

Supporting Information for

Palladium-Catalyzed Trisallylation of Azoles with Alkyne via sequential C(sp²)-H and C(sp³)-H Functionalization

Jun Zheng,^a Fereshteh Hosseini-Eshbala,^b Ya-Xi, Dong^a and Bernhard Breit*^a

^aInstitut für Organische Chemie, Freiburg Institute for Advanced Studies (FRIAS),
Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Albertstrasse 21, 79104 Freiburg im Breisgau,
Germany. E-mail: bernhard.breit@chemie.uni-freiburg.de

^bDepartment of chemical technology, Iranian research organization for science and
technology, Tehran, Iran.

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General methods and materials

Reactions were monitored by TLC analysis which was performed on aluminum plates pre-coated with silica gel (MERCK, 60 F-254), and visualized by UV fluorescence ($\lambda_{\text{max}} = 254 \text{ nm}$) and/or by staining with 1% w/v KMnO_4 in 0.5 M aqueous K_2CO_3 . Products were purified by flash column chromatography which was performed using MACHEREY-NAGEL silica gel 60® (230-400 mesh).

NMR (Nuclear Magnetic Resonance) spectra were acquired on a VARIAN Mercury (300 MHz) or on a BRUKER Avance 400 spectrometer or on a Bruker 500 DRX NMR spectrometer. Chemical shifts for ^1H NMR spectra are reported in ppm and internally referenced to tetramethylsilane signal or residual protio solvent signals. Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad), coupling constants (Hz) and integration. Chemical shifts for ^{13}C NMR spectra are reported in ppm from the tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as internal standard and with complete proton decoupling.

HRMS (High Resolution Mass Spectra) was measured on a THERMO SCIENTIFIC Advantage and a THERMO SCIENTIFIC Exactive instrument equipped with an APCI source in the positive-ion mode.

Melting points for solids were measured on a BÜCHI Dr. Tottoli melting point apparatus and are given uncorrected.

Solvents: Toluene was freshly distilled over Sodium/Benzophenone and degassed with argon prior to use. 1,2-Dichloroethane (DCE) was freshly distilled over CaH_2 and collected under Argon. THF was freshly distilled over Na and collected under Argon. DMF was purchased from Acros and used as received. Solvents employed for

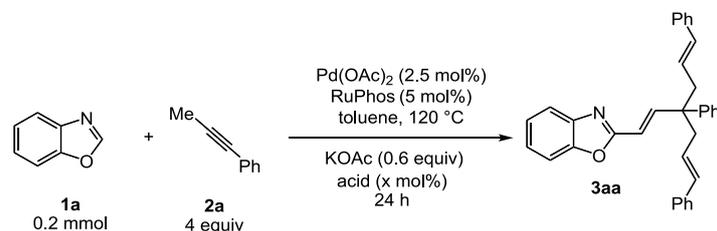
work-up and column chromatography were purified prior to use by evaporation on a rotary evaporator.

Substrates: benzoxazole (**1a**) and 1-phenyl-1-propyne (**2a**) were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich and used without further purification. Azoles (**1b-1k**) were synthesized according to literatures.¹ 2-allylbenzoxazole (**8b**) was prepared based on the literatures.²

Ligands and metal catalysts were purchased from Acros, Sigma-Aldrich, ABCR, Alfa Aesar and were used as received.

Optimization studies

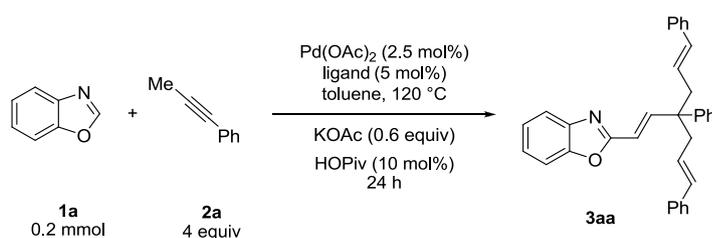
Table S1. Screening of acids



entry ^a	acid (x)	yield/%
1	HOAc (10)	41
2	PhCOOH (10)	65 (72)
3	Ph ₃ COOH (10)	54
4	HOPiv (10)	74
5	HOPiv (20)	74
6	HOPiv (60)	71

^aReaction conditions (unless otherwise specified): **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (4 equiv.), Pd(OAc)₂ (2.5 mol%), RuPhos (5 mol%), KOAc (0.6 equiv), acid (10 mol%), toluene (0.2 mL), 24 h, 120 °C. NMR yield was determined by ¹H-NMR spectroscopy using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard. Isolated yields are reported in parentheses.

Table S2. Screening of ligands

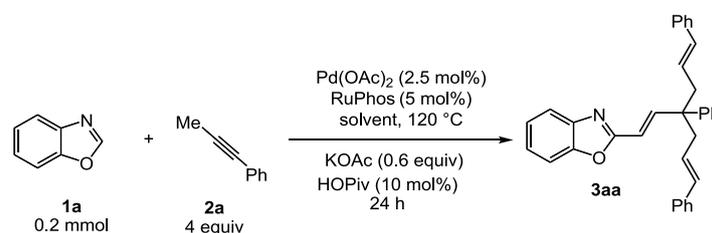


entry ^a	ligand	yield/%
1	XPhos	69
2	RuPhos	74
3	SPhos	64
4	PCy ₃	14
5	PPh ₃	32
6	JohnPhos	17

7	BrettPhos	0
8	dppe	0
9	dppp	10
10	dppb	15
11	dppf	21
12	DPEphos	24

^aReaction conditions (unless otherwise specified): **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (4 equiv.), Pd(OAc)₂ (2.5 mol%), ligand (5 mol%), KOAc (0.6 equiv), HOPiv (10 mol%), toluene (0.2 mL), 24 h, 120 °C. NMR yield was determined by ¹H-NMR spectroscopy using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard.

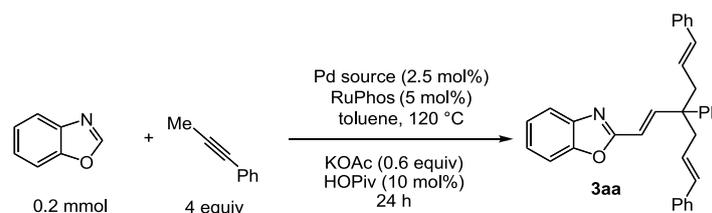
Table S3. Screening of Solvents



entry ^a	solvent	yield/%
1	toluene	74
2	DCE	0
3	DMSO	0
4	DMF	0
5	THF	47
6 ^b	toluene	70

^aReaction conditions (unless otherwise specified): **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (4 equiv.), Pd(OAc)₂ (2.5 mol%), RuPhos (5 mol%), KOAc (0.6 equiv), HOPiv (10 mol%), solvent (0.2 mL), 24 h, 120 °C. NMR yield was determined by ¹H-NMR spectroscopy using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard. ^b3 equivalents of alkyne was used.

Table S4. Screening of Pd sources

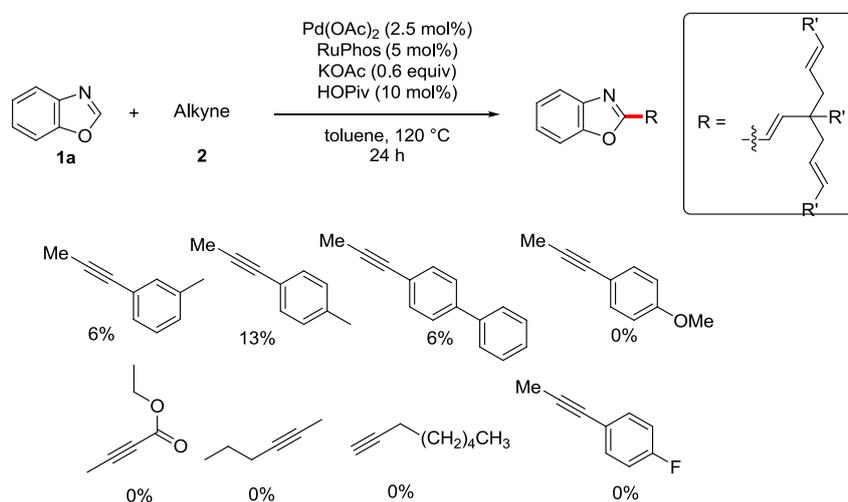


entry ^a	Pd source	Yield/%
1	PdCl ₂	68

2	Pd(TFA) ₂	58
3	Pd(dba) ₂	51
4	Pd(OAc) ₂	74
5 ^b	Pd(OAc) ₂	77 (81)

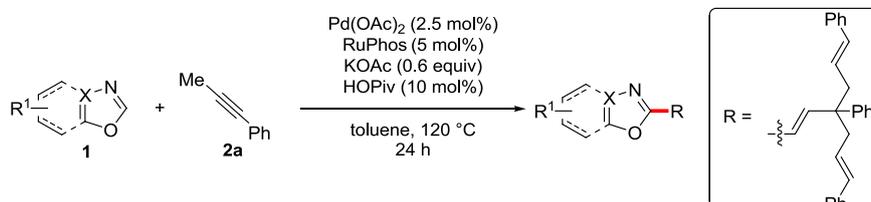
^aReaction conditions (unless otherwise specified): **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (4 equiv.), Pd source (2.5 mol%), RuPhos (5 mol%), KOAc (0.6 equiv), HOPiv (10 mol%), toluene (0.2 mL), 24 h, 120 °C. NMR yield was determined by ¹H-NMR spectroscopy using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard. Isolated yields are reported in parentheses. ^b**1a** (0.4 mmol), **2a** (4 equiv.), Pd source (2.5 mol%), RuPhos (5 mol%), KOAc (0.6 equiv), HOPiv (10 mol%), toluene (0.8 mL, 0.5M), 24 h, 120 °C.

Unsuccessful alkynes:



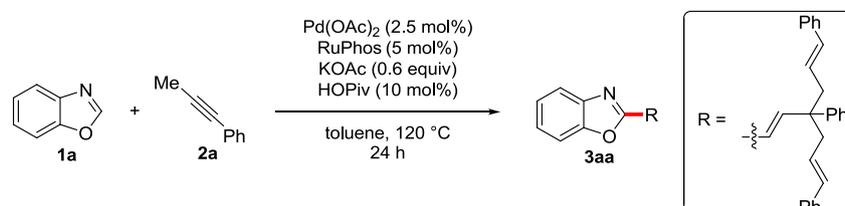
Experimental details and characterization data

Typical procedure for triallylation of azoles with alkyne



A 2 ml Schlenk tube was flame-dried under vacuum, backfilled with argon and cooled to room temperature using a standard Schlenk line apparatus. The Schlenk tube was charged with Pd(OAc)₂ (2.2 mg, 0.01 mmol, 2.5 mol%), RuPhos (9.3 mg, 0.02 mmol, 5 mol%), KOAc (23.5 mg, 0.24 mmol, 0.6 equiv). The Schlenk tube was put on vacuum and backfilled with argon three times. Afterwards HOPiv (4.8 M in toluene) (8.3 μL, 0.04 mmol, 10 mol%), azoles (0.4 mmol, 1.0 equiv), alkyne (1.6 mmol, 4.0 equiv) and 0.8 ml of freshly distilled toluene were added by syringe under a flow of argon. The Schlenk tube was sealed by a screw cap and the resulting mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours. The mixture was cooled down to room temperature. After the solvents were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was purified with column chromatography on silica gel afford the corresponding product after drying in vacuo.

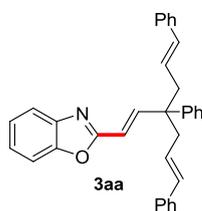
Gram scale reaction:



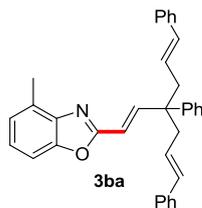
A 10 ml Schlenk tube was flame-dried under vacuum, backfilled with argon and cooled to room temperature using a standard Schlenk line apparatus. The Schlenk

tube was charged with Pd(OAc)₂ (16.8 mg, 0.075 mmol, 2.5 mol%), RuPhos (70.0 mg, 0.15 mmol, 5 mol%), KOAc (176.6 mg, 1.8 mmol, 0.6 equiv). The Schlenk tube was put on vacuum and backfilled with argon three times. Afterwards HOPiv (4.8 M in toluene) (62.5 μL, 0.3 mmol, 10 mol%), benzoxazole (**1a**) (357.7 mg, 3 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 1-phenyl-1-propyne (**2a**) (1.394 g, 12 mmol, 4.0 equiv) and 6 ml of freshly distilled toluene were added by syringe under a flow of argon. The Schlenk tube was sealed by a screw cap and the resulting mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 31 hours. The mixture was cooled down to room temperature. After the solvents were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was purified with column chromatography on silica gel (toluene) afford the corresponding product (1.1416 g, 81% yield) after drying in vacuo.

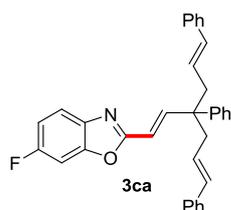
Characterization for the allylated products 3



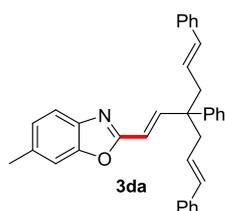
Yellow foam, 152.4 mg, 81% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.73-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.17 (m, 5H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 3H), 7.10-6.92 (m, 10H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 6.09-5.97 (m, 2H), 2.65 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 162.6, 150.9, 149.5, 144.1, 143.1, 137.8, 134.1, 128.8, 128.7, 127.7, 127.4, 126.9, 126.5, 125.5, 125.1, 124.6, 120.5, 116.7, 110.5, 48.4, 41.3; HR-MS (C₃₄H₃₀ON; [M+H]⁺, pos. ESI): calcd: 468.2322, found: 468.2323.



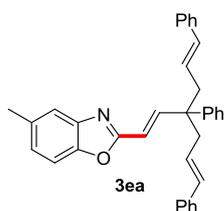
Yellow foam, 134.3 mg, 70% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.38 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.16 (m, 6H), 7.04-7.09 (m, 6H), 7.02-6.98 (m, 2H), 6.95 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.07-5.98 (m, 2H), 2.66 (dd, $J = 7.0, 1.0$ Hz, 4H), 2.59 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 161.8, 150.6, 148.9, 144.2, 142.2, 137.8, 134.1, 130.9, 128.8, 128.5, 127.7, 127.4, 126.9, 126.5, 125.5, 125.1, 125.0, 116.8, 107.8, 48.3, 41.3, 16.5; HR-MS ($\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{32}\text{ON}$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 482.2478, found: 482.2476.



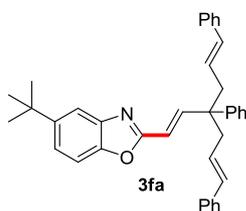
Yellow oil, 58.3 mg, 30% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.62 (dd, $J = 9.0, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 9H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.58 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.09-5.97 (m, 2H), 2.91 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.1 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 160.8 (d, $J = 244.7$ Hz), 150.4 (d, $J = 14.7$ Hz), 149.8, 143.5, 138.4 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 137.4, 133.8, 128.65, 128.60, 127.4, 127.3, 126.9, 126.2, 125.4, 120.2 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz), 115.9, 112.4 (d, $J = 24.6$ Hz), 98.6 (d, $J = 28.2$ Hz), 48.4, 41.1; ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -115.01 (m, 1F); HR-MS ($\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{29}\text{ONF}$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 486.2228, found: 486.2228.



Yellow oil, 145.2 mg, 75% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.61 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.15 (m, 7H), 7.11-7.01 (m, 6H), 7.01-6.96 (m, 3H), 6.83 (dd, $J = 8.0, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.08-5.94 (m, 2H), 2.65 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H), 2.09 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 162.2, 151.3, 148.8, 144.2, 141.0, 137.9, 135.4, 134.1, 128.8, 128.7, 127.7, 127.4, 126.9, 126.5, 125.9, 125.6, 119.9, 116.9, 110.7, 48.2, 41.4, 21.5; HR-MS ($\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{32}\text{ON}$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 482.2478, found: 482.2477.

