

Supporting Information

Investigations into the flexibility of the 3D structure and rigid backbone of quinoline by fluorine addition to enhance its blue emission

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Experimental section

Materials and Methods

All NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AVANCE III 400 or 600 MHz instruments. Chemical shifts are quoted in parts per million (ppm) downfield from TMS as the internal standard and the coupling constants are reported in Hertz. Multiplicities of the NMR resonances are abbreviated as s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet) and br (broad). Assignments of ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and ^{19}F NMR resonances were made with the aid of COSY, NOESY, HMBC and HSQC experiments. A Waters Synapt G2 quadrupole time-of-flight mass spectrometer fitted with a Waters Ultra pressure liquid chromatograph was used for HRMS analysis. The instrument was operated with an electrospray ionization probe in the positive mode and data was acquired in MS scan mode from m/z 100-2000. Infra-red spectra were recorded in the range 4000-600 cm^{-1} on a Perkin Elmer Spectrum as neat films onto a NaCl window. Abbreviations used in the description of IR spectra are: w (weak), m (medium), s (strong) and br (broad).

Computational Section

The structural energy minimization calculation was carried out using GAUSSIAN 09.¹ The Density Functional Theory (DFT) calculation was selected for simulation of the compounds in gas phase.¹ The structures were fully optimized by DFT calculations with a hybrid functional B3LYP at 6-311++G** basis set. To account for the solvent effect, Polarized Continuum Model (PCM) was used.² The theoretical UV absorption spectrum of all the molecules in a solvent (acetonitrile) was calculated using CAM-B3LYP/6-311++G** method.

Reagents and solvents were purchased from Sigma Aldrich and used as received. Commercially available Merck Kieselgel 60 F₂₅₄ aluminium backed plates were used for TLC analysis. Visualisation of TLC plates was achieved by UV fluorescence and iodine vapour. Compounds were purified by column chromatography packed with 60-200 mesh silica gel.

4.2. Synthetic procedure

Compounds **1** and **2** were prepared according to standard procedures reported in the literature.³

*Preparation of 4-alkyne quinoline (**4**):*

A mixture of 4-chloroquinoline, **2** (0.5 mmol), acetylenes, **3** (1 mmol), xantphos (10 mmol %), triethylamine (2.0 equiv.), water (0.5 mL) and tetrahydrofuran (5 mL) was degassed twice using argon gas. Pd(OAc)₂ (2.5 mmol %) was then added, again degassed twice and heated at 70 °C in a sealed tube under argon for 12 hours. After completion of the reaction, the resulting solution was filtered off using celite pad (to remove catalyst) and the filtrate concentrated in vacuo. The crude products were subjected to silica-gel column chromatography using hexane/ethyl acetate (90:10) eluent to afford the pure products.

*4-(phenylethynyl)-2,8-bis(trifluoromethyl)quinoline (**4A**)*. ν_{\max} /cm⁻¹ (film) 3062 (w), 2220 (m), 1601 (m), 1591 (m), 1309, (s), 1130 (s), 1143 (s). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 7.45 (3H, m), 7.68 (2H, m), 7.78 (1H, t, *J*=7.6 Hz), 7.96 (1H, s), 8.19 (1H, d, *J*=7.3 Hz), 8.62 (1H, d, *J*=8.3 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 83.9, 101.3, 120.0, 121.3, 122.1, 124.8, 127.7, 128.7, 128.8, 129.0, 129.5 (q, *J*=5.3 Hz), 130.1, 130.3, 132.2, 132.5, 143.7, 148.0 (q, *J*=36.5 Hz). HRMS–ES⁺: *m/z* [M+H] calcd. for C₁₉H₁₀F₆N: 366.0712, found: 366.0722.

*4-(*p*-tolylethynyl)-2,8-bis(trifluoromethyl)quinoline (**4B**)*. ν_{\max} /cm⁻¹ (film) 2927 (w), 2198 (m), 1590 (s), 1309 (s), 1132 (s). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 2.40 (3H, s), 7.22 (2H, d, *J*=8.1), 7.52 (2H, d, *J*=8.1), 7.74 (1H, t, *J*=7.8), 7.91 (1H, s), 8.15 (1H, d, *J*=7.2), 8.57 (1H, d, *J*=8.4); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 21.6, 83.5, 101.9, 117.0, 118.2, 119.8, 122.2, 122.5, 124.9, 127.6, 128.7, 129.4 (q, *J*=5.4), 130.3, 132.1, 132.7, 141.0, 143.7, 148.3 (q, *J*=35.5). HRMS–ES⁺: *m/z* [M+H] calcd. for C₂₀H₁₂F₆N: 380.0868, found: 380.0873.

*4-((4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)ethynyl)-2,8-bis(trifluoromethyl) quinoline (**4C**)*. ν_{\max} /cm⁻¹ (film) 2963 (m), 2213 (m), 1590 (s), 1517 (w), 1312 (s), 1136 (s), 922 (m), 321 (m), 771 (m), 560 (m). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 1.36 (9H, s), 7.47 (2H, d, *J*=8.4 Hz), 7.61 (2H, d, *J*=8.4 Hz), 7.76 (1H, t, *J*=7.8 Hz), 7.94 (1H, s), 8.17 (1H, d, *J*=7.2 Hz), 8.60 (1H, d, *J*=8.2 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 29.7, 35.1, 83.5, 101.8, 118.3, 119.9 (q, *J*=5.3 Hz), 122.1, 122.4, 124.9, 125.8, 127.6, 129.5, 130.4, 131.9, 132.8, 143.7, 148.2 (q, *J*=35.2 Hz), 153.8. The signal of an aromatic quaternary carbon was not observed in the ¹³C NMR spectrum.

HRMS–ES⁺: *m/z* [M+H] calcd. for C₂₃H₁₈F₆N: 422.1338, found: 422.1335.

*2,8-bis(trifluoromethyl)-4-((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl) ethynyl) quinoline (**4D**)*. ν_{\max} /cm⁻¹ (film) 3118 (w), 2220 (m), 1593 (m), 1310 (s), 1066 (s). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 7.72 (2H, d, *J*=8.3 Hz), 7.82 (3H, m), 8.01 (1H, m), 8.20 (1H, d, *J*=8.2 Hz), 8.60 (1H, d, *J*=8.3 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 85.8, 99.1, 120.4, 122.0, 122.5, 125.7 (q, *J*=3.6 Hz),

126.8, 128.0, 128.5, 129.7 (q, $J=5.5$ Hz), 130.1, 131.7, 132.4. The signals for the five aromatic quaternary carbons were not observed in the ^{13}C NMR spectrum. HRMS–ES $^+$: m/z [M+H] calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_9\text{F}_9\text{N}$: 434.0586, found: 434.0580.

2,8-bis(trifluoromethyl)-4-((2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethynyl)quinoline (4E). $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ (film) 2965 (w), 2218 (w), 1589 (m), 1310 (m), 1127 (s). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 7.59 (2H, m), 7.79 (3H, m), 7.97 (1H, s), 8.20 (1H, d, $J=7.2$ Hz), 8.61 (1H, d, $J=8.3$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 88.9, 96.3, 119.4 (q, $J=10.3$ Hz), 120.4, 122.0, 122.3, 124.8, 126.3 (q, $J=5.1$ Hz), 128.0, 129.6 (q, $J=5.3$ Hz), 129.8, 130.2, 131.8, 132.1, 134.5, 143.7, 148.0, 148.3. The signals for two aromatic quaternary carbons were not observed in the ^{13}C NMR spectrum. HRMS–ES $^+$: m/z [M+H] calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_9\text{F}_9\text{N}$: 434.0586, found: 434.0585.

4-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-2,8-bis(trifluoromethyl)quinoline (4F). $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ (film) 2953 (w), 2222 (m), 1589 (s), 1505 (s), 1307 (s), 1103 (s). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 7.16 (2H, m), 7.67 (2H, m), 7.79 (1H, t, $J=7.9$ Hz), 7.96 (1H, s), 8.20 (1H, d, $J=7.2$ Hz), 8.60 (1H, d, $J=8.2$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 83.7, 100.1, 116.2 (d, ${}^2J_{\text{C-F}}=22.6$ Hz), 117.5 (q, $J=3.6$ Hz), 120.1, 123.5 (d, ${}^1J_{\text{C-F}}=273.2$ Hz), 127.7, 128.6, 129.6 (q, $J=5.3$ Hz), 130.2, 132.3, 134.2 (d, ${}^3J_{\text{C-F}}=8.7$ Hz), 162.3, 164.8. The signals for three aromatic quaternary carbons were not observed in the ^{13}C NMR spectrum. HRMS–ES $^+$: m/z [M+H] calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_9\text{F}_7\text{N}$: 384.0623, found: 384.0612.

4-((3,5-difluorophenyl)ethynyl)-2,8-bis(trifluoromethyl)quinoline (4G). $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ (film) 3087 (w), 2954 (m), 1616 (m), 1590 (s), 1320 (m), 1303 (m), 1136 (s). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 6.95 (1H, m), 7.20 (2H, m), 7.82 (1H, t, $J=8.0$ Hz), 7.99 (1H, s), 8.23 (1H, d, $J=7.3$ Hz), 8.56 (1H, d, $J=8.5$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 85.3, 98.1, 106.3 (t, ${}^2J_{\text{C-F}}=25.4$ Hz), 115.1 (d, ${}^2J_{\text{C-F}}=27.3$ Hz), 120.5, 122.0, 123.8, 124.8, 125.9, 128.1, 129.8 (d, ${}^3J_{\text{C-F}}=5.3$ Hz), 130.0, 131.4, 139.0, 148.2, 163.0 (d, $J=253.6$ Hz). HRMS–ES $^+$: m/z [M+H] calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_7\text{F}_8\text{N}$: 402.0524, found: 402.0540.

4-((4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)ethynyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)quinoline (4H). $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ (film) 3085 (w), 2926 (m), 2219 (w), 1591 (s), 1312 (m), 1138 (s). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 7.20 (2H, m), 7.45 (1H, m), 7.62 (1H, td, $J=7.4$, 1.7 Hz), 7.78 (1H, t, $J=7.8$ Hz), 7.96 (1H, s), 8.18 (1H, d, $J=7.2$ Hz), 8.62 (1H, d, $J=7.9$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 88.8 (d, $J=3.4$ Hz), 94.5, 110.2 (d, ${}^2J_{\text{C-F}}=15.5$ Hz), 115.9 (d, ${}^2J_{\text{C-F}}=20.5$ Hz), 119.9, 122.1, 124.4 (d, ${}^4J_{\text{C-F}}=3.7$ Hz), 128.0, 129.6 (q, $J=5.3$ Hz), 130.3, 132.0, 134.5 (d, ${}^3J_{\text{C-F}}=8.2$ Hz), 133.6, 143.7, 148.2 (m), 163.2 (d, ${}^1J_{\text{C-F}}=253.2$ Hz). The signals for three aromatic quaternary carbons were

not observed in the ^{13}C NMR spectrum. HRMS–ES $^+$: m/z [M+H] calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_9\text{F}_7\text{N}$: 384.0618, found: 384.0609.

4-(cyclopropylethynyl)-2,8-bis(trifluoromethyl)quinolone (4I). $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ (film) 3025 (w), 2226 (m), 1585 (m), 1424 (m), 1308 (m), 1160 (m), 1122 (s), 1055 (s). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 0.99 (m, 2H), 1.06 (m, 2H), 1.63 (1H, m), 7.66 (1H, t, $J=7.8$ Hz), 7.76 (1H, s), 8.10 (1H, d, $J=7.4$ Hz), 8.40 (1H, d, $J=8.0$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 0.0, 8.9, 70.5, 107.0, 118.9, 119.4, 121.6, 121.9, 124.4, 126.7, 128.7 (q, $J=5.3$ Hz), 129.8, 132.9, 143.0, 147.5 (q, $J=35.1$ Hz). HRMS–ES $^+$: m/z [M+H] calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_6\text{N}$: 330.0712, found: 330.0715.

8-methyl-4-(phenylethynyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)quinoline (4J). $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ (film) 3055 (m), 2921 (m), 2222 (m), 1608 (m), 1559 (m), 1363 (s), 1267 (s), 1150 (s). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 2.87 (s, 3H), 7.41 (3H, m), 7.56 (1H, m), 7.68 (3H, m), 7.68 (1H, m), 7.89 (1H, s), 7.96 (1H, d, $J=8.5$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 18.6, 89.1, 90.8, 121.5 (q, $J=5.3$ Hz), 121.7 (q, $J=2.1$ Hz), 128.5, 129.4, 130.8, 132.3, 138.4, 142.0, 148.4. The signals for the four aromatic quaternary carbons were not observed in the ^{13}C NMR spectrum. HRMS–ES $^+$: m/z [M+H] calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{N}$: 312.0995, found: 312.0992.

*8-methyl-4-(*p*-tolylethynyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)quinoline (4K).* $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ (film) 2925 (m), 2200 (m), 2217 (m), 1588 (m), 1514 (m), 1281 (s), 1104 (s). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 2.41 (3H, s), 2.84 (3H, s), 7.24 (2H, d, $J=8.1$), 7.56 (2H, d, $J=8.1$), 7.64 (2H, m), 7.86 (1H, s), 8.26 (1H, d, $J=8.2$); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 17.8, 21.7, 84.4, 100.1, 118.8 (q, $J=5.2$), 123.8, 128.4, 128.7, 129.4, 131.0, 132.0, 132.1, 139.0, 140.1, 146.0, 146.4. The signals of two aromatic quaternary carbons were not observed in the ^{13}C NMR spectrum. HRMS–ES $^+$: m/z [M+H] calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{N}$: 326.1151, found: 326.1148.

4-((4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)ethynyl)-8-methyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)quinoline (4L). $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ (film) 2965 (m), 2201 (m), 1589 (m), 1392 (m), 1311 (m), 1281 (s), 1190 (s), 1129 (s), 1067 (s). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 1.35 (9H, s), 2.84 (3H, s), 7.45 (2H, m), 7.60 (3H, m), 7.66 (1H, d, $J=6.9$ Hz), 7.86 (1H, s), 8.25 (1H, d, $J=8.0$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 17.8, 31.1, 35.0, 84.4, 100.1, 118.9 (q, $J=2.0$ Hz), 123.8, 125.4, 125.6, 128.4, 128.7, 130.9, 131.8, 132.1, 132.3, 138.9, 146.4, 146.4, 153.2. HRMS–ES $^+$: m/z [M+H] calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{N}$: 368.1621, found: 368.1619.

8-methyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-4-((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethynyl)quinoline (4M). $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ (film) 2927 (m), 2222 (w), 1613 (m), 1392 (m), 1319 (s), 1159 (m), 1103 (s), 1063 (s). ^1H

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 2.85 (3H, s), 7.63 (1H, t, *J*=7.5 Hz), 7.70 (3H, m), 7.77 (2H, d, *J*=8.2 Hz), 7.90 (1H, s), 8.23 (1H, d, *J*=8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 17.8, 86.8, 97.6, 119.3 (q, *J*=2.0 Hz), 123.5, 125.6 (q, *J*=3.8 Hz), 128.3, 129.1, 131.0, 131.2, 131.5, 132.3, 135.7, 139.1, 146.1, 146.4. The signals for the two aromatic quaternary carbons were not observed in the ¹³C NMR spectrum. HRMS–ES⁺: *m/z* [M+H] calcd. for C₂₀H₁₂F₆N: 380.0868, found: 380.0868.

4-(cyclopropylethynyl)-8-methyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)quinoline (4N). ν_{max} /cm⁻¹ (film) 3022 (w), 2226 (m), 1592 (m), 1421 (m), 1309 (m), 1174 (m), 1126 (s), 1055 (s). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 1.00 (m, 4H), 1.62 (1H, m), 2.80 (3H, s), 7.53 (1H, t, *J*=8.0 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, *J*=7.0 Hz), 7.70 (1H, s), 8.09 (1H, d, *J*=8.2 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 0.0, 8.8, 17.2, 71.3, 104.8, 118.4, 119.6, 122.4, 123.2, 127.9, 128.3, 130.2, 132.2, 138.1, 145.6 (q, *J*=34.8 Hz). HRMS–ES⁺: *m/z* [M+H] calcd. for C₁₆H₁₃F₃N: 276.0995, found: 276.0991.

4-(phenylethynyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)quinoline (4O). ν_{max} /cm⁻¹ (film) 3054 (m), 2922 (m), 2224 (s), 1606 (m), 1549 (m), 1374 (m), 1250 (m), 1147 (s). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 7.42 (4H, m), 7.69 (2H, m), 7.83 (1H, t, *J*=7.6 Hz), 7.90 (1H, s), 8.13 (1H, d, *J*=8.4 Hz), 8.24 (1H, d, *J*=8.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 88.4, 91.5, 121.4, 121.8, 123.9, 124.5, 128.5, 128.7, 129.6, 130.2, 130.8, 132.3, 134.4, 134.7, 143.0, 149.0. The signal for an aromatic quaternary carbon was not observed in the ¹³C NMR spectrum. HRMS–ES⁺: *m/z* [M+H] calcd. for C₁₈H₁₁F₃N: 298.0838, found: 298.0840.

4-(*p*-tolylethynyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)quinoline (4P). ν_{max} /cm⁻¹ (film) 3059 (m), 2922 (m), 2213 (s), 2197 (m), 1580 (m), 1514 (m), 1394 (m), 1280 (m), 1173 (s), 1143 (s), 1097 (m). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 2.42 (3H, s), 7.24 (2H, d, *J*=7.8 Hz), 7.57 (2H, d, *J*=8.0 Hz), 7.74 (1H, t, *J*=7.6 Hz), 7.84 (1H, t, *J*=7.3 Hz), 7.88 (1H, s), 8.24 (1H, d, *J*=8.4 Hz), 8.42 (1H, d, *J*=8.3 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 21.7, 84.0, 100.9, 118.6, 119.1, 126.0, 128.4, 129.0, 129.5, 130.5, 131.1, 132.0, 132.3, 140.3, 147.2. The signals for the two aromatic quaternary carbons were not observed in the ¹³C NMR spectrum. HRMS–ES⁺: *m/z* [M+H] calcd. for C₁₉H₁₃F₃N: 312.0995, found: 312.0994.

4-((4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)ethynyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)quinoline (4Q). ν_{max} /cm⁻¹ (film) 2960 (m), 2221 (s), 1603 (m), 1592 (m), 1310 (s), 1280 (m), 1149 (s). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 1.33 (9H, s), 7.42 (2H, d, *J*=8.4 Hz), 7.63 (3H, m), 7.80 (1H, m), 7.88 (1H, s), 8.10 (1H, d, *J*=8.6 Hz), 8.22 (1H, d, *J*=8.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 31.1, 88.1, 92.0, 118.5, 121.6, 123.8, 124.5, 125.5, 127.3, 128.6, 130.2, 130.7, 132.2, 134.5 (q, *J*=32.2

Hz), 143.3, 149.0, 153.2. The signal for an aromatic quaternary carbon was not observed in the ^{13}C NMR spectrum. HRMS–ES $^+$: m/z [M+H] calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}$: 354.1464, found: 354.1463.

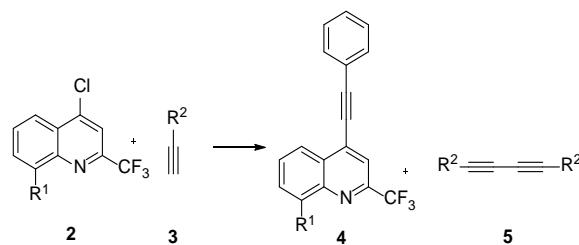
4-(hex-1-yn-1-yl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)quinoline (4R). ν_{max} /cm $^{-1}$ (film) 3015 (w), 2225 (m), 1583 (m), 1387 (m), 1175 (s), 1096 (s). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 1.00 (3H, t, J =7.3 Hz), 1.56 (2H, m), 1.71 (2H, m), 2.60 (2H, t, J =7.1 Hz), 7.68 (1H, td, J =7.7, 1.0 Hz), 7.75 (1H, s), 7.80 (1H, td, J =7.7, 1.4 Hz), 7.19 (1H, d, J =8.5 Hz), 8.30 (1H, d, J =8.3 Hz), ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 13.6, 19.5, 22.1, 30.4, 76.2, 102.9, 119.3, 120.1, 122.8, 125.6, 129.6, 131.6, 133.0, 147.2 (q, J =34.2 Hz), 148.0. The signal for an aromatic quaternary carbon was not observed in the ^{13}C NMR spectrum. HRMS–ES $^+$: m/z [M+H] calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{N}$: 278.1151, found: 278.1151.

4-(cyclopropylethynyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)quinoline (4S). ν_{max} /cm $^{-1}$ (film) 3090 (w), 3018 (w), 2927 (w), 2221 (m), 1584 (m), 1997 (m), 1198 (s), 1104 (s). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 1.02 (4H, m), 1.64 (1H, m), 7.68 (1H, t, J =7.5 Hz), 7.80 (1H, td, J =7.2, 1.2 Hz), 8.18 (1H, d, J =8.5 Hz), 7.88 (1H, d, J =8.3 Hz), 8.26 (1H, d, J =8.4 Hz), ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 0.6, 9.4, 71.5, 106.3, 119.2, 126.0, 126.5, 127.4 (q, J =5.3 Hz), 128.8, 130.4, 130.9, 133.0, 138.7. The signal for an aromatic quaternary carbon was not observed in the ^{13}C NMR spectrum. HRMS–ES $^+$: m/z [M+H] calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{N}$: 262.0838, found: 262.0841.

References:

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Table S1. Optimization of conditions for the final step in the synthesis of 4-alkynyl quinolines **4**



Entry	Catalyst	Ligand	Solvent	Base	Co-catalyst	Yield ^{a, b} 4	Yield ^{a, b} 5
1	PdCl ₂	xantphos	THF:Water	TEA	None	58	5
2	Pd(OAc) ₂	P(Ph) ₃	THF:Water	TEA	None	52	10
3	Pd(OAc) ₂	xantphos	THF:Water	TEA	None	80	7
4	Pd(OAc) ₂	xantphos	DMSO	TEA	None	15	7
5	Pd(OAc) ₂	xantphos	DMF	TEA	None	27	6
6	Pd(OAc) ₂	xantphos	THF	TEA	None	31	8
7	Pd(OAc) ₂	xantphos	THF:Water	Pyrrolidine	None	56	10
8	Pd(OAc) ₂	xantphos	THF:Water	Piperidine	None	62	28
9	Pd(OAc) ₂	xantphos	THF:Water	NH(ipr)₂	None	21	9
10	Pd(OAc) ₂	xantphos	THF:Water	None	None	NR	NR
11	Pd(OAc) ₂	xantphos	THF:Water	TEA	CuI	12	80
12	Pd(OAc) ₂	xantphos	THF:Water	TEA	Cu(OAc)₂	10	70
13	Pd(OAc) ₂	xantphos	THF:Water	TEA	TBAB^c	18	20

^a Reaction conditions: **2** (1 mmol), **3** (1.5 mmol), base (2 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (2.5 mol %), ligand (10 mol %) and solvent (10 mL) at 70 °C for 12 hrs.

^b Isolated yield

^c TBAB : Tetra-*n*-butylammonium bromide

Table S2. Selected bond parameters in compounds **4A**, **4B**, **4E**, **4I**, **4K**, **4L**, **4M**, **4N**, **4P** and **4S**

Compound	Bond lengths/ \AA			Bond angles/ $^\circ$	
	C _{quinolyl} -C _{ethylyl}	C _{ethylyl} -C _{ethylyl}	C _{ethylyl} -C _{phenyl}	C _{quinolyl} -C _{ethylyl} -C _{ethylyl}	C _{phenyl} -C _{ethylyl} -C _{ethylyl}
4A	1.426(2)	1.198(2)	1.432(2)	177.4(2)	177.6(2)
4B	1.428(2)	1.198(2)	1.431(2)	176.6(2)	174.0(2)
	1.432(2)	1.198(2)	1.437(2)	176.8(2)	175.8(2)
4E	1.433(2)	1.196(2)	1.436(2)	179.1(2)	178.7(1)
	1.431(2)	1.197(2)	1.435(2)	175.7(1)	177.0(1)
4I	1.434(2)	1.194(2)	1.434(2)	176.2(2)	177.8(2)
	1.429(2)	1.182(2)	1.433(2)	178.8(2)	178.5(2)
4K	1.428(2)	1.201(2)	1.432(2)	179.1(2)	178.2(2)
4L	1.434(3)	1.194(3)	1.434(3)	176.3(2)	176.6(2)
	1.435(3)	1.194(3)	1.438(3)	178.2(2)	178.1(2)
	1.433(3)	1.194(3)	1.436(3)	178.1(2)	175.9(2)
	1.434(3)	1.198(3)	1.441(3)	178.8(2)	178.9(2)
4M	1.430(2)	1.200(2)	1.432(2)	176.5(2)	178.3(2)
	1.430(3)	1.201(3)	1.432(2)	178.2(2)	177.9(2)
4N	1.434(3)	1.196(3)	1.439(3)	177.7(2)	177.9(2)
	1.435(3)	1.199(3)	1.439(3)	175.5(2)	176.4(2)
4P	1.431(2)	1.197(2)	1.435(2)	178.9(1)	178.5(1)
4S	1.436(3)	1.185(3)	1.446(3)	176.6(2)	175.5(2)
	1.432(3)	1.209(6)	1.460(7)	164.9(3)	164.4(3)
		1.226(7)	1.445(9)	175.4(6)	171.2(7)

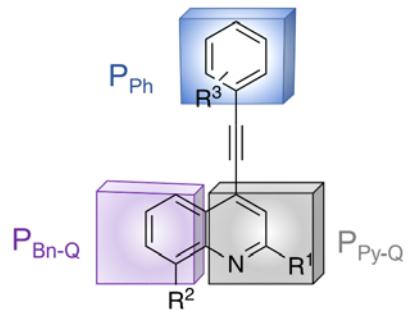


Table S3. Angles between the benzene (P_{Bn-Q}), pyridine (P_{Py-Q}) and phenyl (P_{Ph}) planes.

Compound	Dihedral angle between planes/ $^{\circ}$		
	$P_{Bn-Q} - P_{Py-Q}$	$P_{Py-Q} - P_{Ph}$	$P_{Bn-Q} - P_{Ph}$
4A	0.85(3)	4.74(4)	5.48(4)
4B	2.59(4)*	7.38(4)*	8.13(4)*
4E	2.8(2)*	14.96(3)*	14.79(2)*
4I	1.69(6)*	N/A	N/A
4K	1.78(9)	4.31(9)	5.11(9)
4L	1.0(1)*	10.1(1)*	9.9(1)*
4M	1.4(1)*	9.5(1)*	10.8(1)*
4N	0.8(9)*	N/A	N/A
4P	0.4(1)	21.23(8)	21.62(8)
4S	1.11(2)*	N/A	N/A

*The mean dihedral angle and standard deviation observed in the molecules in the asymmetric unit

Table S4: Analysis of Short Ring-Interactions with Cg-Cg Distances < 4.0 Å, Alpha < 20.000° and Beta < 60.0°

- Cg(I) = Plane number I (= ring number in () above)
- Alpha = Dihedral Angle between Planes I and J (Deg)
- Beta = Angle Cg(I)->Cg(J) or Cg(I)-->Me vector and normal to plane I (Deg)
- Gamma = Angle Cg(I)-->Cg(J) vector and normal to plane J (Deg)
- Cg-Cg = Distance between ring Centroids (Ang.)
- CgI_Perp = Perpendicular distance of Cg(I) on ring J (Ang.)
- CgJ_Perp = Perpendicular distance of Cg(J) on ring I (Ang.)
- Slippage = Distance between Cg(I) and Perpendicular Projection of Cg(J) on Ring I (Ang.).
- P,Q,R,S = J-Plane Parameters for Cart. Coord. (Xo, Yo, Zo)

COMPOUND 4A

Cg(I)	Res(I)	Cg(J)	[ARU(J)]	Cg-Cg Transformed J-Plane P, Q, R, S	Alpha	Beta	Gamma	CgI_Perp	CgJ_Perp	Slippage
Cg(1)	[1] -> Cg(3)	[3566.01]	3.6087(8) -0.9562 0.2292 0.1822	5.6975 4.73(7) 18.3 20.5	-3.3806(5)	-3.4258(6)	1.134			
Cg(1)	[1] -> Cg(3)	[3666.01]	3.8204(8) -0.9562 0.2292 0.1822	-1.0744 4.73(7) 23.9 27.4	3.3913(5)	3.4941(6)	1.545			
Cg(2)	[1] -> Cg(3)	[3566.01]	3.7377(8) -0.9562 0.2292 0.1822	5.6975 5.47(7) 23.2 26.6	-3.3423(6)	-3.4355(6)	1.472			
Cg(2)	[1] -> Cg(3)	[3666.01]	3.8119(8) -0.9562 0.2292 0.1822	-1.0744 5.47(7) 23.2 25.9	3.4295(6)	3.5027(6)	1.504			

[3566] = -X,1-Y,1-Z

[3666] = 1-X,1-Y,1-Z

The Cg(I) refer to the Ring Centre-of-Gravity numbers given in () in the Ring-Analysis above

Cg(I)	x	y	z	Xo	Yo	Zo	
Cg(1)	0.42202(8)	0.61259(4)	0.69044(4)		1.7736(5)	9.6043(6)	9.9434(5)
Cg(2)	0.40395(8)	0.72504(4)	0.57713(4)		1.8451(6)	11.3673(6)	8.3115(6)
Cg(3)	0.07301(8)	0.32785(4)	0.35267(4)		-0.1037(6)	5.1401(6)	5.0790(6)

COMPOUND 4B

Cg(I) Res(I) Cg(J) [ARU(J)] Cg-Cg Transformed J-Plane P, Q, R, S Alpha Beta Gamma CgI_Perp CgJ_Perp Slippage

Cg(1) [1] -> Cg(7) [1556.02]	3.8772(9)	-0.1222	0.0444	0.9915	15.9199	2.10(8)	20.0	19.9	-3.6451(6)	3.6432(7)	1.327
Cg(1) [1] -> Cg(7) [4565.02]	3.7541(9)	-0.1222	-0.0444	0.9915	7.7511	7.16(8)	17.6	24.0	3.4304(6)	-3.5775(7)	1.138
Cg(2) [1] -> Cg(7) [4565.02]	3.7910(9)	-0.1222	-0.0444	0.9915	7.7511	7.95(8)	18.9	16.8	3.6291(6)	-3.5868(7)	1.227
Cg(3) [1] -> Cg(3) [3677.01]	3.7231(10)	0.1874	-0.0296	-0.9818	-15.1659	0.00(8)	26.3	26.3	3.3368(7)	3.3368(7)	1.651
Cg(3) [1] -> Cg(5) [4565.02]	3.5882(9)	-0.1729	0.1159	0.9781	9.7476	5.02(8)	18.1	13.7	3.4867(7)	-3.4104(6)	1.115
Cg(3) [1] -> Cg(6) [4565.02]	3.8035(9)	-0.1202	0.1157	0.9860	9.9270	6.27(8)	23.0	22.9	3.5040(7)	-3.5022(6)	1.484
Cg(5) [2] -> Cg(3) [4564.01]	3.5882(9)	-0.1874	-0.0296	0.9818	3.9031	5.02(8)	13.7	18.1	-3.4104(6)	3.4867(7)	0.848
Cg(6) [2] -> Cg(3) [4564.01]	3.8035(9)	-0.1874	-0.0296	0.9818	3.9031	6.27(8)	22.9	23.0	-3.5022(6)	3.5040(7)	1.479

[1556] = X,Y,1+Z

[4565] = X,3/2-Y,1/2+Z

[3677] = 1-X,2-Y,2-Z

[4564] = X,3/2-Y,-1/2+Z

The Cg(I) refer to the Ring Centre-of-Gravity numbers given in () in the Ring-Analysis above

Cg(I)	x	y	z	Xo	Yo	Zo
Cg(1)	0.07008(4)	0.77688(4)	0.83348(4)	-3.4294(7)	12.3180(6)	11.4060(6)
Cg(2)	0.17980(4)	0.66181(4)	0.85600(5)	-1.8915(7)	10.4935(6)	11.7142(6)
Cg(3)	0.44279(5)	1.03826(4)	0.87204(5)	1.9992(8)	16.4624(7)	11.9337(7)
Cg(5)	0.41840(4)	0.53604(4)	0.13358(4)	5.6079(7)	8.4994(6)	1.8280(6)
Cg(6)	0.30636(4)	0.42200(4)	0.10155(5)	4.0861(7)	6.6911(6)	1.3897(6)
Cg(7)	0.04533(5)	0.80336(4)	0.08517(5)	0.2268(8)	12.7378(7)	1.1656(7)

COMPOUND 4E

Cg(I) Res(I) Cg(J) [ARU(J)] Cg-Cg Transformed J-Plane P, Q, R, S Alpha Beta Gamma CgI_Perp CgJ_Perp Slippage

Cg(2)	[1] -> Cg(7)	[1555.02]	3.8667(8)	0.0297	0.3141	0.9489	6.8387	16.52(6)	15.6	17.4	3.6899(5)	-3.7237(6)	1.042
Cg(3)	[1] -> Cg(5)	[1555.02]	3.8555(8)	0.1233-0.1164	0.9855	0.9650	11.66(6)	29.5	17.8	3.6708(5)	-3.3570(5)	1.896	
Cg(3)	[1] -> Cg(5)	[4565.02]	3.7681(8)	0.1233	0.1164	0.9855	10.6191	3.13(6)	22.2	25.0	-3.4141(5)	3.4894(5)	1.422
Cg(3)	[1] -> Cg(6)	[1555.02]	3.9137(8)	0.0770-0.1375	0.9875	0.6625	12.62(6)	14.9	19.5	3.6897(5)	-3.7824(5)	1.005	
Cg(3)	[1] -> Cg(6)	[4565.02]	3.7253(8)	0.0770	0.1375	0.9875	10.8435	3.19(6)	25.0	21.9	-3.4572(5)	3.3753(5)	1.576
Cg(5)	[2] -> Cg(3)	[1555.01]	3.8555(8)	0.0814	0.0823	0.9933	6.8167	11.66(6)	17.8	29.5	-3.3570(5)	3.6708(5)	1.179

[1555] = X,Y,Z

[4565] = X,3/2-Y,1/2+Z

The Cg(I) refer to the Ring Centre-of-Gravity numbers given in () in the Ring-Analysis above

Cg(I)	x	y	z	Xo	Yo	Zo
Cg(2)	0.35446(3)	1.10004(3)	0.36927(4)	5.1528(5)	17.2925(5)	5.2096(5)
Cg(3)	0.10757(3)	0.70193(4)	0.41381(4)	1.3538(5)	11.0342(6)	5.8380(5)
Cg(5)	0.04770(3)	0.80099(3)	0.16943(4)	0.6102(5)	12.5914(5)	2.3903(5)
Cg(6)	0.14063(4)	0.68061(3)	0.14183(4)	2.0475(5)	10.6991(5)	2.0009(5)
Cg(7)	0.39311(4)	1.07068(4)	0.10275(4)	5.9279(5)	16.8310(6)	1.4496(6)

COMPOUND 4I

Cg(I) Res(I) Cg(J) [ARU(J)] Cg-Cg Transformed J-Plane P, Q, R, S Alpha Beta Gamma CgI_Perp CgJ_Perp Slippage

Cg(3)	[1] -> Cg(5)	[6555.02]	3.9301(10)	-0.9829	0.0070-0.1839	-5.2039	4.24(7)	20.2	23.3	3.6104(7)	3.6887(6)	1.356
Cg(5)	[2] -> Cg(5)	[2555.02]	3.8102(9)	-0.9829	0.0070-0.1839	2.5317	0.80(7)	16.2	16.2	-3.6596(6)	-3.6596(6)	1.061

[6555] = 1/2-X,1/2+Y,1/2-Z

[2555] = -X,Y,1/2-Z

The Cg(I) refer to the Ring Centre-of-Gravity numbers given in () in the Ring-Analysis above

Cg(I)	x	y	z	Xo	Yo	Zo
Cg(2)	0.12697(4)	0.81645(4)	0.07907(2)	1.4572(6)	12.4582(6)	1.8154(5)
Cg(3)	0.13666(4)	0.90324(4)	0.16407(2)	1.0139(7)	13.7826(6)	3.7668(6)
Cg(5)	0.12389(4)	0.30444(4)	0.28736(2)	-0.0540(6)	4.6455(5)	6.5973(5)

COMPOUND 4K

Cg(I)	Res(I)	Cg(J)	[ARU(J)]	Cg-Cg Transformed J-Plane P, Q, R, S	Alpha	Beta	Gamma	CgI_Perp	CgJ_Perp	Slippage
Cg(1)	[1]	-> Cg(1)	[2765.01]	3.5527(8) 0.4973 0.5341-0.6837 -4.9453 0.03(7) 16.0 16.0 3.4146(6) 3.4146(6) 0.981						
Cg(1)	[1]	-> Cg(2)	[2765.01]	3.8328(8) -0.4807 0.5203-0.7059 -4.8378 1.78(7) 27.6 26.3 3.4356(6) 3.3959(6) 1.777						
Cg(1)	[1]	-> Cg(3)	[2675.01]	3.6269(8) -0.5568 0.4899-0.6708 1.0265 4.31(7) 17.3 21.2 -3.3819(6) -3.4621(6) 1.081						
Cg(2)	[1]	-> Cg(3)	[2675.01]	3.8859(10) -0.5568 0.4899-0.6708 1.0265 5.11(7) 27.8 23.0 -3.5773(6) -3.4373(6) 1.812						
Cg(3)	[1]	-> Cg(1)	[2675.01]	3.6268(8) -0.4973 0.5341-0.6837 2.0128 4.31(7) 21.2 17.3 -3.4621(6) -3.3819(6) 1.310						

[2765] = 2-X,1-Y,-Z

[2675] = 1-X,2-Y,-Z

The Cg(I) refer to the Ring Centre-of-Gravity numbers given in () in the Ring-Analysis above

Cg(I)	x	y	z	Xo	Yo	Zo
Cg(1)	0.86855(7)	0.59605(6)	-0.12581(5)	10.0141(7)	4.8177(5)	-1.2823(5)
Cg(2)	1.04998(7)	0.73582(7)	-0.18970(6)	12.0692(7)	5.8627(6)	-1.9336(6)
Cg(3)	0.37192(7)	1.02844(7)	0.33359(6)	8.6236(7)	9.6689(6)	3.4001(6)

COMPOUND 4L

Cg(I)	Res(I)	Cg(J)	[ARU(J)]	Cg-Cg Transformed J-Plane P, Q, R, S	Alpha	Beta	Gamma	CgI_Perp	CgJ_Perp	Slippage
Cg(1)	[1]	-> Cg(8)	[1555.03]	3.4828(13) 0.8764 0.0592-0.4780 -2.9853 2.53(10) 16.5 15.2 3.3606(9) -3.3390(9) 0.990						
Cg(2)	[1]	-> Cg(7)	[1555.03]	3.4566(13) 0.8722 0.0648-0.4848 -3.0424 1.70(10) 15.2 14.9 3.3396(9) -3.3353(9) 0.908						
Cg(2)	[1]	-> Cg(8)	[1555.03]	3.6605(13) 0.8764 0.0592-0.4780 -2.9853 1.86(10) 24.2 24.4 3.3339(9) -3.3383(9) 1.502						

Cg(4) [2] -> Cg(11) [1555.04] 3.5278(12) 0.9134-0.0559 0.4032 9.9070 3.10(10) 18.6 16.6 -3.3813(9) 3.3428(9) 1.128
 Cg(5) [2] -> Cg(10) [1555.04] 3.5277(12) 0.9169-0.0698 0.3930 9.7959 3.27(10) 15.7 18.1 -3.3528(9) 3.3961(8) 0.955
 Cg(5) [2] -> Cg(11) [1555.04] 3.6455(12) 0.9134-0.0559 0.4032 9.9070 2.28(10) 23.8 23.0 -3.3546(9) 3.3354(9) 1.471

[1555] = X,Y,Z

The Cg(I) refer to the Ring Centre-of-Gravity numbers given in () in the Ring-Analysis above

Cg(I)	x	y	z	Xo	Yo	Zo
Cg(1)	0.19155(8)	0.00827(5)	0.13292(4)	2.0547(9)	-0.8980(9)	2.8712(9)
Cg(2)	0.29610(8)	0.06208(6)	0.23118(4)	3.1737(9)	-0.7758(10)	4.9939(9)
Cg(4)	0.53736(8)	0.41921(5)	0.17941(4)	5.7712(9)	5.5118(10)	3.8756(9)
Cg(5)	0.45157(8)	0.41828(5)	0.27521(4)	4.8405(9)	4.7511(10)	5.9451(9)
Cg(7)	0.06557(8)	0.08029(5)	0.33924(4)	0.6824(9)	-1.3164(10)	7.3282(9)
Cg(8)	-0.04248(8)	0.06116(6)	0.24373(5)	-0.4750(9)	-0.8885(11)	5.2649(10)
Cg(10)	0.70251(8)	0.47749(5)	0.38030(4)	7.5362(8)	4.9092(9)	8.2153(8)
Cg(11)	0.78985(8)	0.42318(5)	0.27852(4)	8.4848(9)	4.8061(9)	6.0166(9)

COMPOUND 4M

Cg(I)	Res(I)	Cg(J) [ARU(J)]	Cg-Cg Transformed J-Plane P, Q, R, S	Alpha	Beta	Gamma	CgI_Perp	CgJ_Perp	Slippage
Cg(1)	[1]	-> Cg(2) [2777.01]	3.7588(12) -0.3211-0.6788 0.6604	4.5579	1.18(9)	24.0 23.4	3.4485(8)	3.4324(8)	1.532
Cg(1)	[1]	-> Cg(3) [2767.01]	3.8255(12) -0.5445-0.6803 0.4907	6.5571	14.97(9)	18.5 25.5	-3.4541(8)	-3.6276(8)	1.214
Cg(2)	[1]	-> Cg(2) [2777.01]	3.5640(12) -0.3211-0.6788 0.6604	4.5579	0.00(10)	15.5 15.5	3.4343(8)	3.4343(8)	0.953
Cg(4)	[2]	-> Cg(5) [2666.02]	3.6991(11) 0.6756-0.2589-0.6903	-6.6448	1.69(9)	23.4 22.3	3.4215(8)	-3.3957(8)	1.467
Cg(4)	[2]	-> Cg(6) [2766.02]	3.7600(11) -0.7060 0.3268 0.6283	-0.5495	4.07(9)	23.5 25.5	3.3946(8)	3.4484(8)	1.499
Cg(5)	[2]	-> Cg(5) [2666.02]	3.6163(12) 0.6756-0.2589-0.6903	-6.6448	0.00(9)	20.1 20.1	3.3954(8)	3.3954(8)	1.245
Cg(5)	[2]	-> Cg(6) [2766.02]	3.8745(12) -0.7060 0.3268 0.6283	-0.5495	5.55(9)	26.6 31.9	3.2884(8)	-3.4656(8)	1.732

[2777] = 2-X,2-Y,2-Z

[2767] = 2-X,1-Y,2-Z

[2666] = 1-X,1-Y,1-Z

[2766] = 2-X,1-Y,1-Z

The Cg(I) refer to the Ring Centre-of-Gravity numbers given in () in the Ring-Analysis above

