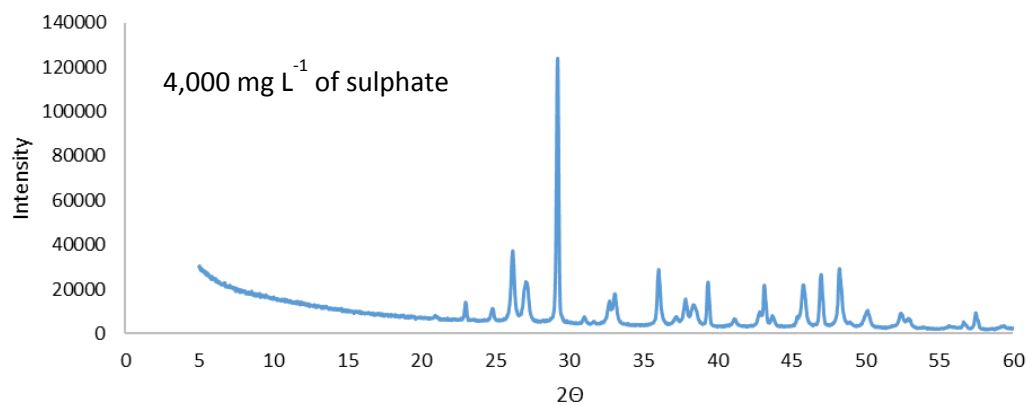
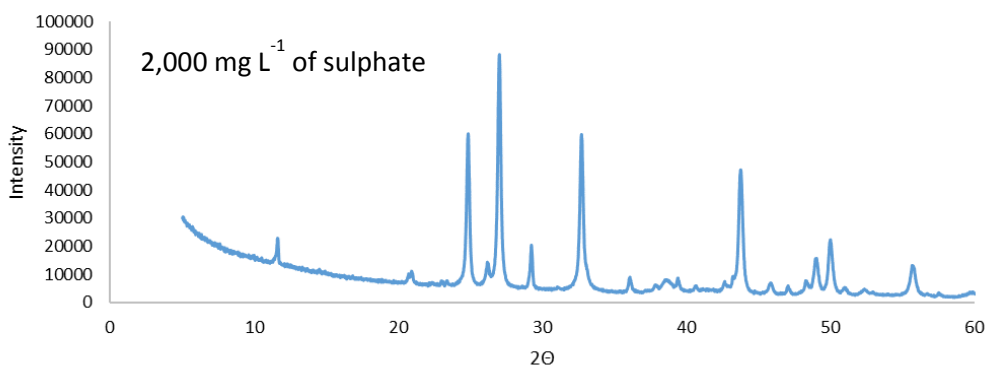
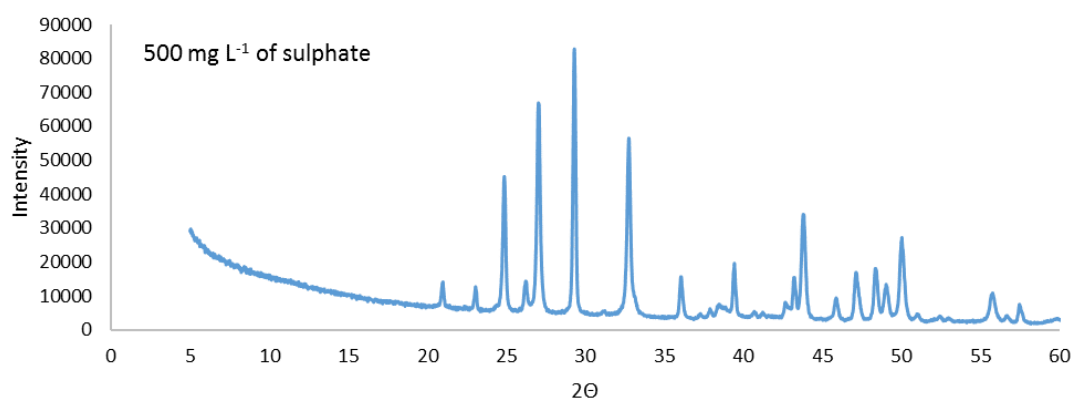
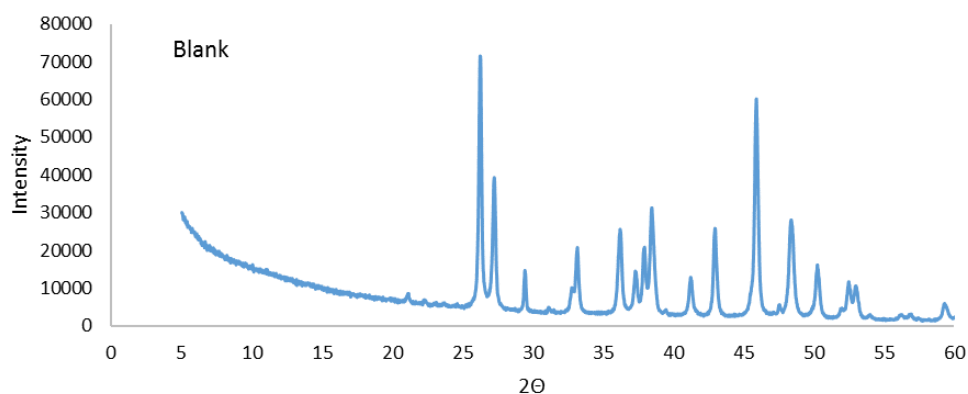


Preferential incorporation of sulfate into calcite polymorphs during calcium carbonate precipitation: An experimental approach

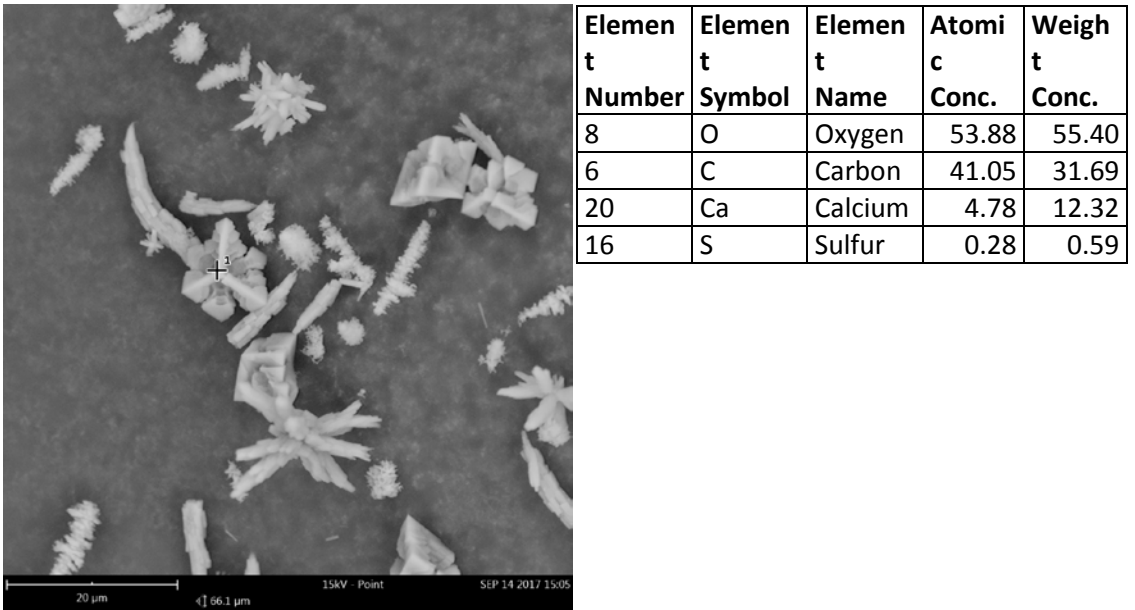
V. Kartnaller, E. M. Ribeiro, F. Venancio, F. F. Rosario and J. Cajaiba



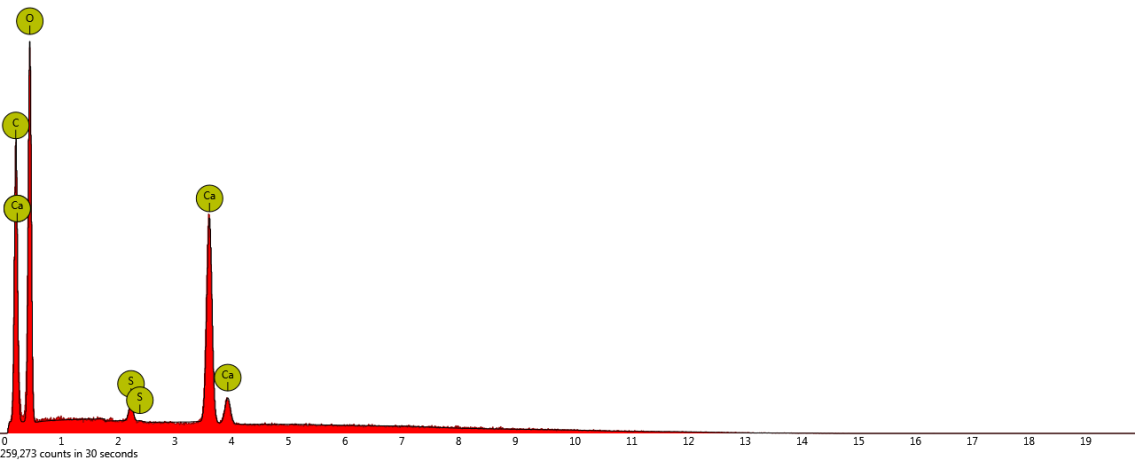
[Ca²⁺] = 4,000 mg L⁻¹ | [CO₃²⁻] = 4,000 mg L⁻¹ | [SO₄²⁻] = 500 mg L⁻¹

Image 1

1. spot

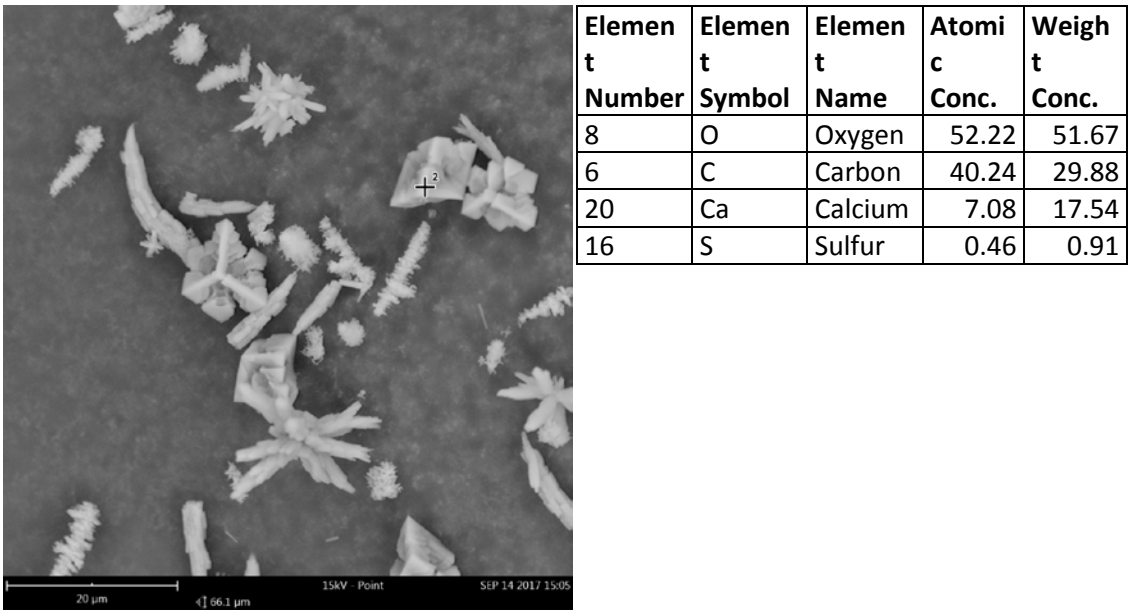


FOV: 66.1 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:05

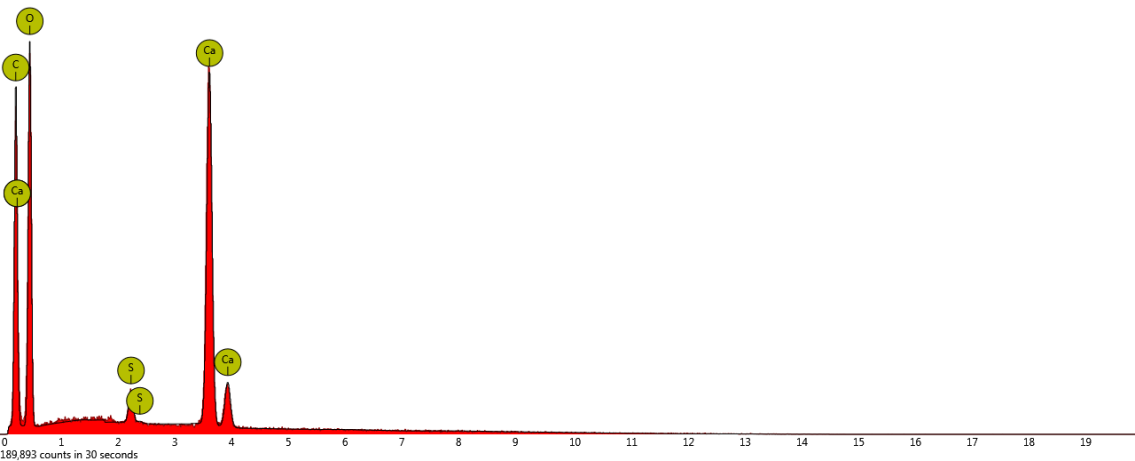


Disabled elements: B, N, Sb

2. spot

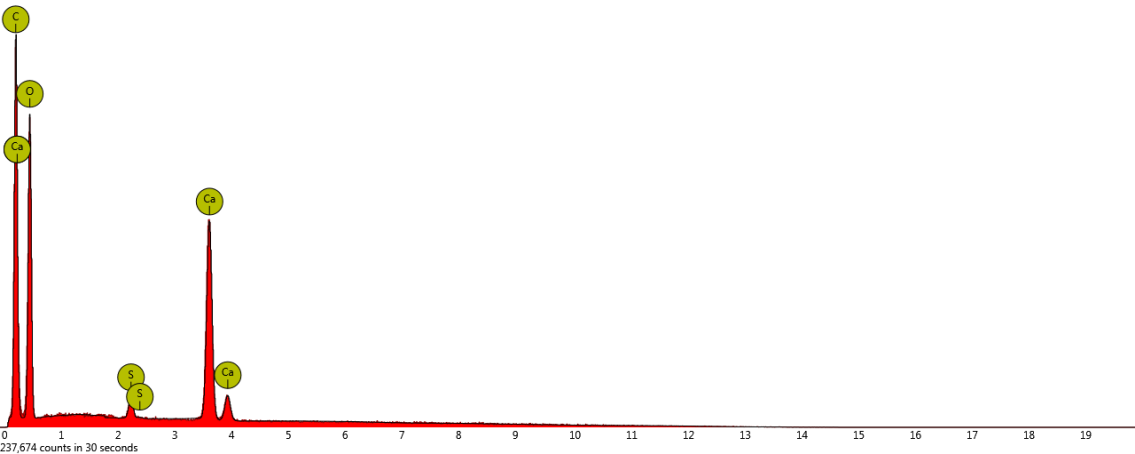
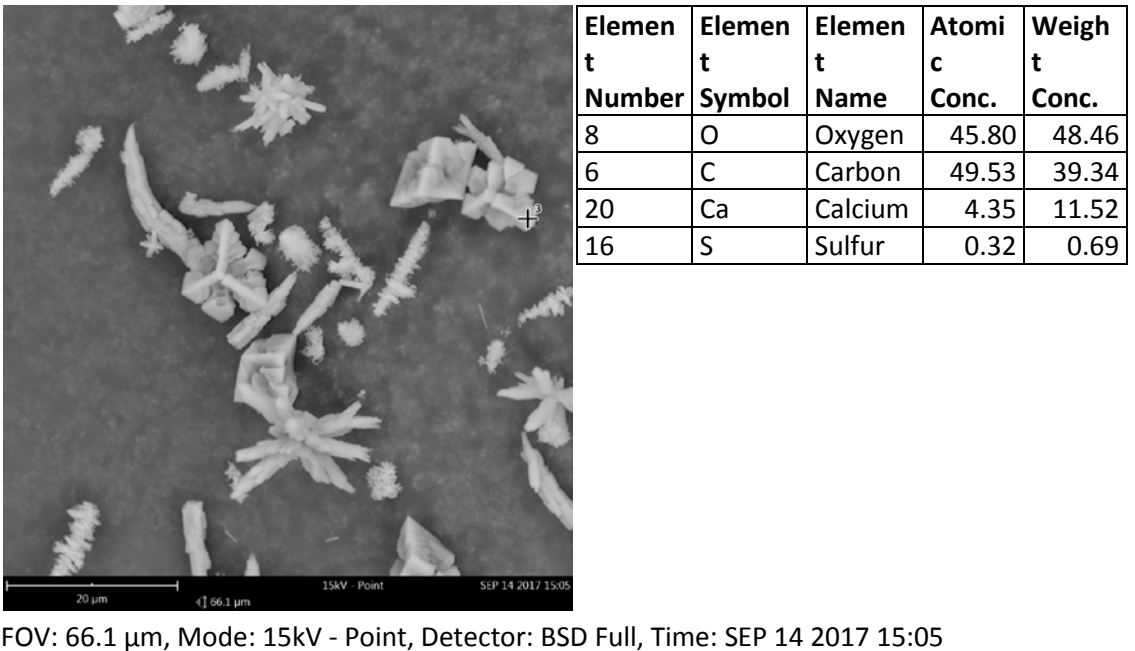


FOV: 66.1 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:05



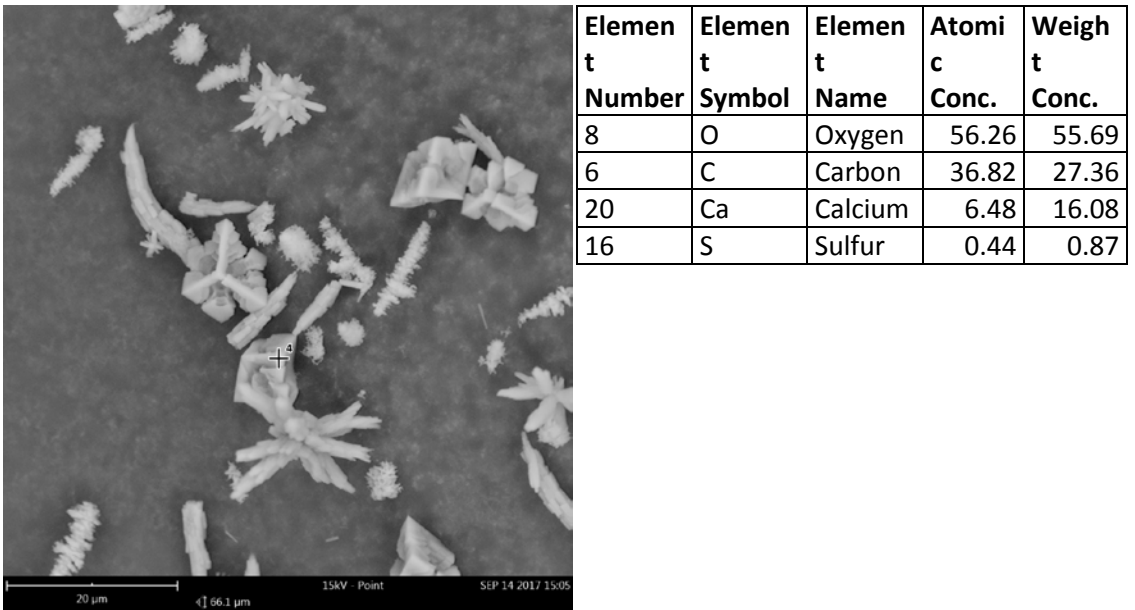
Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot

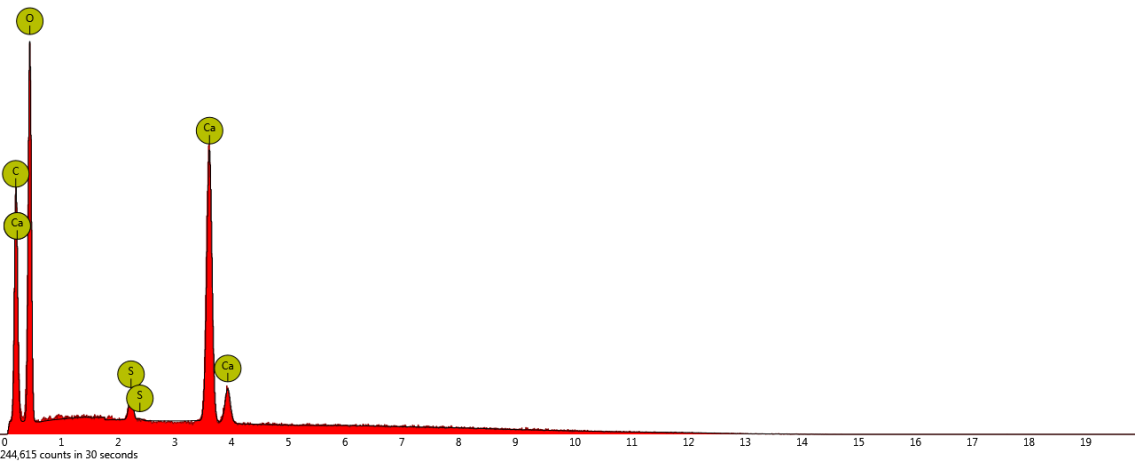


Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot

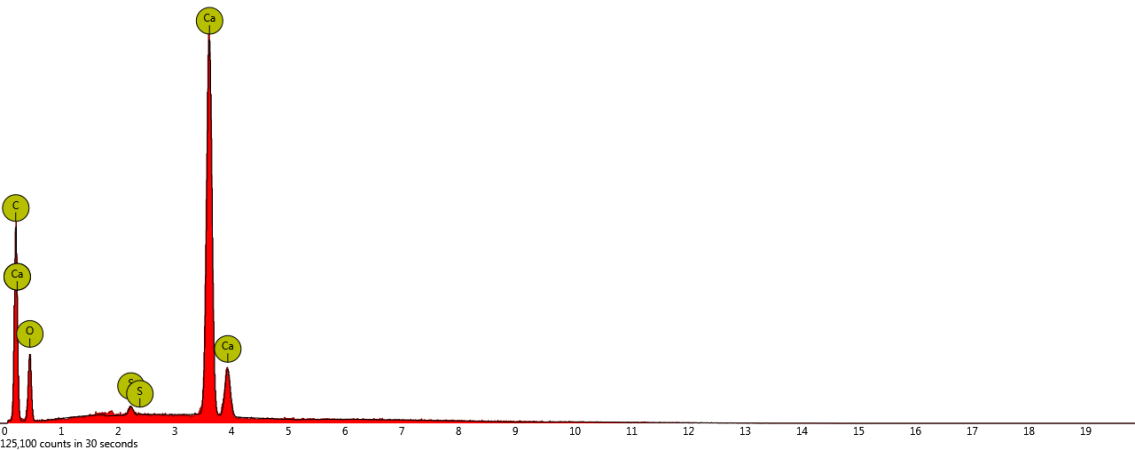
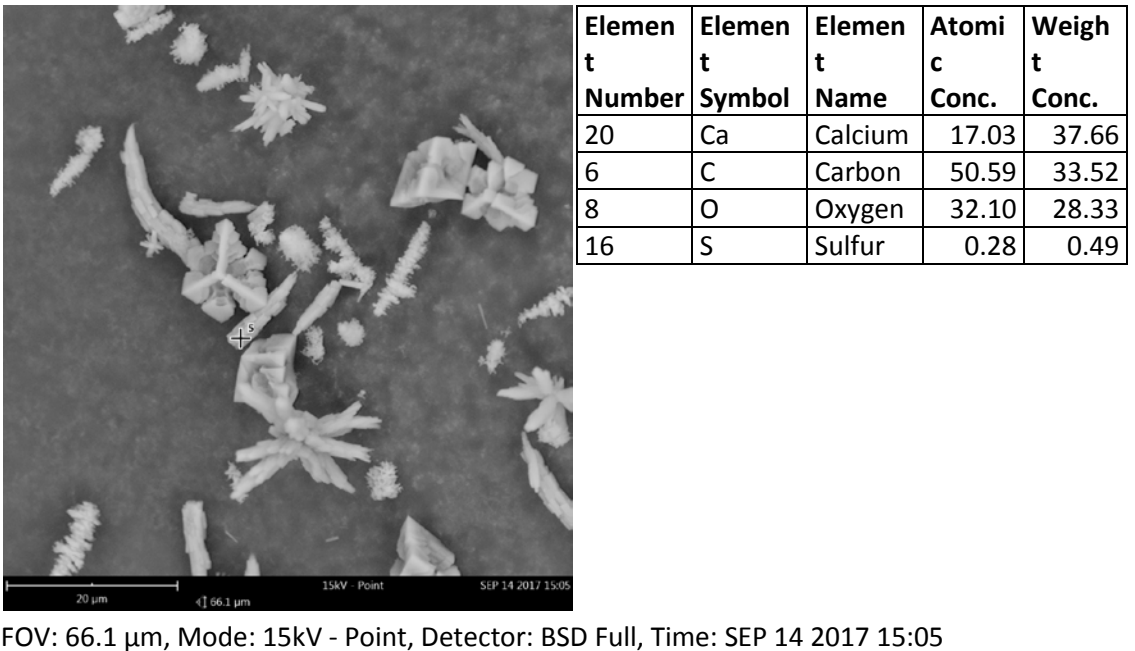