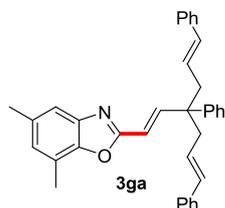


Yellow solid, 133.0 mg, 69% yield, m.p.= 126-128 $^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.46-7.38 (m, 5H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 10H), 7.27-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.16 (dd, $J = 8.4, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.14-6.02 (m, 2H), 2.95 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H), 2.51 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.6, 149.3, 148.7, 143.7, 142.3, 137.5, 134.3, 133.7, 128.6, 128.58, 127.5, 127.3, 126.9, 126.3, 126.2, 125.6, 119.9, 116.3, 109.8, 48.4, 41.2, 21.5; HR-MS ($\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{32}\text{ON}$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 482.2478, found: 482.2477.

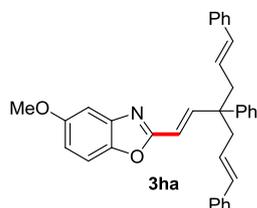


White solid, 184.6 mg, 88% yield, m.p.= 134-136 $^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.88 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.17 (m, 7H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 3H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 5H), 7.03-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.74 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.09-5.98 (m, 2H), 2.66 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H), 1.21 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 162.8, 149.04, 149.0, 144.2, 143.2, 137.9, 134.1, 128.8, 128.7,

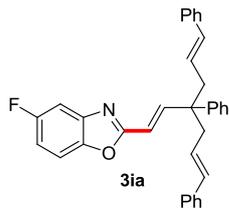
127.7, 127.4, 126.9, 126.5, 125.6, 123.0, 117.2, 116.9, 109.7, 48.4, 41.4, 34.8, 31.8;
HR-MS (C₃₈H₃₈ON; [M+H]⁺, pos. ESI): calcd: 524.2948, found: 524.2947.



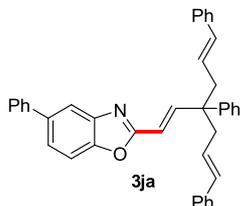
Yellow solid, 119.2 mg, 60% yield, m.p.= 140-142 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.45-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.16 (m, 4H), 7.14-7.13 (m, 1H), 7.10-6.97 (m, 8H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (dt, *J* = 1.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 2H), 6.03 (dt, *J* = 15.6, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.70-2.59 (m, 4H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 162.5, 148.7, 148.4, 144.2, 143.0, 137.9, 134.2, 134.1, 128.82, 128.75, 127.7, 127.6, 127.4, 126.9, 126.5, 125.6, 120.2, 118.0, 117.0, 48.4, 41.2, 21.4, 15.1; HR-MS (C₃₆H₃₄ON; [M+H]⁺, pos. ESI): calcd: 496.2635, found: 496.2639.



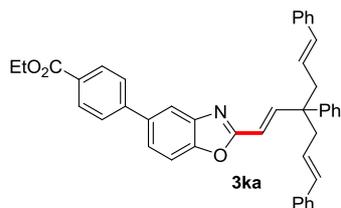
Yellow solid, 267.2 mg, 95% yield, m.p.= 136-138 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.38 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.16 (m, 8H), 7.10-6.96 (m, 9H), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 2H), 6.09-5.97 (m, 2H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 2.66 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 163.4, 157.9, 149.0, 145.5, 145.2, 144.0, 137.9, 134.1, 128.8, 128.7, 127.4, 126.9, 126.5, 125.6, 116.9, 114.3, 110.7, 103.3, 55.3, 48.4, 41.4; HR-MS (C₃₅H₃₂O₂N; [M+H]⁺, pos. ESI): calcd: 498.2428, found: 498.2431.



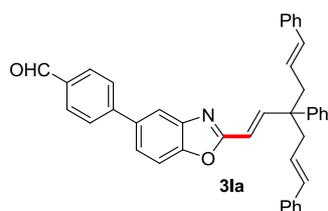
Yellow oil, 73.5 mg, 38% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.35 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 8.5, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (m, 7H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 5H), 7.04-6.97 (m, 3H), 6.80 (dd, $J = 9.0, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.63 (dt, $J = 9.5, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.06-5.96 (m, 2H), 2.63 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 164.3, 160.5 (d, $J = 240.7$ Hz), 150.2, 147.0 (d, $J = 1.3$ Hz), 143.9, 142.8 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz), 137.7, 134.2, 128.83, 128.78, 127.6, 127.5, 127.0, 126.4, 125.3, 116.4, 112.6 (d, $J = 26.3$ Hz), 110.7 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 106.7 (d, $J = 25.5$ Hz), 48.4, 41.3; ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, C_6D_6) δ -177.86 (m, 1F); HR-MS ($\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{29}\text{ONF}$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 486.2228, found: 486.2231.



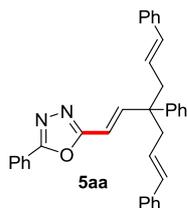
Yellow foam, 125.8 mg, 58% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 8.05-7.96 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.28 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.19 (m, 6H), 7.16-7.14 (m, 5H), 7.13-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 5H), 7.02-6.98 (m, 2H), 6.73 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.10-5.98 (m, 2H), 2.68 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 163.2, 150.4, 150.0, 144.1, 143.8, 141.5, 138.7, 137.8, 134.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.8, 128.5, 127.7, 127.5, 127.3, 127.0, 126.5, 125.5, 124.9, 119.1, 116.7, 110.5, 48.5, 41.4; HR-MS ($\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{35}\text{ON}$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 544.2635, found: 544.2637.



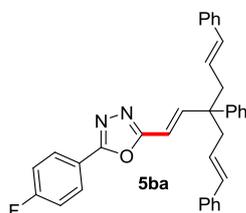
Yellow oil, 142.9 mg, 58% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.19-8.10 (m, 2H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.71-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.25 (m, 9H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.65 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.12-5.99 (m, 2H), 4.43 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.94 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 4H), 1.44 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.5, 163.3, 150.5, 150.2, 145.4, 143.5, 142.9, 137.4, 137.2, 133.8, 130.2, 129.3, 128.6, 128.59, 127.4, 127.34, 127.33, 126.9, 126.2, 125.4, 124.8, 118.6, 116.0, 110.7, 61.1, 48.5, 41.1, 14.4; HR-MS ($\text{C}_{43}\text{H}_{38}\text{O}_3\text{N}$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 616.2846, found: 616.2840.



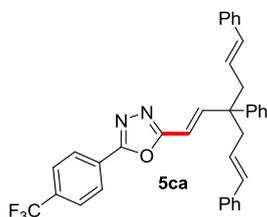
Yellow oil, 115.3 mg, 50% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.08 (s, 1H), 7.99-7.94 (m, 3H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.62-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.35 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 9H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.64 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.48 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.11-5.98 (m, 2H), 2.93 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.9, 163.5, 150.7, 150.5, 147.1, 143.5, 143.0, 137.5, 136.9, 135.3, 133.8, 130.4, 128.7, 128.6, 128.1, 127.5, 127.4, 127.0, 126.2, 125.4, 124.9, 118.8, 116.1, 110.8, 48.6, 41.2; HR-MS ($\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_2\text{N}$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 572.2584, found: 572.2586.



Yellow oil, 159.3 mg, 81% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone) δ 8.11-8.01 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.49 (m, 5H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.22 (m, 10H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 2H), 6.70 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.26-6.12 (m, 2H), 3.03 (dd, $J = 7.2, 0.8$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone) δ 164.7, 164.6, 150.0, 144.8, 138.5, 134.4, 132.5, 130.1, 129.4, 128.4, 128.0, 127.6, 127.5, 126.9, 126.5, 125.1, 113.1, 49.4, 41.7; HR-MS ($\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{31}\text{ON}_2$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 495.2431, found: 495.2432.

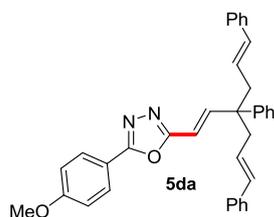


Yellow oil, 162.5 mg, 79% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.70-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.16 (m, 8H), 7.13-7.06 (m, 6H), 7.04-6.98 (m, 2H), 6.61-6.59 (m, 3H), 6.38 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.08-5.94 (m, 2H), 2.73-2.59 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 164.7 (d, $J = 252.4$ Hz), 163.9, 163.3, 148.6, 143.7, 137.7, 134.3, 129.3 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 128.9, 128.5, 127.64, 127.58, 127.1, 126.5, 125.2, 120.8 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 116.2 (d, $J = 22.2$ Hz), 112.7, 48.4, 41.2; ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, C_6D_6) δ -107.67 (m, 1F); HR-MS ($\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{30}\text{ON}_2\text{F}$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 513.2337, found: 513.2335.

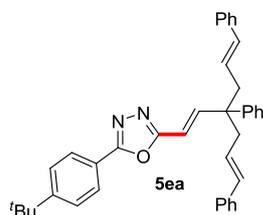


Yellow oil, 209.6 mg, 93% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.18 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.49-7.39 (m, 4H), 7.36-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 7H), 7.28-7.16 (m, 4H), 6.68 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.10-5.95 (m, 2H), 2.93 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.4,

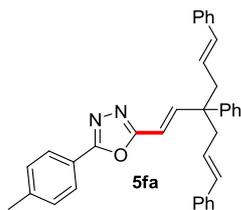
163.0, 150.1, 143.1, 137.3, 134.0, 133.6 (q, $J = 32.9$ Hz), 128.7, 128.6, 127.4, 127.39, 127.3, 127.1, 126.2, 126.1 (q, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 125.0, 123.6 (q, $J = 273.2$ Hz), 48.5, 14.0; ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -63.05 (s, 3F); HR-MS ($\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{30}\text{ON}_2\text{F}_3$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 563.2305, found: 563.2302.



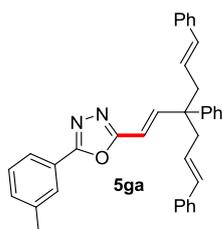
Yellow foam, 108 mg, 51% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.04-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.39 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.26 (m, 9H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.03-6.95 (m, 2H), 6.65 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.48 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.09-5.96 (m, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.92 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 164.1, 163.5, 162.4, 148.6, 143.4, 137.4, 133.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 127.4, 127.3, 127.0, 126.2, 125.2, 116.5, 114.5, 112.4, 55.5, 48.4, 41.0; HR-MS ($\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{33}\text{O}_2\text{N}_2$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 525.2537, found: 525.2535.



White solid, 144.7 mg, 66% yield, m.p.= 120-122 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.99-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 7H), 7.15-7.14 (m, 5H), 7.10-7.07 (m, 4H), 7.03-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.60 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.06-5.93 (m, 2H), 2.62 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.10 (s, 7H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 164.3, 163.8, 154.8, 148.3, 143.8, 137.8, 134.3, 128.85, 128.81, 127.7, 127.5, 127.07, 127.05, 126.5, 126.1, 125.3, 122.1, 112.9, 48.3, 41.2, 34.8, 31.0; HR-MS ($\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{39}\text{ON}_2$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 551.3057, found: 551.3058.

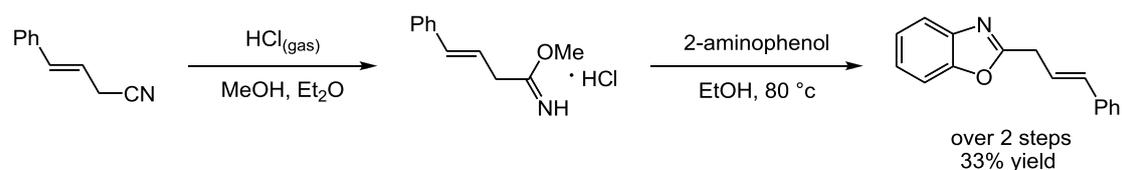


White foam, 133.6 mg, 66% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.99 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 7H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 5H), 7.14-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.95 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.73 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.18-6.06 (m, 2H), 2.76 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H), 2.07 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 164.4, 163.8, 148.3, 143.9, 141.7, 137.8, 134.3, 129.8, 128.8, 128.5, 127.7, 127.5, 127.1, 127.05, 126.5, 125.4, 122.1, 112.9, 48.4, 41.2, 21.3; HR-MS ($\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{33}\text{ON}_2$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 509.2587, found: 509.2588.



Yellow oil, 151.8 mg, 75% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.80-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.10 (m, 9H), 7.06-7.00 (m, 5H), 6.98-6.94 (m, 2H), 6.94 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, $J = 16.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.04-5.90 (m, 2H), 2.60 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H), 1.90 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 164.4, 163.9, 148.4, 143.8, 138.8, 137.8, 134.3, 132.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.5, 127.69, 127.67, 127.1, 126.5, 125.4, 124.7, 124.4, 112.9, 48.4, 41.2, 21.0; HR-MS ($\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{33}\text{ON}_2$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 509.2587, found: 509.2584.

Synthesis of 2-cinnamybenzoxazole (8a)

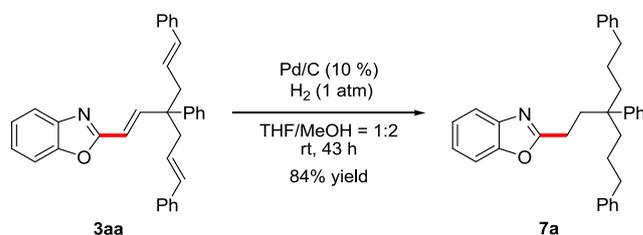


To a solution of (*E*)-4-phenylbut-3-enitrile (1.4 g, 10 mmol) and methanol (0.64 g,

20 mmol) in ethyl ether (50 mL), dry HCl gas was introduced for 18 h at room temperature. The resulting light brown solid was filtrate and dried under the high vacuum. A mixture of the solid and 2-aminophenol (1.4 g, 13 mmol) in ethanol (20 mL) was heated at 80 °C for 2d. The mixture was concentrated and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/1) to afford **8a** in 33% yield (780 mg) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (dt, *J* = 16.0, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.1, 151.1, 141.5, 136.8, 134.1, 128.6, 127.8, 126.5, 124.8, 124.3, 122.1, 119.9, 110.5, 32.6; HR-MS (C₁₆H₁₄ON; [M+H]⁺, pos. ESI): calcd: 236.1070, found: 236.1067.

Derivatization of Allylated Benzoxazole **3aa**

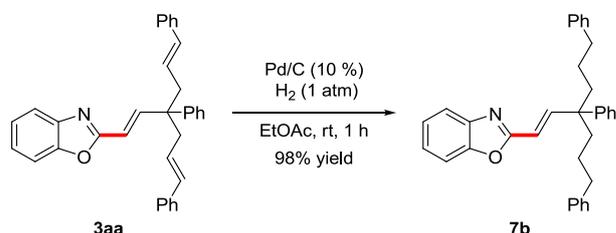
1 Synthesis of **7a**



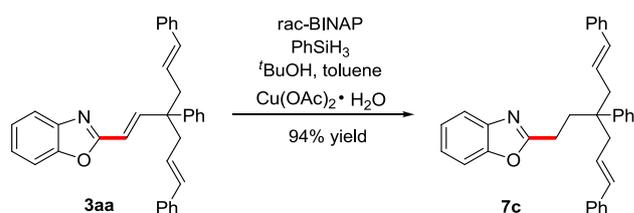
A solution of **3aa** (50 mg, 0.107 mmol) in MeOH (2 mL) and THF (1 mL) was hydrogenated on 10% Pd/C (5 mg, 10 mol %) under 1 atm of H₂ for 43 h. After removal of catalyst, the solvent was removed and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (cyclohexane/toluene = 1/1) to afford **7a** in 84% yield (42.7 mg) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.19 (m, 10H), 7.18-7.11 (m, 3H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 4H), 2.55-2.50 (m, 6H), 2.28-2.17 (m, 2H), 1.73 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 1.51-1.30 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.5, 150.9, 146.1, 142.3, 141.5, 128.4, 128.3, 126.5, 125.9, 125.8, 124.5, 124.1, 119.6, 110.3, 43.1, 36.4, 36.3, 34.9, 25.3, 23.6; HR-MS

(C₃₄H₃₆ON; [M+H]⁺, pos. ESI): calcd: 474.2791, found: 474.2789.

