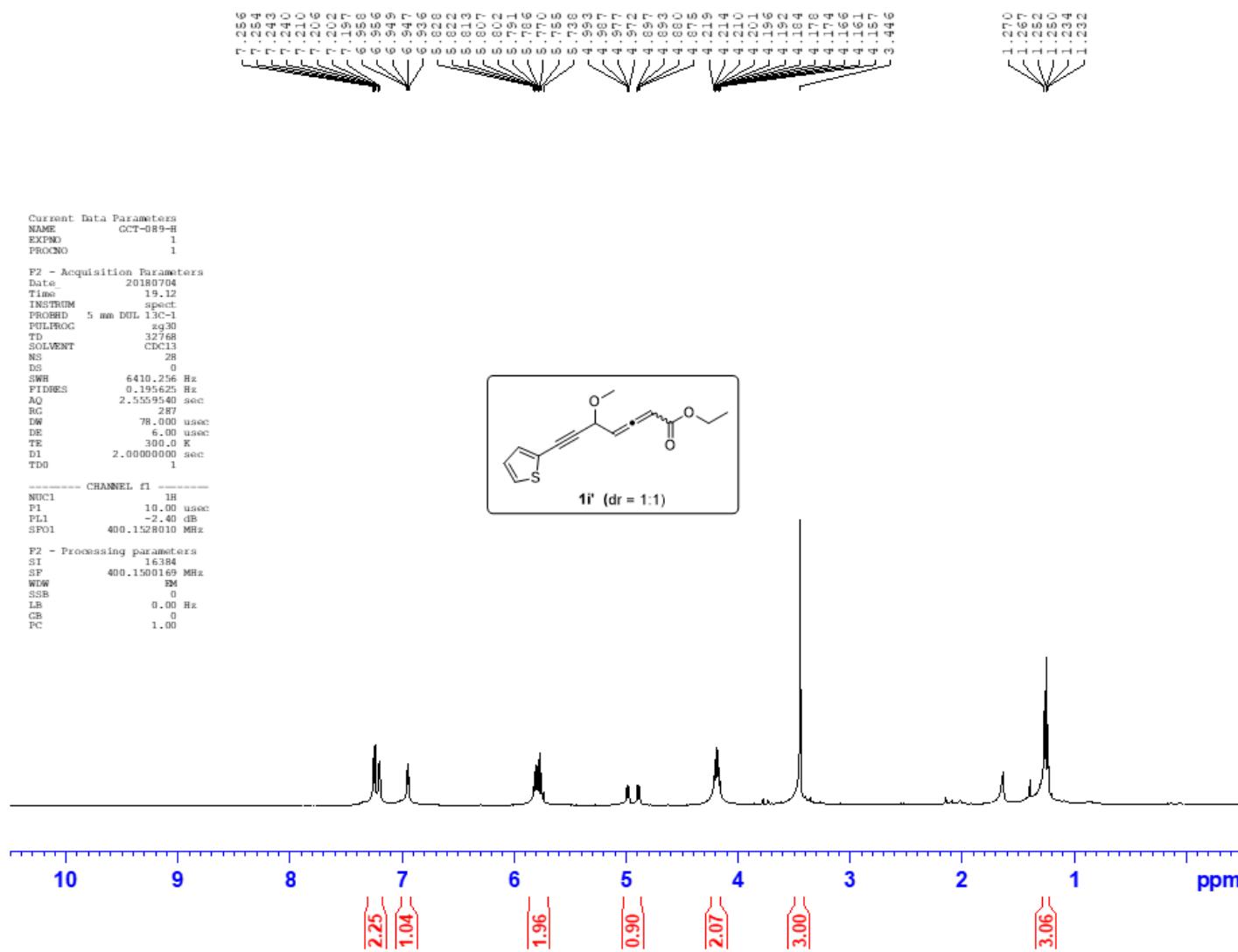


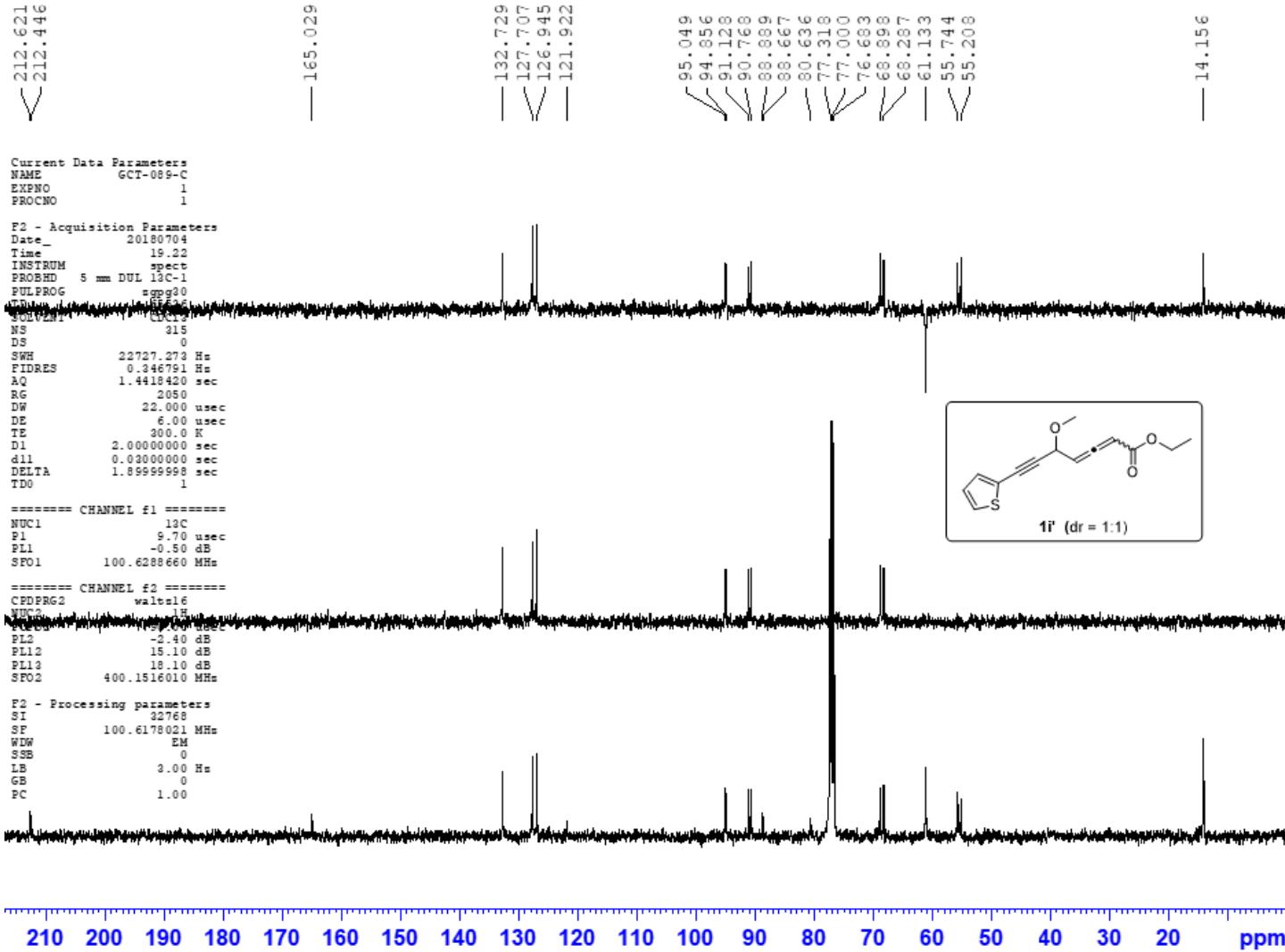


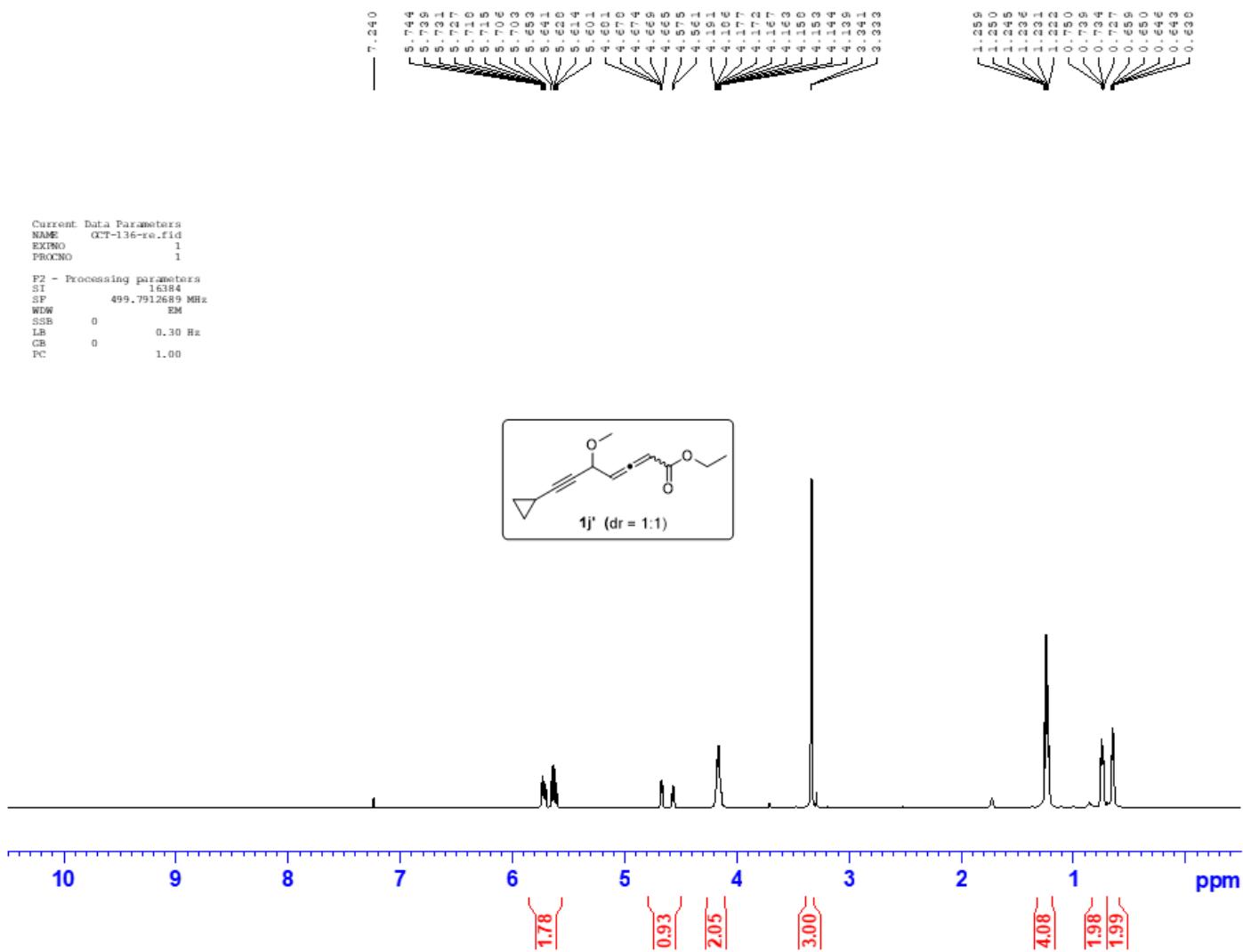
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 ppm