FOV: 66.1 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:05



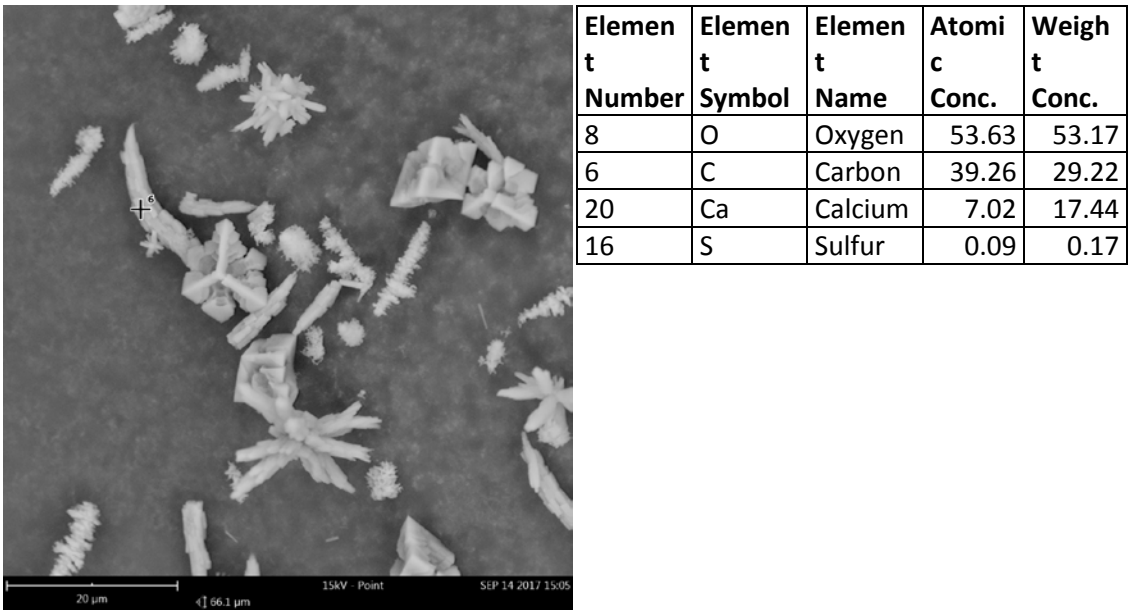
Disabled elements: B, I, Sb

5. spot

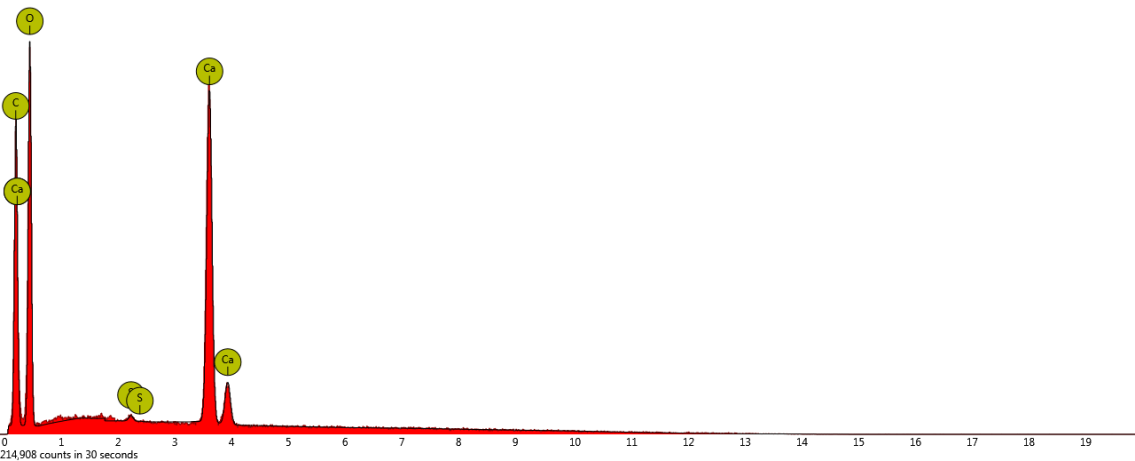


Disabled elements: B, Sb

6. spot

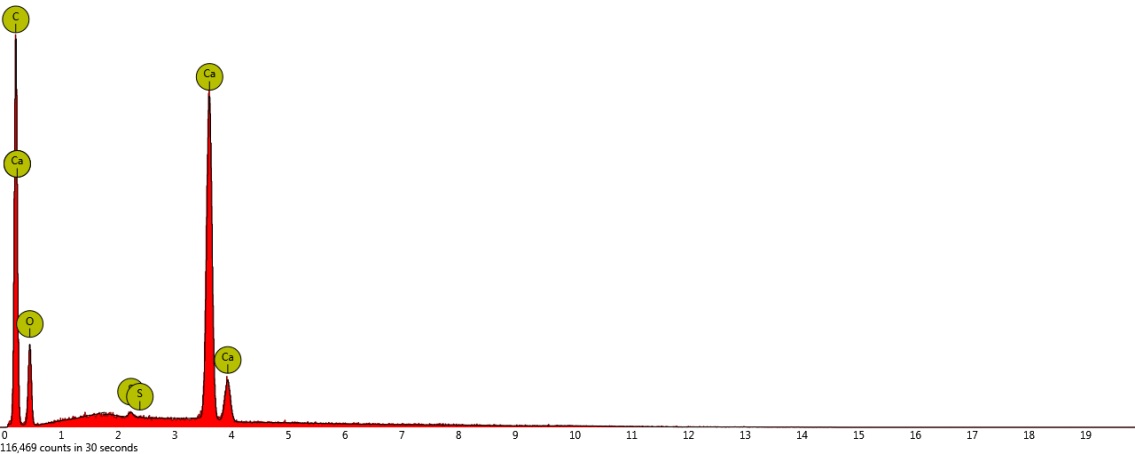
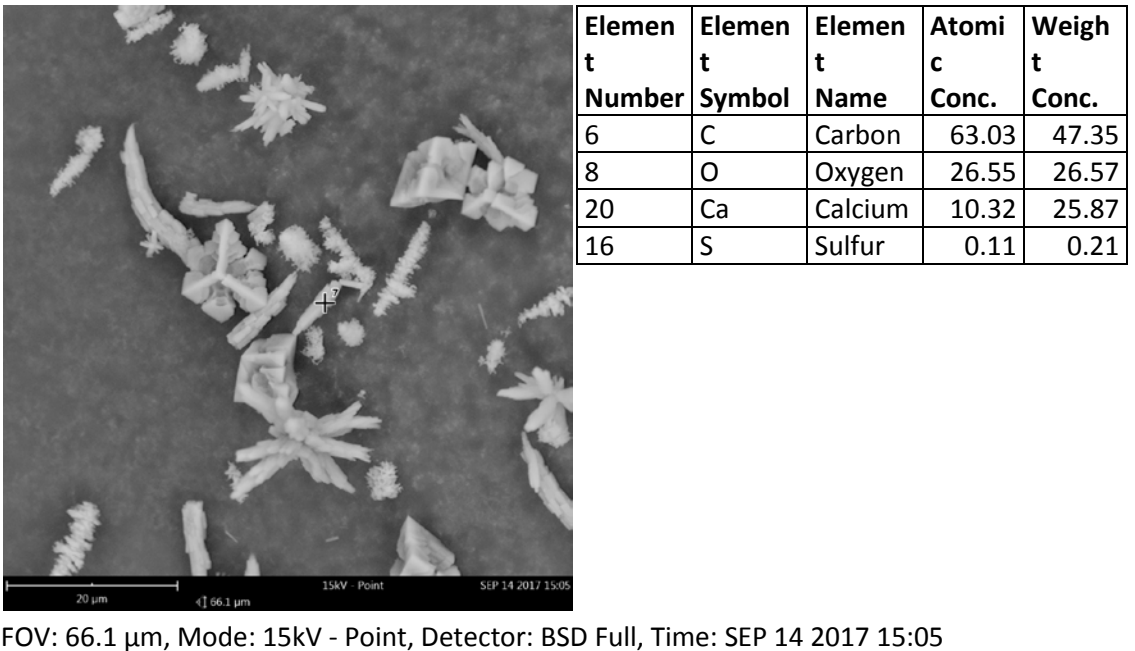


FOV: 66.1 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:05



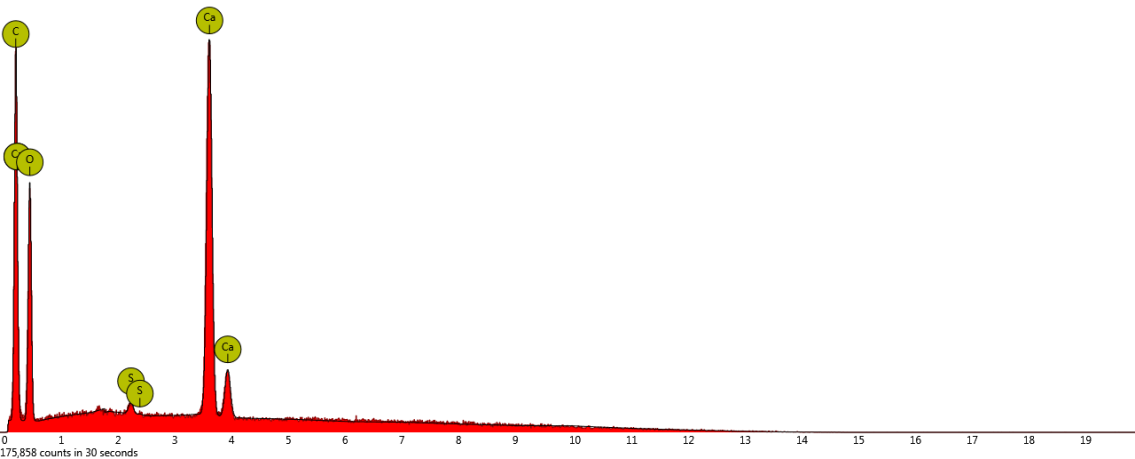
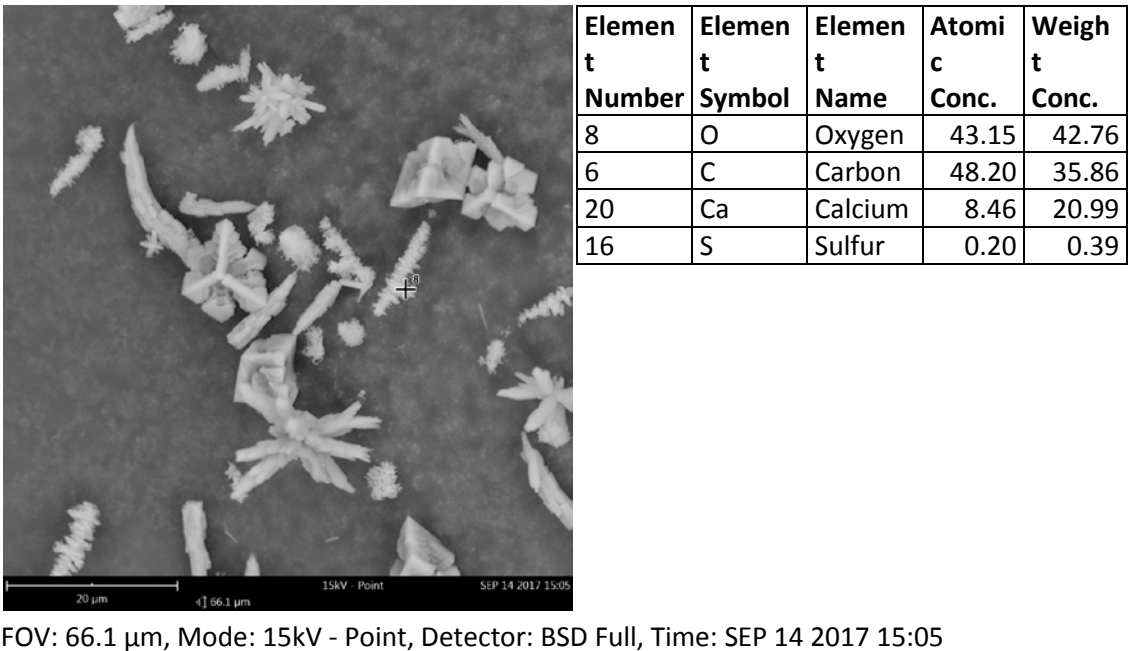
Disabled elements: B, Sb

7. spot



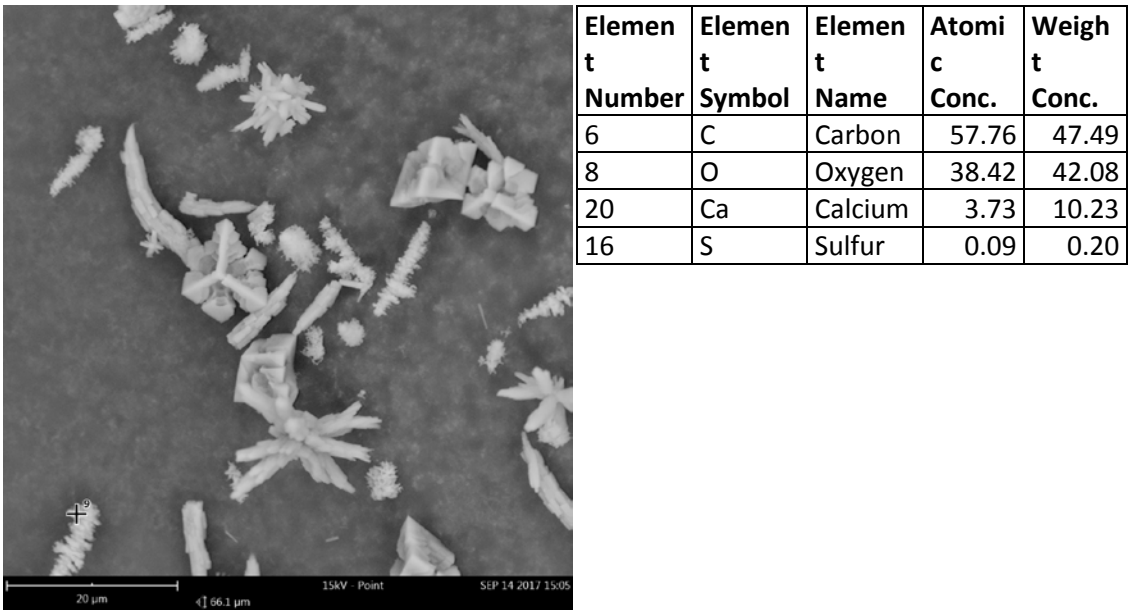
Disabled elements: B, Sb

8. spot

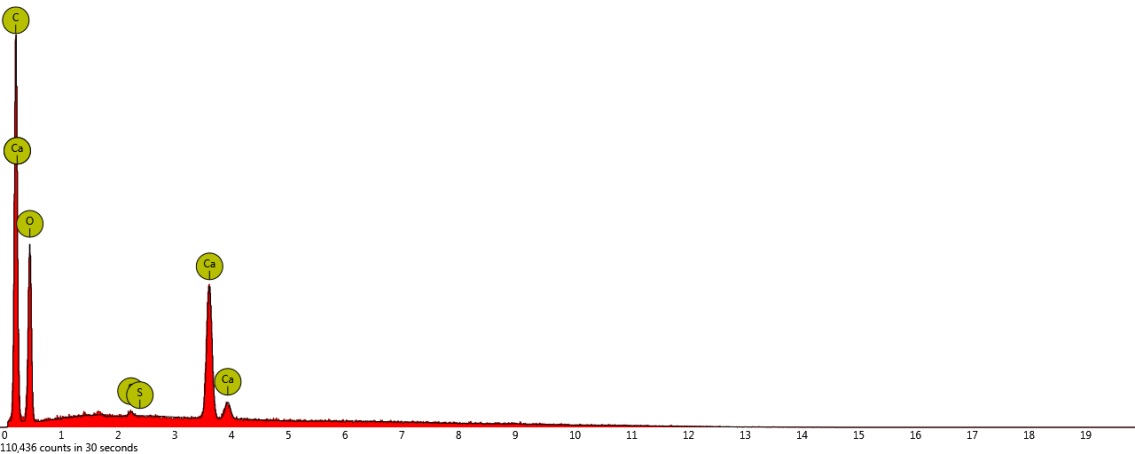


Disabled elements: B, Sb

9. spot



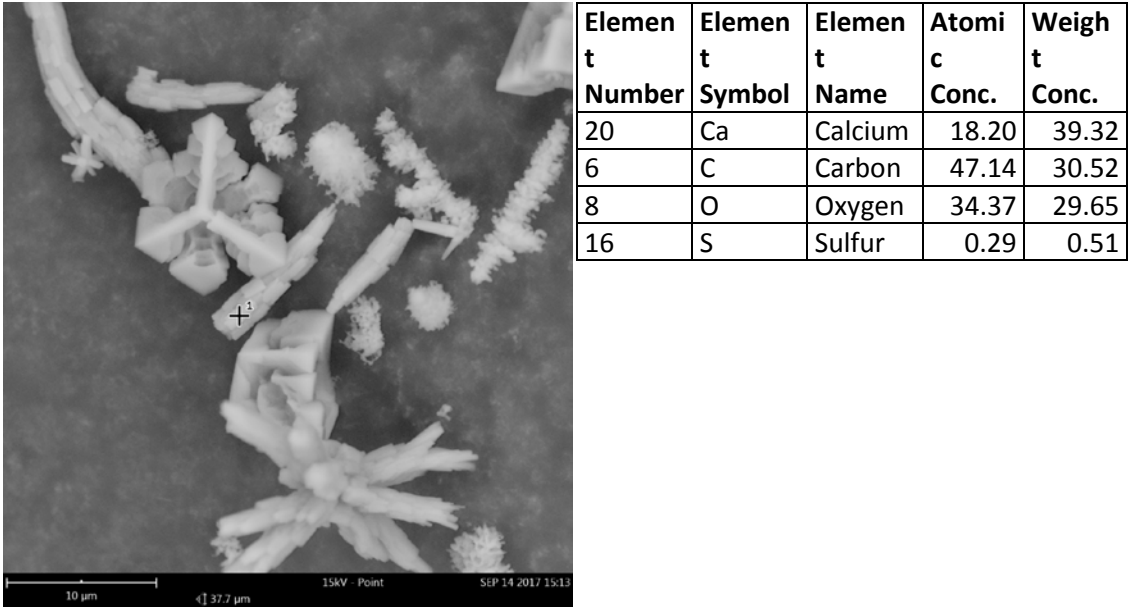
FOV: 66.1 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:05



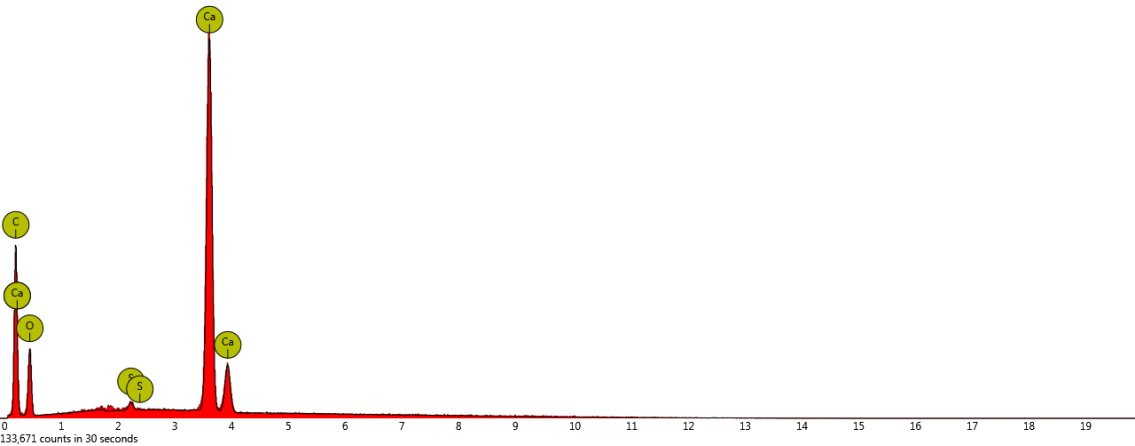
Disabled elements: B, I, Mo, Sb

Image 2

1. spot

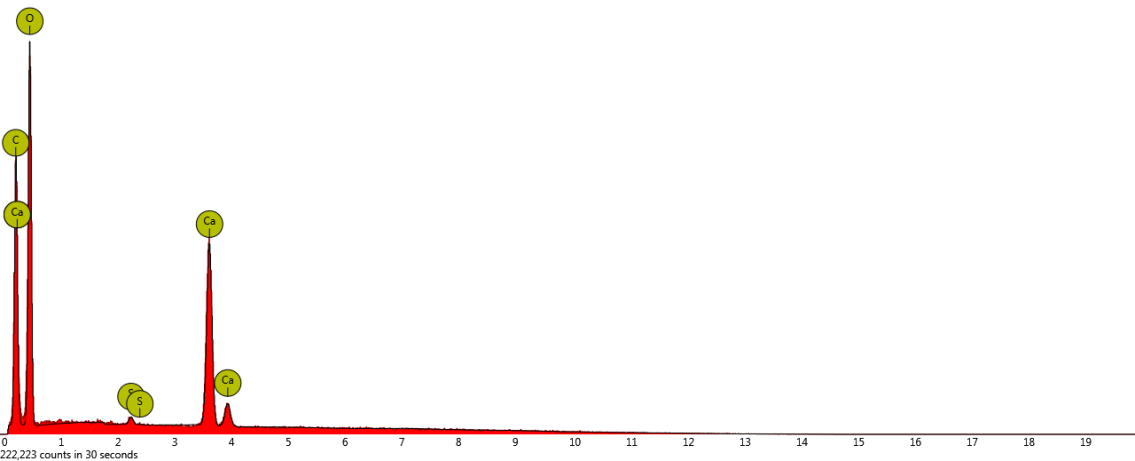
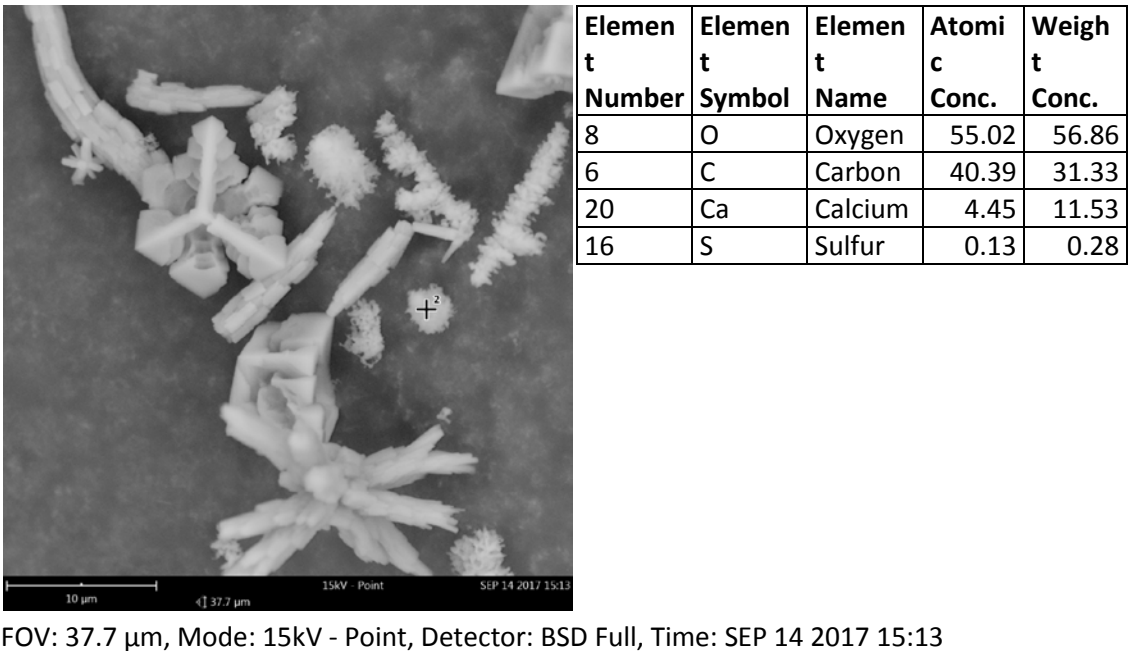


FOV: 37.7 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:13



Disabled elements: B, Sb

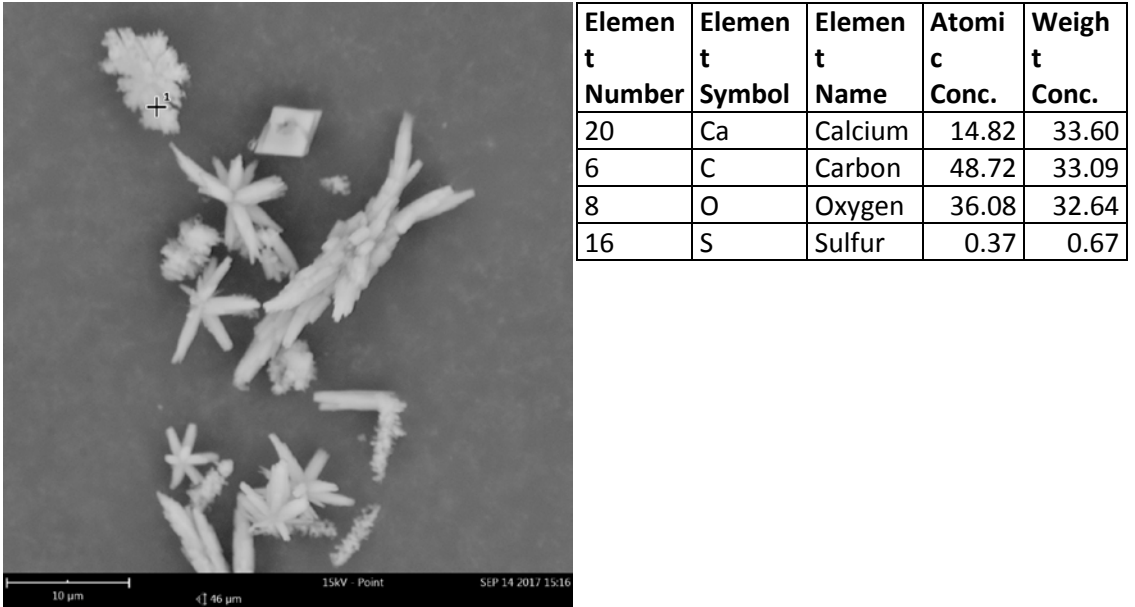
2. spot



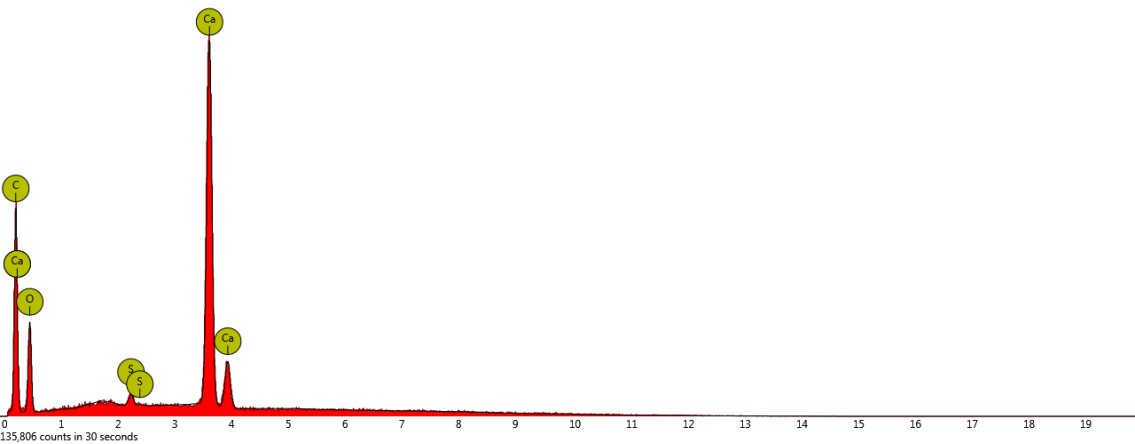
Disabled elements: B, I, N, Sb

Image 3

1. spot

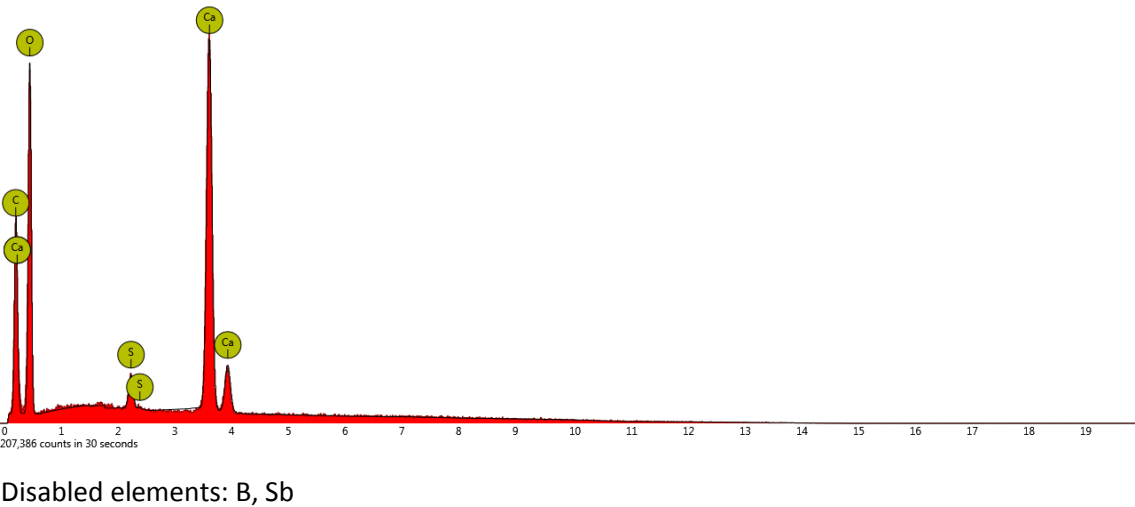
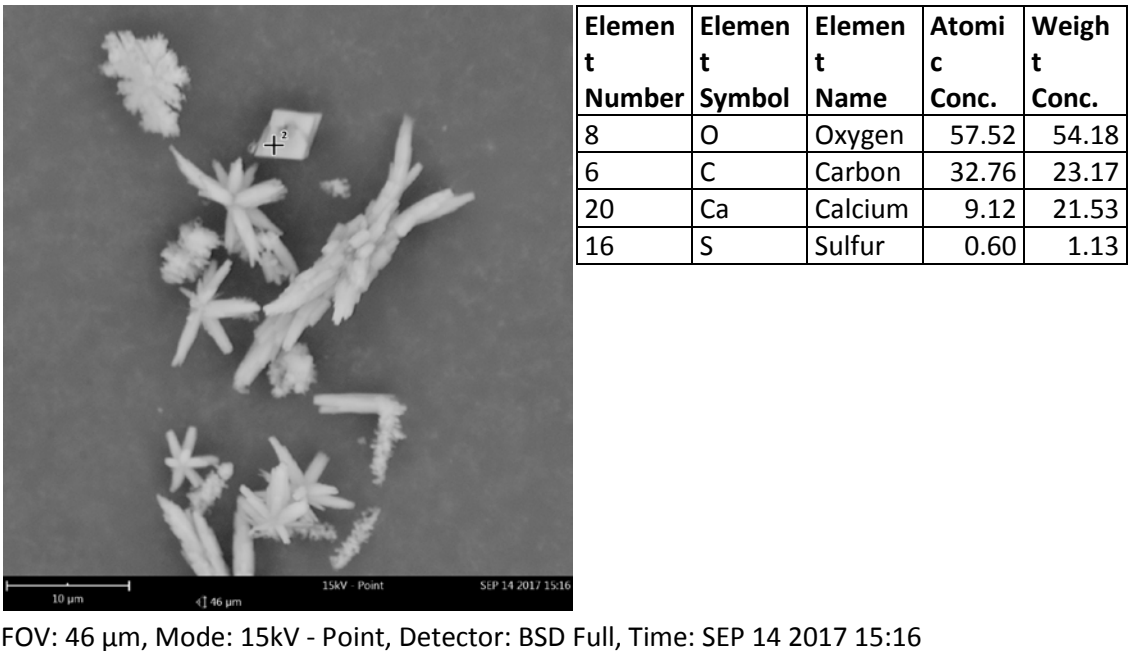