2 Synthesis of **7b**

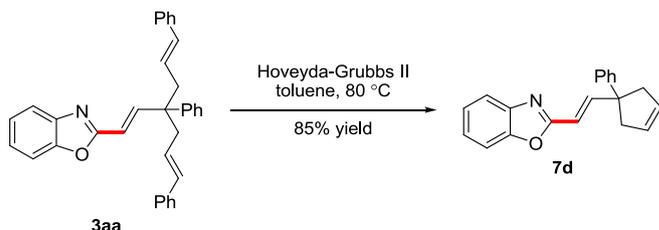


A solution of **3aa** (47.6 mg, 0.102 mmol) in EtOAc (2 mL) was hydrogenated on 10% Pd/C (4.7 mg, 10 mol %) under 1 atm of H₂ for 1 h. After removal of catalyst, the solvent was removed and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (cyclohexane/toluene = 1/1) to afford **7b** in 98% yield (47 mg) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 6H), 7.121-7.16 (m, 3H), 7.13-7.10 (m, 4H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 2.07-1.85 (m, 4H), 1.56-1.38 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.8, 150.6, 150.4, 144.5, 142.13, 142.1, 128.5, 128.4, 128.38, 127.3, 126.5, 125.9, 125.1, 124.5, 119.9, 115.5, 110.4, 48.0, 37.1, 36.4, 25.8; HR-MS (C₃₄H₃₄ON; [M+H]⁺, pos. ESI): calcd: 472.2635, found: 472.2634.

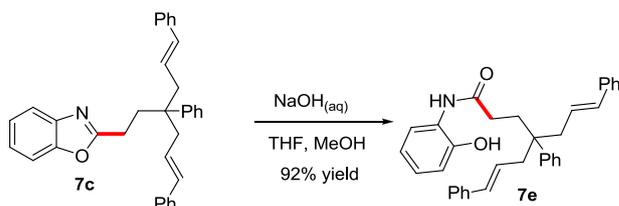


A solution of **3aa** (46.8 mg, 0.10 mmol), Cu(OAc)₂·H₂O (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol), *rac*-BINAP (6.2 mg, 0.01 mmol), and *t*-BuOH (38 μL, 0.40 mmol) in toluene (1 mL) was stirred at 0 °C for 15 min. PhSiH₃ (49 μL, 0.40 mmol) was then added dropwise. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h, then at room temperature for 24 h. The reaction was quenched carefully with silica gel (*ca.* 250 mg), and the resulting suspension was concentrated *in vacuo* and the residue was purified by column chromatography to give the reduced product **7c** in 94% yield (44 mg) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.37 (m,

3H), 7.33-7.25 (m, 11H), 7.25-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.48 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.15-6.02 (m, 2H), 2.95-2.68 (m, 6H), 2.50-2.37 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.2, 150.9, 144.9, 141.4, 137.6, 133.4, 128.6, 128.56, 127.2, 126.7, 126.4, 126.2, 125.9, 124.5, 124.1, 119.6, 110.3, 44.6, 41.0, 35.3, 23.7; HR-MS ($\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{32}\text{ON}$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 470.2478, found: 470.2480.



A 10-mL screw-top schlenk tube was charged with **3aa** (233.8 mg, 0.5 mmol), Hoveyda-Grubbs II catalyst (15.7 mg, 5 mol %), and toluene (5 mL) at rt. Then, the mixture was heated at 80 °C for 36 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to rt and purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/dichloromethane = 1:1) to give **7d** in 85% yield (136.4 mg) as colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.65-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 1H), 6.10 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.88-5.82 (m, 2H), 3.05-2.84 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.0, 151.6, 150.4, 146.0, 142.1, 129.2, 128.7, 127.4, 126.6, 125.0, 124.4, 119.8, 114.0, 110.3, 53.6, 44.4; HR-MS ($\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{ON}$; $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, pos. ESI): calcd: 288.1383, found: 288.1382.



To a solution of benzoxazole **7c** (47.2 mg, 0.1 mmol) in THF (1.0 mL) and MeOH (1.0 mL) was added 2 M aqueous NaOH solution (1.0 mL) and the reaction was heated at 70 °C for 18 h. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was acidified with 10% aqueous HCl solution (10 mL) and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic phases were dried (Na_2SO_4), filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue by column chromatography (20:1→5:1 petroleum ether

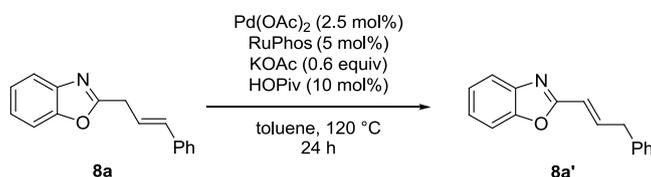
/EtOAc) gave the amide **7e** as a red oil (44.7 mg, 92%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.74 (s, 1H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 9H), 7.24-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.06 (m, 1H), 7.01-6.94 (m, 1H), 6.82-6.71 (m, 2H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 6.12-6.00 (m, 2H), 2.70 (qd, *J* = 14.8, 6.8 Hz, 4H), 2.25 (s, 4H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.4, 148.7, 144.9, 137.4, 133.4, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 127.4, 127.2, 126.7, 126.5, 126.2, 125.9, 125.6, 122.0, 120.4, 119.9, 44.4, 41.1, 34.5, 32.0; HR-MS (C₃₄H₃₃O₂NNa; [M+Na]⁺, pos. ESI): calcd: 510.2404, found: 510.2408.

Experimental details for mechanistic studies

Study of Olefin Isomerization

To gain insights into the regioselectivity of the products, isomerization studies were performed with **8a**. Under the standard reaction conditions, **8a** can isomerize to **8a'** with the ratio of 1.7:1. However, in the absence of Pd(OAc)₂ and RuPhos, only lower isomerization was observed. Isomerization studies indicated that isomer **8a'** was mainly formed via a palladium-catalyzed process.

Table S5. Olefin isomerization Experiments^a



entry	variation from the condition above	ratio of 8a to 8a' ^b
1	none	1.7:1
2	no KOAc	1.6:1
3	no HOPiv	1.8:1
4	no Pd(OAc) ₂ , RuPhos	12.5:1

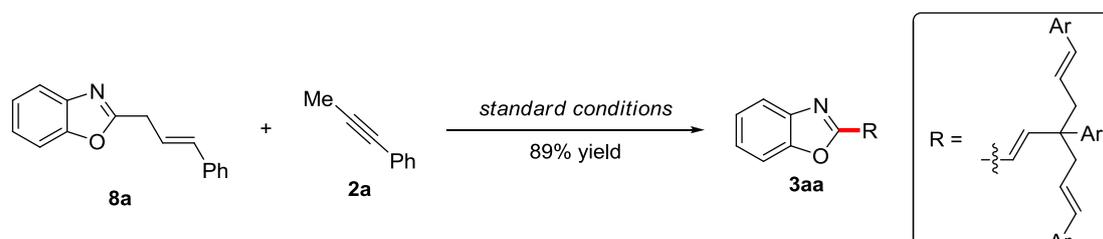
^aReaction conditions (unless otherwise specified): **8a** (0.1 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (2.5 mol %), RuPhos (5 mol %), KOAc (0.6 equiv), HOPiv (10 mol %), toluene (0.2 mL), 24 h, 120 °C. ^bdetermined by ¹H-NMR spectroscopy of the crude mixture.

A 2 ml Schlenk tube was flame-dried under vacuum, backfilled with argon and cooled to room temperature using a standard Schlenk line apparatus. The Schlenk tube was charged with Pd(OAc)₂ (0.6 mg, 2.5 μmol, 2.5 mol%), RuPhos (2.3 mg, 5 μmol, 5 mol%), KOAc (5.9 mg, 0.06 mmol, 0.6 equiv). The Schlenk tube was put on vacuum and backfilled with argon three times. Afterwards HOPiv (4.8 M in toluene) (2.1 μL, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol%), **8a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and 0.2 ml of freshly distilled toluene were added by syringe under a flow of argon. The Schlenk tube was sealed by a screw cap and the resulting mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours. The mixture was cooled down to room temperature. After the solvents were removed

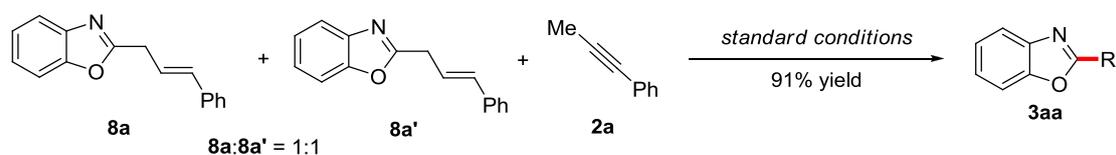
under reduced pressure, the ratio of **8a/8a'** was determined by ^1H NMR of this mixture.

The test of the reaction intermediates

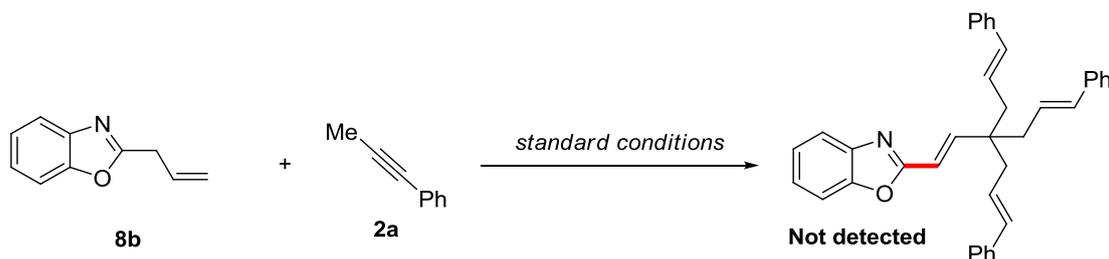
The reaction of **8a** with alkyne



A 2 ml Schlenk tube was flame-dried under vacuum, backfilled with argon and cooled to room temperature using a standard Schlenk line apparatus. The Schlenk tube was charged with $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (0.6 mg, 2.5 μmol , 2.5 mol%), RuPhos (2.3 mg, 5 μmol , 5 mol%), KOAc (5.9 mg, 0.06 mmol, 0.6 equiv). The Schlenk tube was put on vacuum and backfilled with argon three times. Afterwards HOPiv (4.8 M in toluene) (2.1 μL , 0.01 mmol, 10 mol%), **8a** (23.5 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2a** (34.8 mg, 0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and 0.2 ml of freshly distilled toluene were added by syringe under a flow of argon. The Schlenk tube was sealed by a screw cap and the resulting mixture was stirred at 120 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 24 hours. The mixture was cooled down to room temperature. After the solvents were removed under reduced pressure, the crude mixture was measured by ^1H NMR. Then, the residue was purified with column chromatography on silica gel (toluene) afford **3aa** (41.8 mg, 89% yield) after drying in vacuo.

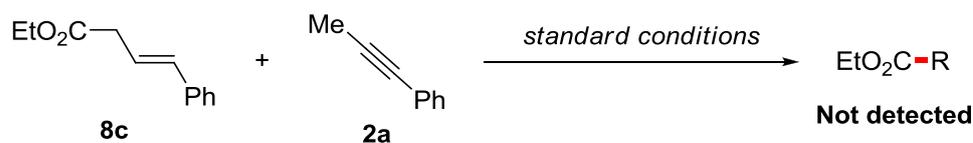


A 2 ml Schlenk tube was flame-dried under vacuum, backfilled with argon and cooled to room temperature using a standard Schlenk line apparatus. The Schlenk tube was charged with Pd(OAc)₂ (0.6 mg, 2.5 μmol, 2.5 mol%), RuPhos (2.3 mg, 5 μmol, 5 mol%), KOAc (5.9 mg, 0.06 mmol, 0.6 equiv). The Schlenk tube was put on vacuum and backfilled with argon three times. Afterwards HOPiv (4.8 M in toluene) (2.1 μL, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol%), a mixture of **8a** and **8a'** in 1:1 (23.5 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2a** (34.8 mg, 0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and 0.2 ml of freshly distilled toluene were added by syringe under a flow of argon. The Schlenk tube was sealed by a screw cap and the resulting mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours. The mixture was cooled down to room temperature. After the solvents were removed under reduced pressure, the crude mixture was measured by ¹H NMR. Then, the residue was purified with column chromatography on silica gel (toluene) afford **3aa** (42.6 mg, 91% yield) after drying in vacuo.



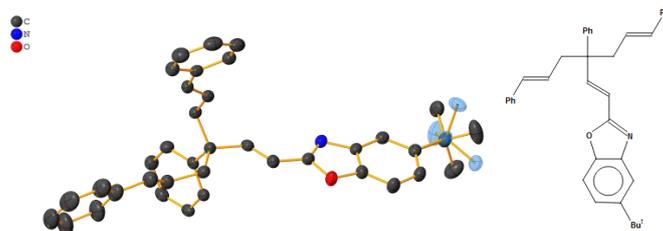
A 2 ml Schlenk tube was flame-dried under vacuum, backfilled with argon and cooled to room temperature using a standard Schlenk line apparatus. The Schlenk tube was charged with Pd(OAc)₂ (0.6 mg, 2.5 μmol, 2.5 mol%), RuPhos (2.3 mg, 5 μmol, 5 mol%), KOAc (5.9 mg, 0.06 mmol, 0.6 equiv). The Schlenk tube was put on vacuum and backfilled with argon three times. Afterwards HOPiv (4.8 M in toluene) (2.1 μL, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol%), **8b** (15.9 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2a** (46.5 mg, 0.4 mmol, 4.0 equiv) and 0.2 ml of freshly distilled toluene were added by syringe under a flow of argon. The Schlenk tube was sealed by a screw cap and the resulting mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours. The mixture was cooled down to room temperature. After the solvents were removed under reduced pressure, the crude mixture was

measured by ^1H NMR and no desired product could be detected.



A 2 ml Schlenk tube was flame-dried under vacuum, backfilled with argon and cooled to room temperature using a standard Schlenk line apparatus. The Schlenk tube was charged with $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (0.6 mg, 2.5 μmol , 2.5 mol%), RuPhos (2.3 mg, 5 μmol , 5 mol%), KOAc (5.9 mg, 0.06 mmol, 0.6 equiv). The Schlenk tube was put on vacuum and backfilled with argon three times. Afterwards HOPiv (4.8 M in toluene) (2.1 μL , 0.01 mmol, 10 mol%), **8c** (19.0 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2a** (46.5 mg, 0.4 mmol, 4.0 equiv) and 0.2 ml of freshly distilled toluene were added by syringe under a flow of argon. The Schlenk tube was sealed by a screw cap and the resulting mixture was stirred at 120 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 24 hours. The mixture was cooled down to room temperature. After the solvents were removed under reduced pressure, the crude mixture was measured by ^1H NMR. No desired product could be detected.