Cg(I)	x	y	z	Xo	Yo	Zo
Cg(1)	1.14919(8)	0.82149(8)	1.06414(5)	7.2466(8)	3.5764(8)	19.3221(8)
Cg(2)	0.91632(8)	0.91363(8)	1.05609(5)	5.0374(8)	4.5000(8)	19.1758(8)
Cg(3)	0.94785(8)	0.27083(8)	0.76423(5)	6.3845(8)	-0.5158(8)	13.8764(8)
Cg(4)	0.68424(8)	0.60294(8)	0.44333(4)	4.9902(8)	4.0095(8)	8.0497(8)
Cg(5)	0.59960(8)	0.37185(8)	0.44740(5)	4.1650(8)	1.7595(8)	8.1236(8)
Cg(6)	1.24975(8)	0.64070(8)	0.72964(4)	9.4038(8)	3.2006(8)	13.2484(8)

COMPOUND 4N

Cg(I)	Res(I)	Cg(J)	[ARU(J)]	Cg-Cg Transformed J-Plane P, Q, R, S	Alpha	Beta	Gamma	CgI_Perp	CgJ_Perp	Slippage
Cg(2)	[1] -> Cg(6)	[2666.02]	3.7146(7) -0.9078-0.0987-0.4077	-2.9187 0.71(6) 22.6 21.9	-3.4470(5)	-3.4301(5)	1.426			
Cg(2)	[1] -> Cg(7)	[2666.02]	3.8786(8) -0.9064-0.1147-0.4065	-2.8932 0.27(6) 27.4 27.7	-3.4354(5)	-3.4421(5)	1.788			
Cg(2)	[1] -> Cg(7)	[2766.02]	3.7189(8) -0.9064-0.1147-0.4065	-9.7601 0.27(6) 22.5 22.7	3.4315(5)	3.4355(5)	1.424			
Cg(3)	[1] -> Cg(6)	[2666.02]	3.8470(8) -0.9078-0.0987-0.4077	-2.9187 1.30(6) 26.8 27.4	-3.4148(5)	-3.4335(5)	1.735			
Cg(3)	[1] -> Cg(6)	[2766.02]	3.7488(8) -0.9078-0.0987-0.4077	-9.7958 1.30(6) 21.6 22.5	3.4623(5)	3.4845(5)	1.383			
Cg(3)	[1] -> Cg(7)	[2766.02]	3.6435(8) -0.9064-0.1147-0.4065	-9.7601 0.95(6) 19.3 18.6	3.4524(5)	3.4380(5)	1.206			
Cg(7)	[2] -> Cg(3)	[2766.01]	3.6435(8) -0.9132-0.1137-0.3914	-8.7055 0.95(6) 18.6 19.3	3.4380(5)	3.4524(5)	1.164			

[2666] = 1-X,1-Y,1-Z

[2766] = 2-X,1-Y,1-Z

The Cg(I) refer to the Ring Centre-of-Gravity numbers given in () in the Ring-Analysis above

Cg(I)	x	y	z	Xo	Yo	Zo
Cg(2)	0.64853(6)	0.25319(4)	0.81009(3)	1.4877(5)	-1.2822(5)	12.6125(5)
Cg(3)	0.69989(7)	0.24728(5)	0.67202(3)	2.3499(5)	-0.6584(6)	10.4627(5)
Cg(6)	0.79323(6)	0.72621(5)	0.32117(3)	2.7896(5)	6.3017(5)	5.0003(5)
Cg(7)	0.84846(7)	0.71917(5)	0.18362(3)	3.6826(6)	6.9106(6)	2.8588(5)

COMPOUND 4P

Cg(I) Res(I) Cg(J) [ARU(J)] Cg-Cg Transformed J-Plane P, Q, R, S Alpha Beta Gamma CgI_Perp CgJ_Perp Slippage

Cg(1) [1] -> Cg(1) [3655.01] 3.6793(7) -0.6187 0.4241-0.6614 -1.5653 0.00(6) 21.9 21.9 -3.4134(5) -3.4134(5) 1.373

Cg(2) [1] -> Cg(3) [1545.01] 3.8666(8) 0.3487-0.3098 0.8846 6.3017 21.61(7) 17.8 17.2 -3.6939(6) 3.6824(6)

[3655] = 1-X,-Y,-Z

[1545] = X,-1+Y,Z

The Cg(I) refer to the Ring Centre-of-Gravity numbers given in () in the Ring-Analysis above

Cg(I)	x	y	z	Xo	Yo	Zo
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Cg(1)	0.57819(5)	-0.14372(6)	0.07259(3)	5.9420(5)	-1.2794(5)	1.1493(5)
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Cg(2)	0.69562(6)	-0.20595(6)	-0.03992(4)	7.4540(6)	-1.8333(6)	-0.6321(6)
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Cg(3)	0.86903(6)	0.54661(6)	0.14018(4)	8.8564(6)	4.8658(6)	2.2196(6)
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COMPOUND 4S

Cg(I) Res(I) Cg(J) [ARU(J)] Cg-Cg Transformed J-Plane P, Q, R, S Alpha Beta Gamma CgI_Perp CgJ_Perp Slippage

Cg(4) [1] -> Cg(6) [1555.02] 3.6143(11) -0.0618-0.0840 0.9945 3.2463 8.51(9) 24.1 15.9 3.4760(8) -3.2989(8) 1.477

[1555] = X,Y,Z

The Cg(I) refer to the Ring Centre-of-Gravity numbers given in () in the Ring-Analysis above

Cg(I)	x	y	z	Xo	Yo	Zo
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Cg(4)	0.63088(8)	0.80260(5)	0.59694(6)	6.4137(8)	13.8537(8)	8.3277(8)
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Cg(6)	0.65842(7)	0.87639(4)	0.35549(6)	6.7217(7)	15.1273(7)	4.9593(8)
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Table S5. Hydrogen bonding parameters in compounds **4A**, **4B**, **4E**, **4I**, **4K**, **4L**, **4M**, **4N**, **4P** and **4S**

Compound	D—H...A	Bond distance/ Å			Bond angle/°
		D—H	H...A	D...A	
4A	C7—H7...F4	0.95	2.31	2.6704(17)	102
	C19—H19..F4 ⁱ	0.95	2.52	3.2663(17)	135
4B	C2—H2...F4 ⁱ	0.95	2.50	3.2733(18)	138
	C7—H7...F6	0.95	2.34	2.691(2)	101
	C7—H7...F8 ⁱⁱ	0.95	2.52	3.228(2)	131
	C20—	0.98	2.48	3.185(2)	128
	H20C...F10 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.95	2.31	2.671(2)	102
	C27—H27...F12	0.95	2.55	3.081(2)	116
4E	C7—H7...F6	0.95	2.33	2.6844(16)	102
	C7—H7...F12 ⁱ	0.95	2.53	3.1609(17)	124
	C16—H16...F8	0.95	2.35	2.6962(15)	101
	C16—H16...F10 ⁱⁱ	0.95	2.49	3.2006(16)	131
	C17—H17...F16 ⁱⁱ	0.95	2.50	3.3428(16)	148
	C22—H22...F14 ⁱ	0.95	2.46	3.2784(15)	145
	C27—H27...F15	0.95	2.35	2.6964(16)	101
	C36—H36...F17	0.95	2.35	2.7004(17)	101
	C36—H36...F1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.95	2.53	3.1718(18)	125
	C37—H37...F7 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.95	2.49	3.3219(16)	146
4I	C3A—H3A...F1A	0.95	2.38	2.7075(17)	100
	C3B—H3B...F1B	0.95	2.34	2.6889(18)	101
	C8A—H8A...F6A	0.95	2.34	2.6877(18)	101
	C15A---H15A...F3B ⁱ	0.95	2.55	3.502(2)	162
4K	---	---	---	---	---
4L	C11—H11A...N1	0.96	2.36	2.836(3)	110
	C36—H36A...N2	0.96	2.35	2.825(3)	110
	C57—H57A...N3	0.96	2.36	2.891(3)	110
	C82---H82A...N4	0.96	2.33	2.809(3)	110
4M	C16—H16...F7 ⁱ	0.95	2.55	3.496(3)	175
4N	C11-H11...N1	0.96	2.36	2.831(2)	110
	C14—H14...F1 ⁱ	0.98	2.46	3.362(3)	152
	C29—H29A...N2	0.96	2.34	2.812(3)	110
	C29—H29B..F1 ⁱⁱ	0.96	2.46	3.295(2)	145
	C33—H33A...F3 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.97	2.51	3.479(3)	178
4P	C17—H17...F3 ⁱ	0.95	2.53	3.3822(18)	150
4S	---	---	---	---	---

Symmetry codes: **1** (i) -1/2+x,3/2-y,-1/2+z; **2** (i) x,1/2+y,3/2-z, (ii) 1-x,1-y,1-z, (iii) x,3/2-y,1/2+z, (iv) -x,1-y,1-z; **3** (i) -x,1/2+y,1/2-z, (ii) -x,-1/2+y,1/2-z, (iii) 1-x,1/2+y,1/2-z; **4** (i) -x,y,1/2-z; **7** (i) 3-x,2-y,2-z **8** (i)1-x,1-y,2-z, (ii) x,y,z-1, (iii) 1-x,1-y,1-z; **9** (i) 1+x,1+y,z;

Table S6. Various types of intermolecular interactions in compounds **4A-B**, **4E**, **4I**, **4K-N**, **4P** and **4S** (Summary of π stacking and H bonding from **figure S1** and **table S3**, respectively).

Compound	Intermolecular interactions	
	Number of π stacking	Number of Non-Conventional HB
4A	2	2
4B	5	6
4E	2	10
4I	1	4
4K	2	None
4L	4	4
4M	5	1
4N	4	5
4P	1	1
4S	1	None

Table S7. FMOs values computed by DFT method. The values are reported on eV.

	E.G. vaccum	E.G. solvent	Vacuum		Solvent	
			HOMO	LUMO	HOMO	LUMO
4A	3.76	3.69	-6.82	-3.06	-6.65	-2.95
4B	3.67	3.57	-6.67	-2.99	-6.50	-2.92
4E	3.82	3.76	-7.06	-3.23	-6.83	-3.07
4I	4.08	4.00	-6.95	-2.86	-6.78	-2.77
4K	3.72	3.67	-6.33	-2.61	-6.34	-2.67
4L	3.72	3.67	-6.32	-2.60	-6.34	-2.67
4M	3.73	3.73	-6.72	-2.98	-6.57	-2.85
4N	4.05	4.00	-6.47	-2.42	-6.49	-2.48
4P	3.75	3.68	-6.42	-2.66	-6.39	-2.71
4S	4.22	4.18	-6.76	-2.53	-6.77	-2.58

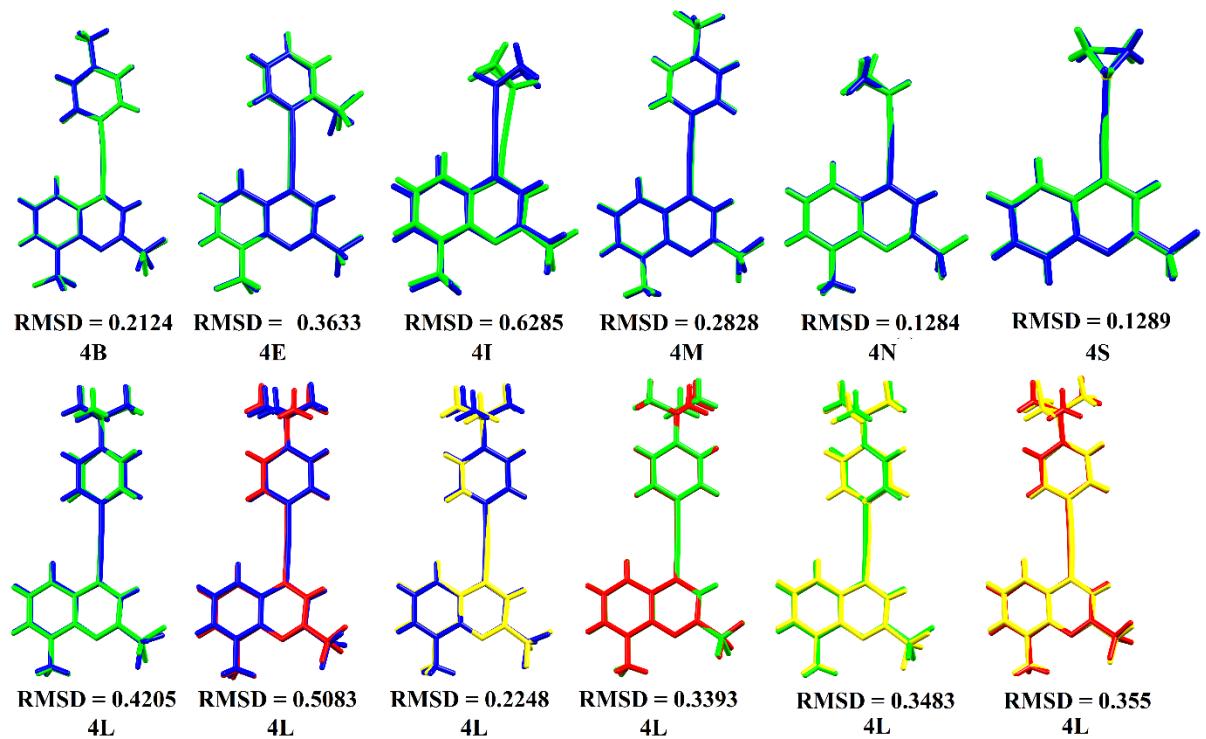


Figure S1: Molecular overlay diagrams with their respective RMSD values.

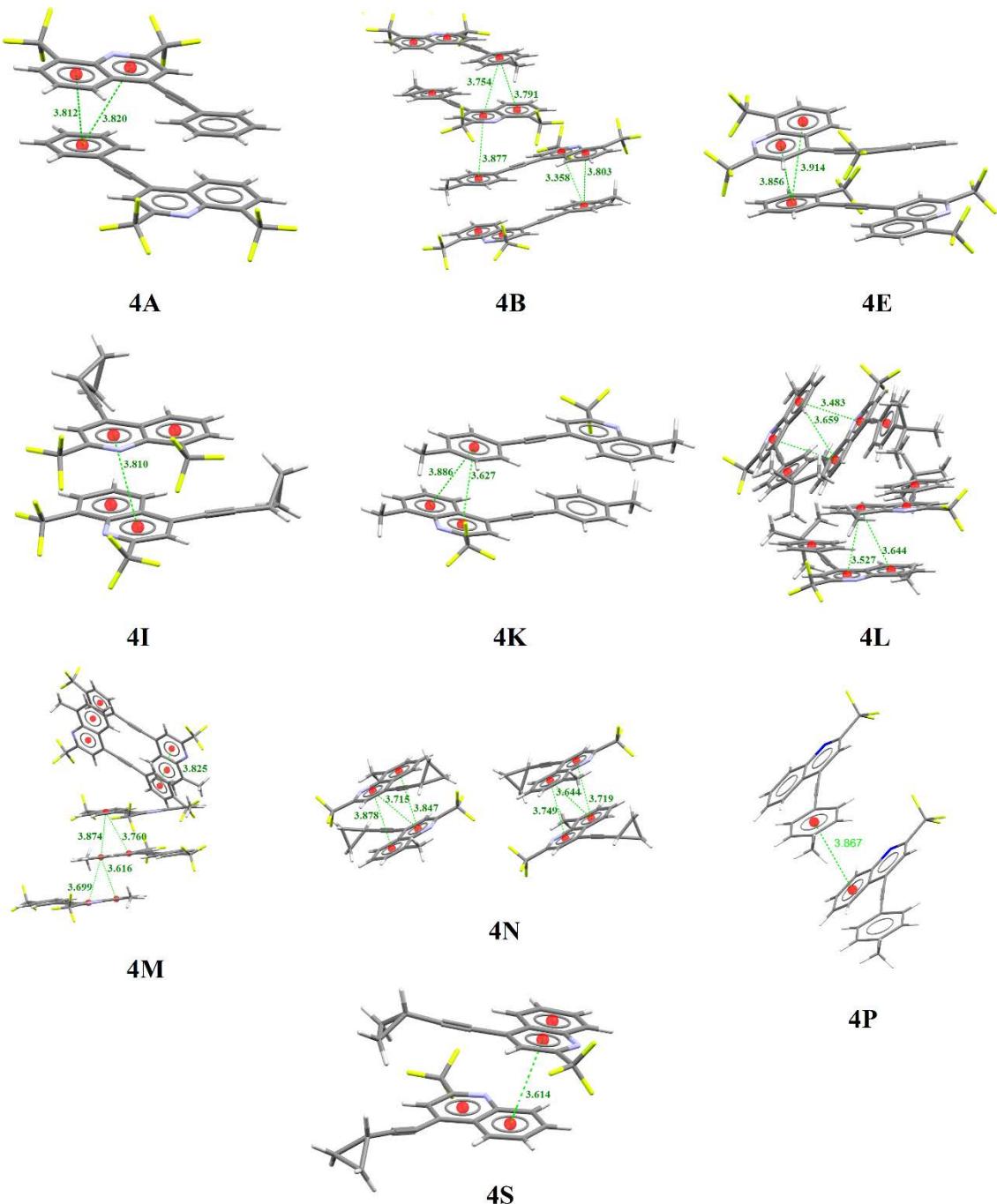


Figure S2. Visual interpretation of the various types of π stacking in compounds **4A-4B, 4E, 4I, 4K, 4L, 4M, 4N, 4P** and **4S**.

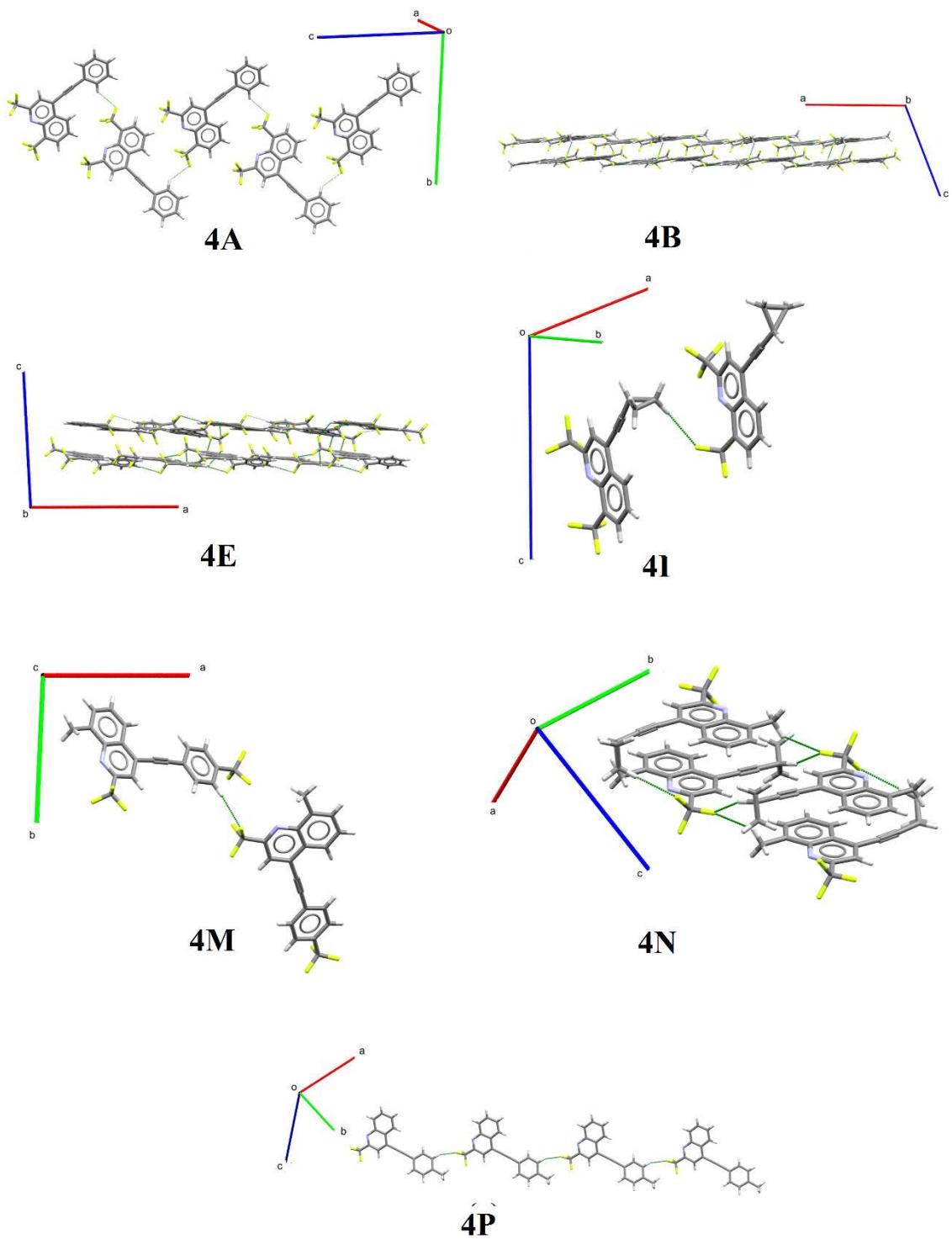


Figure S3. Visual interpretation of hydrogen bonding networks

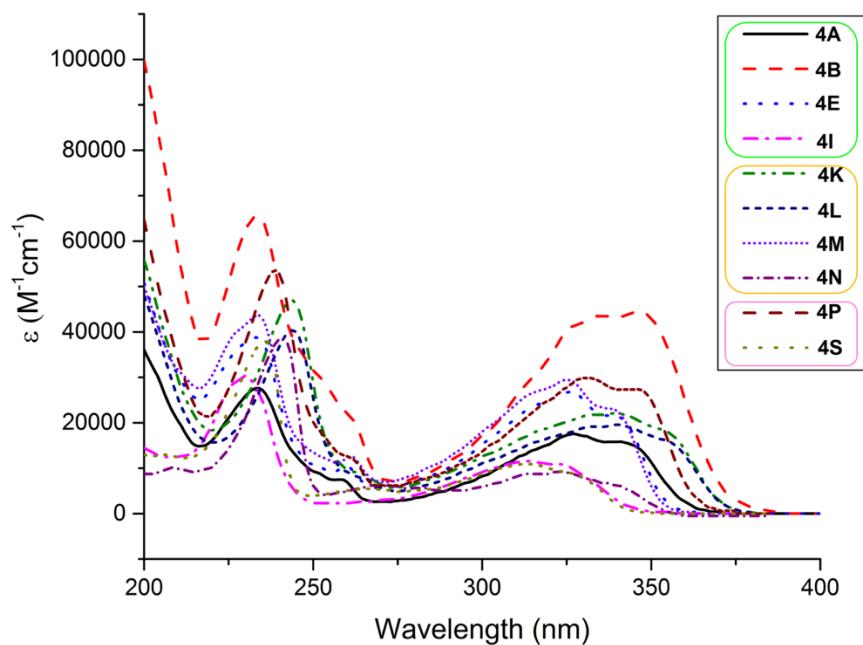


Figure S4: Absorption spectra of compounds **4A**, **4B**, **4E**, **4I**, **4K**, **4L**, **4M**, **4N**, **4P** and **4S** in acetonitrile

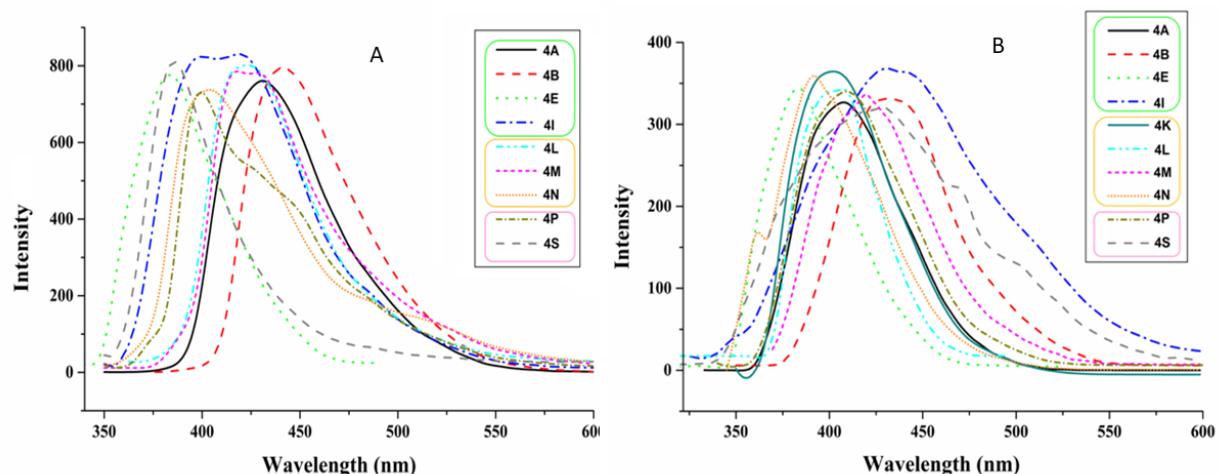
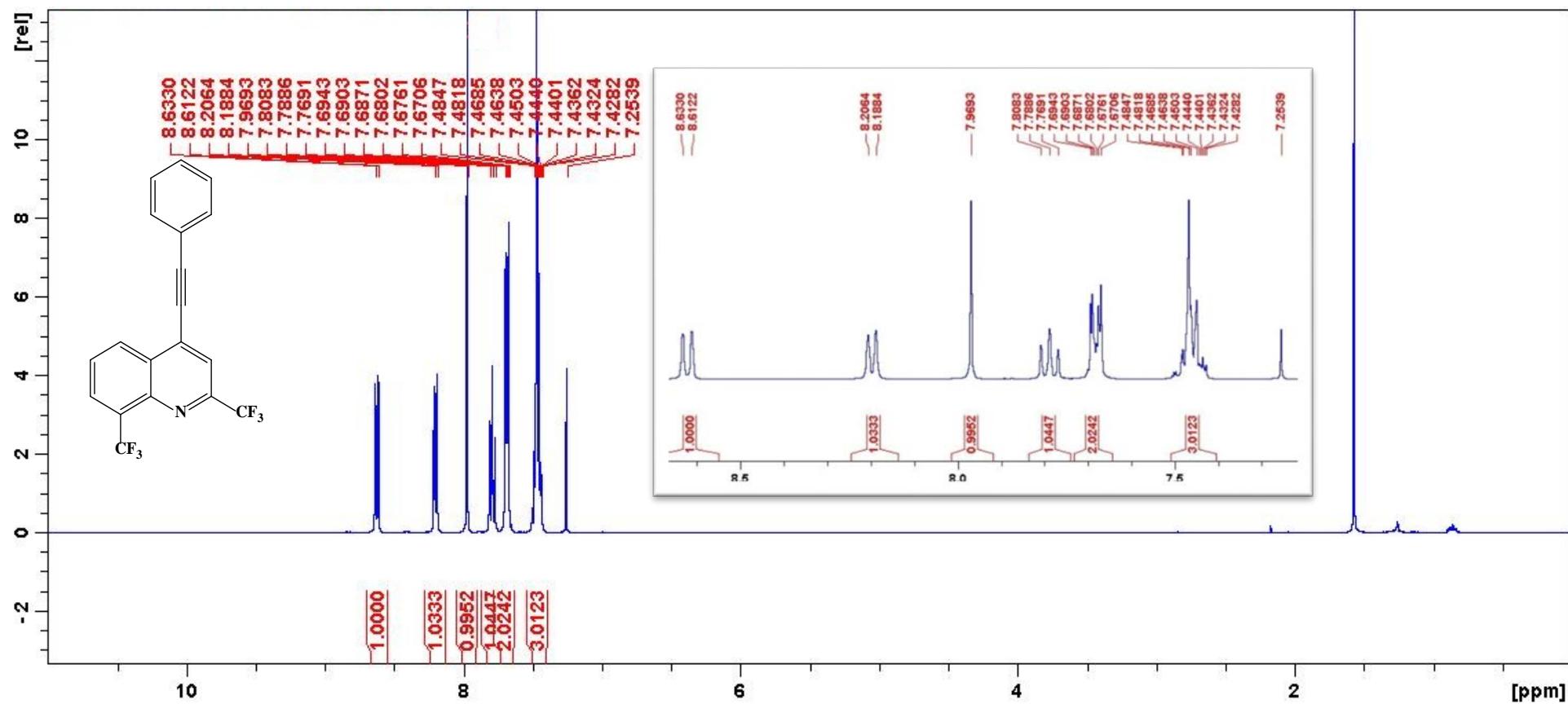


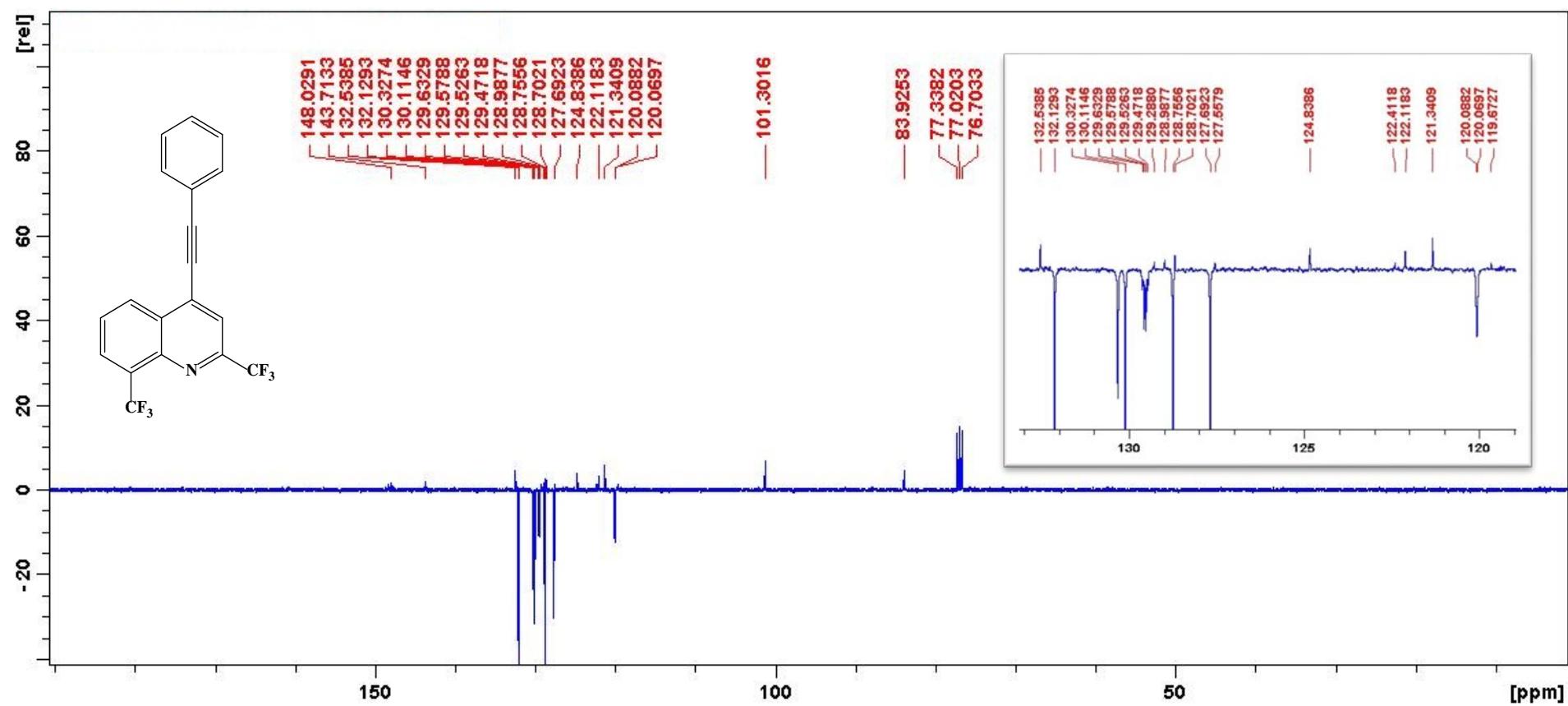
Figure S5. Emission spectra of compounds **4A**, **4B**, **4E**, **4I**, **4K**, **4L**, **4M**, **4N**, **4P** and **4S** in acetonitrile (A) and solid state(B).

NMR spectra

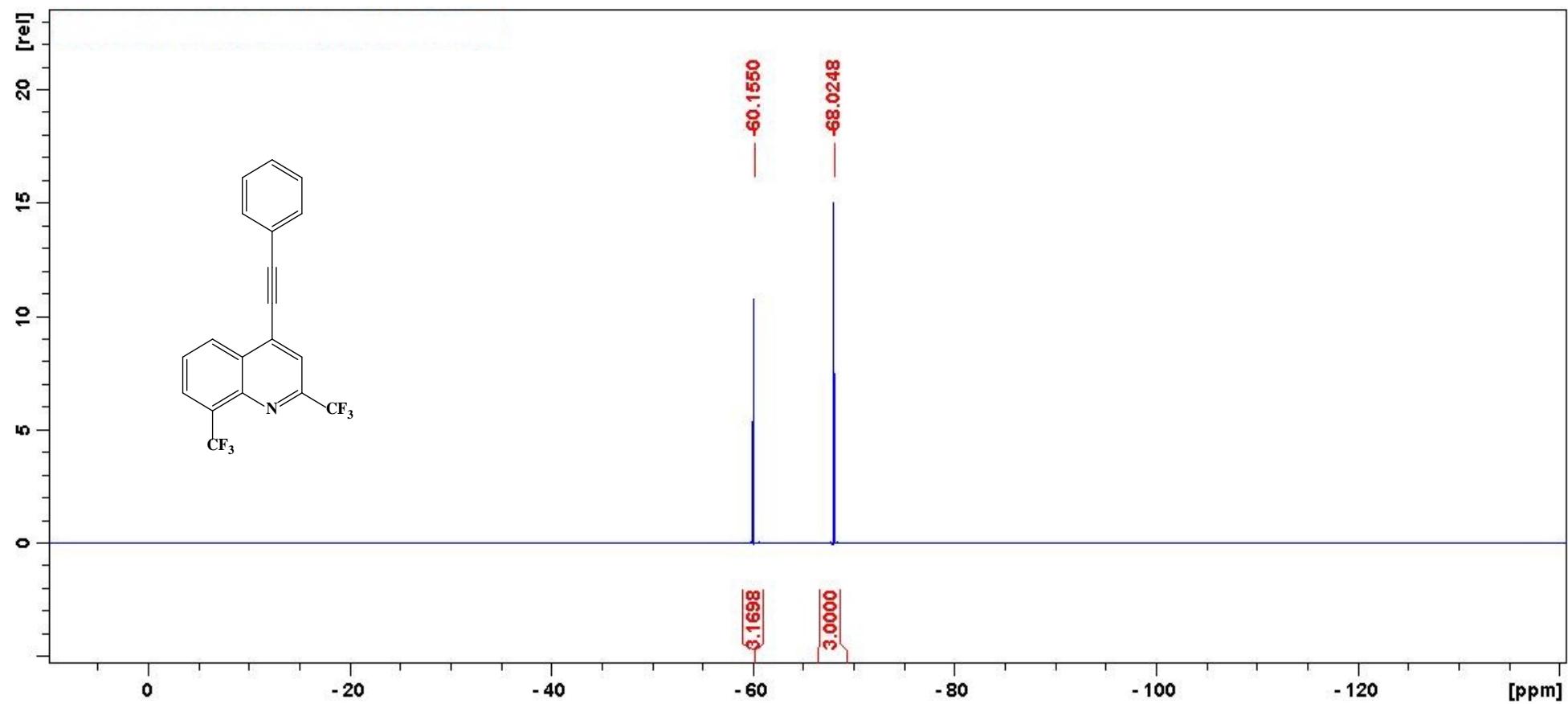
^1H NMR spectrum of **4A** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



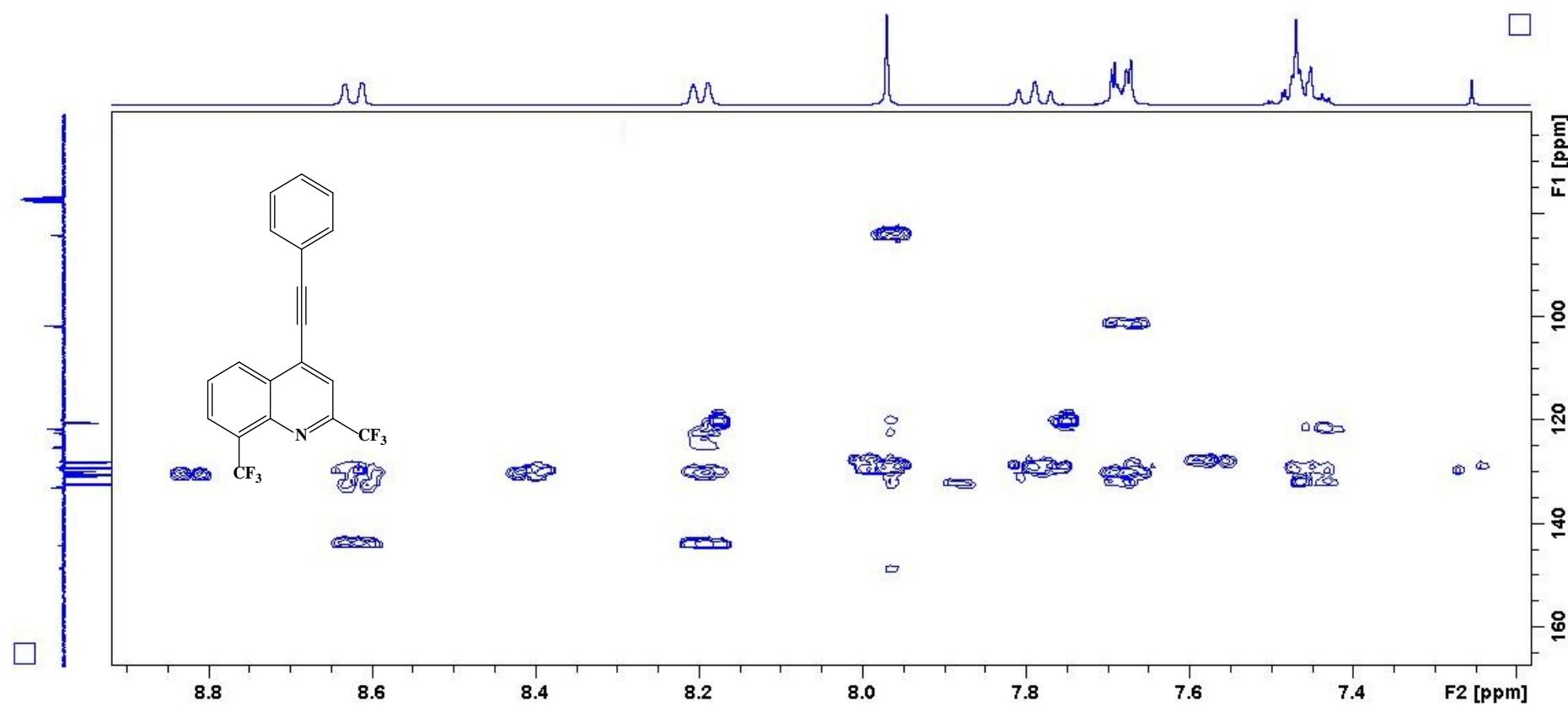
¹³C NMR spectrum of **4A** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



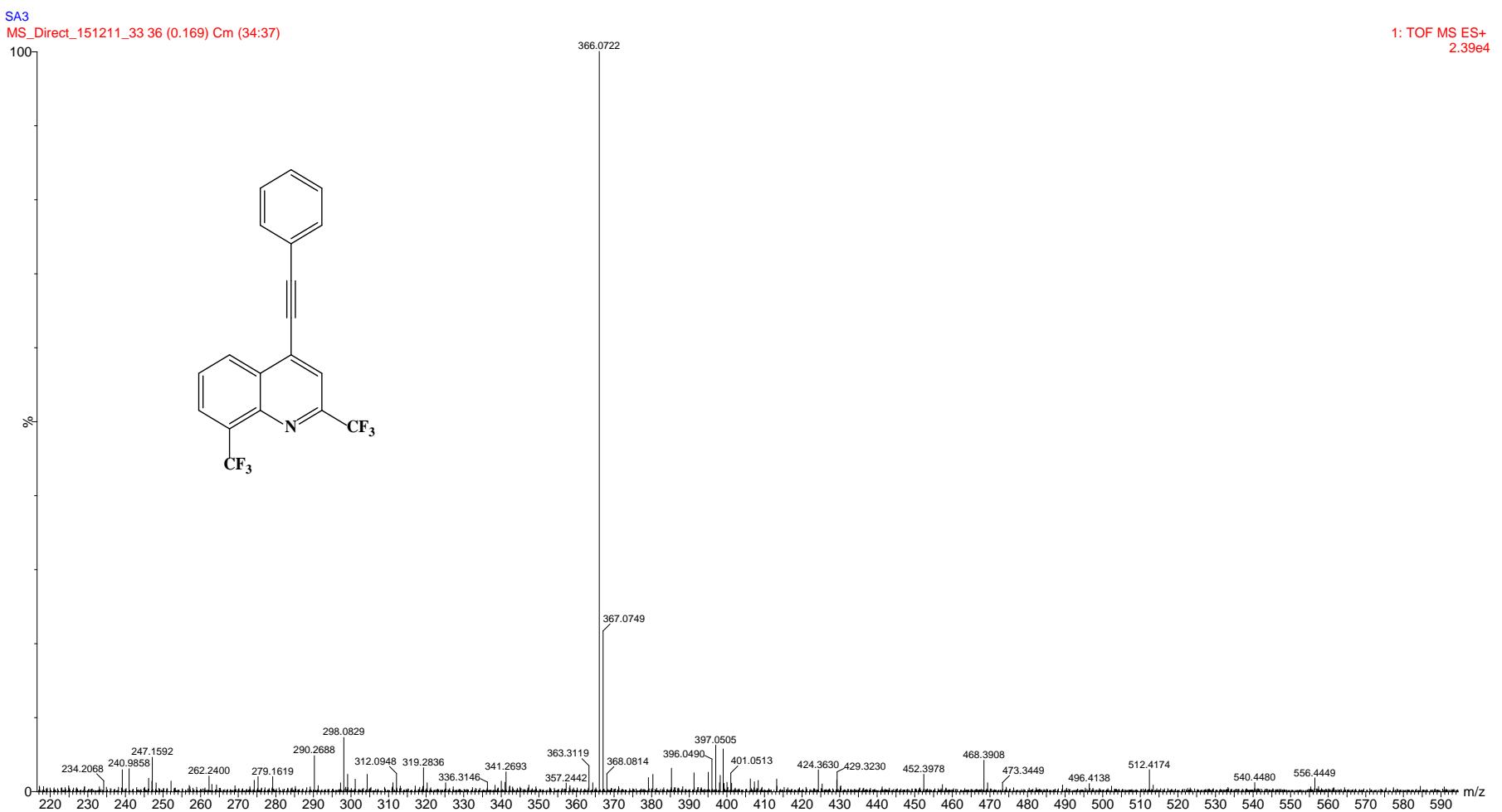
^{19}F NMR spectrum of **4A** (CDCl_3 , 376 MHz)