FOV: 46 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:16

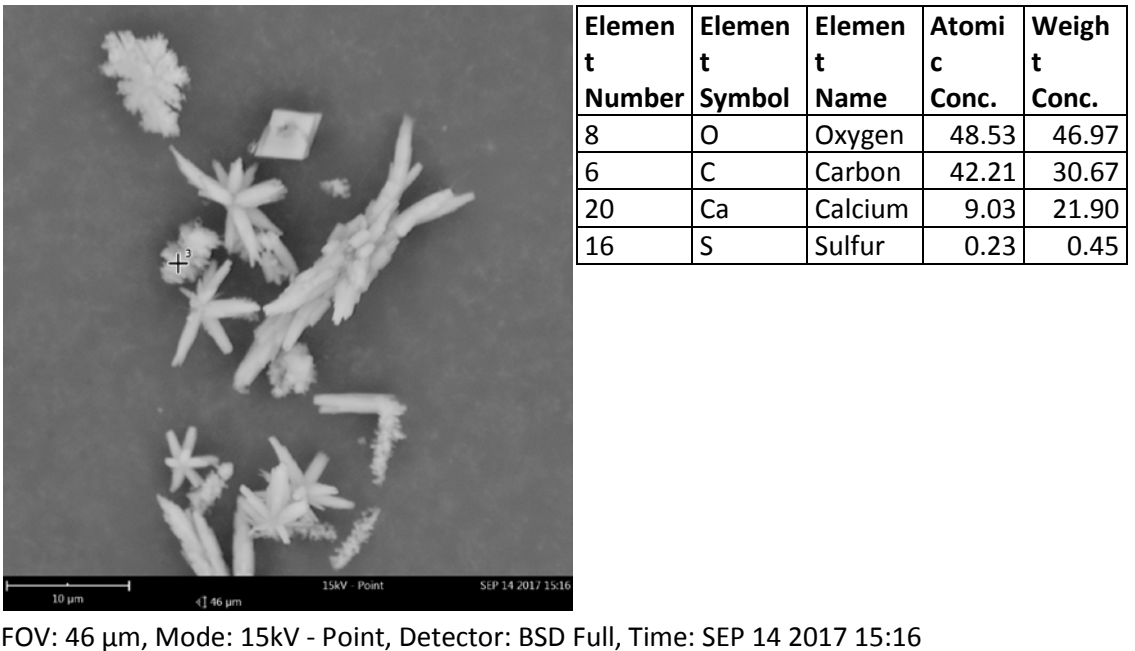


Disabled elements: B, Sb

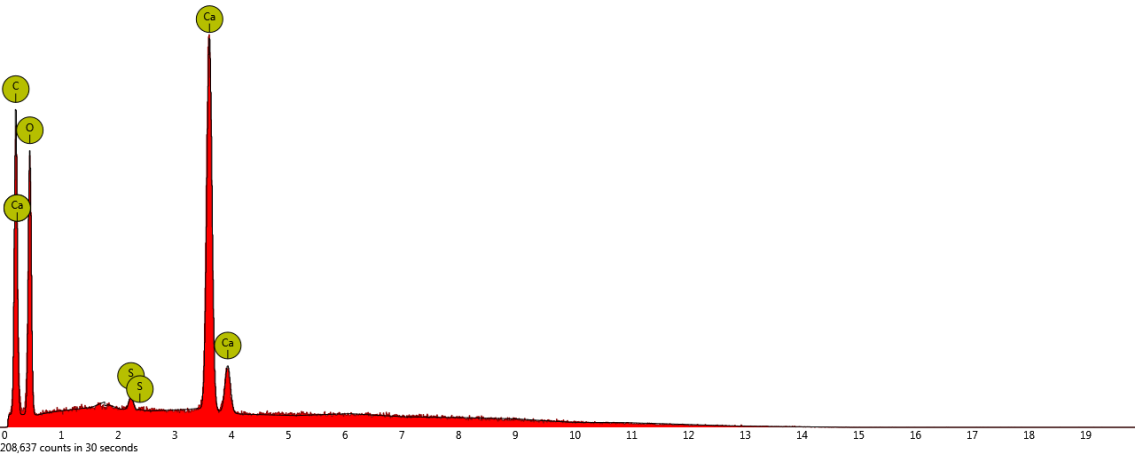
2. spot



3. spot

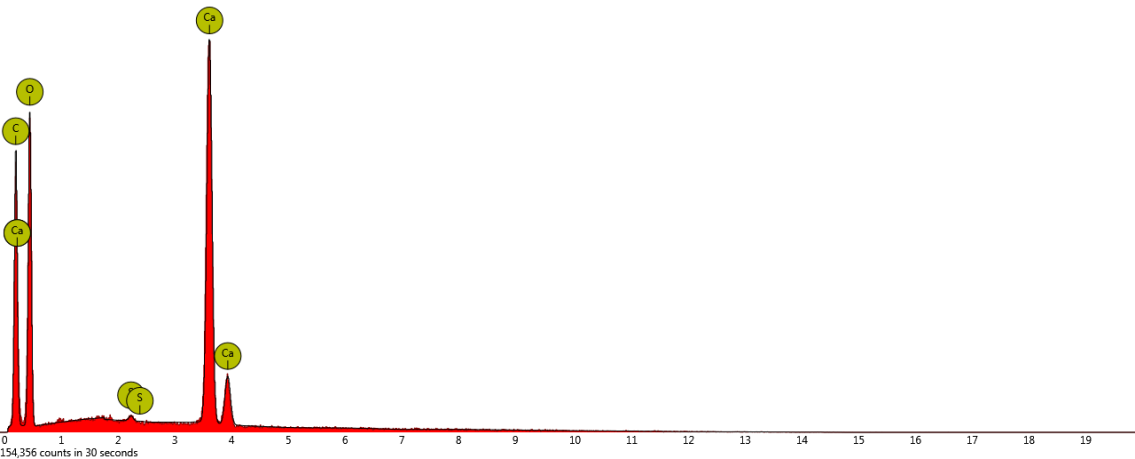
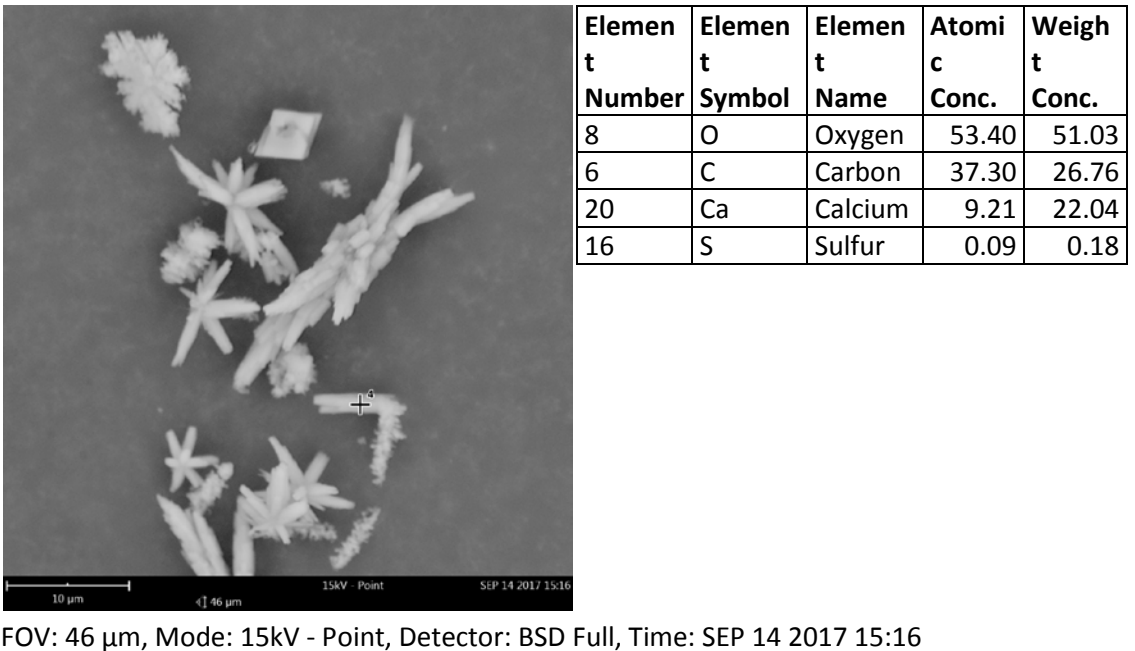


FOV: 46 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:16



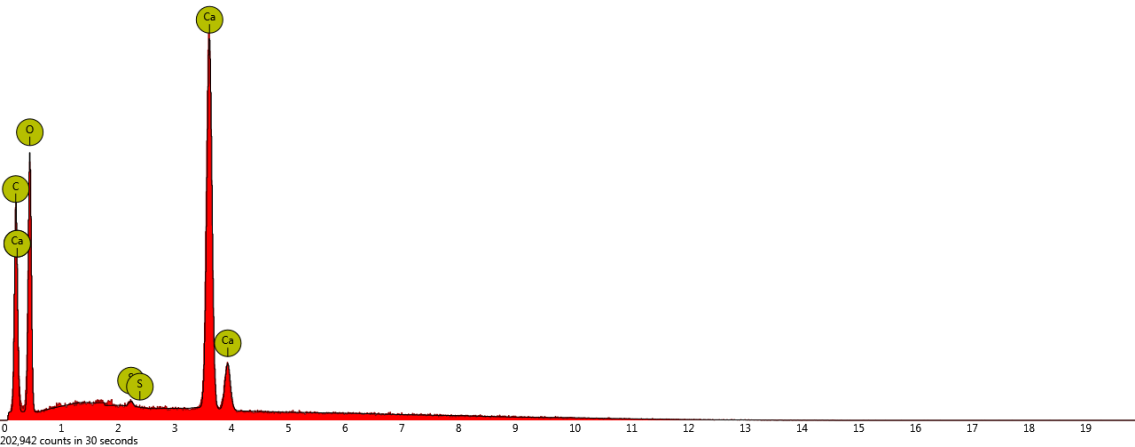
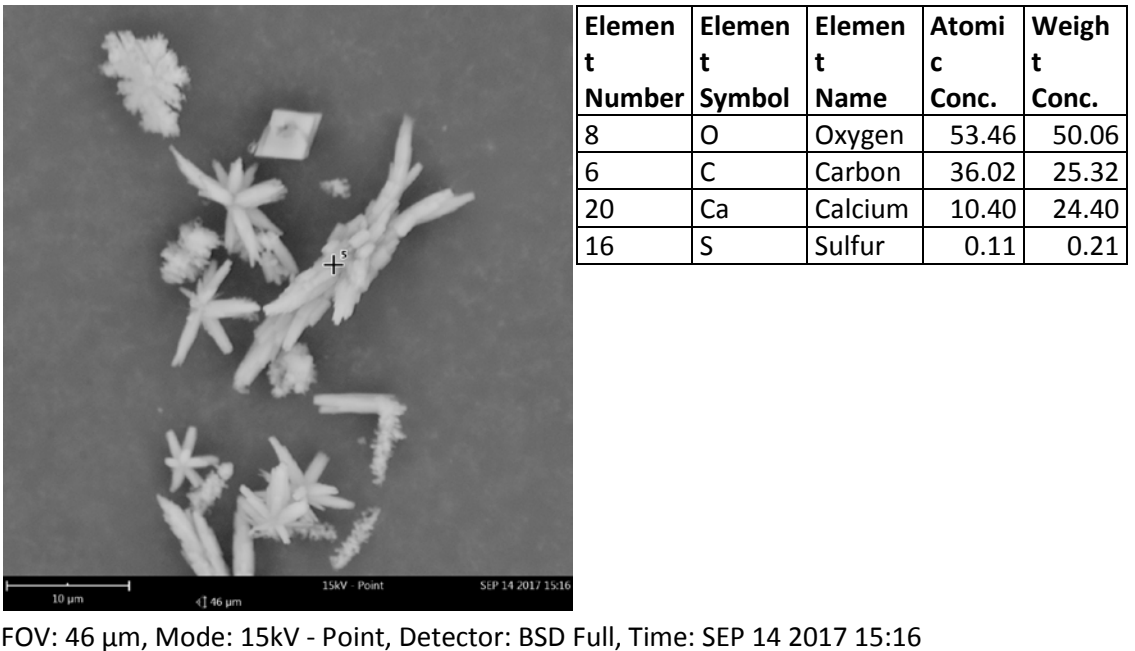
Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot



Disabled elements: B, Sb

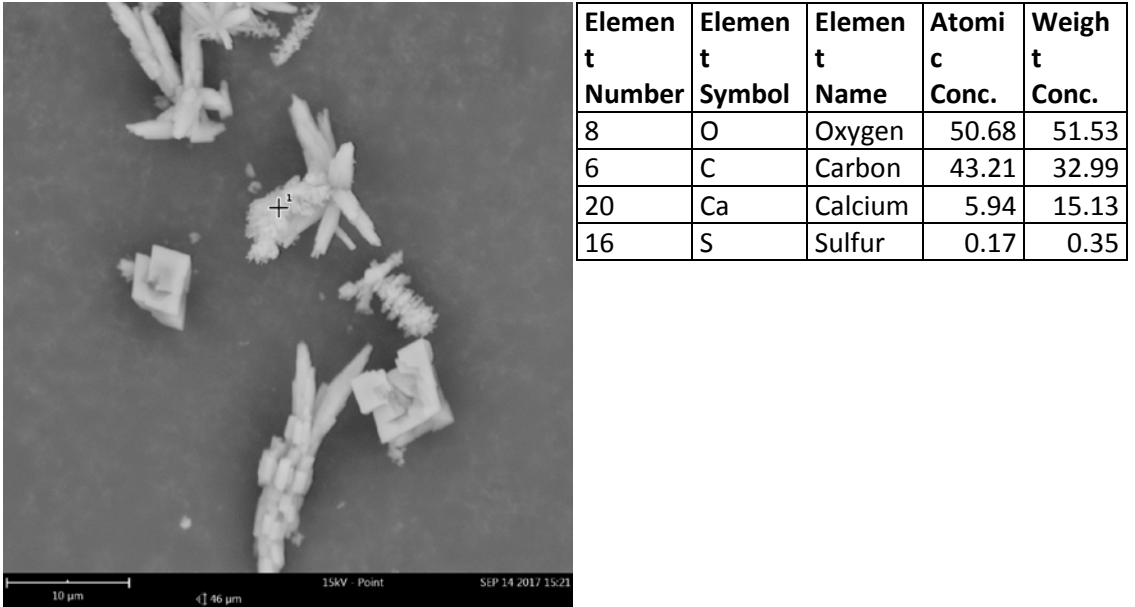
5. spot



Disabled elements: B, Sb

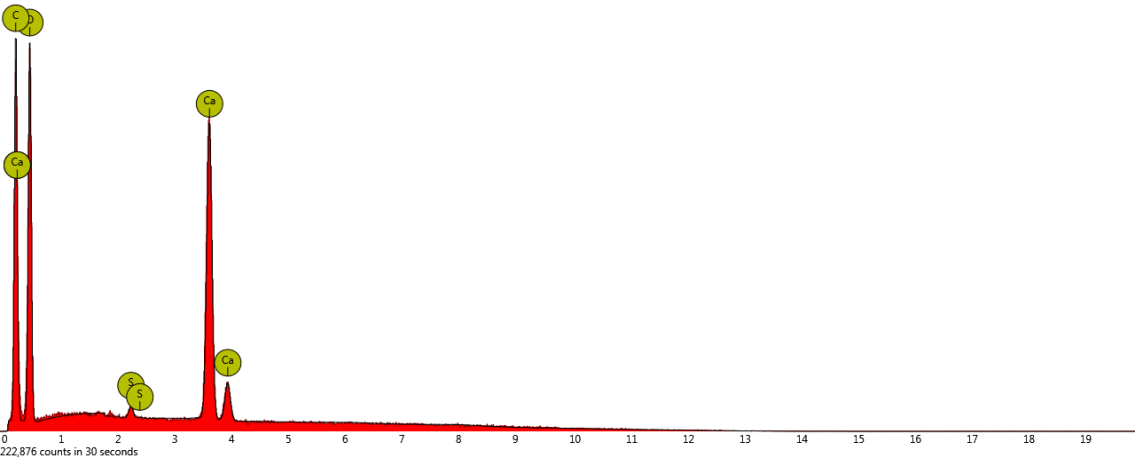
Image 4

1. spot



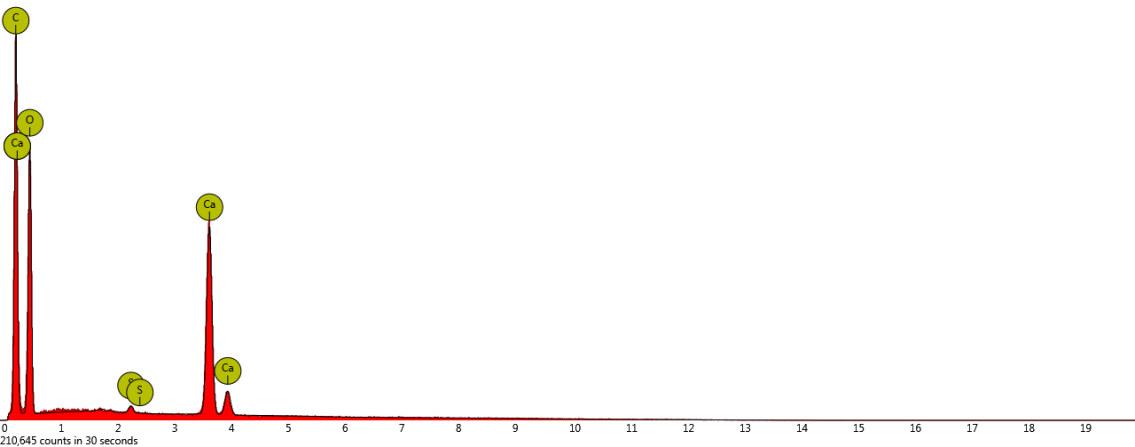
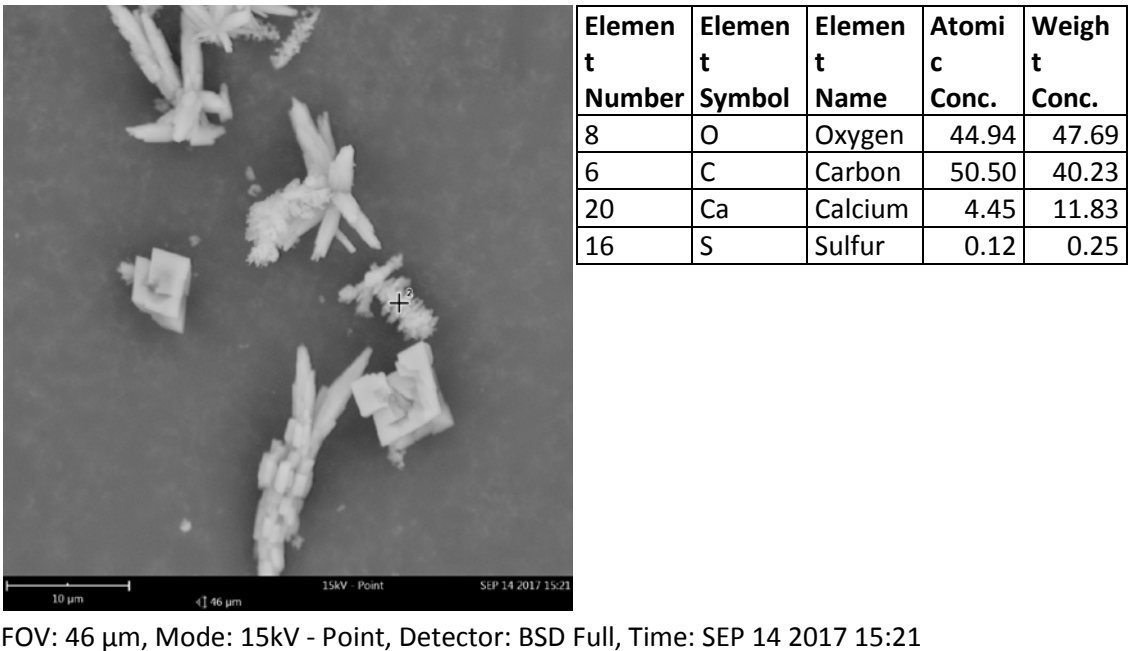
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
8	O	Oxygen	50.68	51.53
6	C	Carbon	43.21	32.99
20	Ca	Calcium	5.94	15.13
16	S	Sulfur	0.17	0.35

FOV: 46 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:21



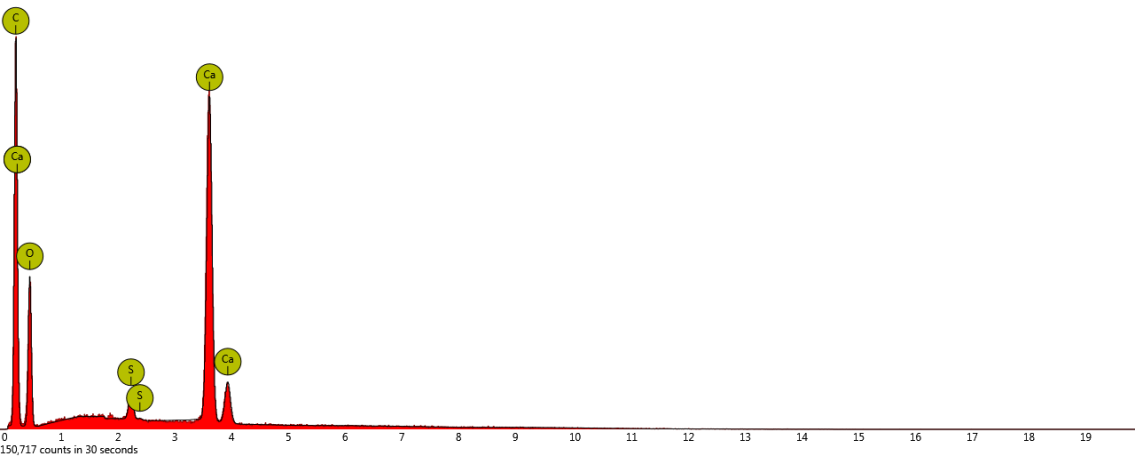
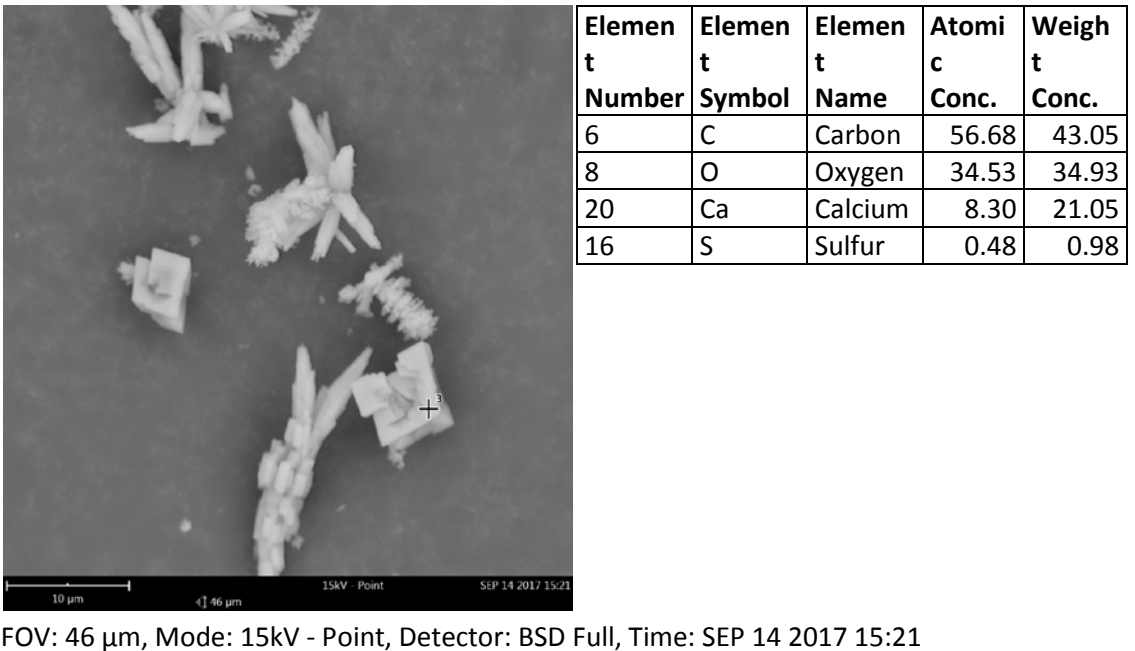
Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot



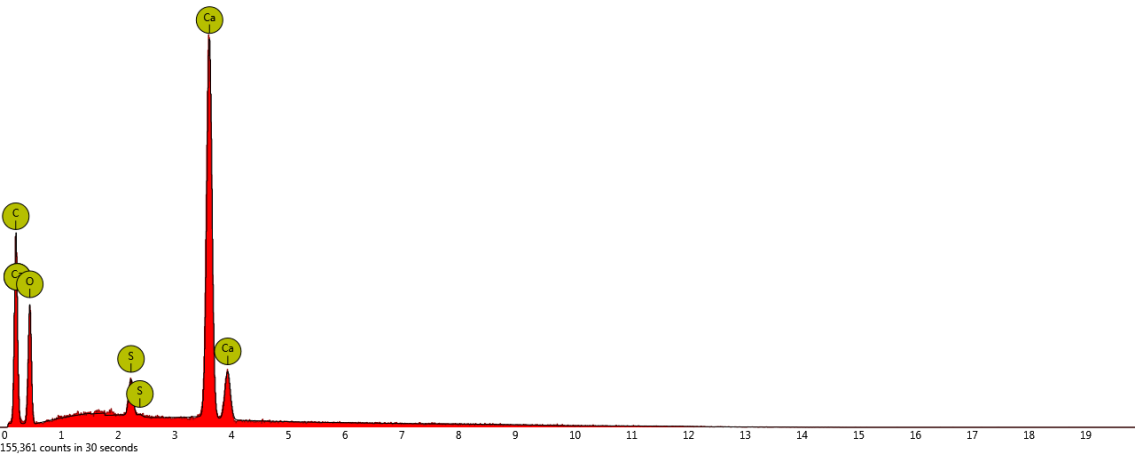
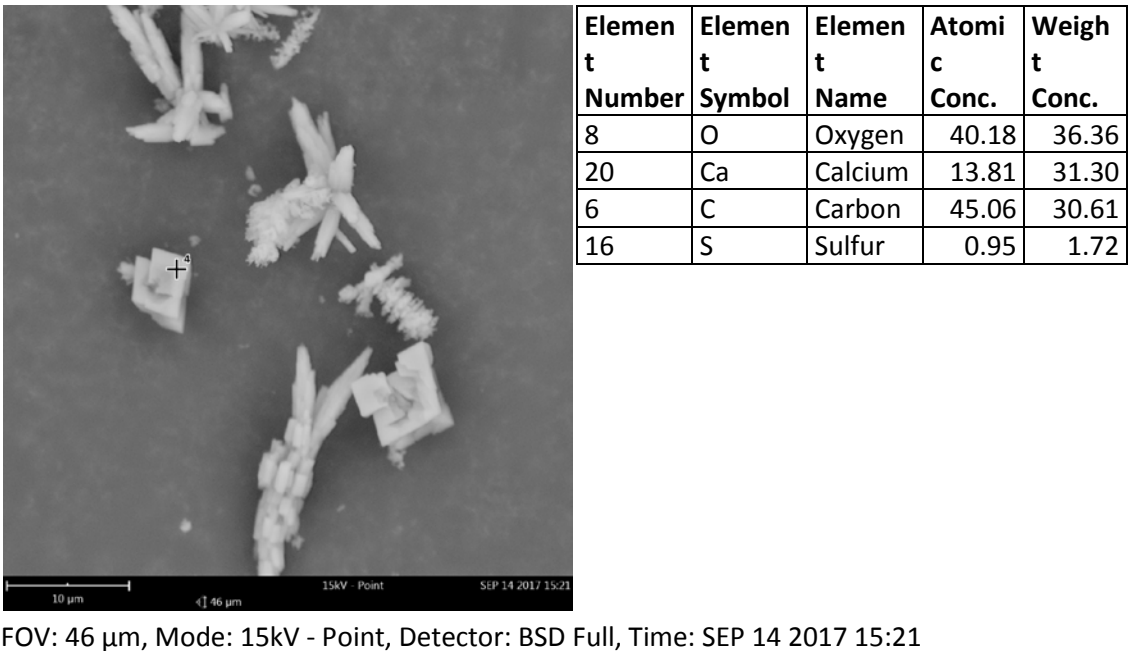
Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot