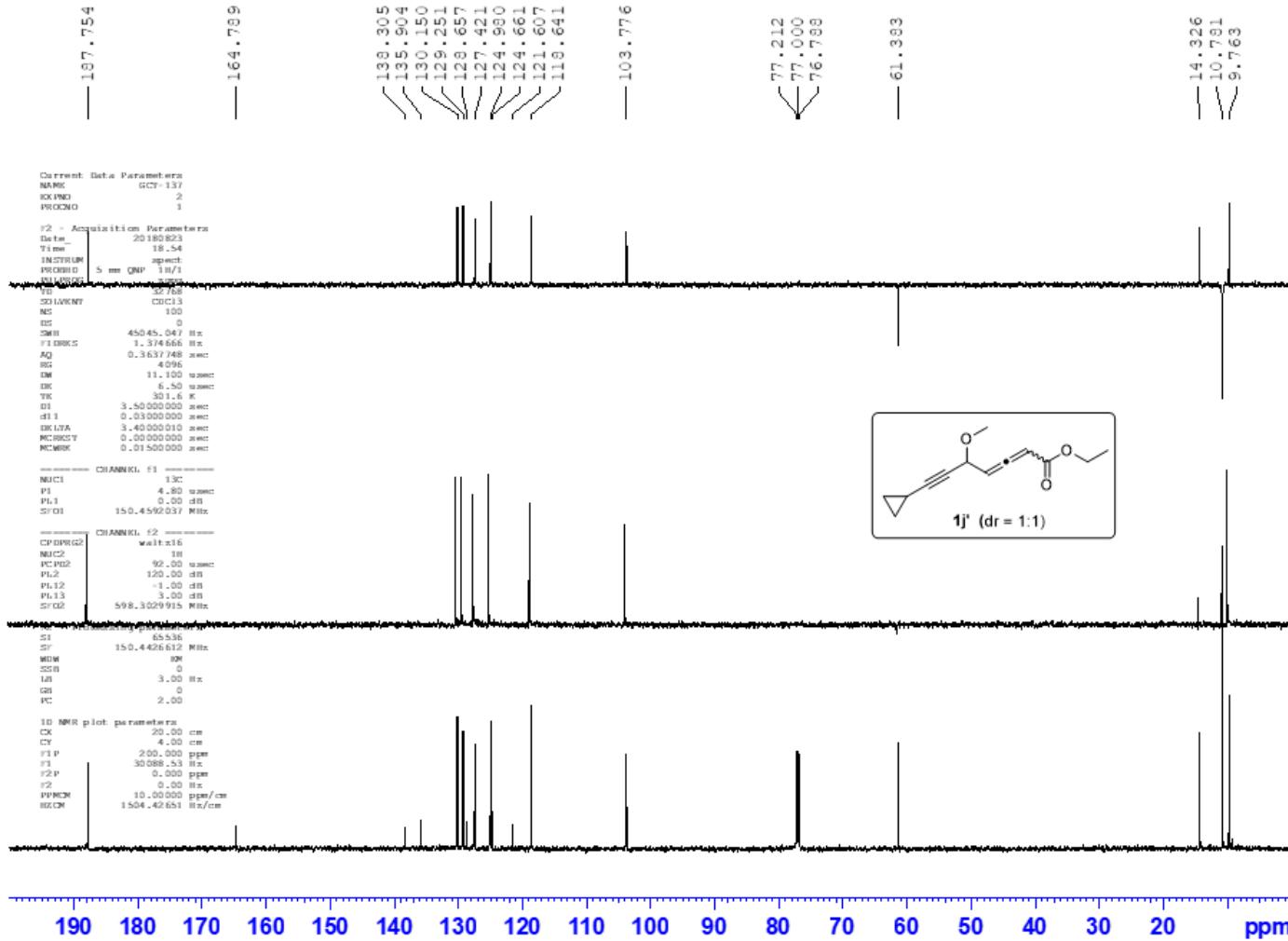


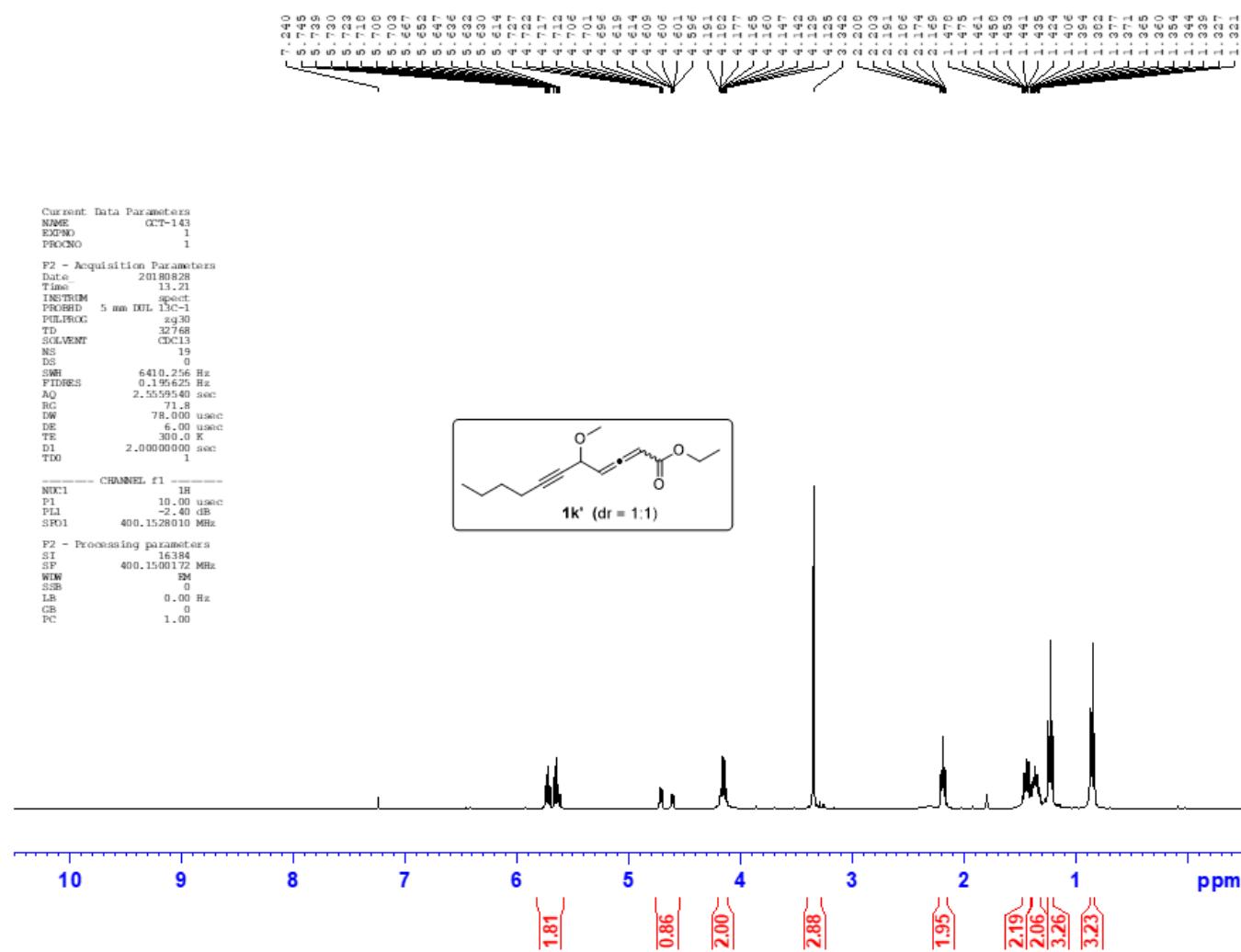


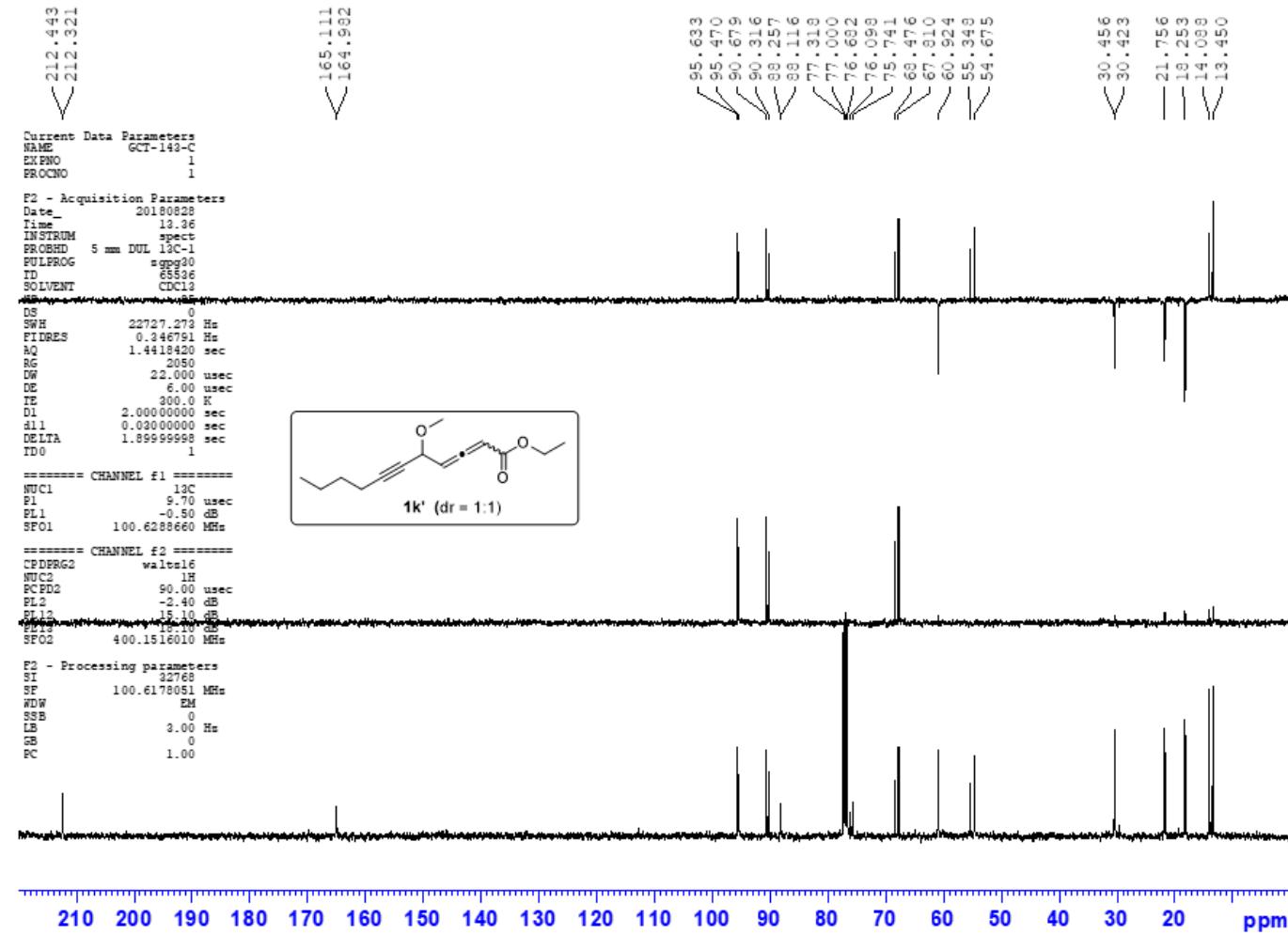


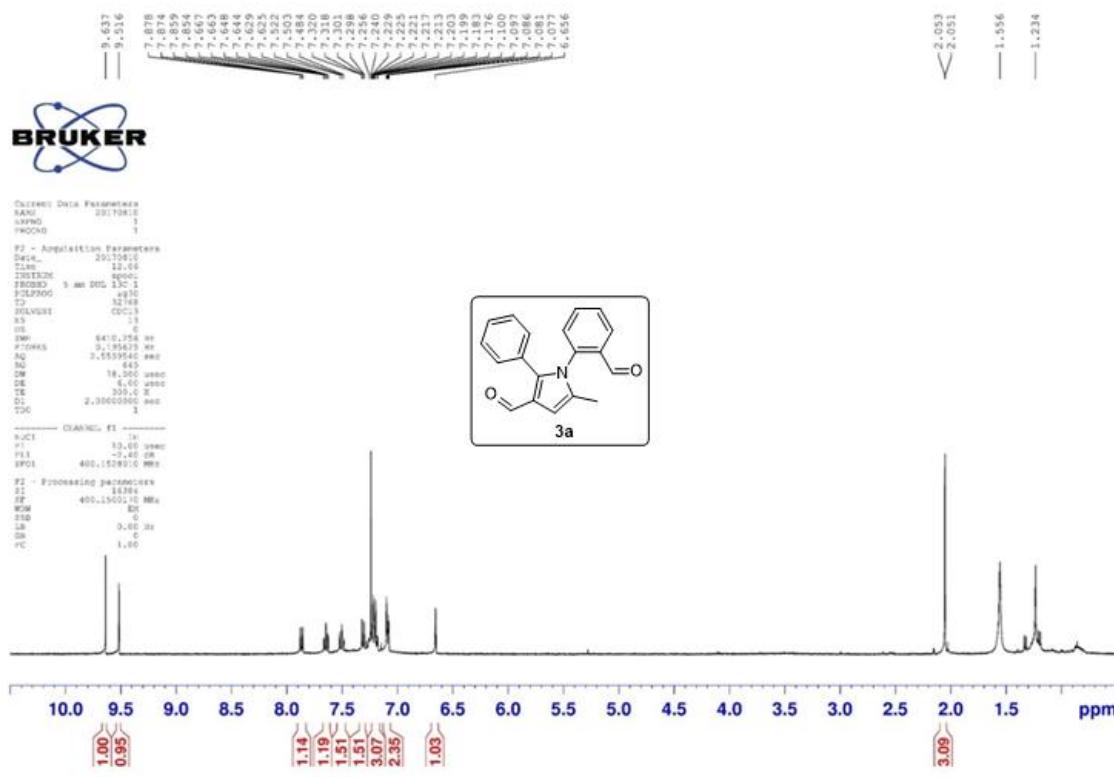


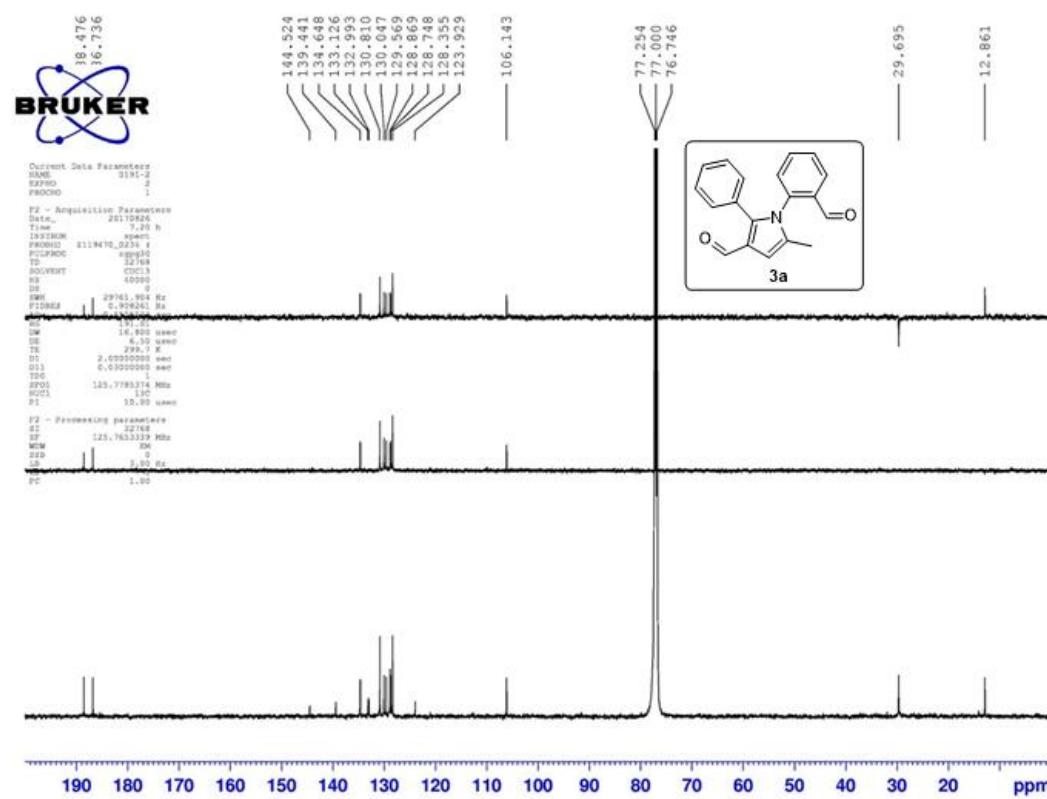


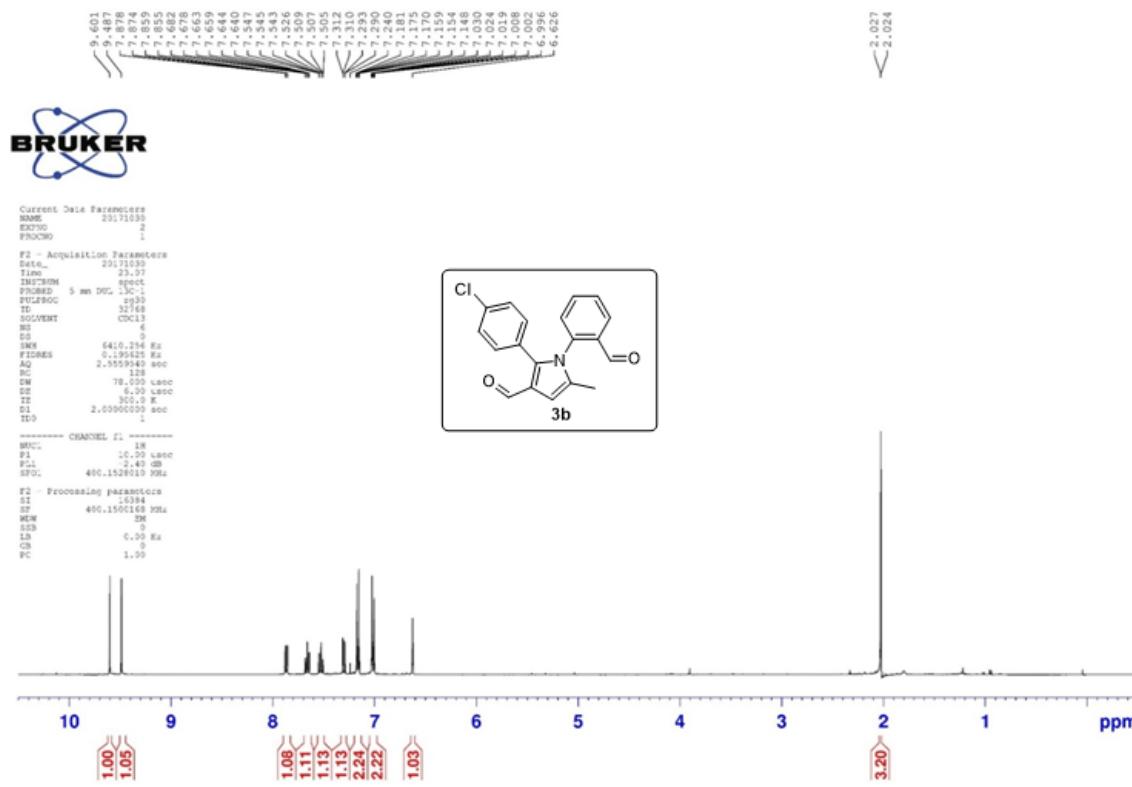


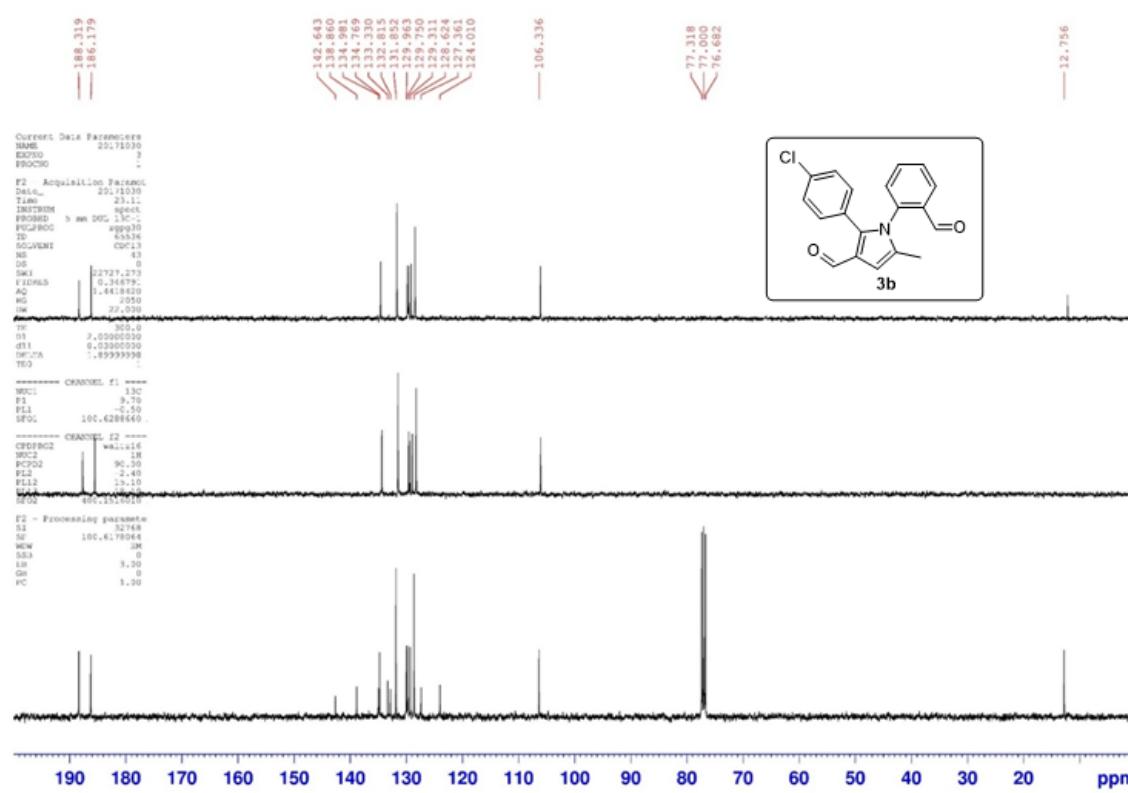


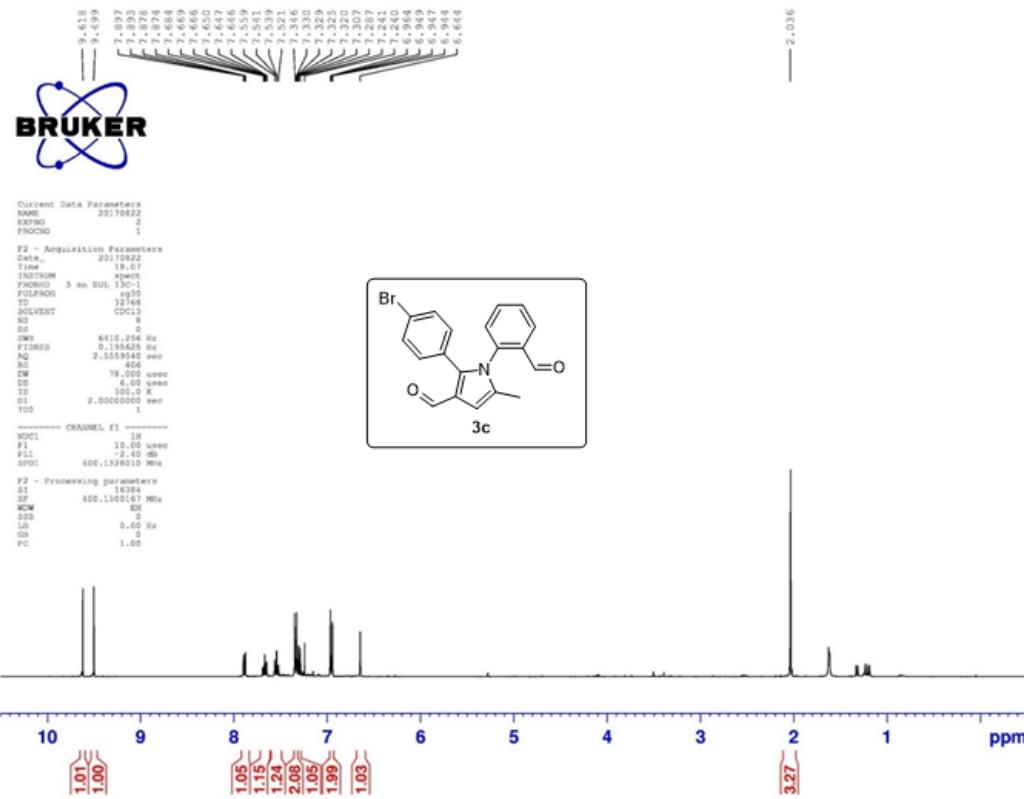


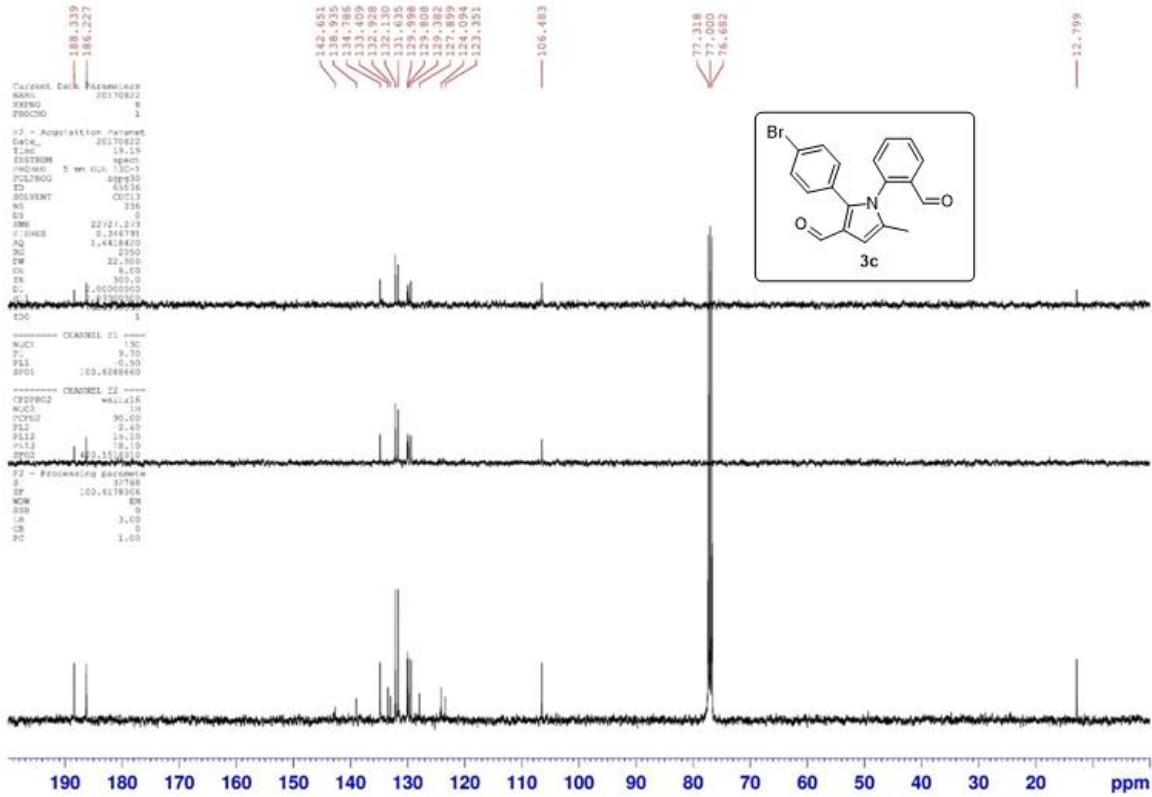


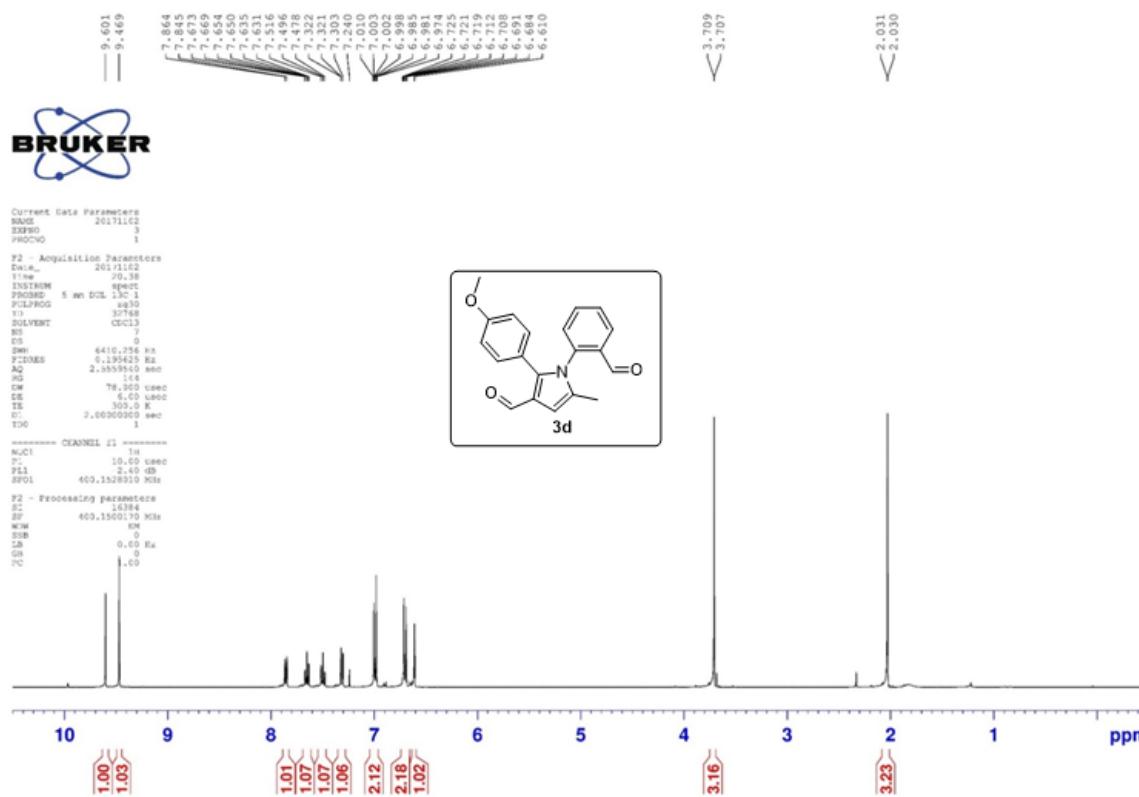


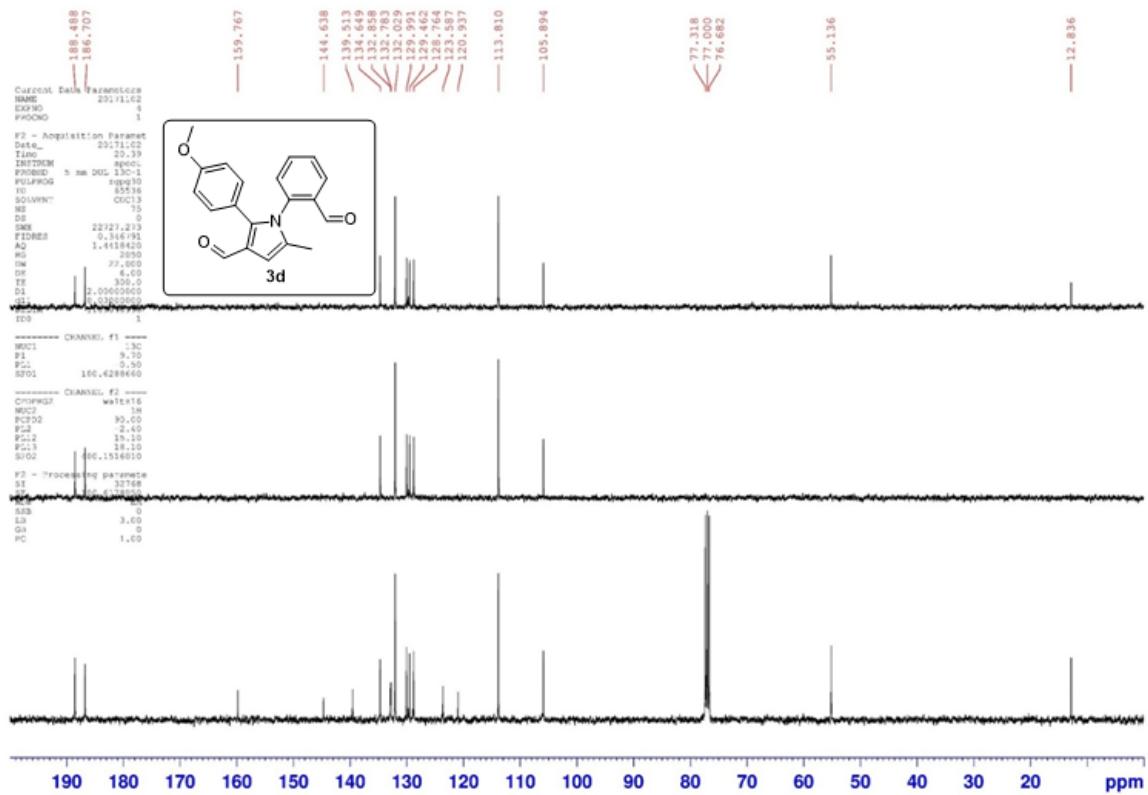


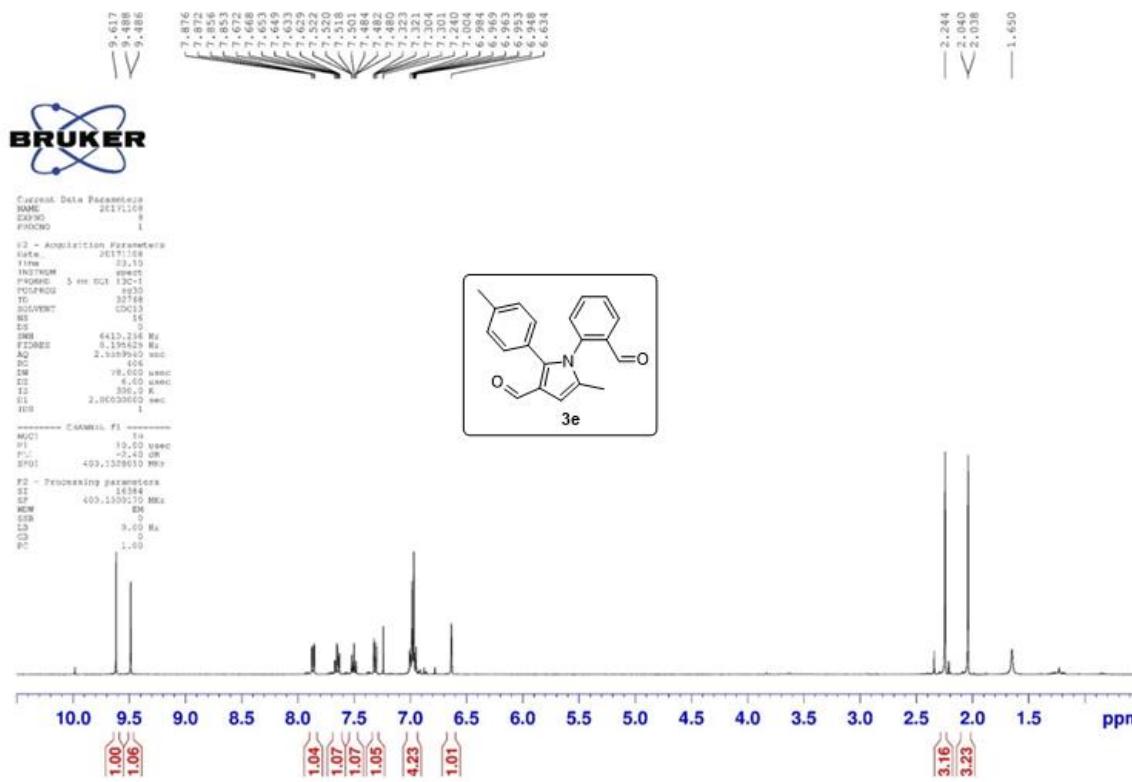


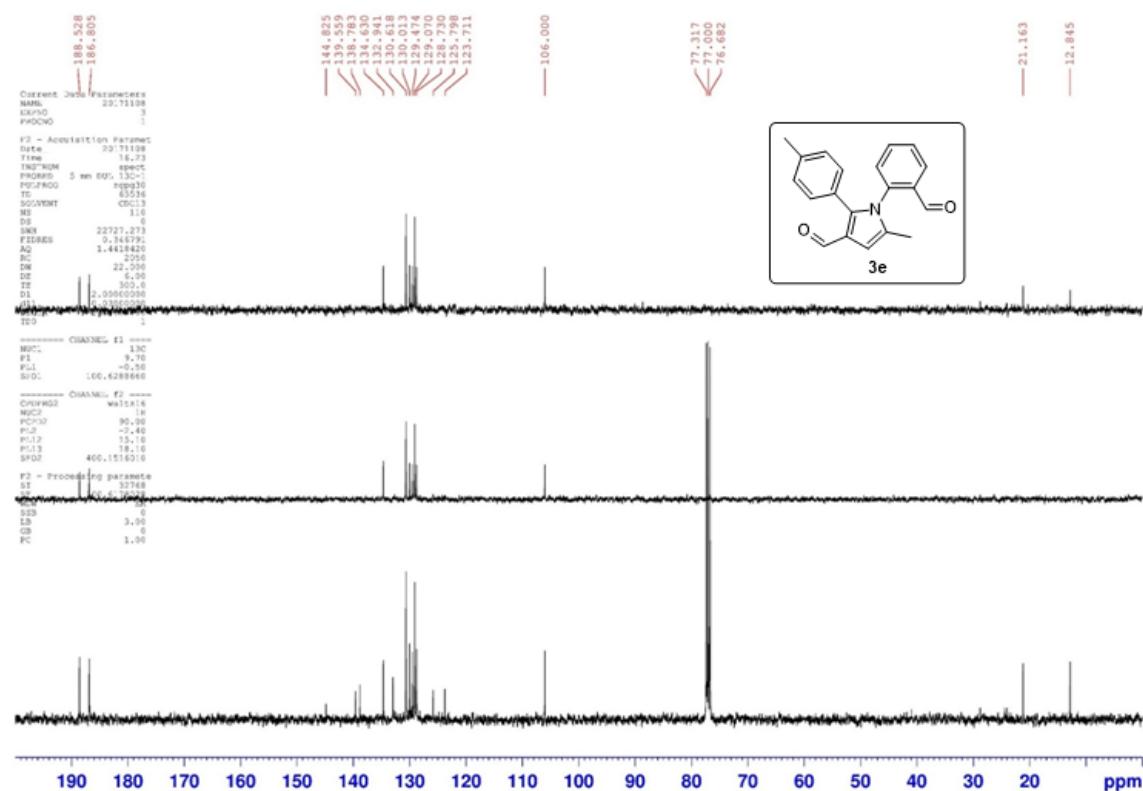


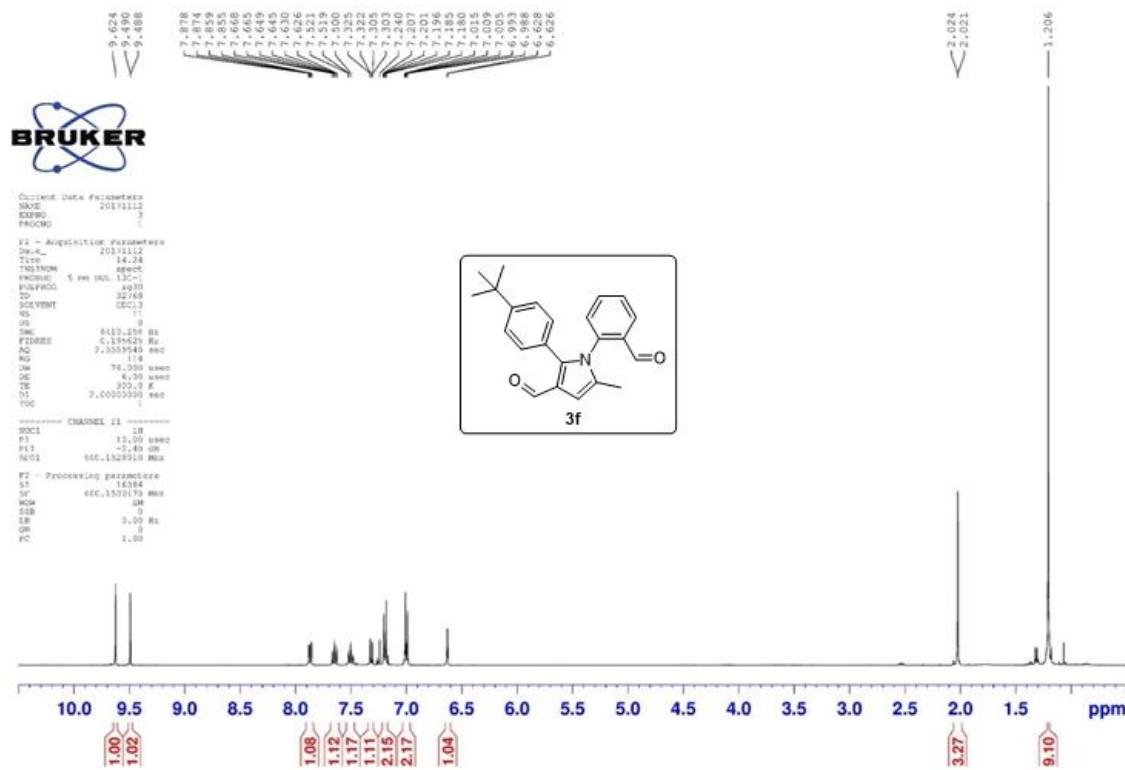


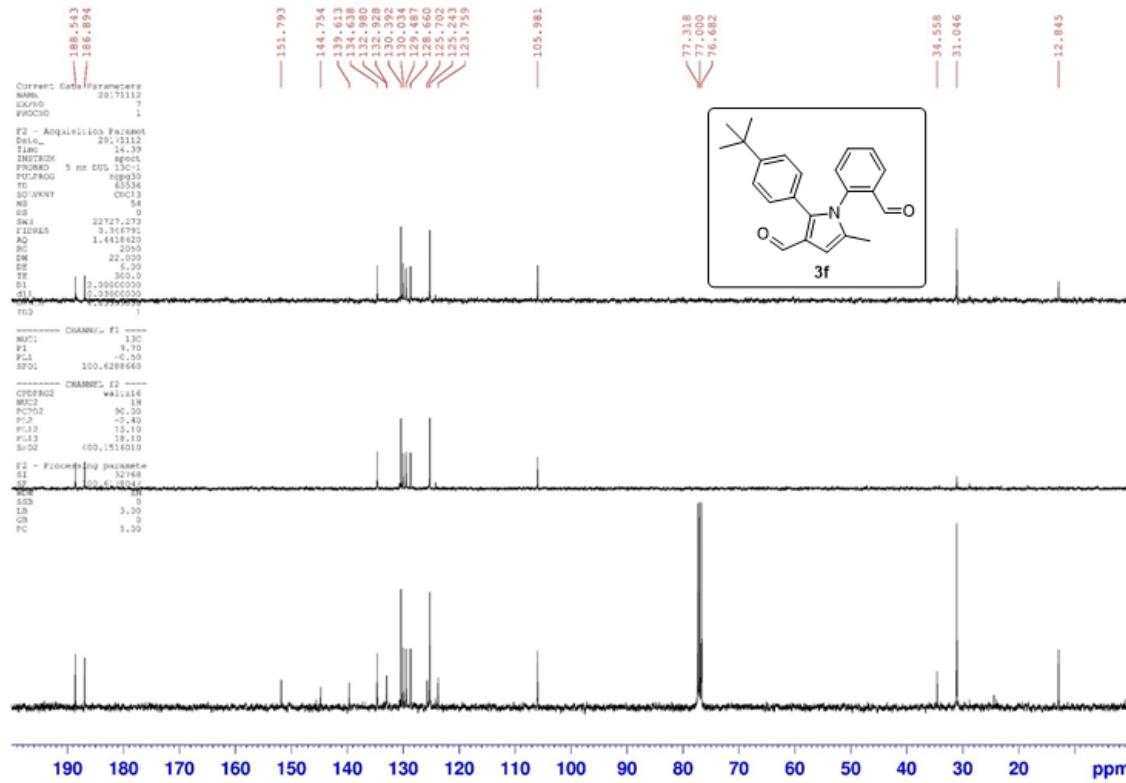


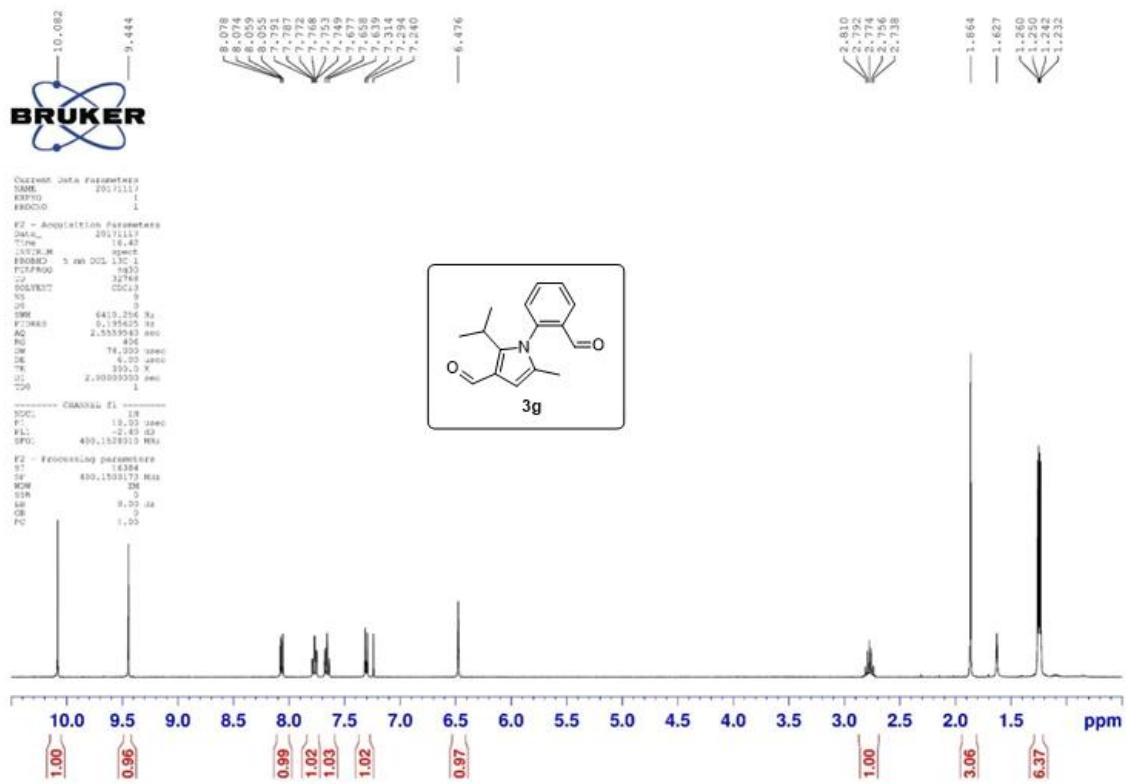