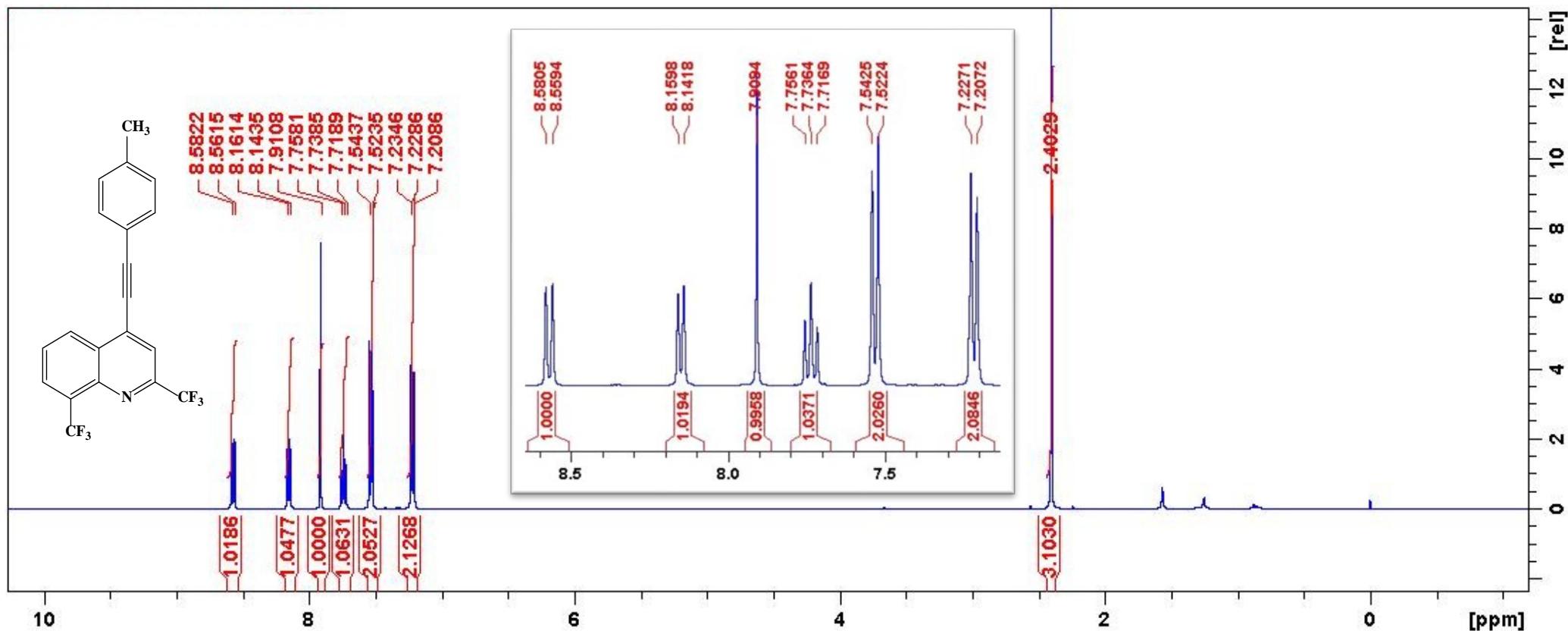
HMBC spectrum of **4A**



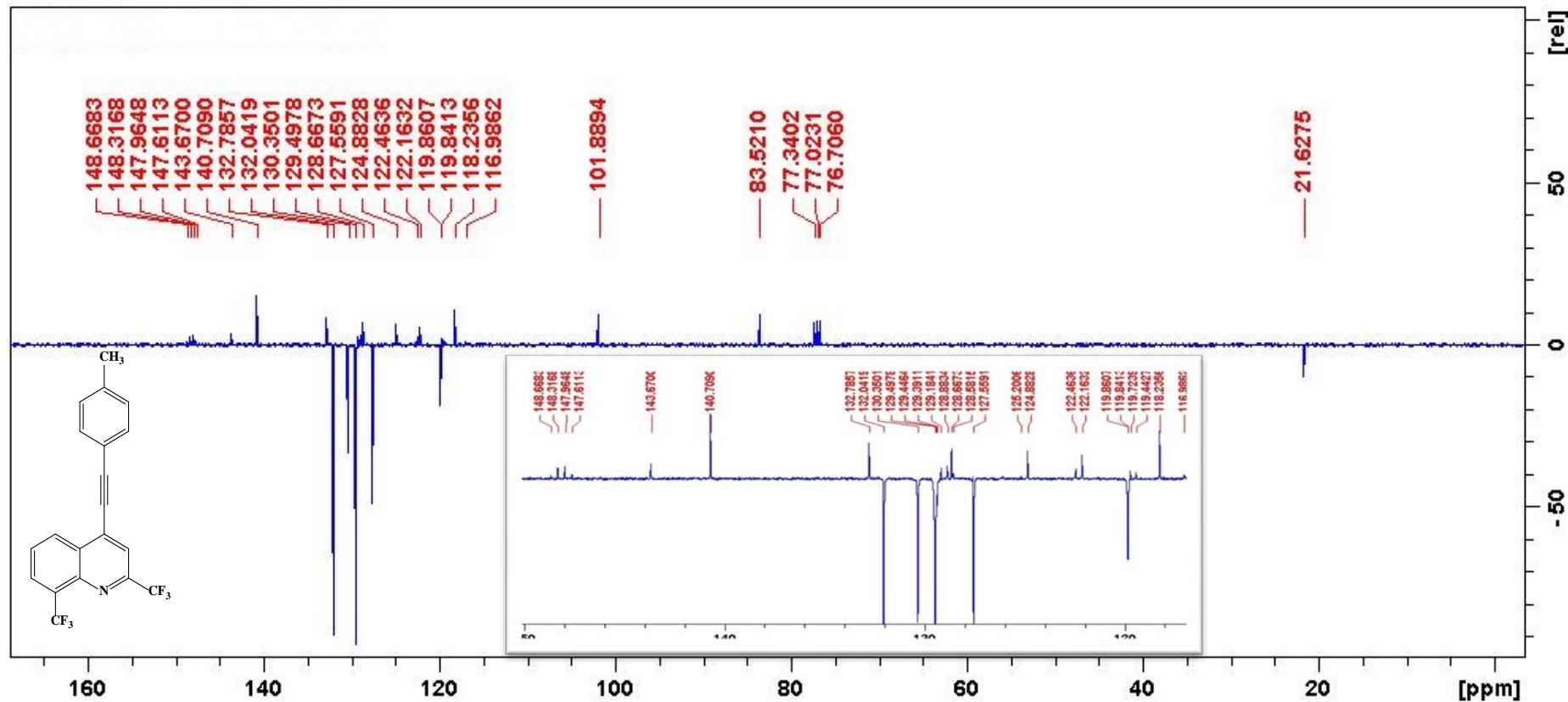
HRMS of 4A



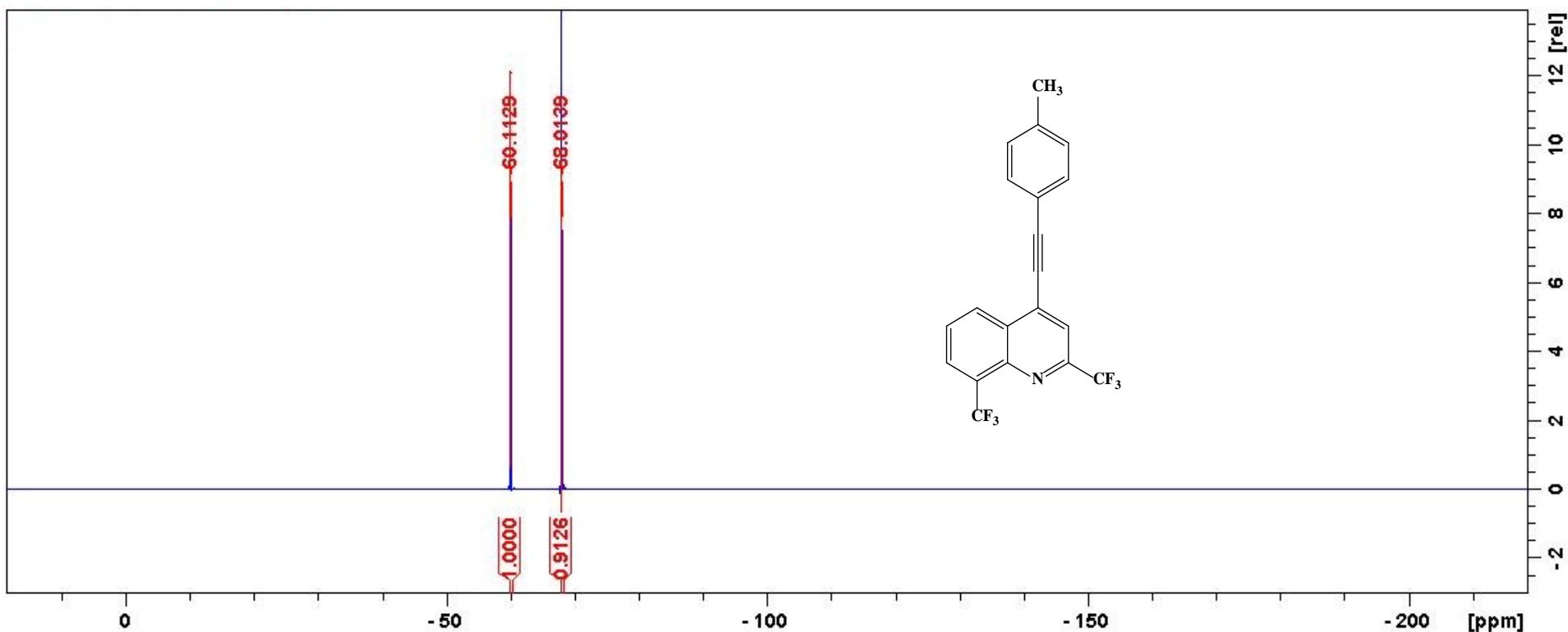
¹H NMR spectrum of **4B** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



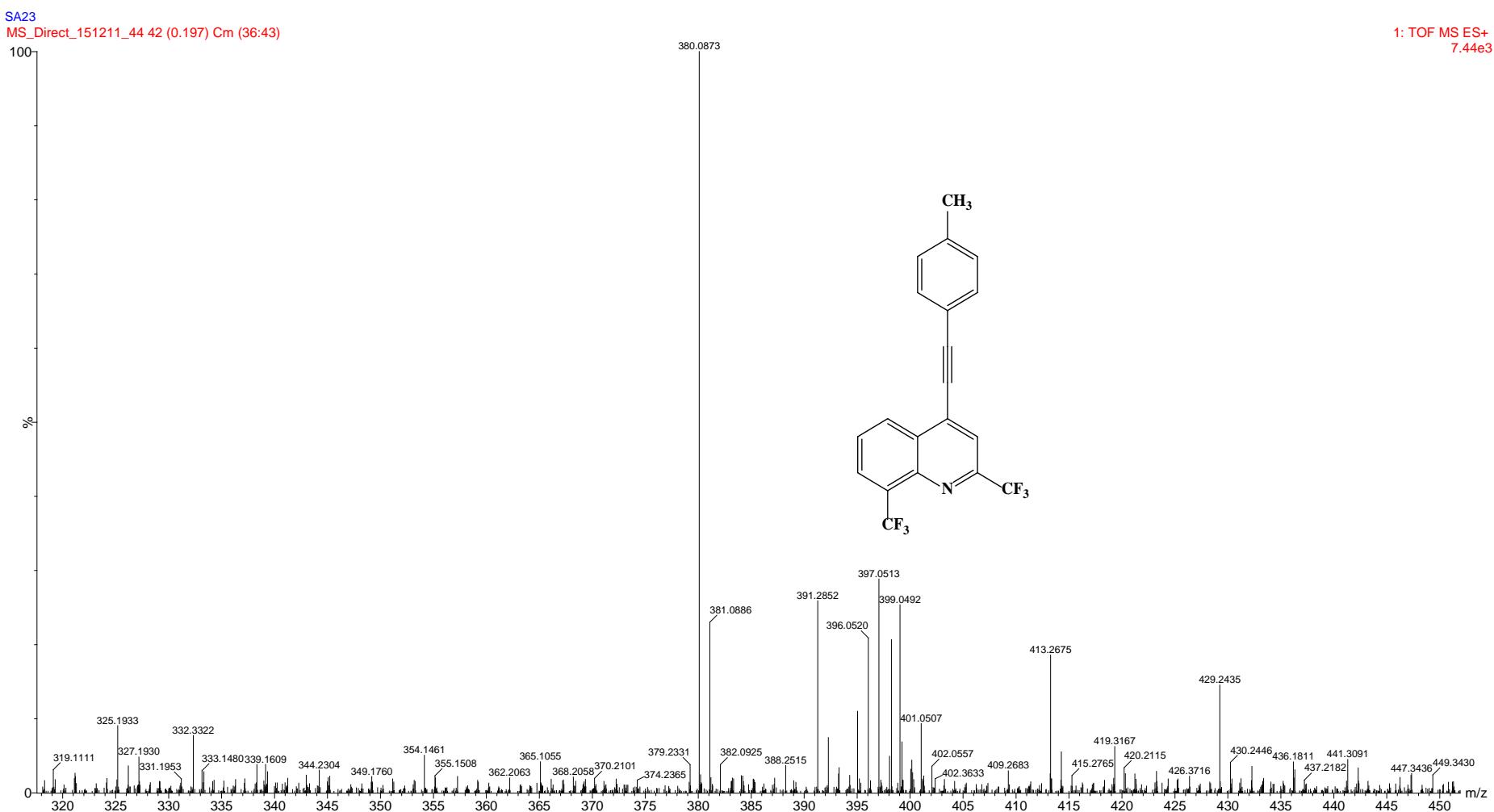
^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4B** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)



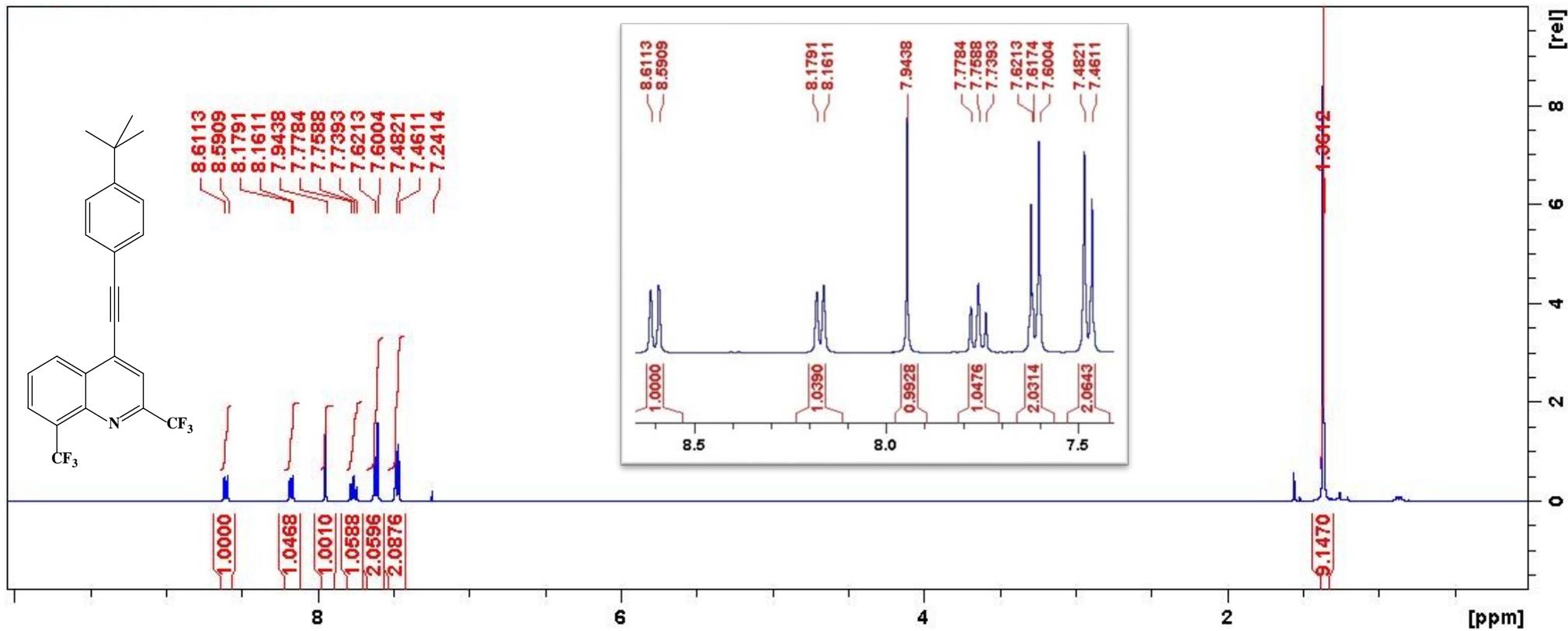
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of **4B (CDCl₃, 376 MHz)**



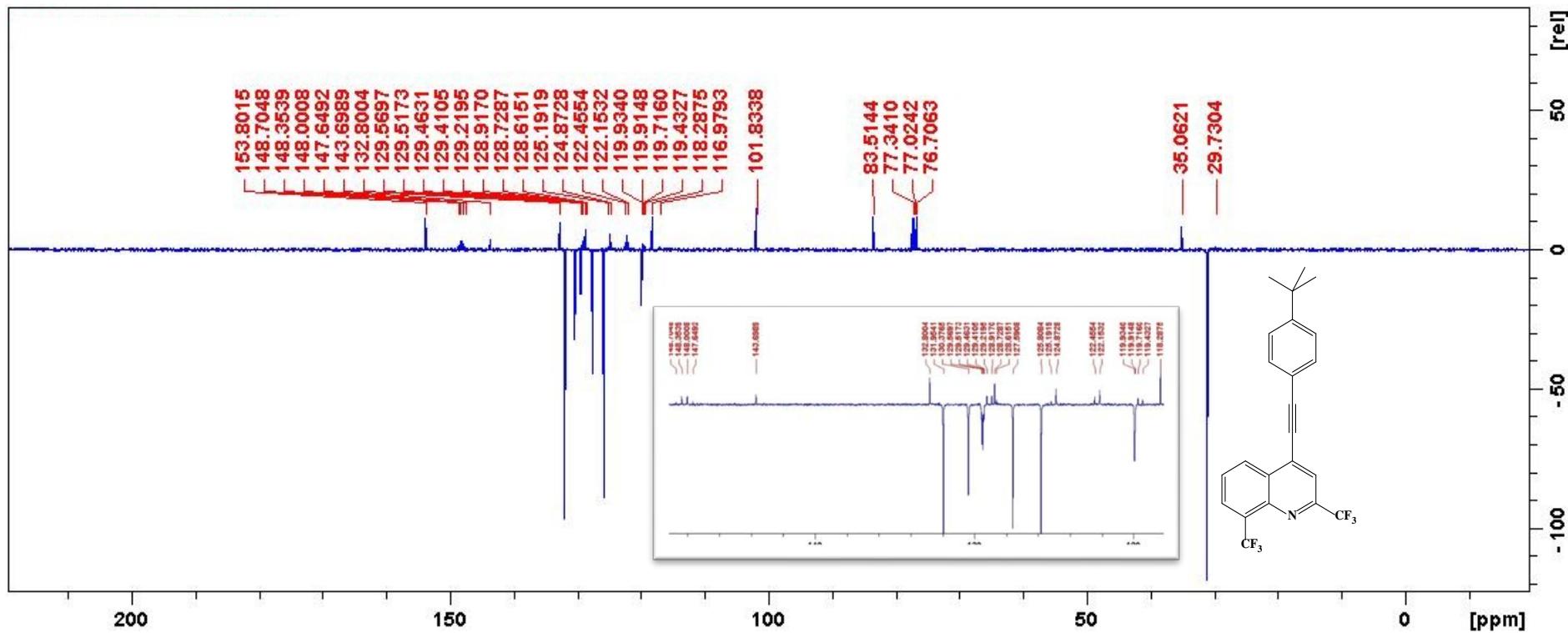
HRMS of 4B



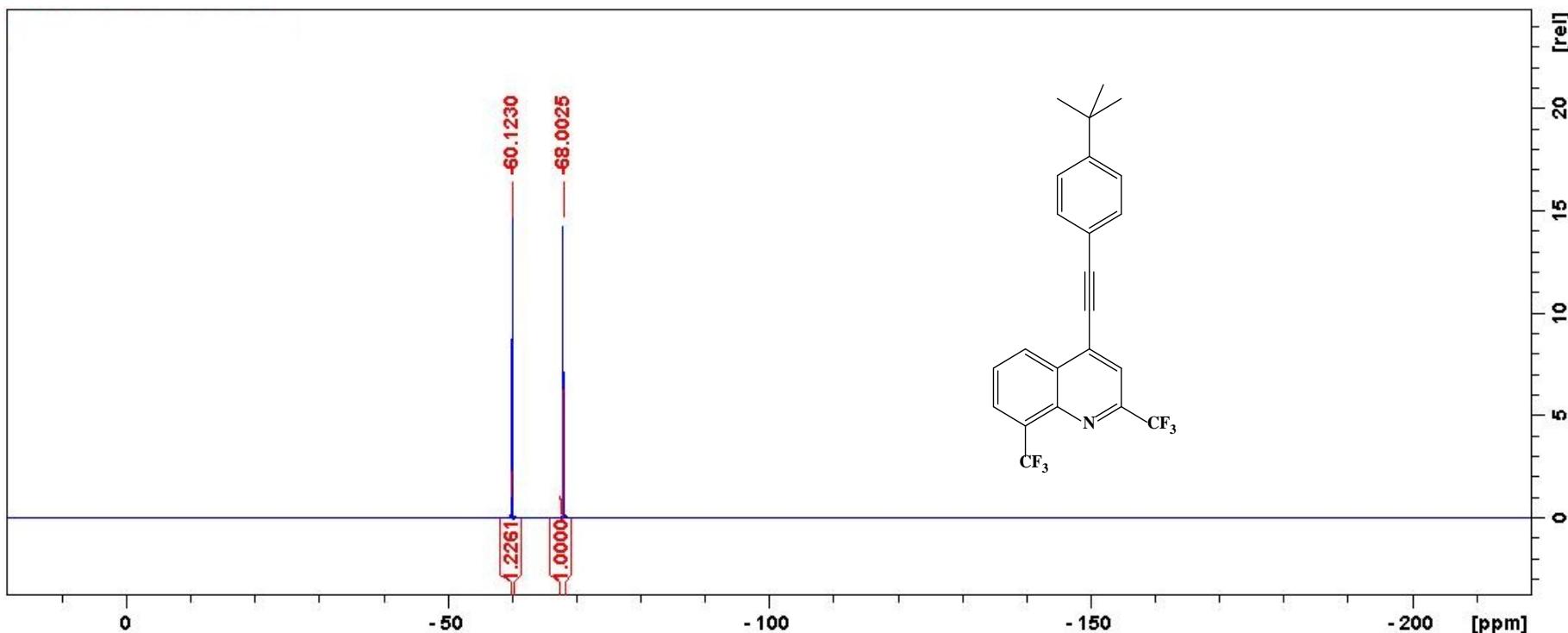
¹H NMR spectrum of **4C** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



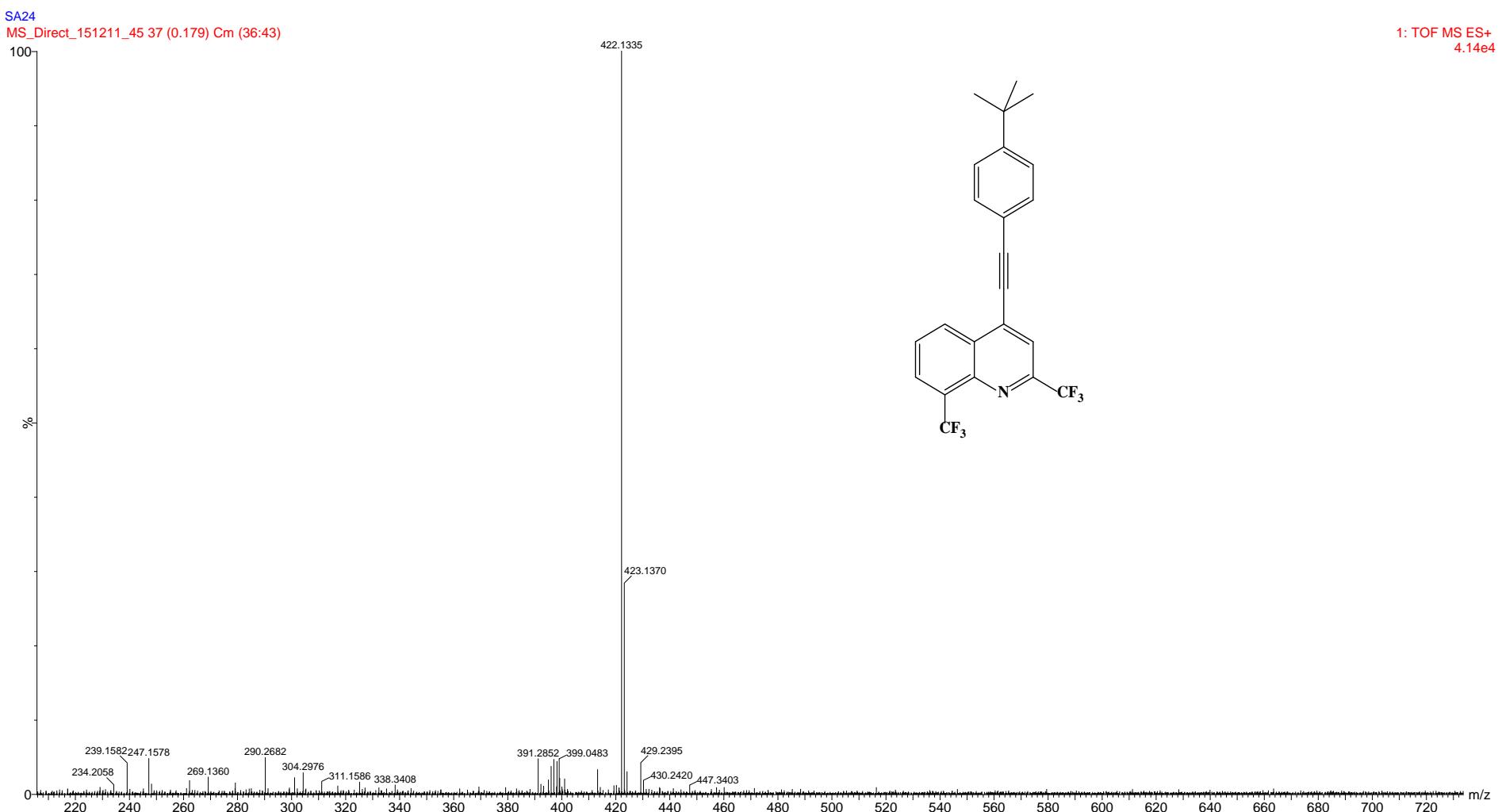
¹³C NMR spectrum of **4C** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



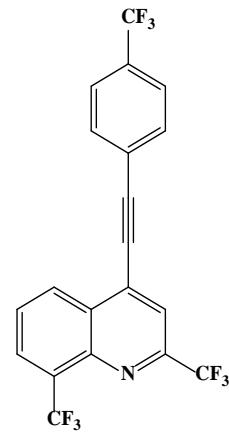
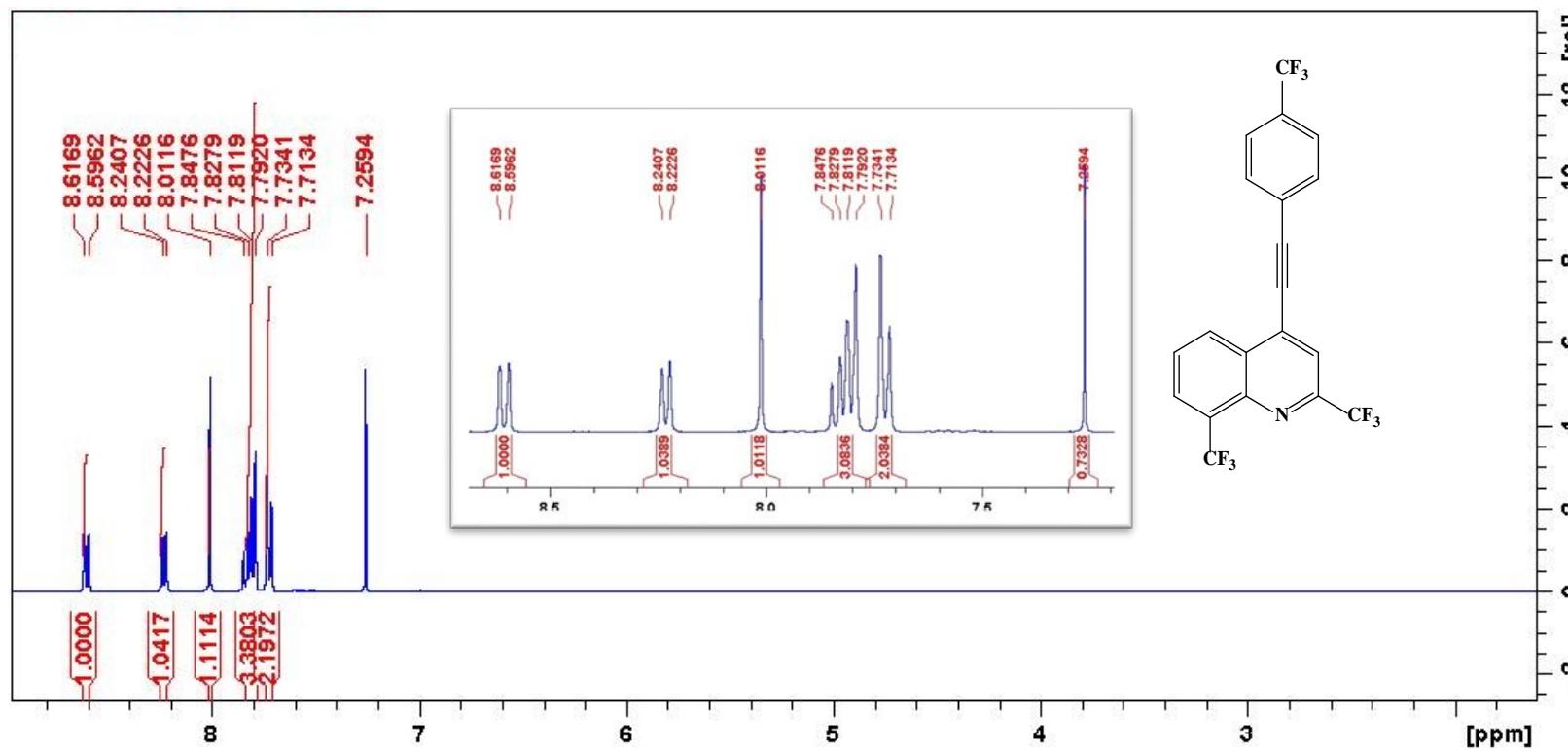
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of **4C** (CDCl_3 , 376 MHz)



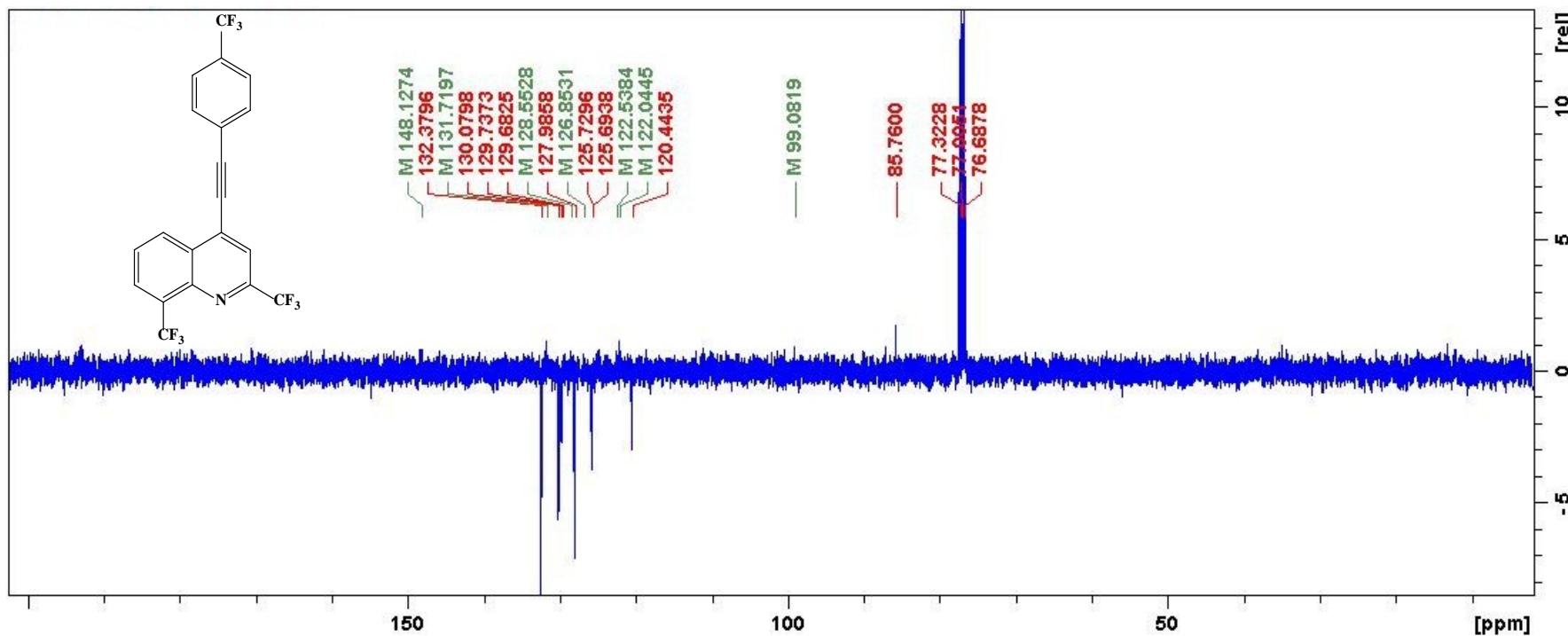
HRMS of 4C



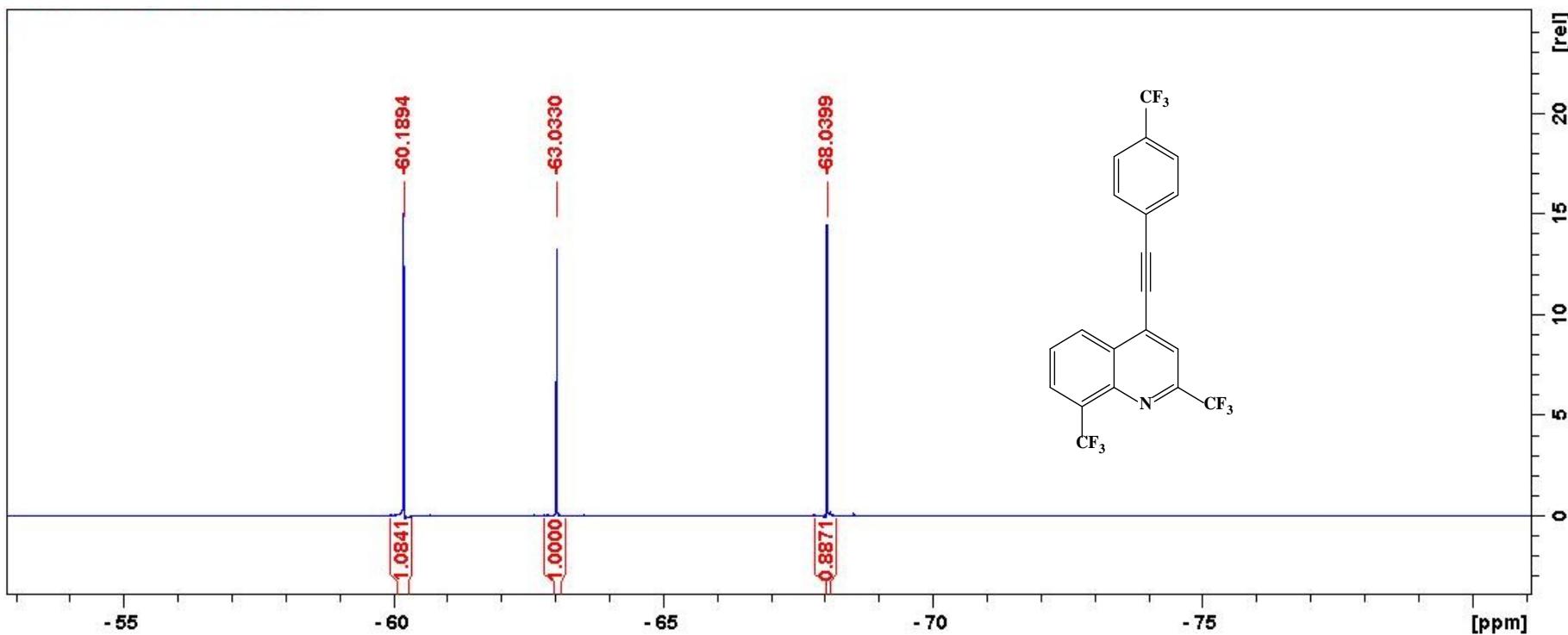
¹H NMR spectrum of **4D** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)



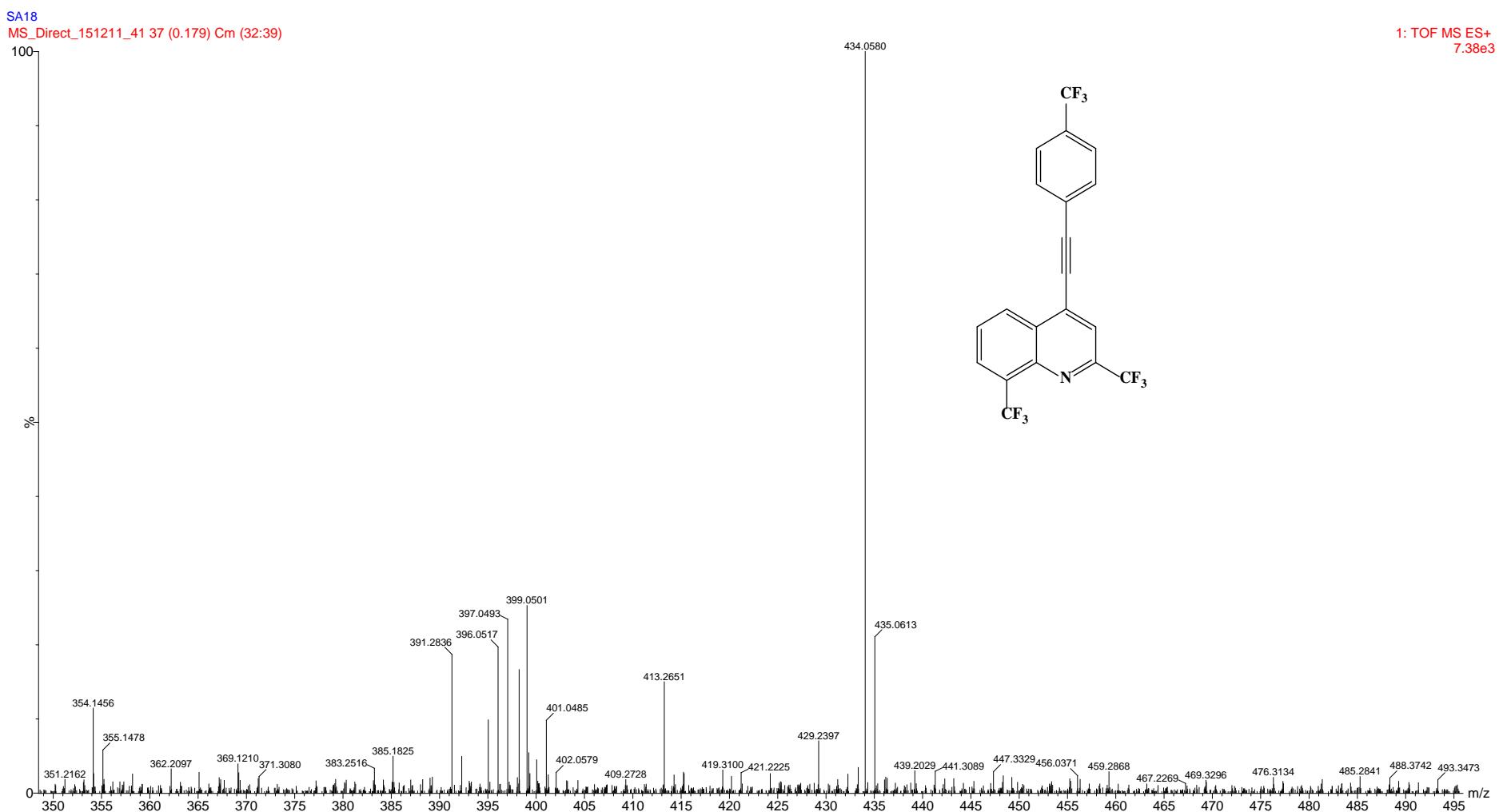
^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4D** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)



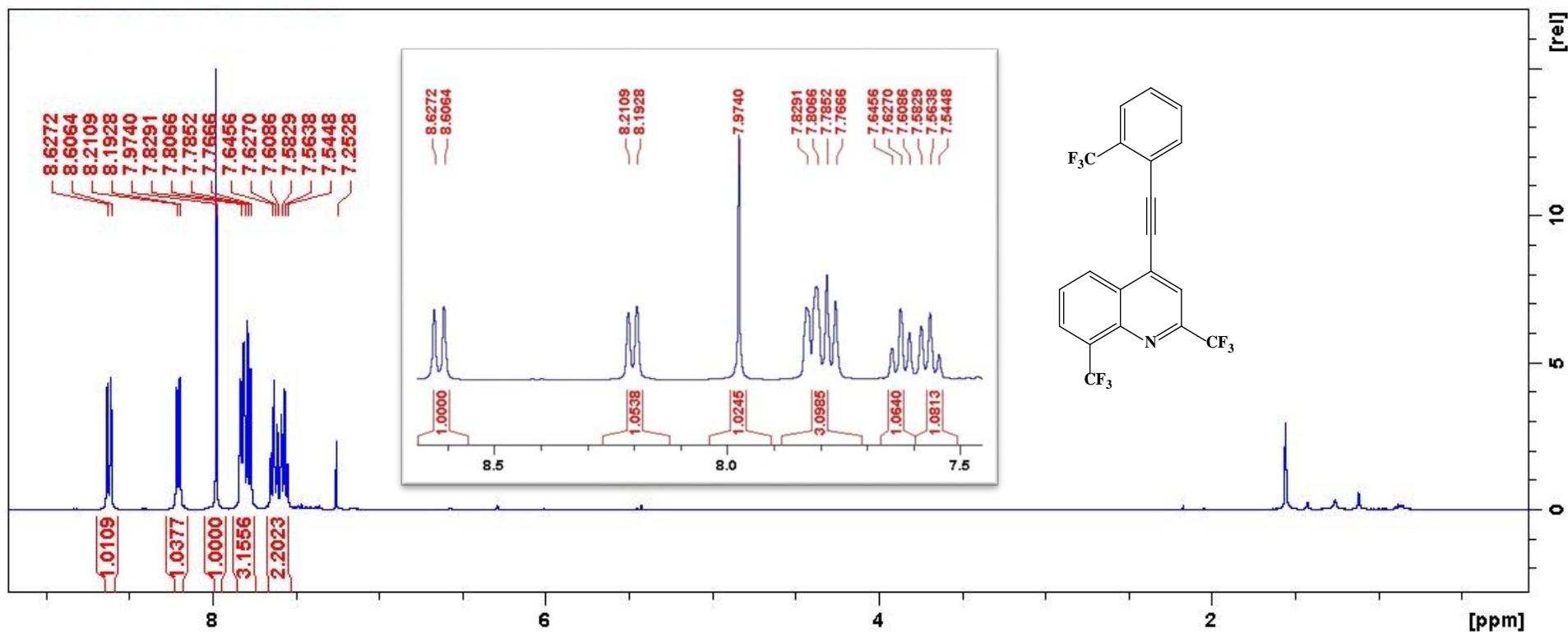
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of **4D** (CDCl_3 , 376 MHz)