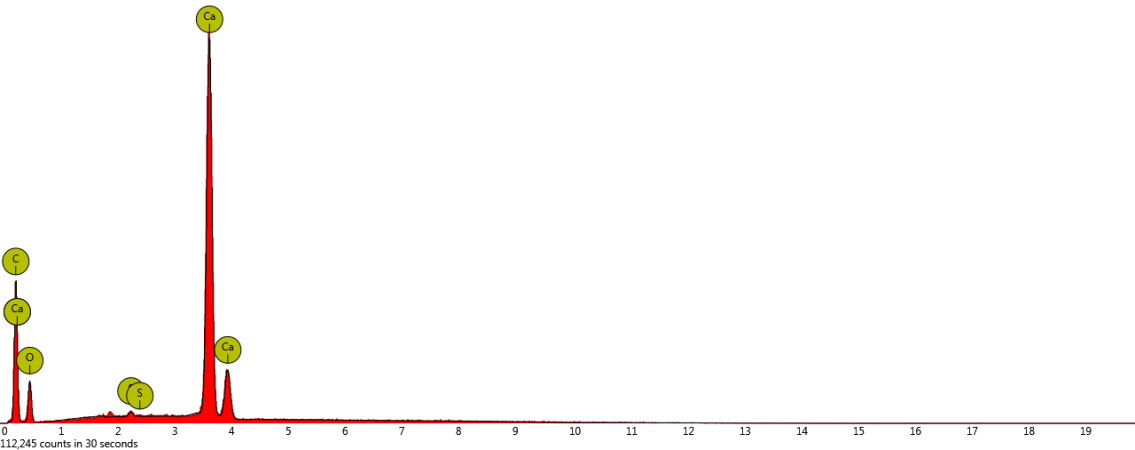
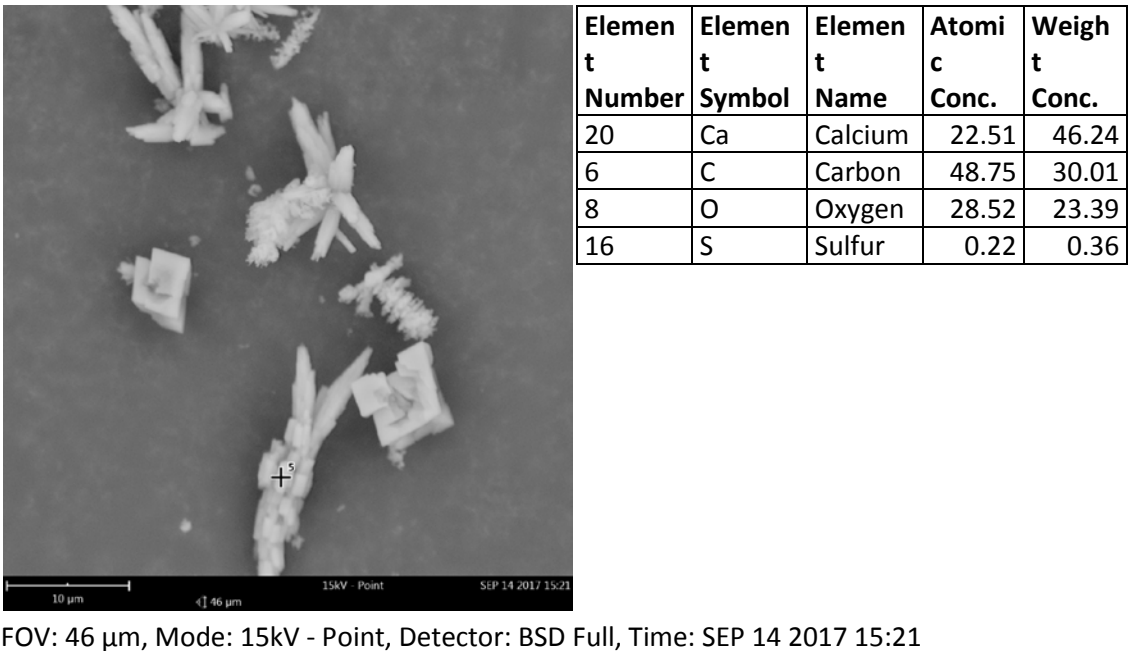
Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot



Disabled elements: B, Sb

5. spot

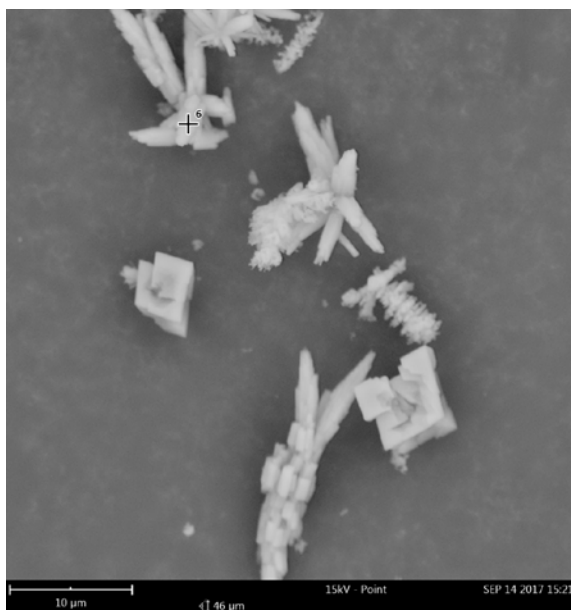


Disabled elements: B, Sb

Preferential incorporation of sulfate into calcite polymorphs during calcium carbonate precipitation: An experimental approach

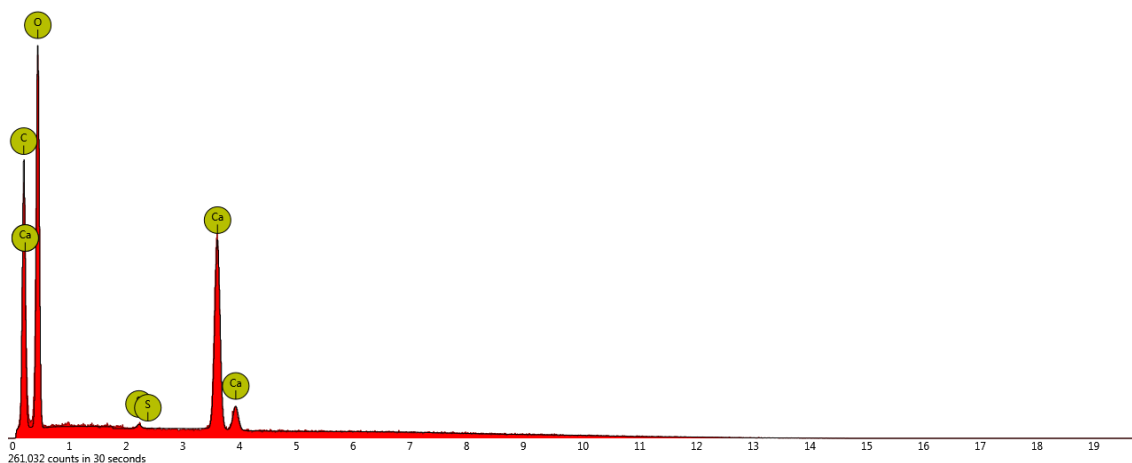
V. Kartnaller, E. M. Ribeiro, F. Venancio, F. F. Rosario and J. Cajaiba

6. spot



Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
8	O	Oxygen	56.55	57.84
6	C	Carbon	38.52	29.58
20	Ca	Calcium	4.85	12.43
16	S	Sulfur	0.07	0.15

FOV: 46 µm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:21

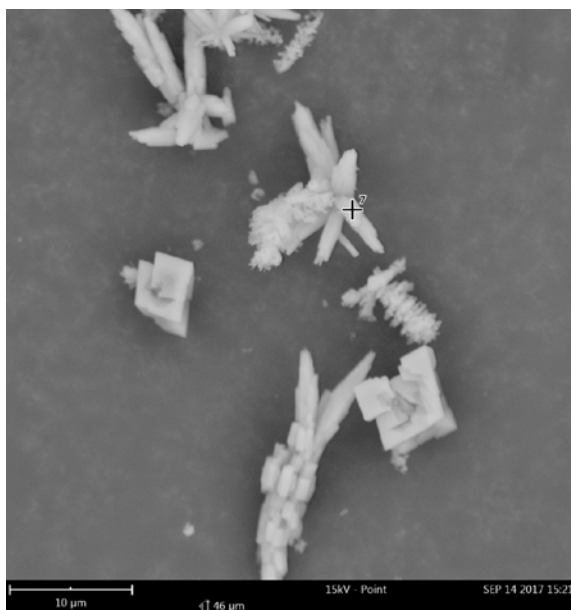


Disabled elements: B, Sb

Preferential incorporation of sulfate into calcite polymorphs during calcium carbonate precipitation: An experimental approach

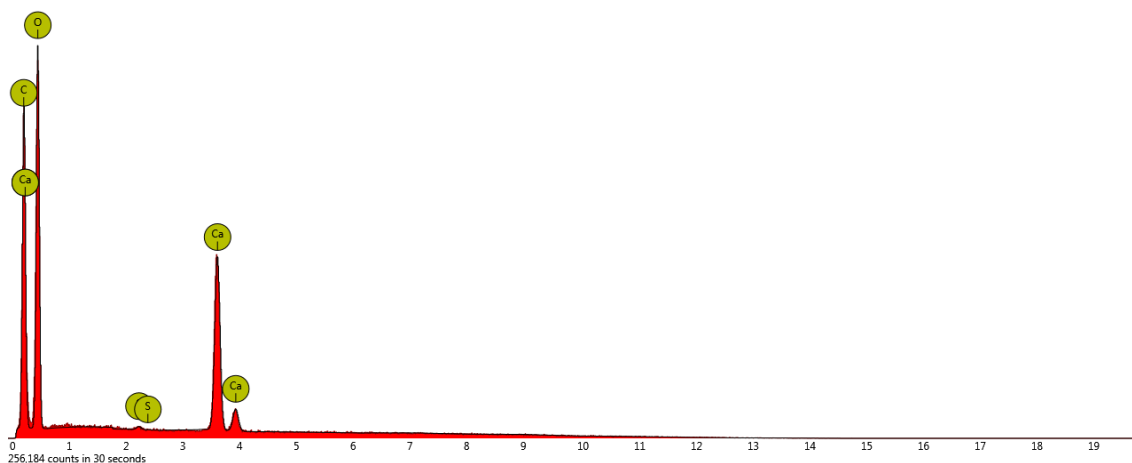
V. Kartnaller, E. M. Ribeiro, F. Venancio, F. F. Rosario and J. Cajaiba

7. spot



Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
8	O	Oxygen	52.47	55.14
6	C	Carbon	43.53	34.34
20	Ca	Calcium	3.95	10.41
16	S	Sulfur	0.05	0.11

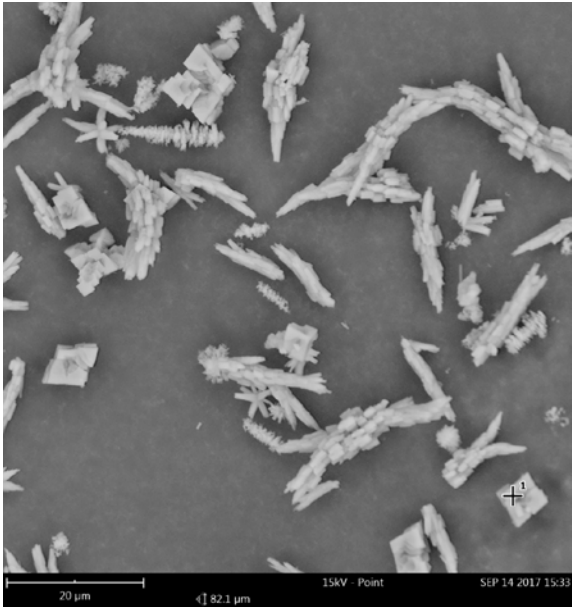
FOV: 46 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:21



Disabled elements: B, N, Sb

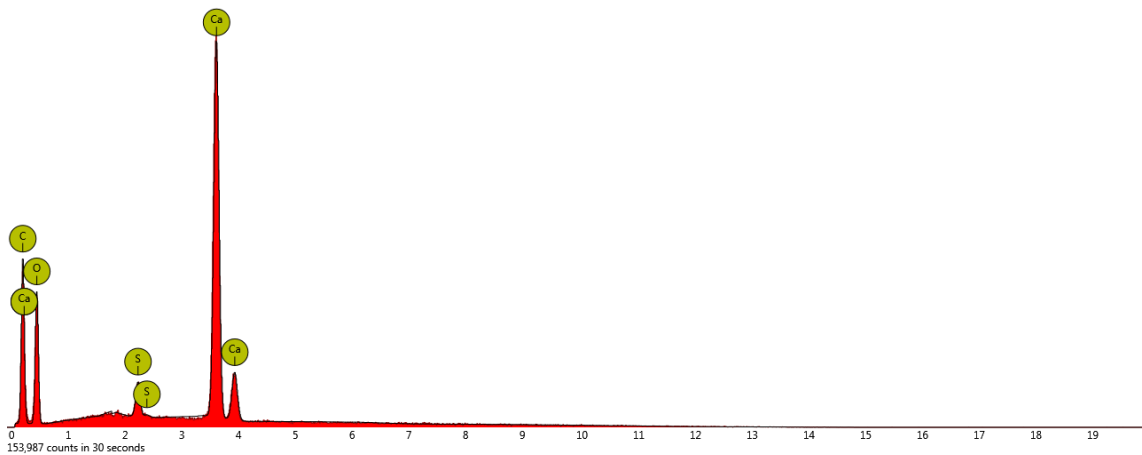
Image 6

1. spot



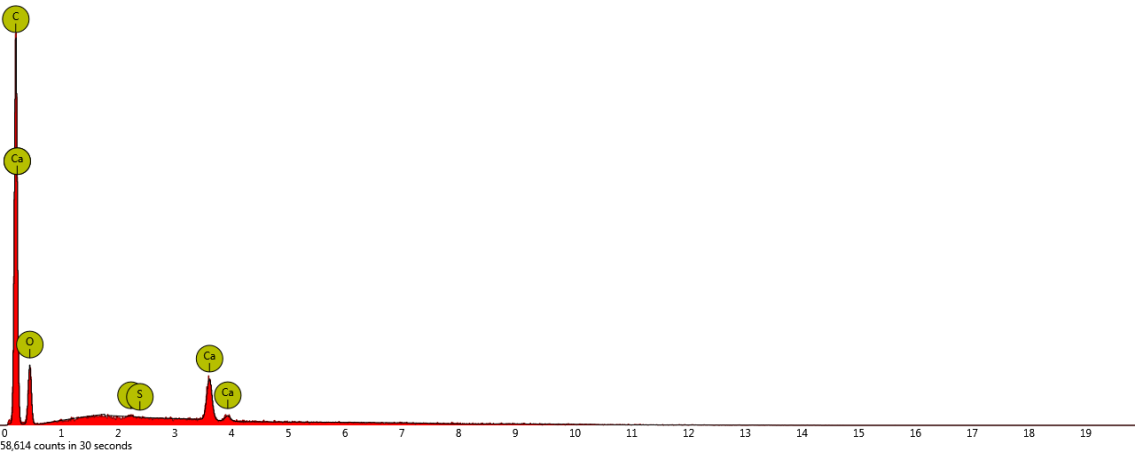
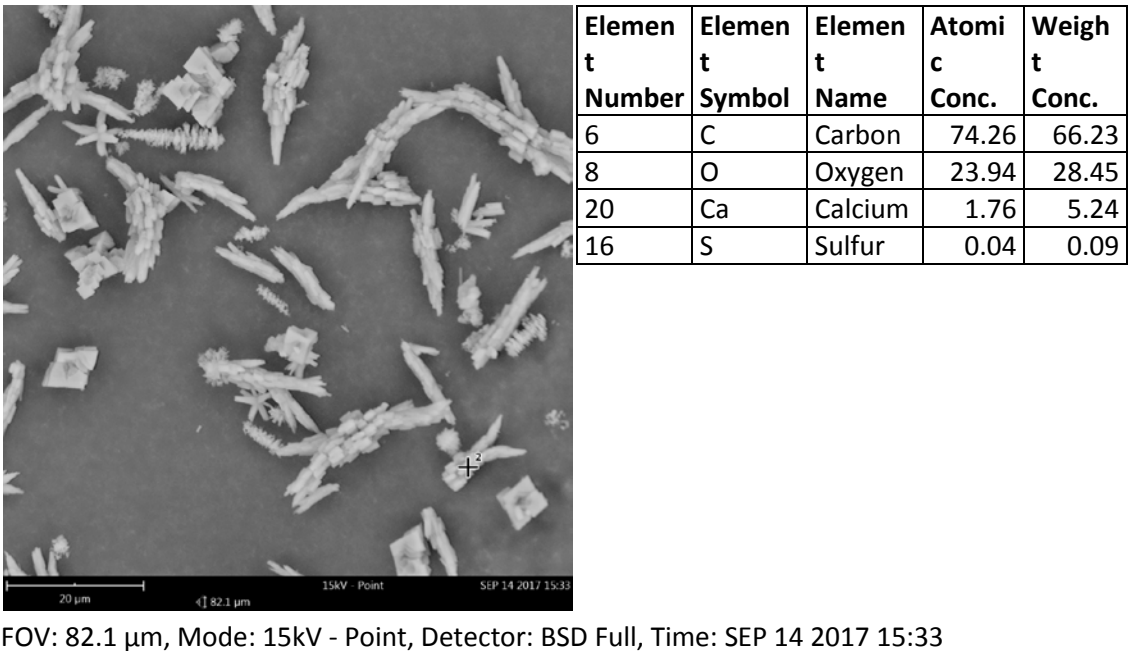
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
8	O	Oxygen	44.96	39.85
20	Ca	Calcium	14.45	32.09
6	C	Carbon	39.65	26.39
16	S	Sulfur	0.94	1.67

FOV: 82.1 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:33



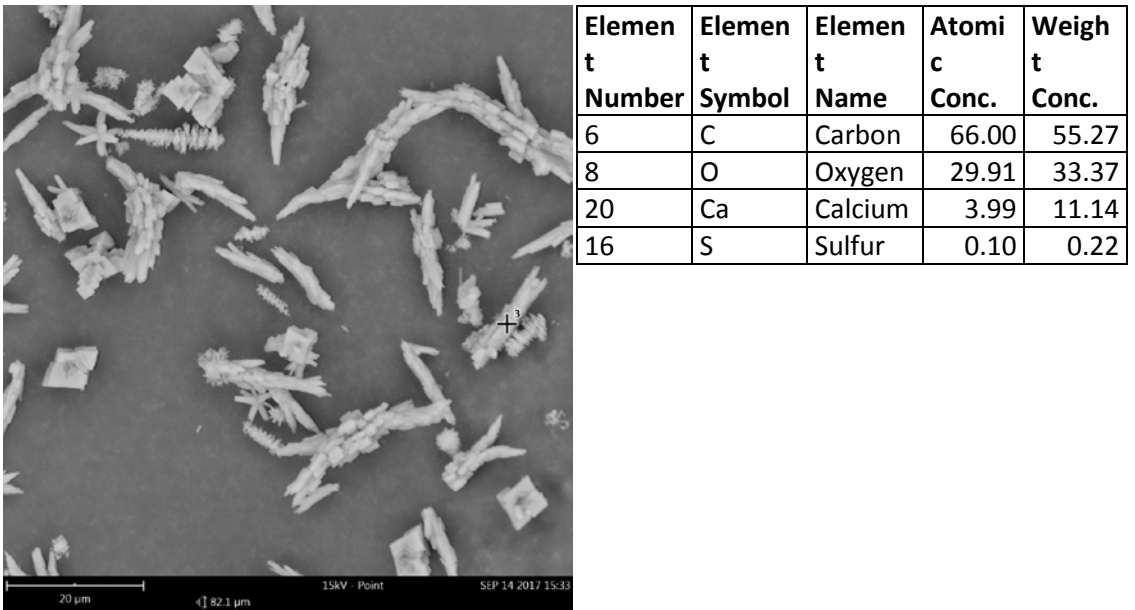
Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot

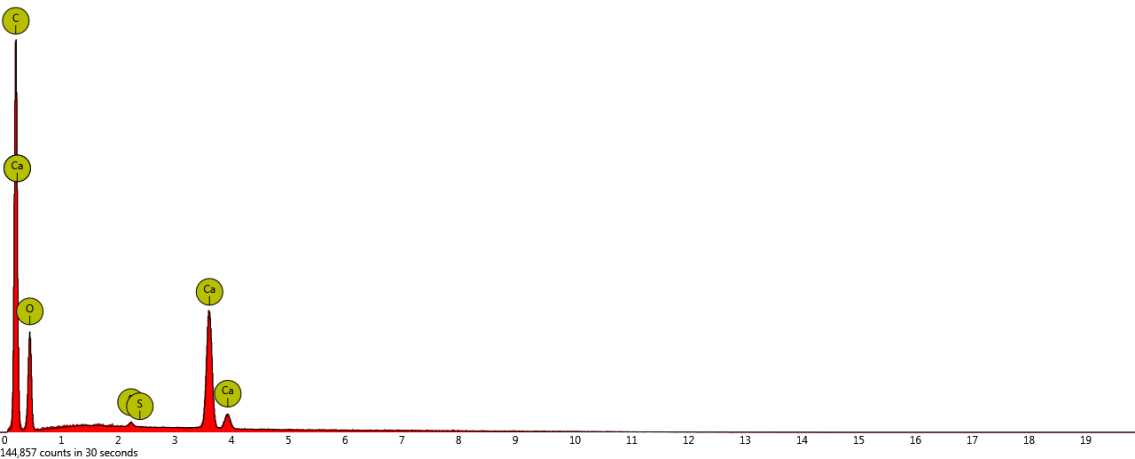


Disabled elements: B

3. spot

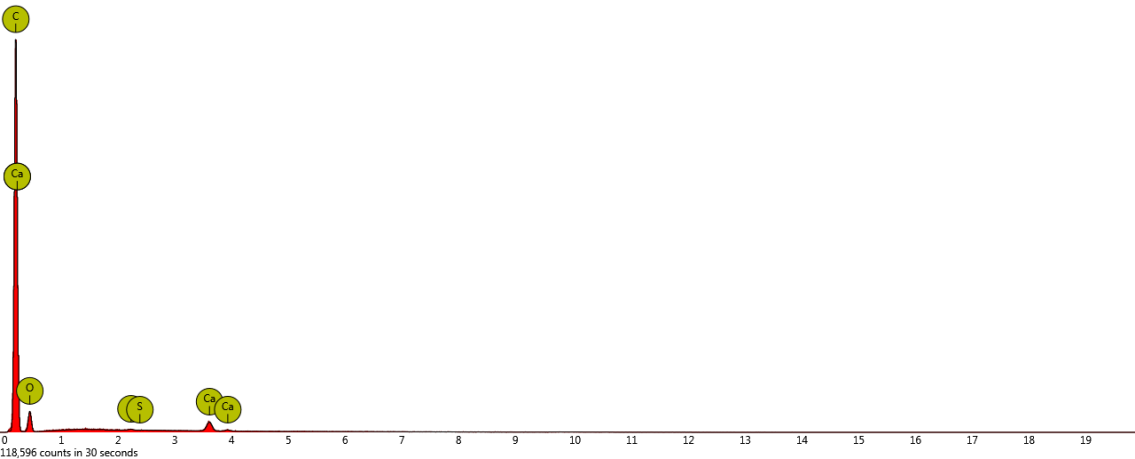
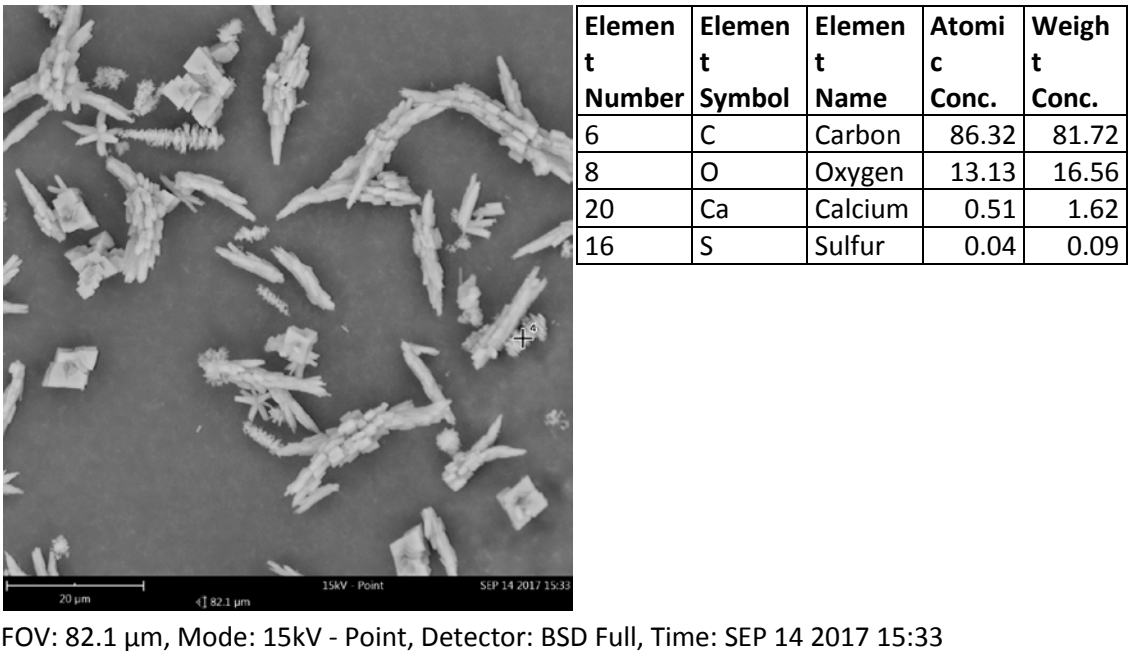