X-Ray crystal structures of 3fa

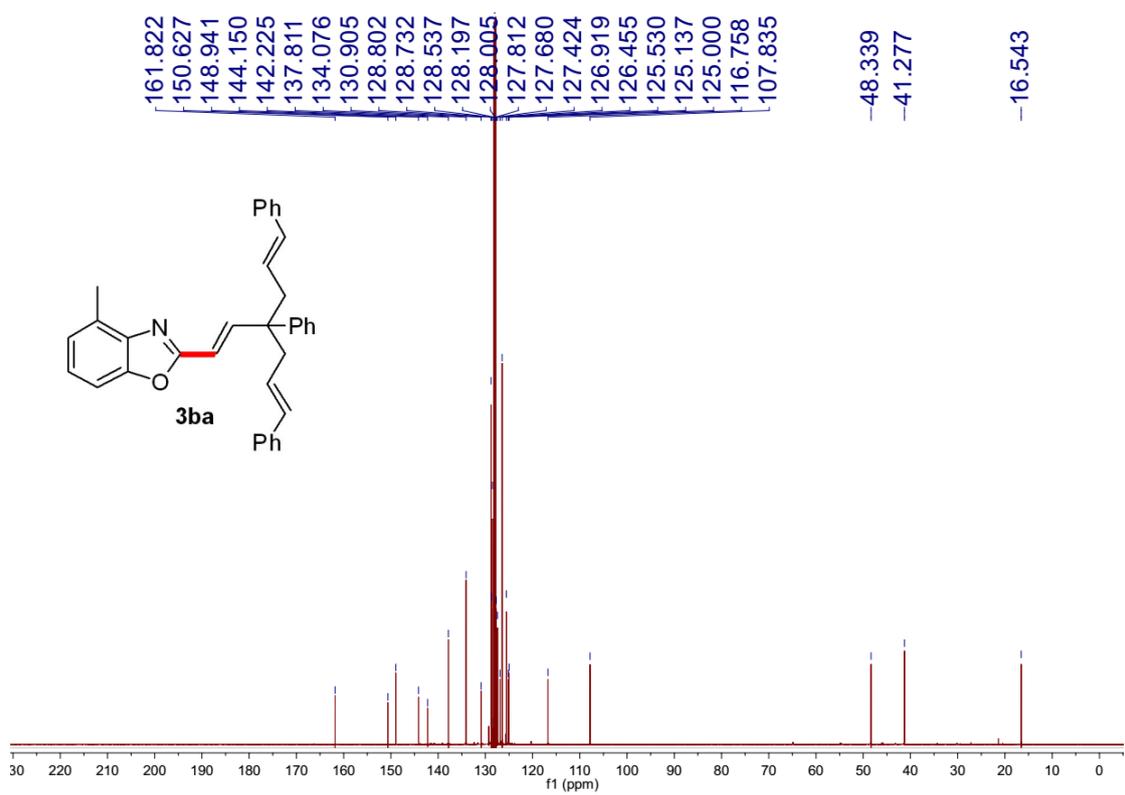
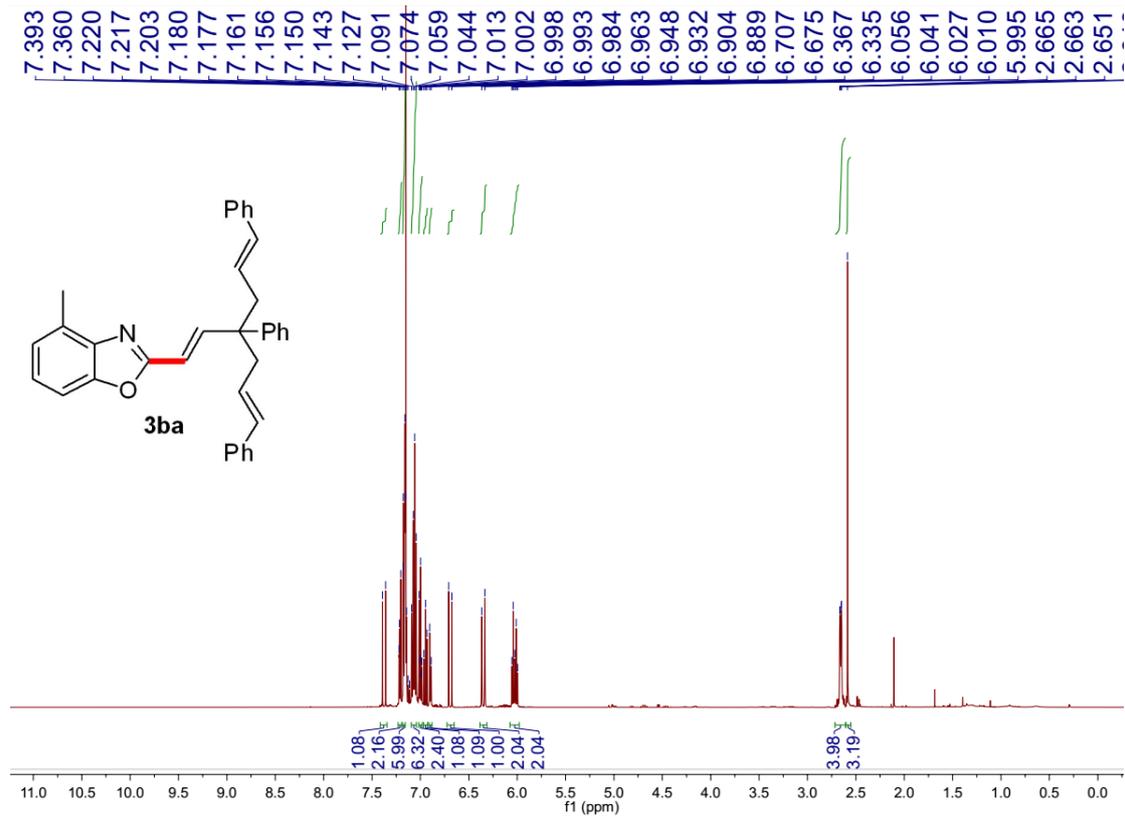


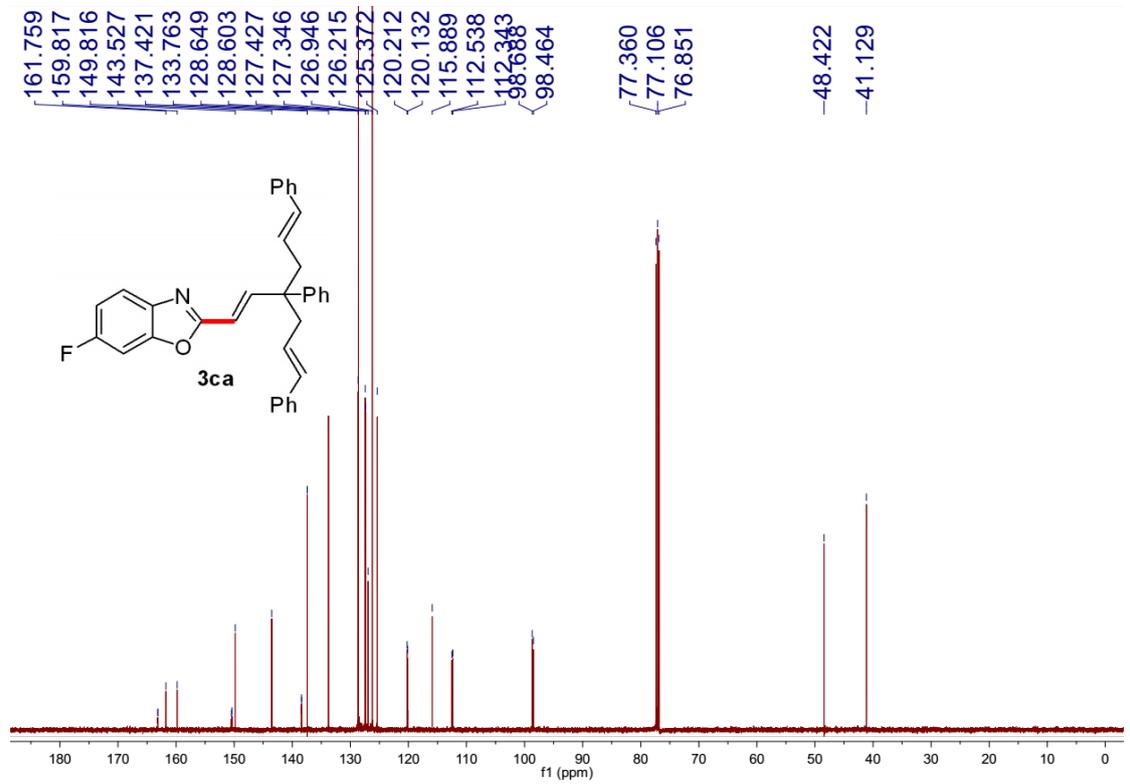
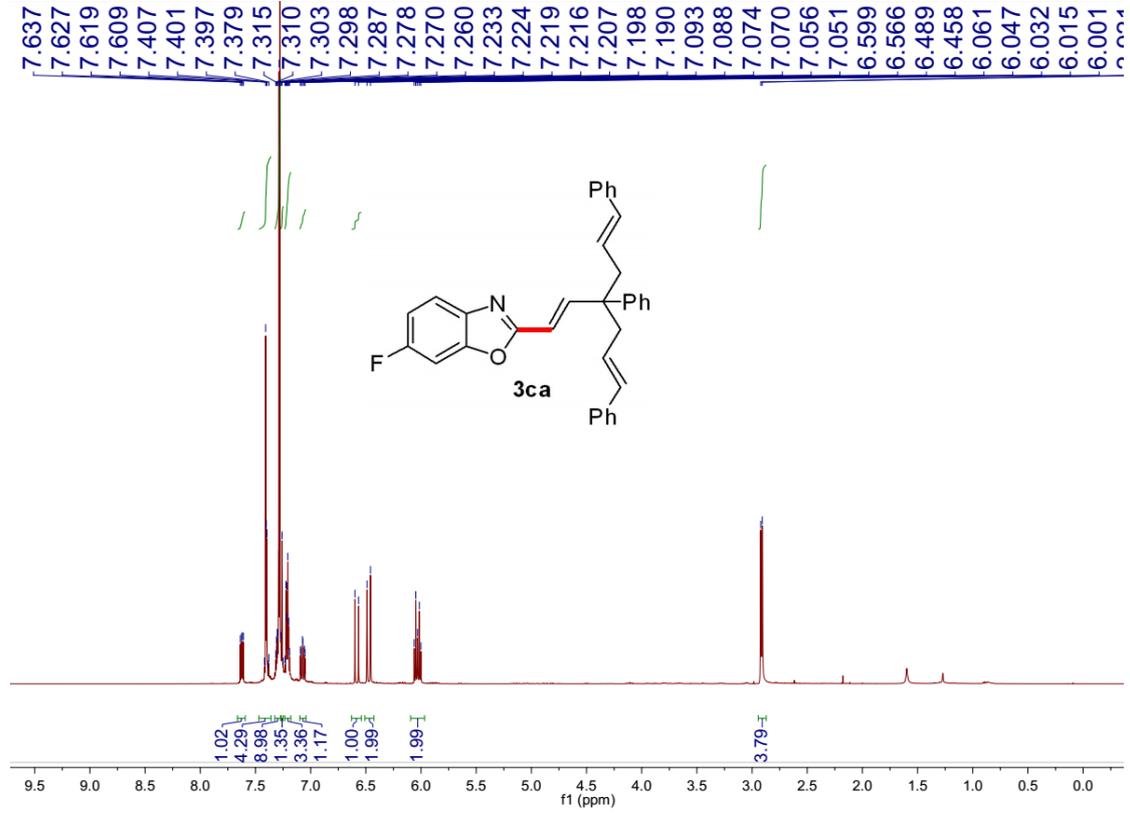
Experimental. Single colourless block-shaped crystals of (**Breit_JZ_169_0m_a**) were recrystallised from hexane by slow evaporation. A suitable crystal ($0.18 \times 0.17 \times 0.06$ mm³) was selected and mounted on a MITIGEN holder in perfluoroether oil on a Bruker SMART APEX2 area detector diffractometer. The crystal was kept at $T = 100$ K during data collection. Using **Olex2** (Dolomanov et al., 2009), the structure was solved with the **ShelXT** (Sheldrick, 2015) structure solution program, using the Intrinsic Phasing solution method. The model was refined with version 2018/1 of **ShelXL** (Sheldrick, 2015) using Least Squares minimisation.

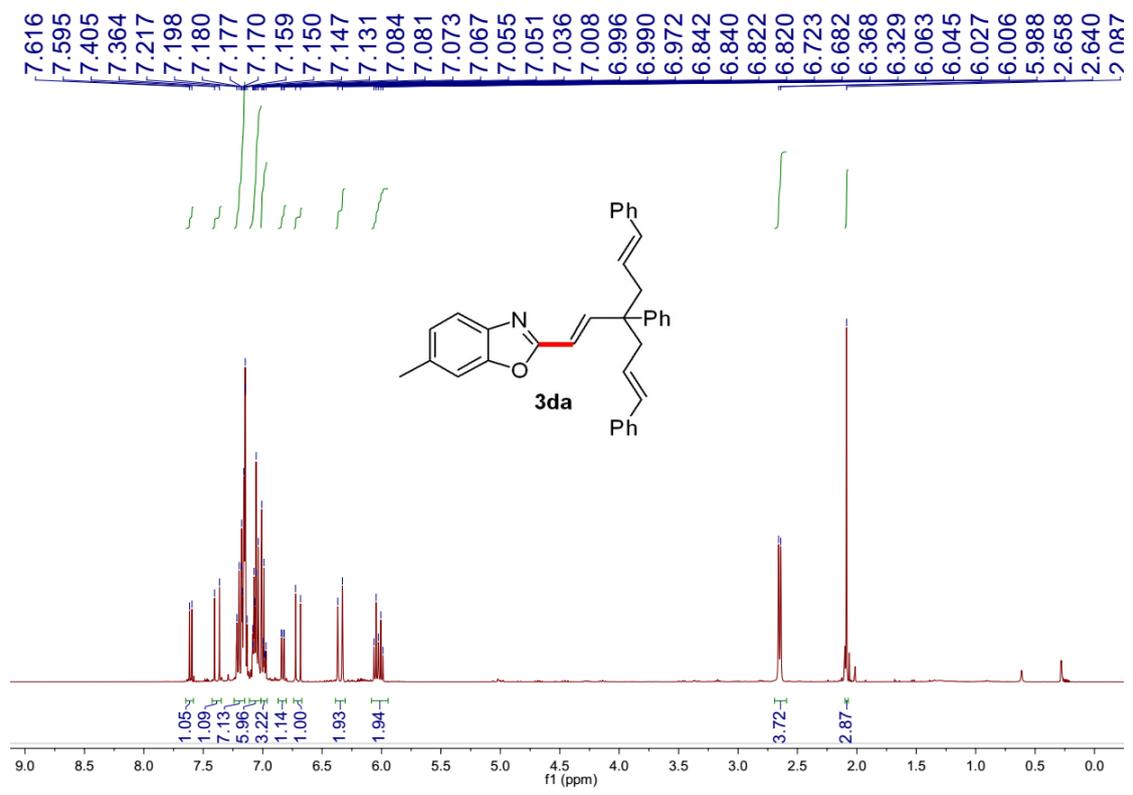
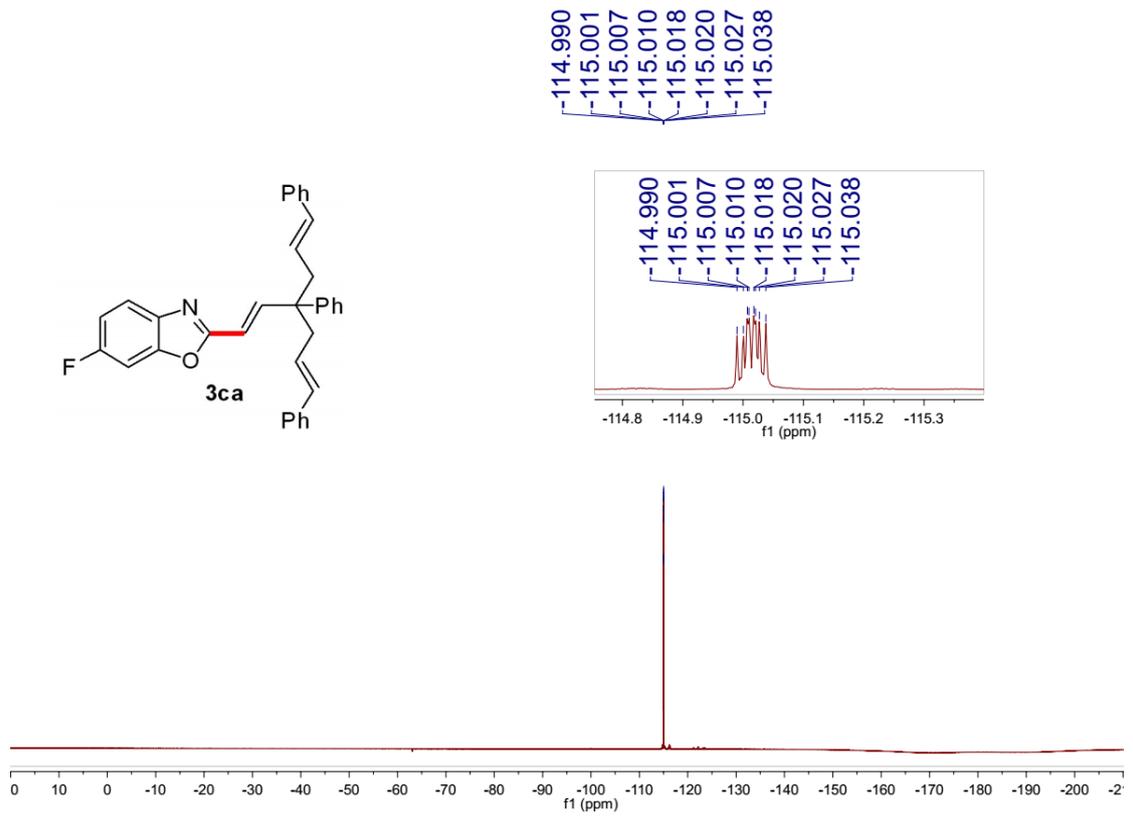
Compound	Breit_JZ_169_0
	m_a
CCDC	1810746
Formula	C ₃₈ H ₃₇ NO
$D_{calc.}/\text{g cm}^{-3}$	1.132
μ/mm^{-1}	0.067
Formula Weight	523.68
Colour	colourless
Shape	block
Size/mm ³	0.18×0.17×0.06
T/K	100
Crystal System	monoclinic
Space Group	P2 ₁ /c
$a/\text{Å}$	15.211(11)
$b/\text{Å}$	9.492(8)
$c/\text{Å}$	22.154(15)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	106.112(11)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
$V/\text{Å}^3$	3073(4)
Z	4
Z'	1
Wavelength/Å	0.710730
Radiation type	MoK α
$\theta_{min}/^\circ$	1.393
$\theta_{max}/^\circ$	27.008
Measured Refl.	45257
Independent Refl.	6659
Reflections Used	4841
R_{int}	0.0415
Parameters	398
Restraints	535
Largest Peak	0.288
Deepest Hole	-0.230
GooF	1.017
wR_2 (all data)	0.1342
wR_2	0.1223
R_1 (all data)	0.0762
R_1	0.0520