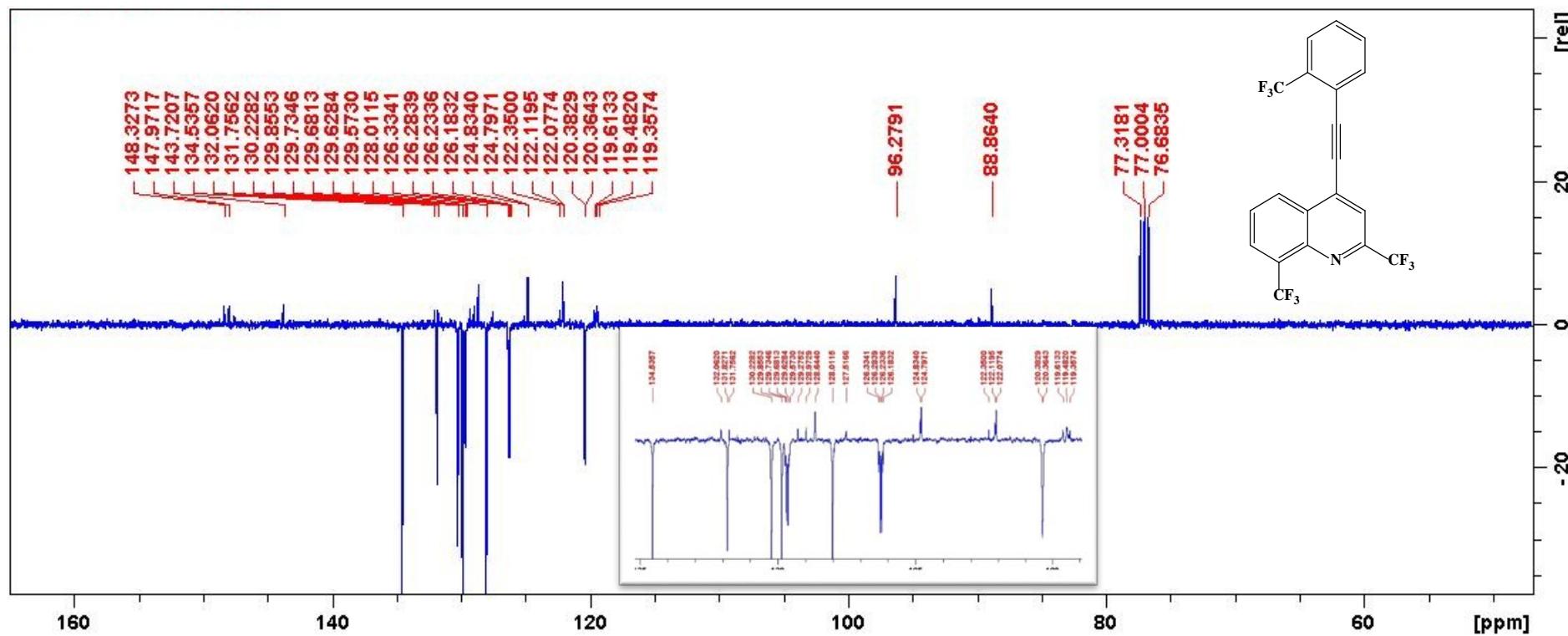
HRMS of 4D



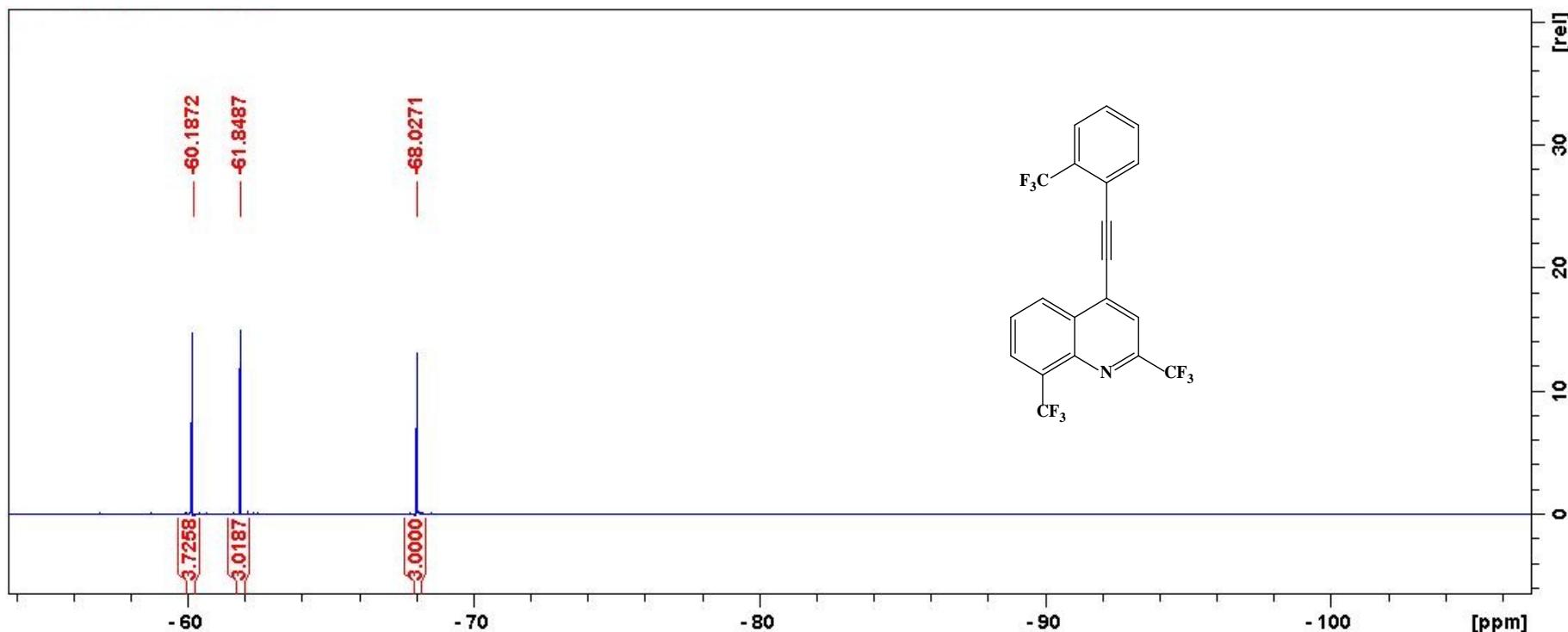
¹H NMR spectrum of **4E** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



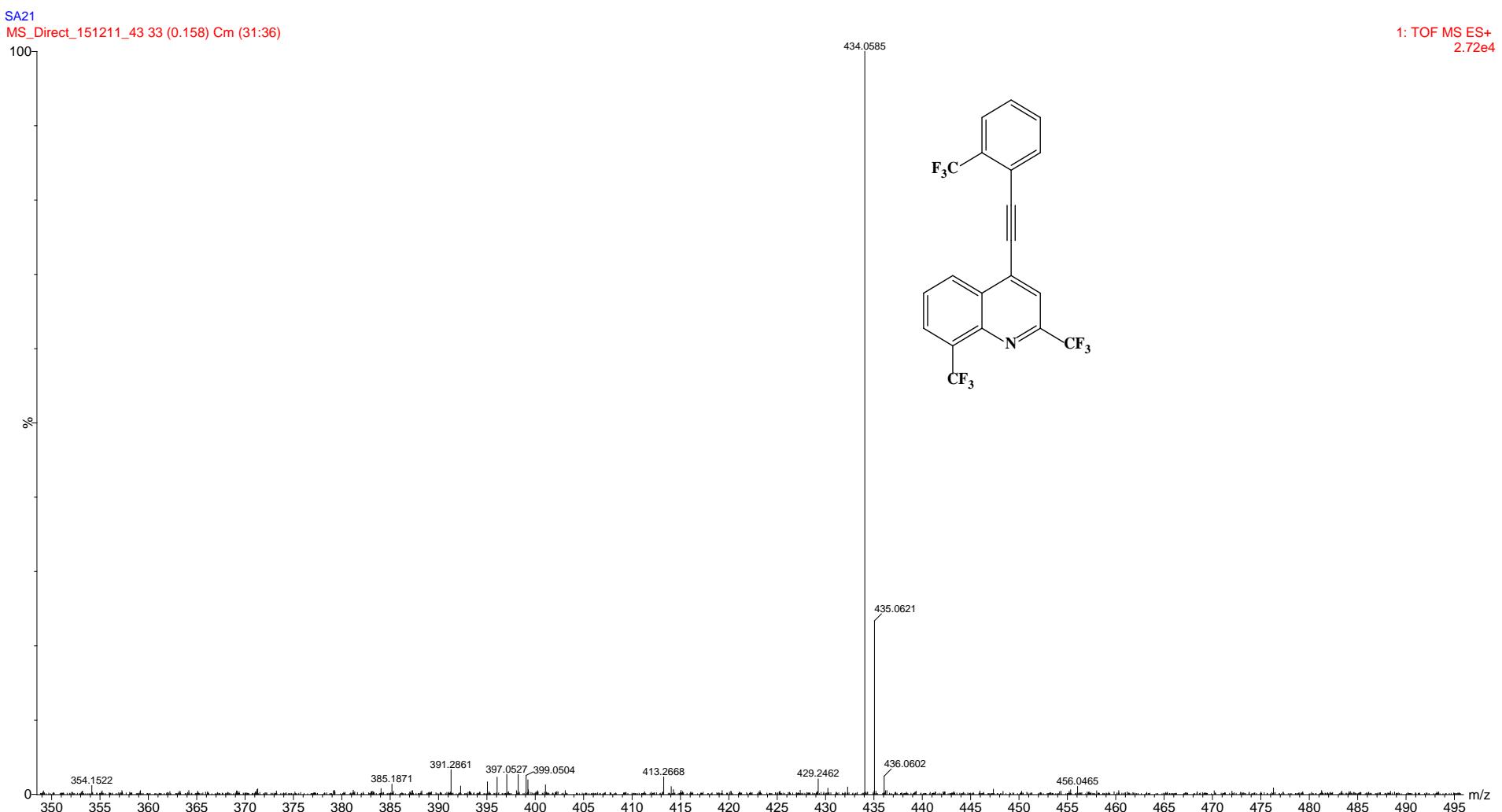
^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4E** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)



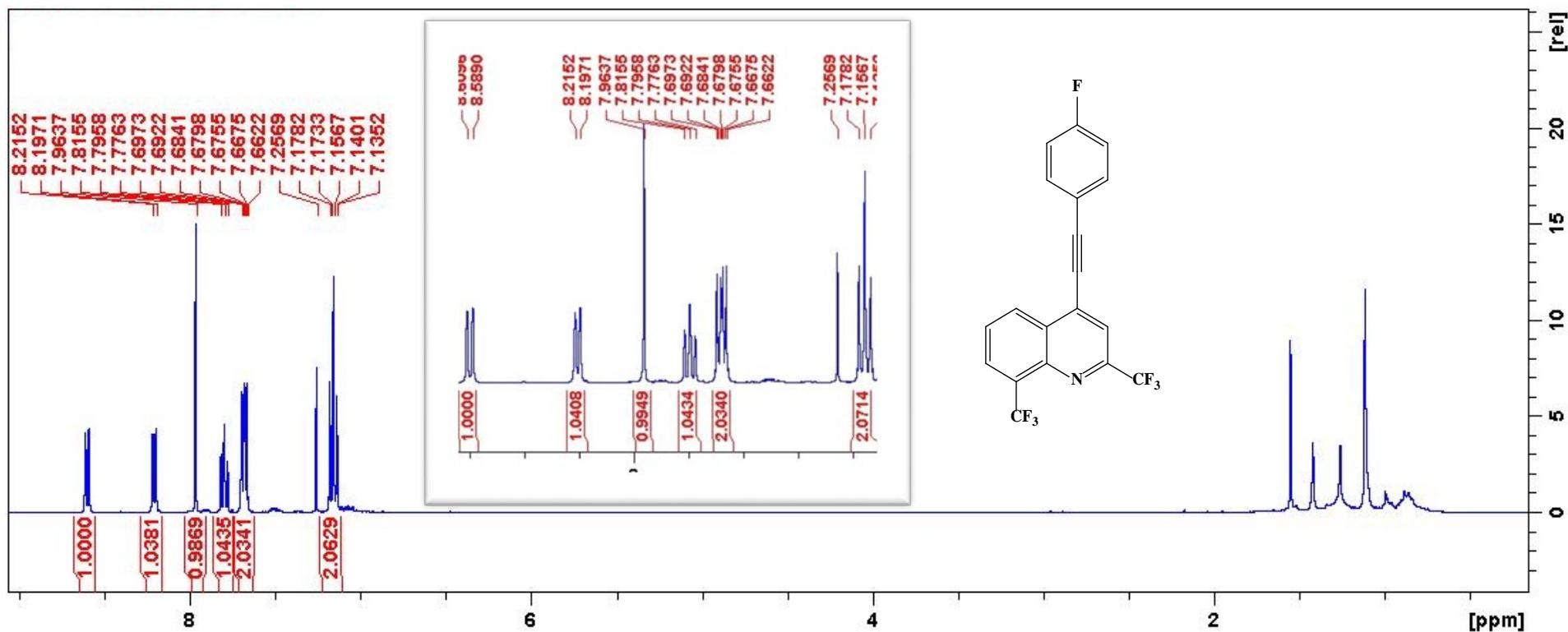
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of **4E** (CDCl_3 , 376 MHz)



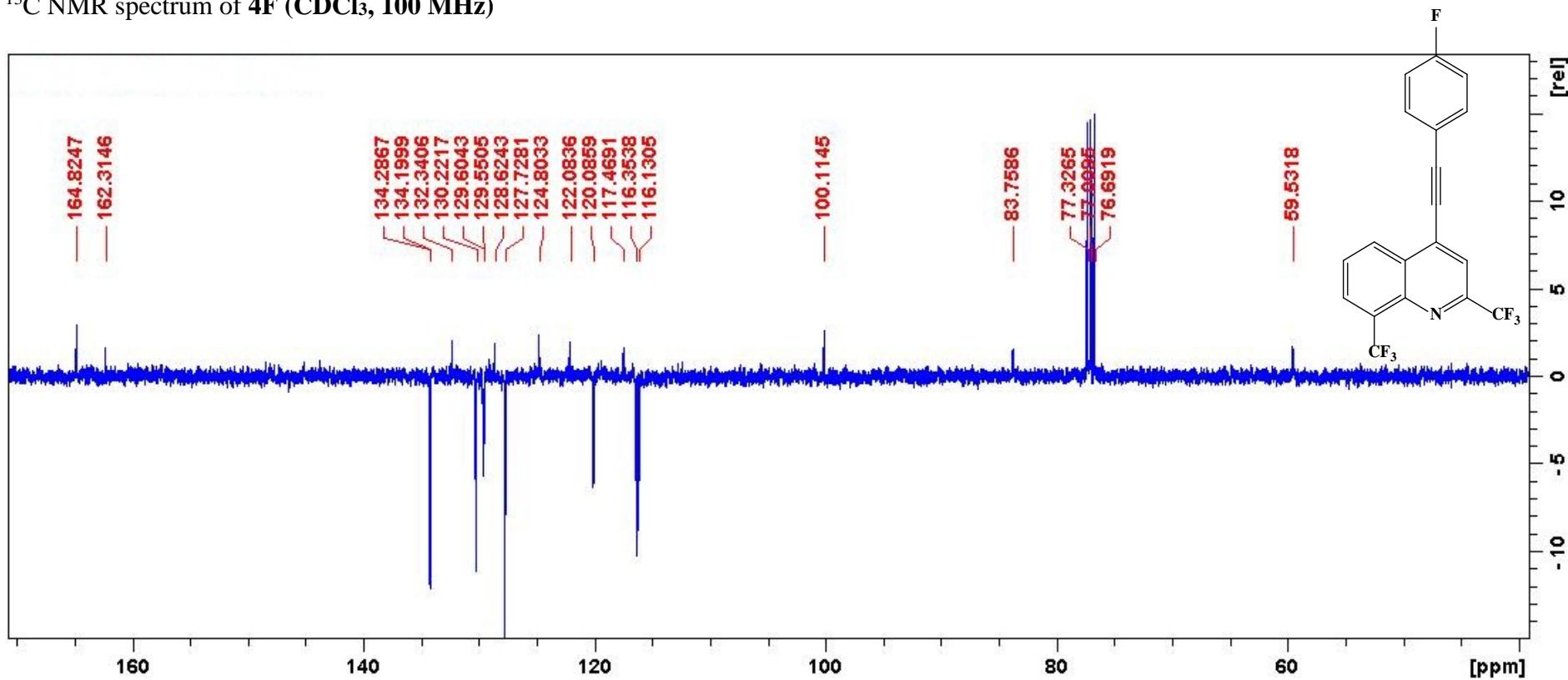
HRMS of **4E**



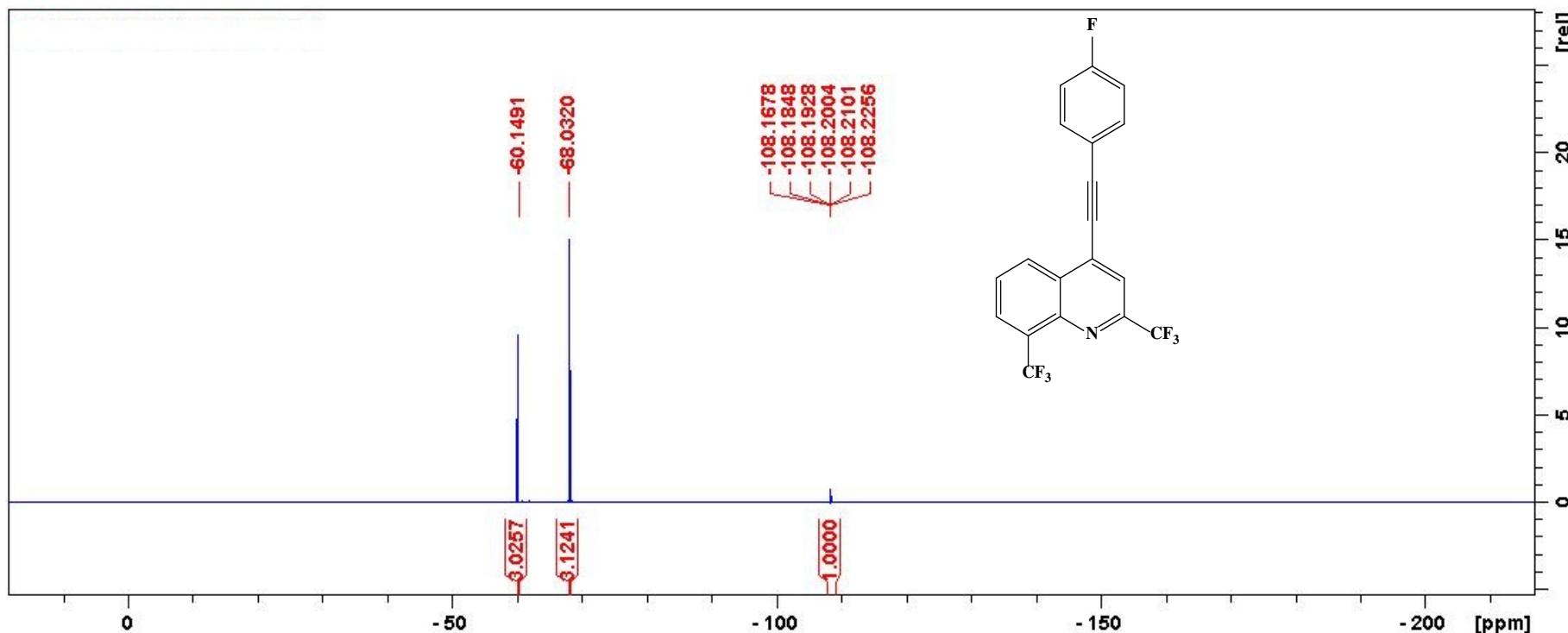
¹H NMR spectrum of **4F** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



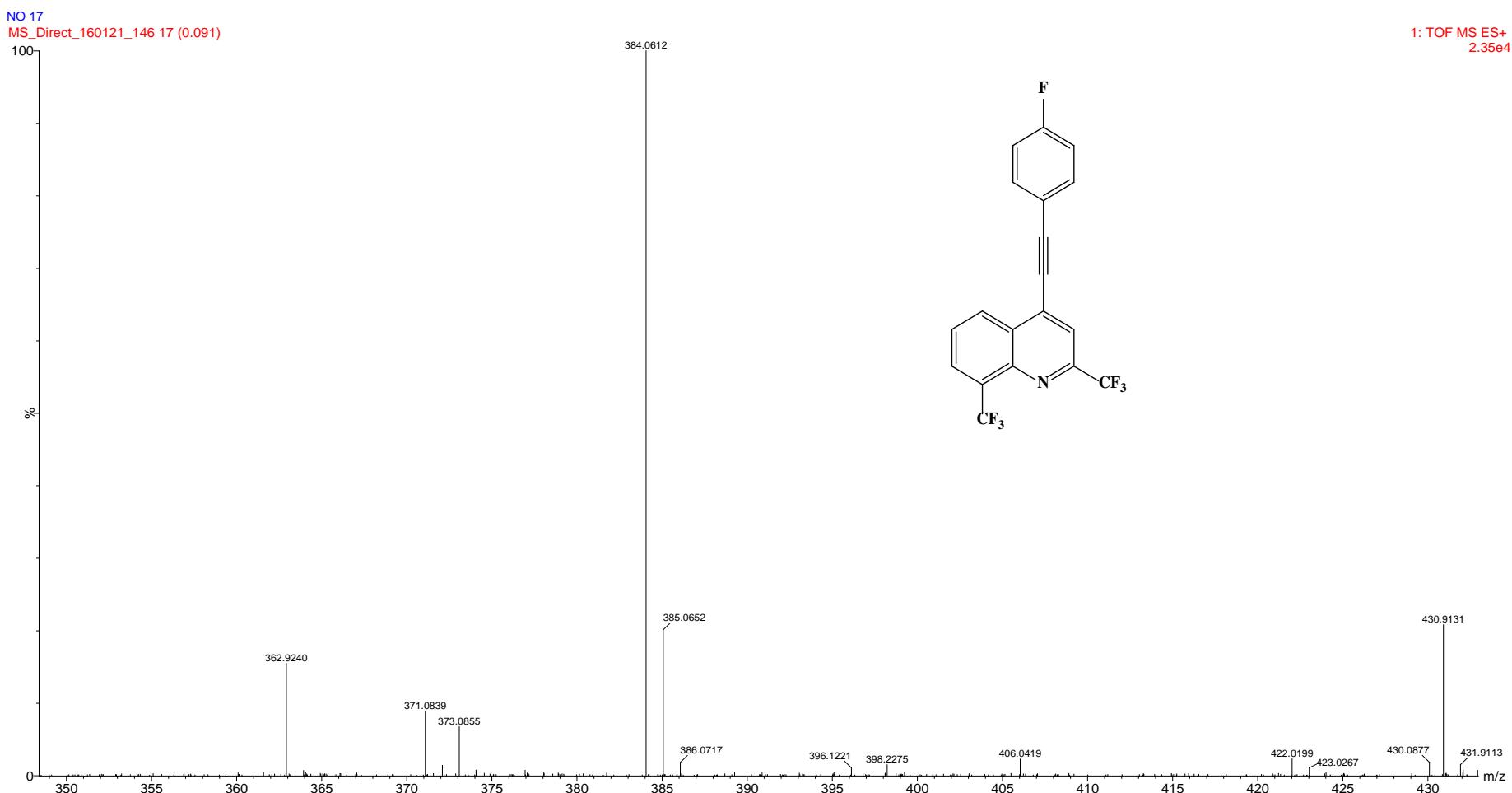
¹³C NMR spectrum of **4F** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



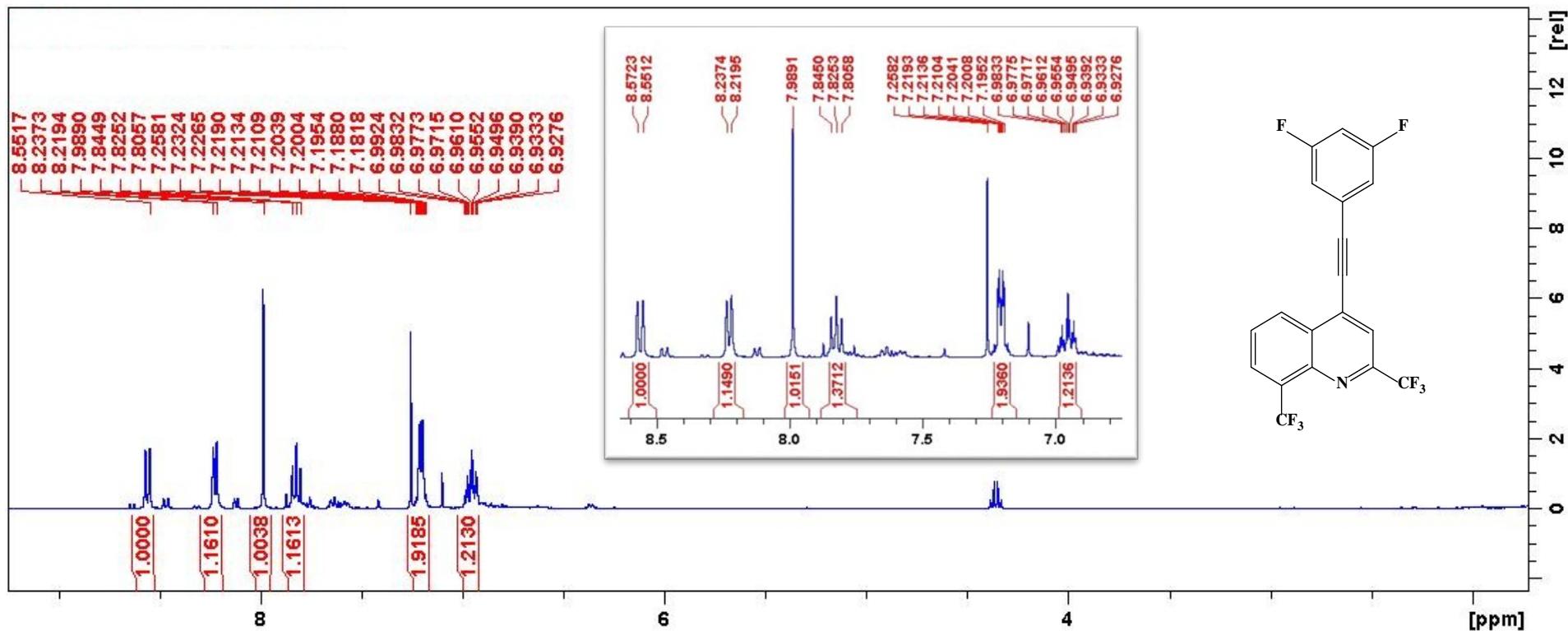
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of **4F** (CDCl_3 , 376 MHz)



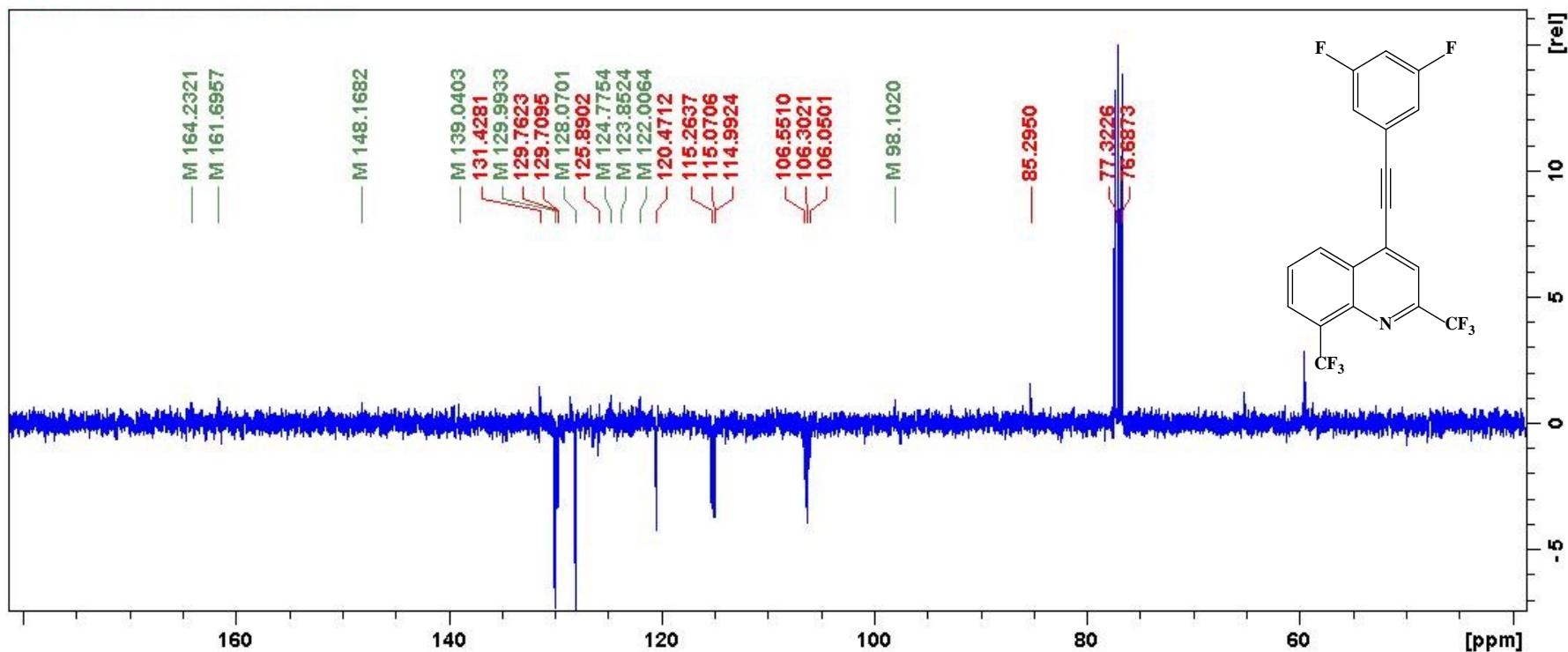
HRMS of **4F**



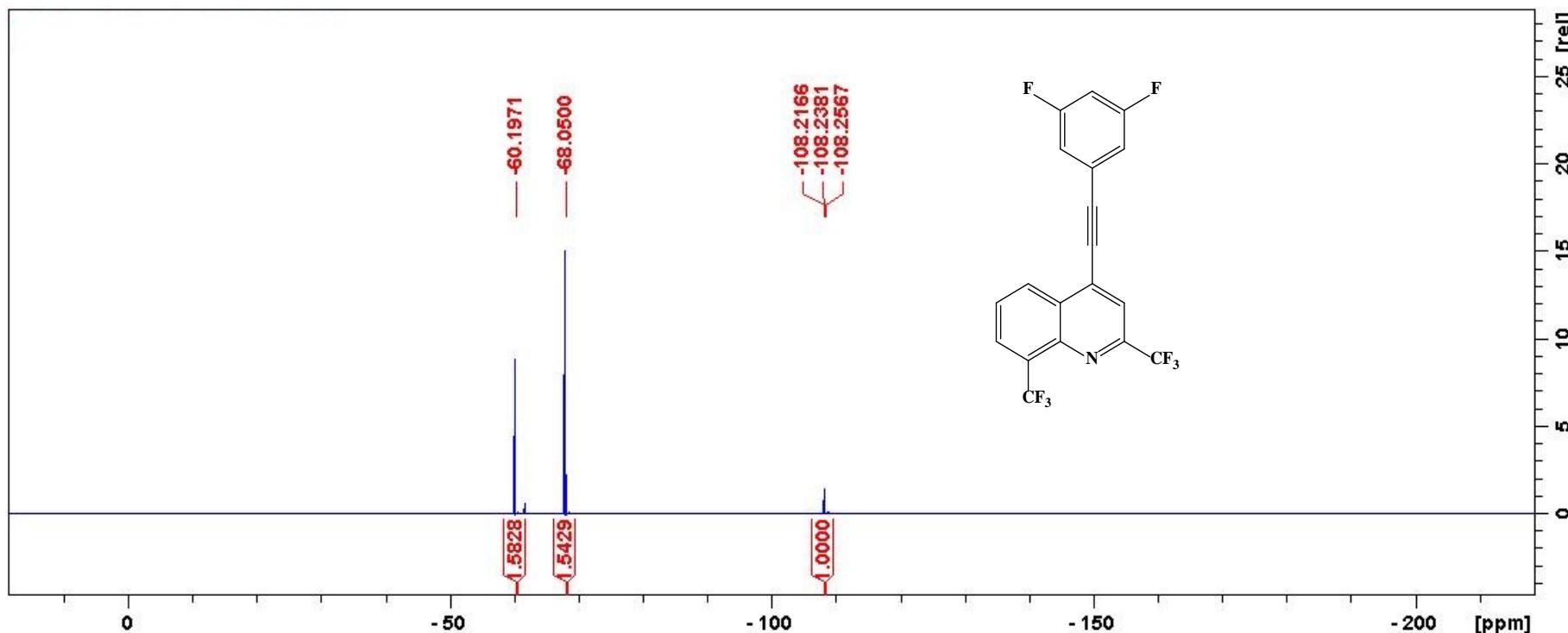
¹H NMR spectrum of **4G** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



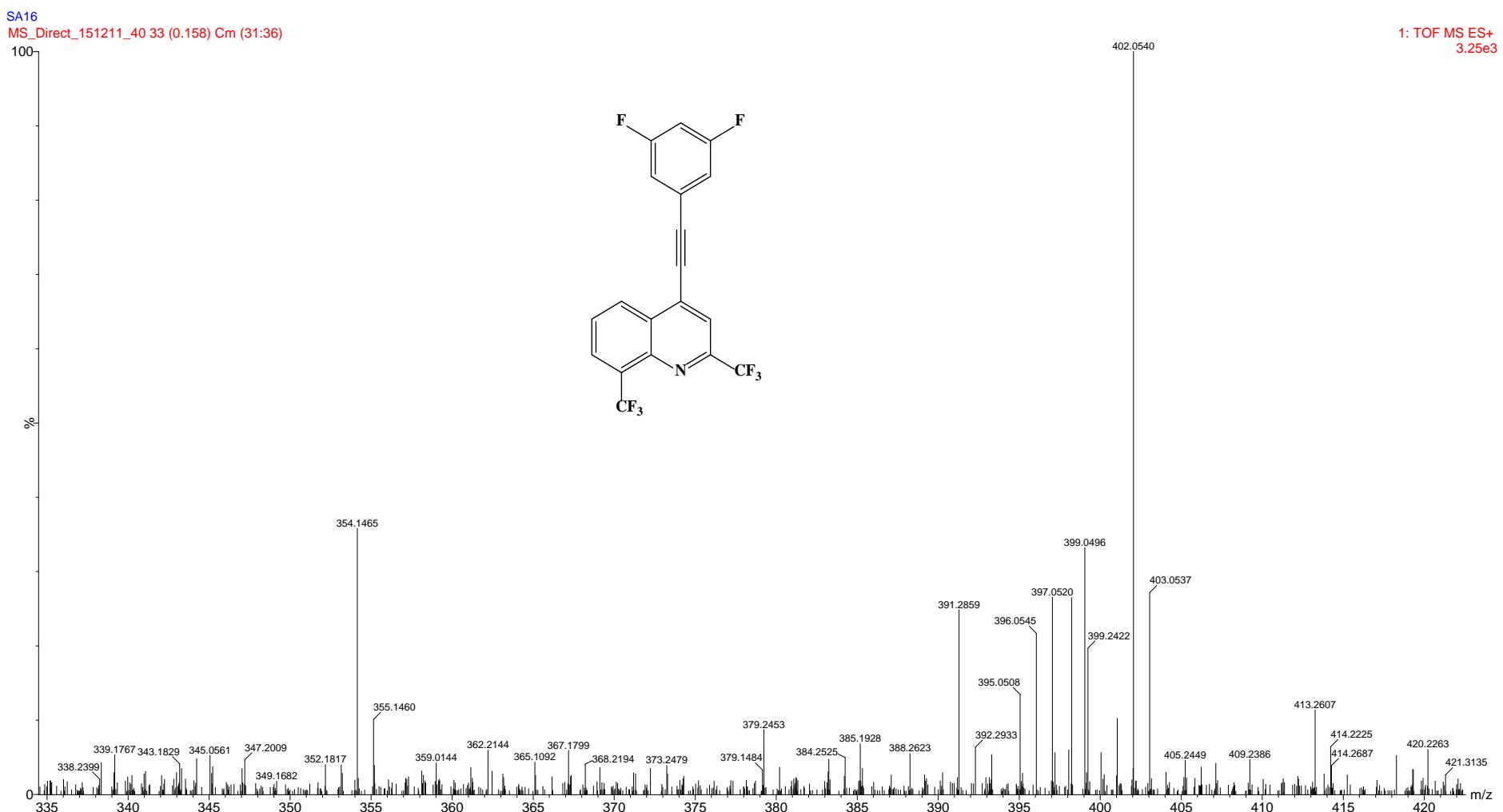
¹³C NMR spectrum of **4G** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



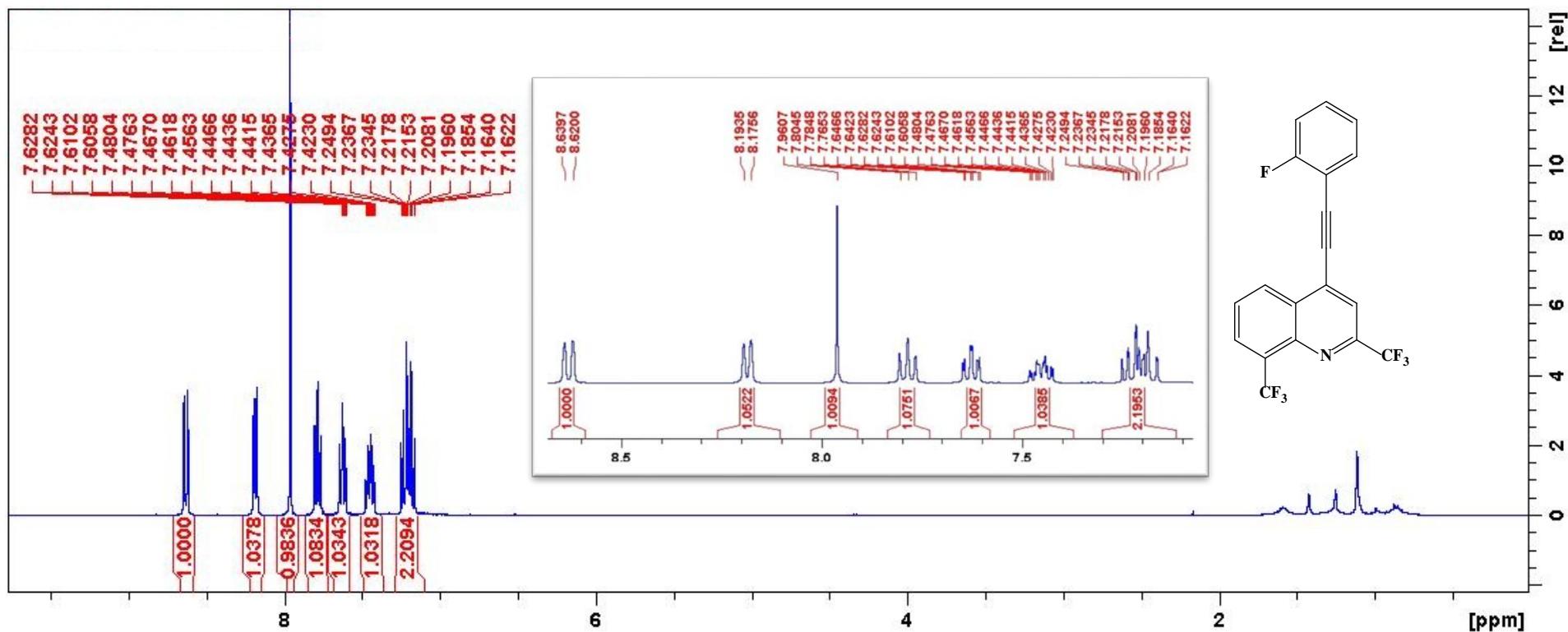
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of **4G** (CDCl₃, 376 MHz)