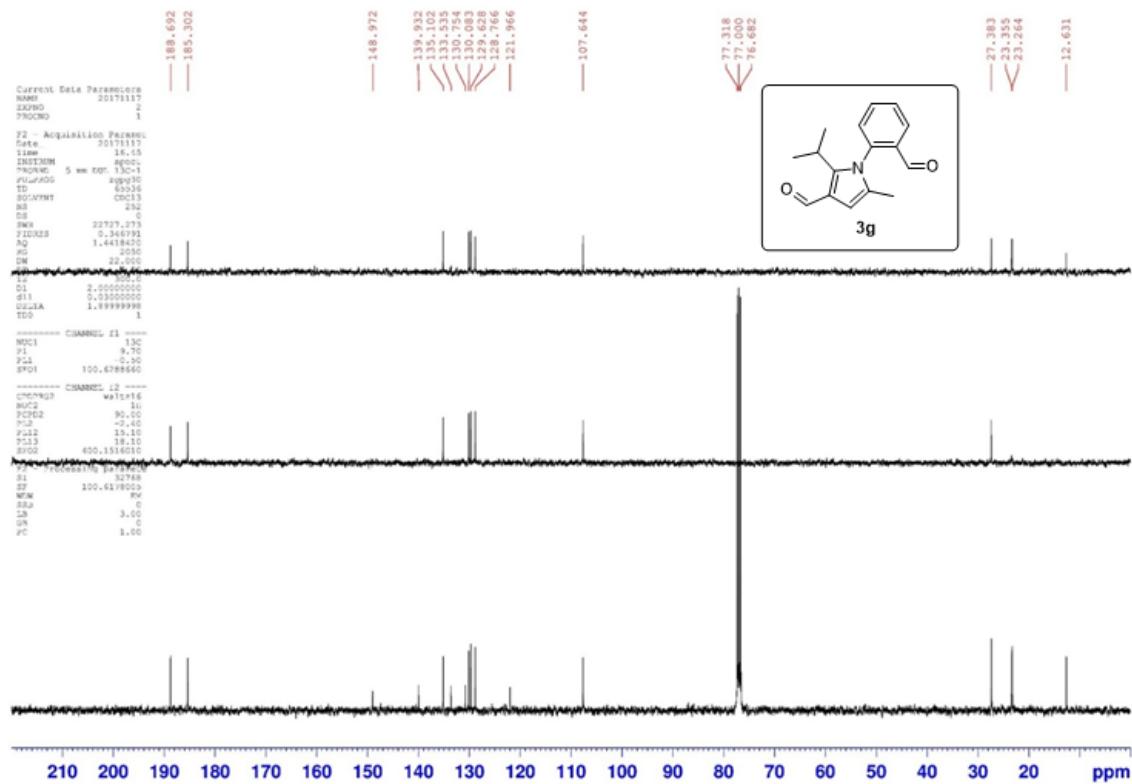


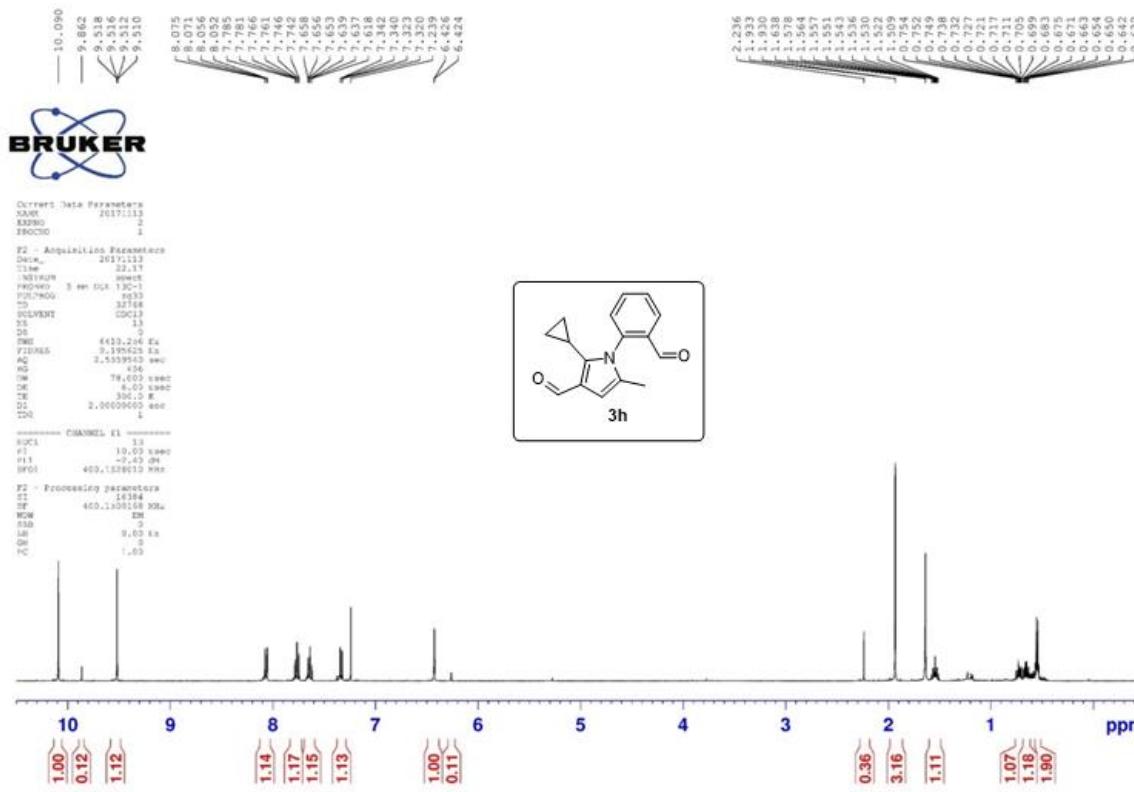


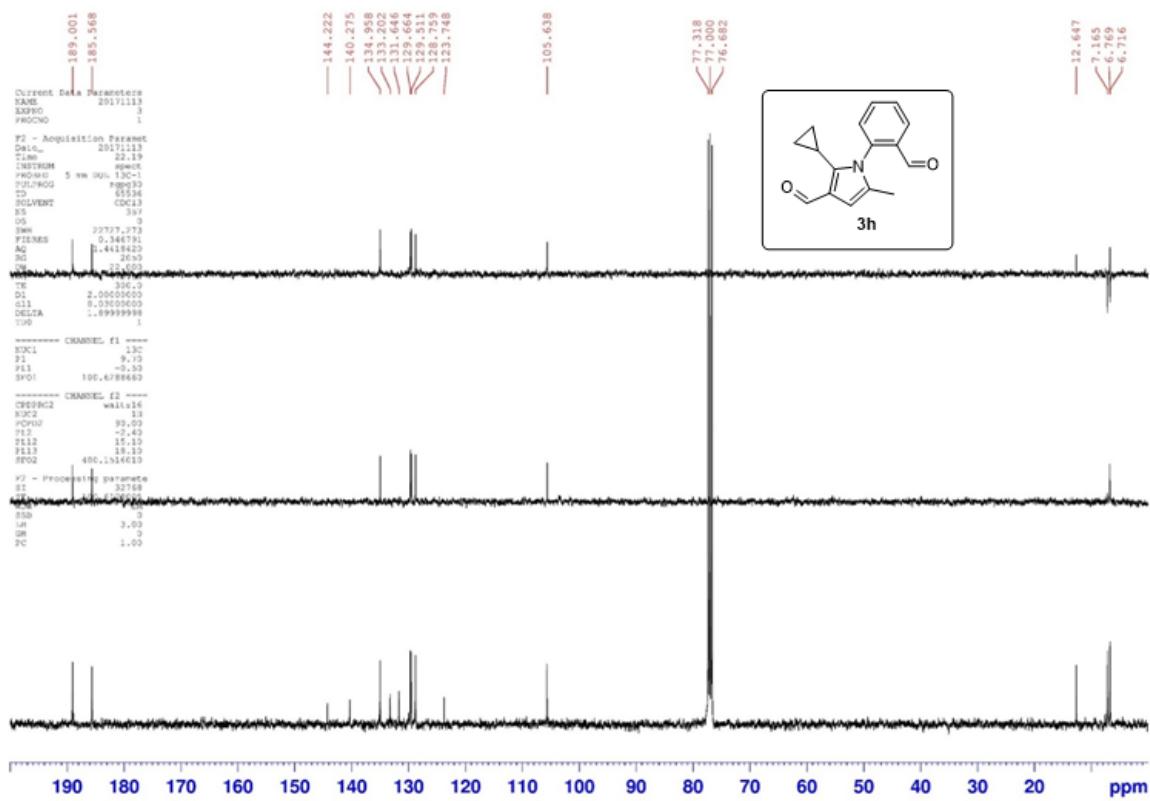


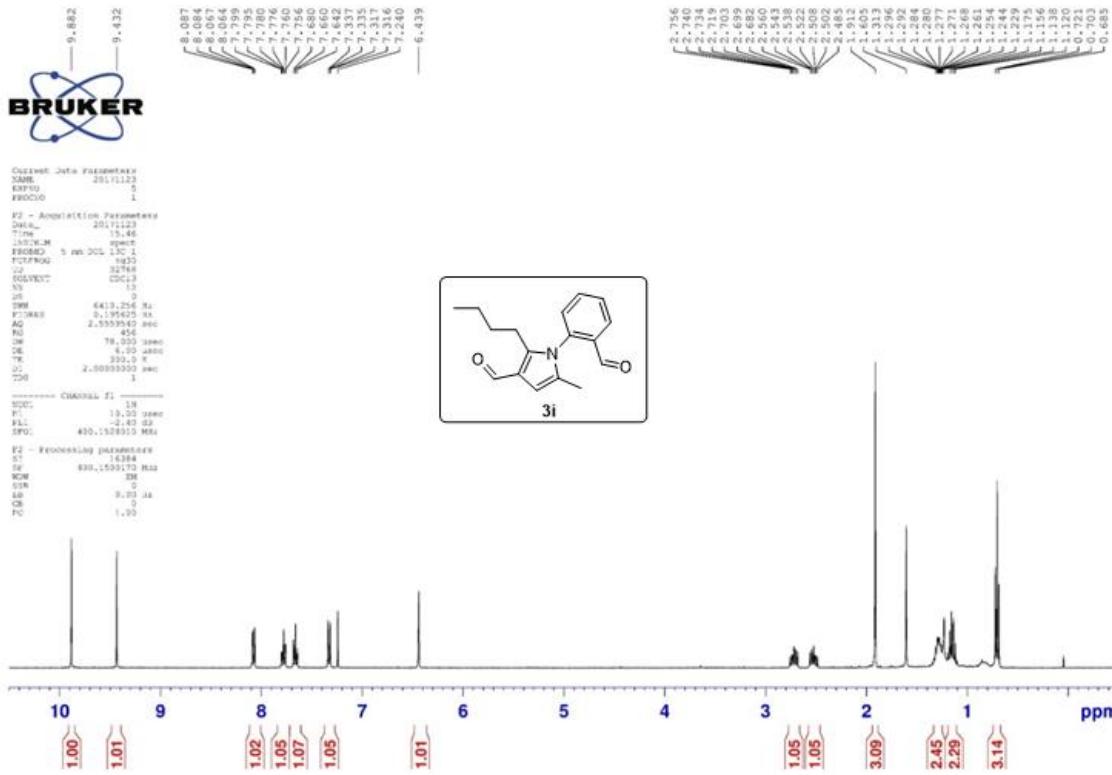


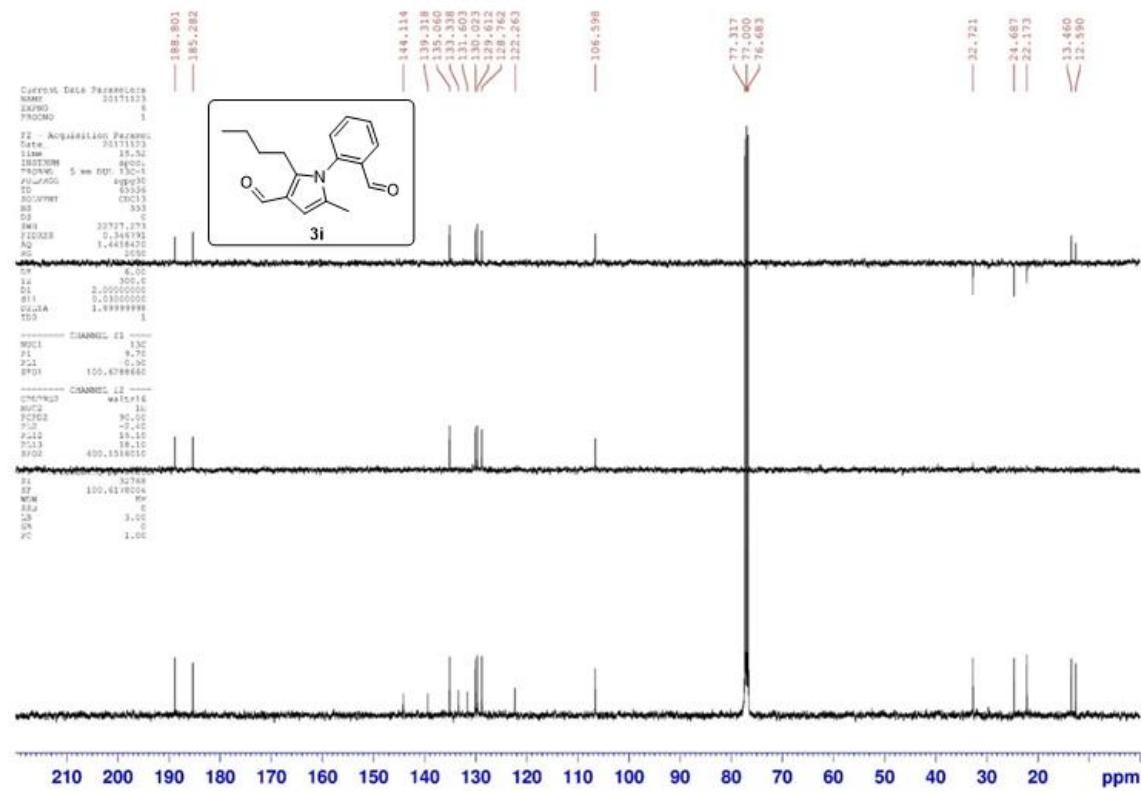


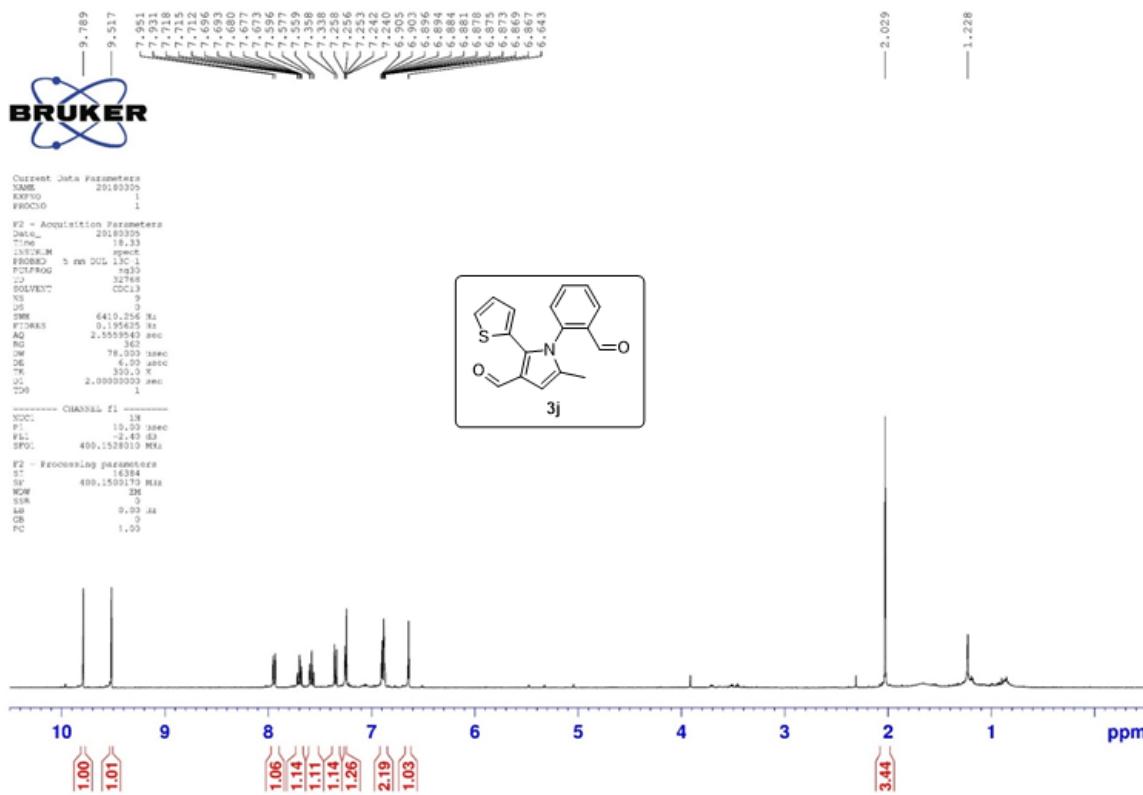


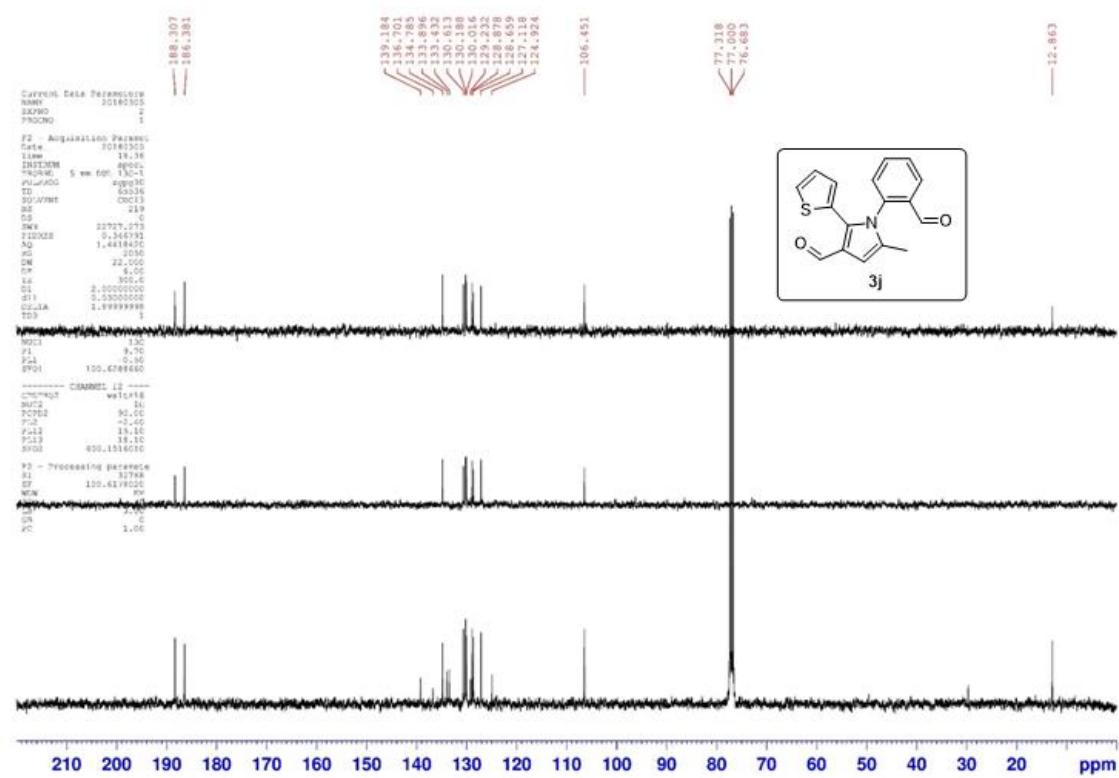


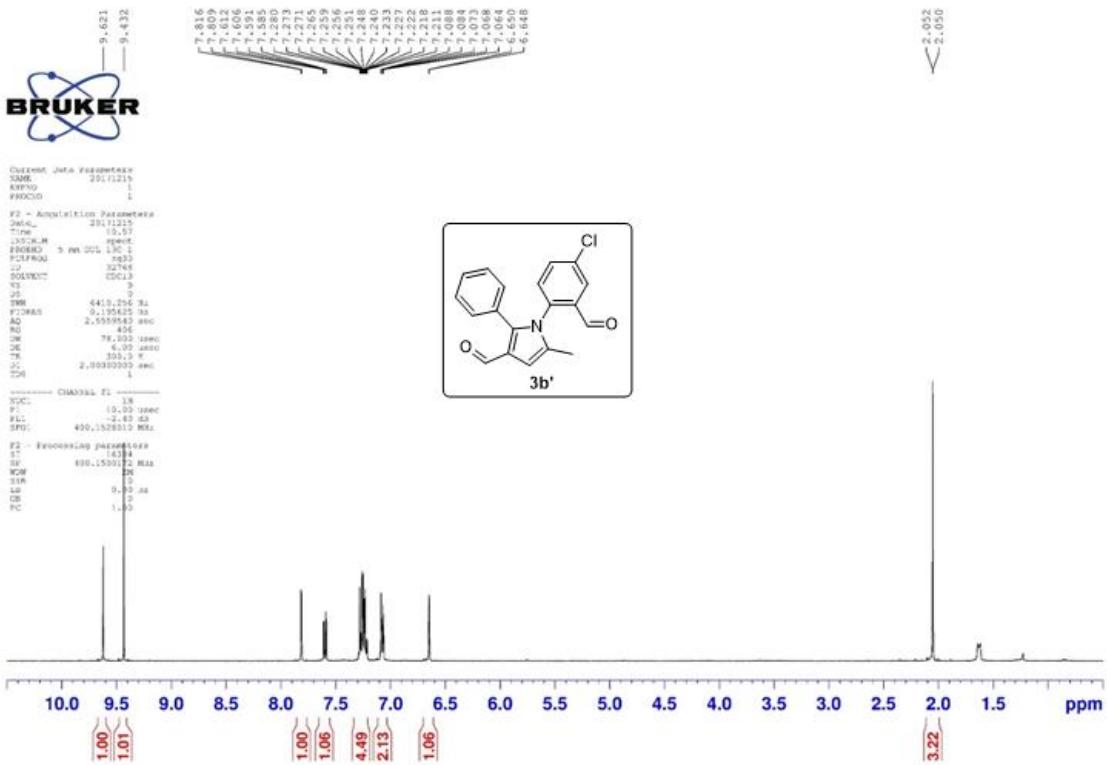


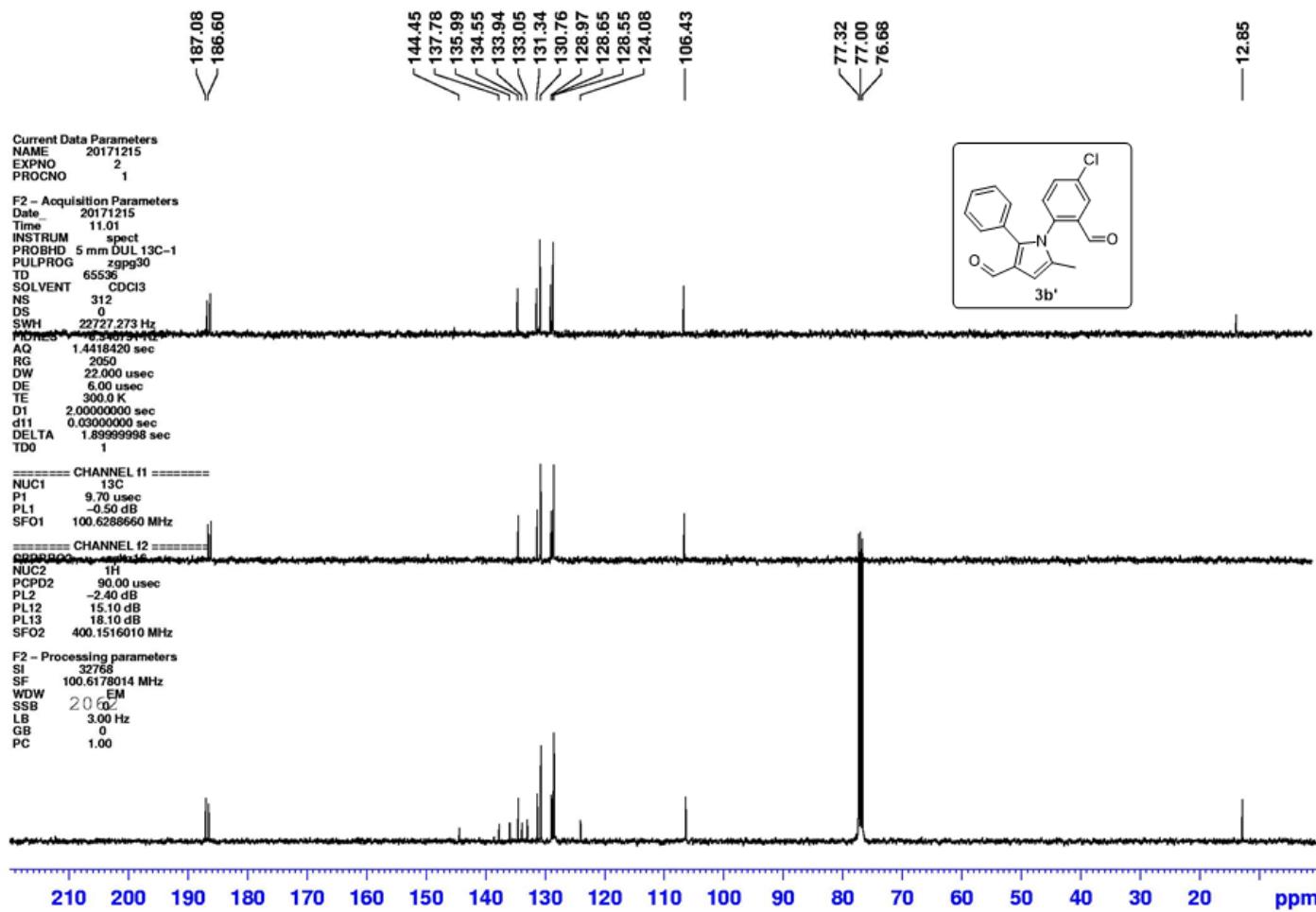


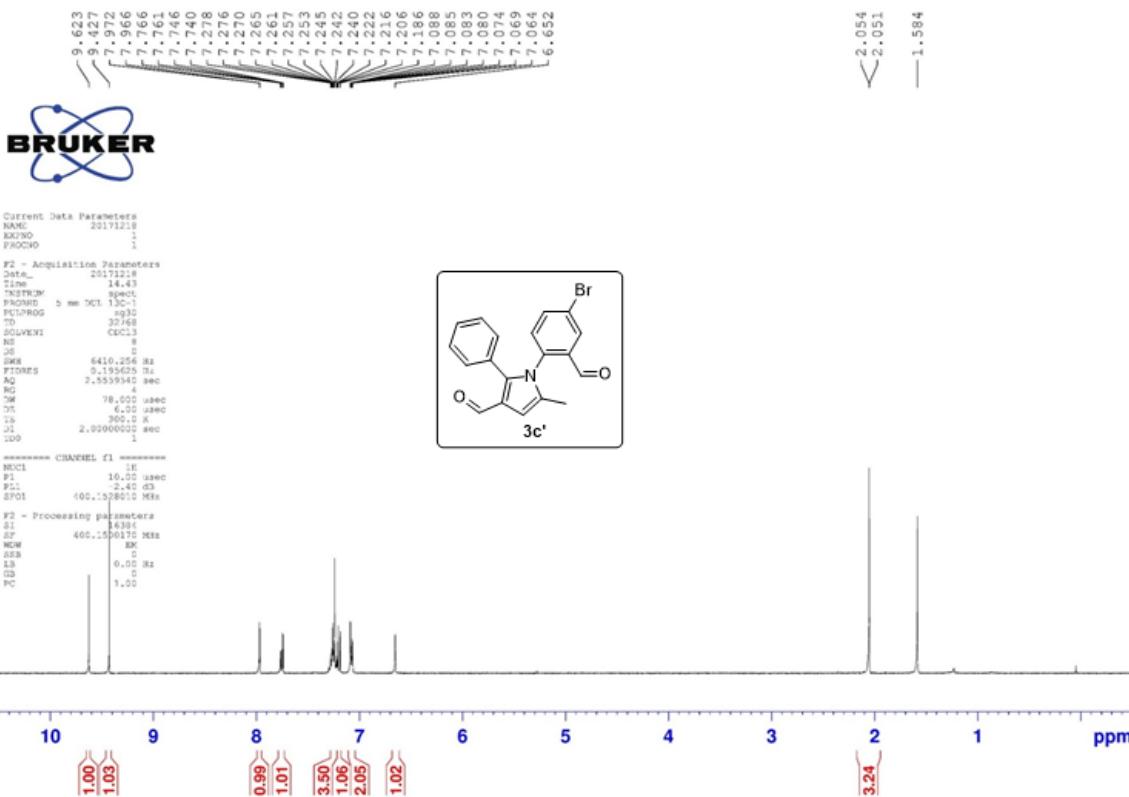


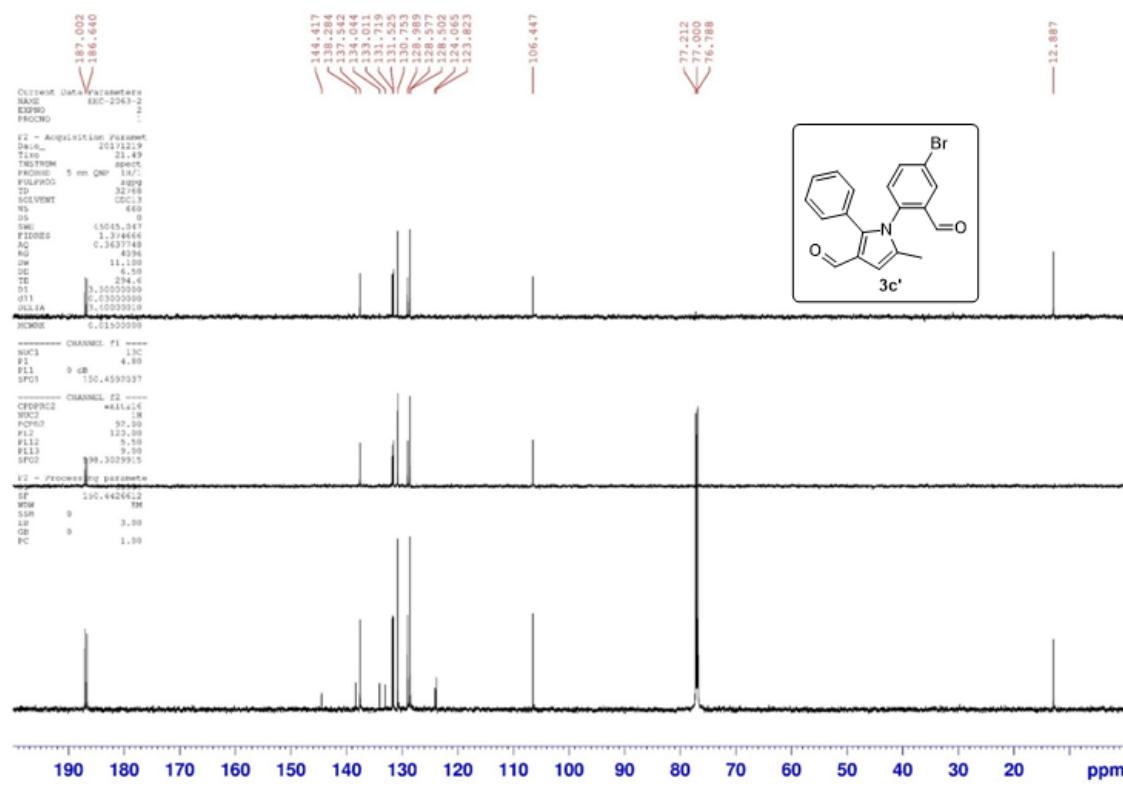


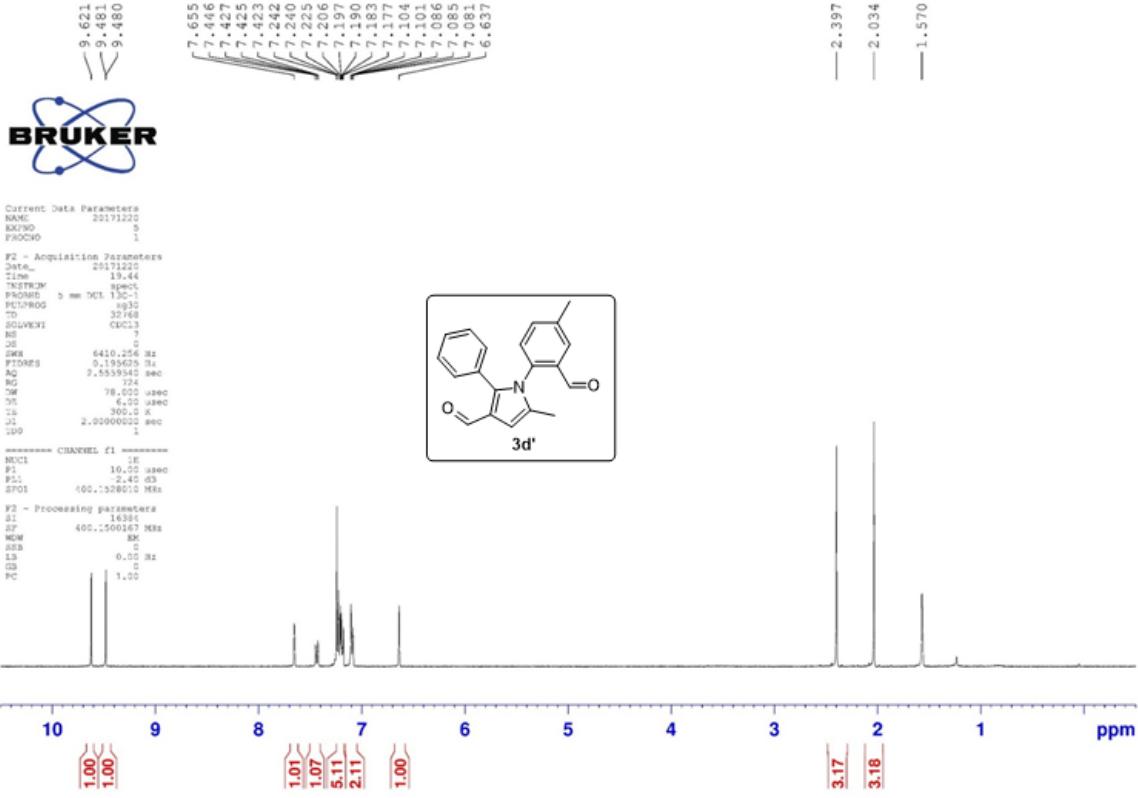














Current Data Parameters
NAME 20171220
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

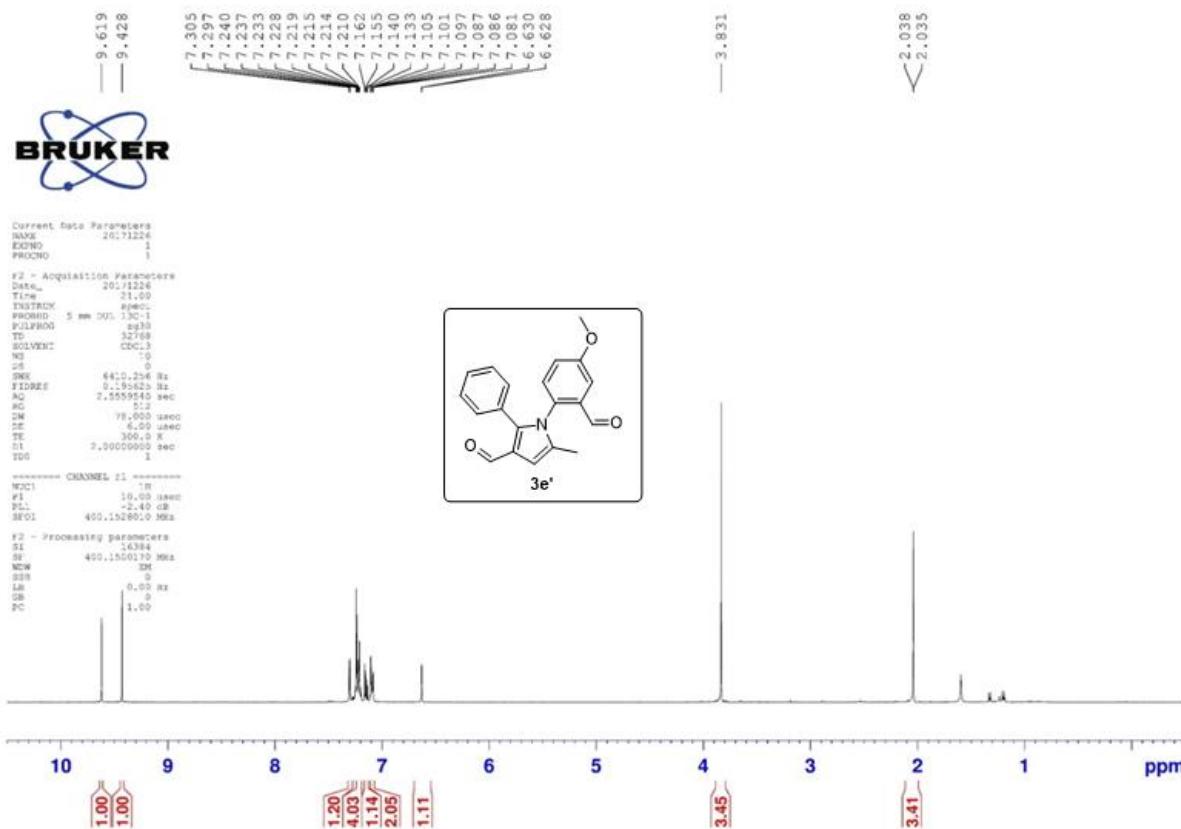