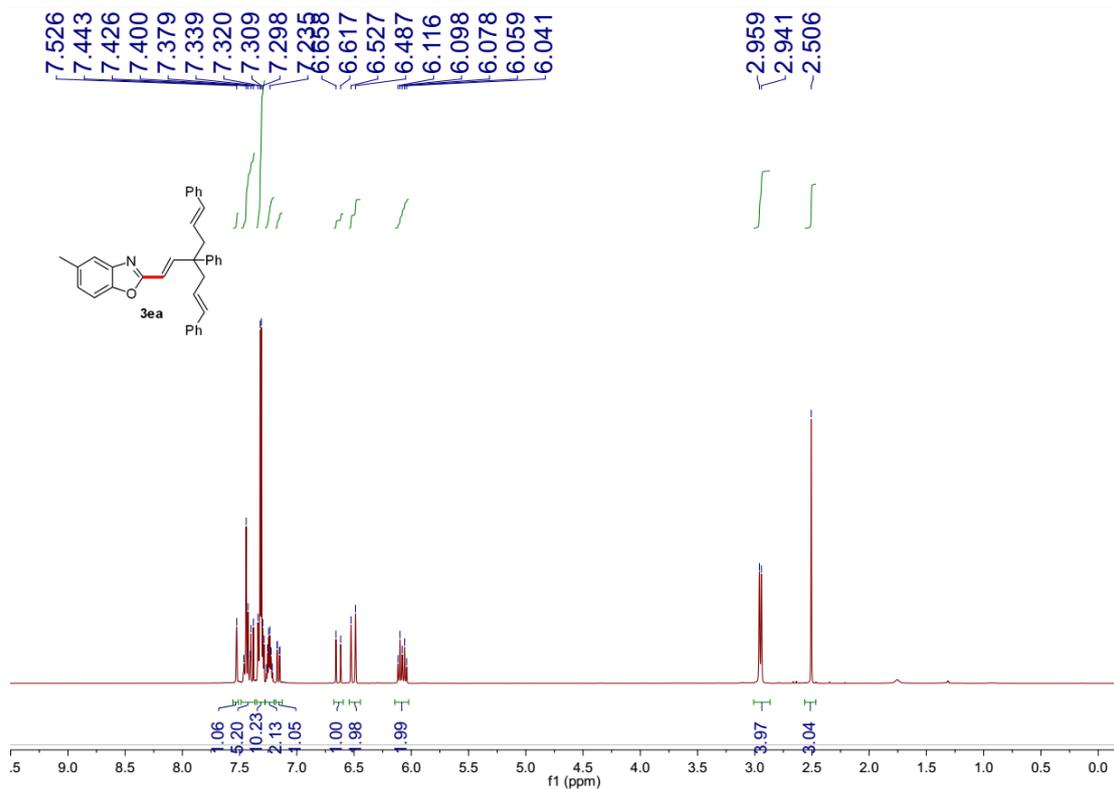
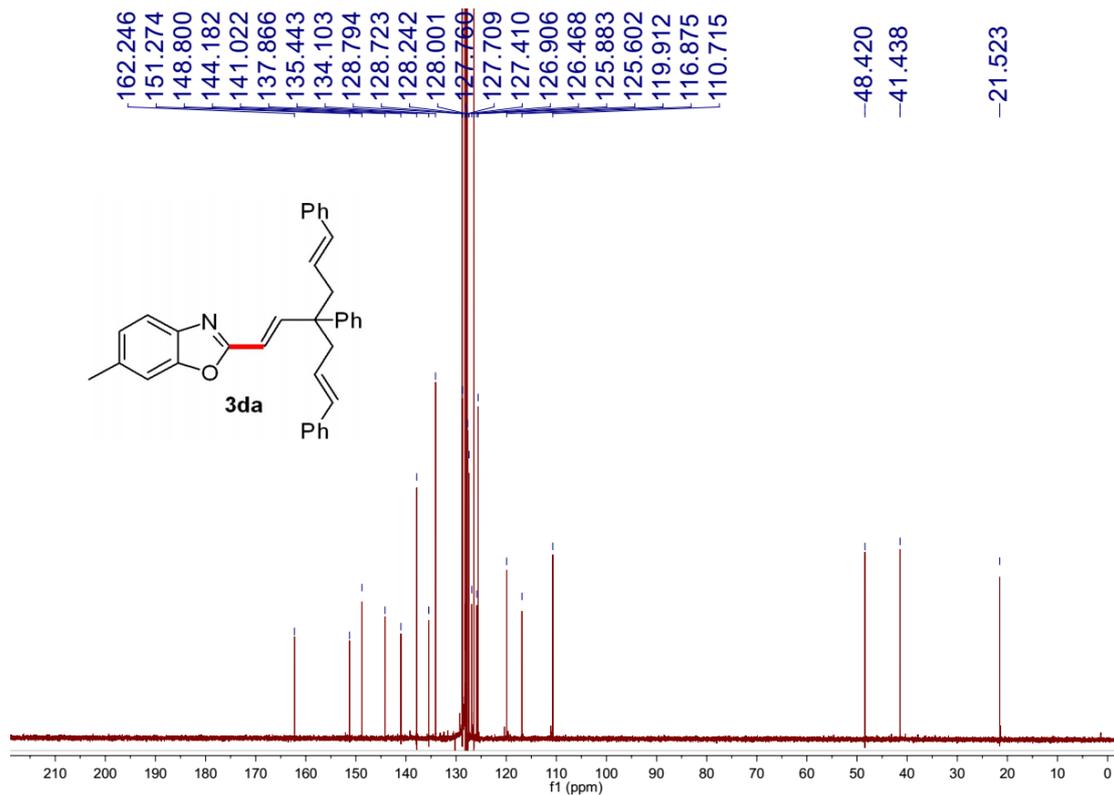
References

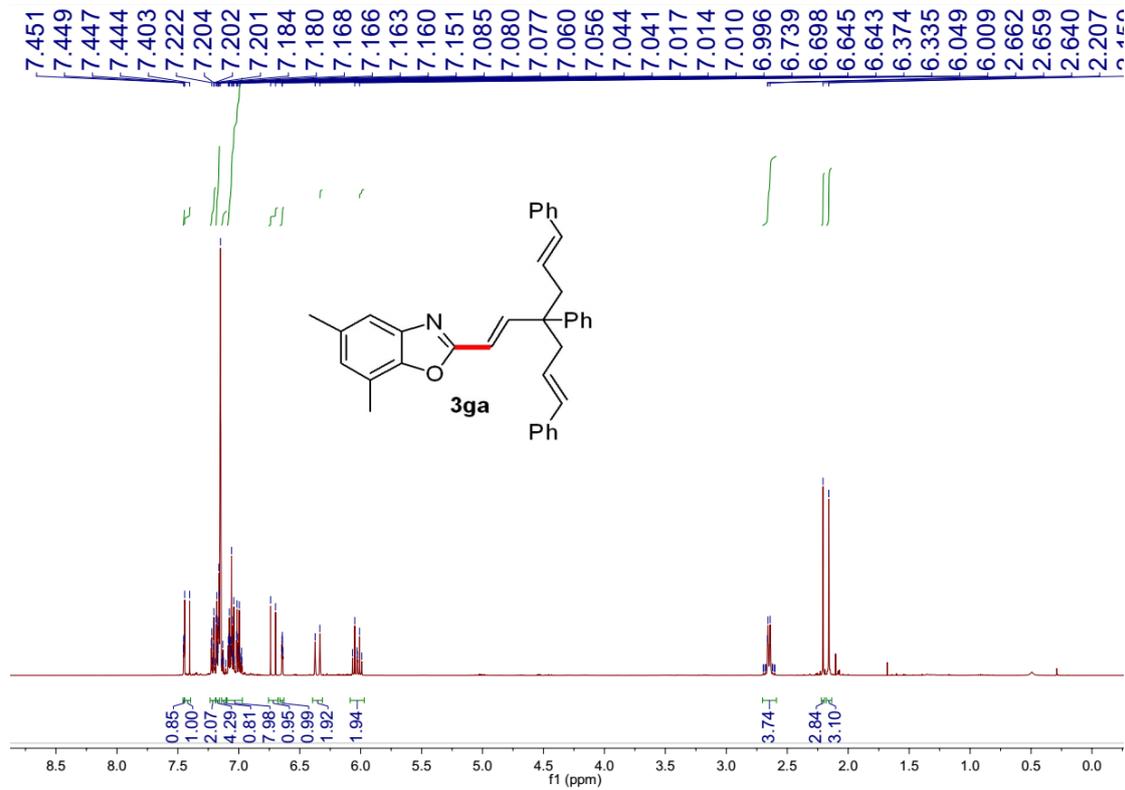
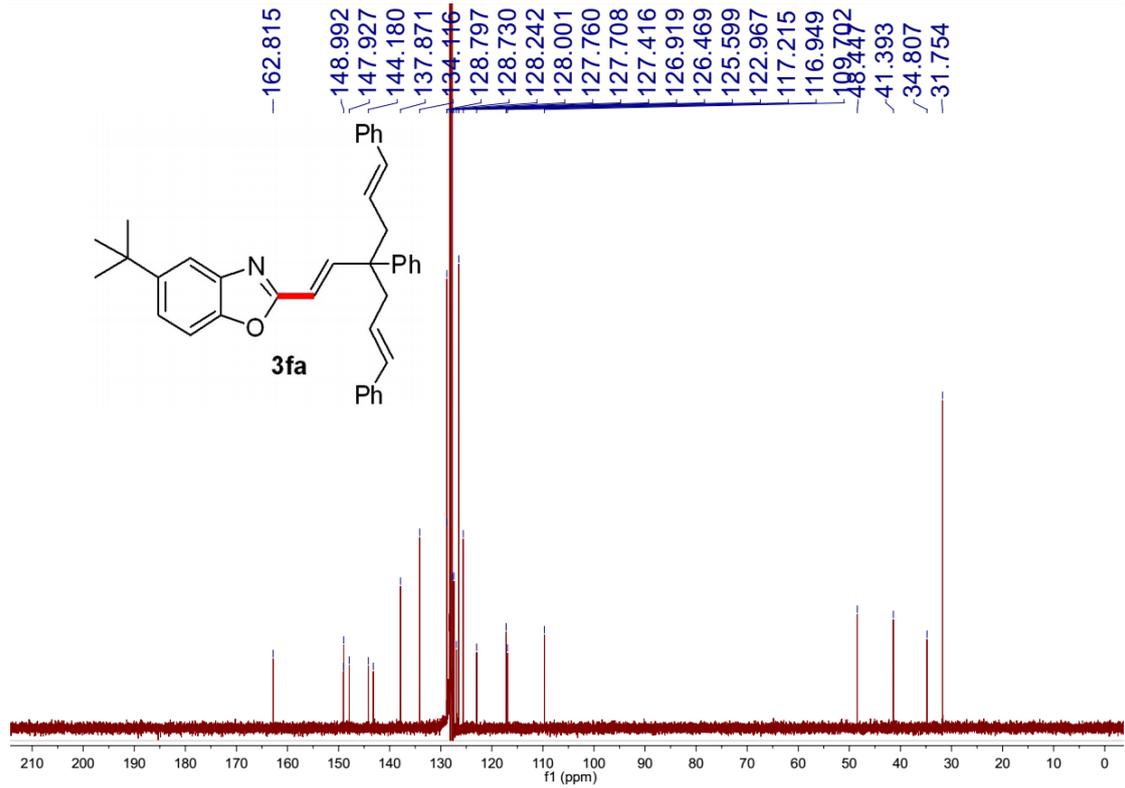
- [1] (a) W. Xie, J. H. Yoon and S. Chang, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2016, **138**, 12605; (b) D. Yu, L. Lu and Q. Shen, *Org. Lett.*, 2013, **15**, 940; (c) Q. Liu, P. Wu, Y. Yang, Z. Zeng, J. Liu, H. Yi and A.-W. Lei, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2012, **51**, 4666; (d) S. H. Cho, J. Y. K. S. Y. Lee and S. Chang, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2009, **48**, 9127.
- [2] F. Babudri, S. Florio and L. Ronzini, *Tetrahedron*, 1986, **42**, 3905.