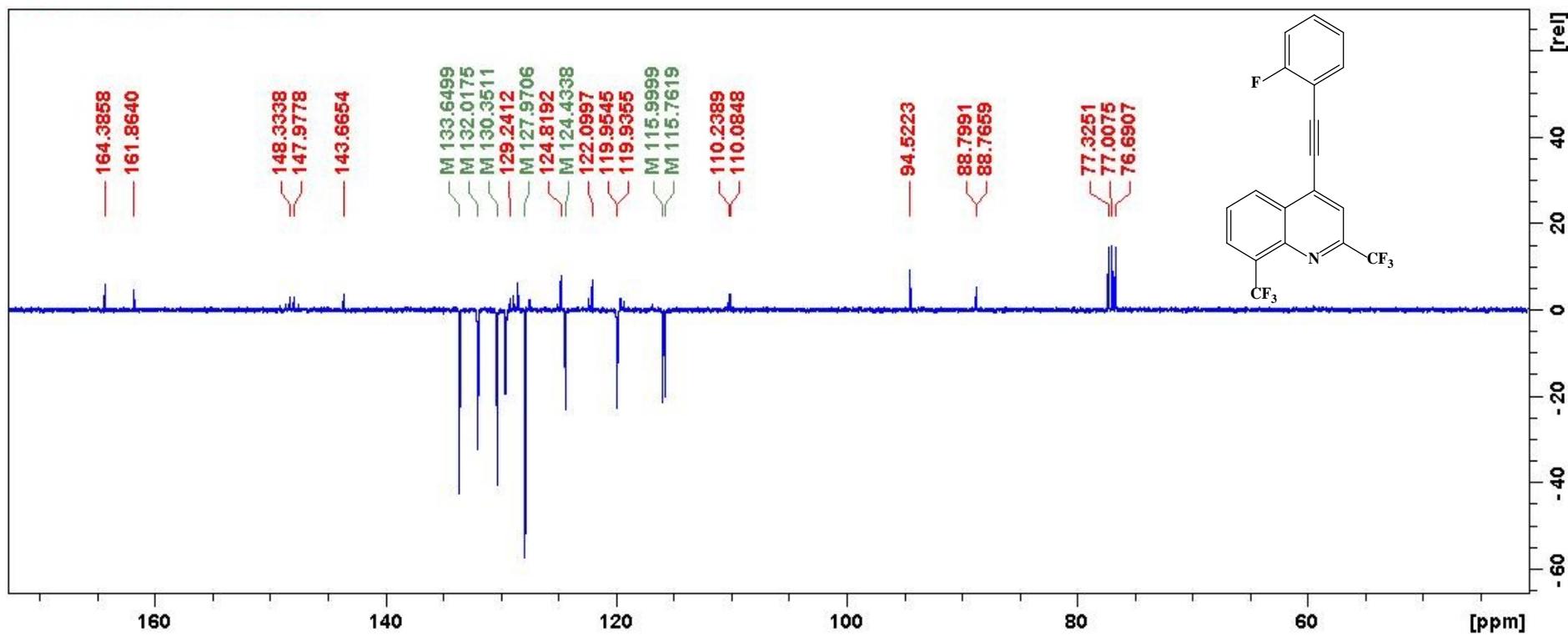
HRMS of 4G



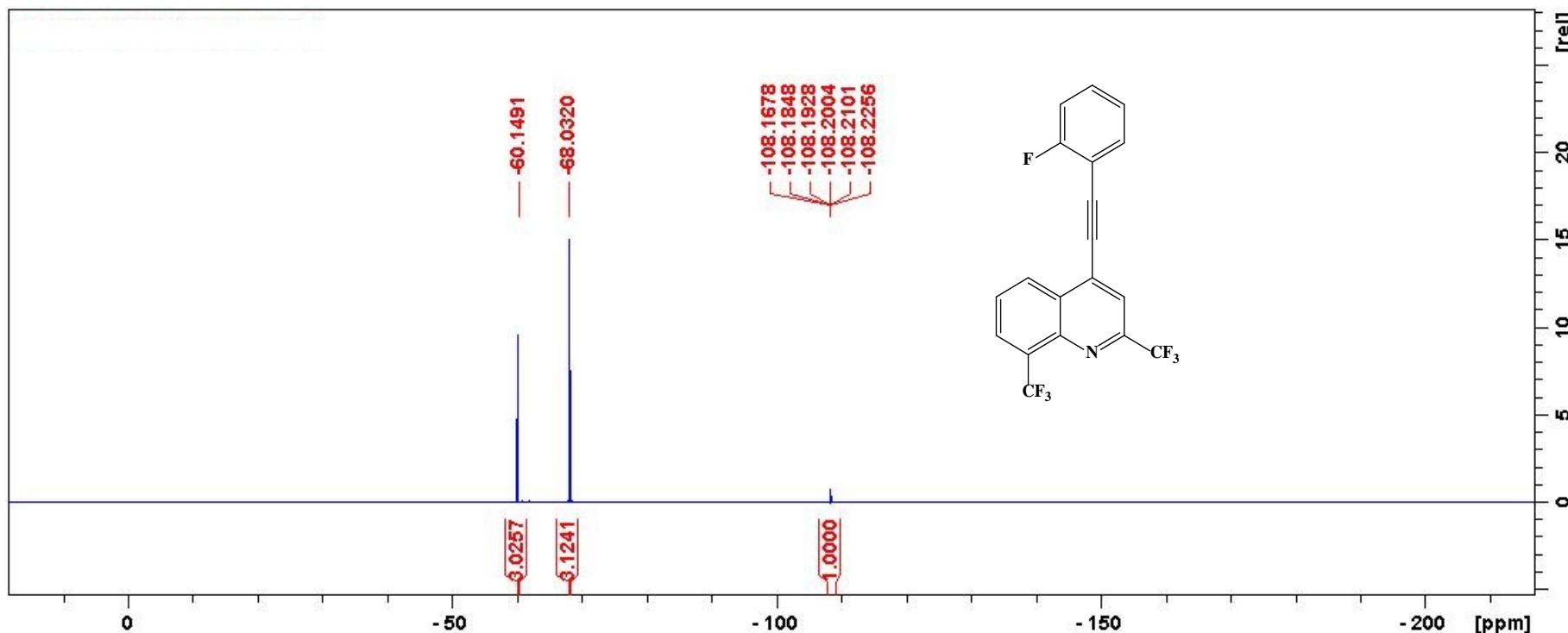
¹H NMR spectrum of **4H** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)



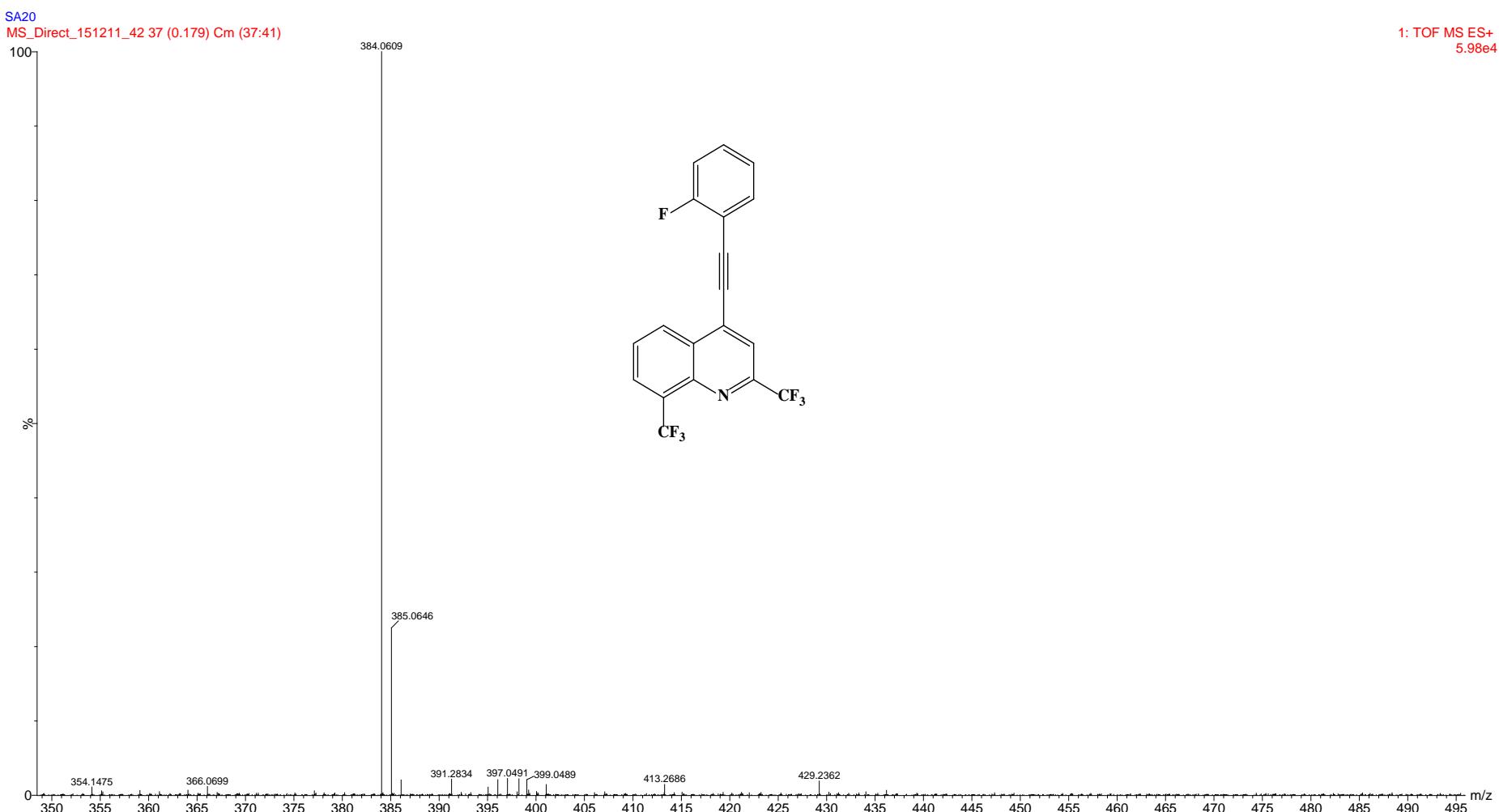
¹³C NMR spectrum of **4H** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



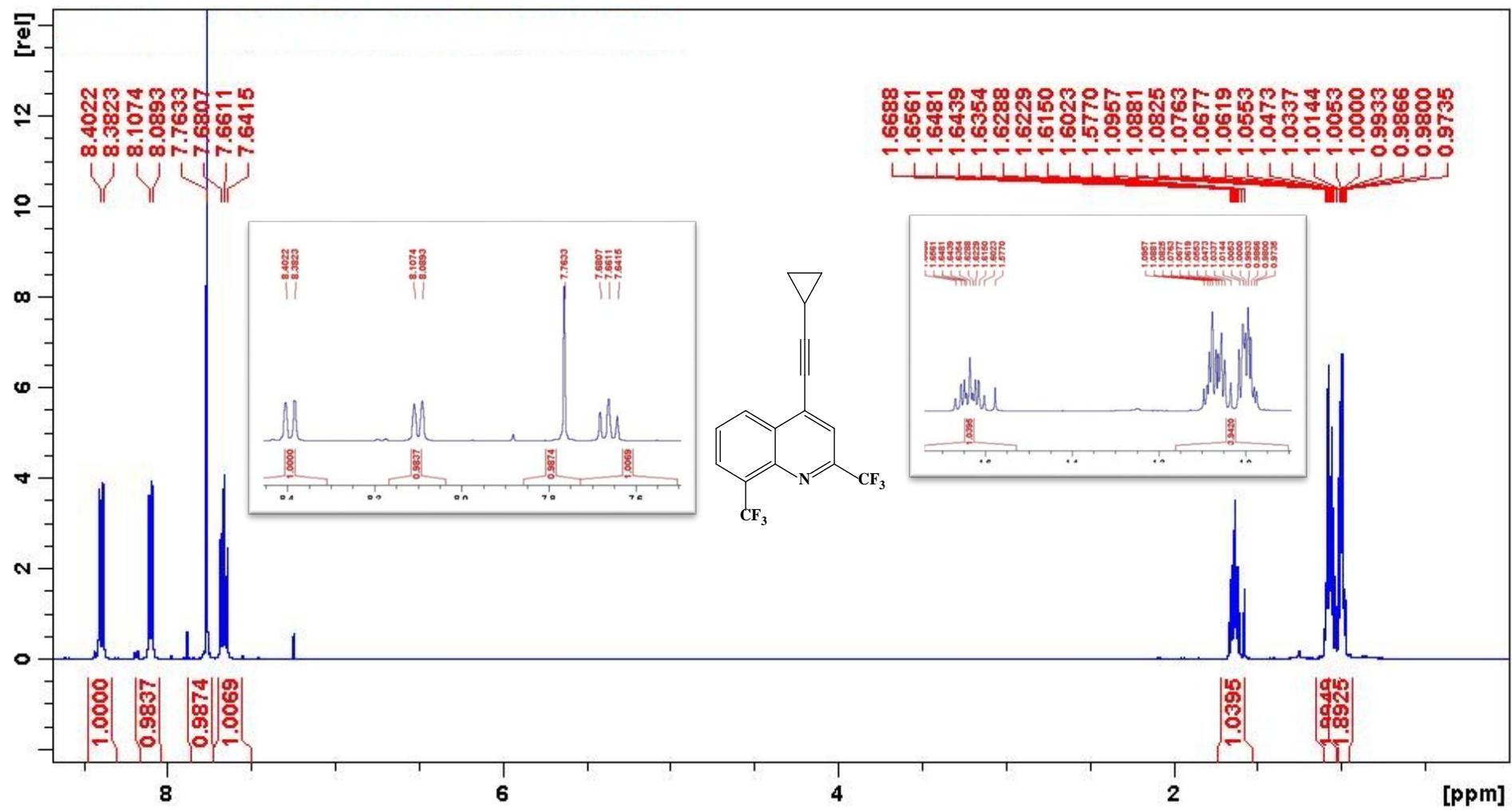
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of **4H** (CDCl₃, 376 MHz)



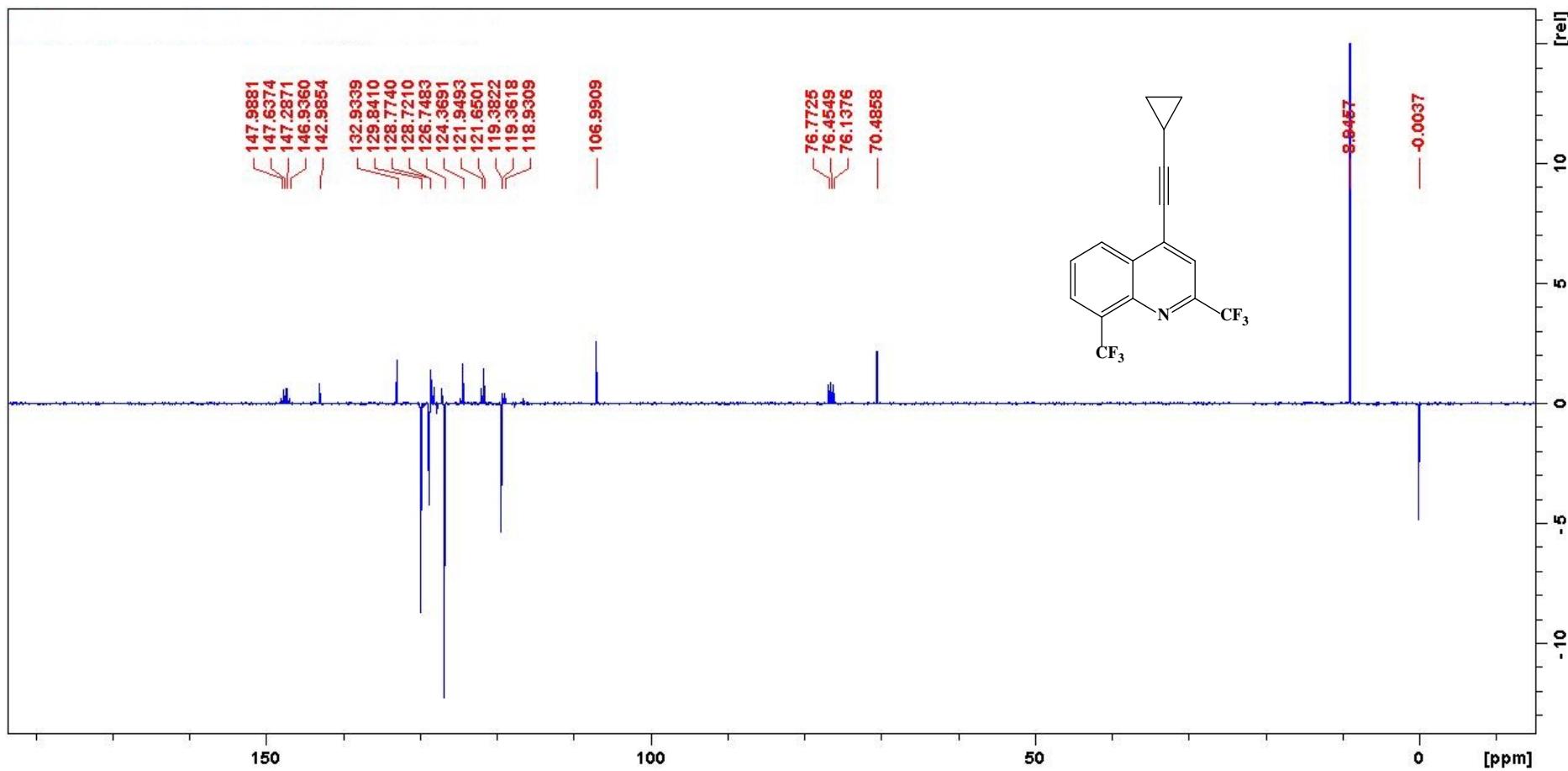
HRMS of 4H



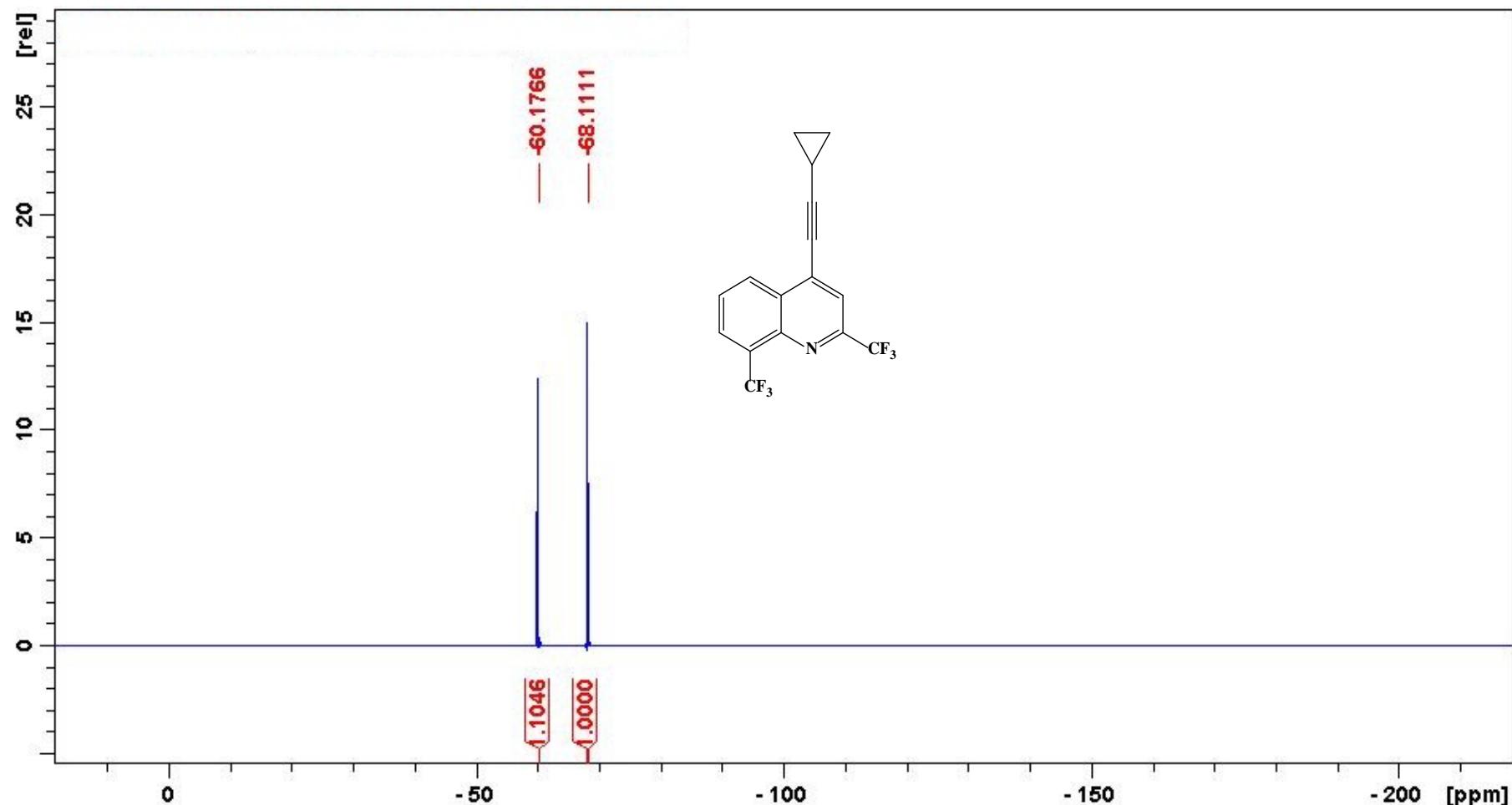
¹H NMR spectrum of **4I** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



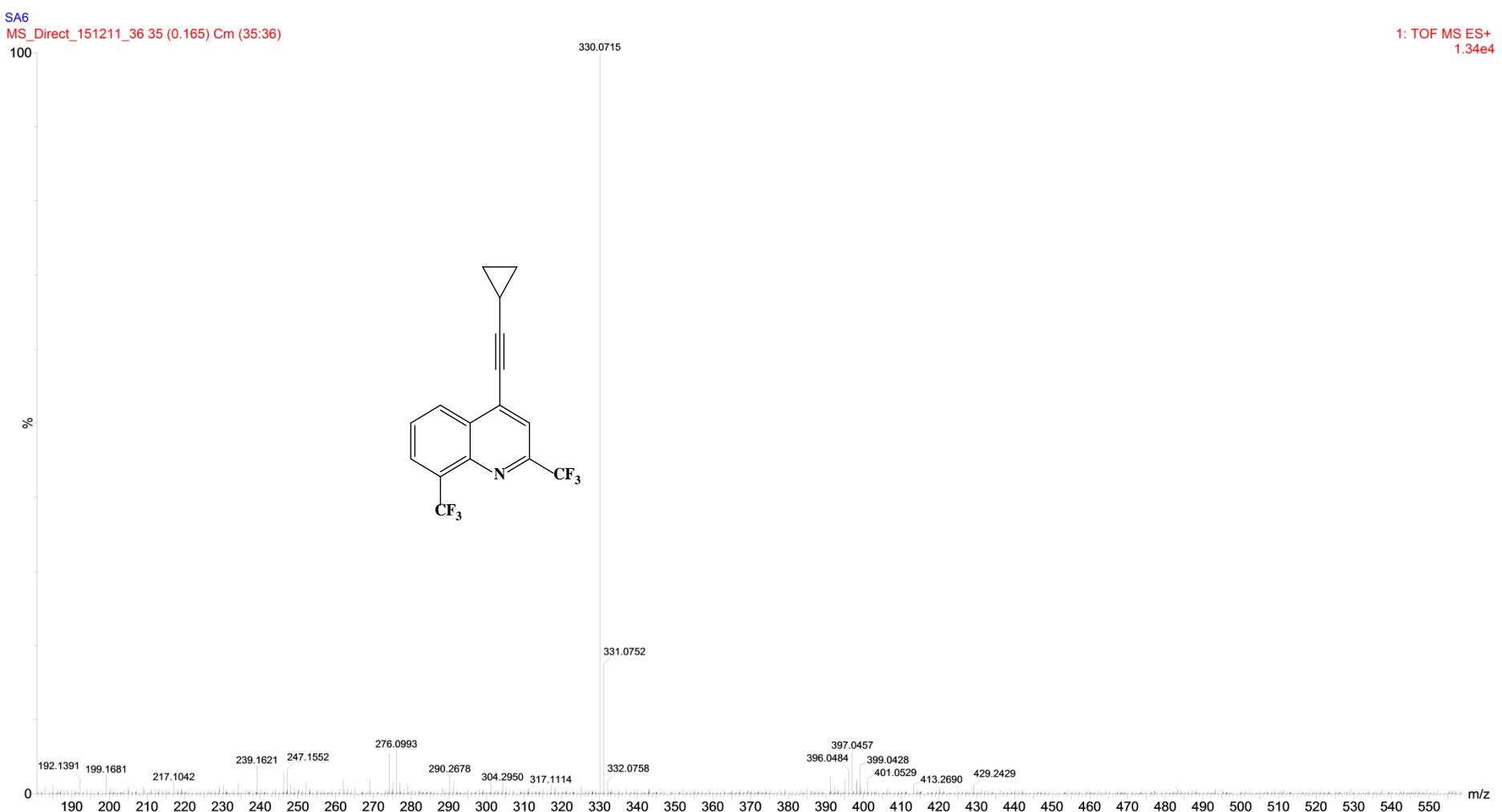
¹³C NMR spectrum of **4I** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



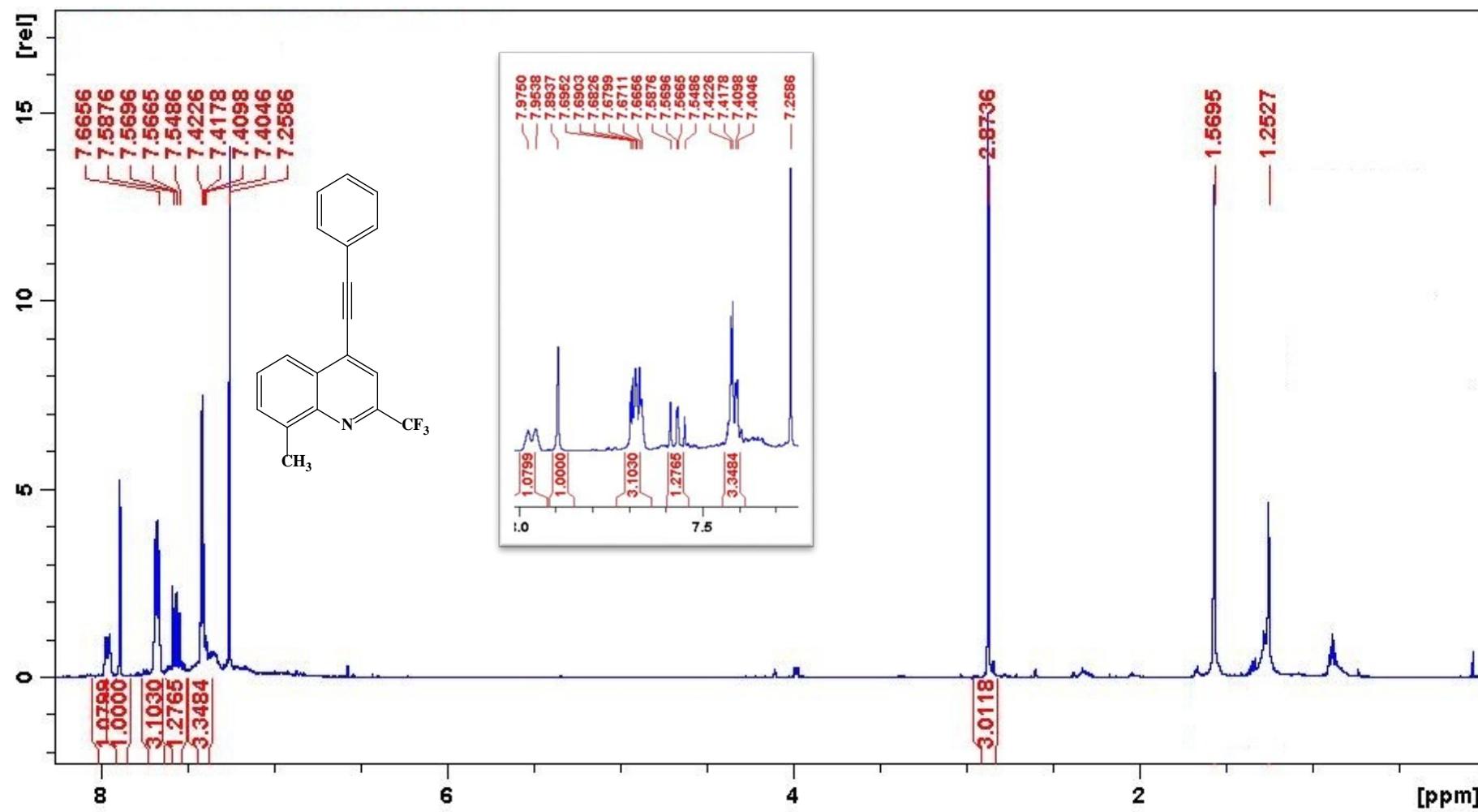
^{19}F NMR spectrum of **4I** (CDCl_3 , 376 MHz)



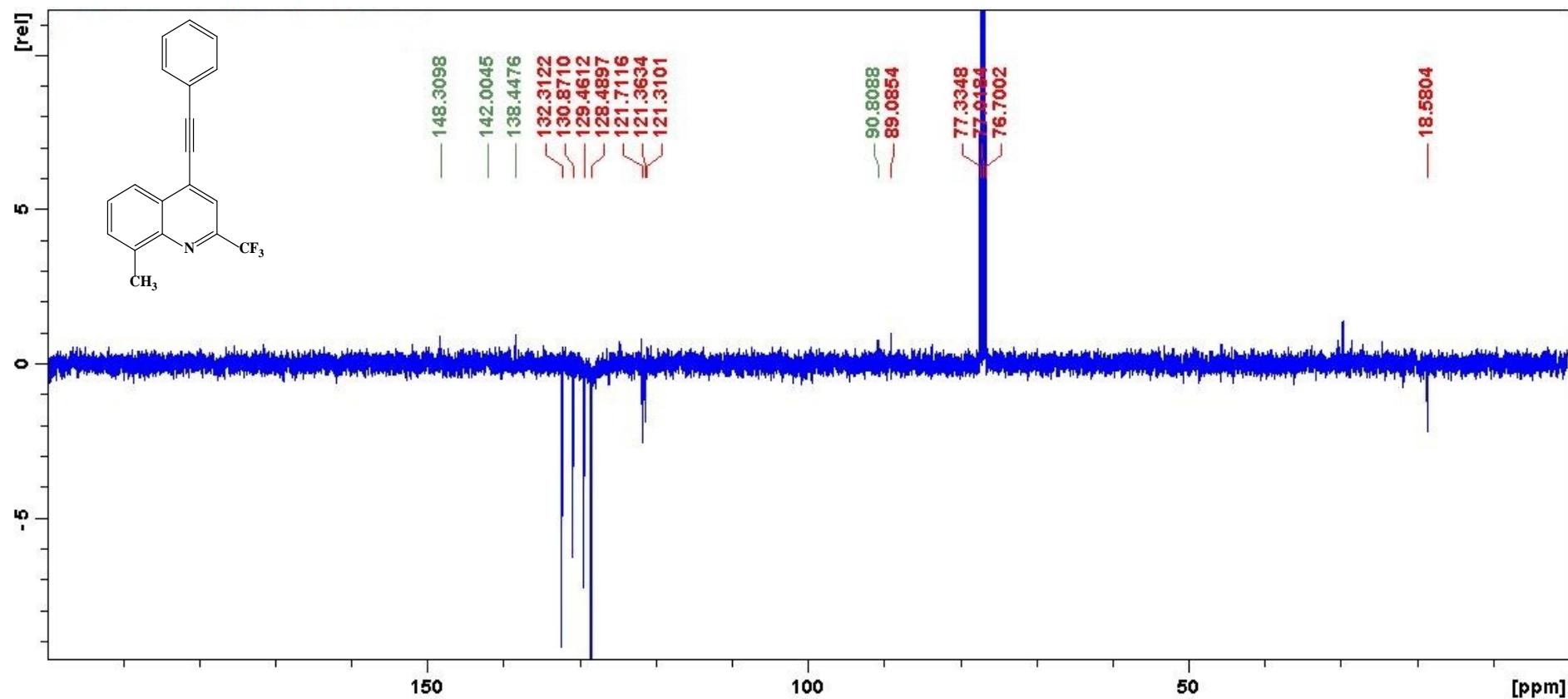
HRMS of 4I



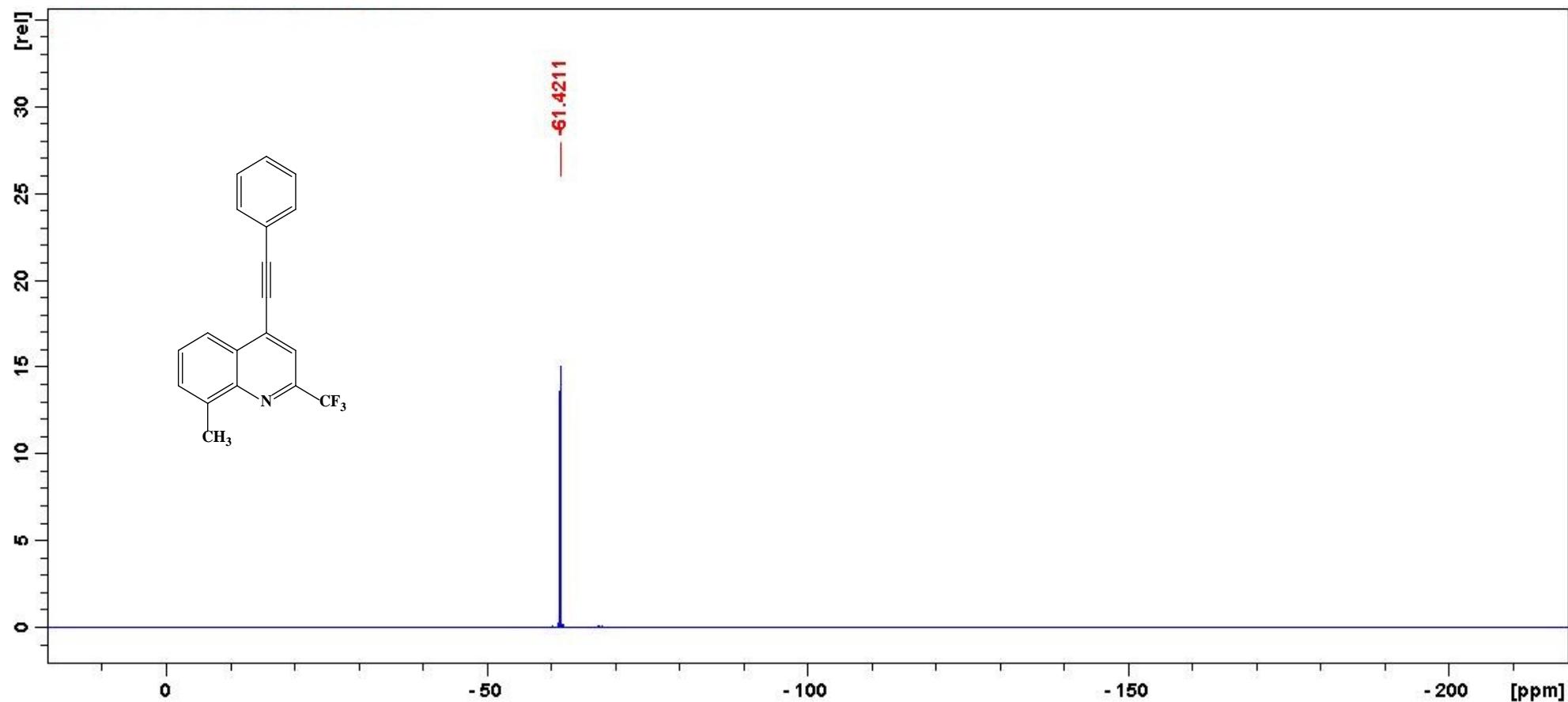
¹H NMR spectrum of **4J** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



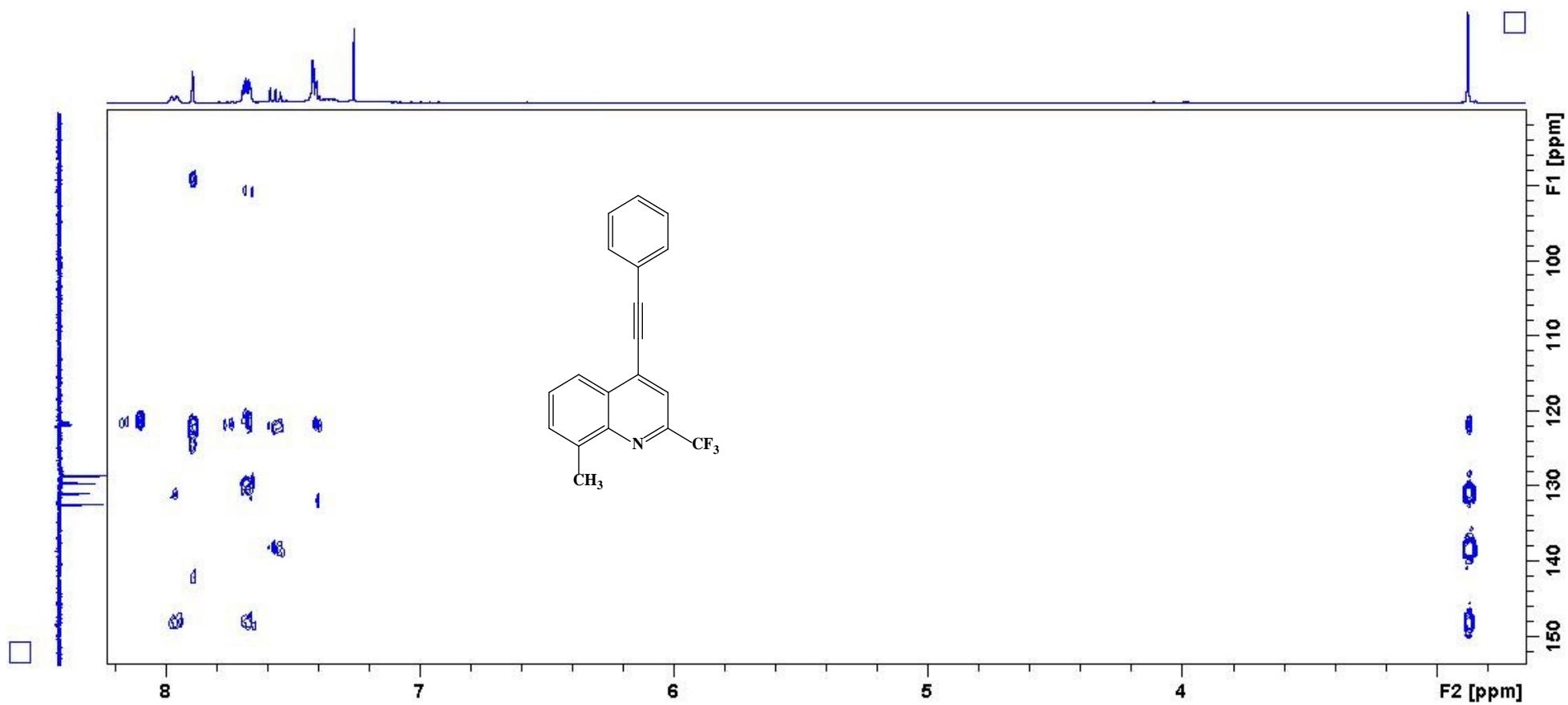
^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4J** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)



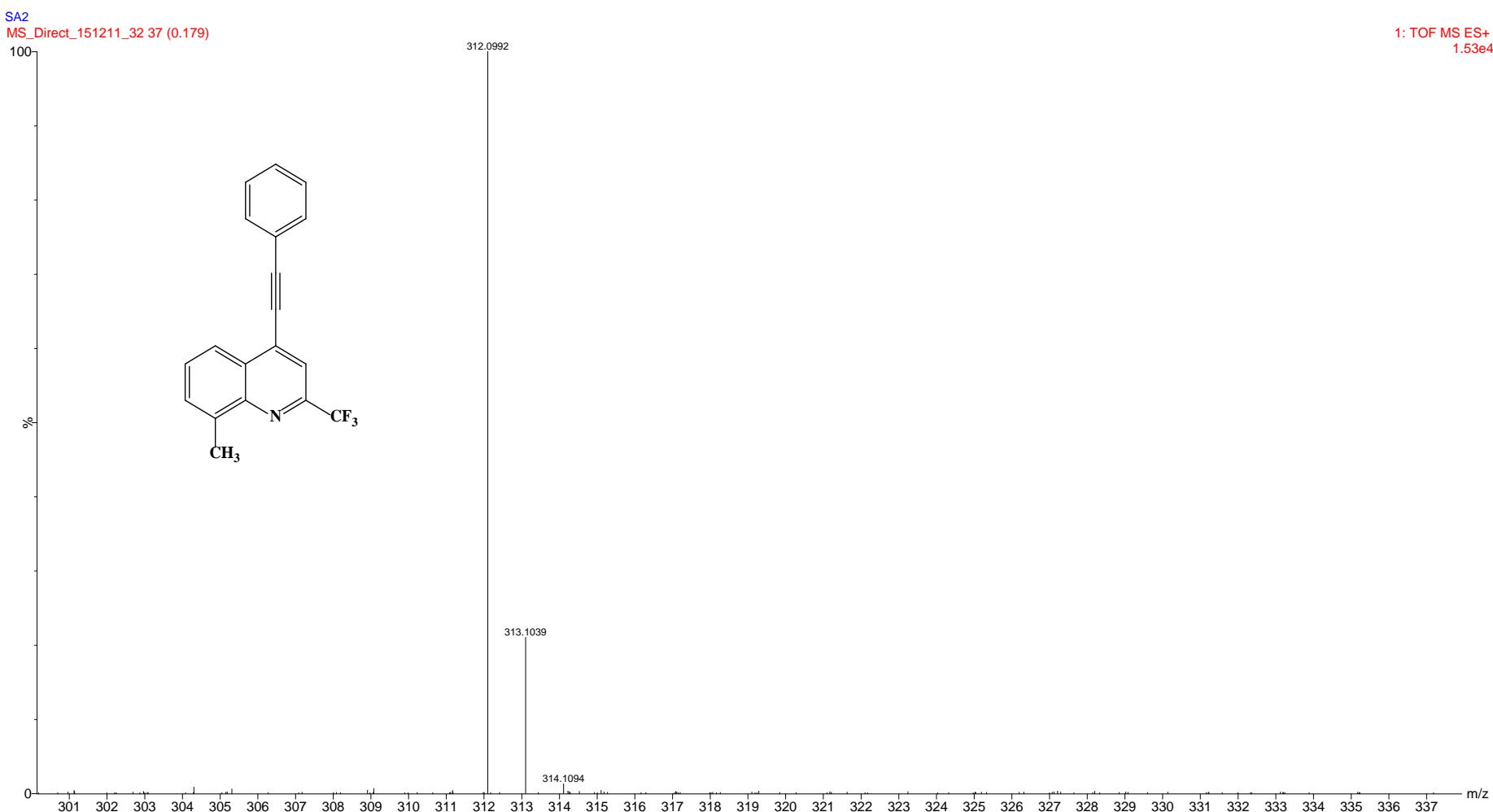
^{19}F NMR spectrum of **4J** (CDCl_3 , 376 MHz)