FOV: 82.1 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:33



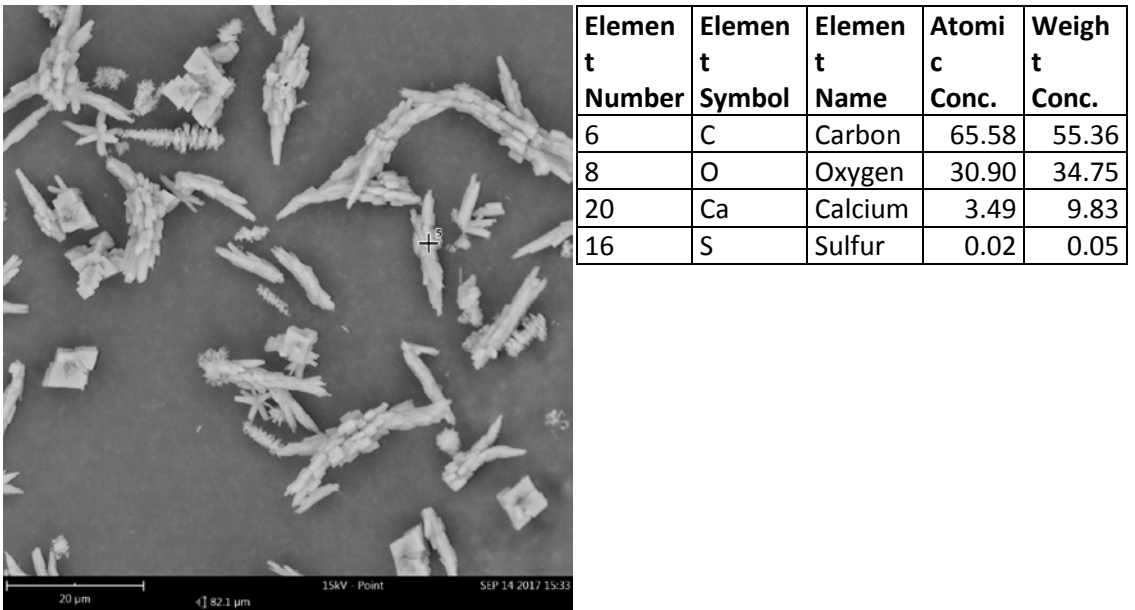
Disabled elements: B, I, Sb

4. spot

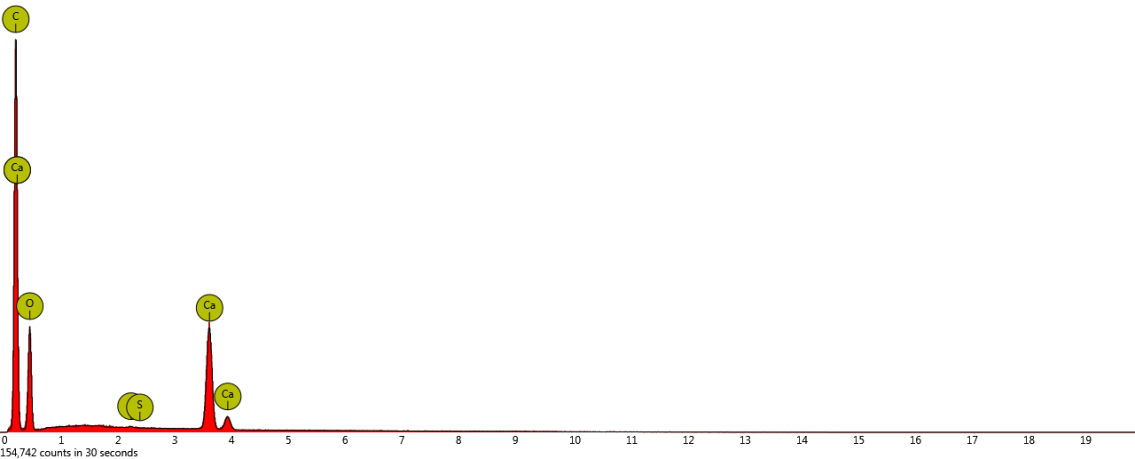


Disabled elements: B

5. spot

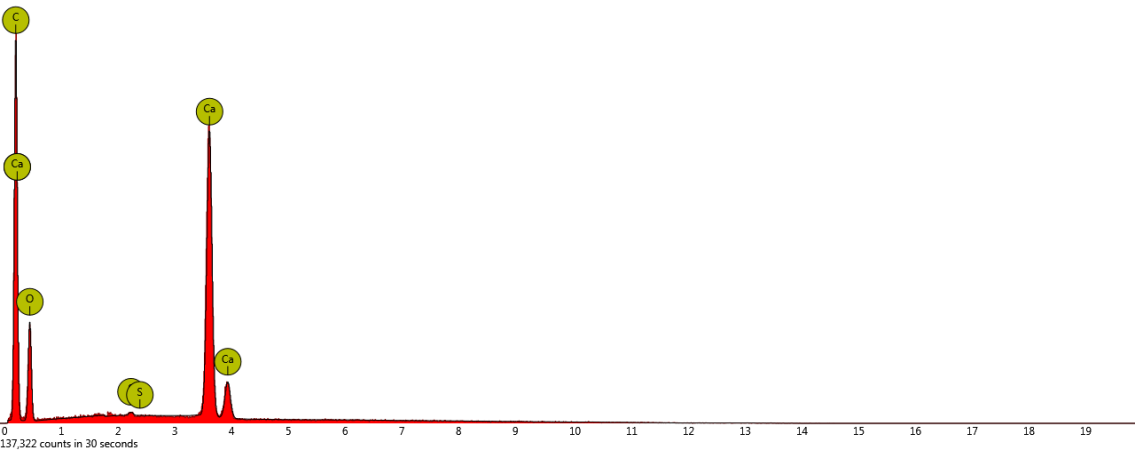
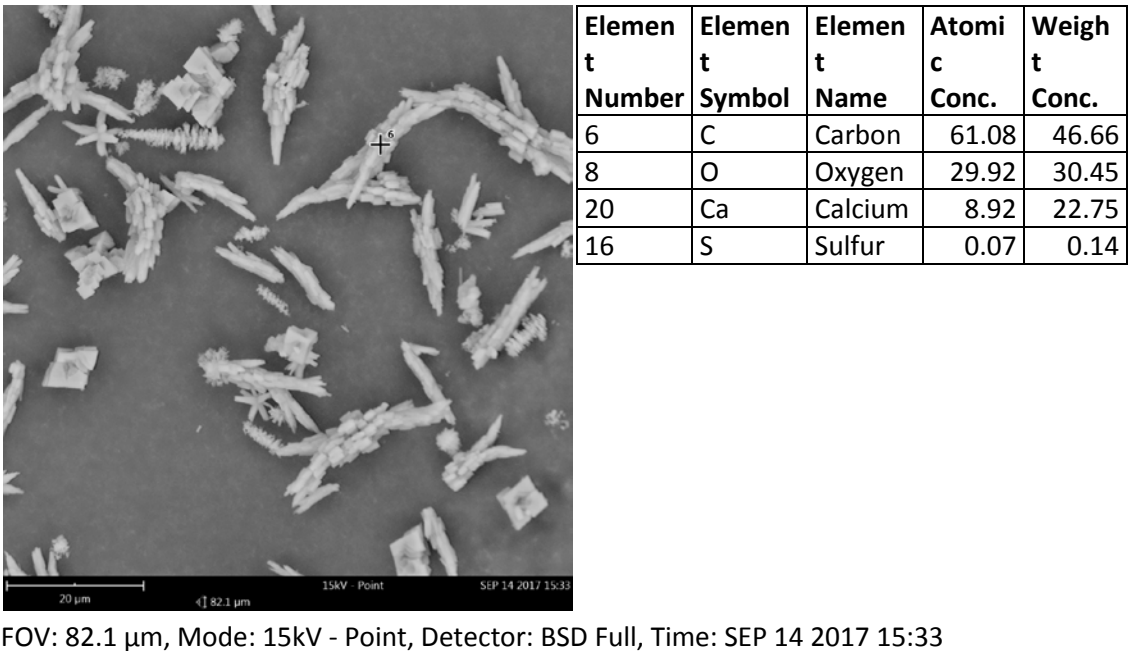


FOV: 82.1 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:33



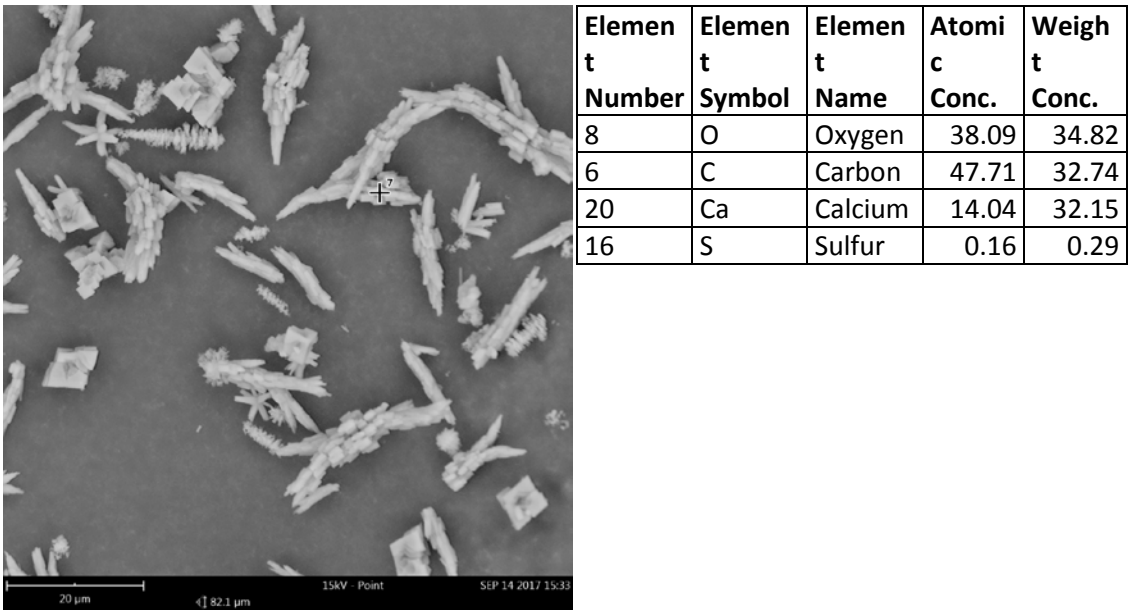
Disabled elements: B, Sb

6. spot

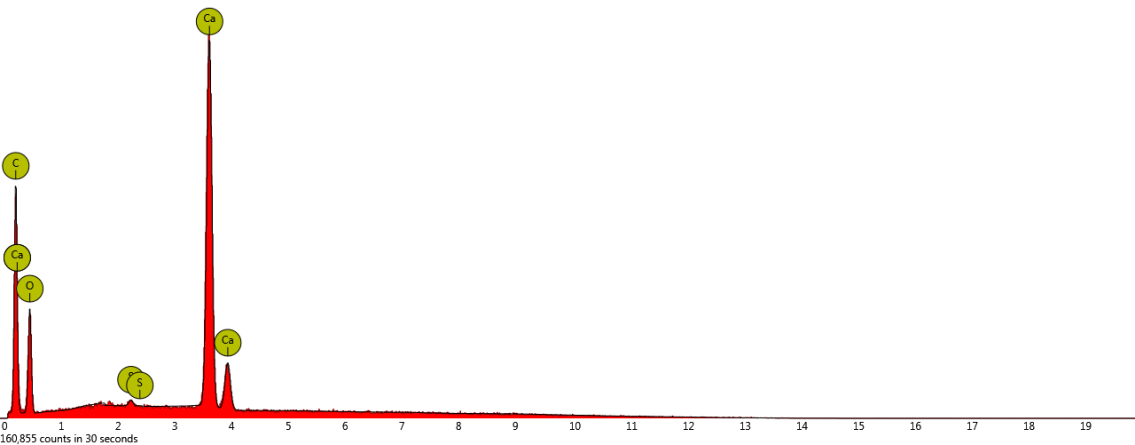


Disabled elements: B, Sb

7. spot

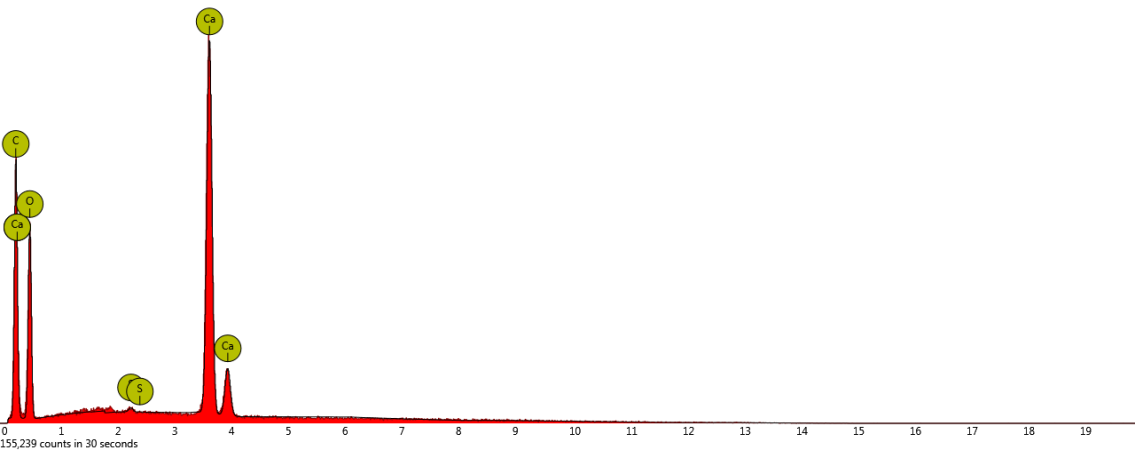
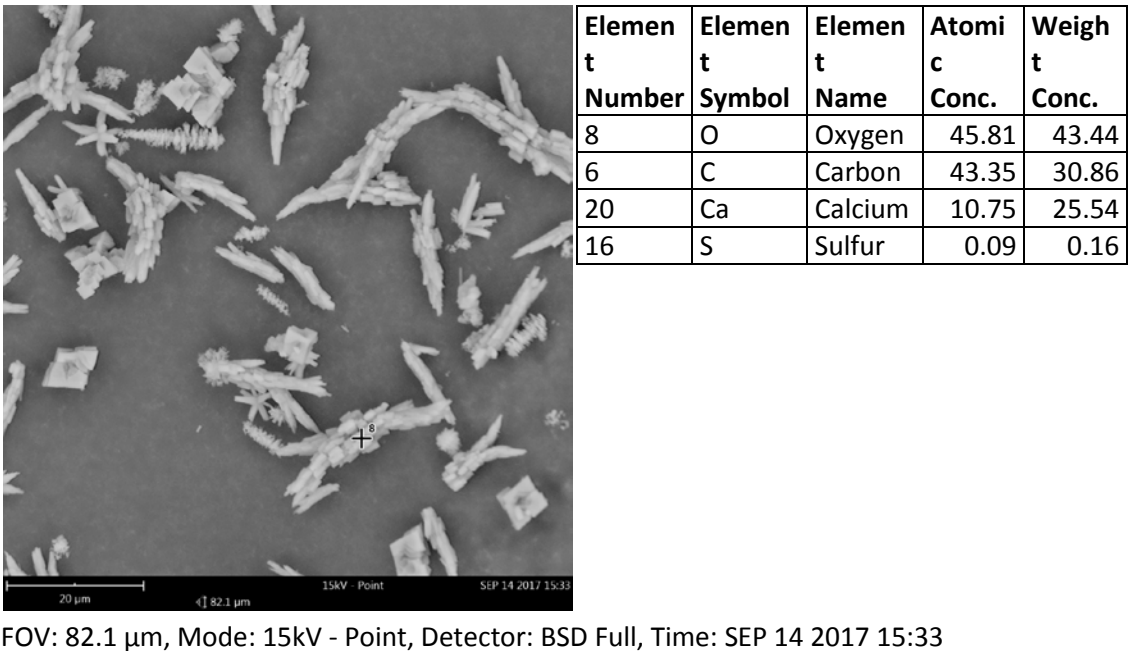


FOV: 82.1 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:33



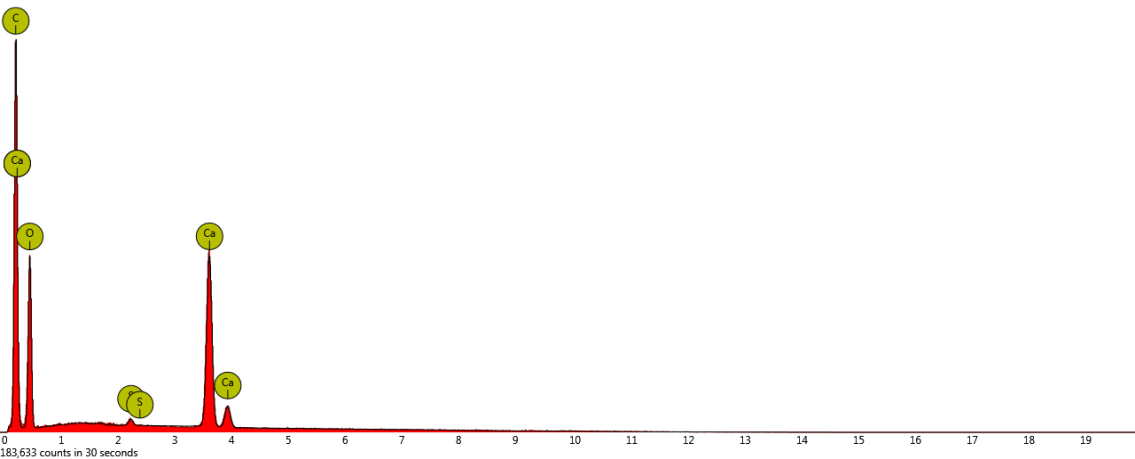
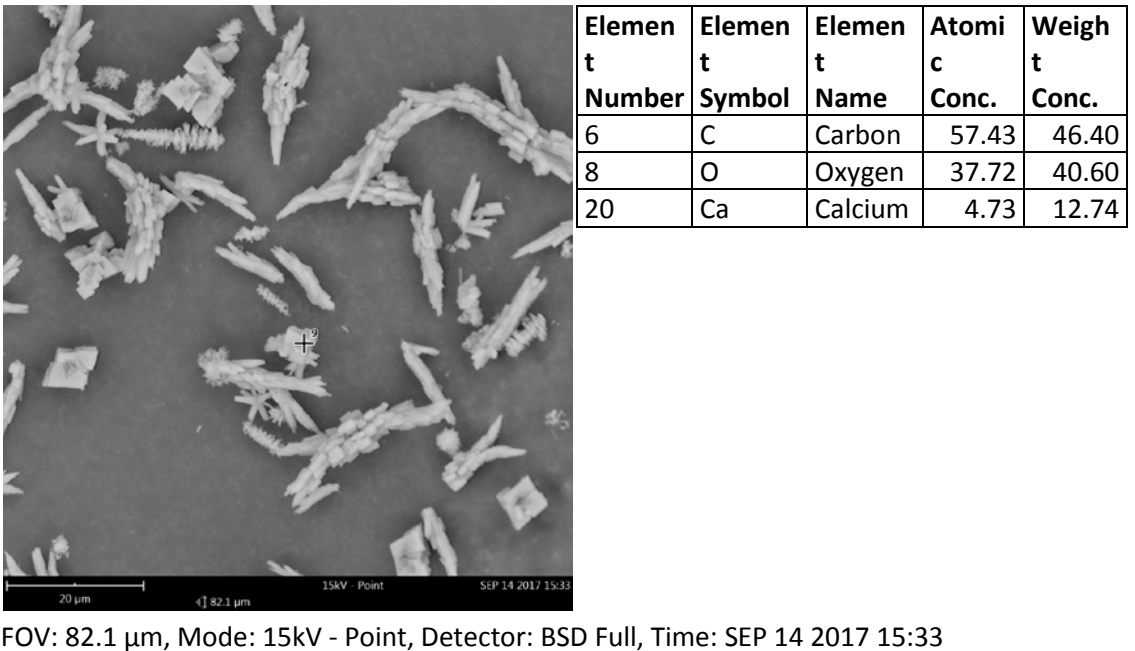
Disabled elements: B, Sb

8. spot



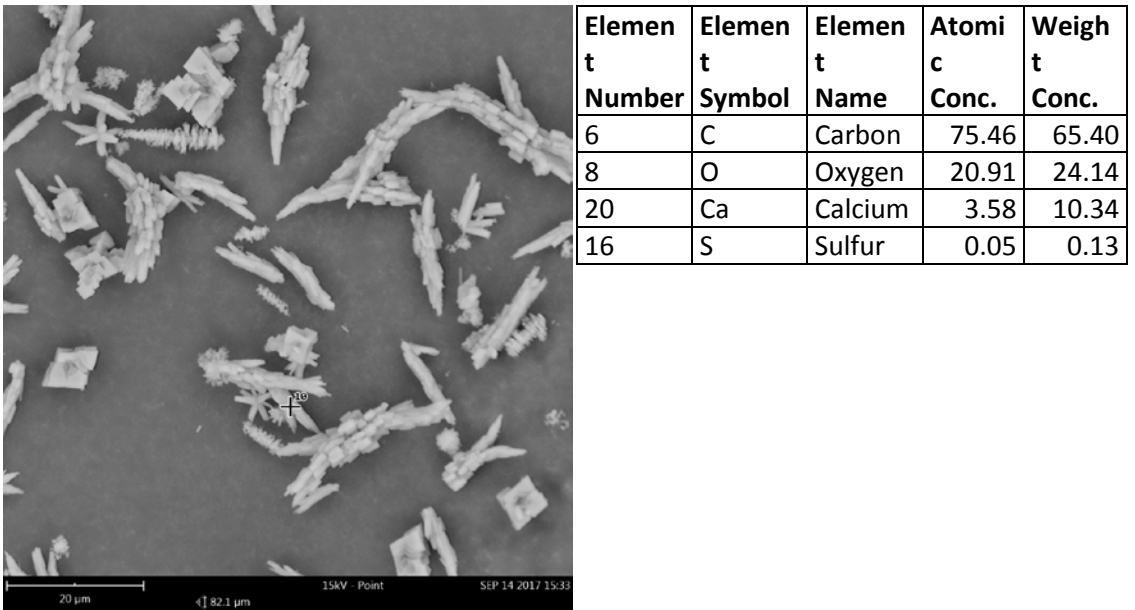
Disabled elements: B, Sb

9. spot

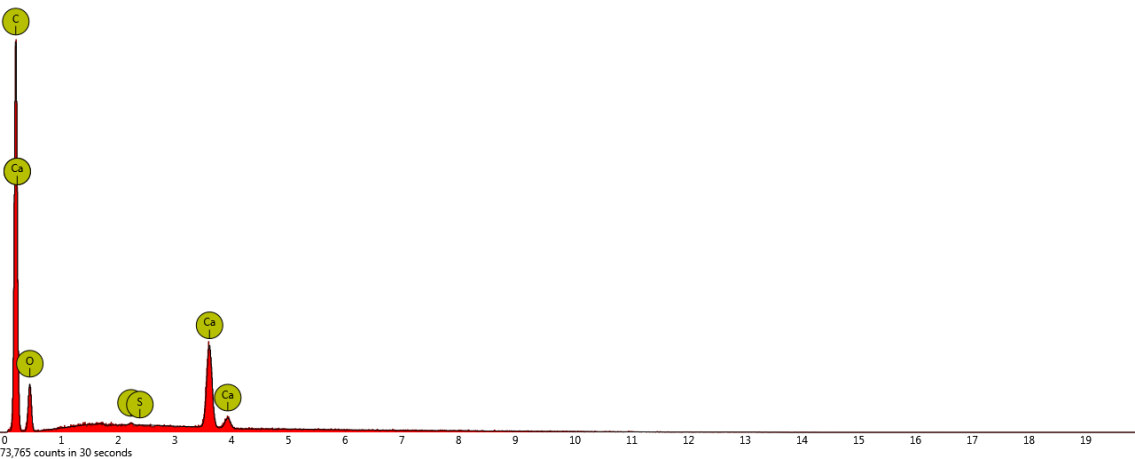


Disabled elements: B, Sb

10. spot

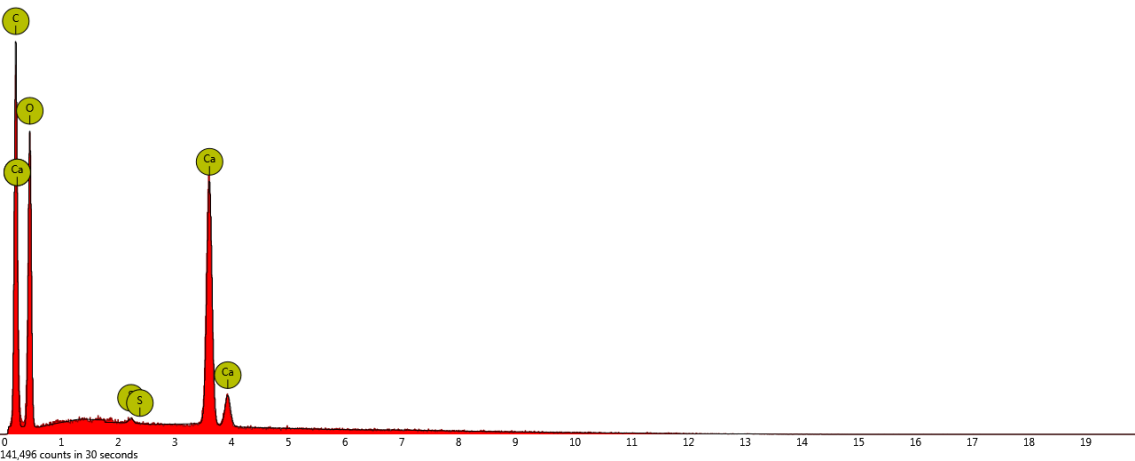
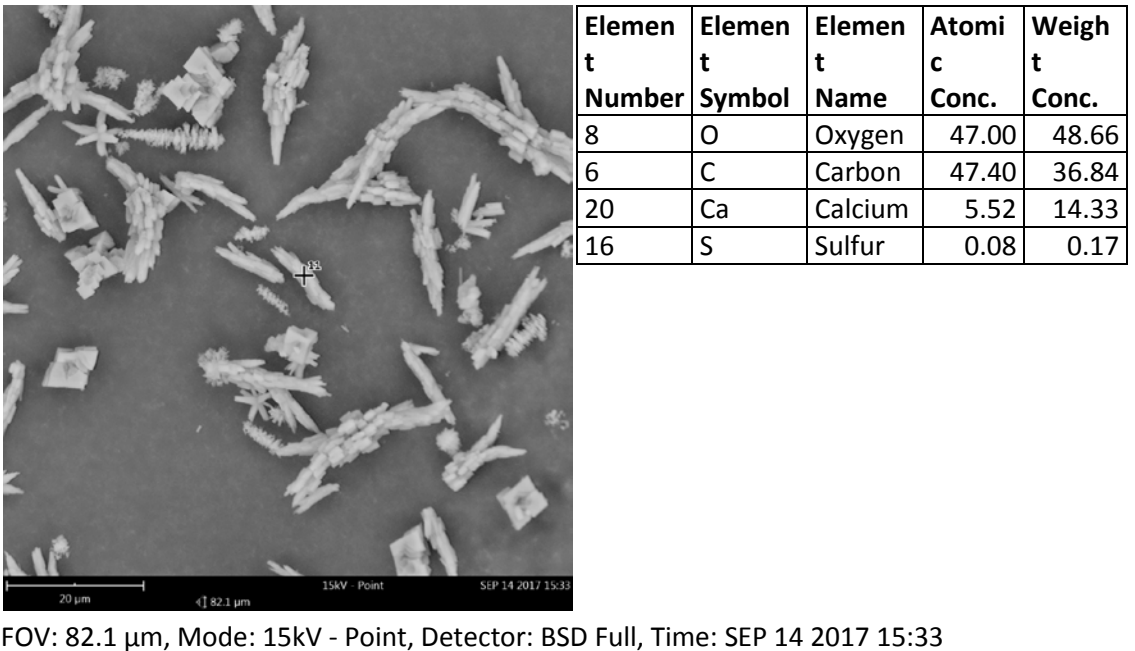


FOV: 82.1 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:33



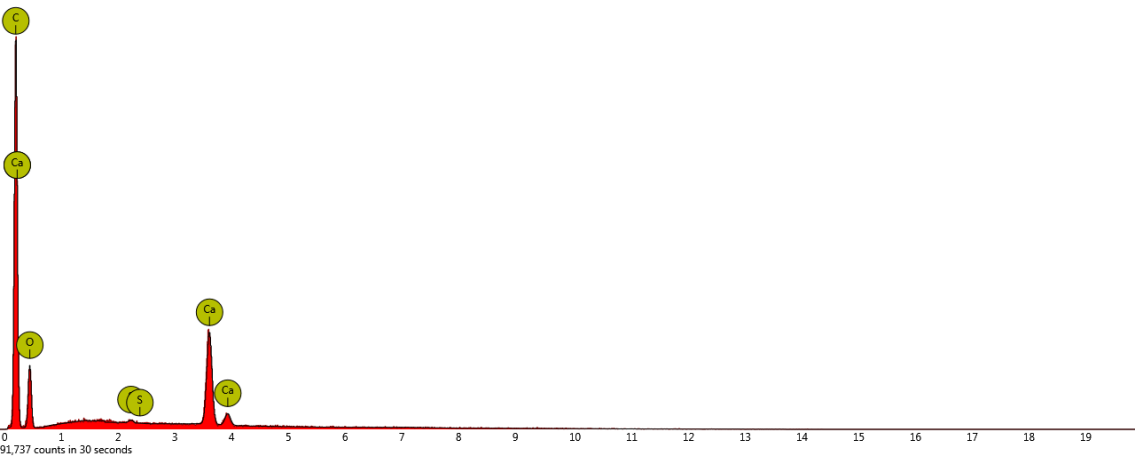
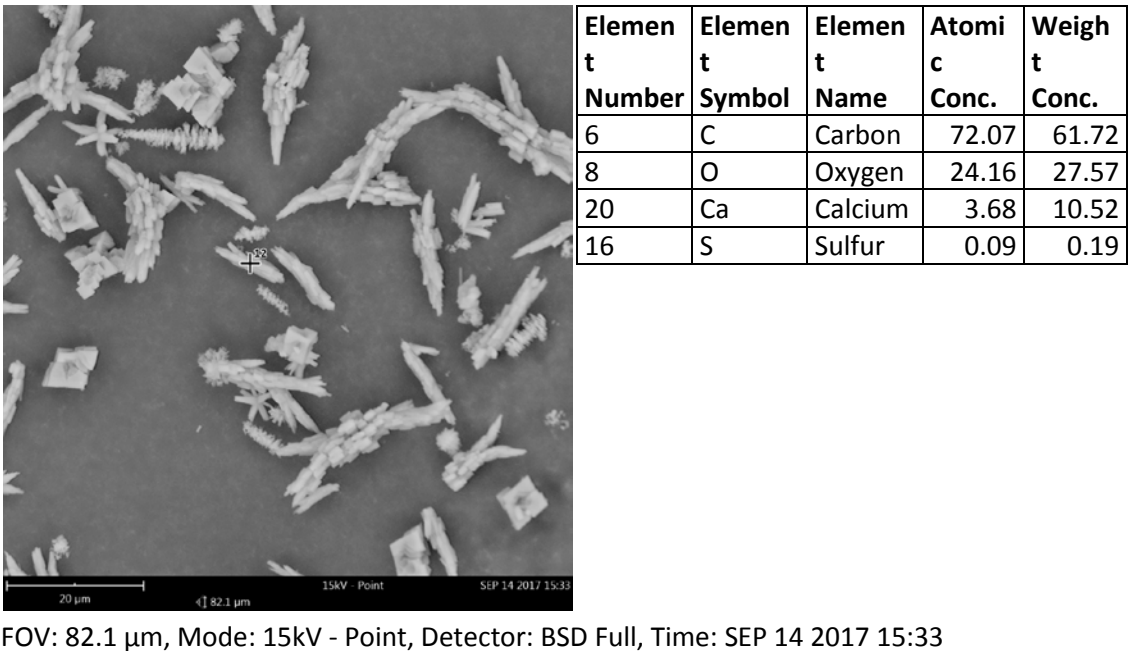
Disabled elements: B, Sb