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20171220
Time 9.41
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm DUL 1H
PULPROG zpgp30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 124
DS 1
SWH 22727.200
FIDRES 0.344791 Hz
AQ 1.4418420 s
RG 2050
DW 22.000 u
DE 6.00 u
TE 300.0 K
D1 2.0000000 s
d11 0.03000000 s
DELTA 1.8999998 s
TDO 1

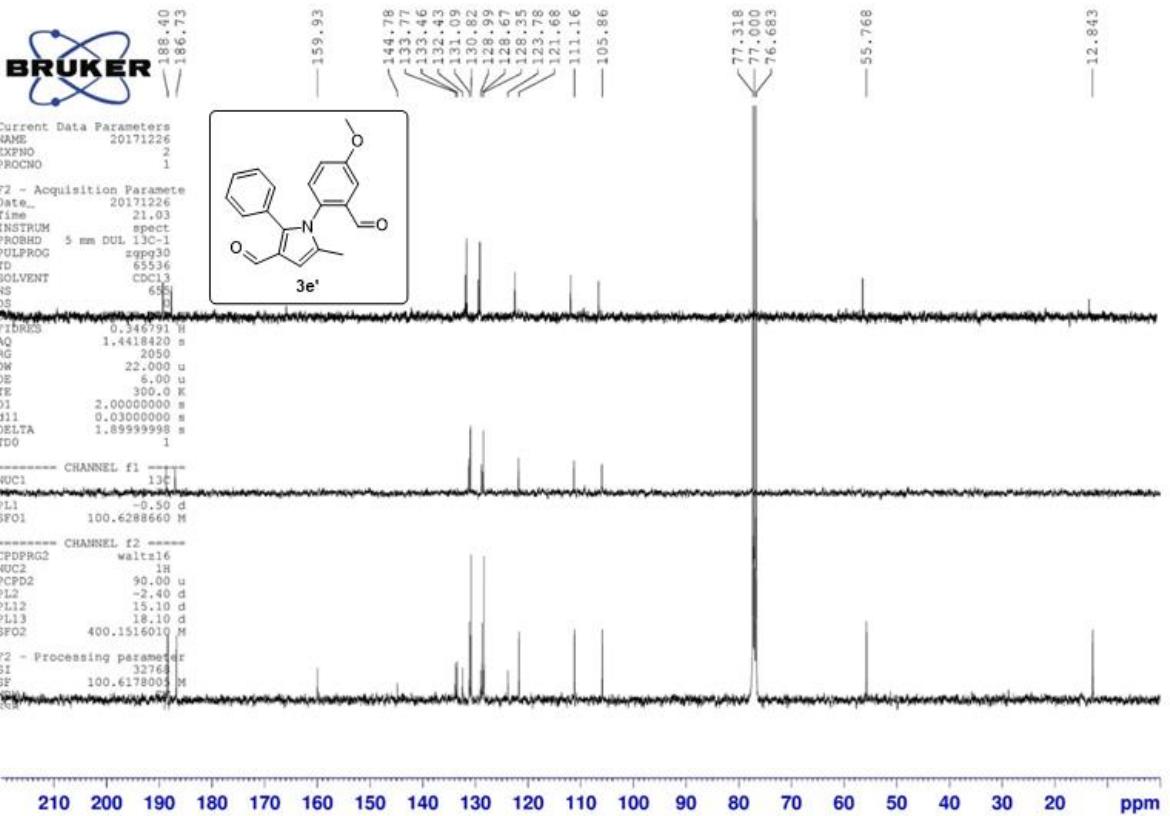
----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1 13C
E1 0.00 d
PL1 -0.50 d
SF01 100.6288660 M

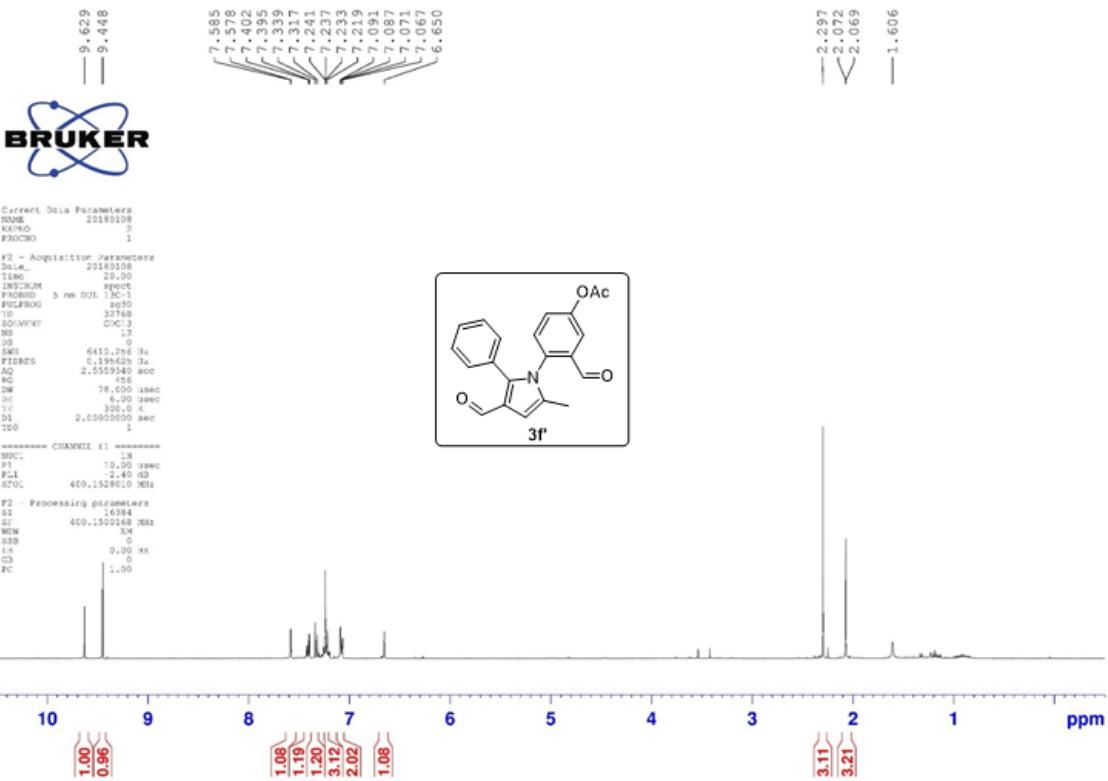
----- CHANNEL f2 -----
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 90.00 u
PL2 -2.40 d
PL12 15.10 d
PL13 18.10 d
SF02 400.1516010 M