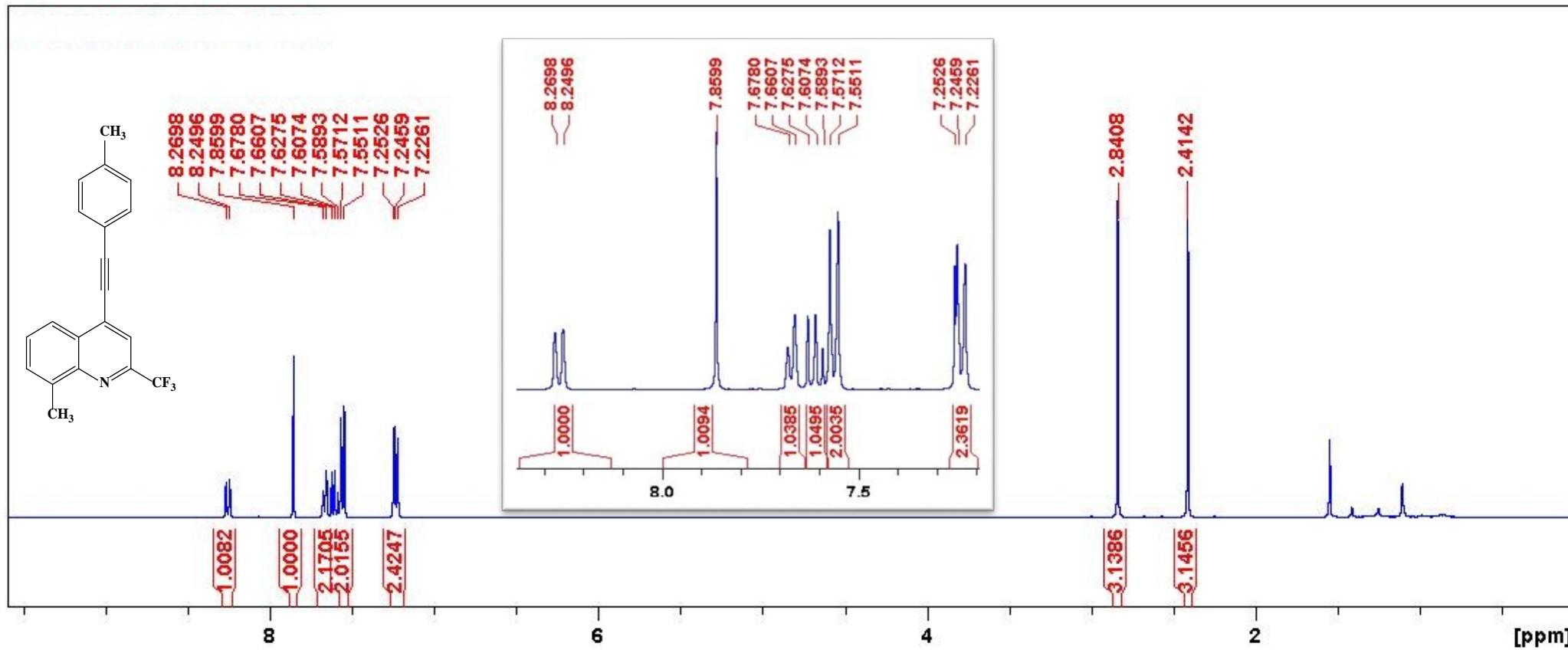
HMBC spectrum of **4J**



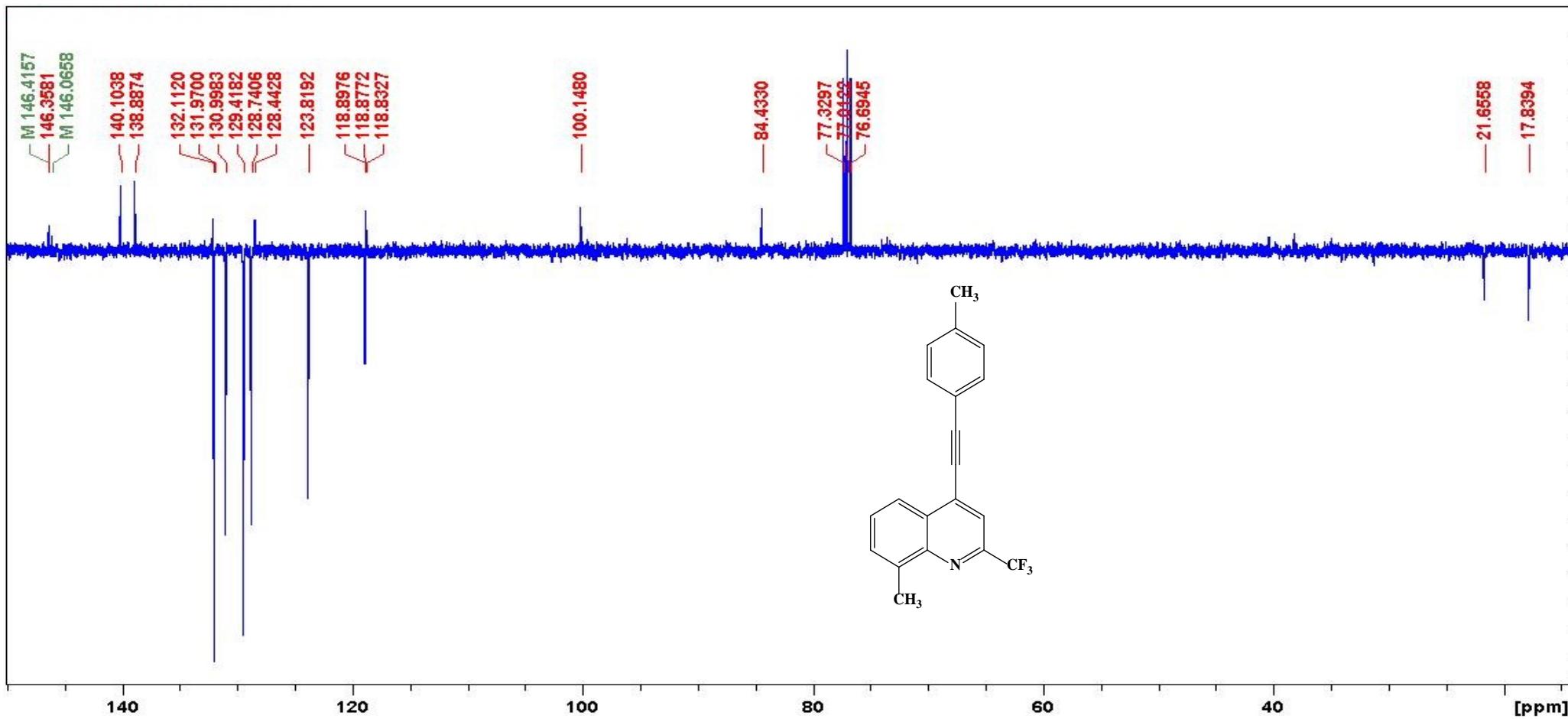
HRMS of 4J



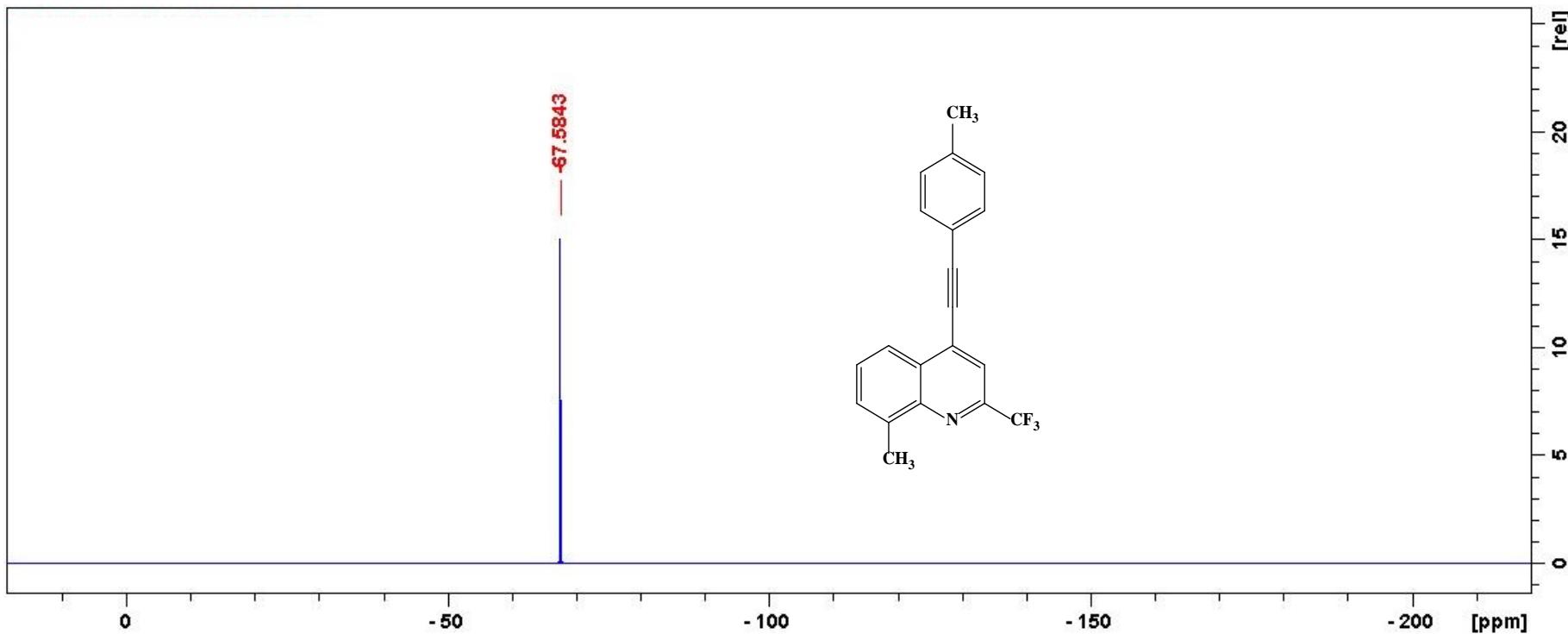
¹H NMR spectrum of **4K** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



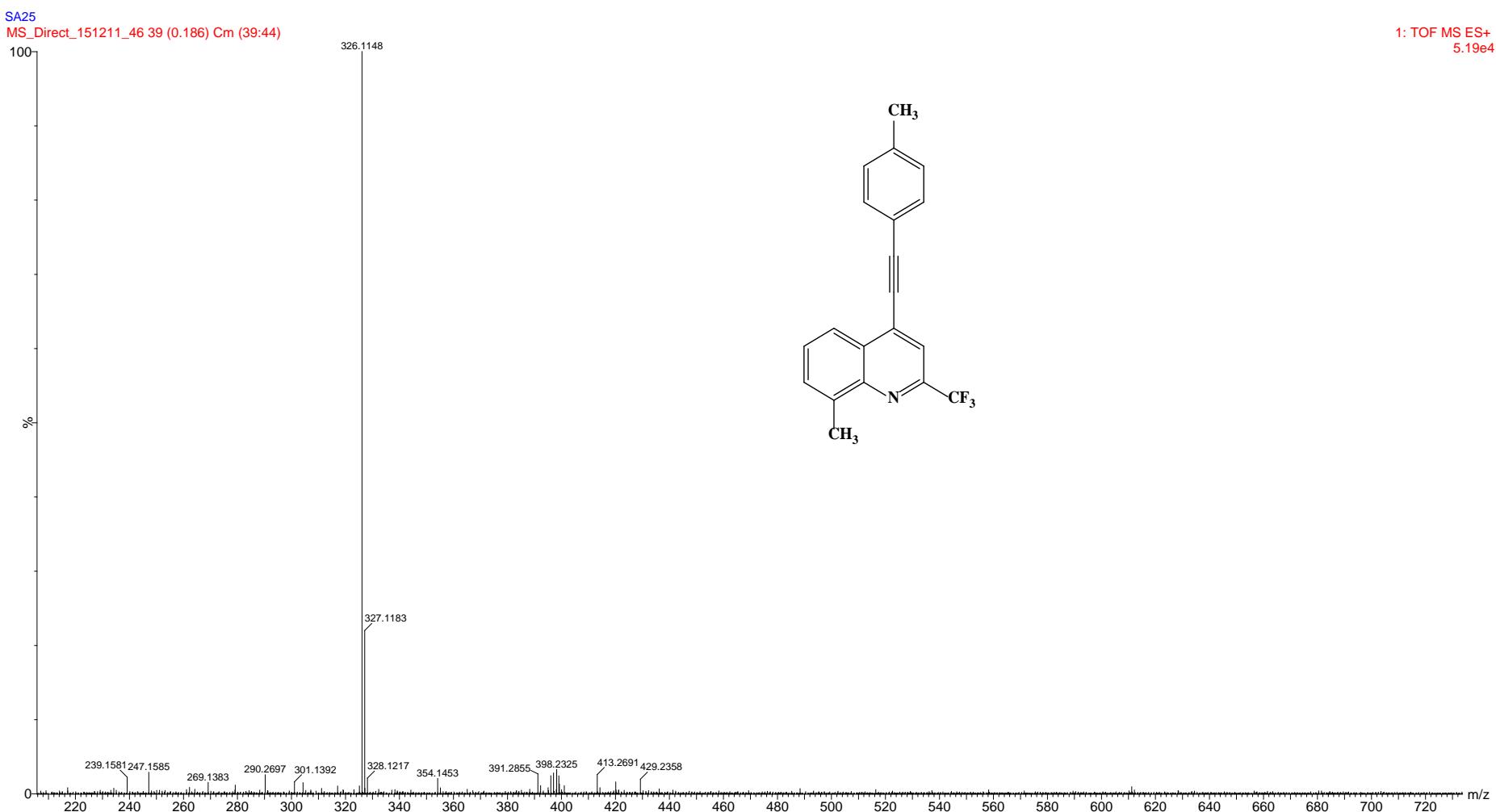
¹³C NMR spectrum of **4K** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



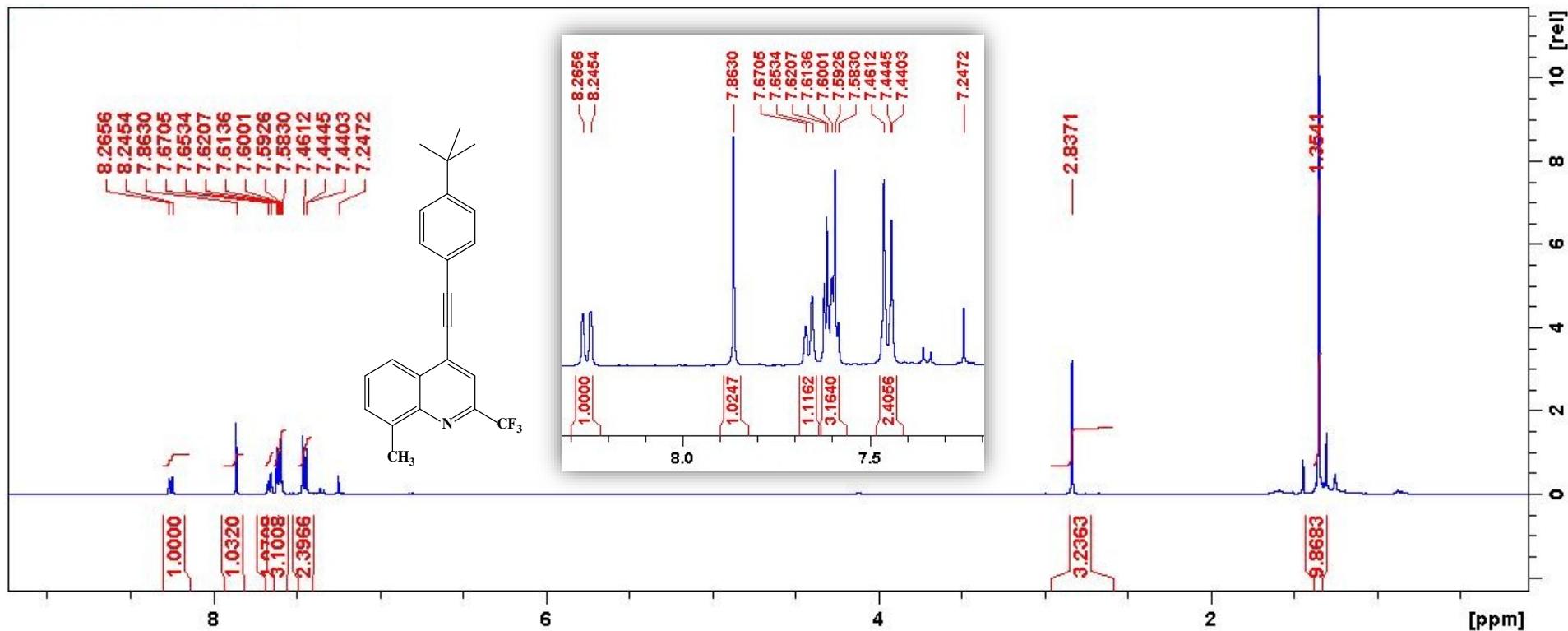
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of **4K** (CDCl₃, 376 MHz)



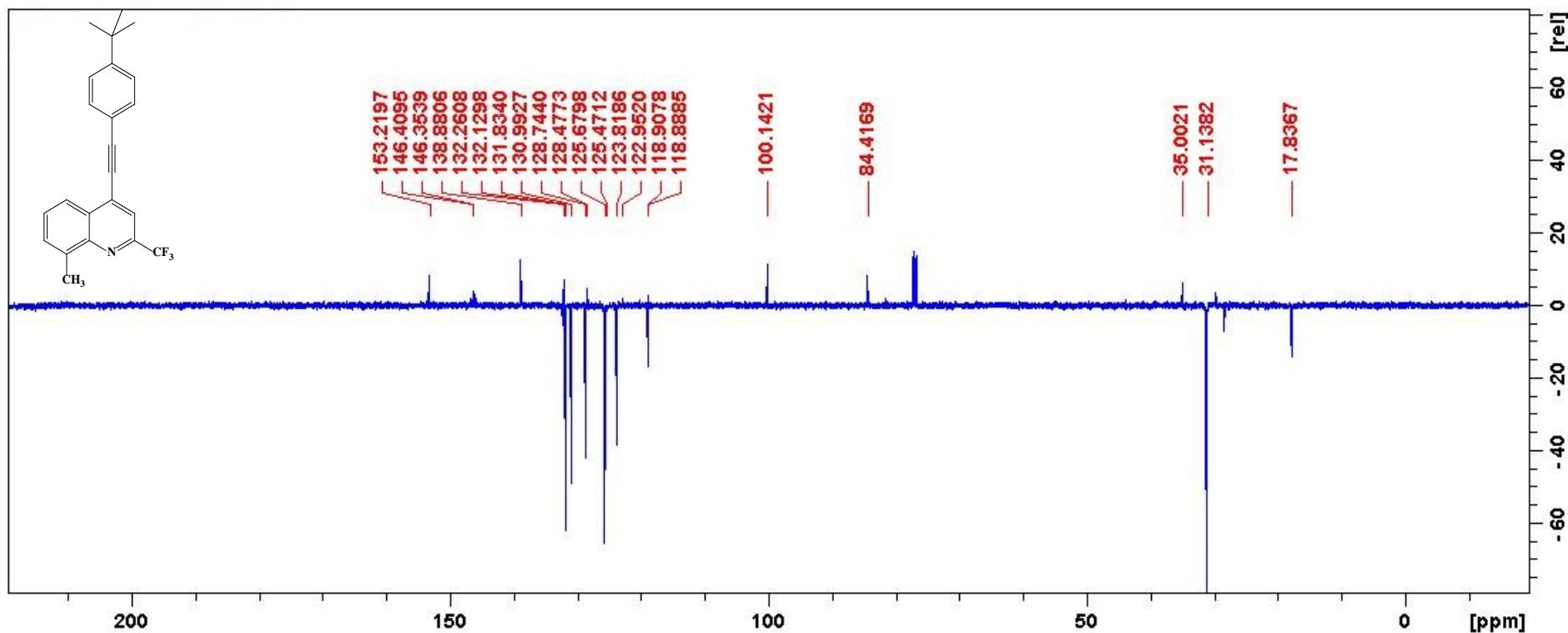
HRMS of 4K



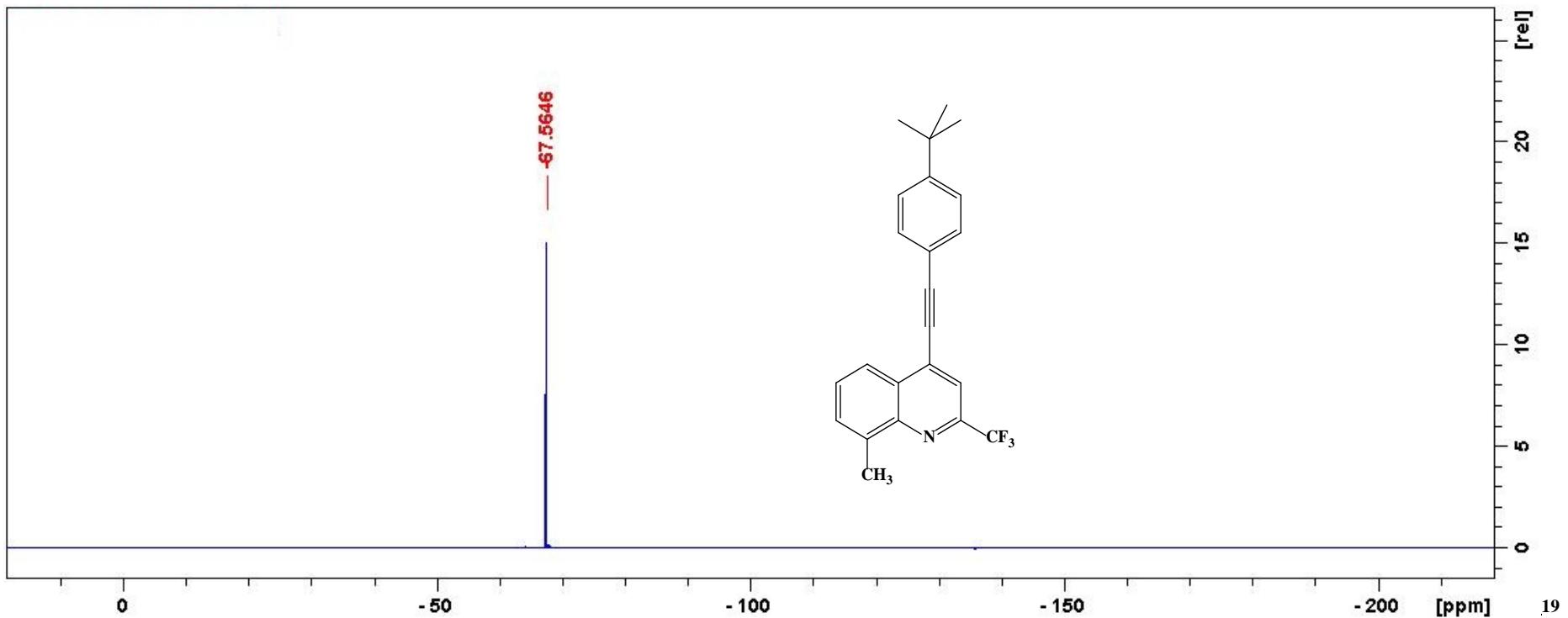
¹H NMR spectrum of **4L** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



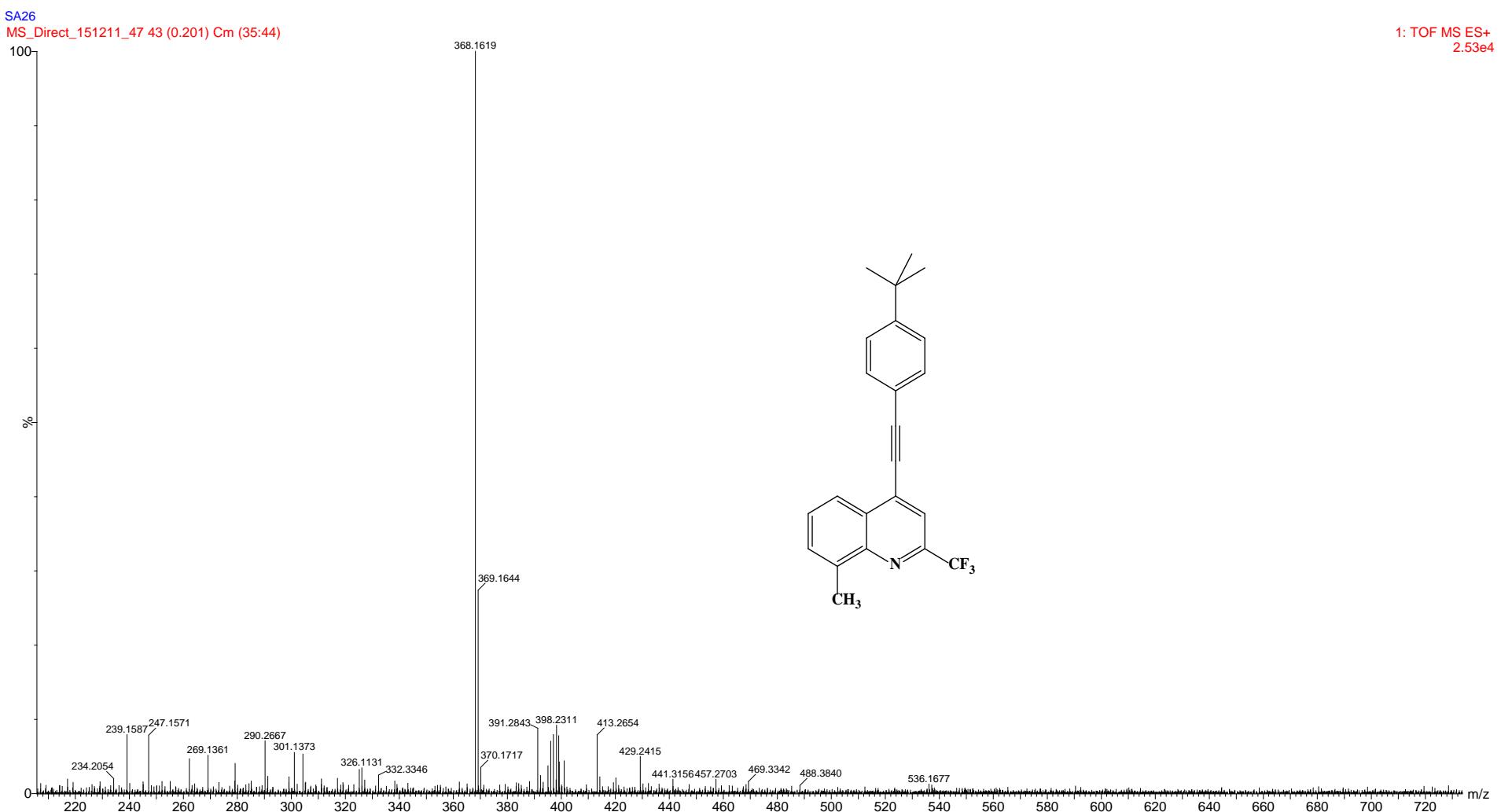
^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4L** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)



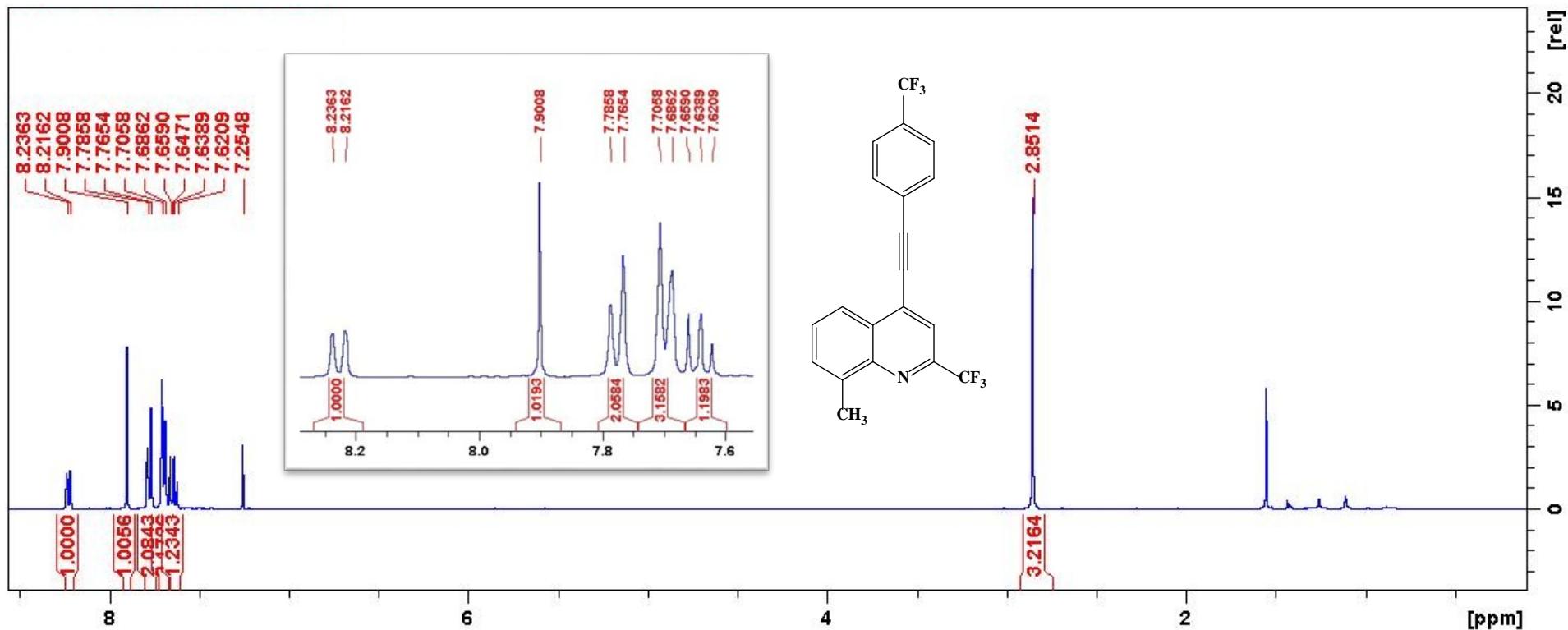
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of **4L** (CDCl_3 , 376 MHz)



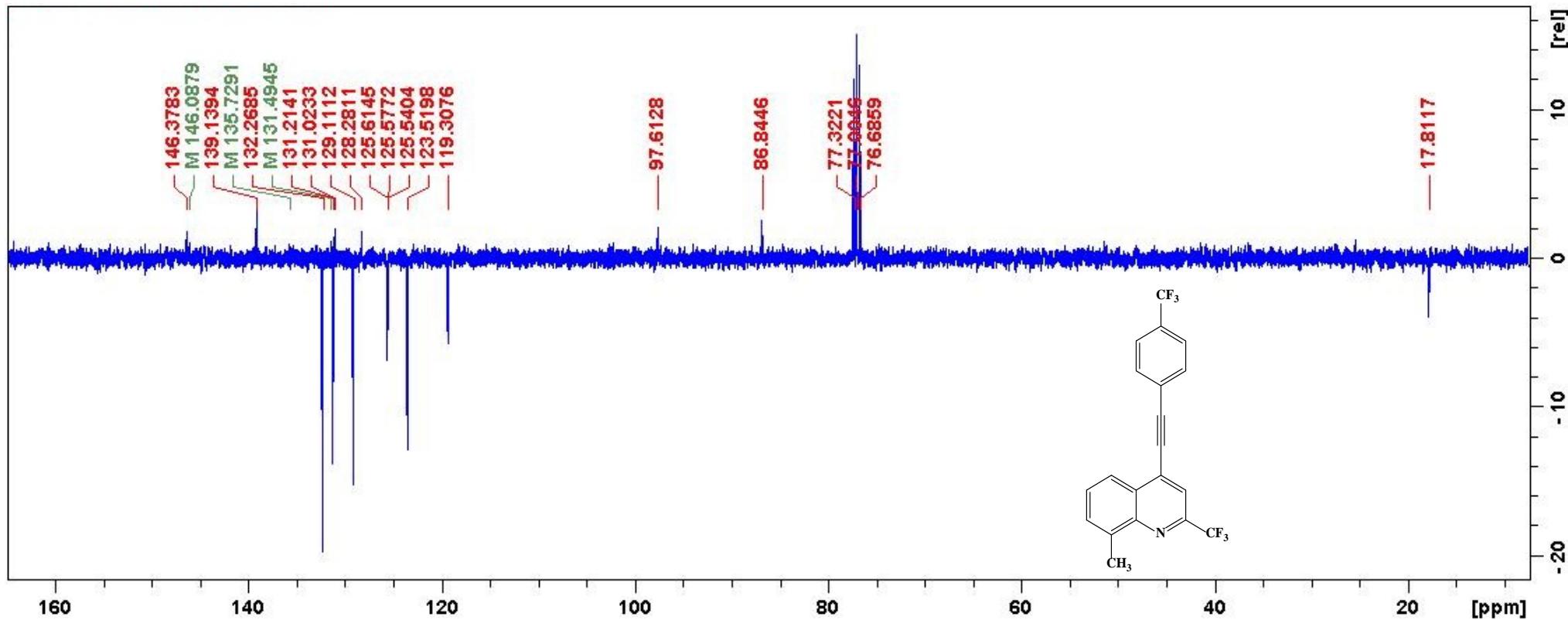
HRMS of **4L**



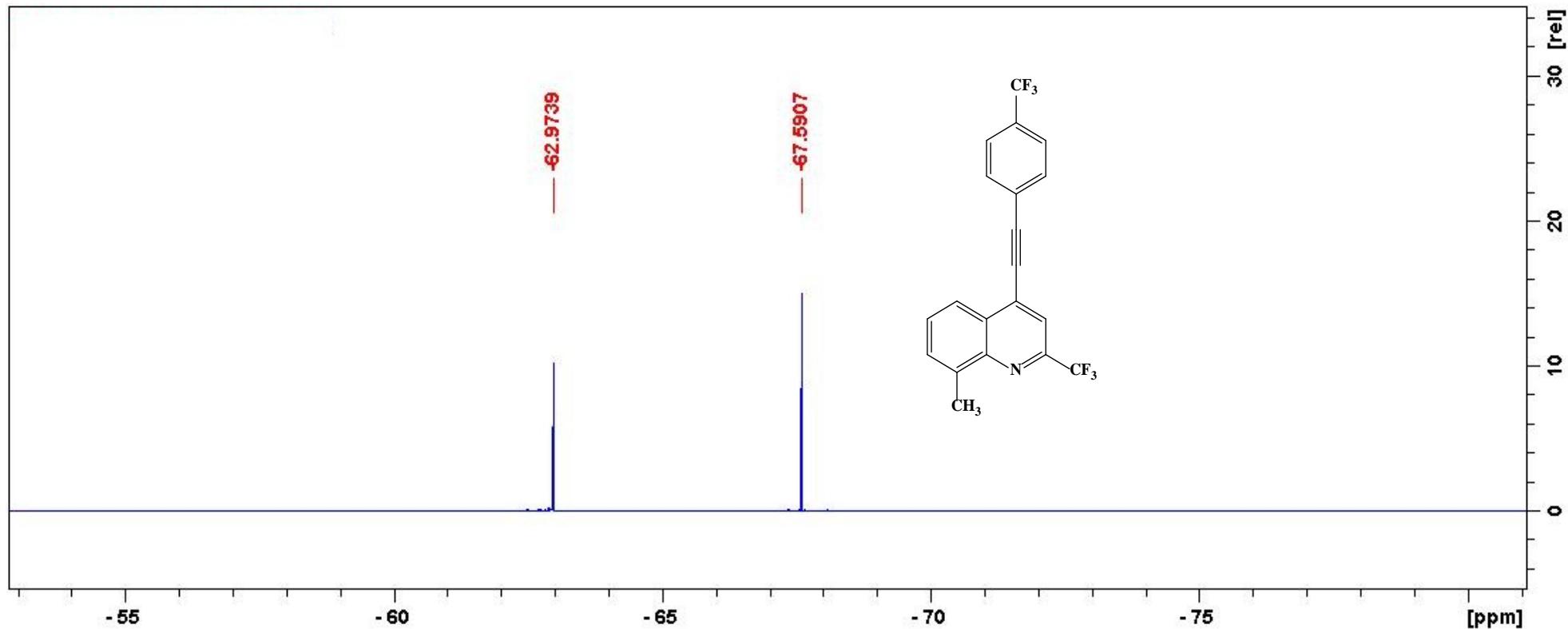
¹H NMR spectrum of **4M** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



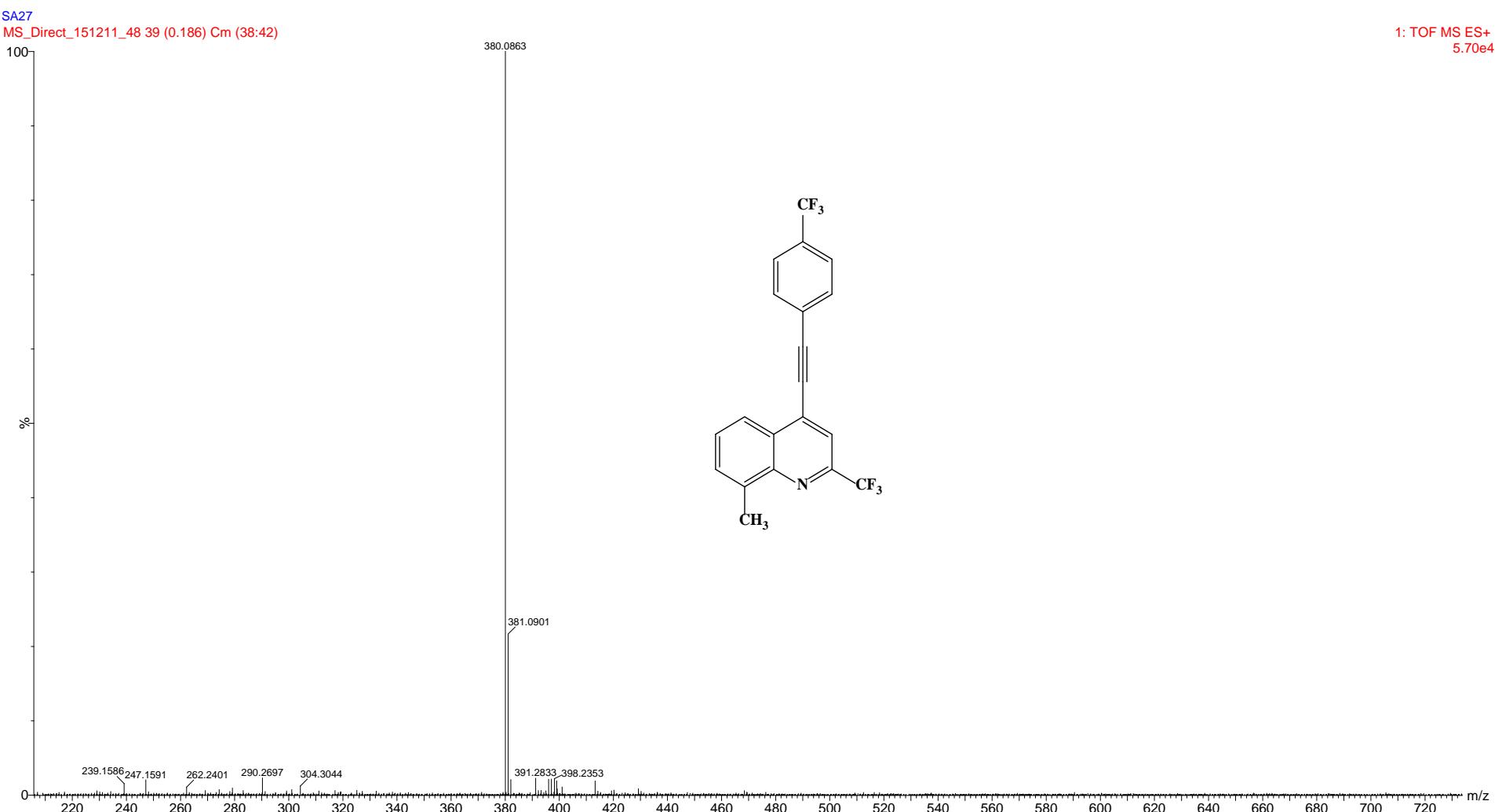
¹³C NMR spectrum of **4M** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



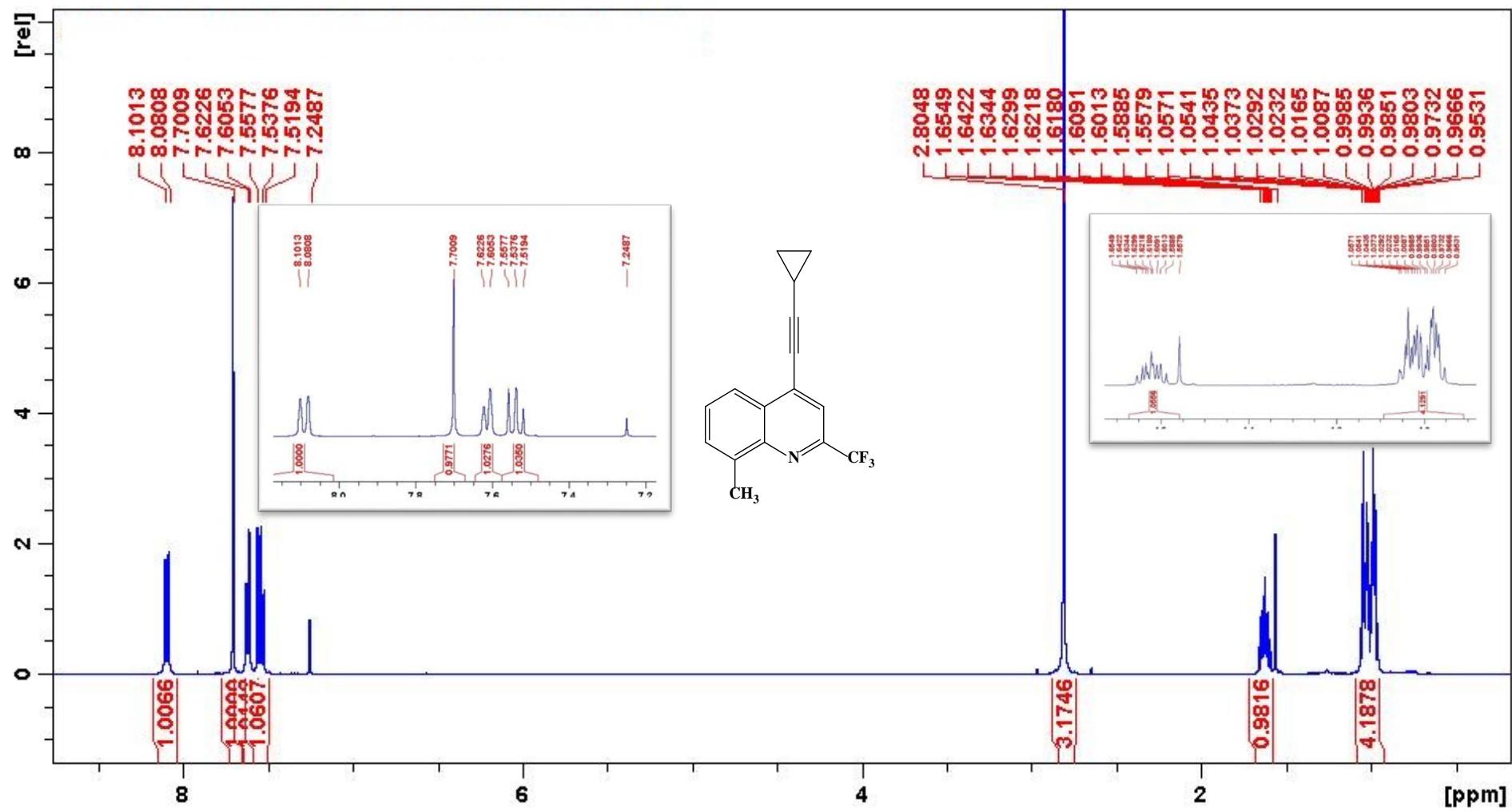
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of **4M** (CDCl_3 , 376 MHz)