11. spot



Disabled elements: B, I, Sb

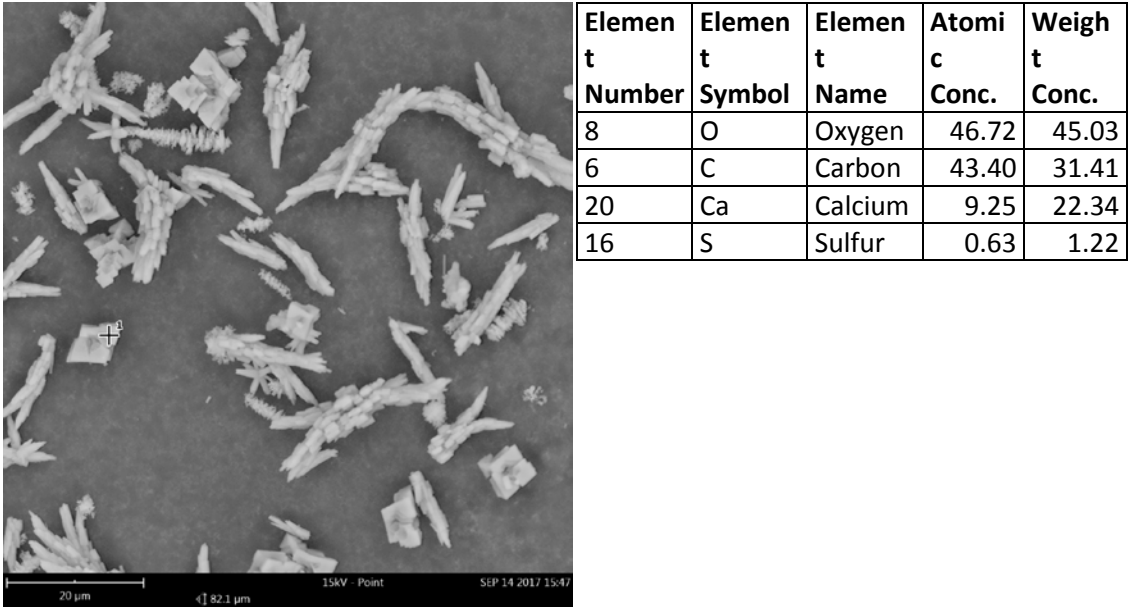
12. spot



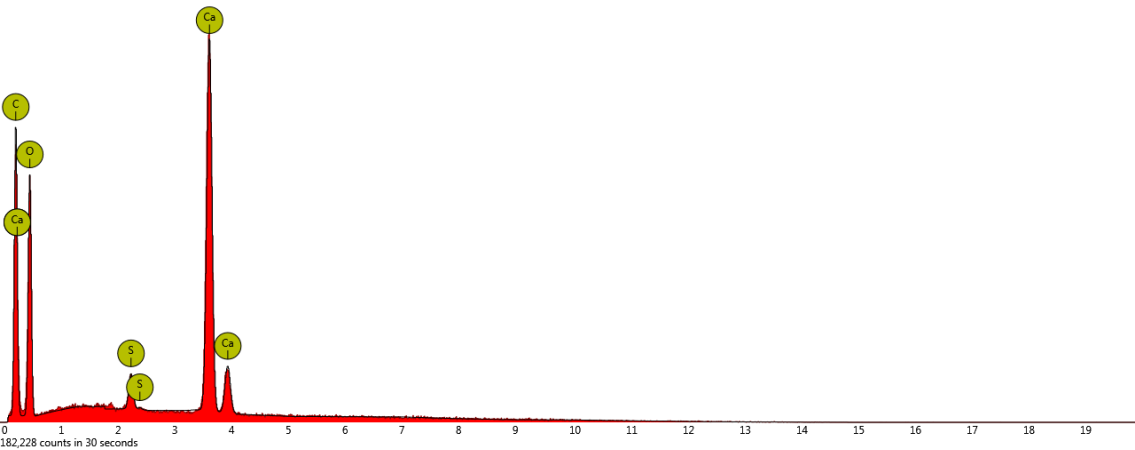
Disabled elements: B, Sb

Image 7

1. spot

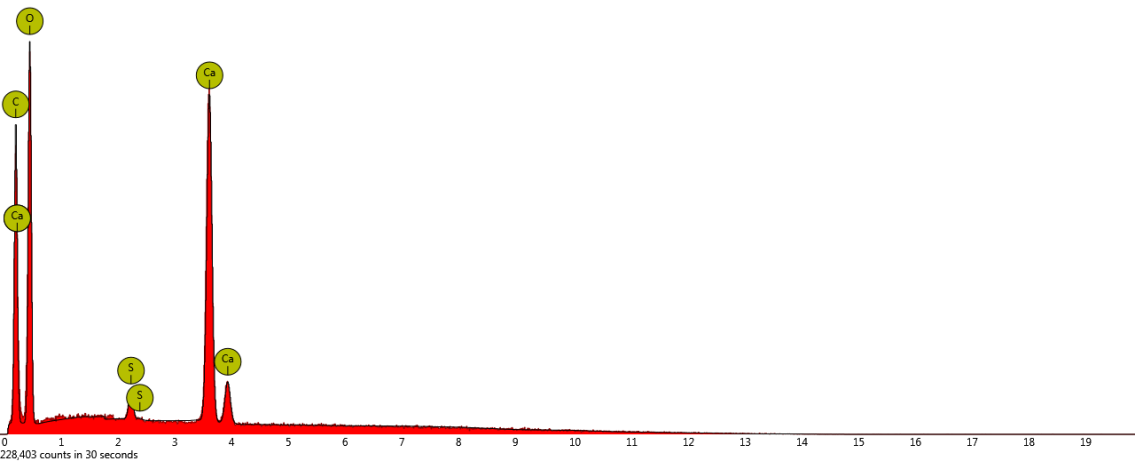
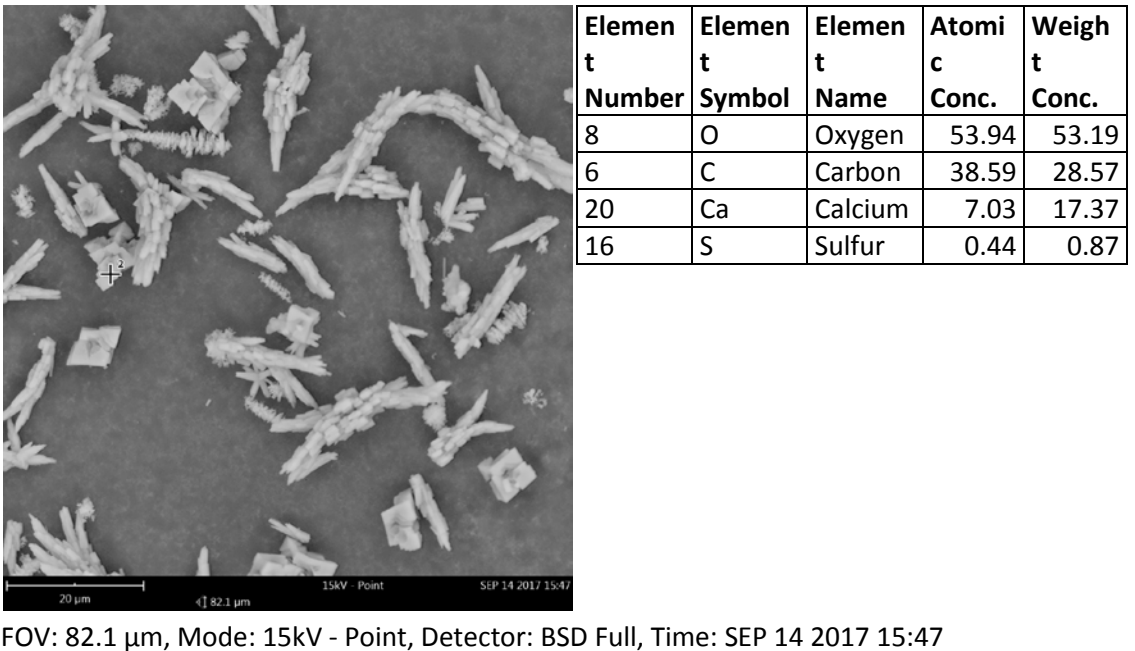


FOV: 82.1 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:47



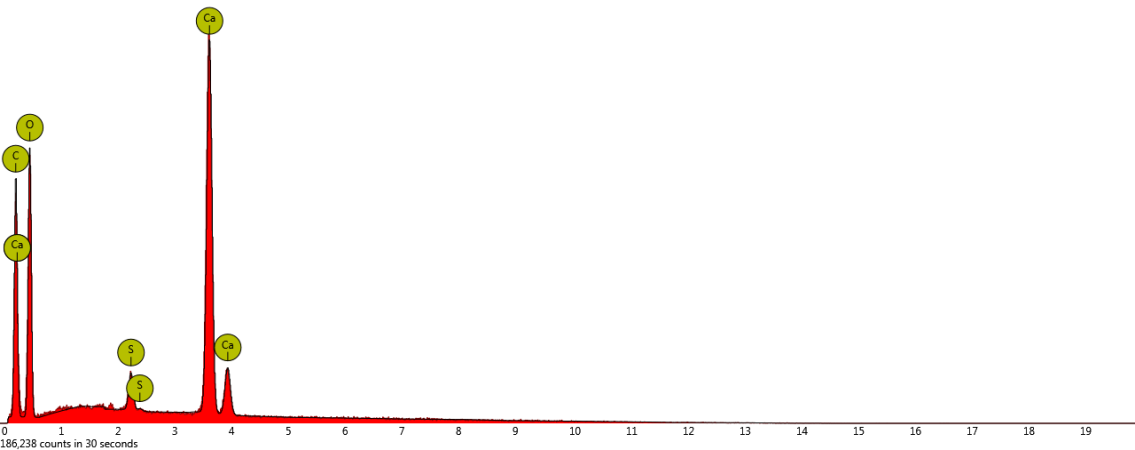
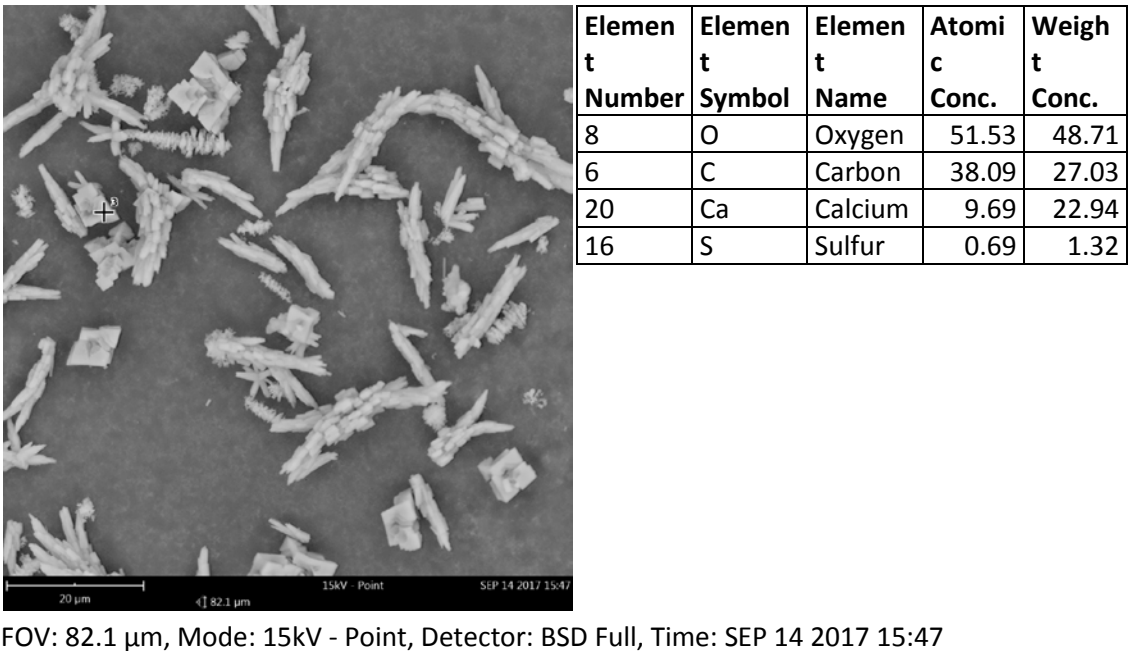
Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot



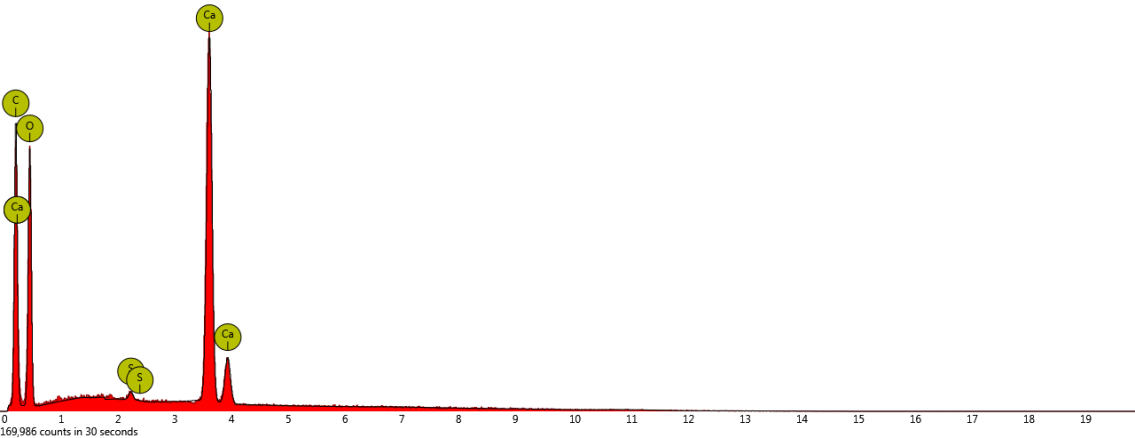
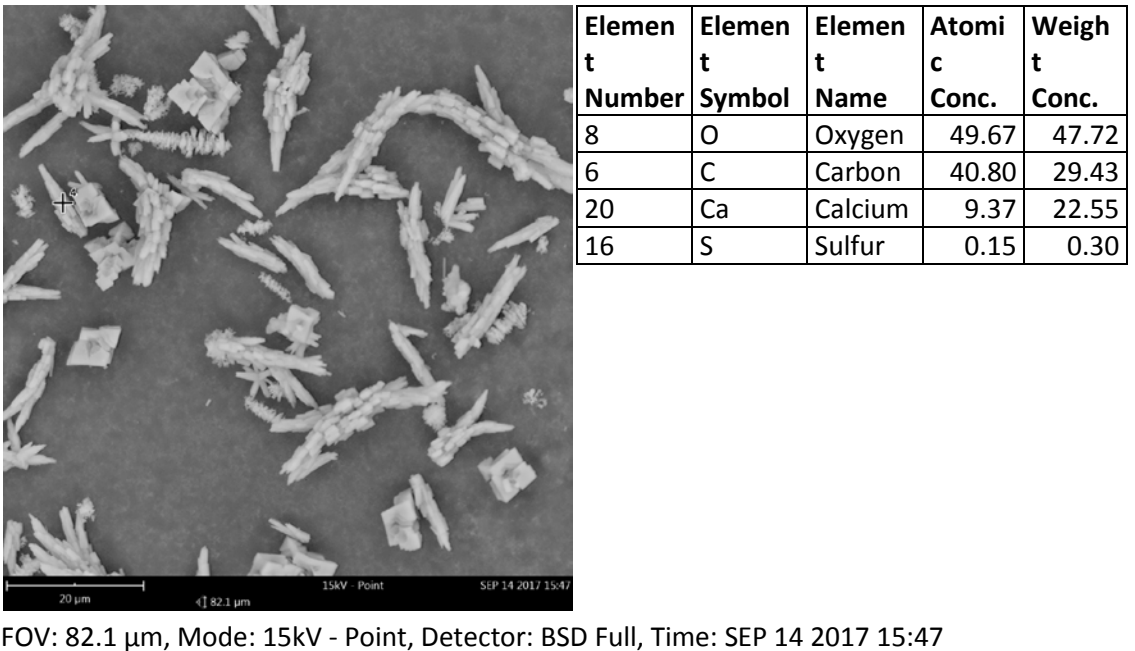
Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot



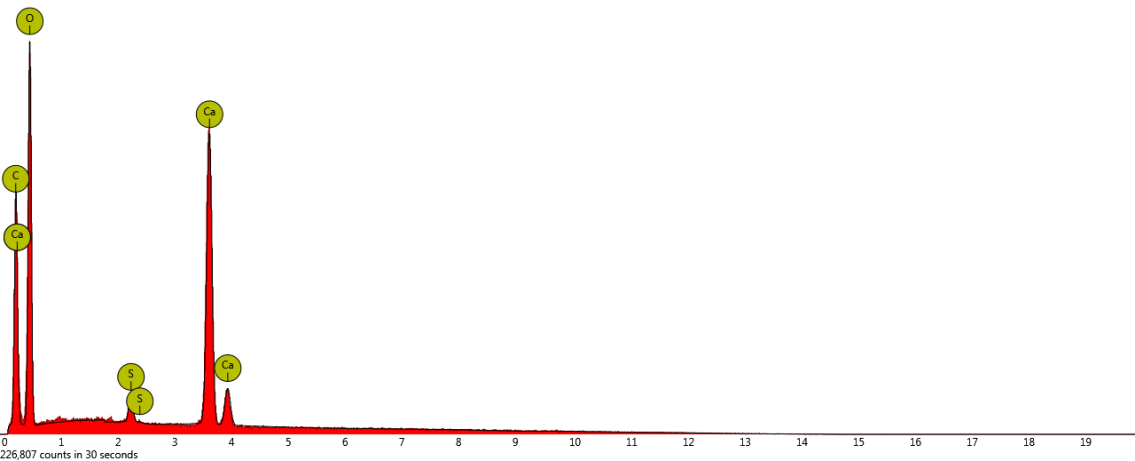
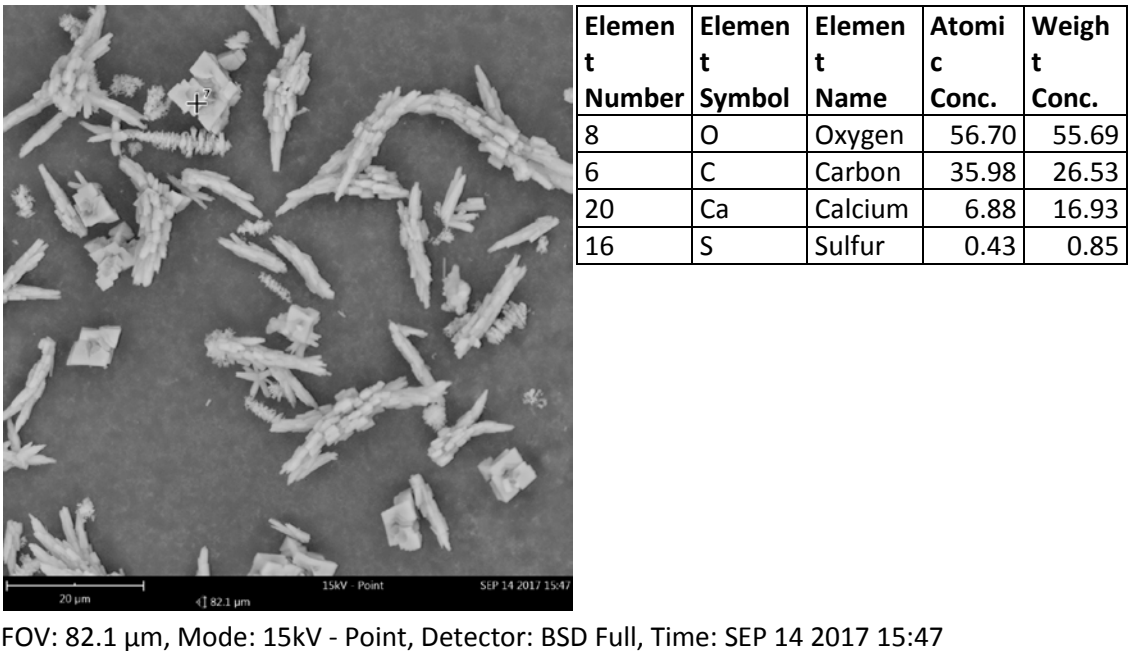
Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot



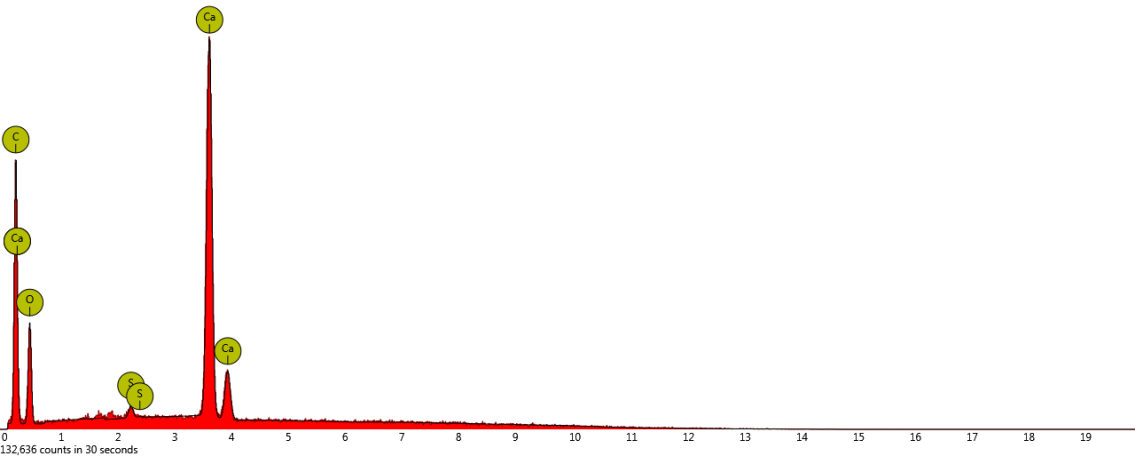
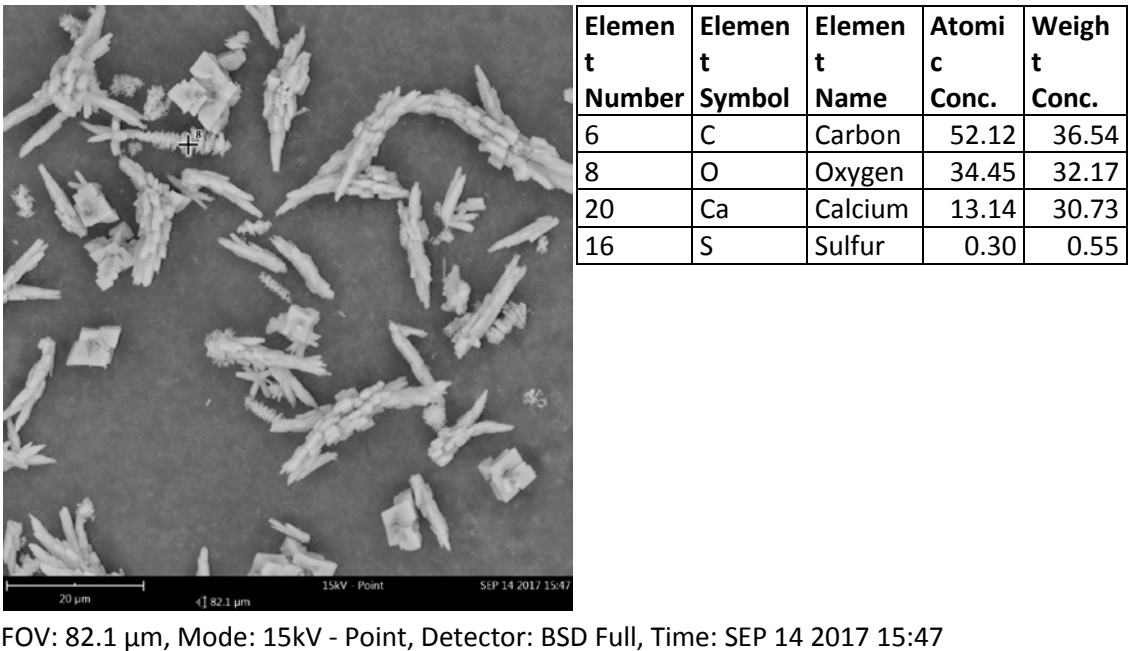
Disabled elements: B, Sb

7. spot



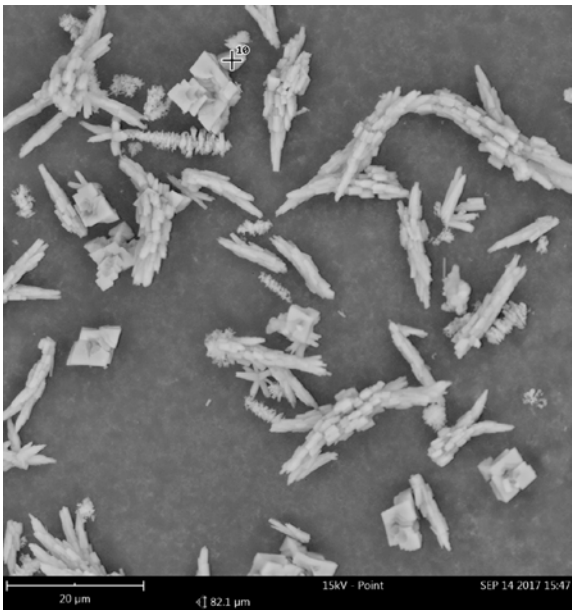
Disabled elements: B, Sb

8. spot



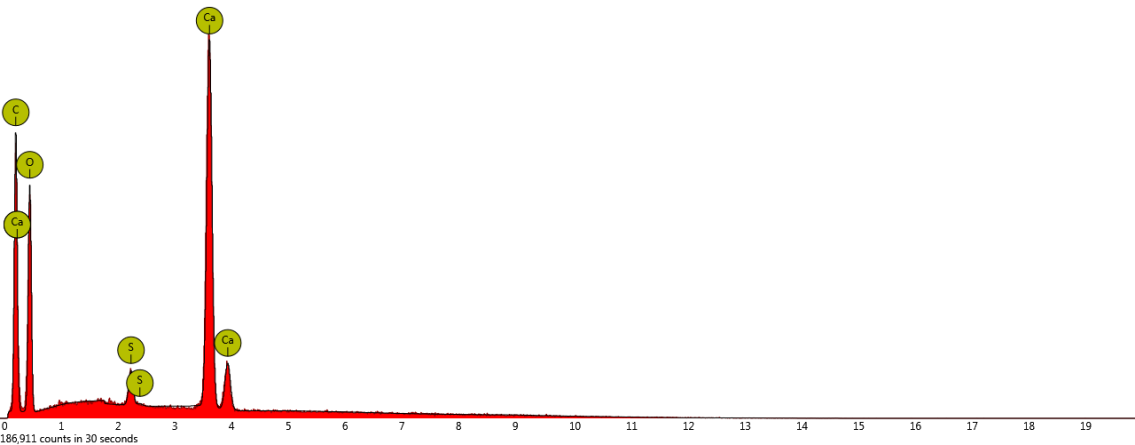
Disabled elements: B, Sb

10. spot



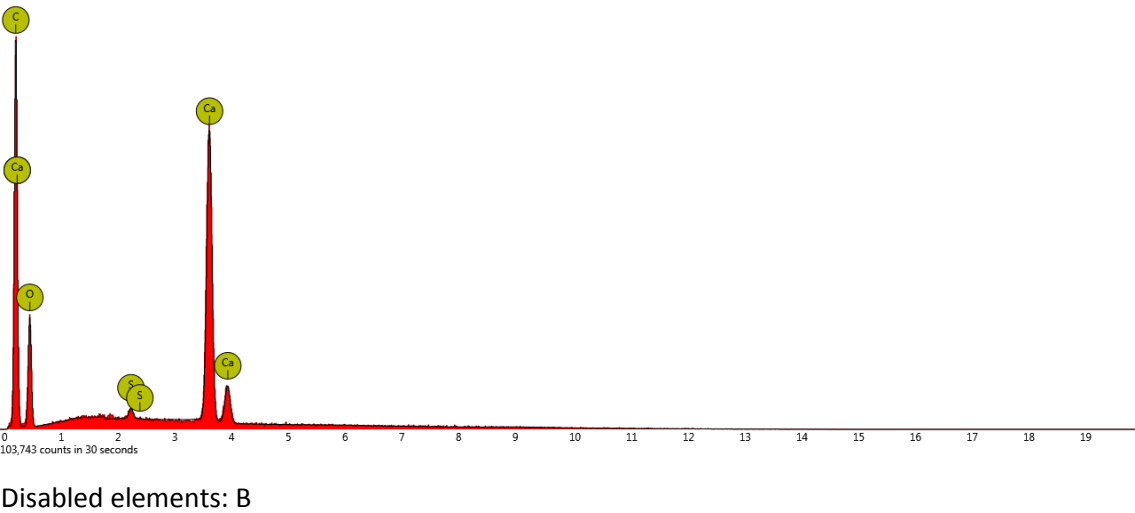
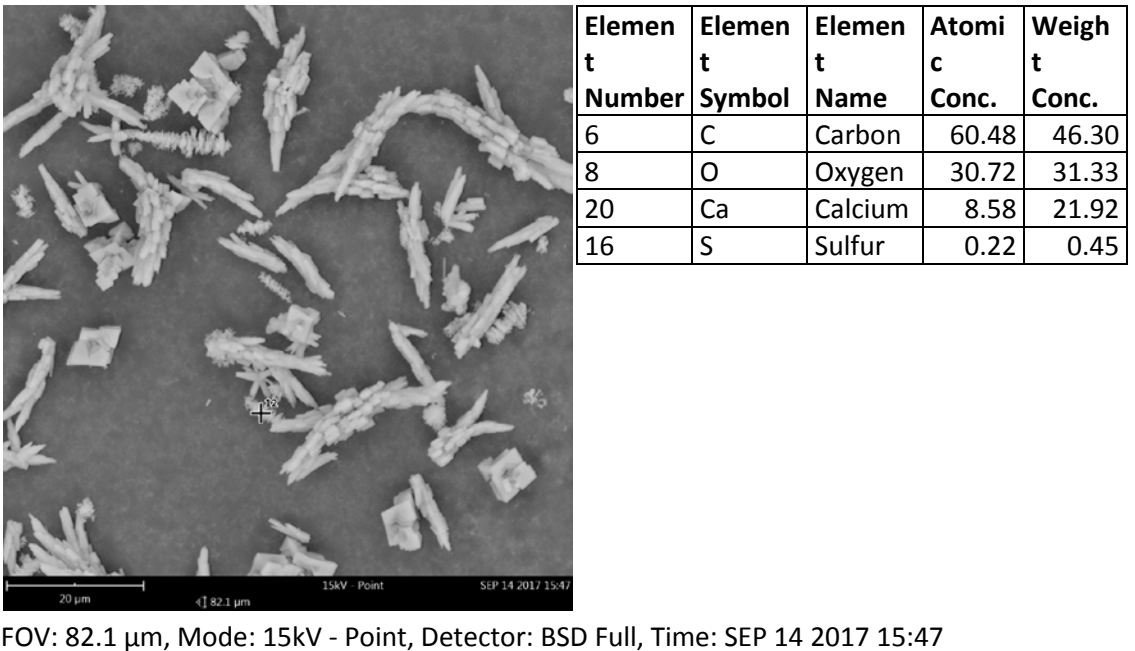
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
8	O	Oxygen	46.21	44.41
6	C	Carbon	43.64	31.48
20	Ca	Calcium	9.50	22.87
16	S	Sulfur	0.64	1.23