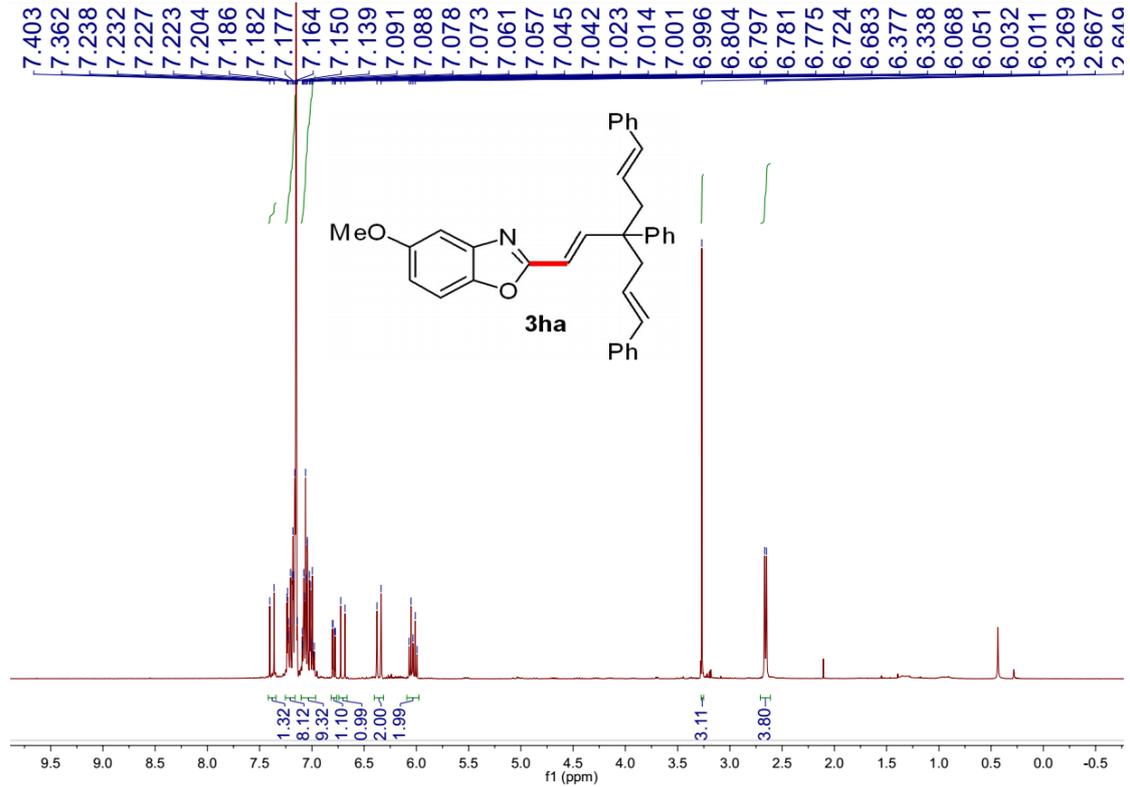
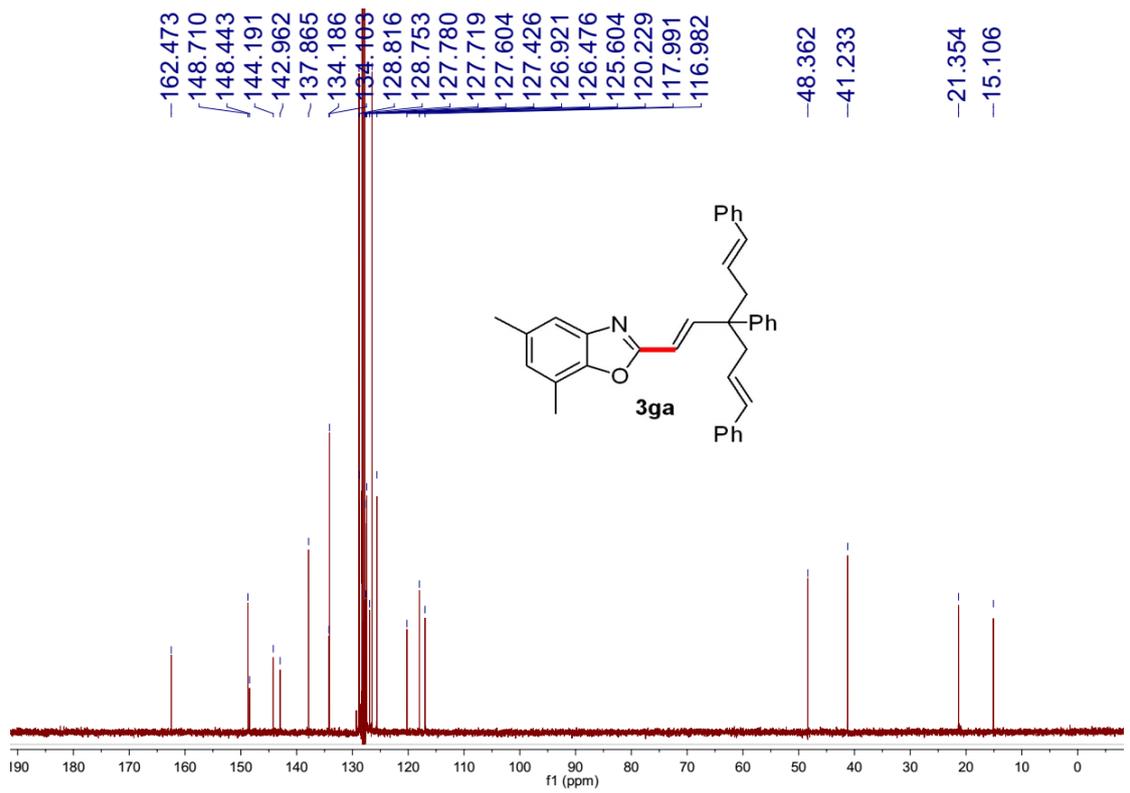


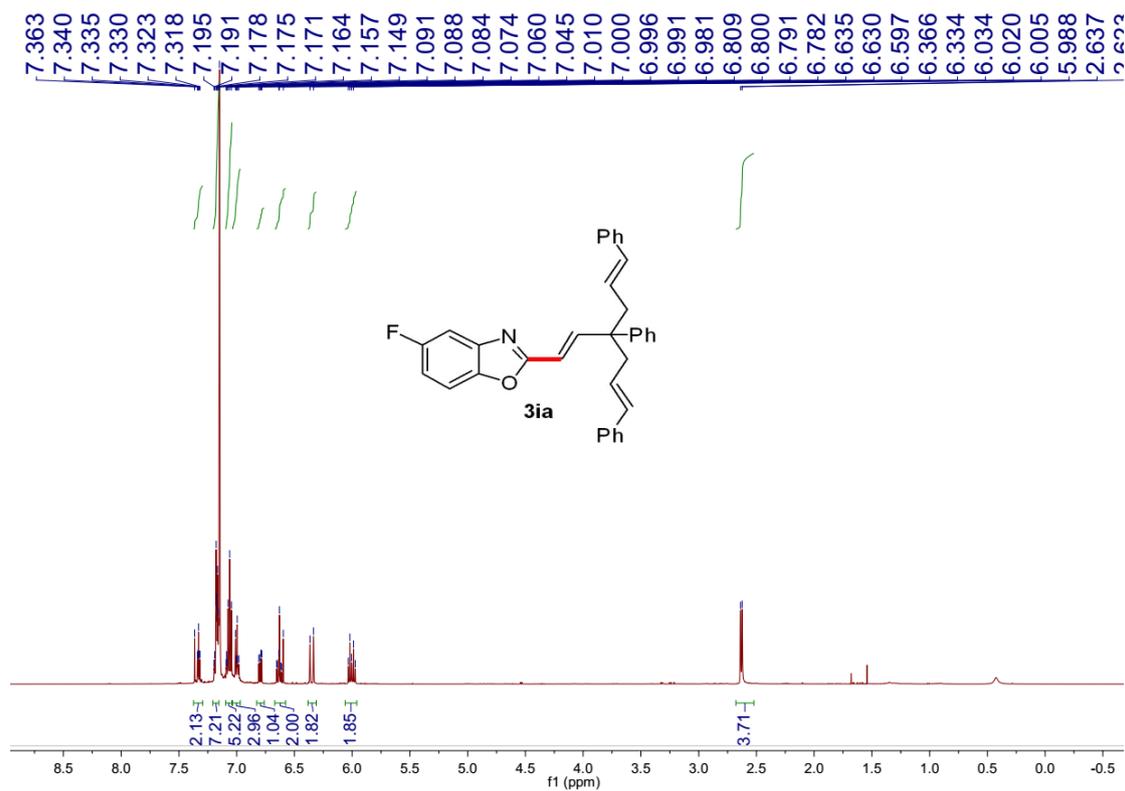
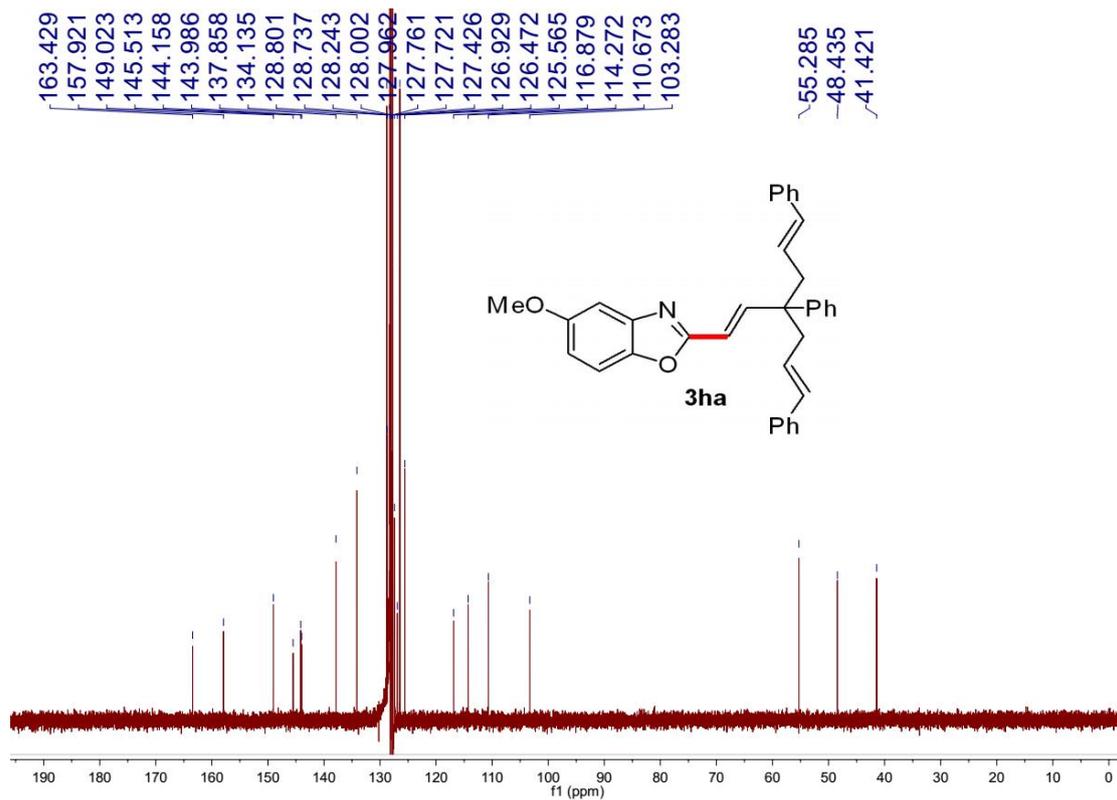


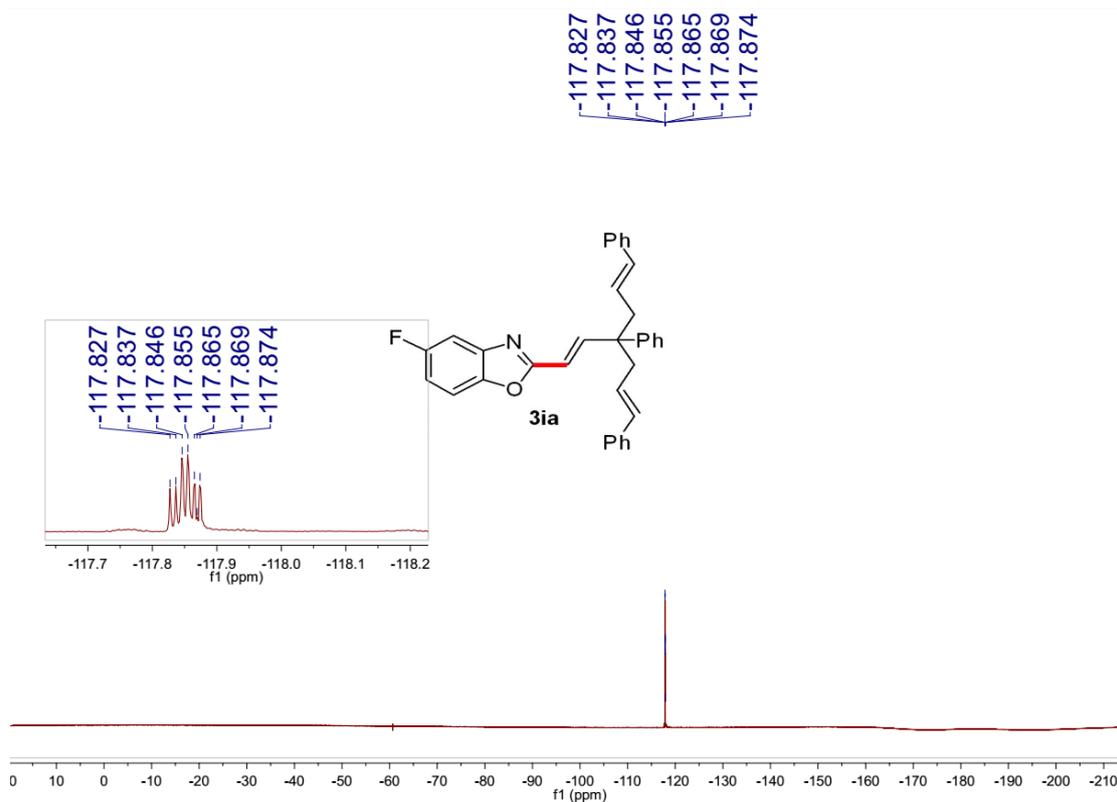
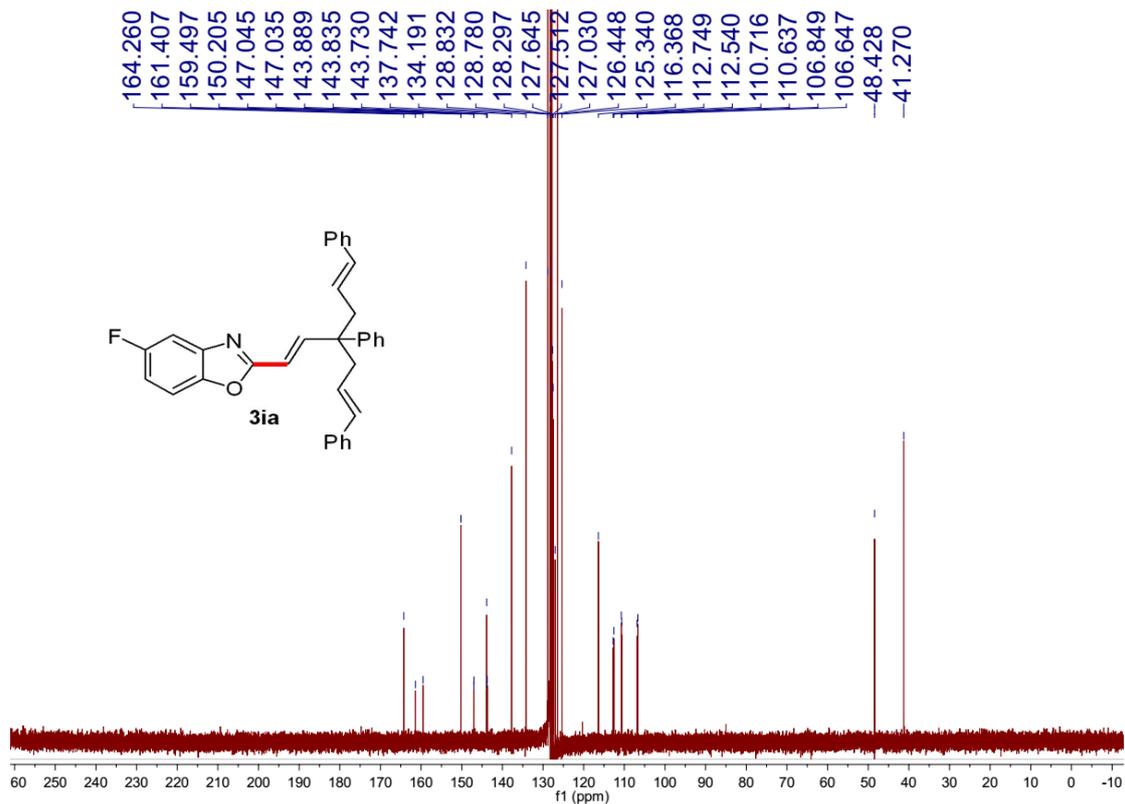