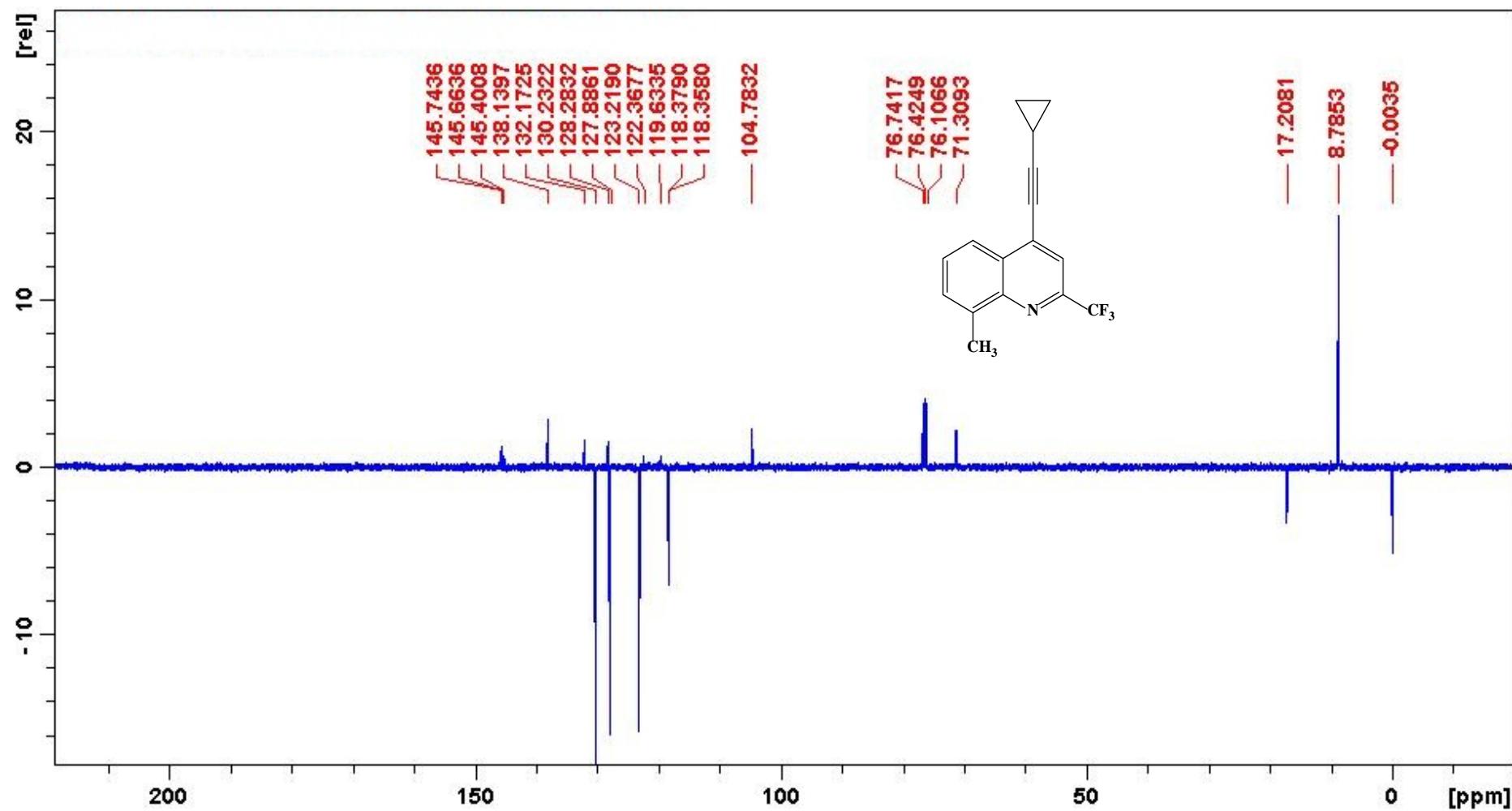
HRMS of 4M



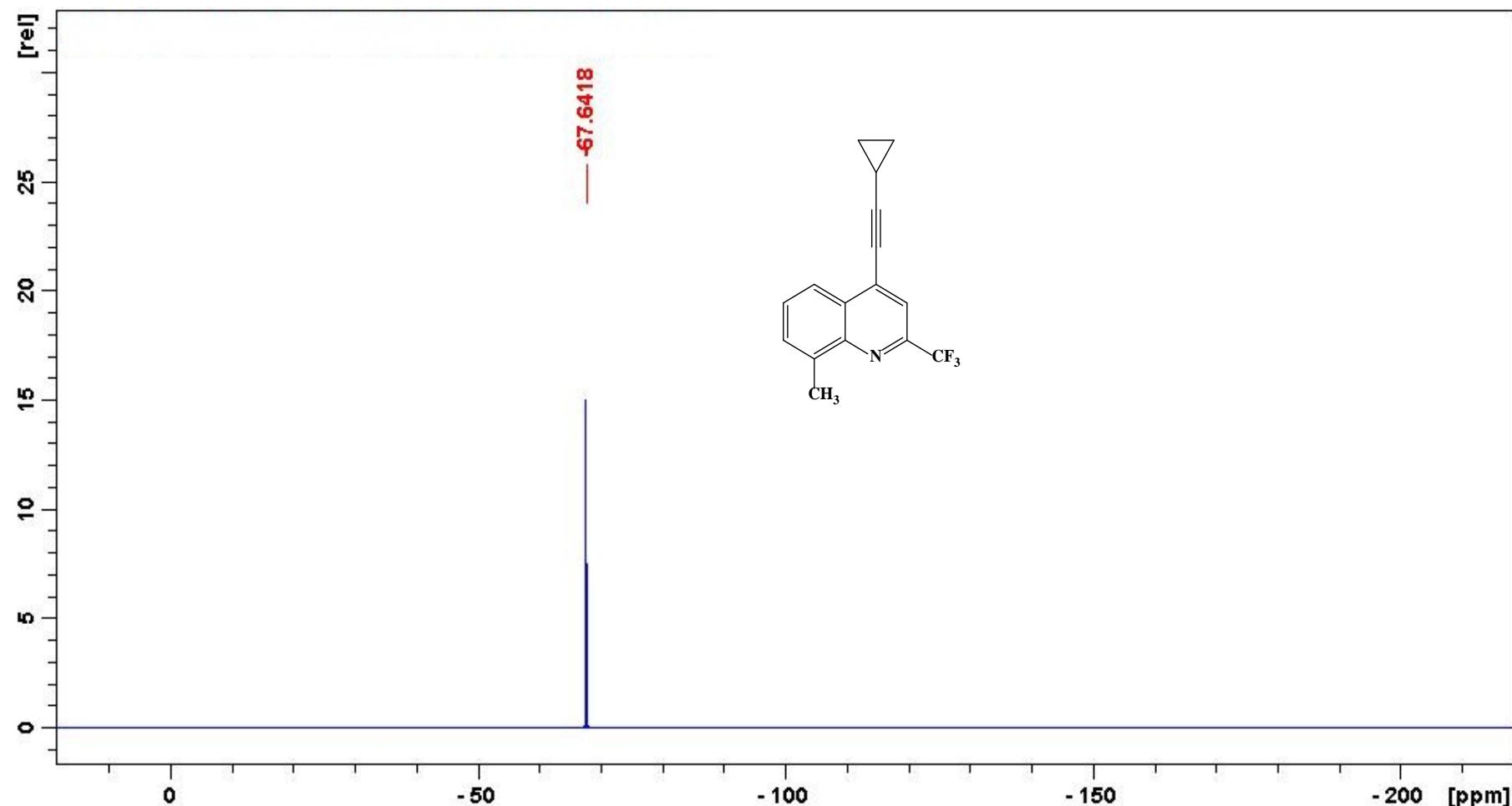
¹H NMR spectrum of **4N** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



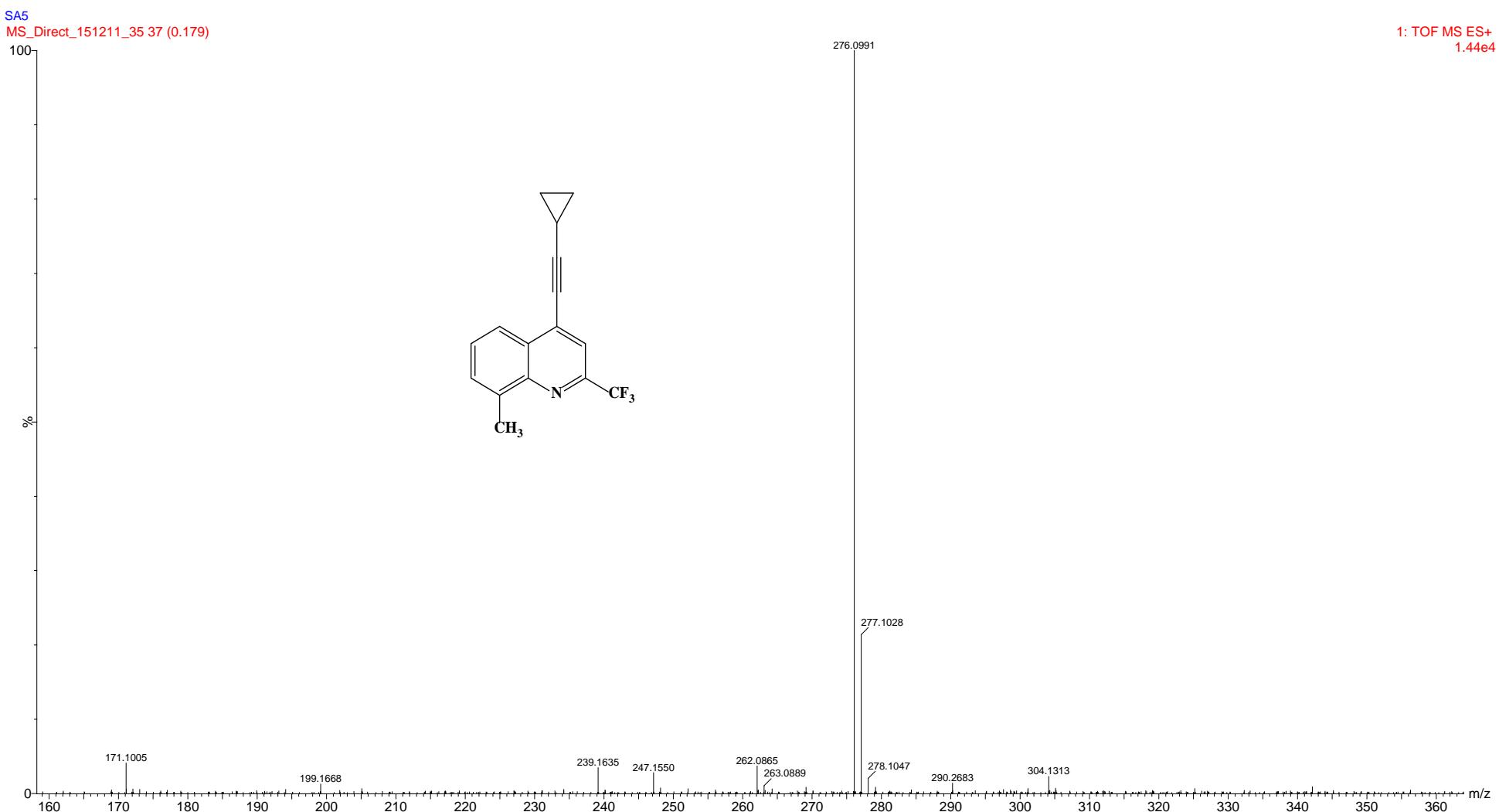
^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4N** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)



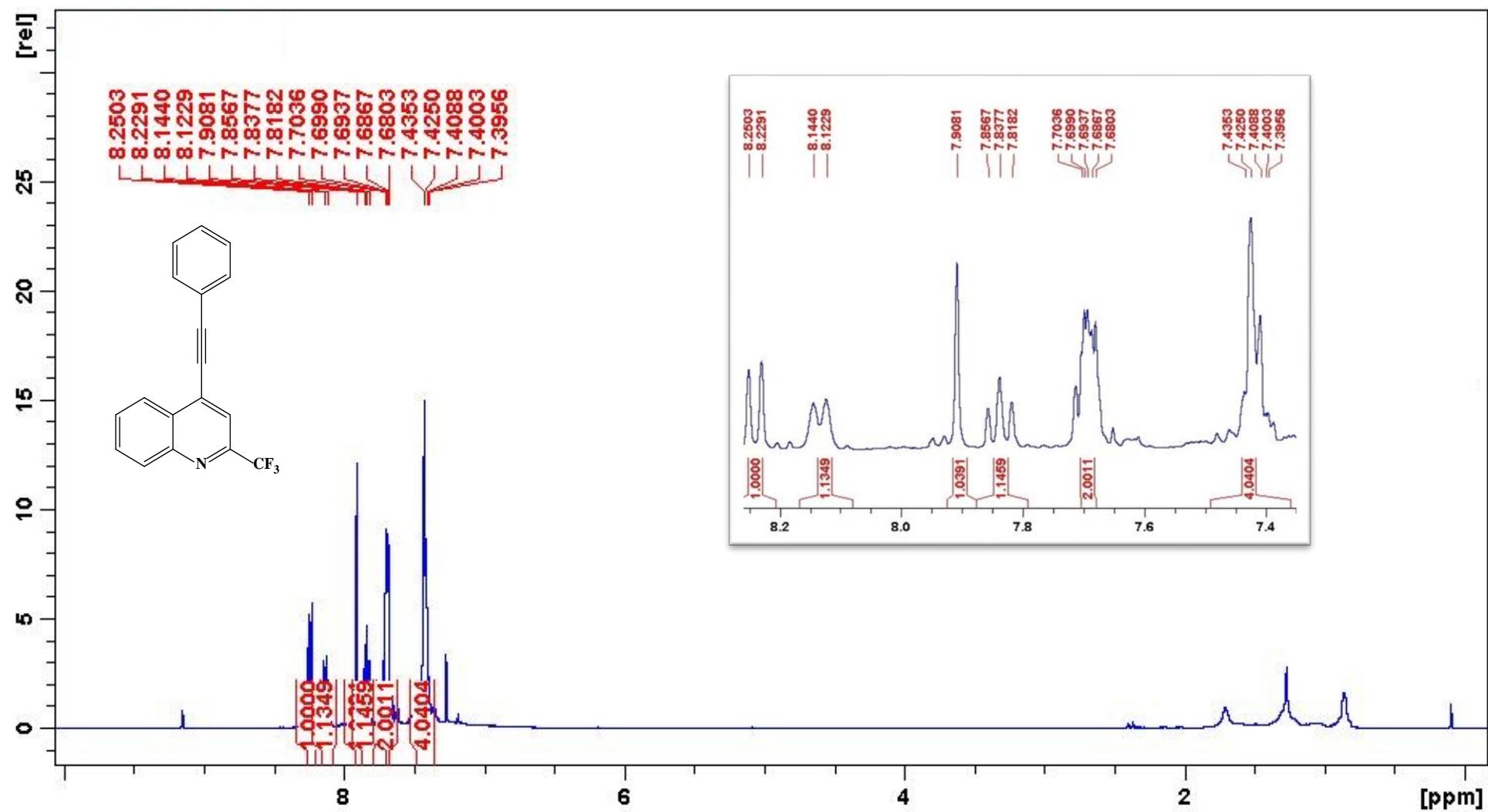
^{19}F NMR spectrum of **4N** (CDCl_3 , 376 MHz)



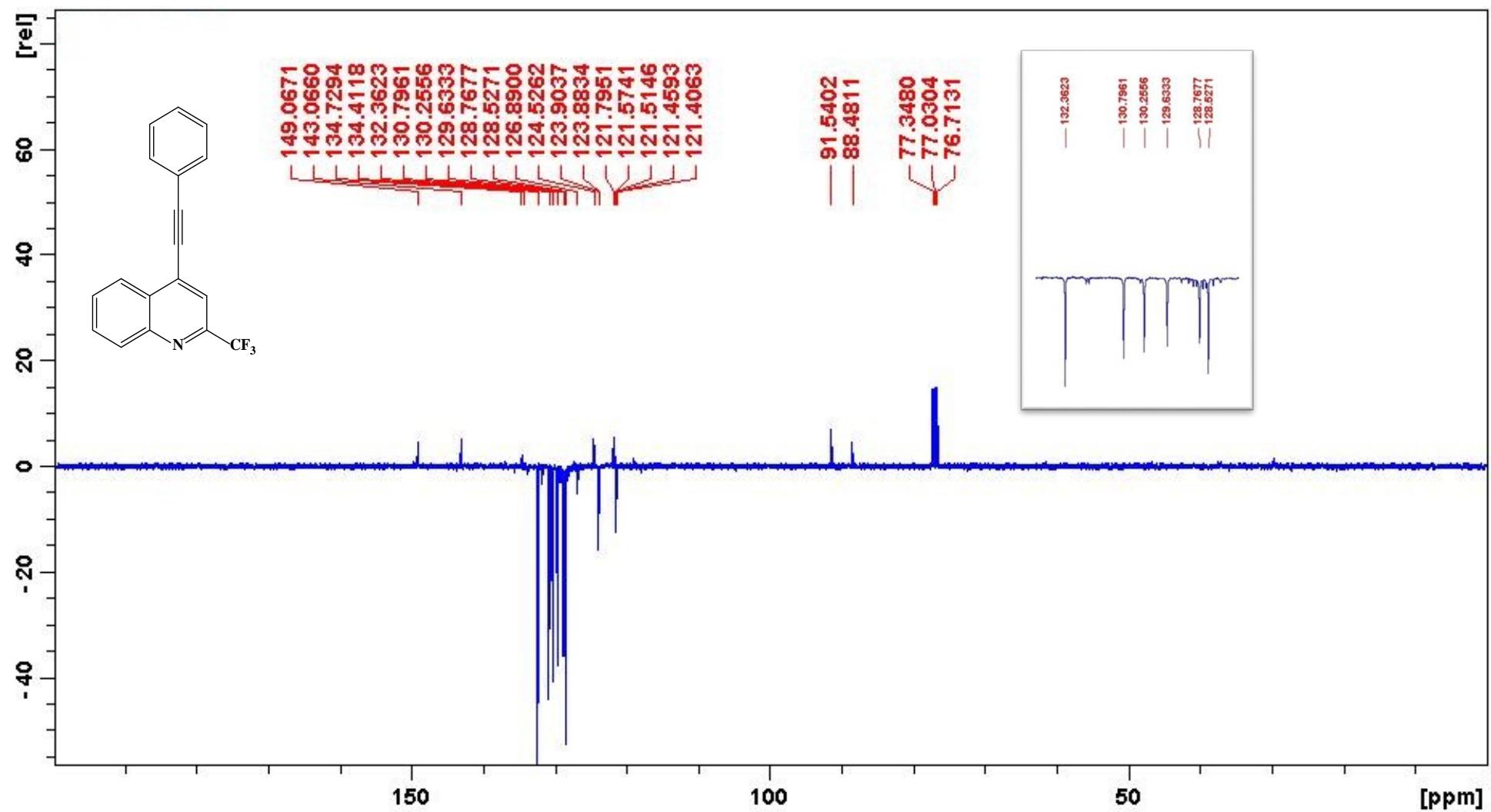
HRMS of **4N**



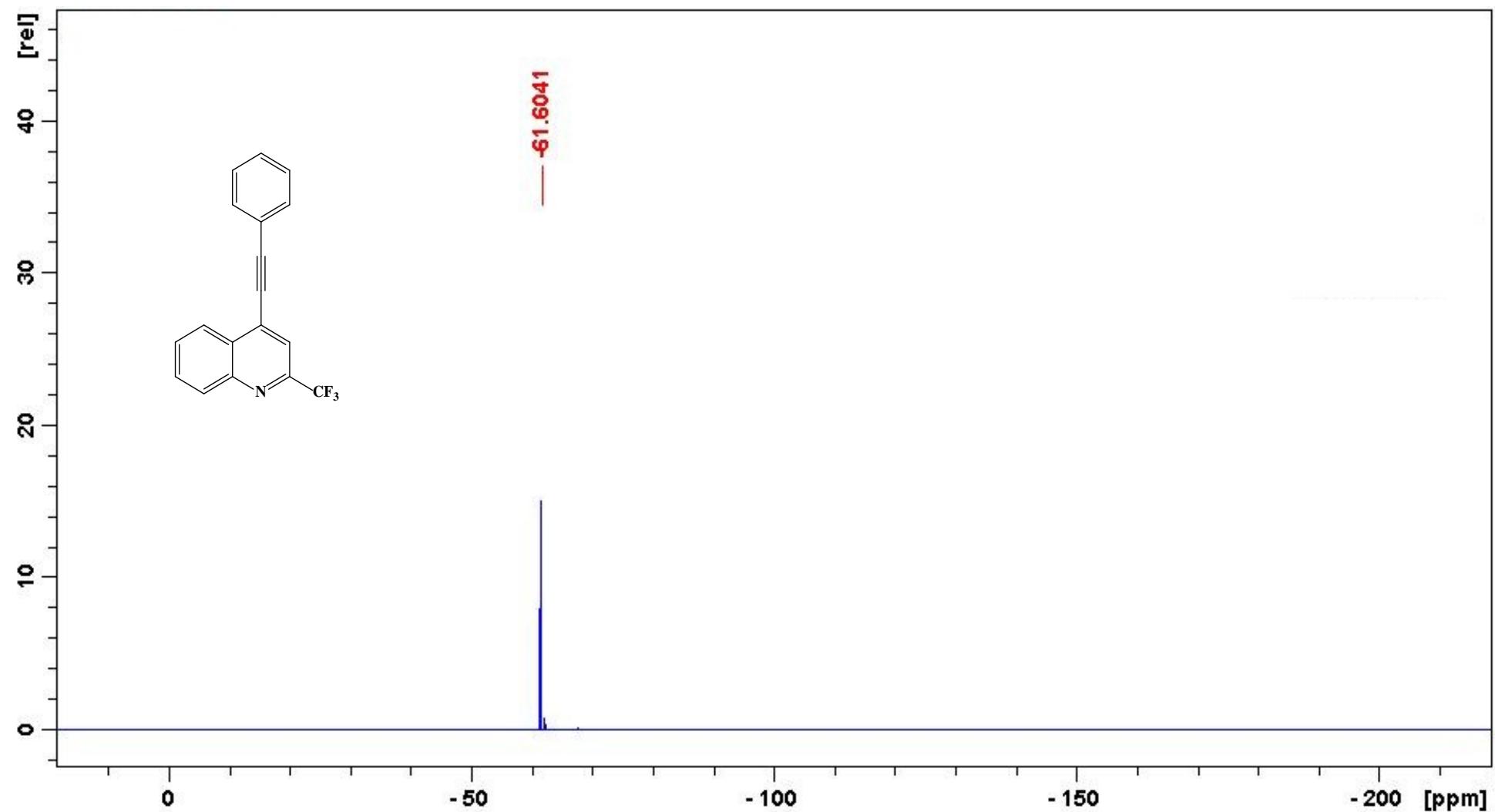
¹H NMR spectrum of **4O** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



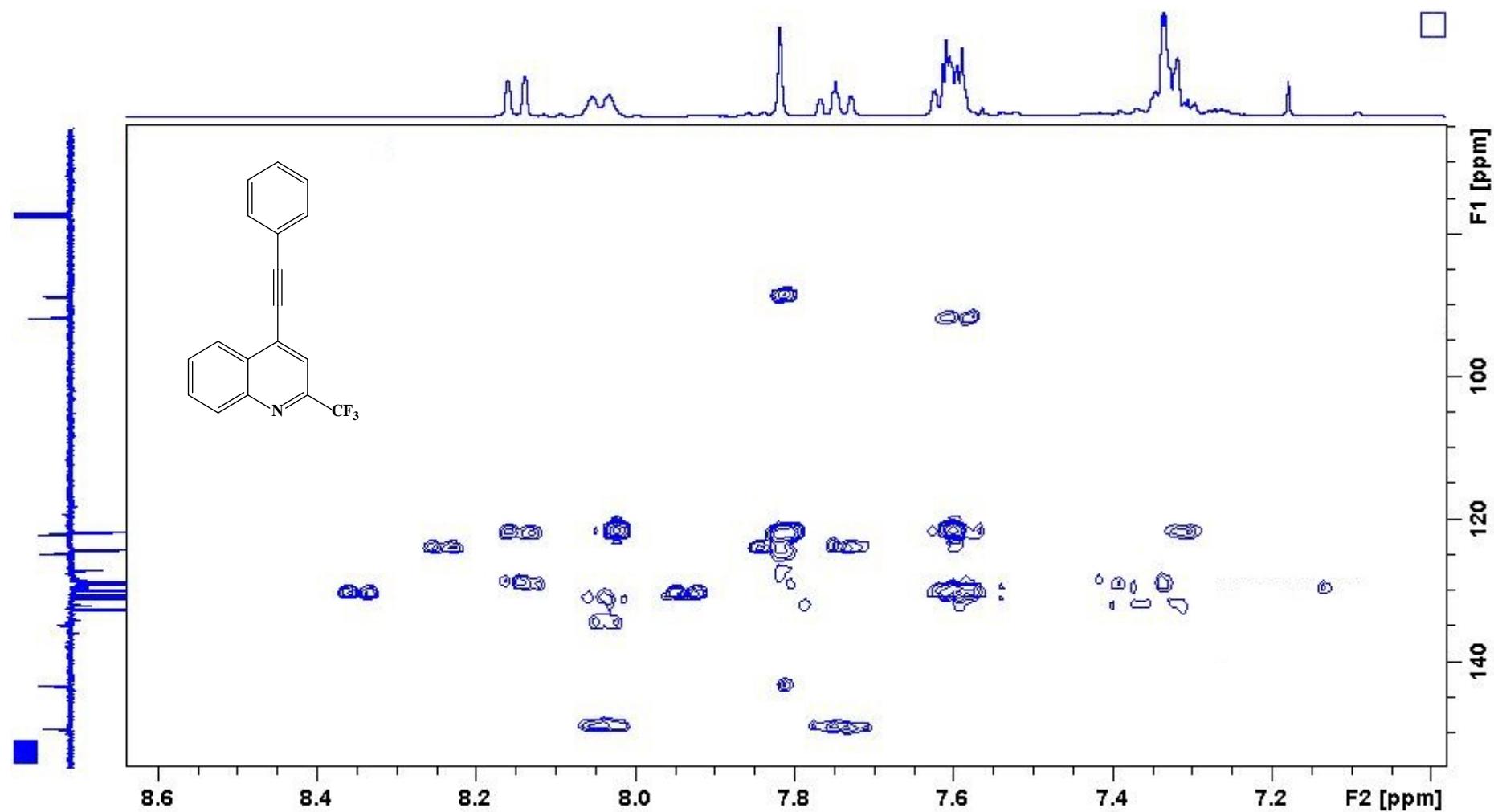
^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4O** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)



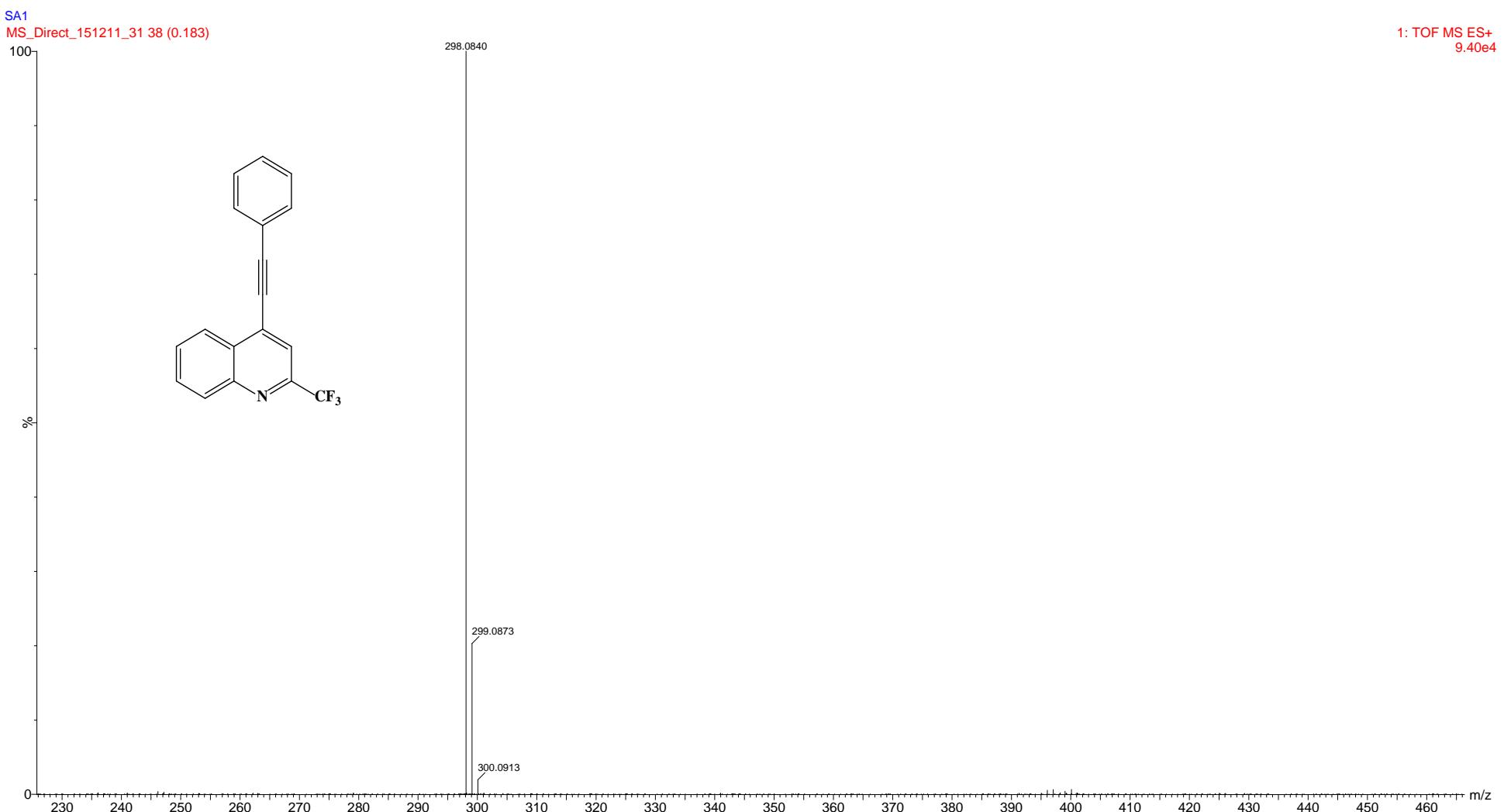
^{19}F NMR spectrum of **4O** (CDCl_3 , 376 MHz)



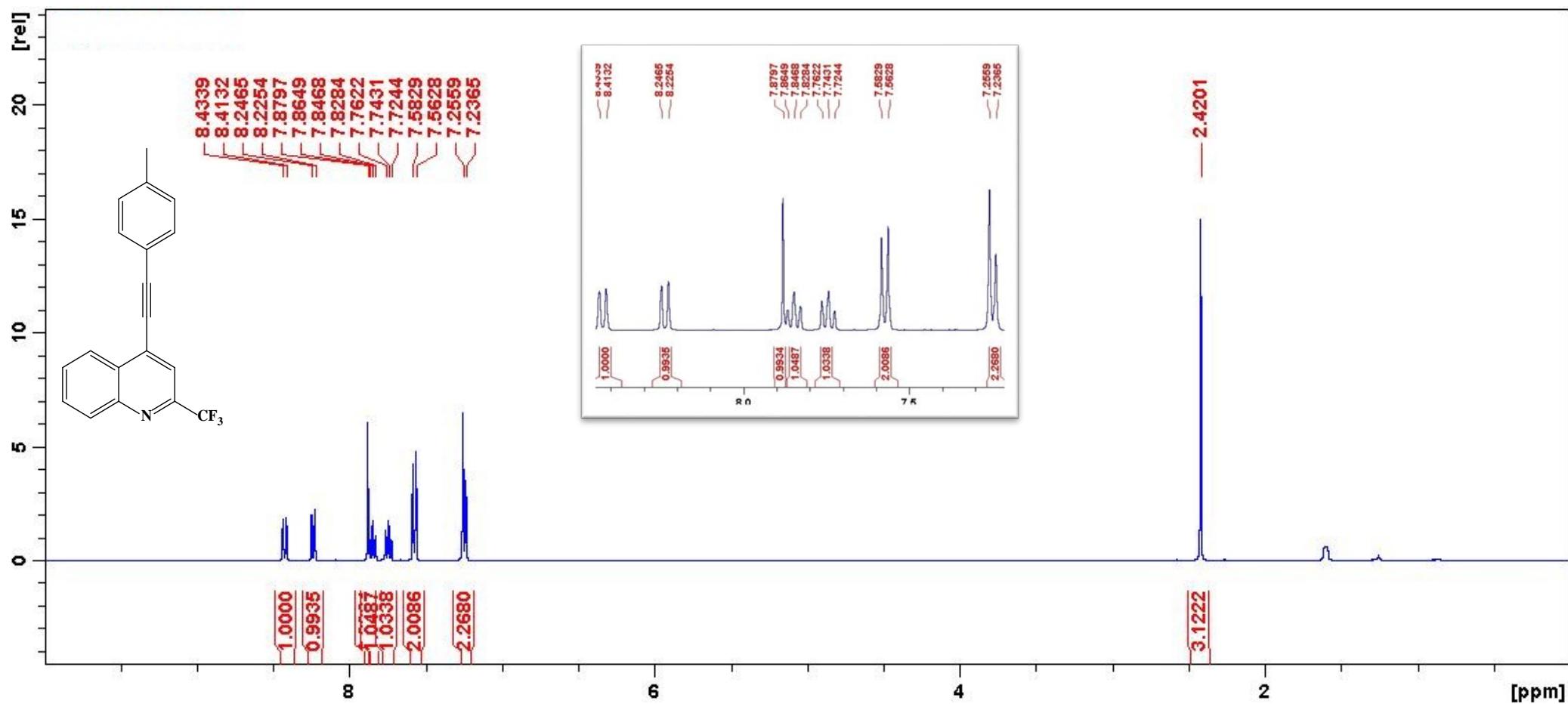
HMBC spectrum of **4O**



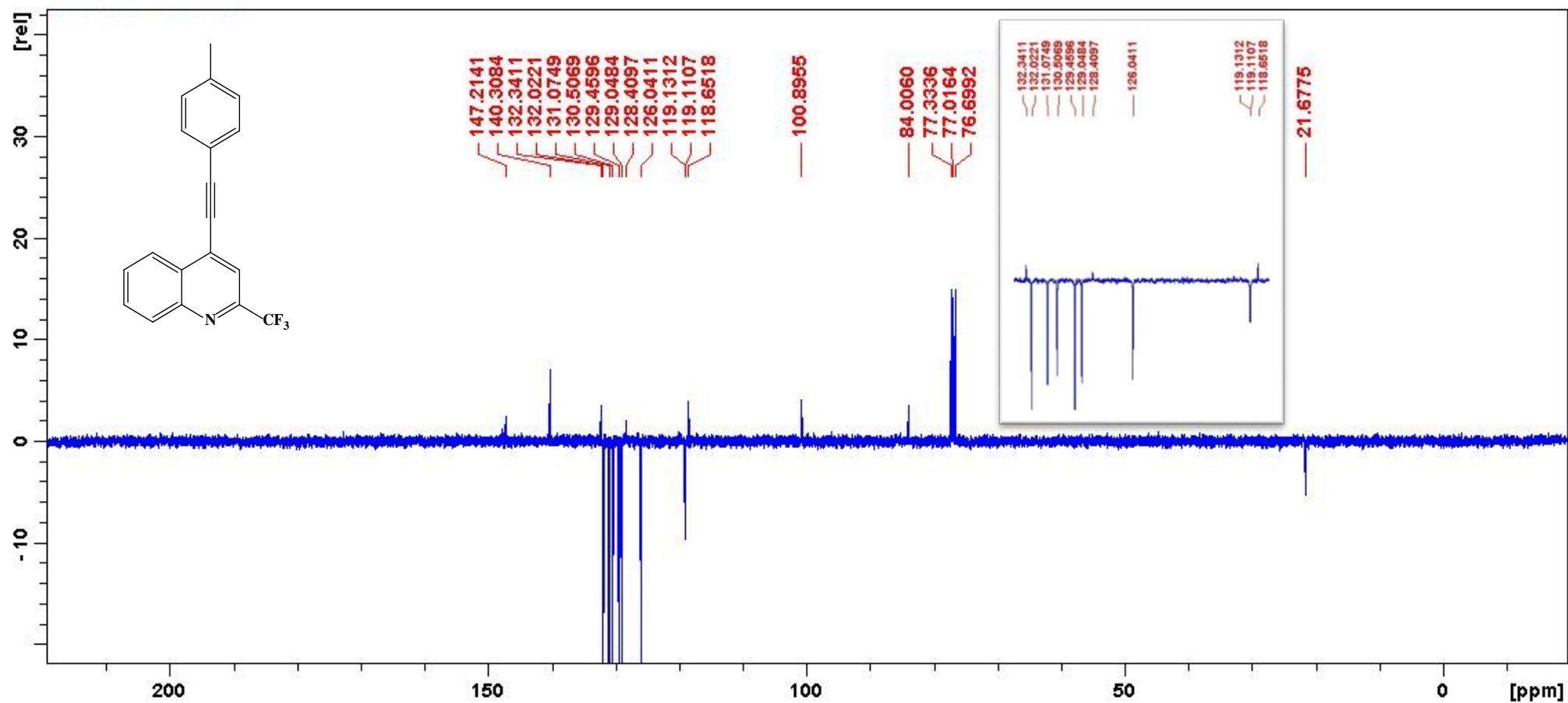
HRMS of **4O**



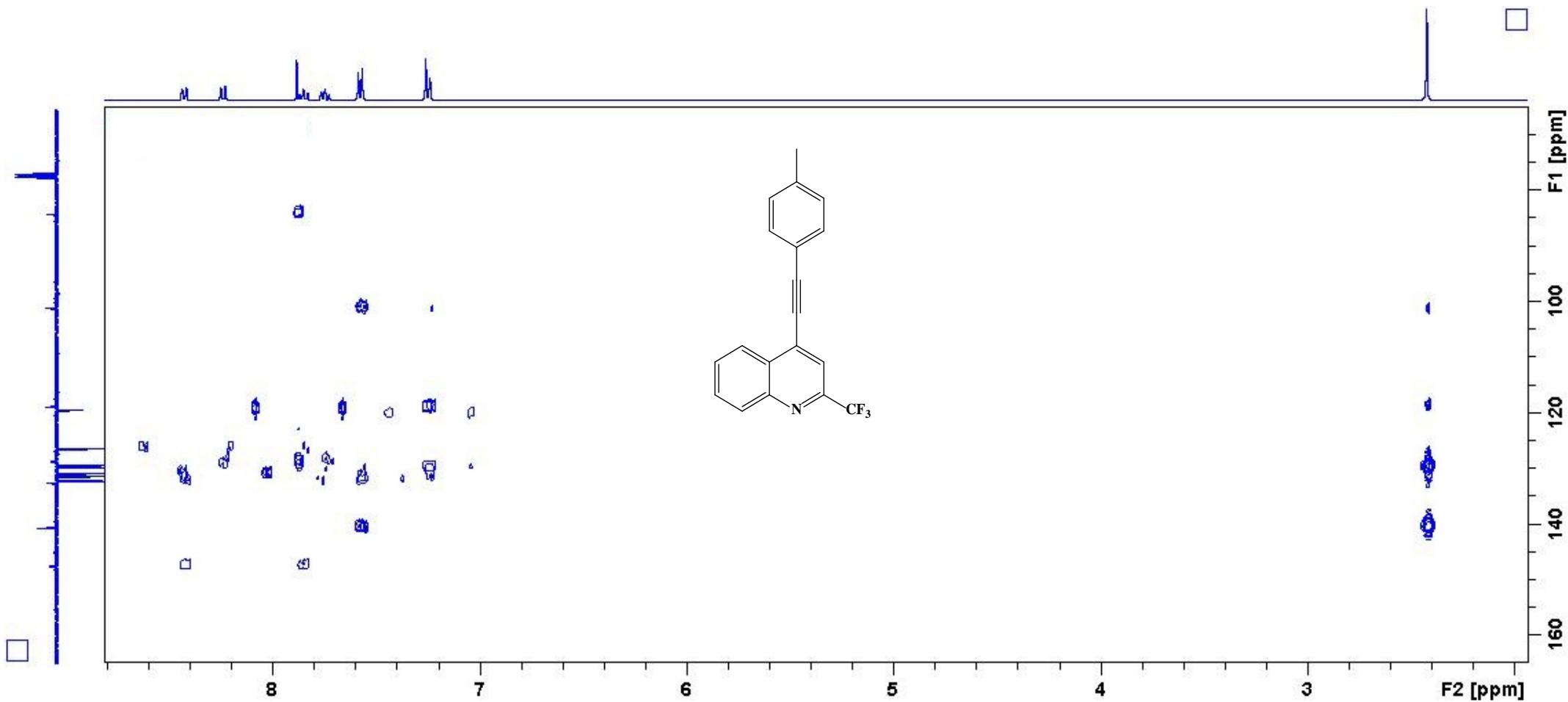
¹H NMR spectrum of **4P** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



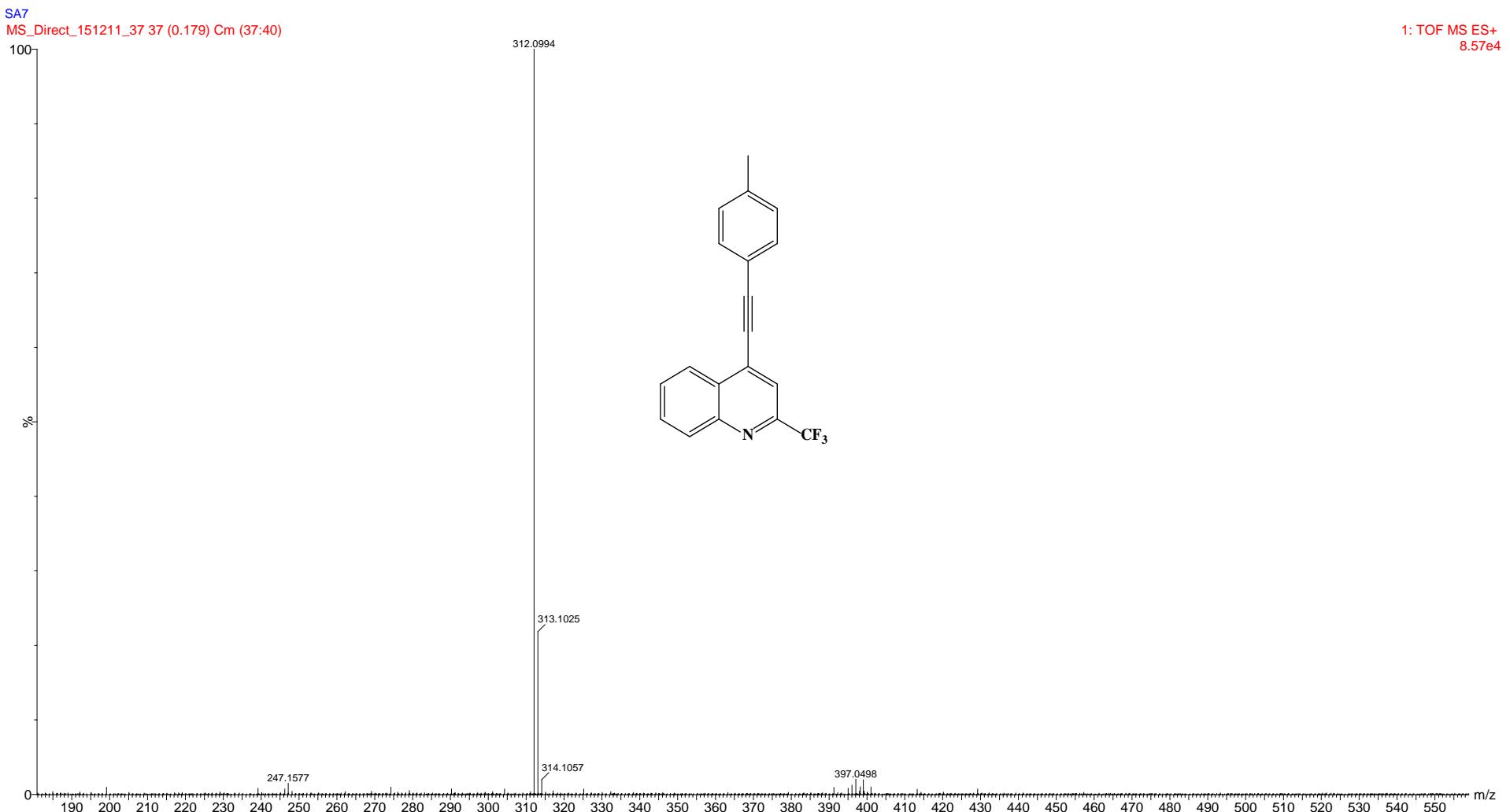
^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4P** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)