F2 - Processing parameter
SI 32768
SF 100.6178025 M
WDW











187.41
186.68

168.46

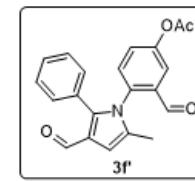
151.05
144.99
136.55
133.94
133.22
131.07
130.78
128.88
128.45
128.47
127.84
123.98
121.48

106.25

77.317
77.000
76.632

21.010

12.913



Current Data Parameters
NAME 20180108
EXPNO 3
PROCNO 1

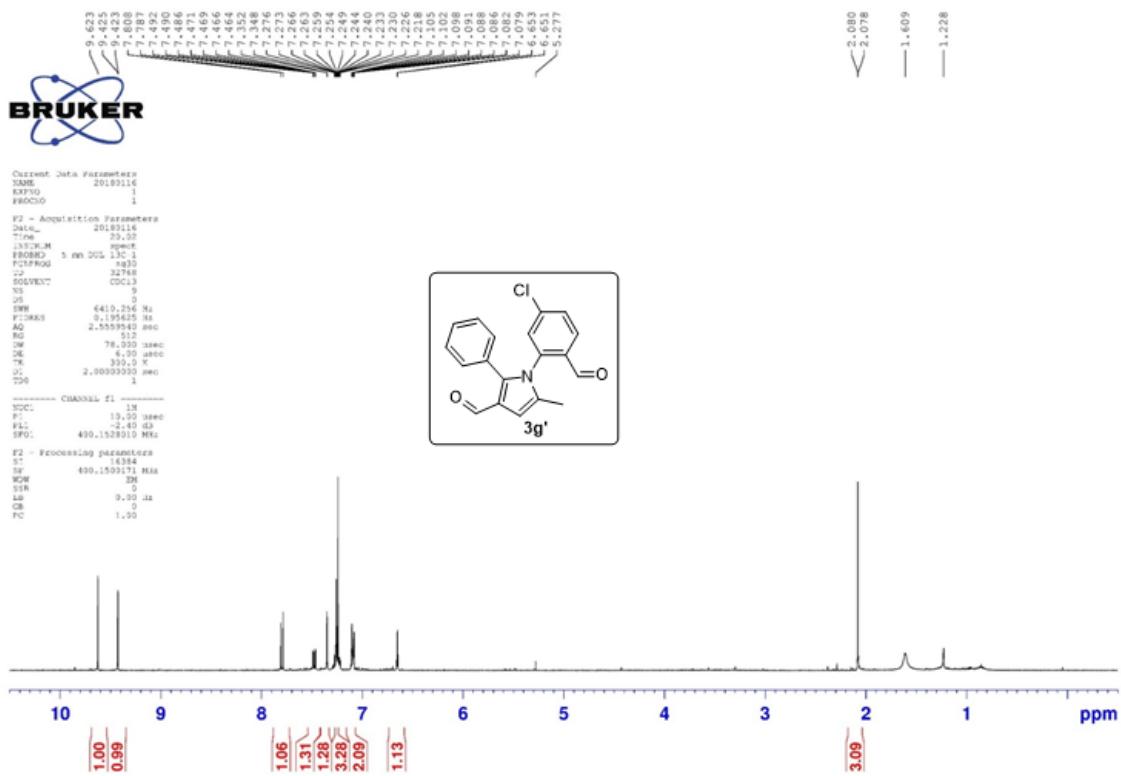
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20180108
Time 20.03
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1
PULPROG zgpp30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 403
DS 0
SW1 100.6288660 M
FIRES 0.348791 H
AQ 1.4418420 s
RG 2050
DW 22.40 u
DE 6.00 u
TE 300.0 K
D1 2.0000000 s
d11 0.03000000 s
DELTA 1.8999998 s
TDO 1

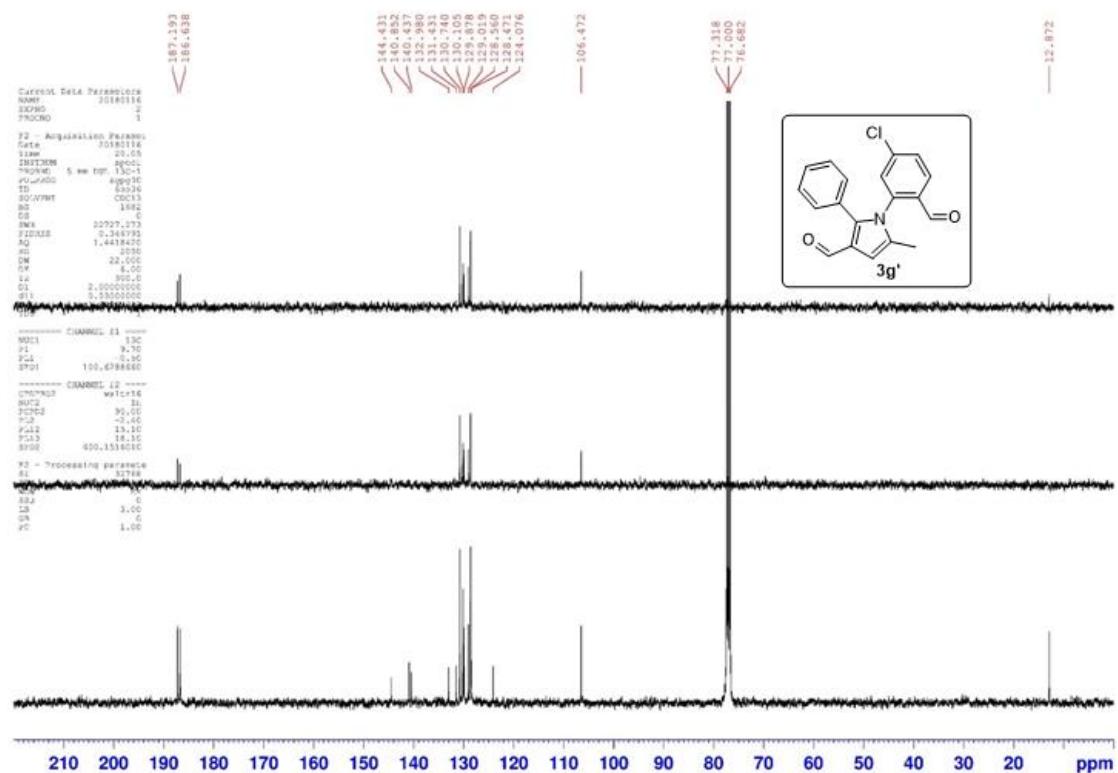
----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1 13C
P1 9.70 u
SF01 2.00 u
SF01 100.6288660 M

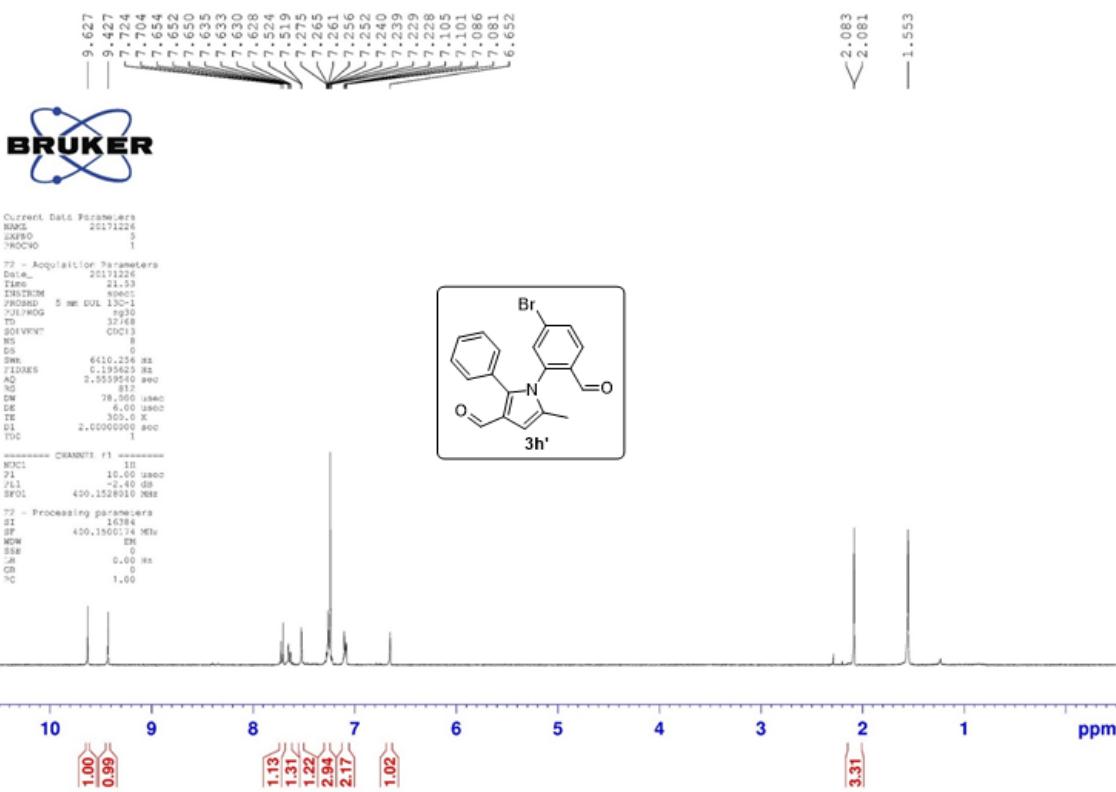
----- CHANNEL f2 -----
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 90.00 u
T1 4.00 s
PL12 15.10 d
PL13 18.10 d
SF02 400.1516010 M

F2 - Processing parameter
SI 32768
SF 100.6178006 M
MW EN
SSR 0

210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 ppm









Current Data Parameters
NAME 20171225
EXPNO 2
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20171225
Time 20.31
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1
PULPROG zgppg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 1401
DS 1
SW1 100.000000 Hz
FIDRES 0.346791 Hz
AQ 1.4418420 s
RG 2050
DW 22.0000 u
DE 6.00 u
TE 300.0 K
D1 2.00000000 s
D11 0.03000000 s
DELTA 1.89999998 s
TD0 :

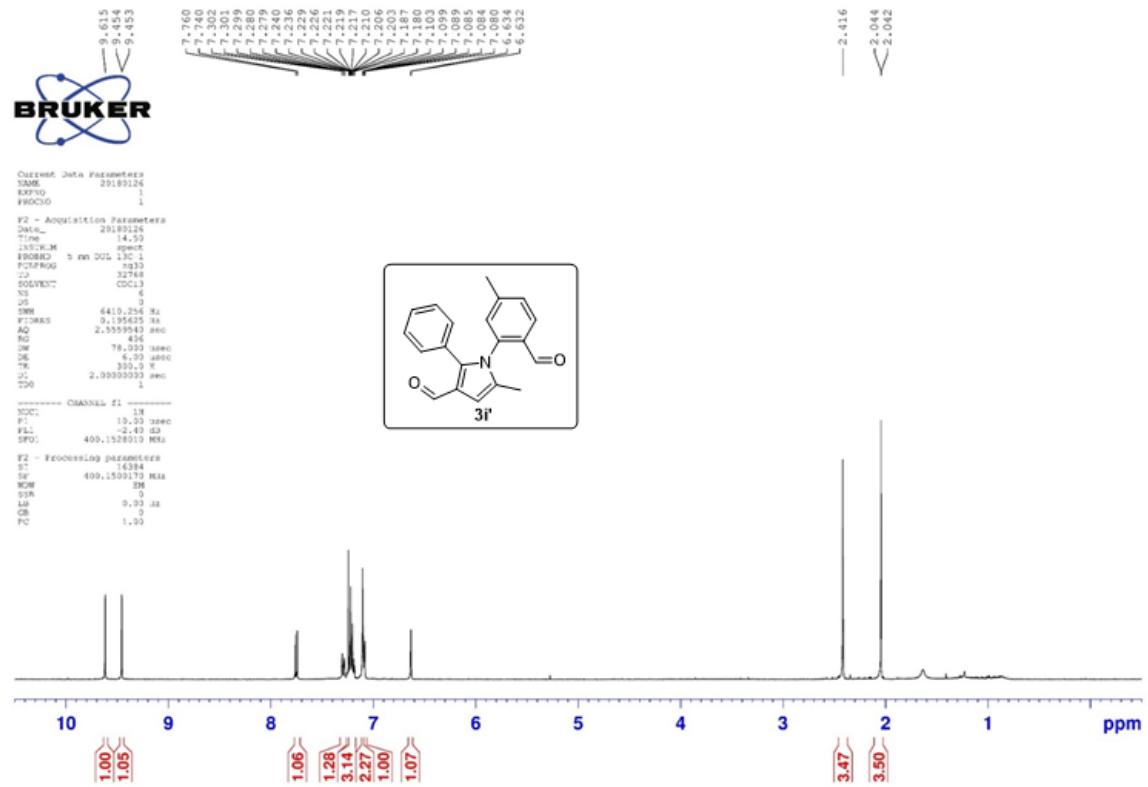
NUC1 13C
PL1 -0.50 d
SFO1 100.6288660 M

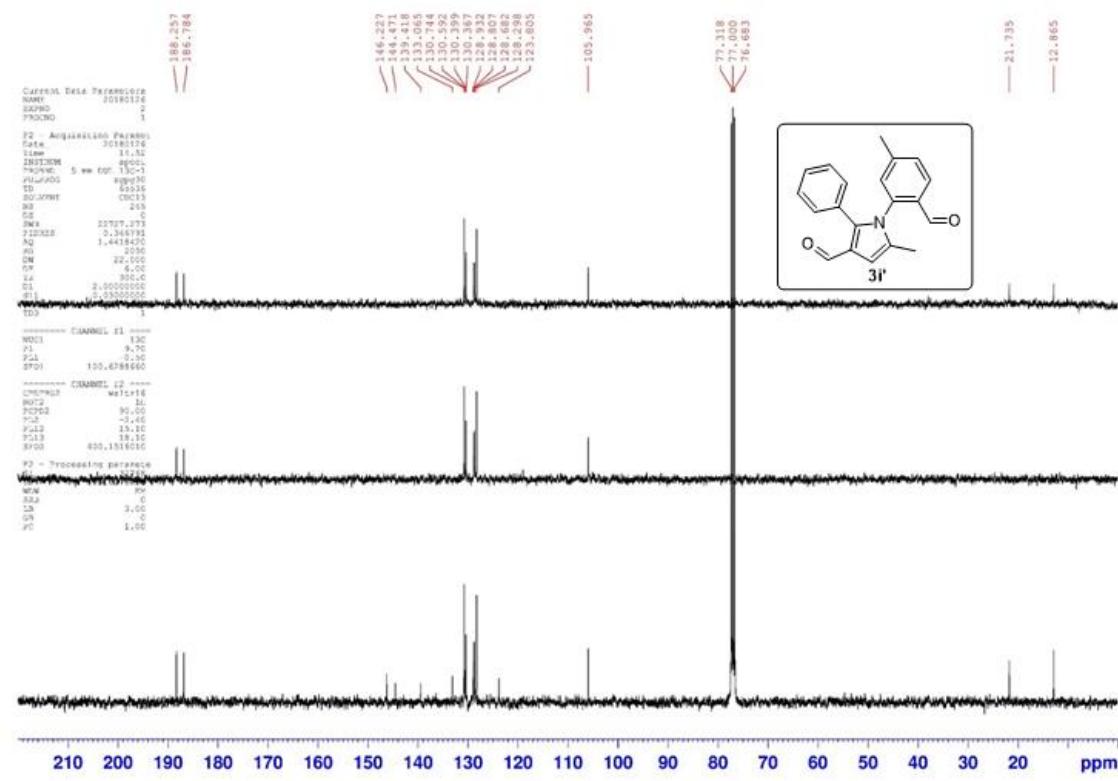
CHANNEL f1
NUC1 13C
PL1 -0.50 d
SFO1 100.6288660 M

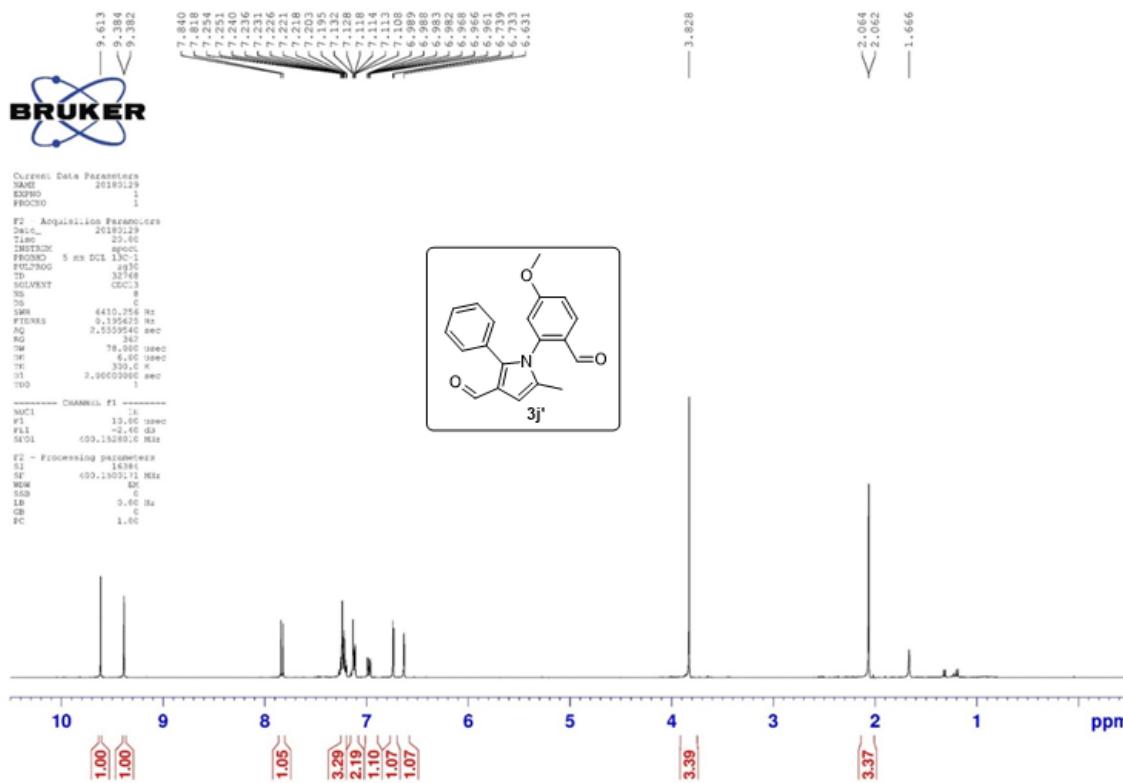
CHANNEL f2
CPDPG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 90.00 u
PL2 -2.40 d
PL12 151.10 d
PL13 18.80 d
SFO2 400.1516010 M

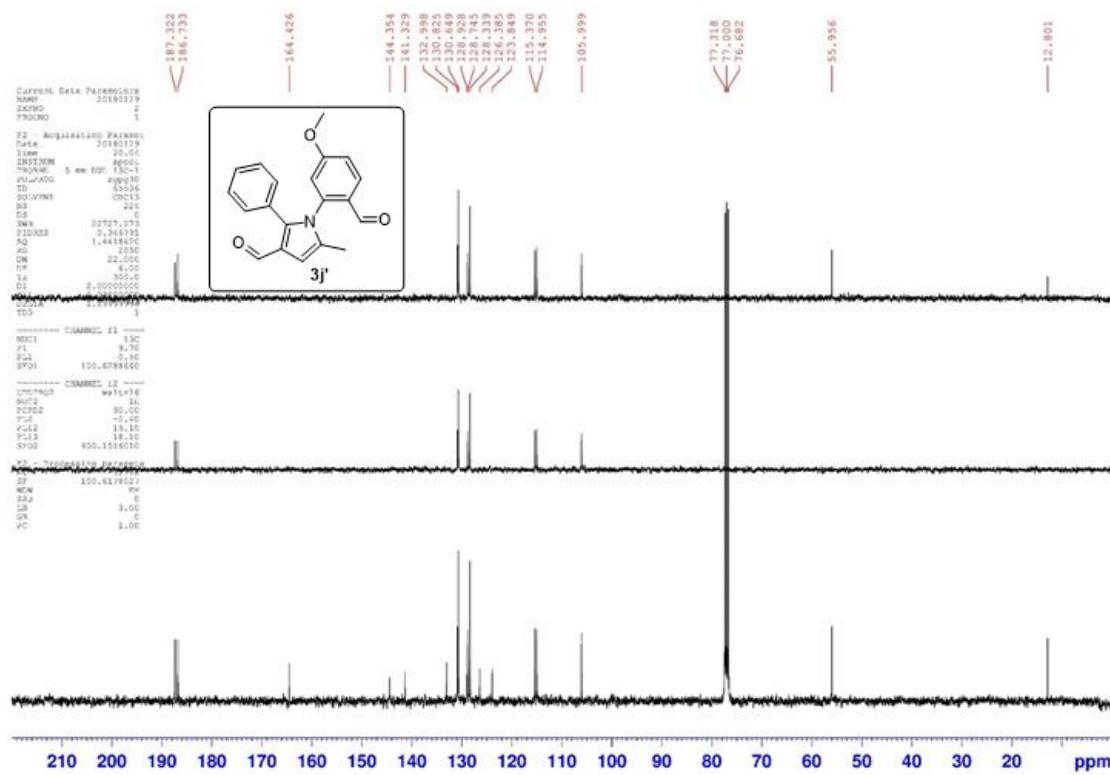
F2 - Processing parameter
SI 32768
SF 100.6177997 M
WDW EM
SSB 0.00