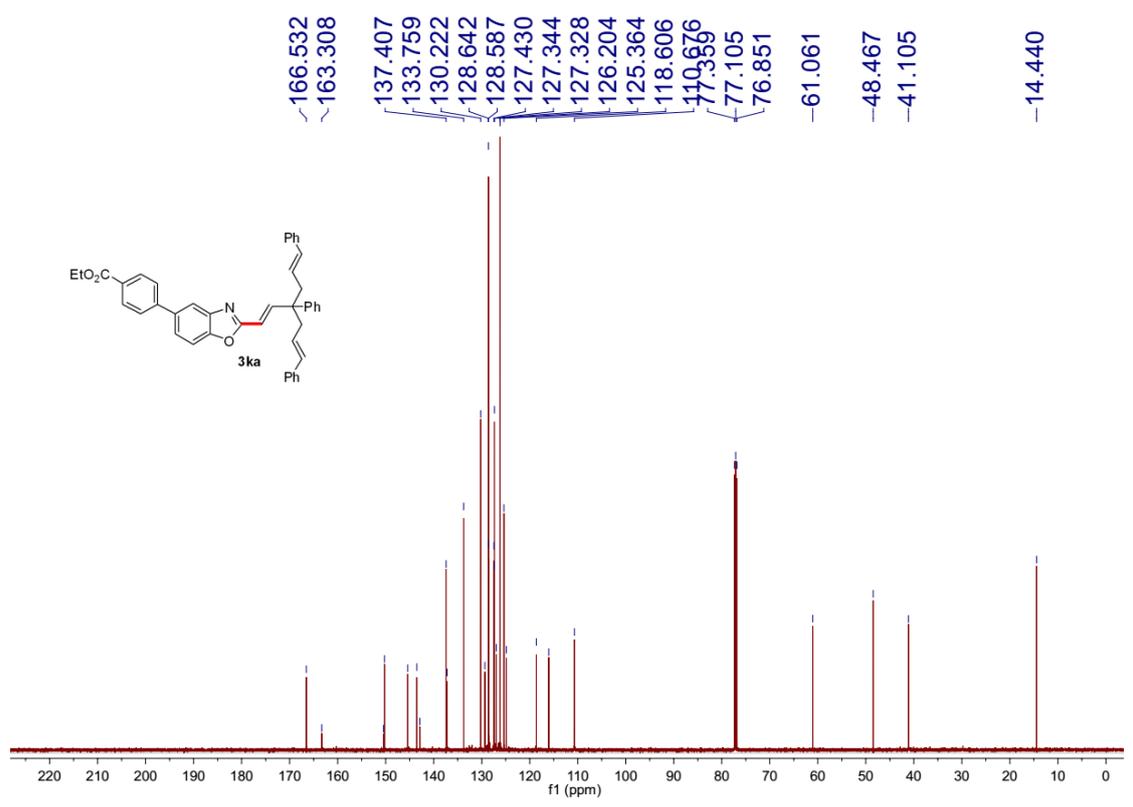
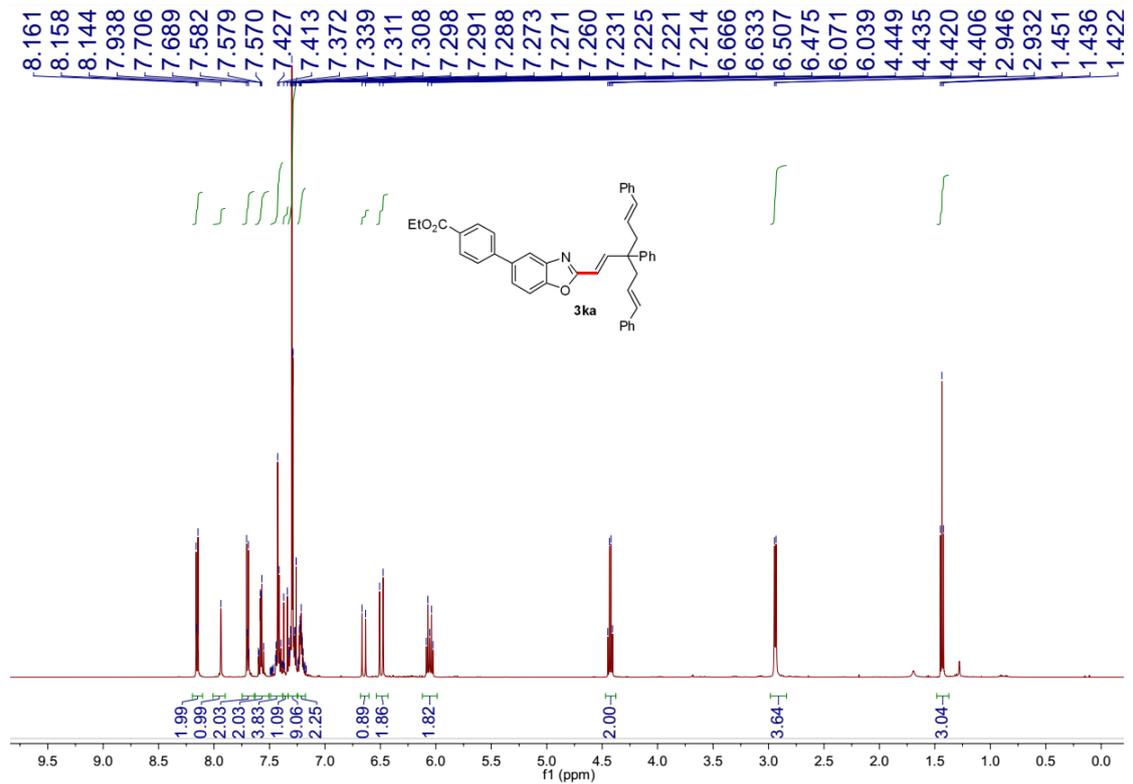


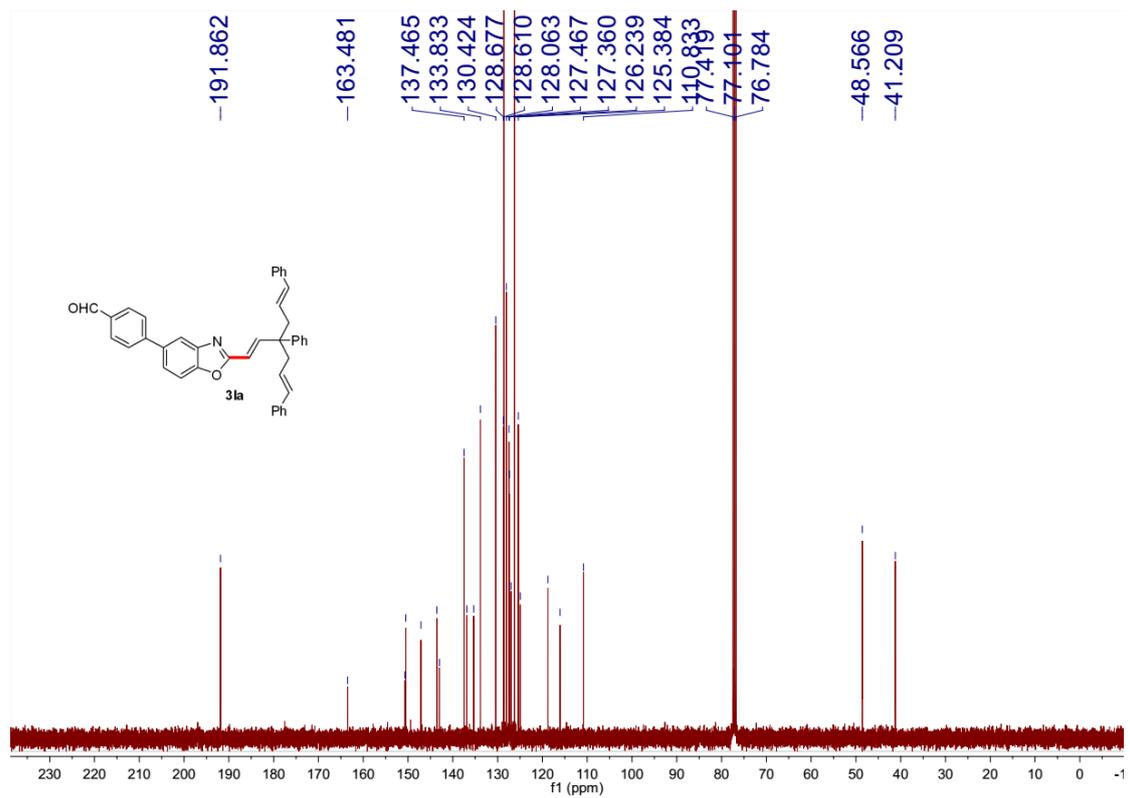
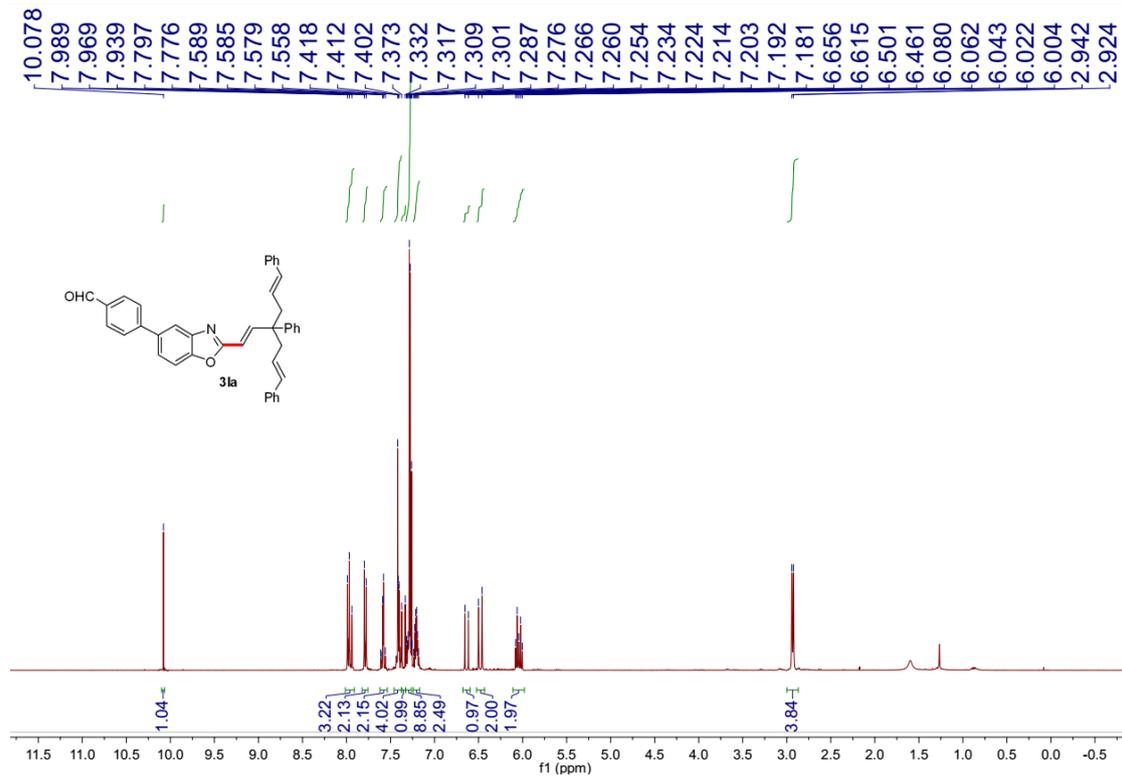


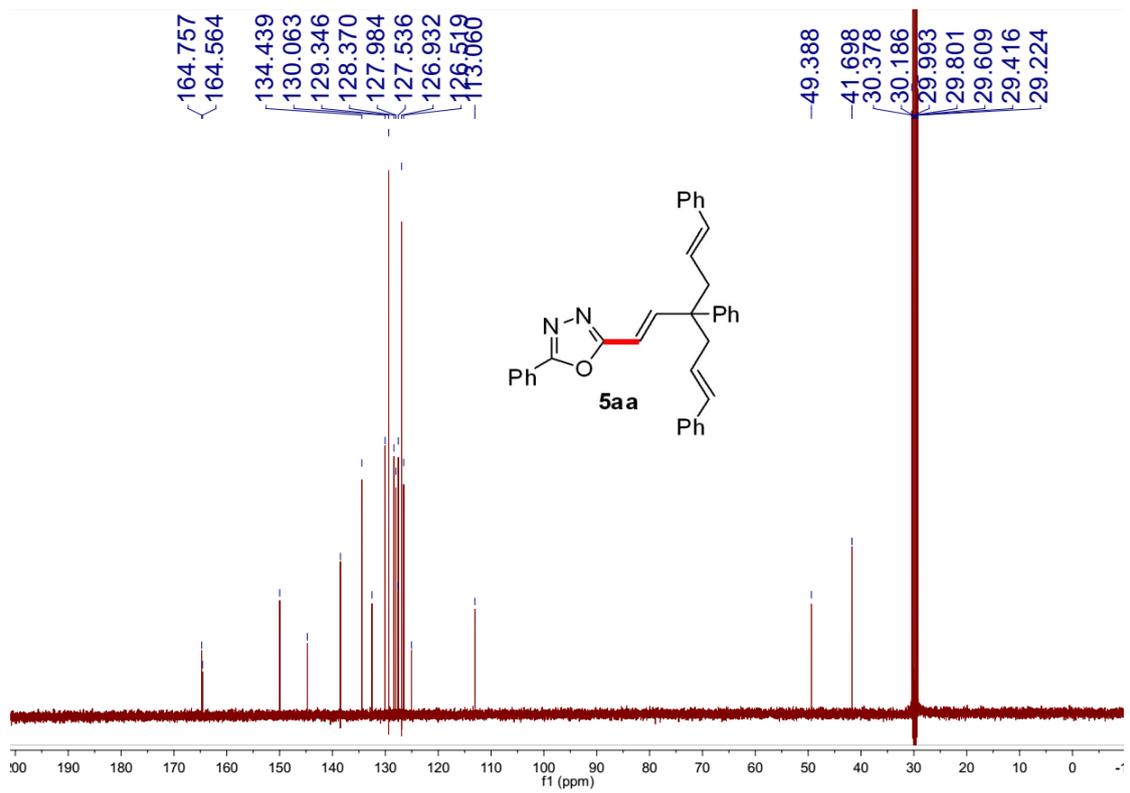
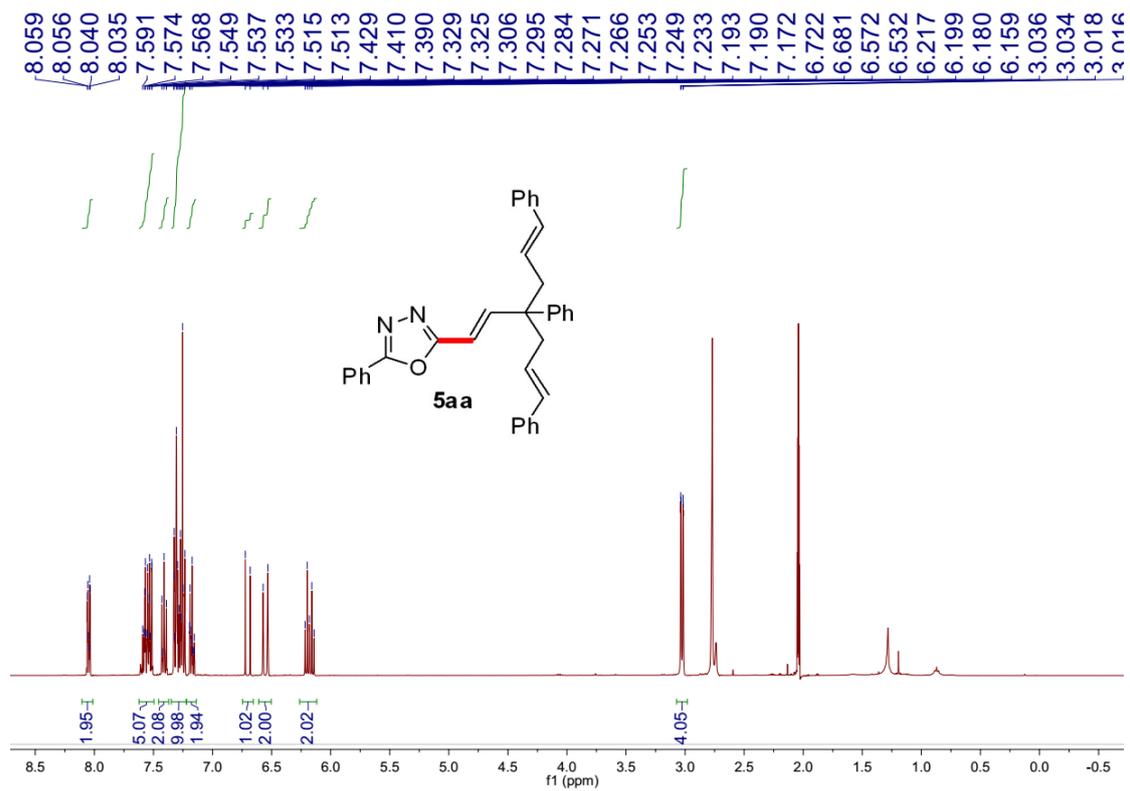