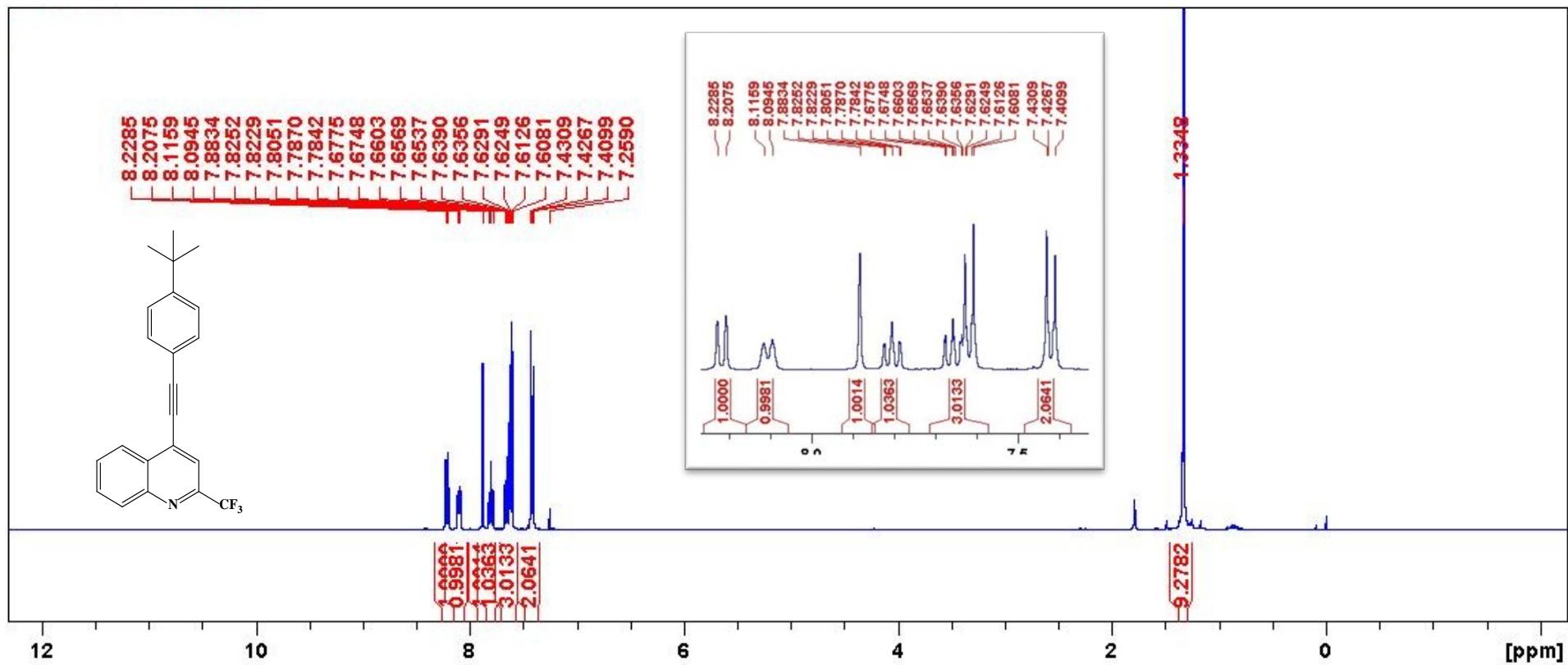
HMBC spectrum of **4P**



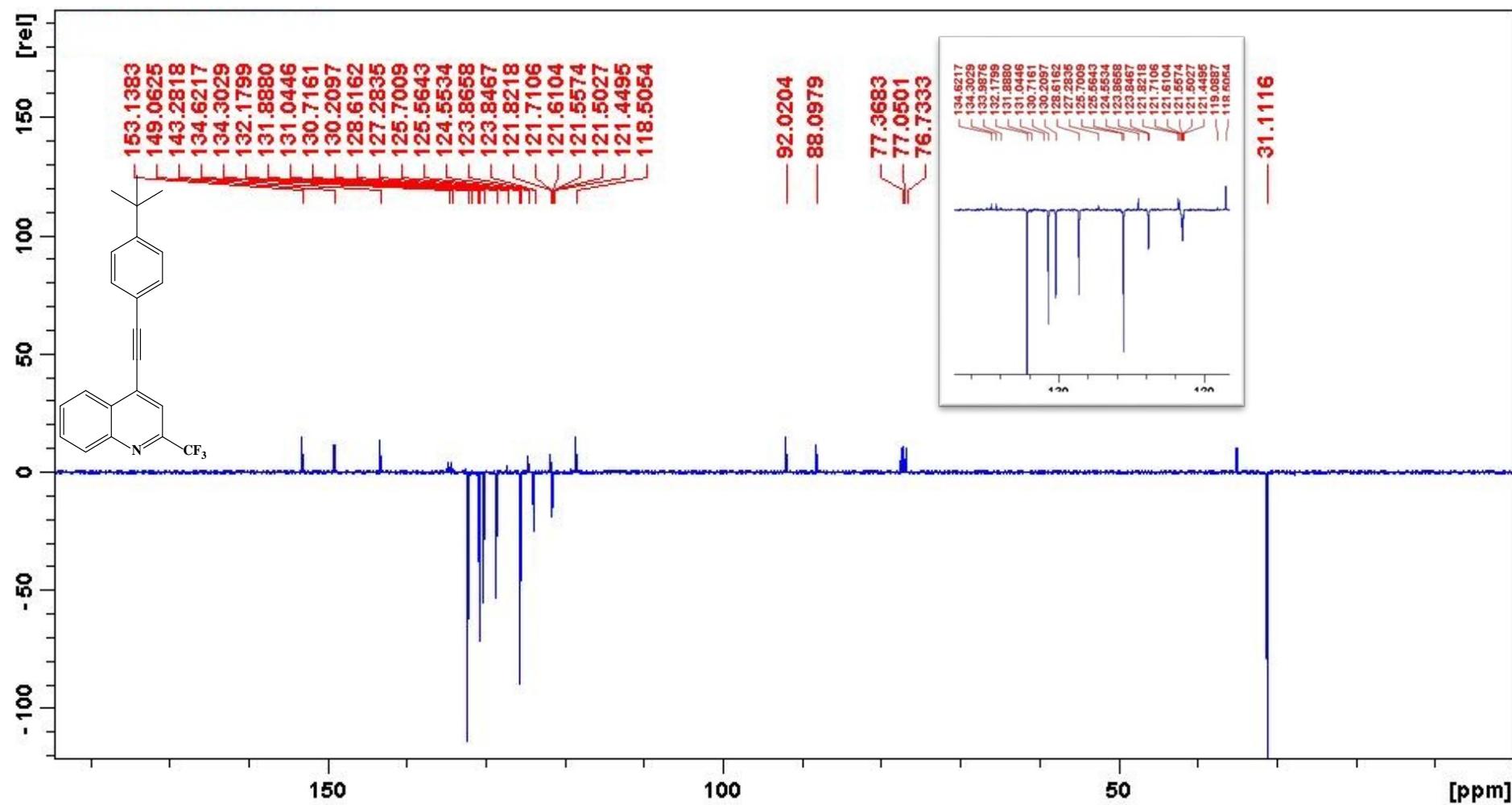
HRMS of 4P



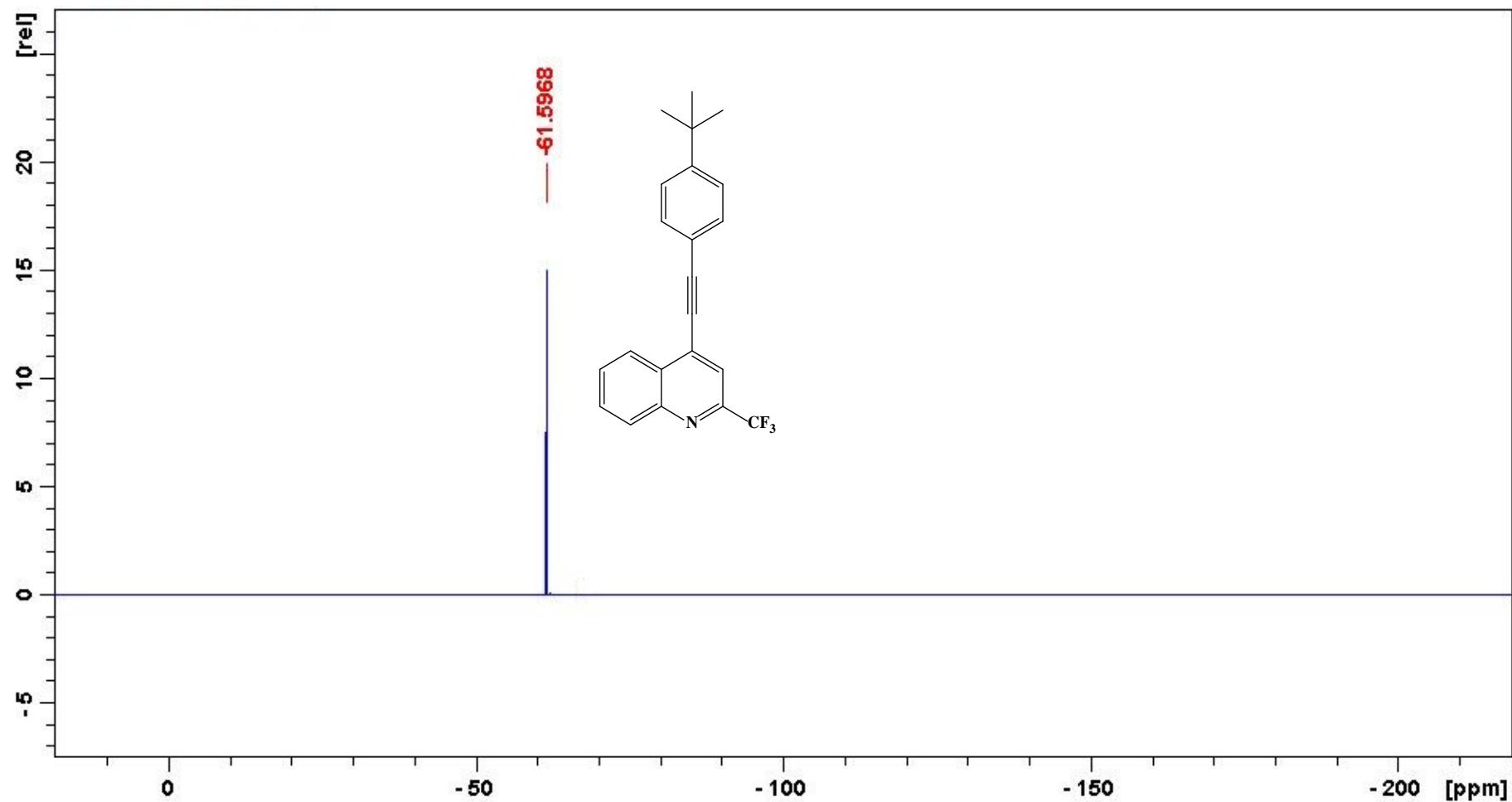
¹H NMR spectrum of **4Q** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



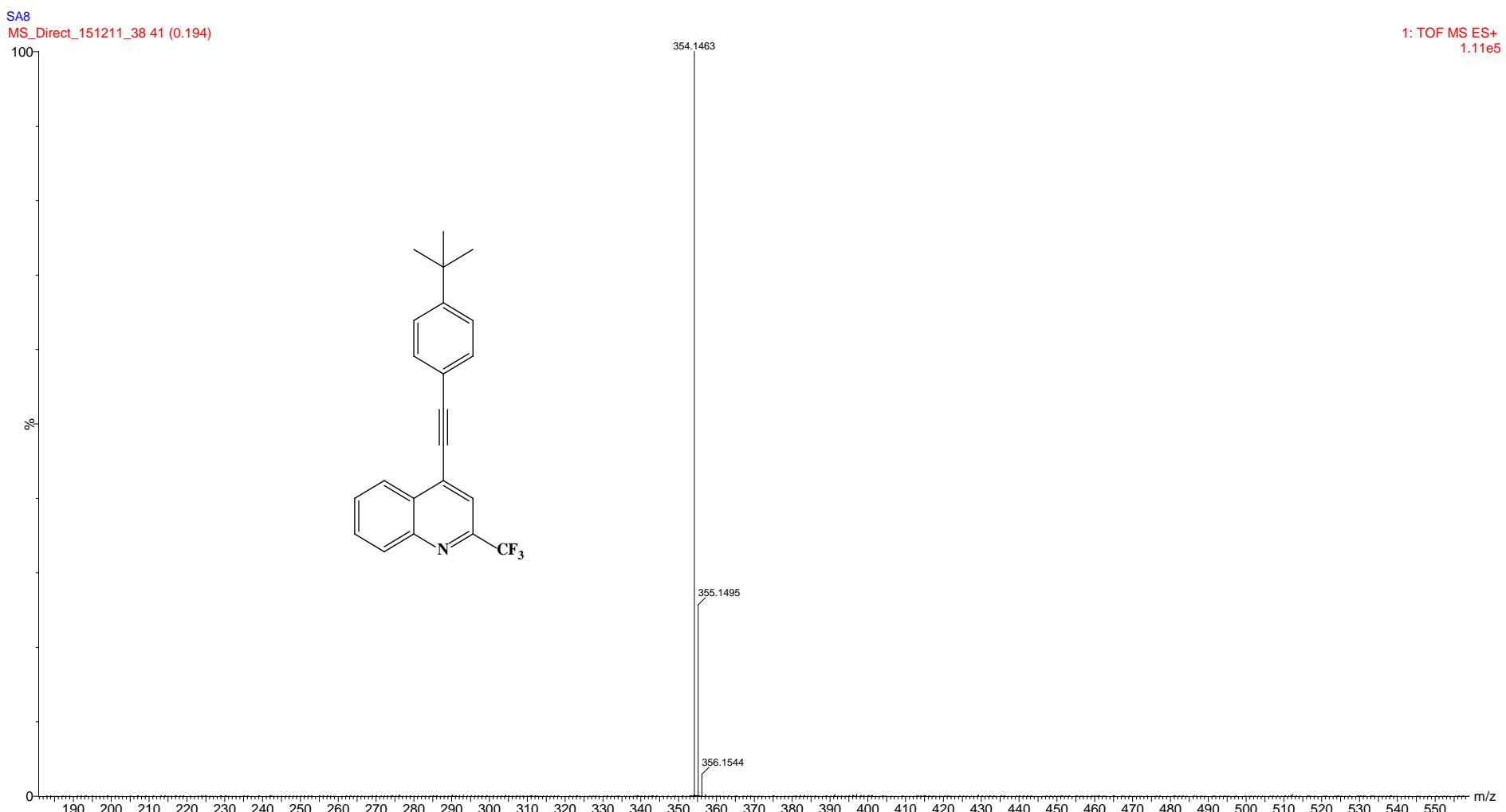
^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4Q** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)



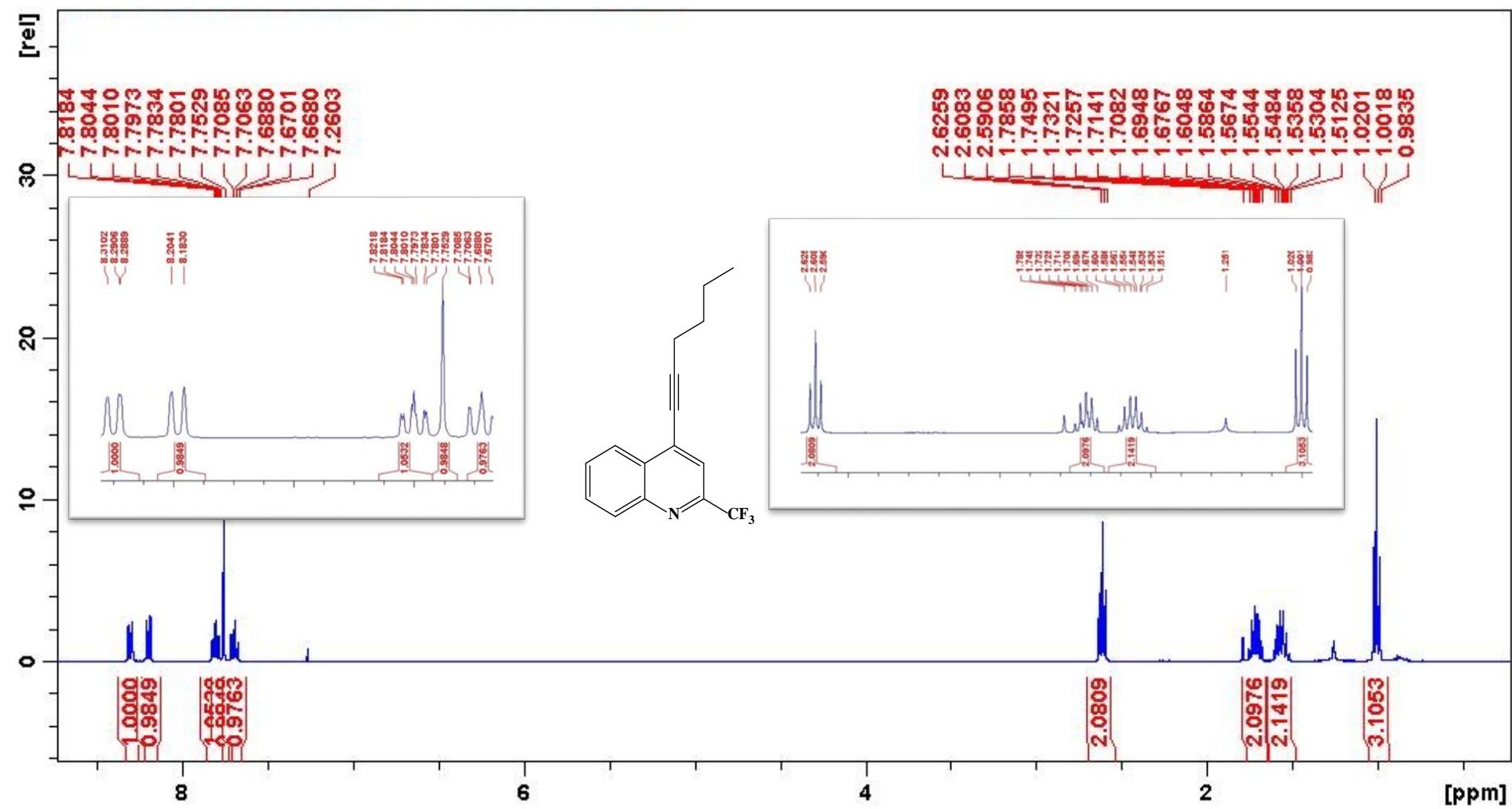
^{19}F NMR spectrum of **4Q** (CDCl_3 , 376 MHz)



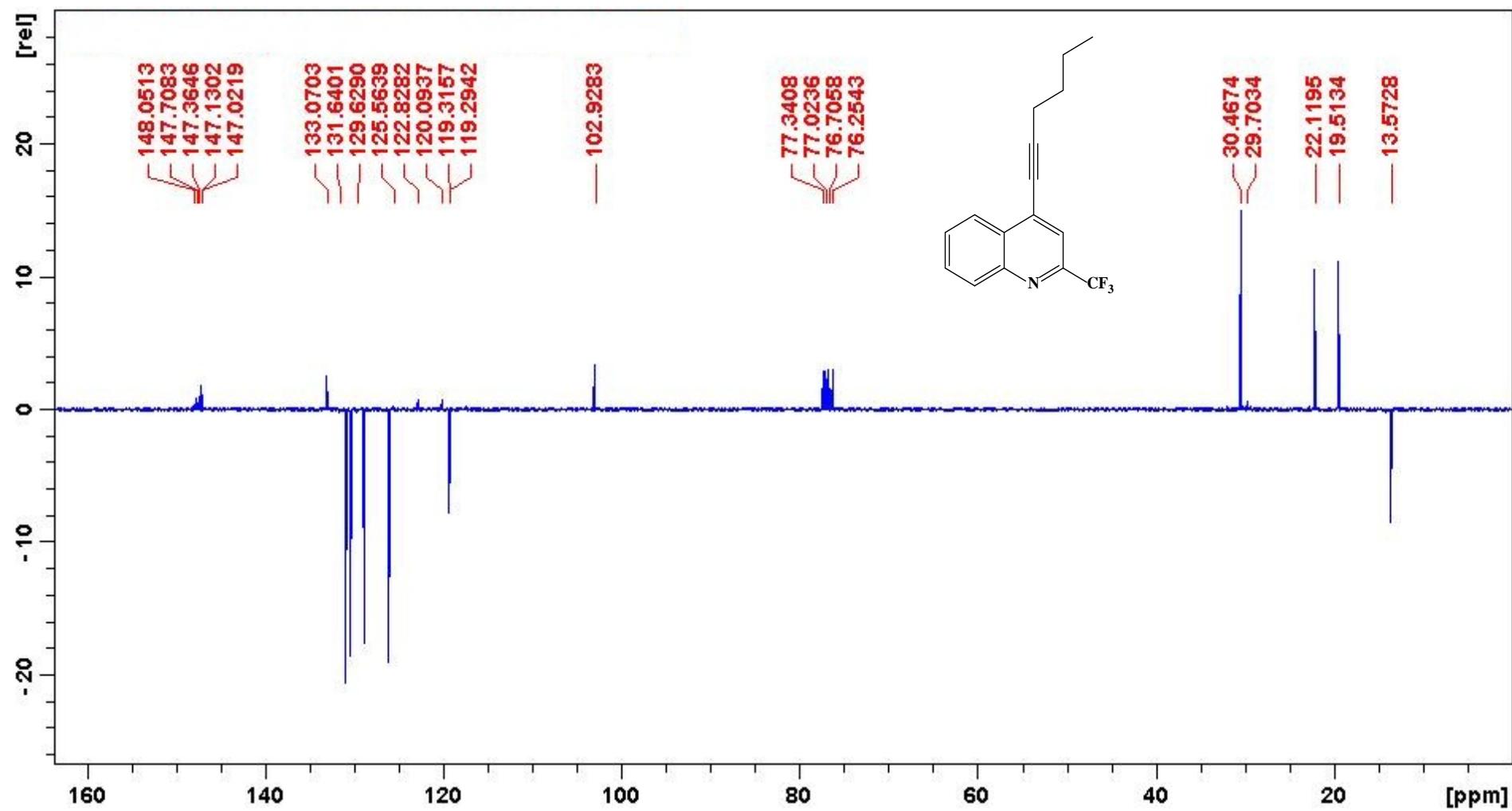
HRMS of 4Q



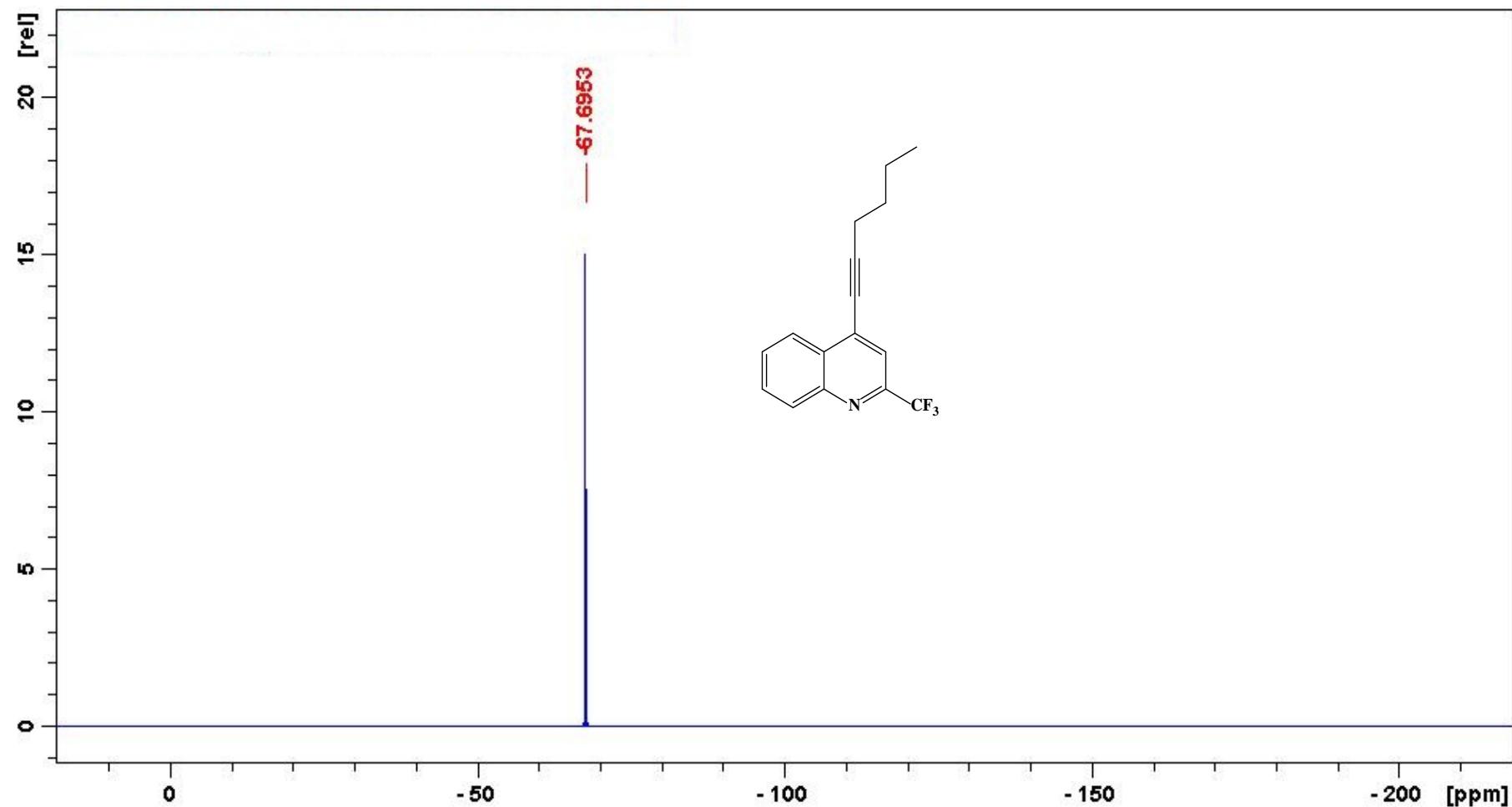
¹H NMR spectrum of **4R** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)



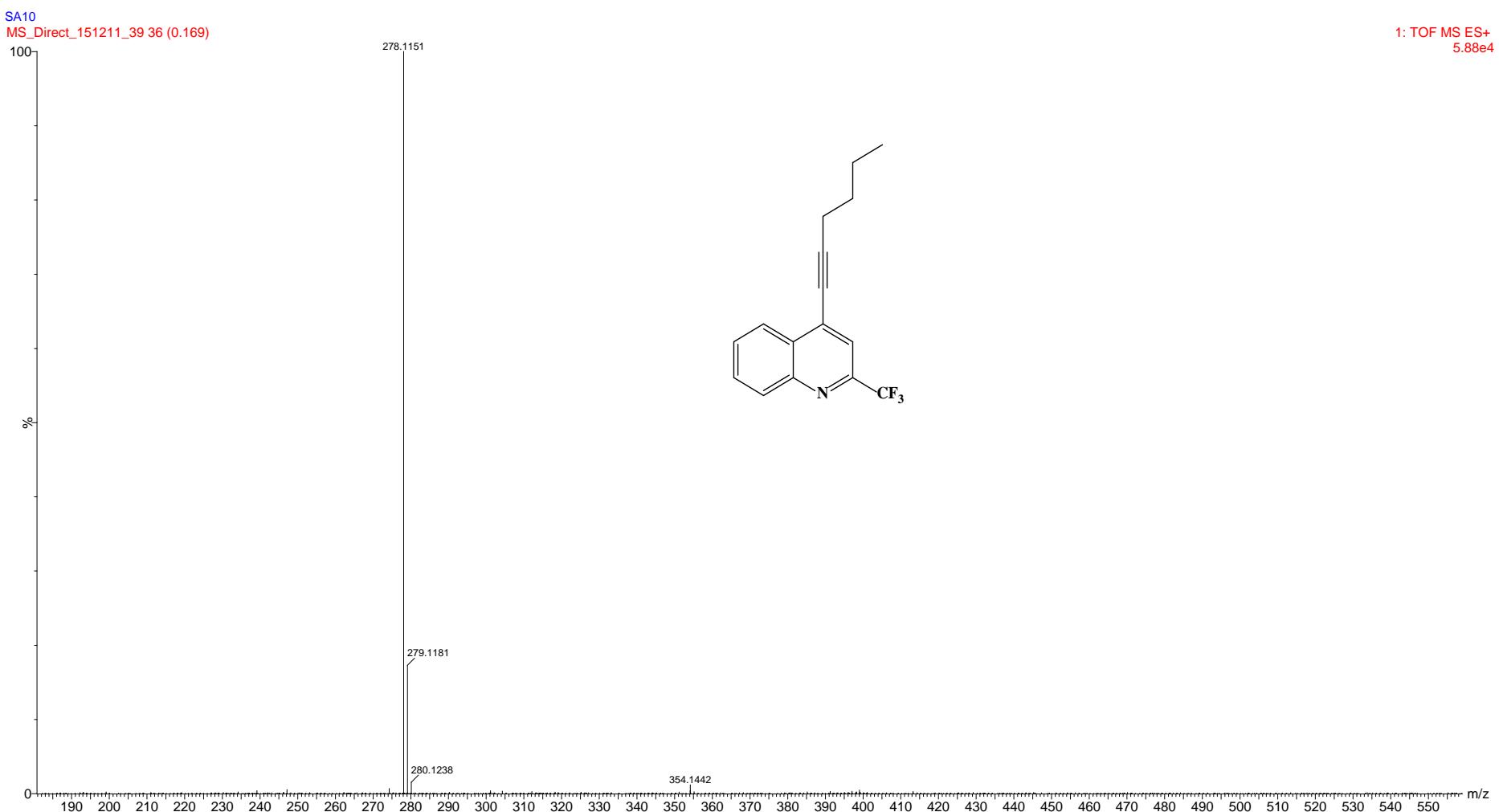
^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4R** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)



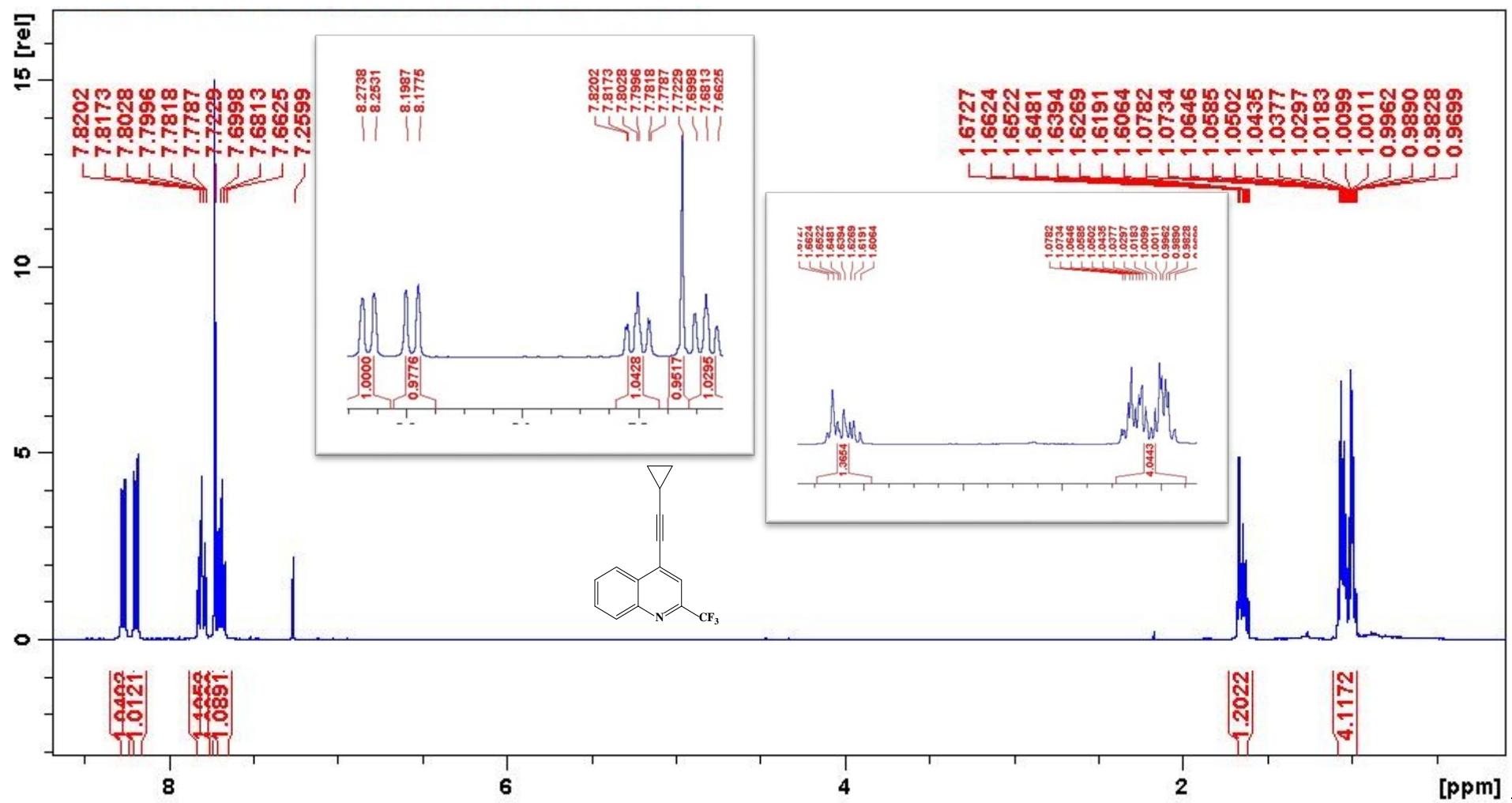
^{19}F NMR spectrum of **4R** (CDCl_3 , 376 MHz)



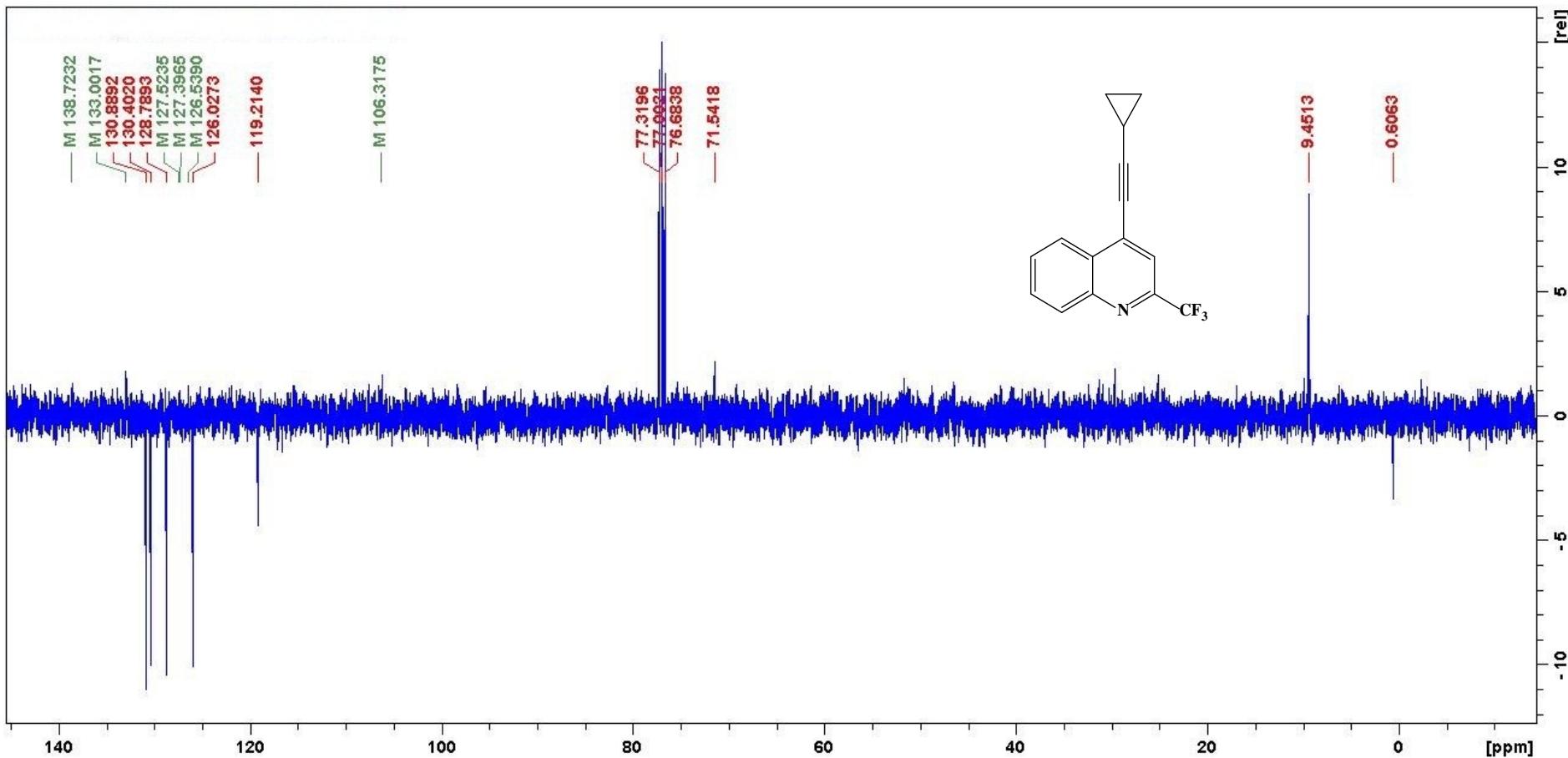
HRMS of **4R**



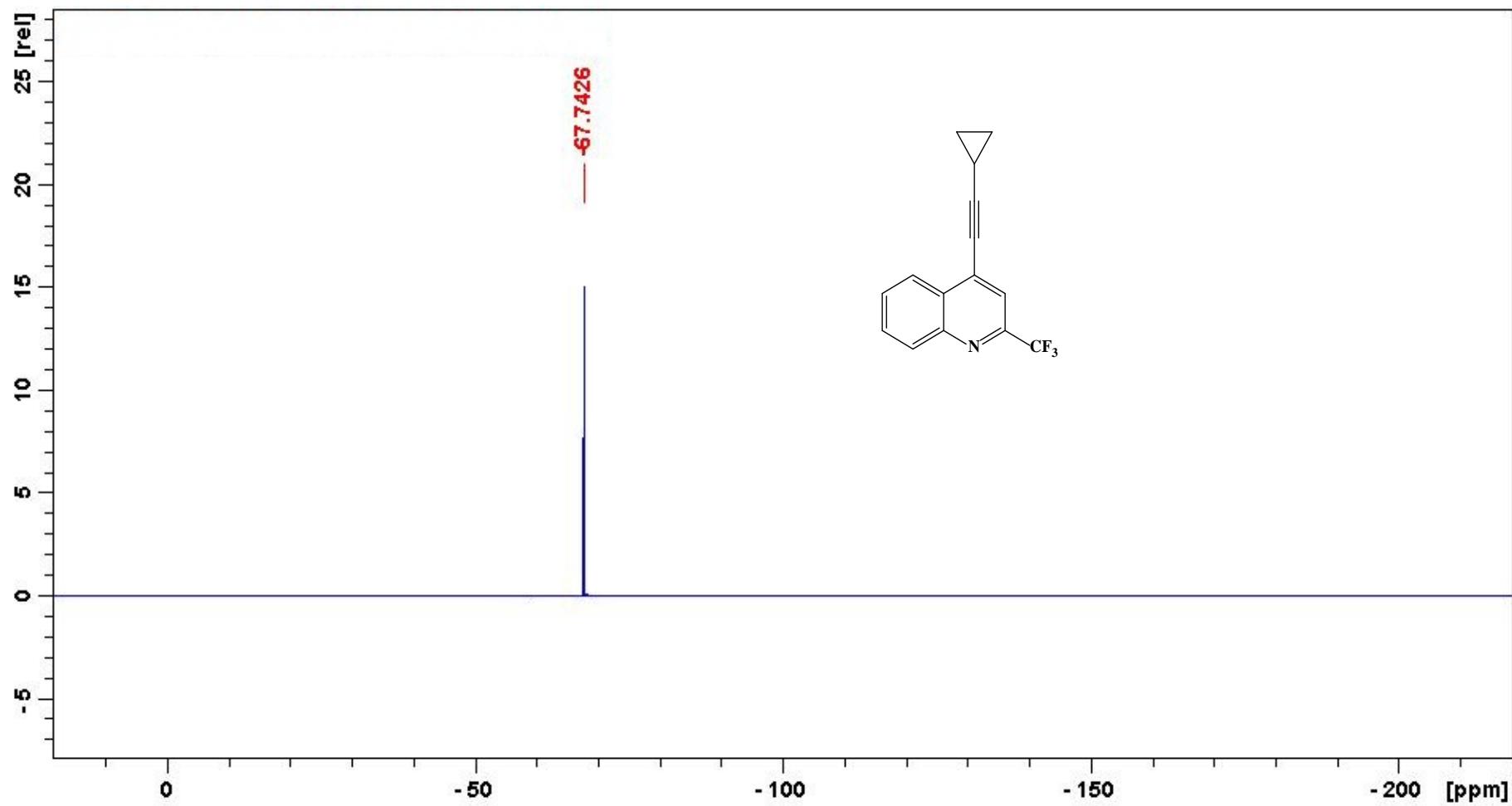
¹H NMR spectrum of **4S** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



¹³C NMR spectrum of **4S** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



^{19}F NMR spectrum of **4S** (CDCl_3 , 376 MHz)



HRMS of 4S