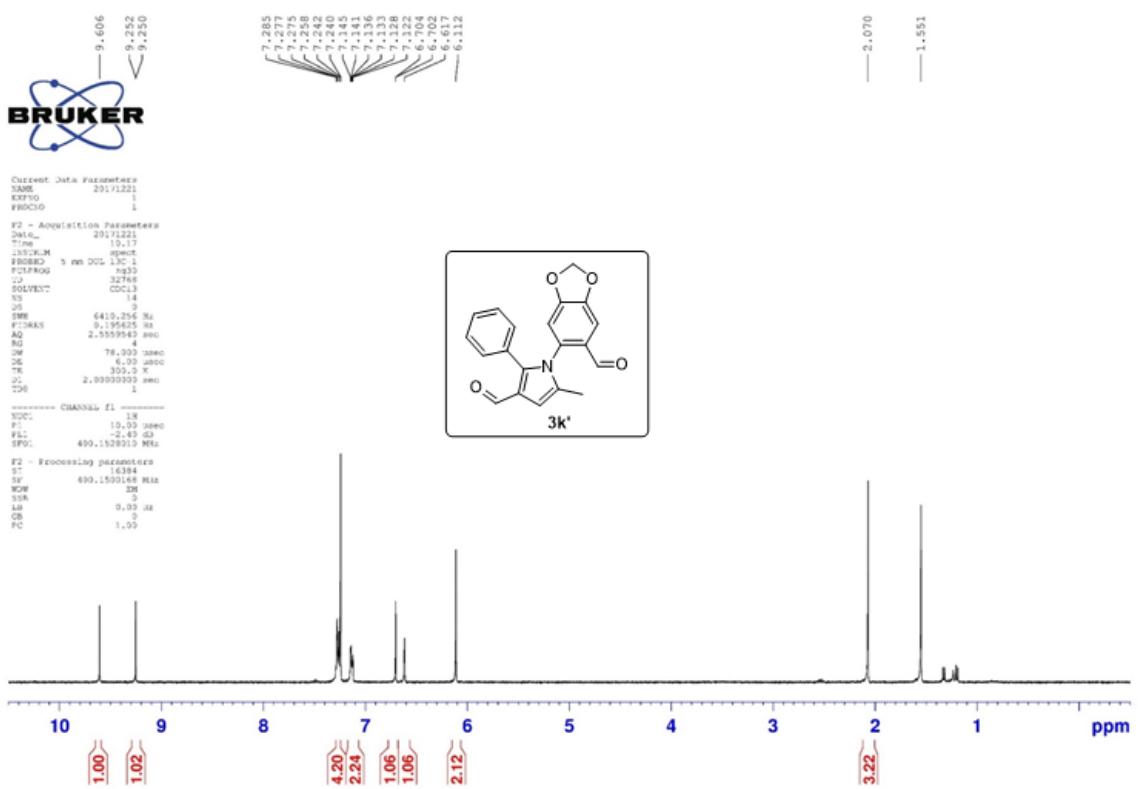


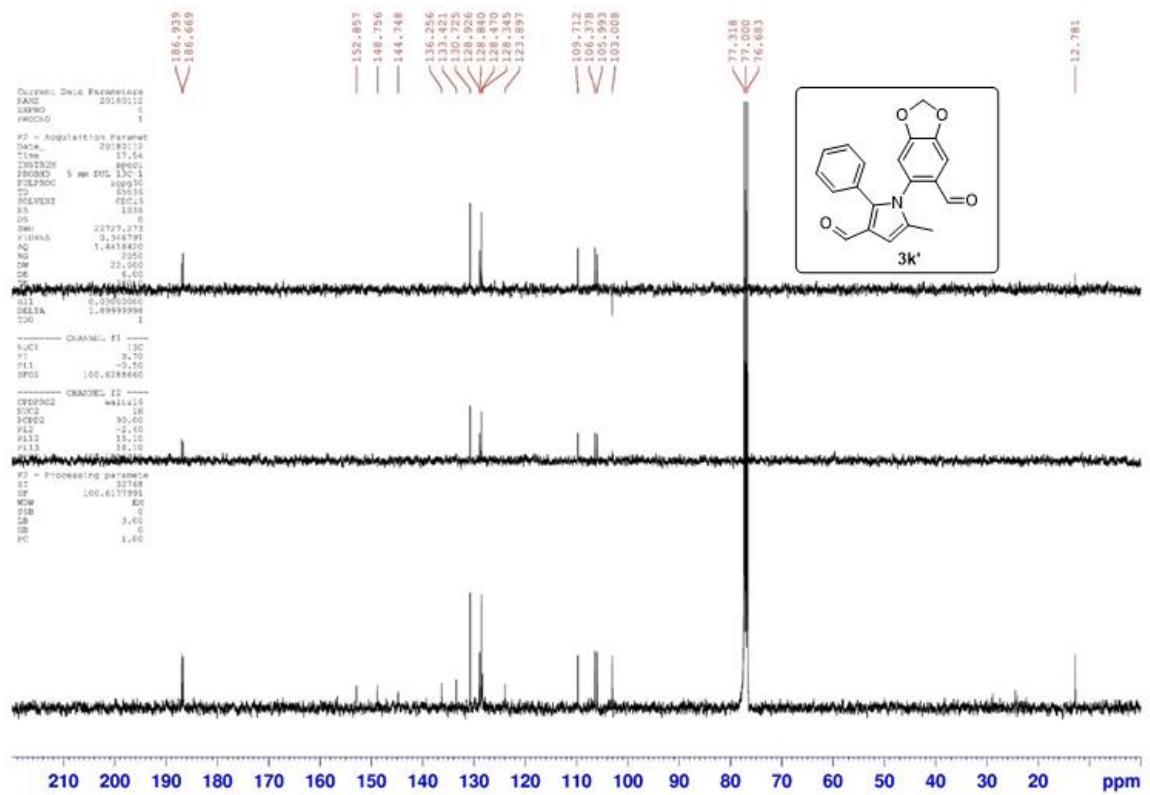


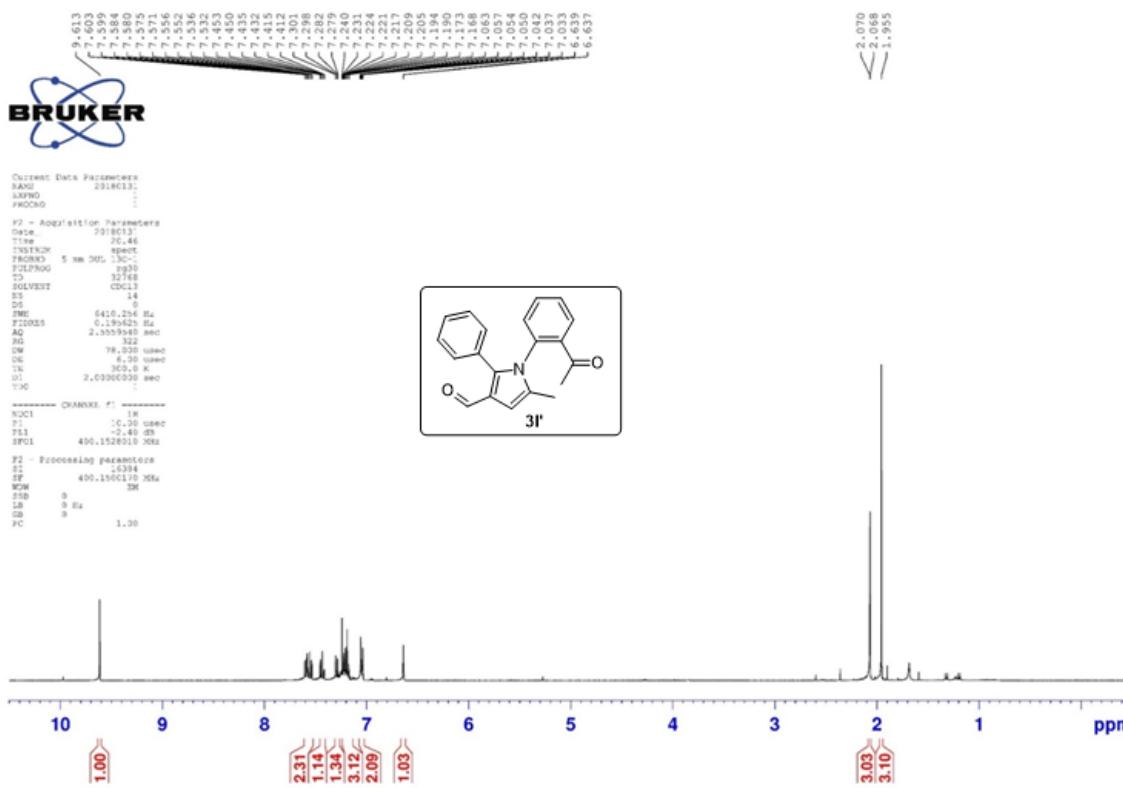


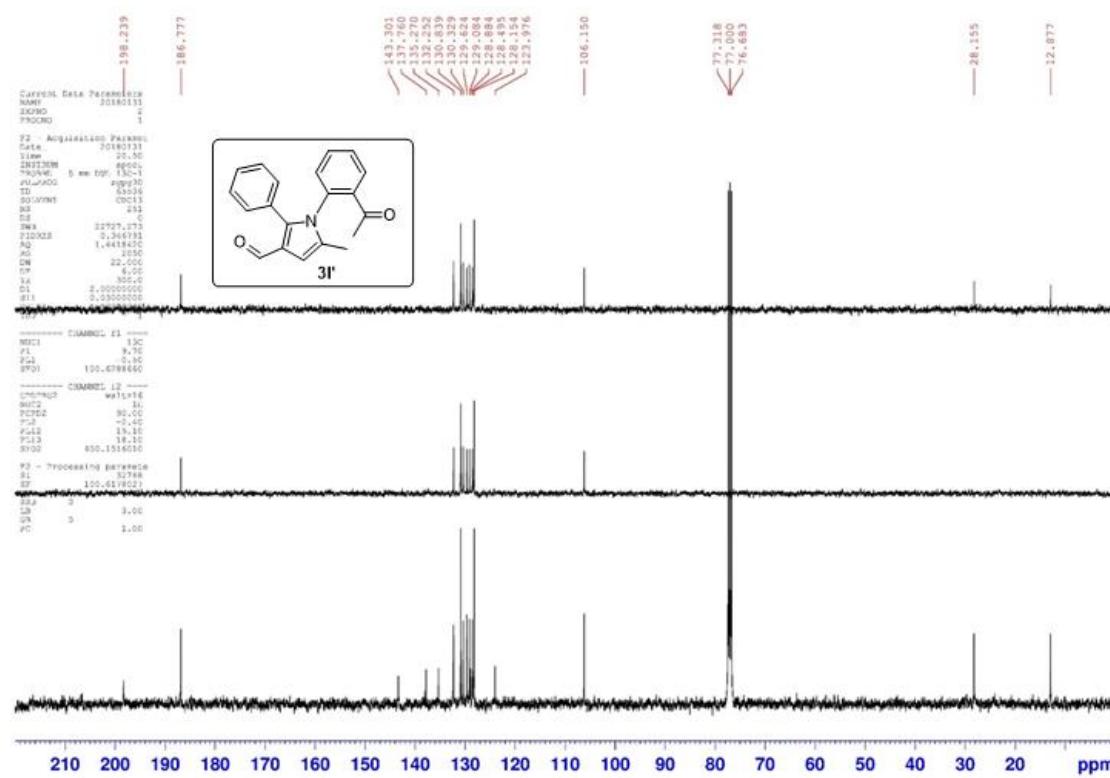


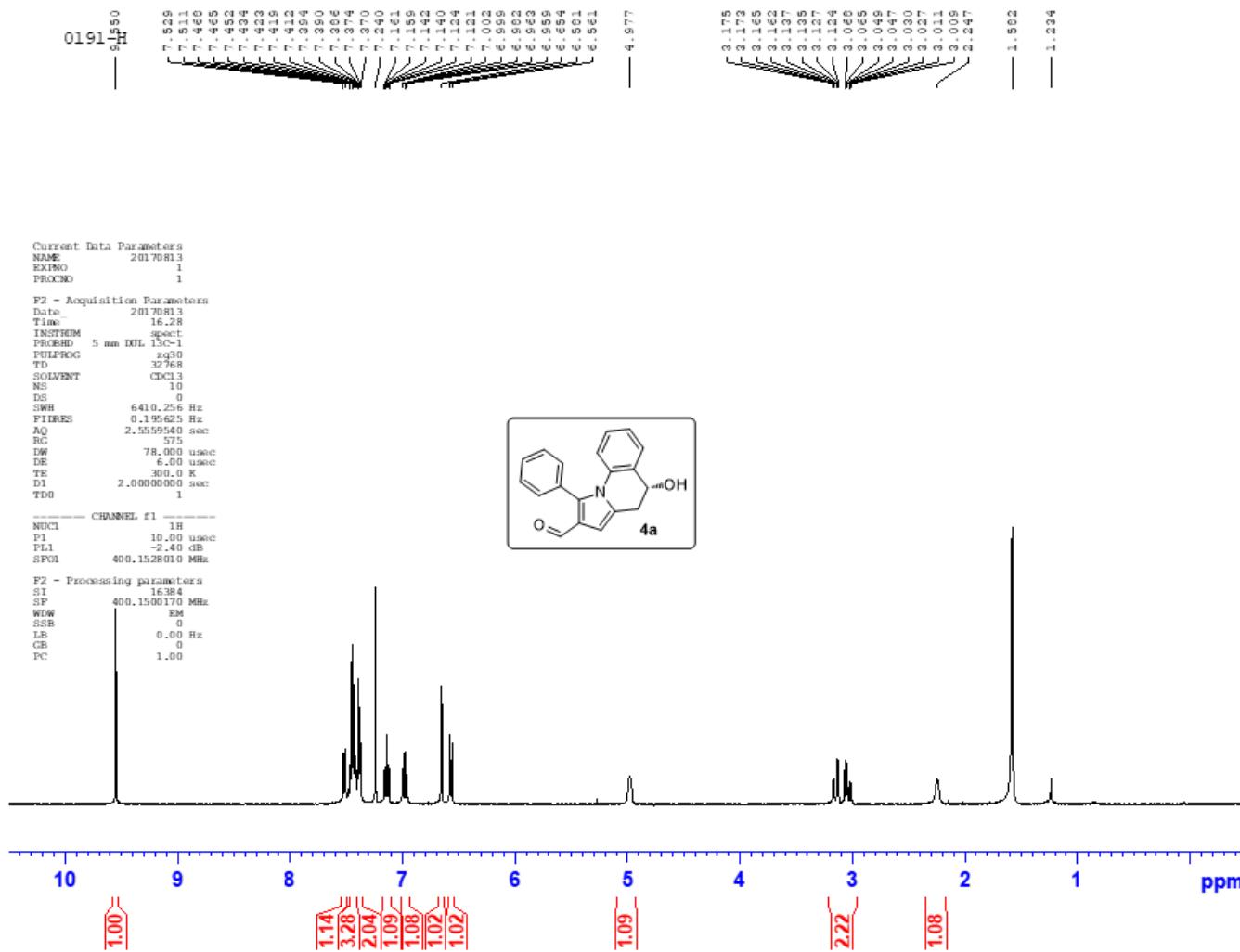


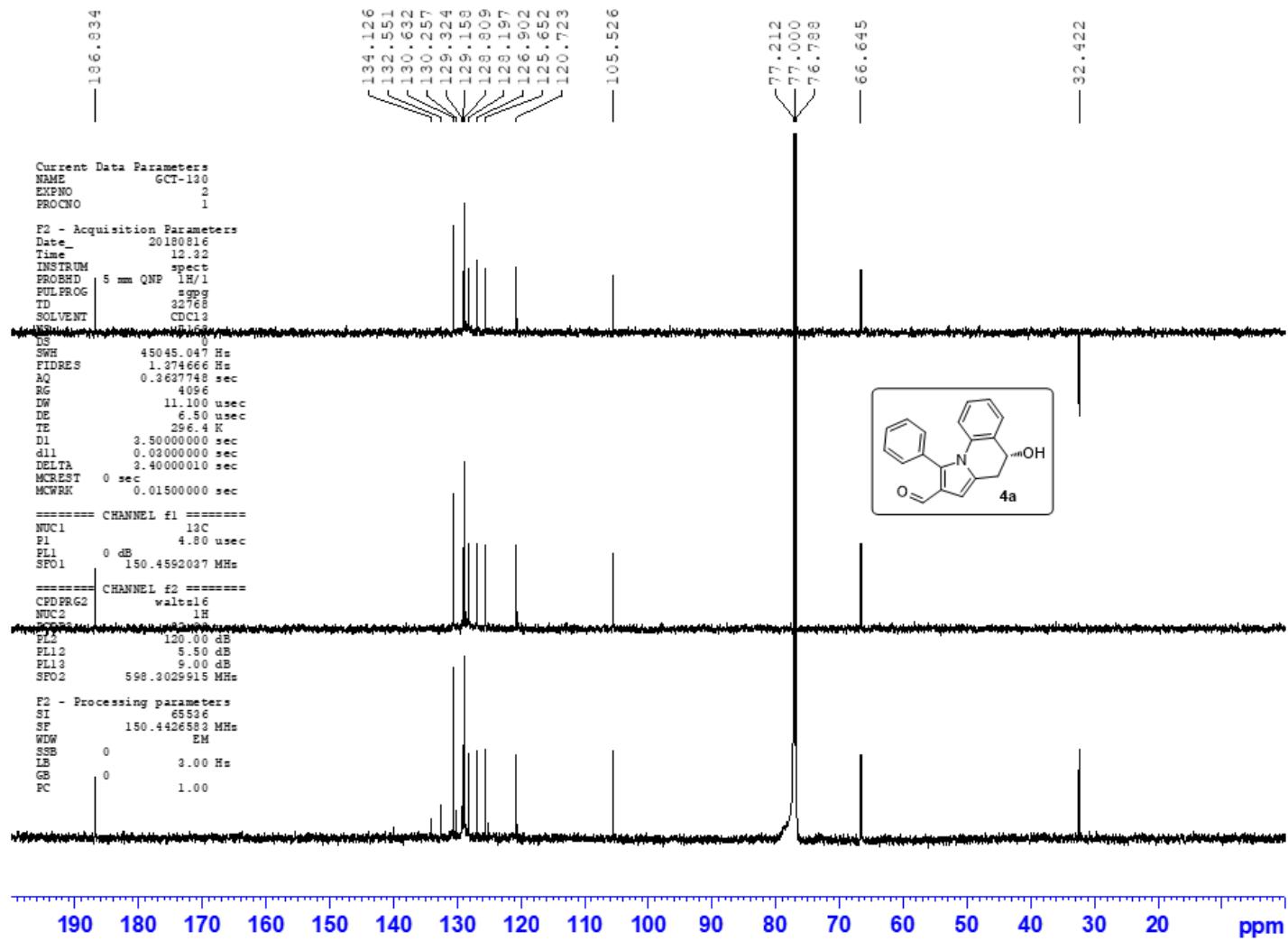


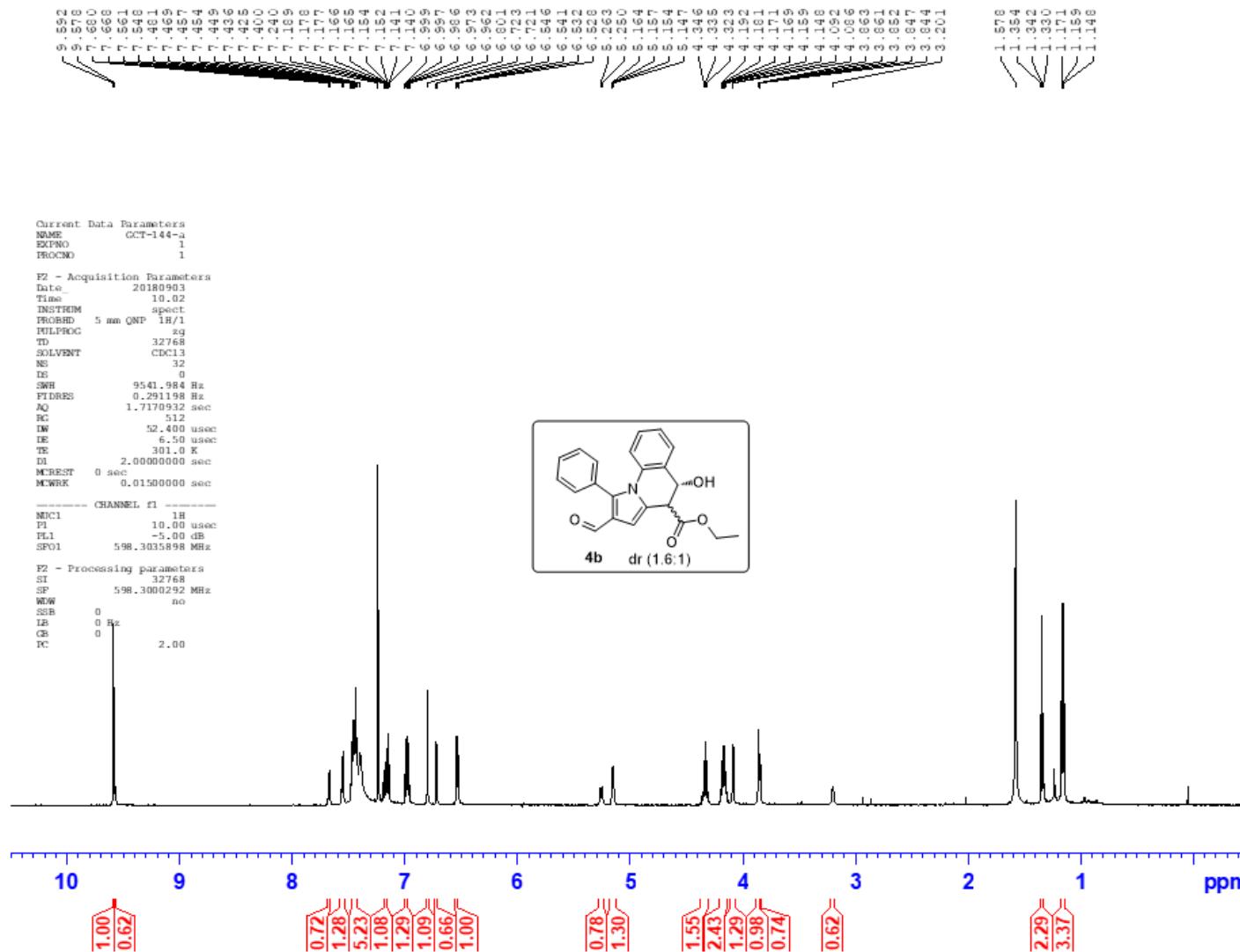


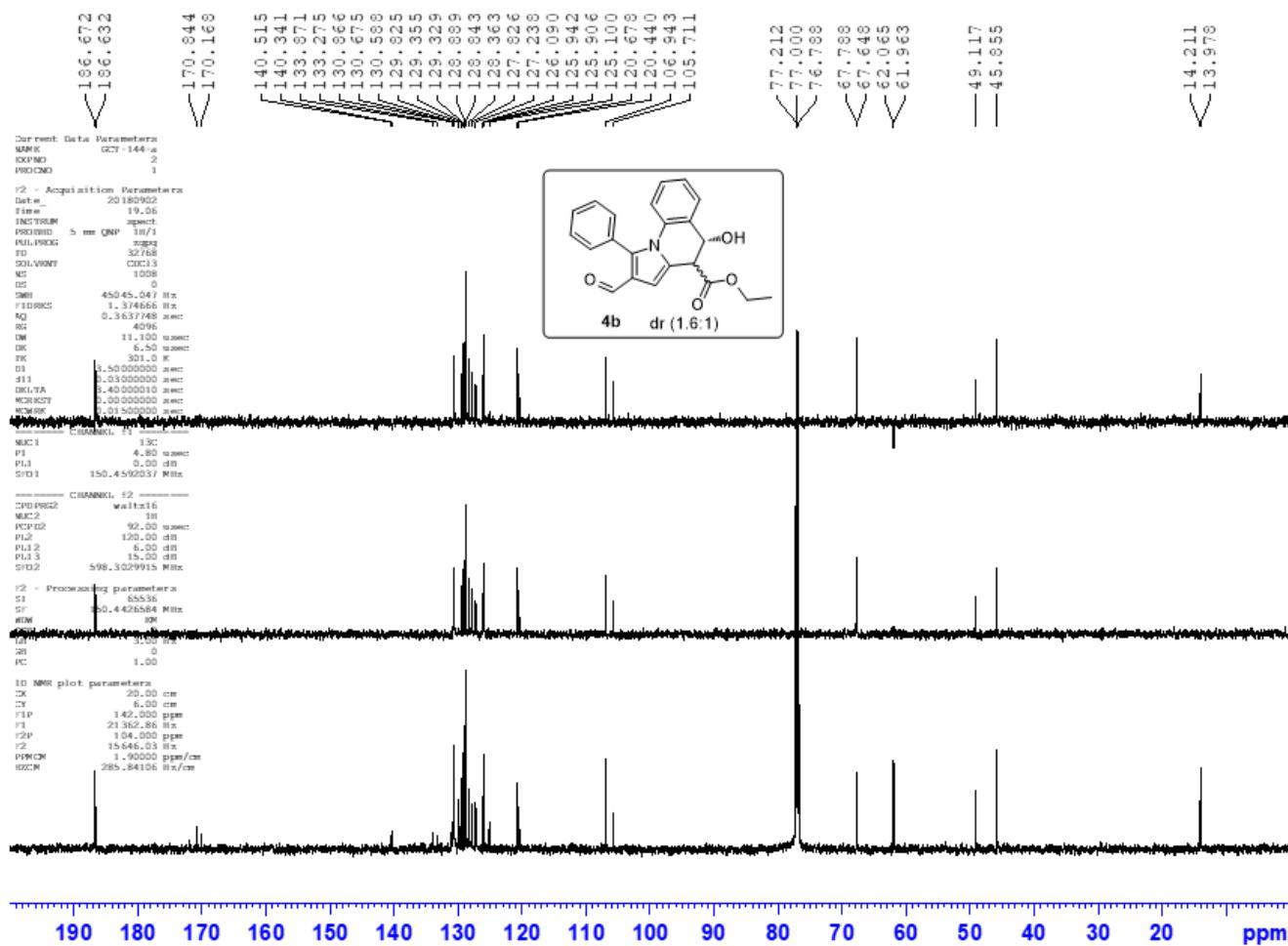


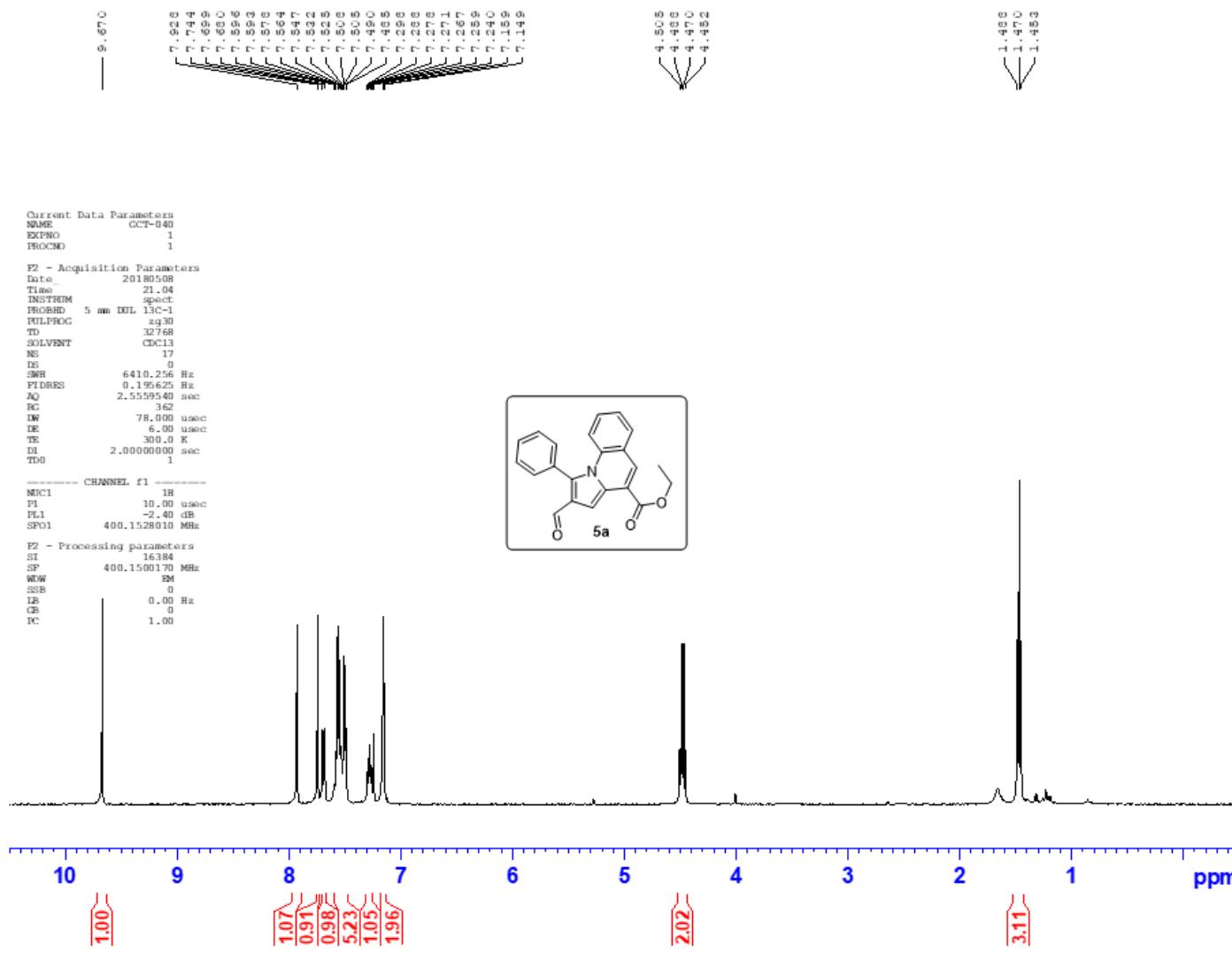


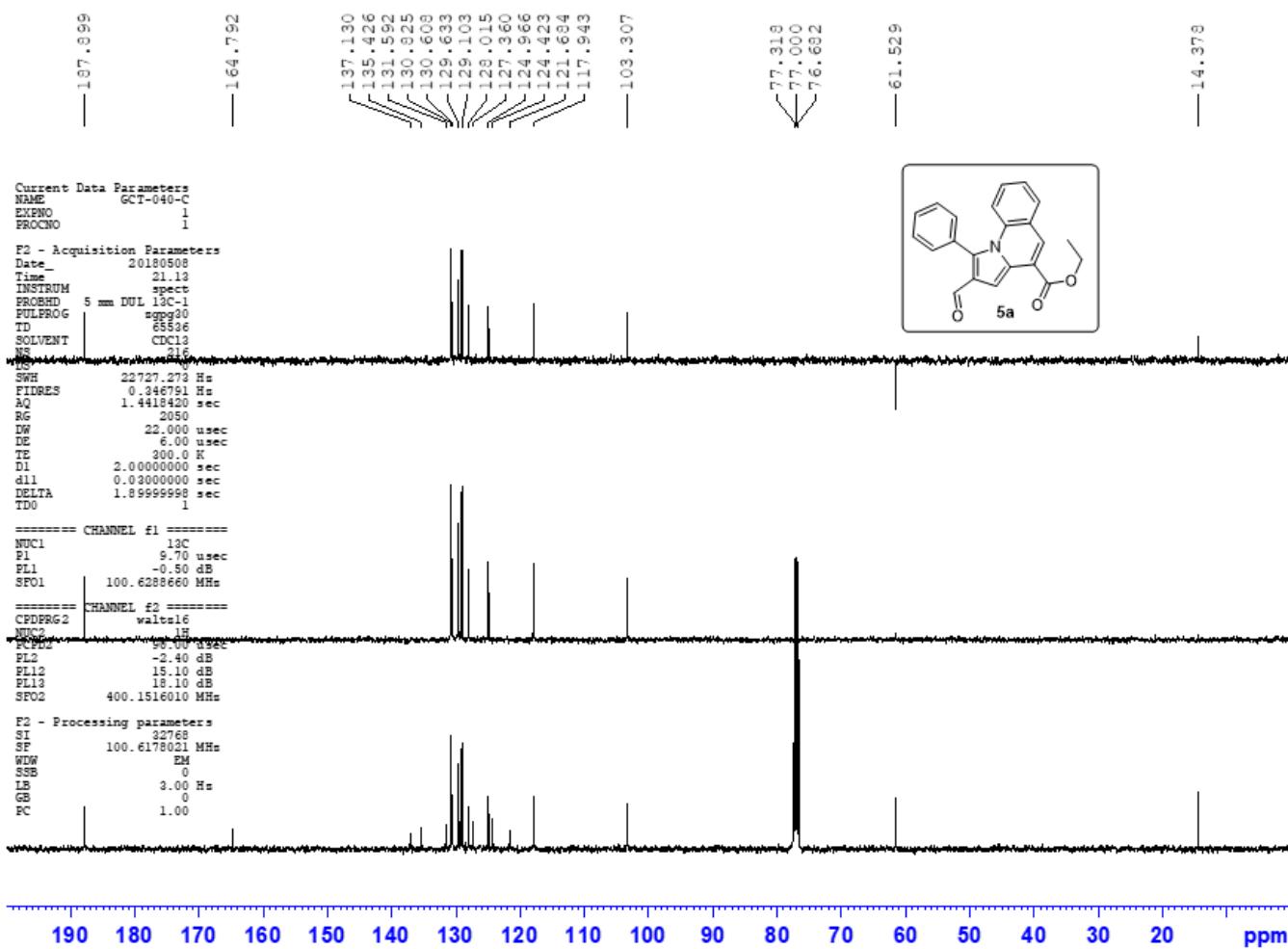


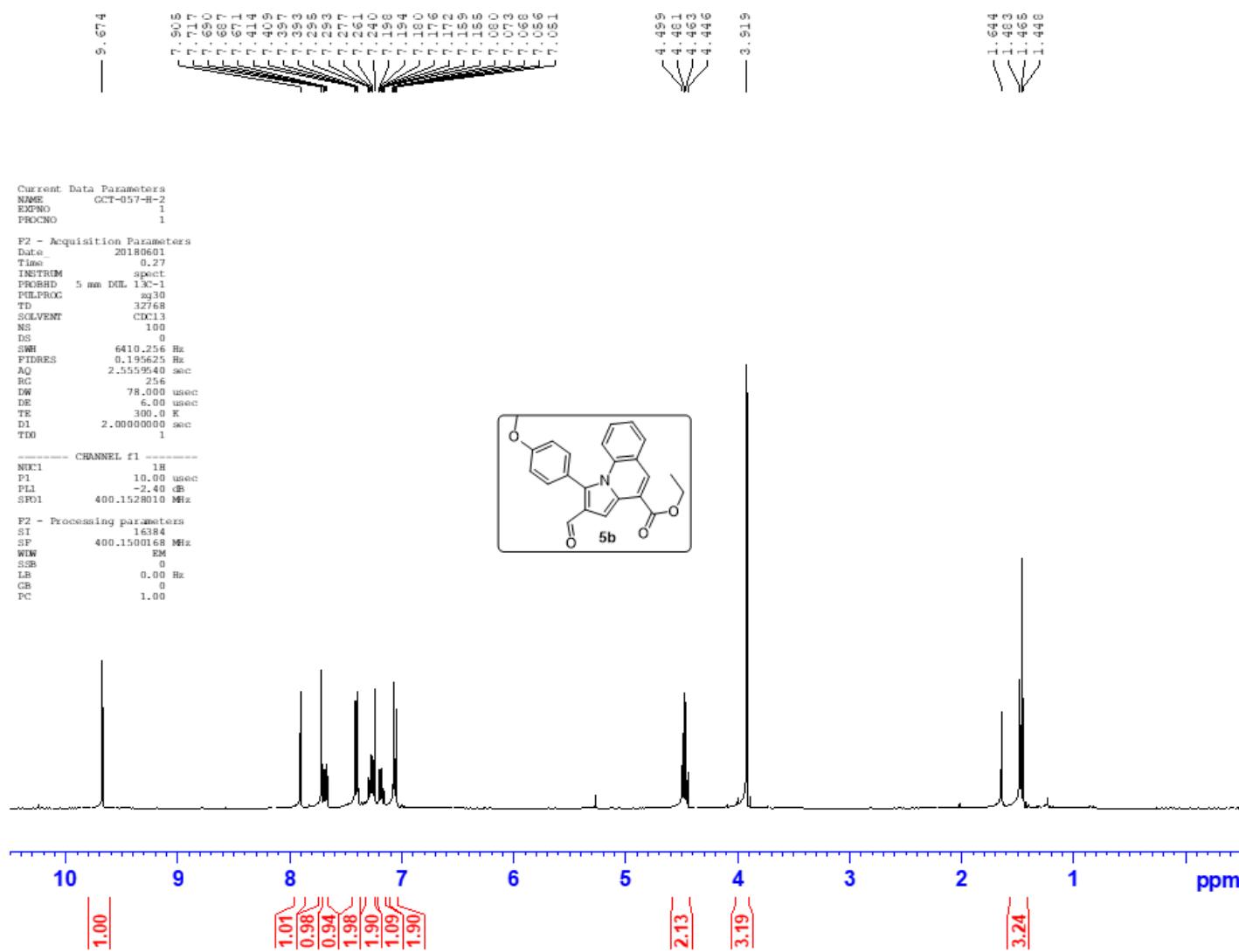


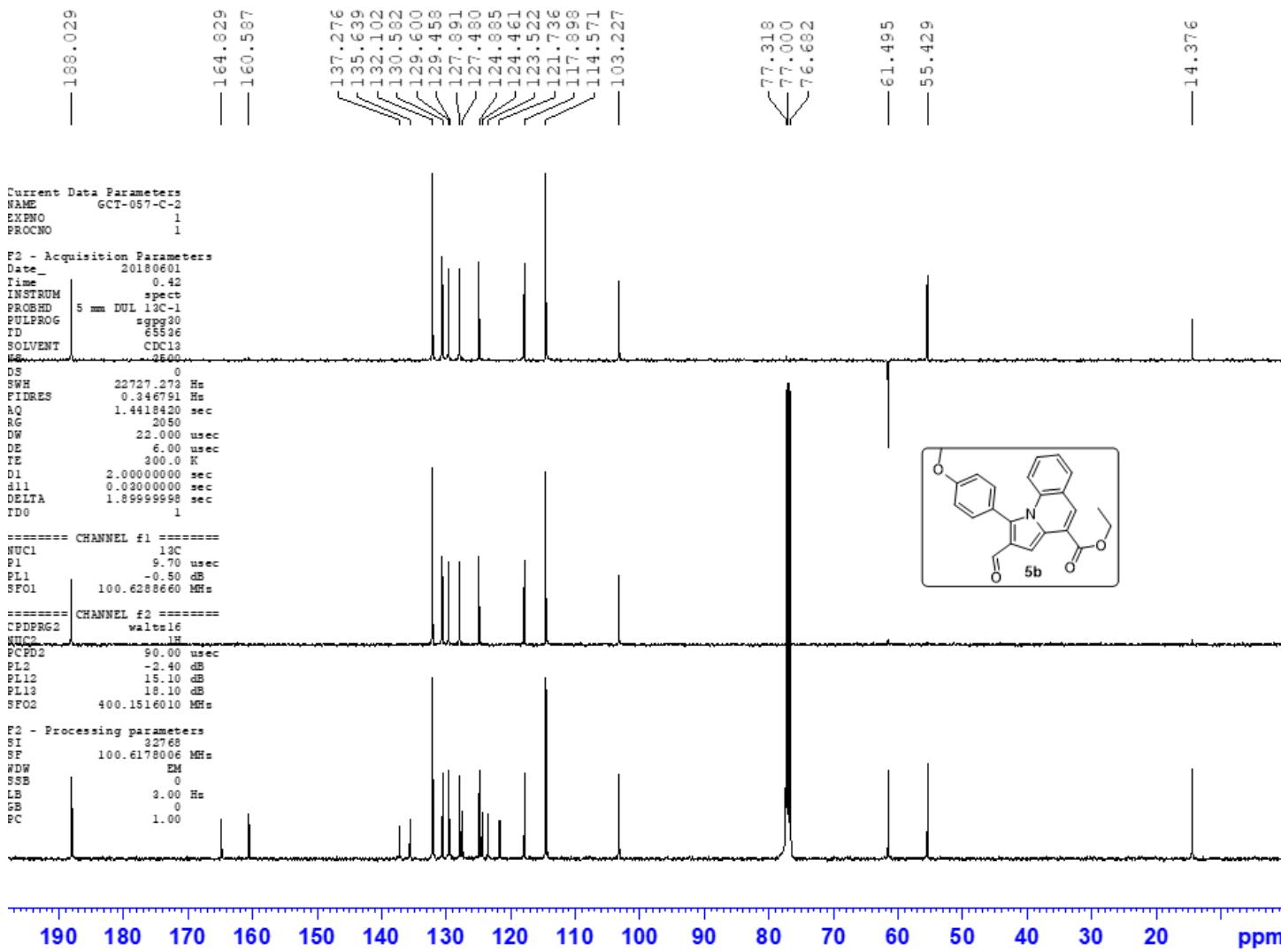


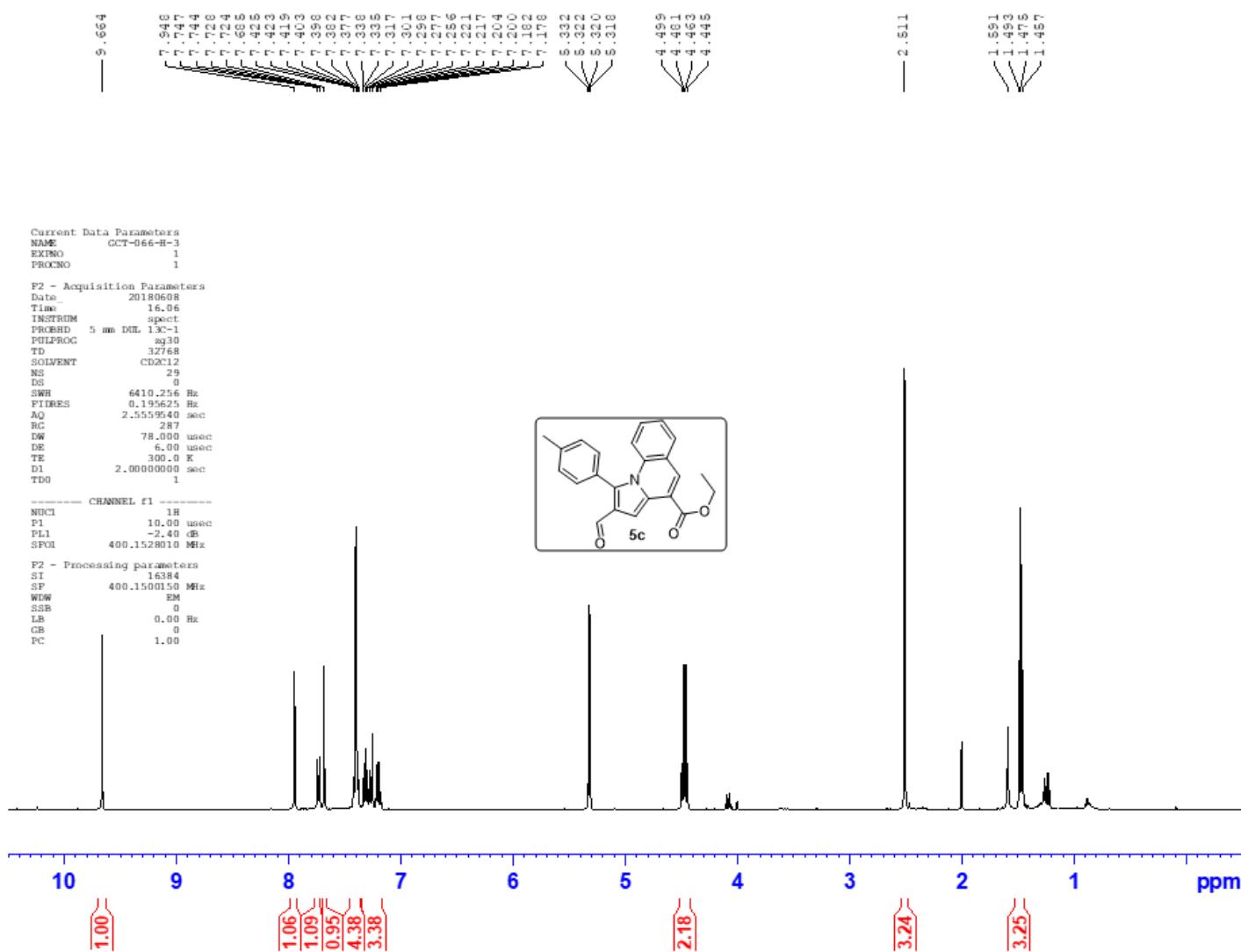