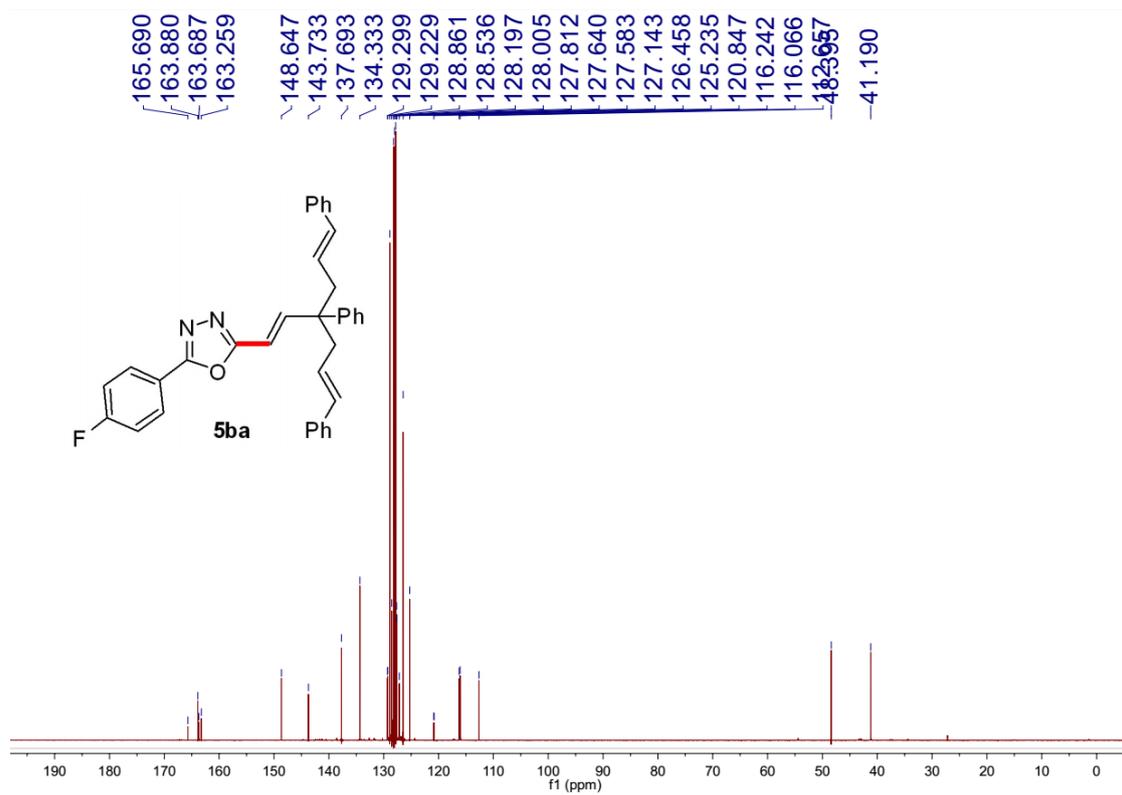
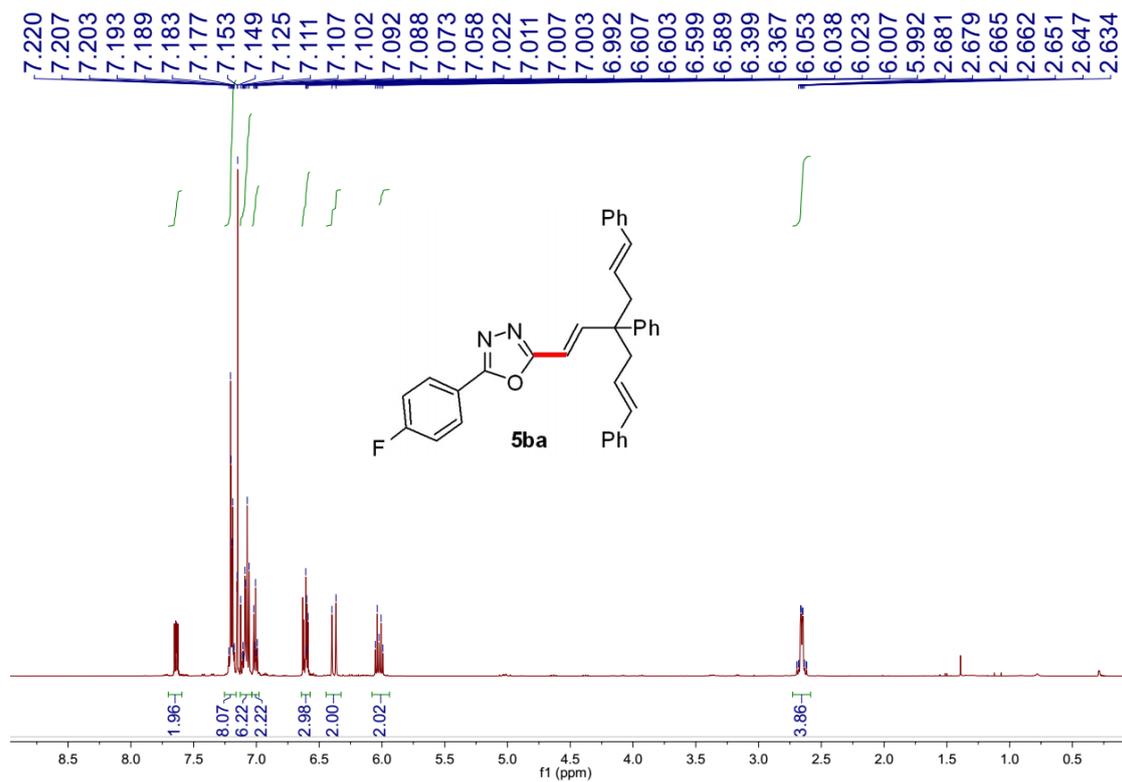


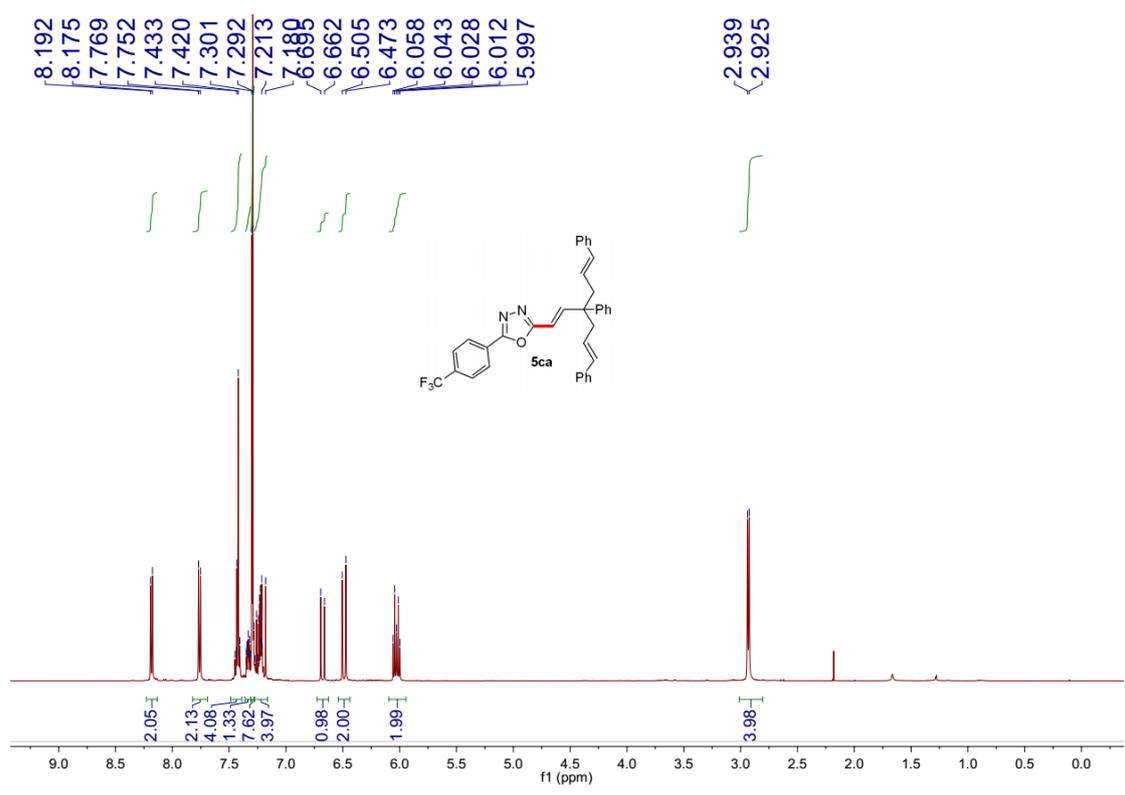
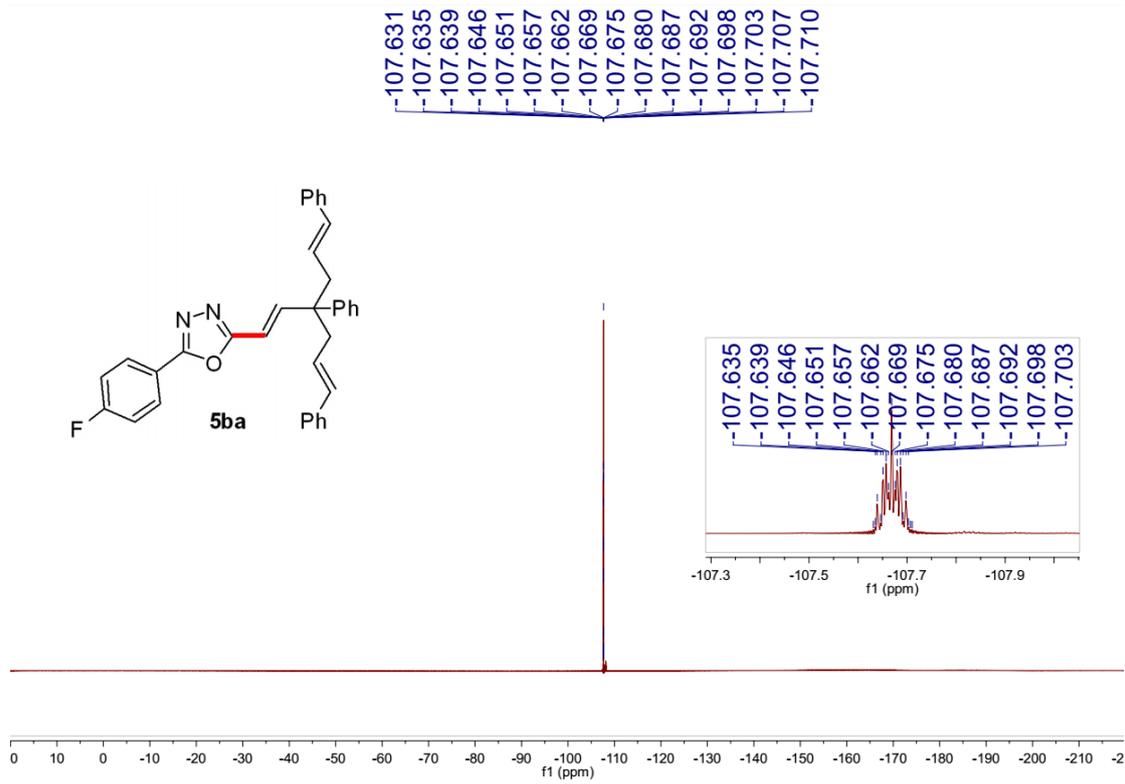


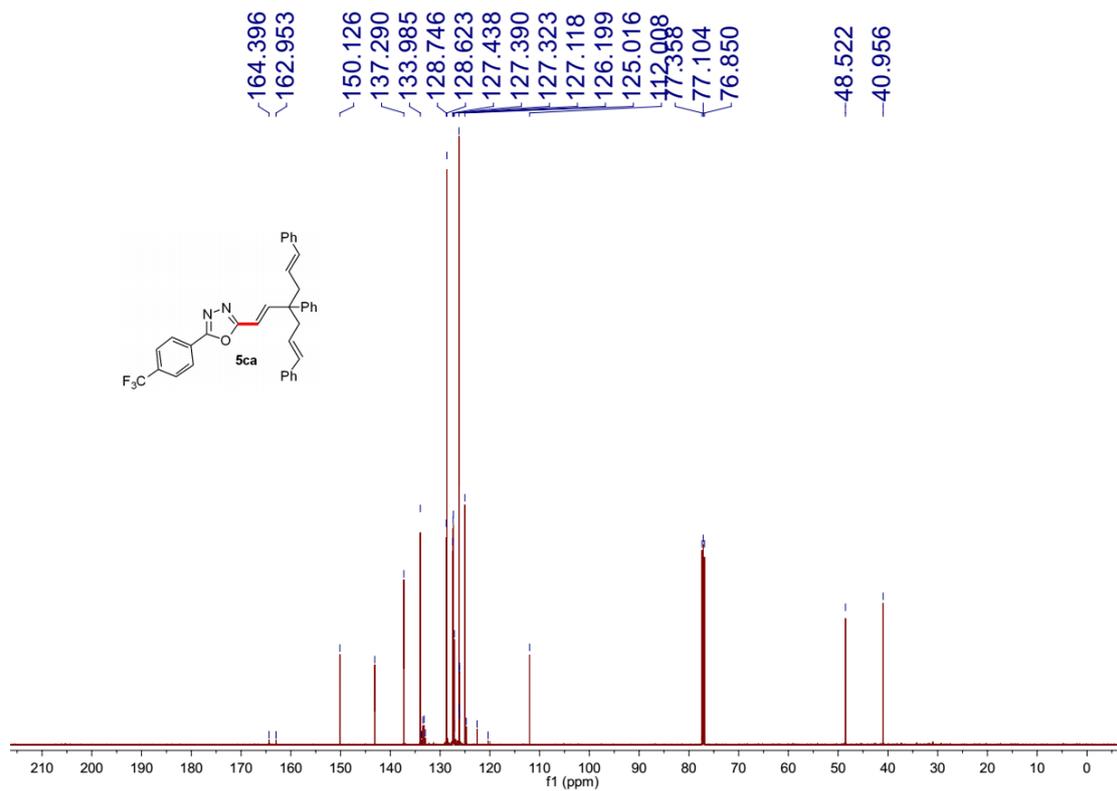












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