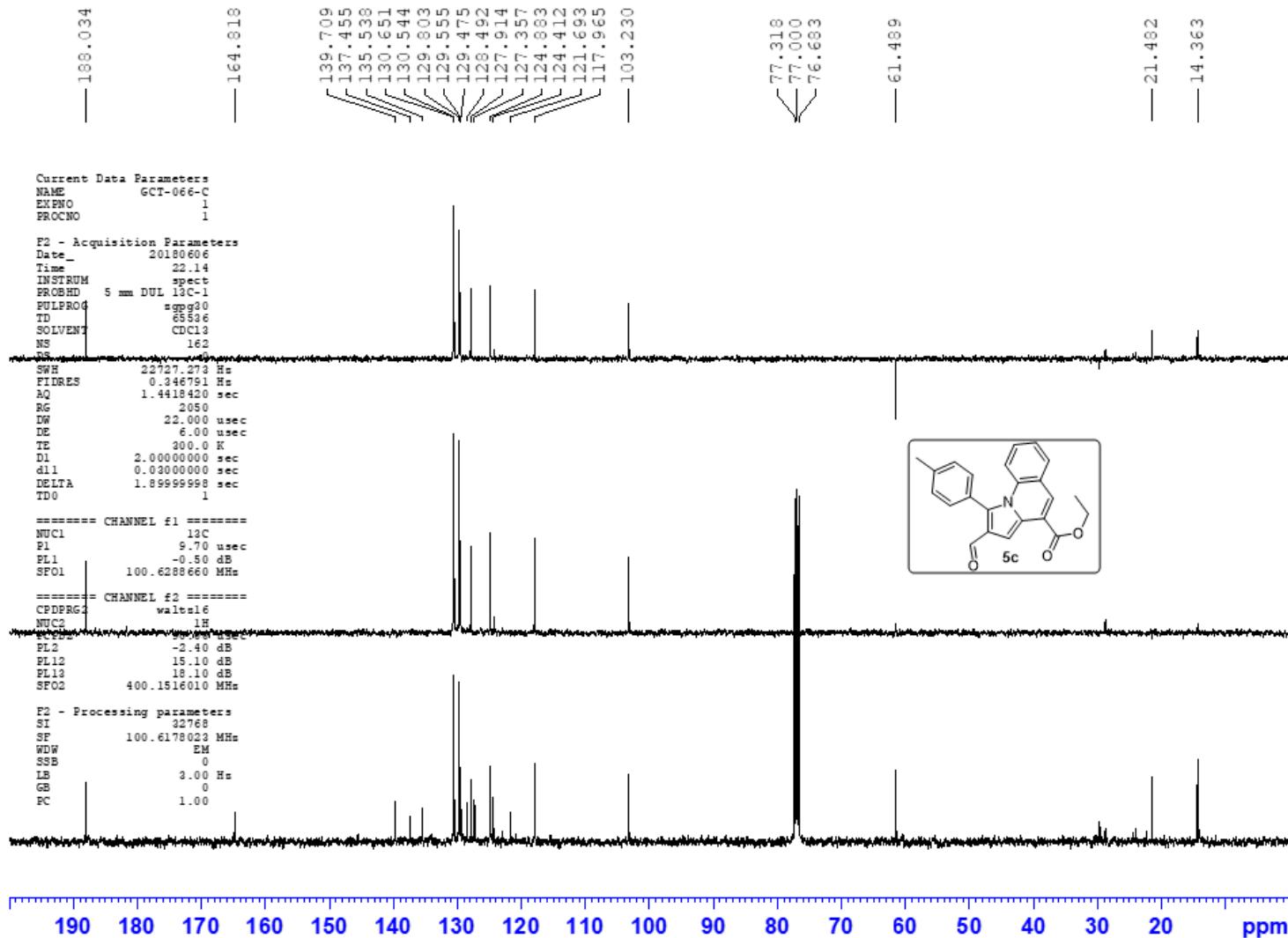


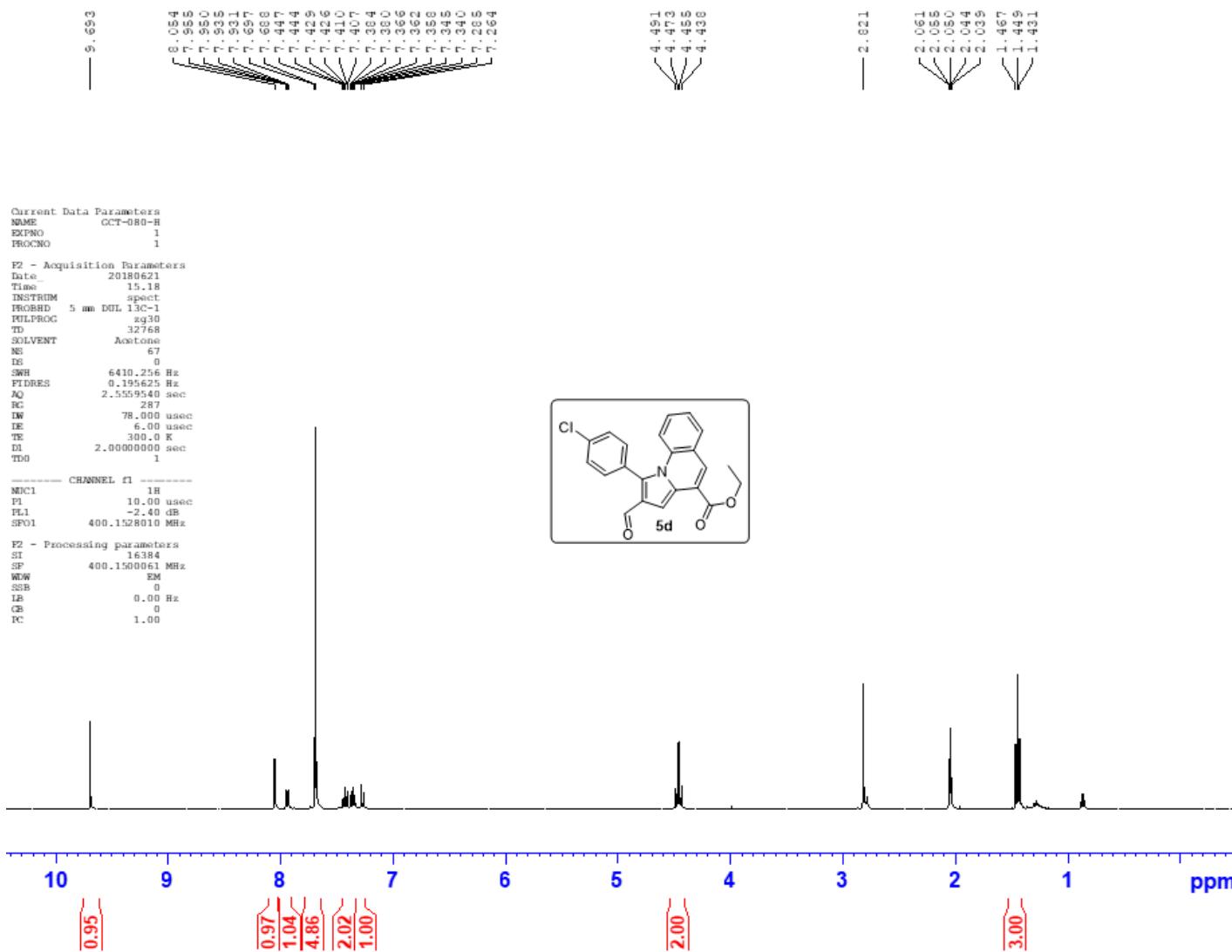


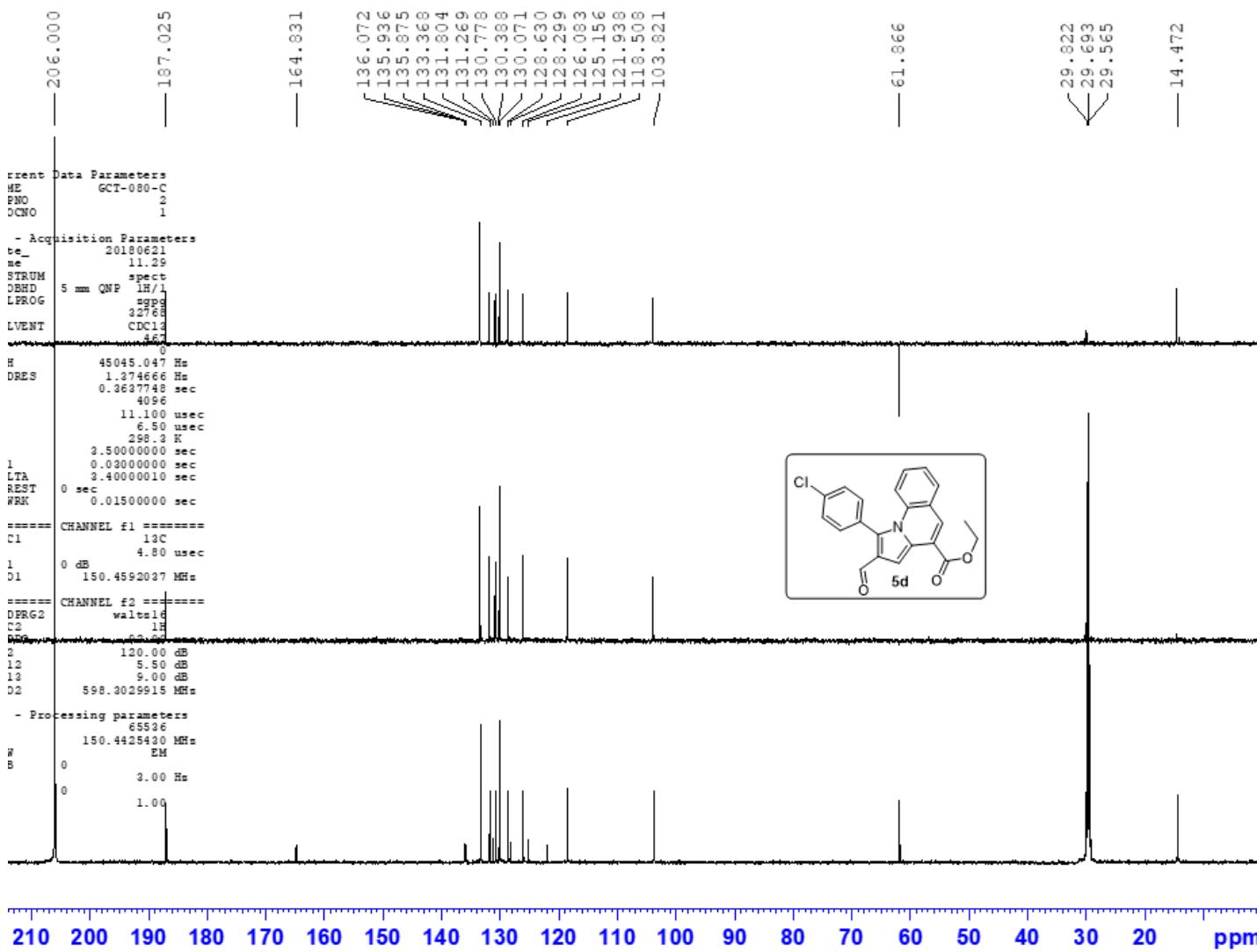


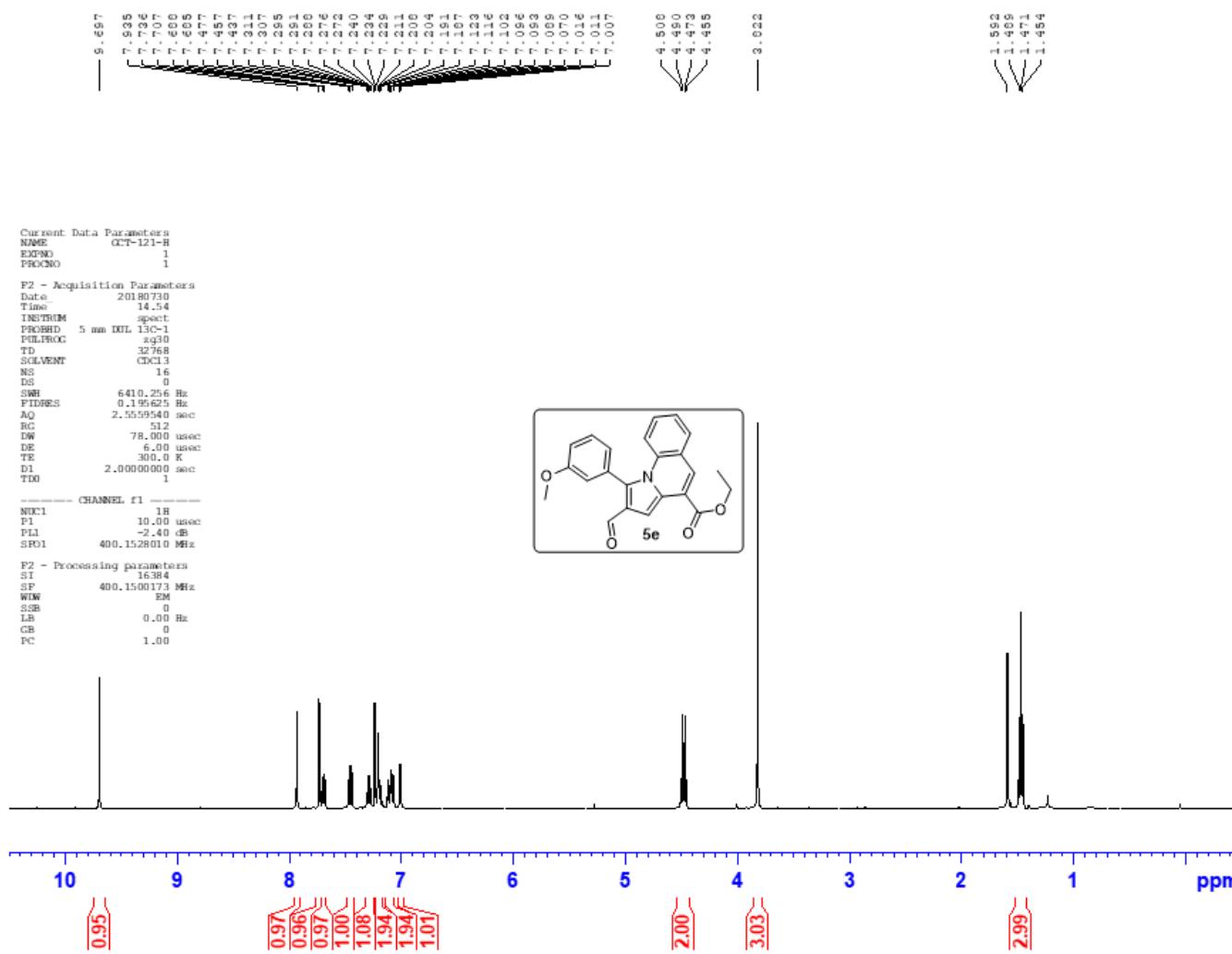


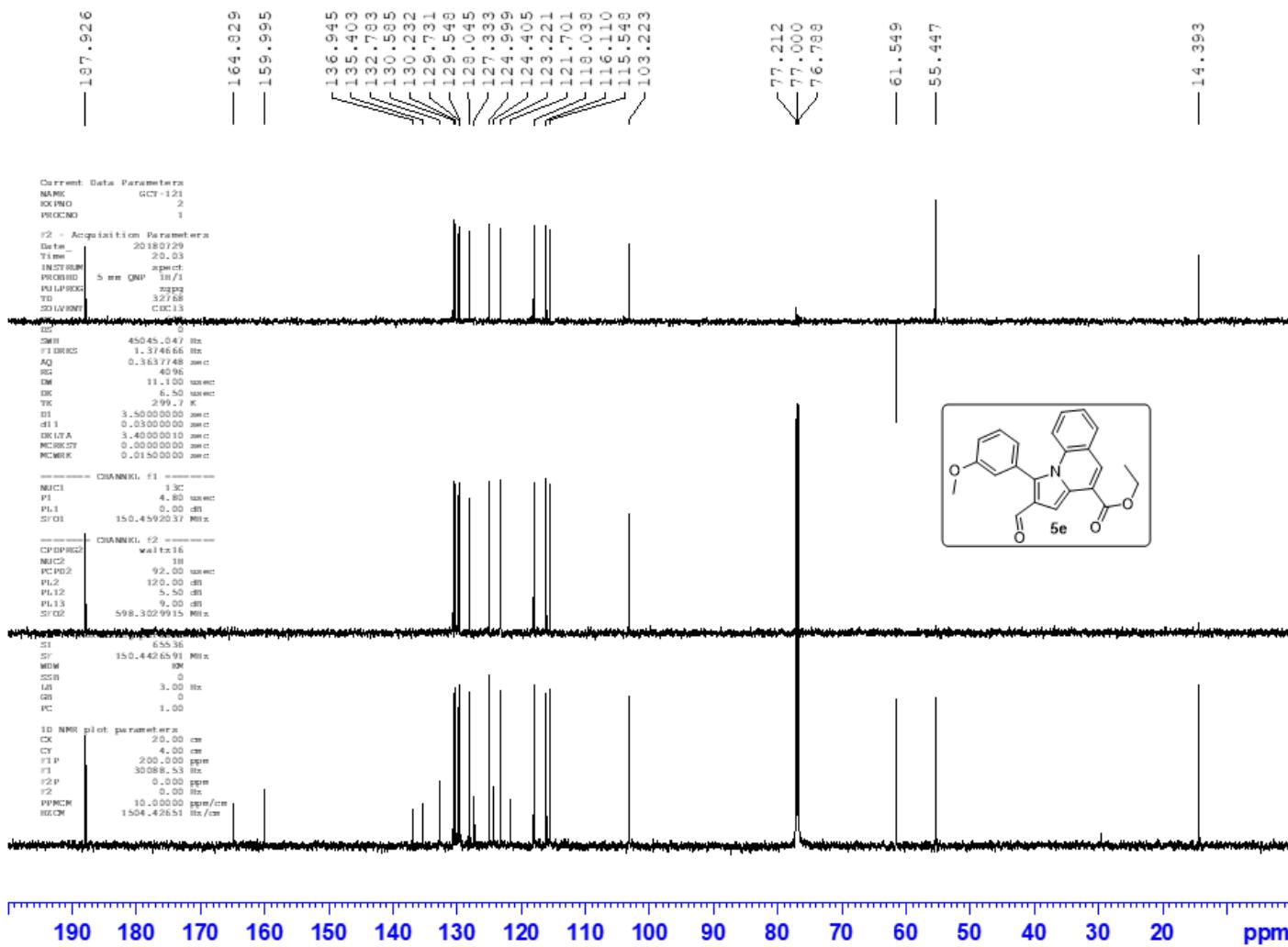


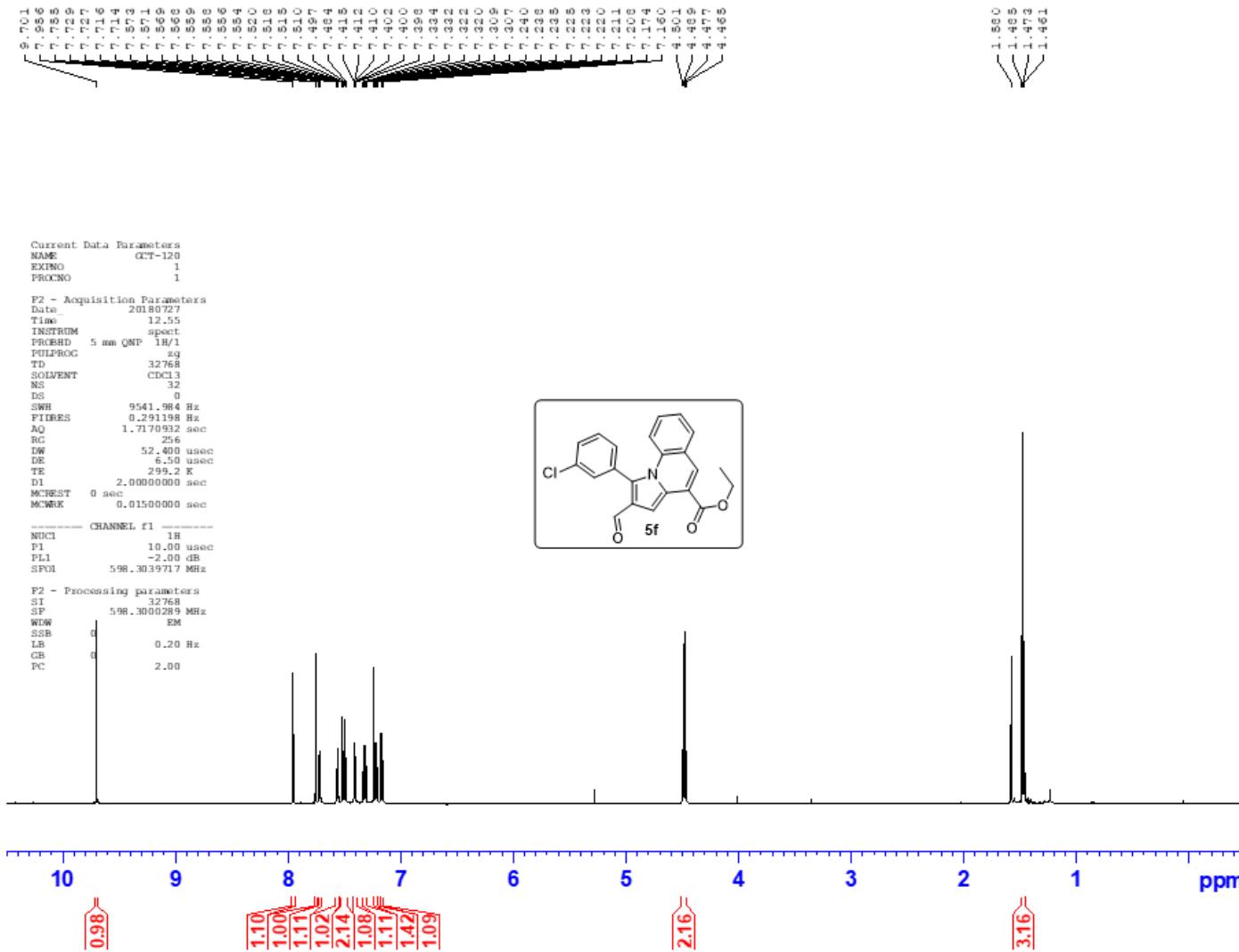


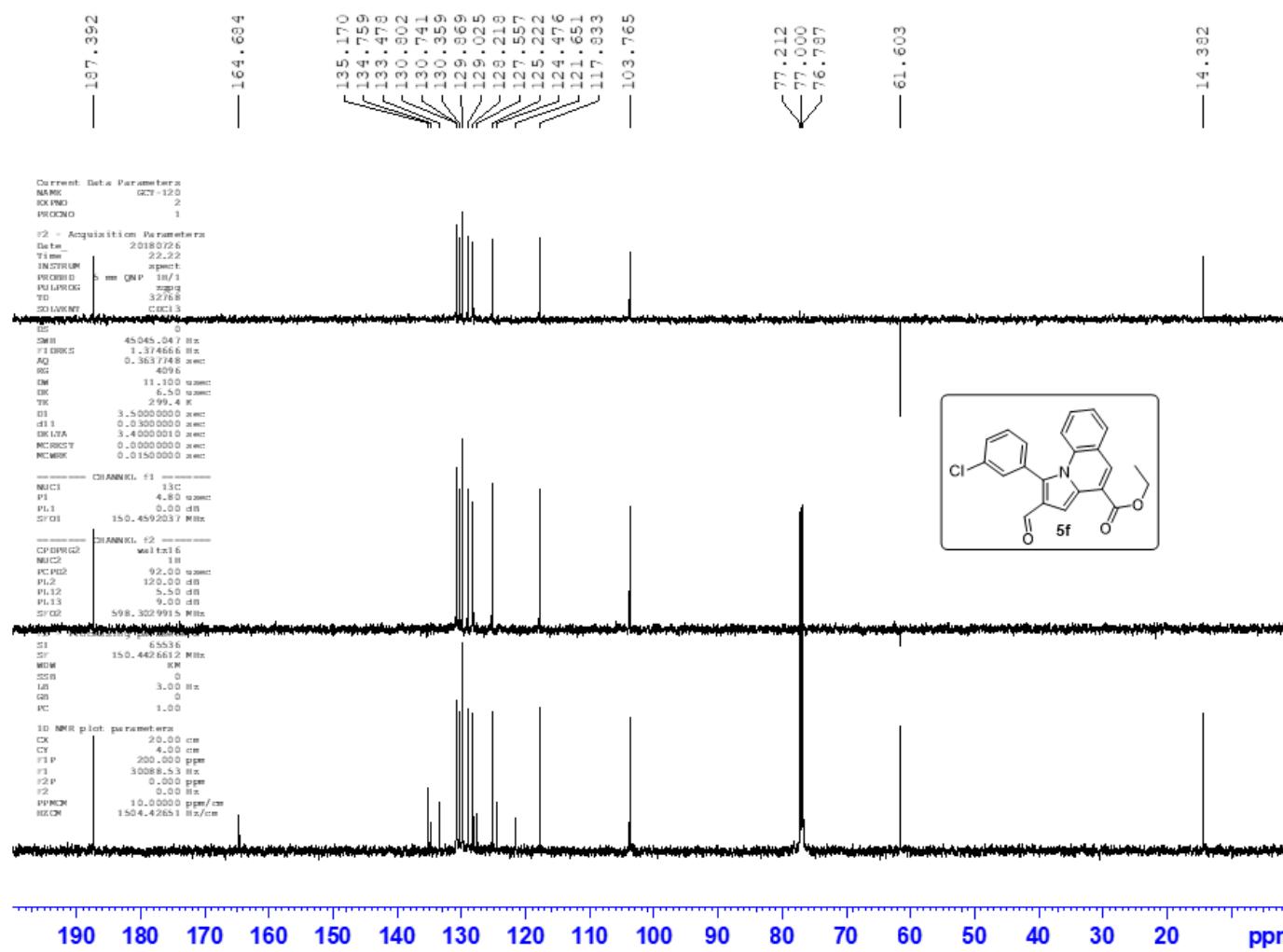


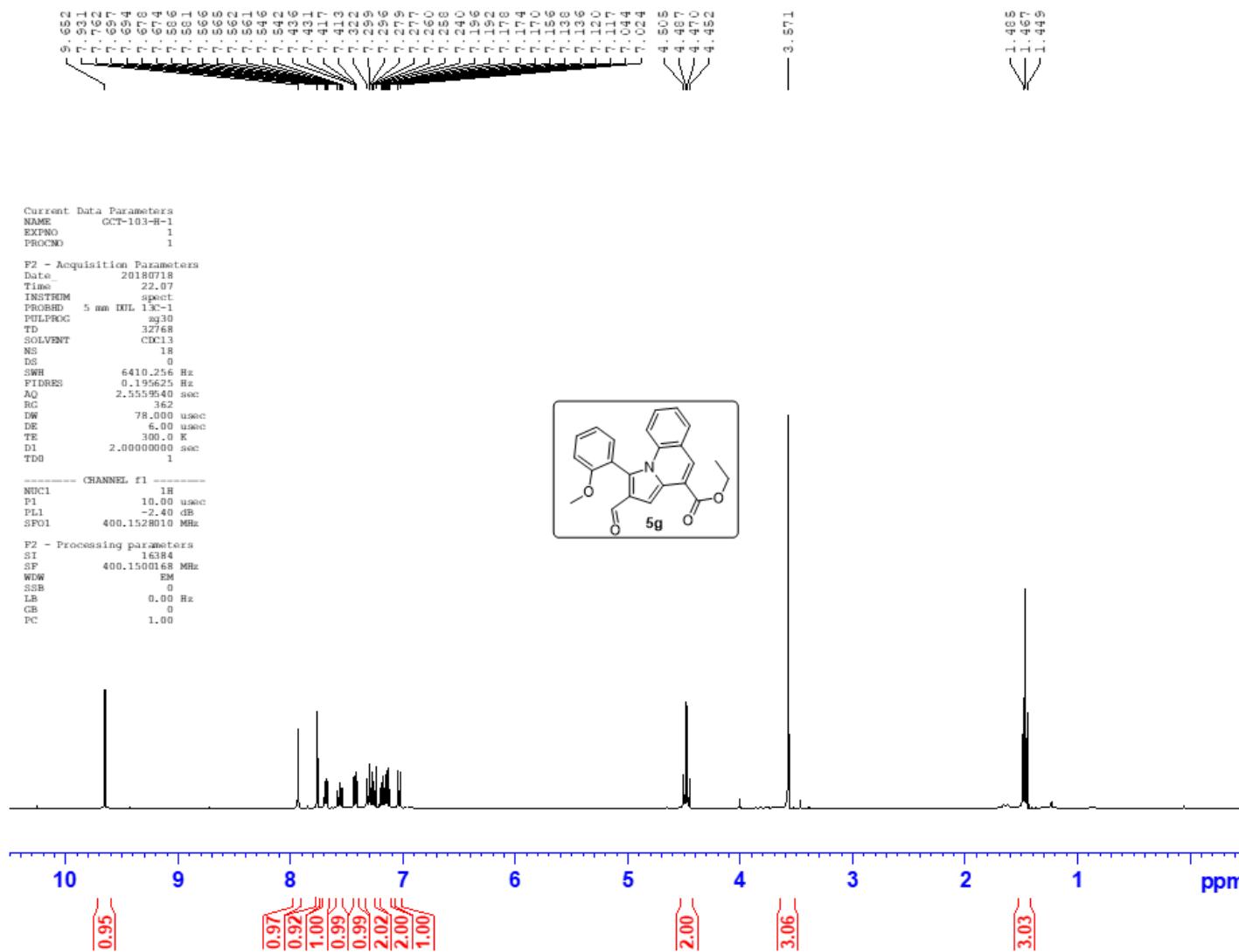


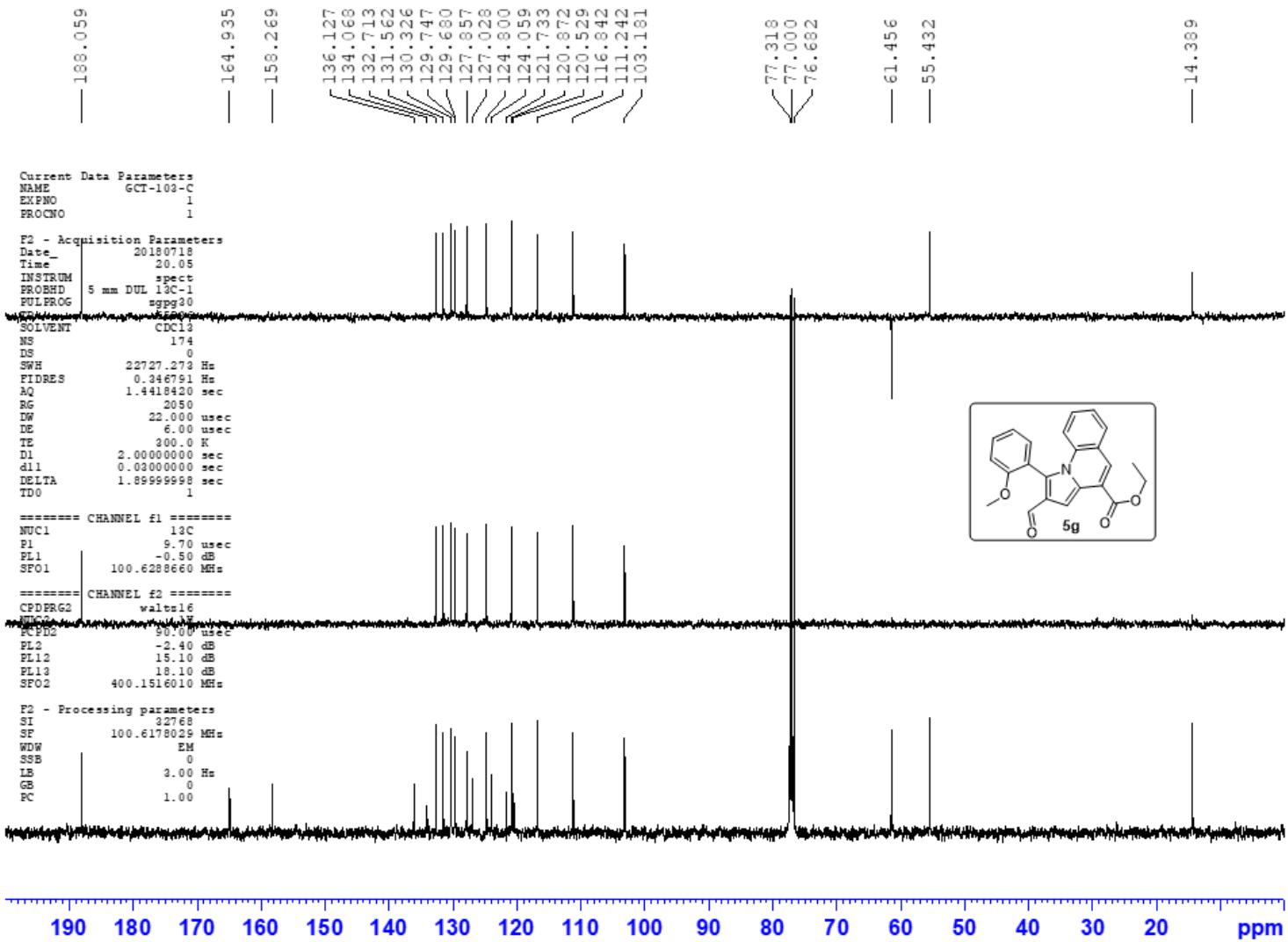














Current Data Parameters
NAME OCT-115-R-1
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

P2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date 20180726
Time 9.30
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm DUL 1e-3
FIDPROG zg30
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 31
DS 0
SWH 6410.256 Hz
FIDRES 0.19560 Hz
AQ 2.555340 sec
RG 362
DW 78.000 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 300.0 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
TDD 1

CHANNEL f1

NUC1 1H
P1 10.00 usec
PL1 -2.40 dB
SPO1 400.1528010 MHz

P2 - Processing parameters

ST 16384
SF 400.1500107 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