FOV: 82.1 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:47

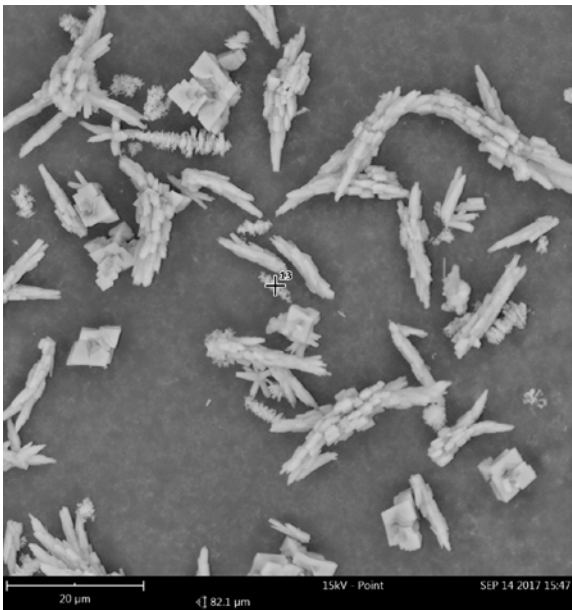


Disabled elements: B, Sb

12. spot

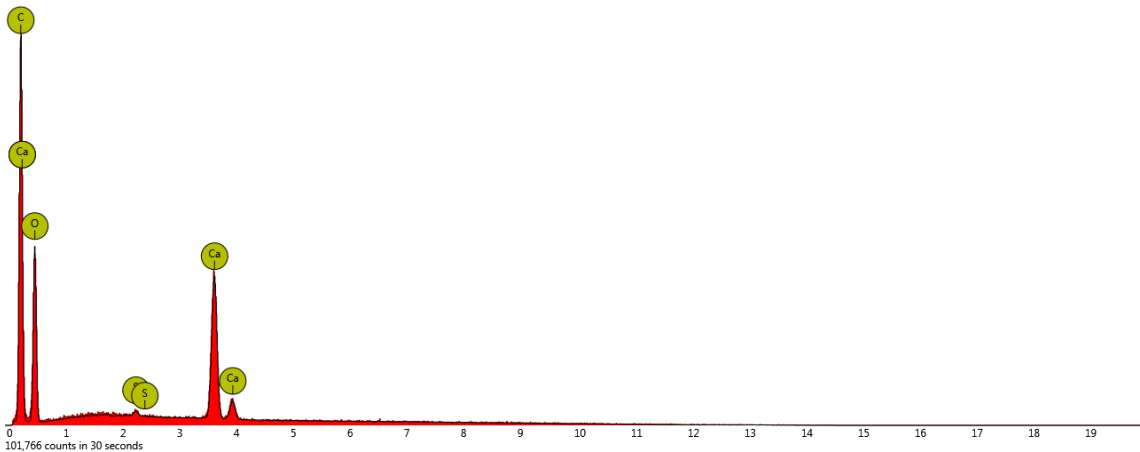


13. spot



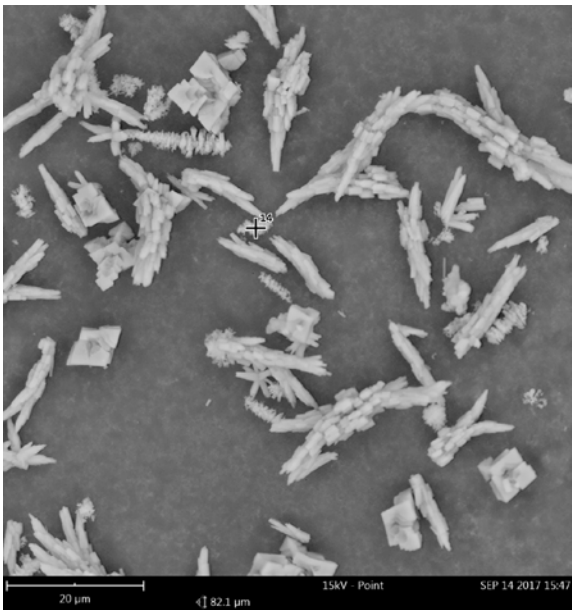
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
6	C	Carbon	57.63	47.14
8	O	Oxygen	38.24	41.67
20	Ca	Calcium	4.01	10.95
16	S	Sulfur	0.11	0.24

FOV: 82.1 µm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:47



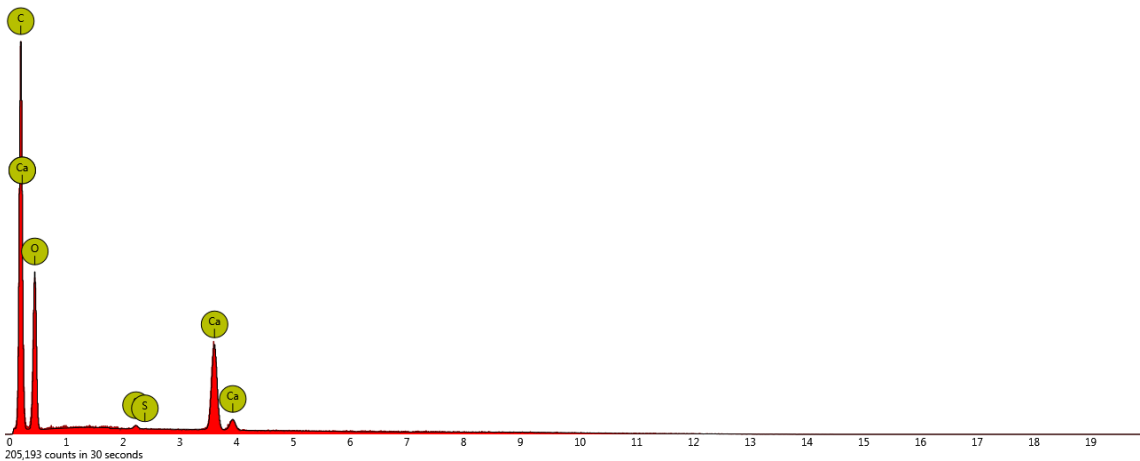
Disabled elements: B, I, Sb

14. spot



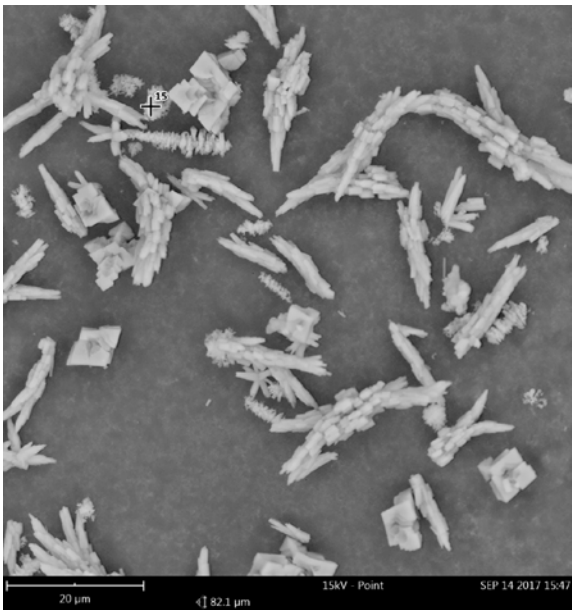
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
6	C	Carbon	60.69	51.29
8	O	Oxygen	36.66	41.26
20	Ca	Calcium	2.59	7.29
16	S	Sulfur	0.07	0.16

FOV: 82.1 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:47



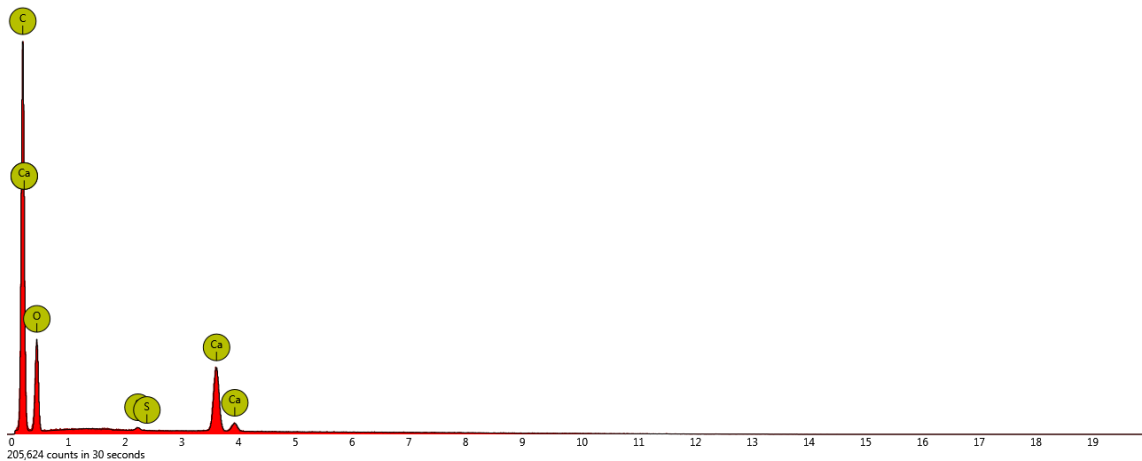
Disabled elements: B, Sb

15. spot



Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
6	C	Carbon	68.37	59.31
8	O	Oxygen	29.23	33.78
20	Ca	Calcium	2.33	6.74

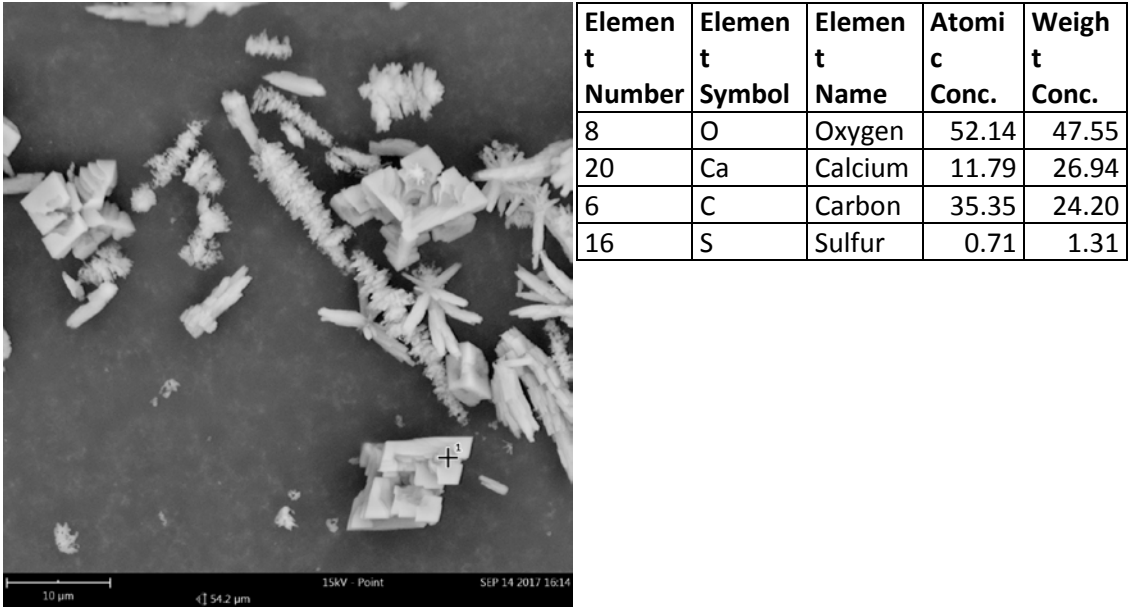
FOV: 82.1 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 15:47



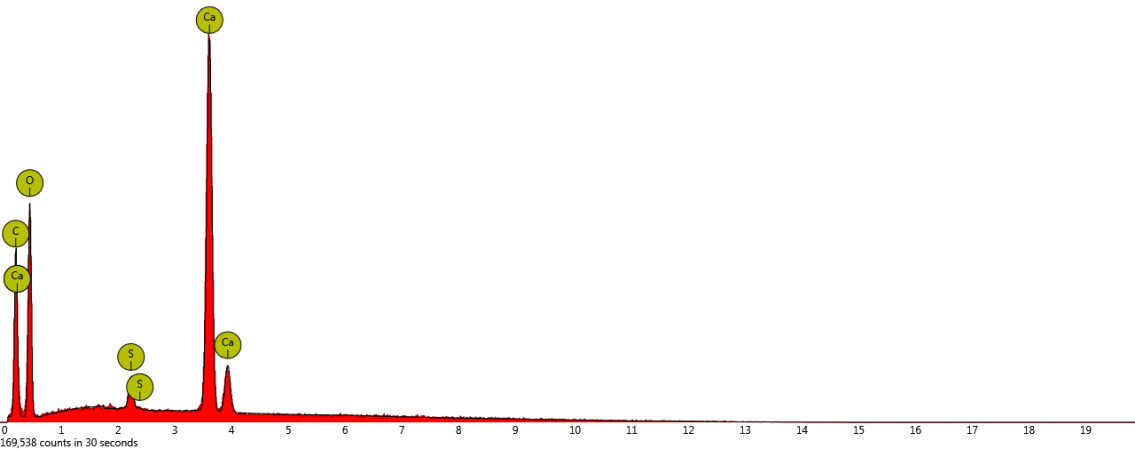
Disabled elements: B, I, Sb

Image 8

1. spot

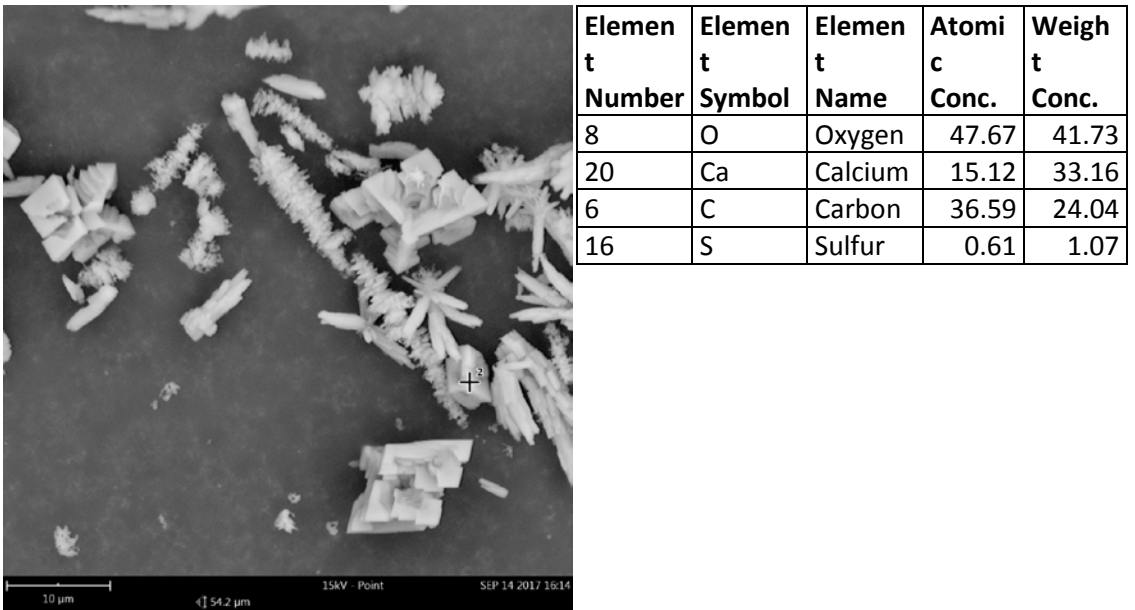


FOV: 54.2 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:14

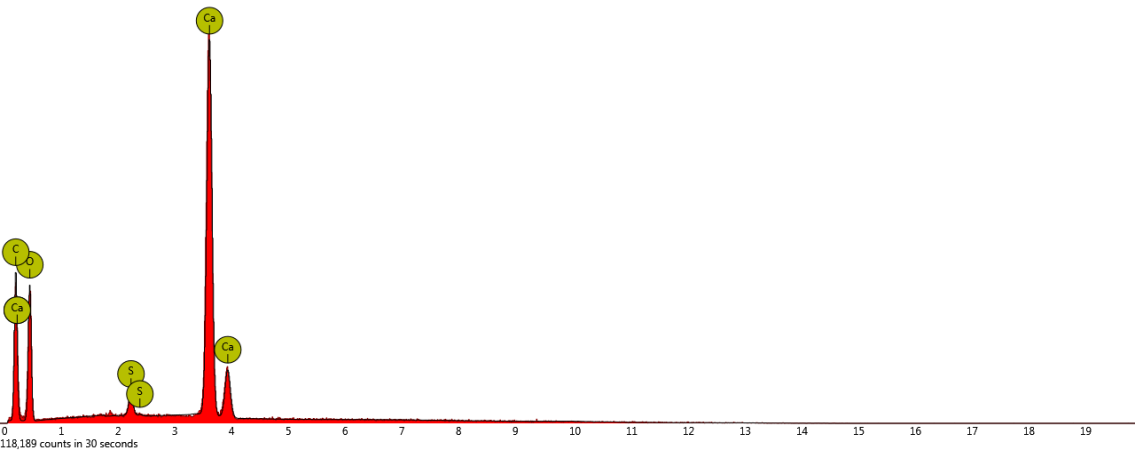


Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot

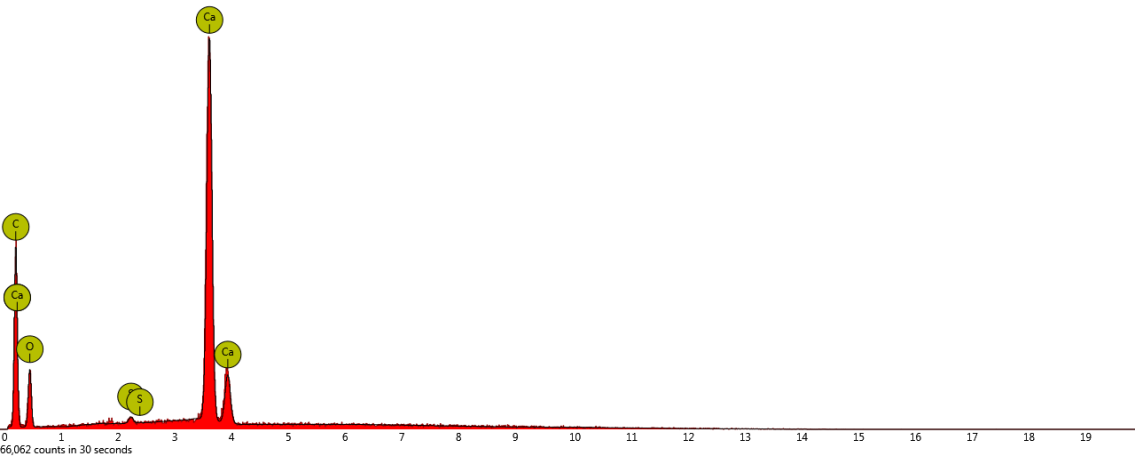
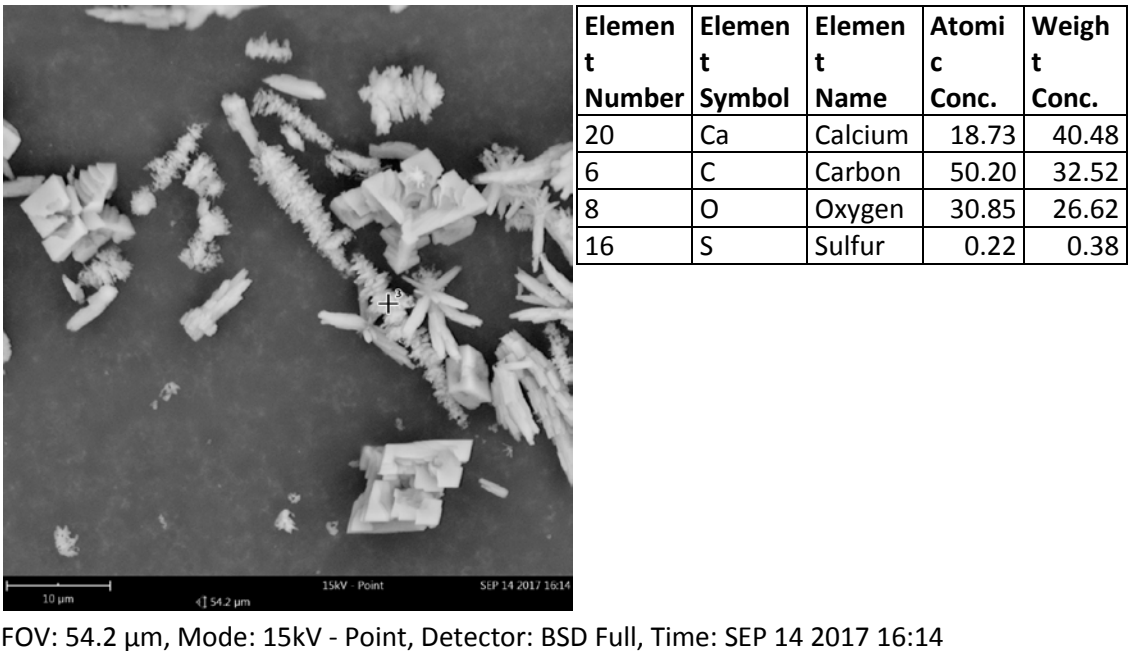


FOV: 54.2 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:14



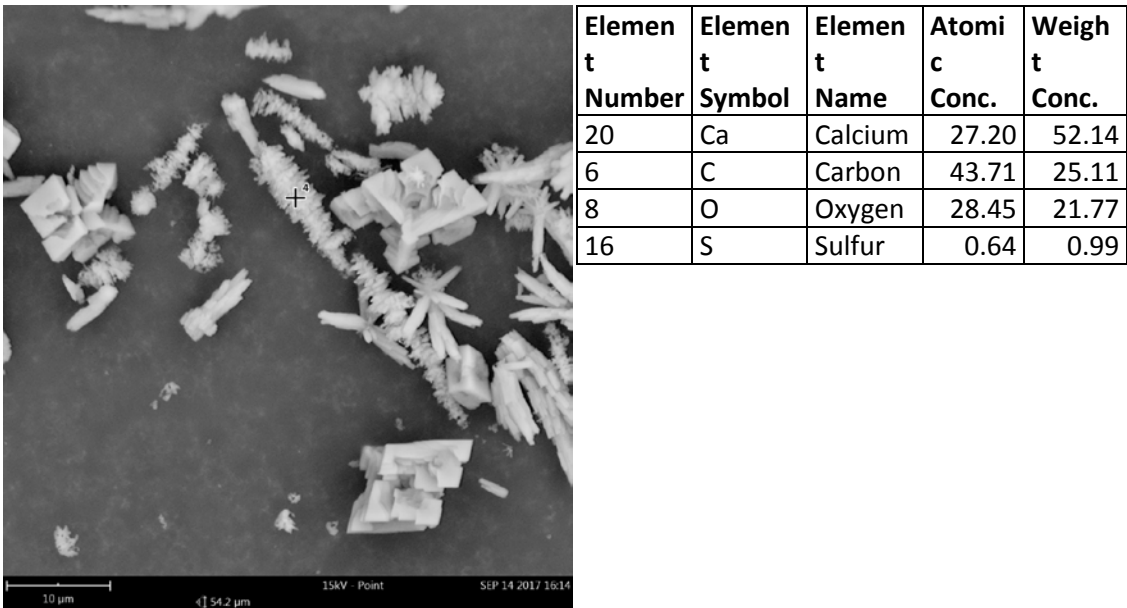
Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot

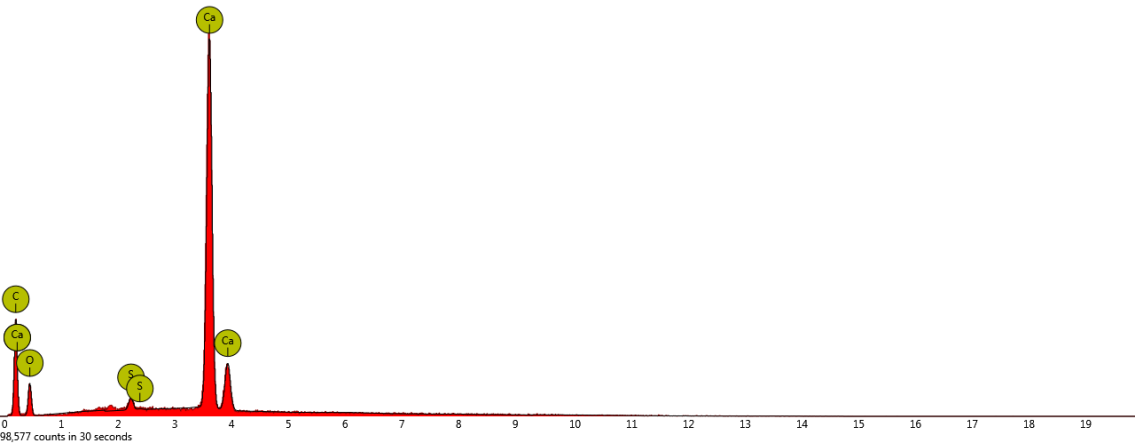


Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot

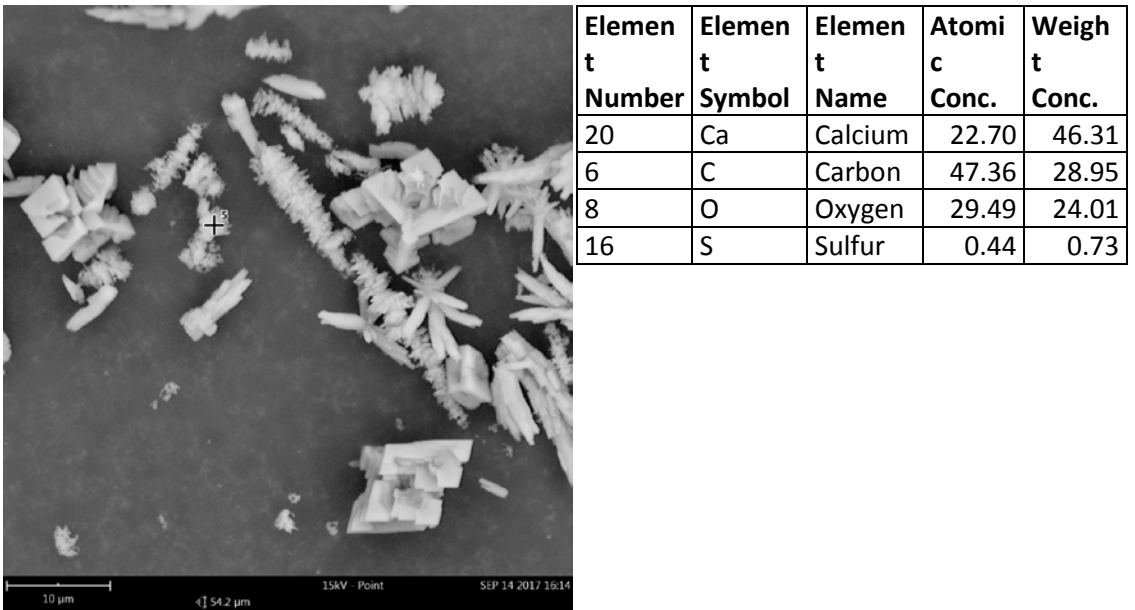


FOV: 54.2 µm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:14

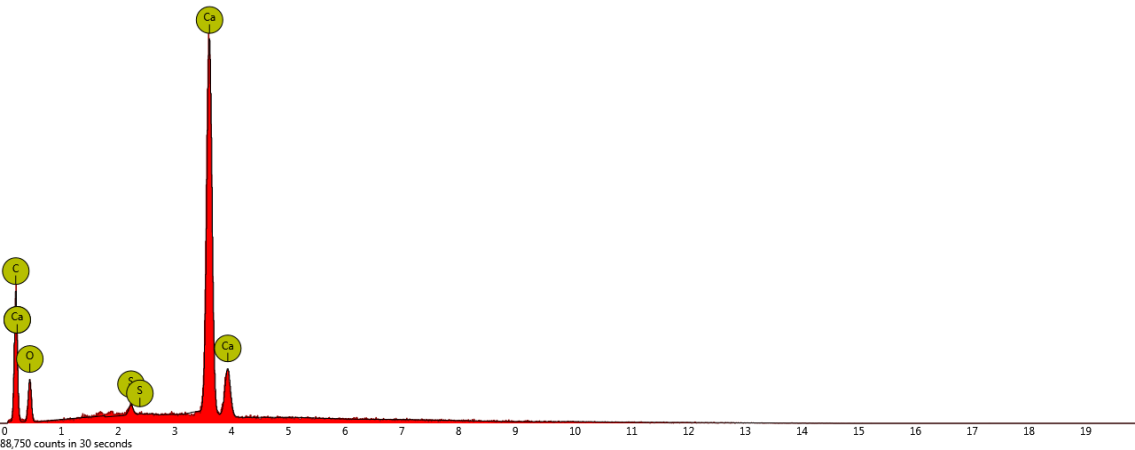


Disabled elements: B, Sb

5. spot



FOV: 54.2 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:14

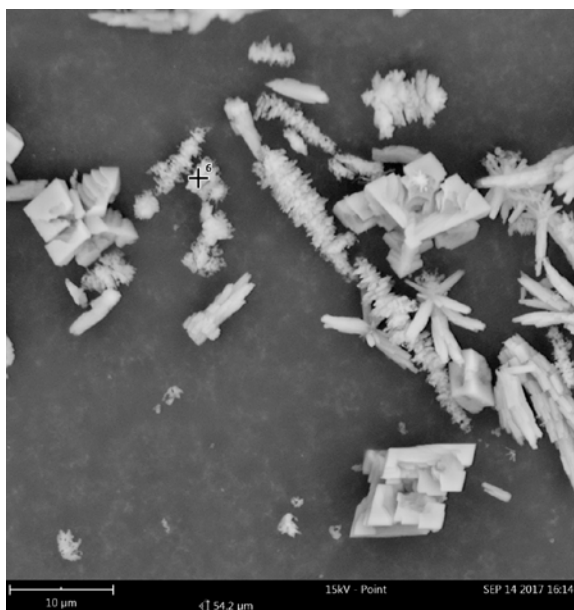


Disabled elements: B, Sb

Preferential incorporation of sulfate into calcite polymorphs during calcium carbonate precipitation: An experimental approach

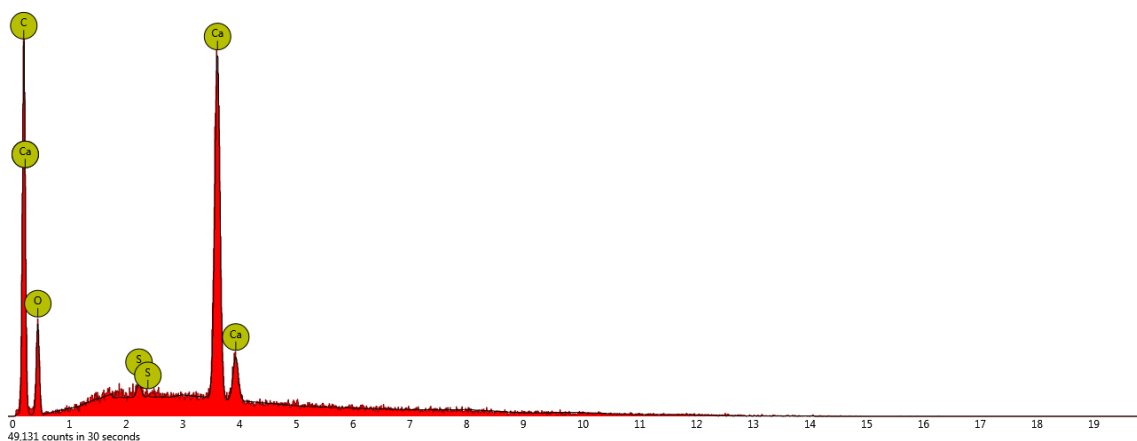
V. Kartnaller, E. M. Ribeiro, F. Venancio, F. F. Rosario and J. Cajaiba

6. spot



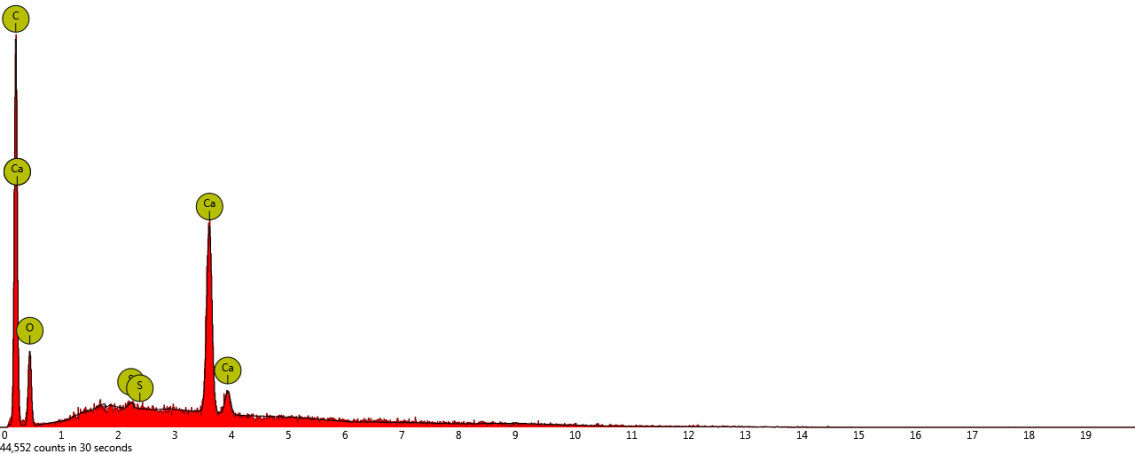
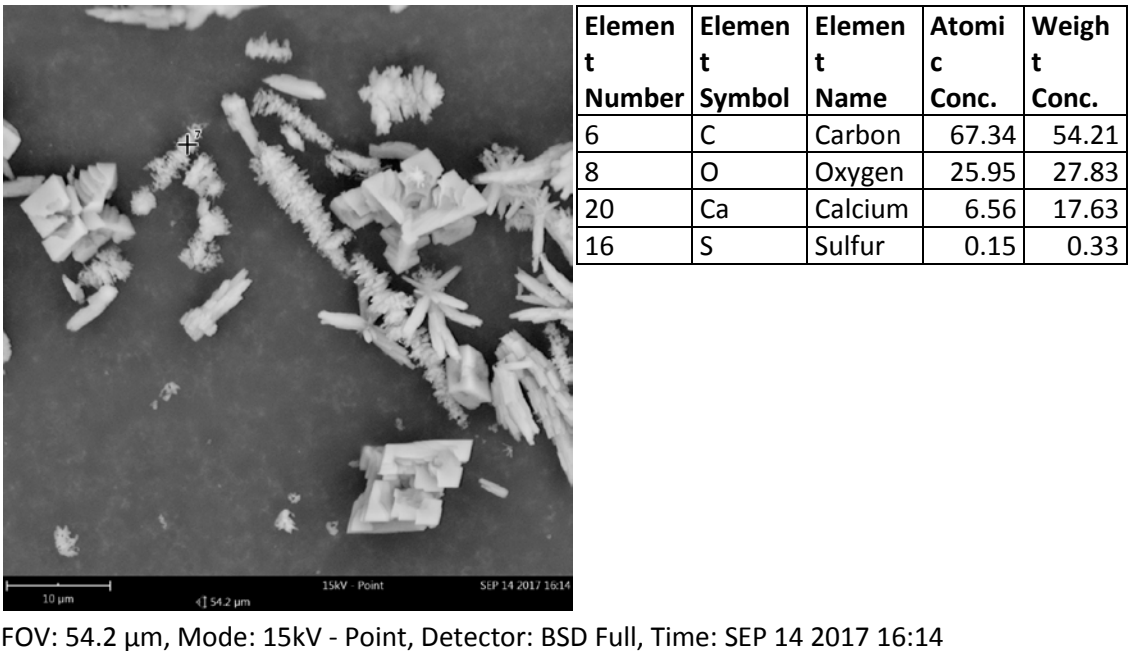
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
6	C	Carbon	61.21	45.58
8	O	Oxygen	28.01	27.78
20	Ca	Calcium	10.47	26.01
16	S	Sulfur	0.32	0.63

FOV: 54.2 µm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:14



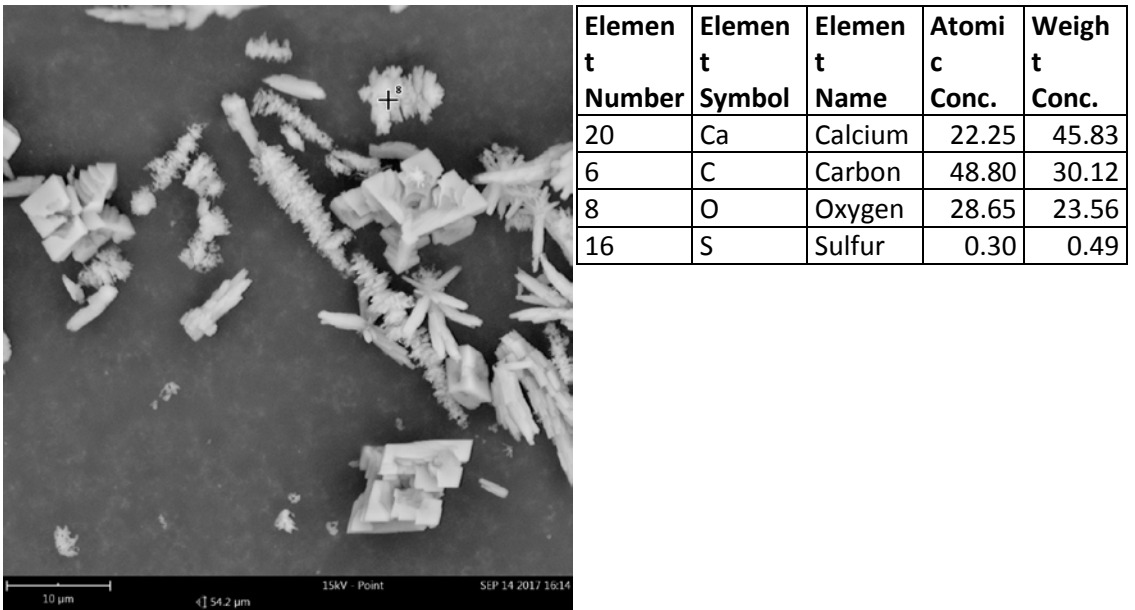
Disabled elements: B, Sb

7. spot

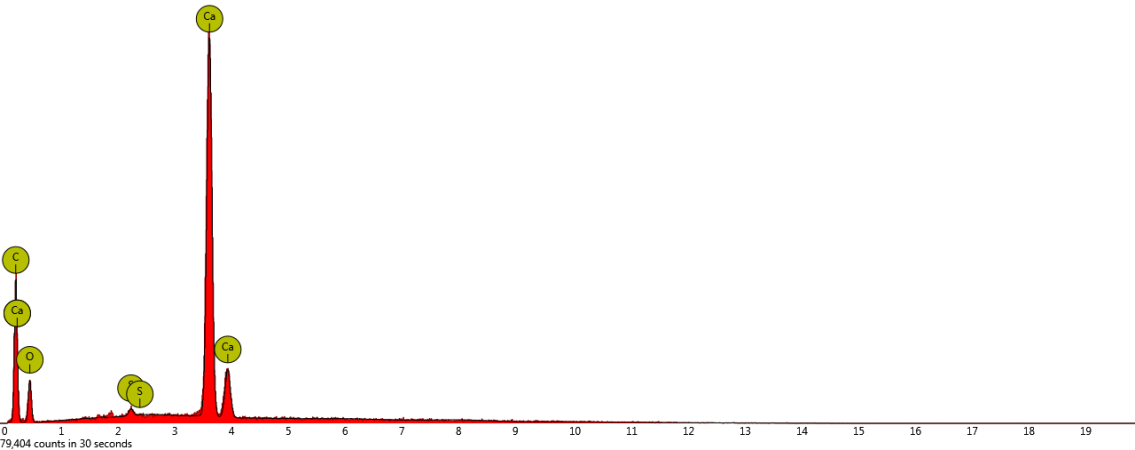


Disabled elements: B

8. spot

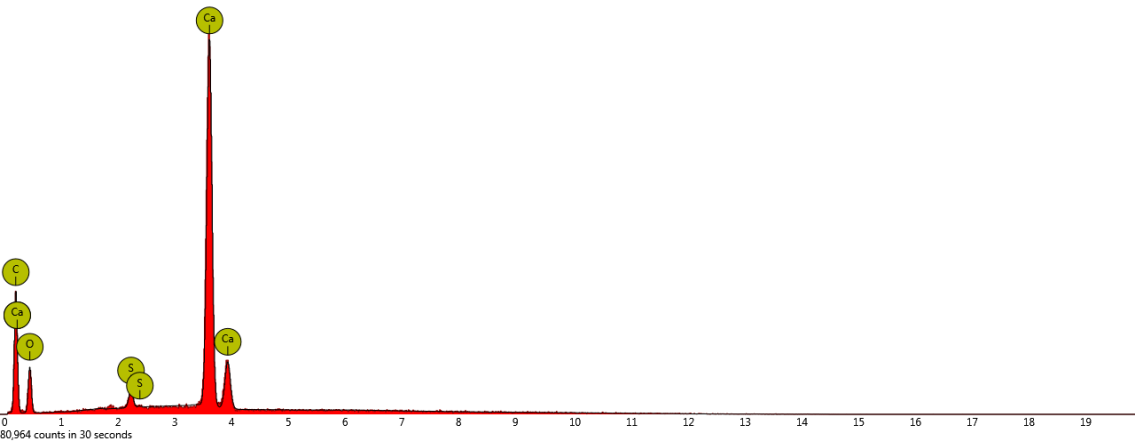
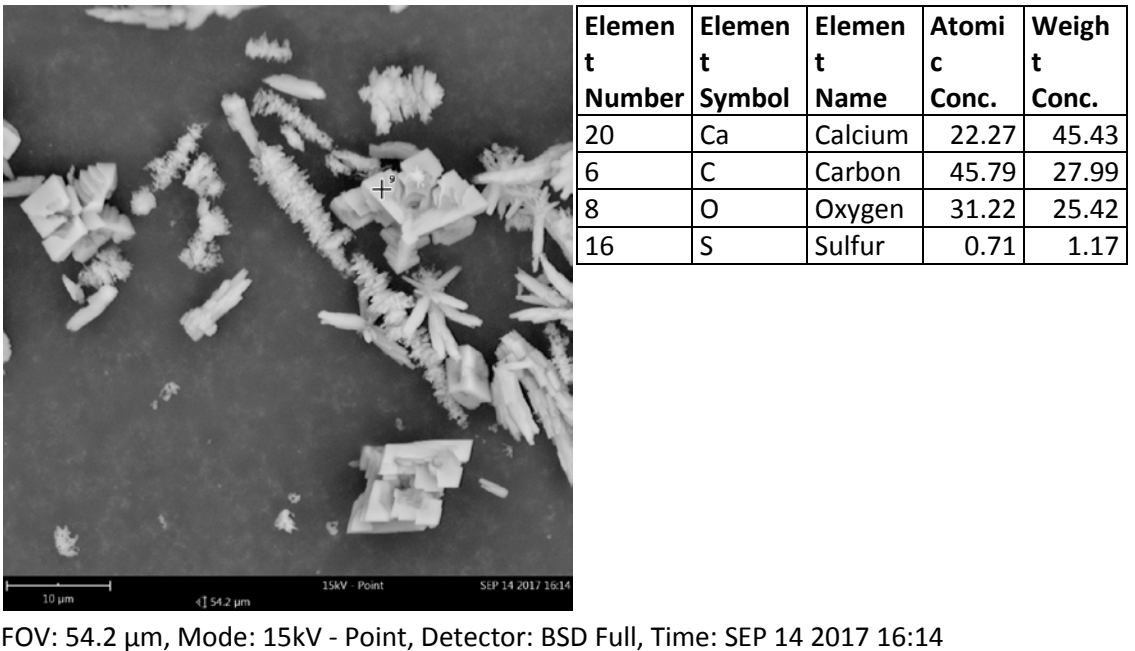


FOV: 54.2 µm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:14



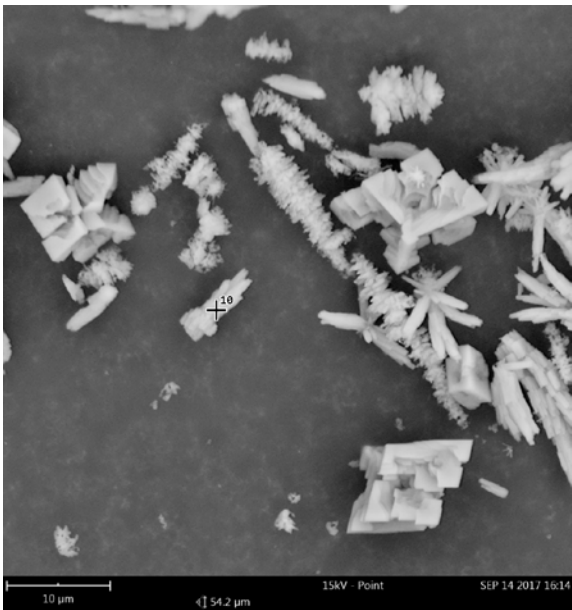
Disabled elements: B, Sb

9. spot



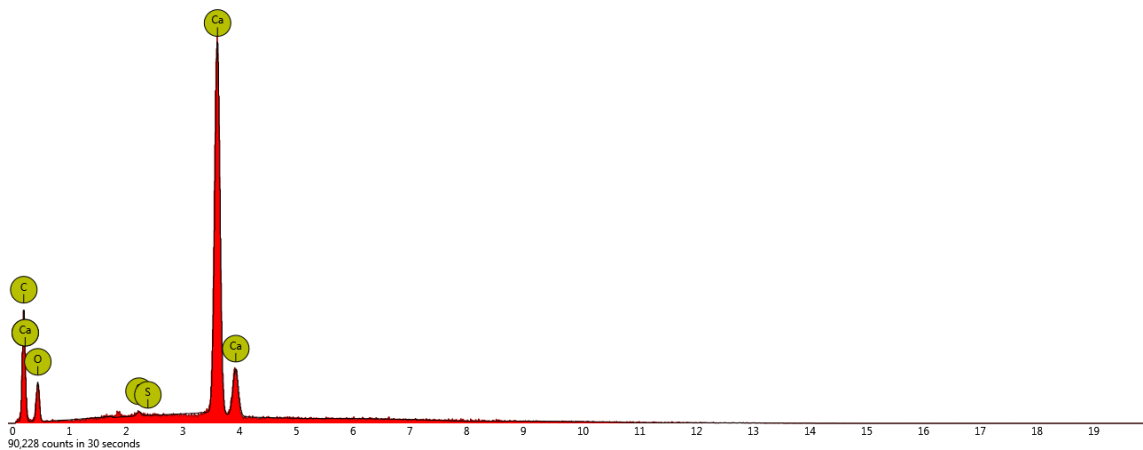
Disabled elements: B, Sb

10. spot



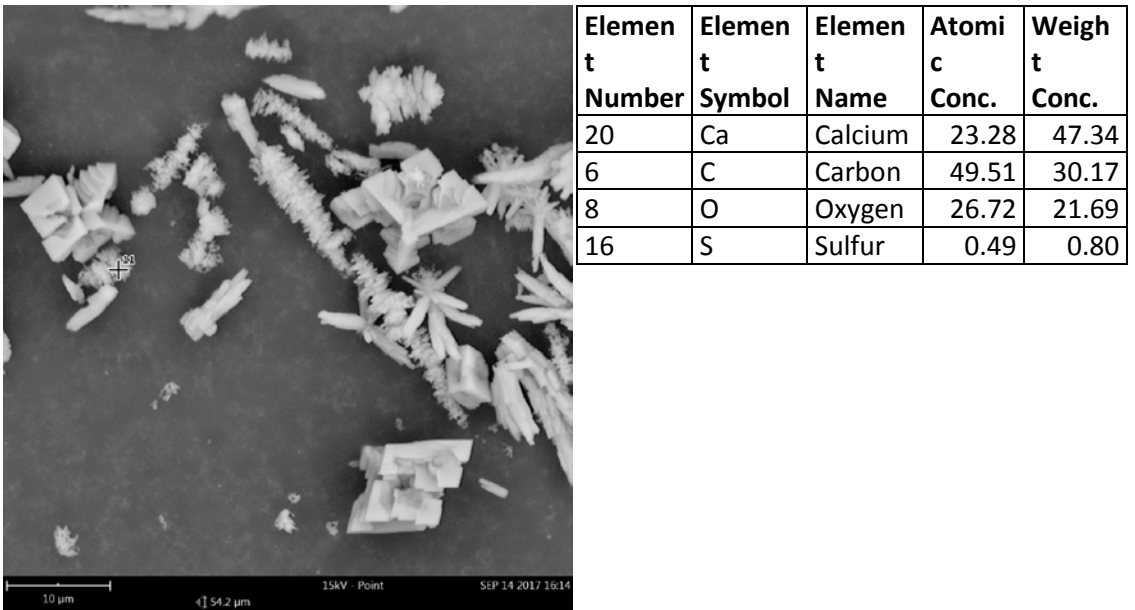
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
20	Ca	Calcium	24.98	49.35
6	C	Carbon	44.14	26.13
8	O	Oxygen	30.67	24.19
16	S	Sulfur	0.21	0.33

FOV: 54.2 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:14

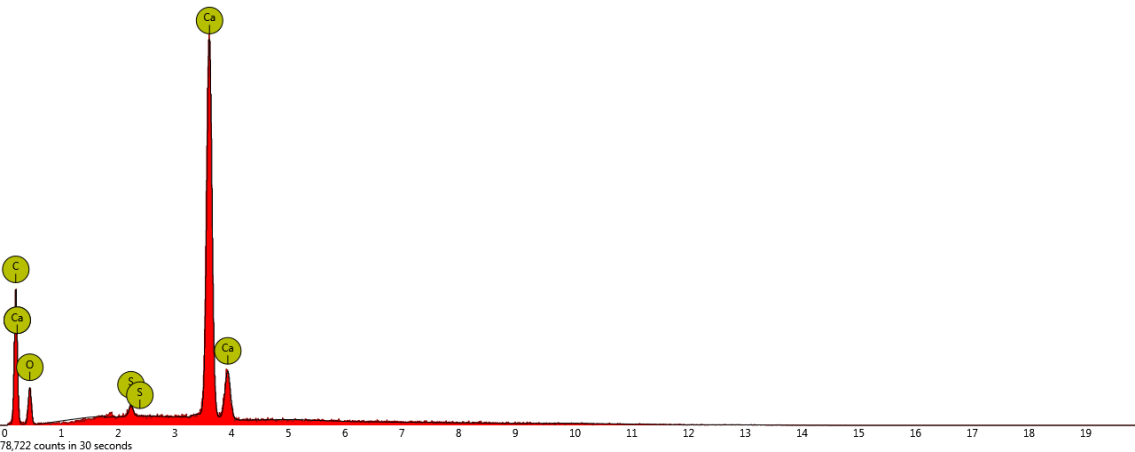


Disabled elements: B, Sb

11. spot

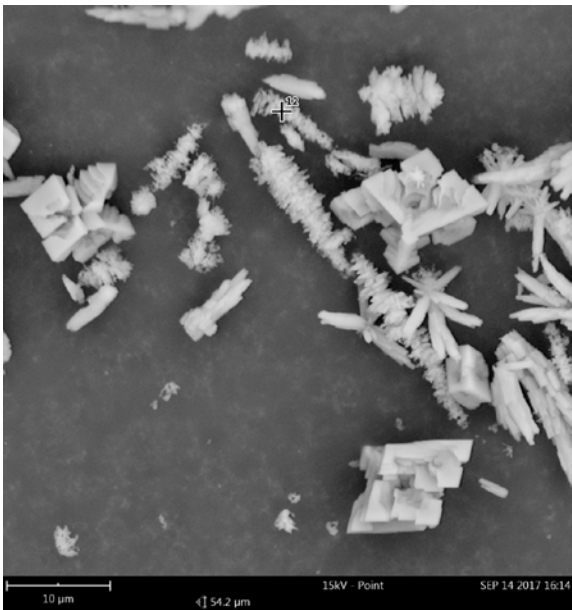


FOV: 54.2 µm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:14



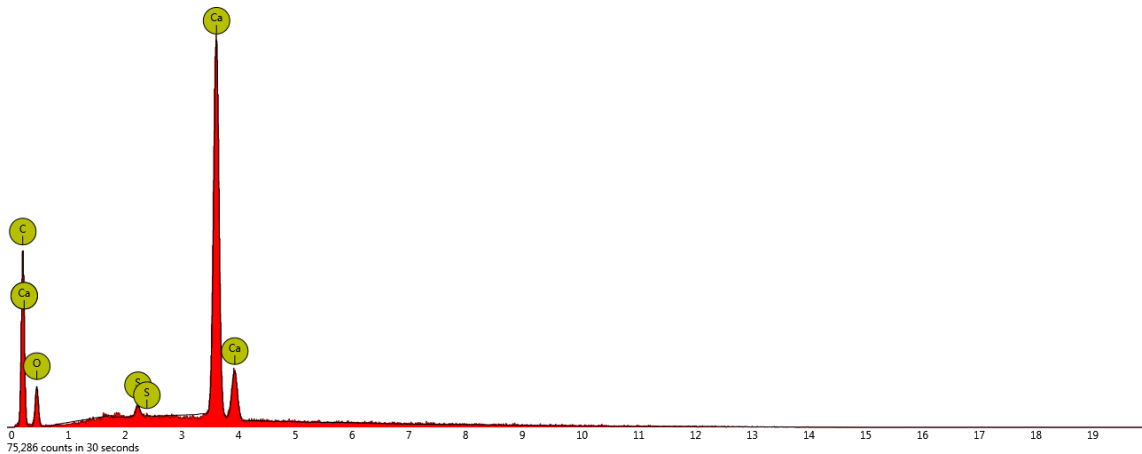
Disabled elements: B, Sb

12. spot



Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
20	Ca	Calcium	20.24	43.21
6	C	Carbon	54.25	34.70
8	O	Oxygen	25.10	21.39
16	S	Sulfur	0.41	0.70

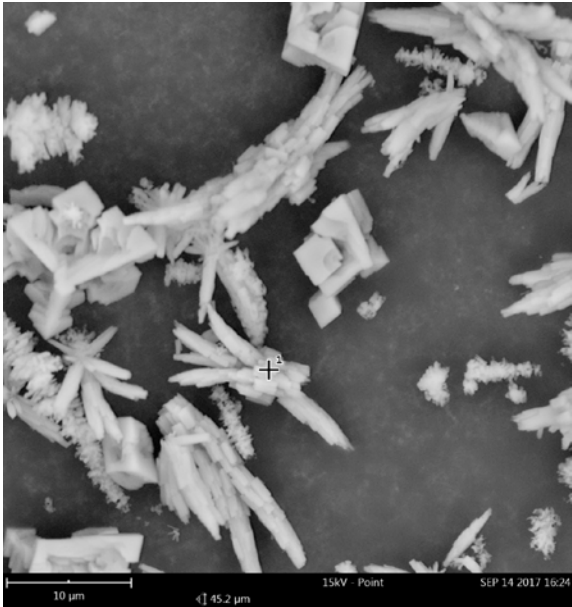
FOV: 54.2 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:14



Disabled elements: B, Sb

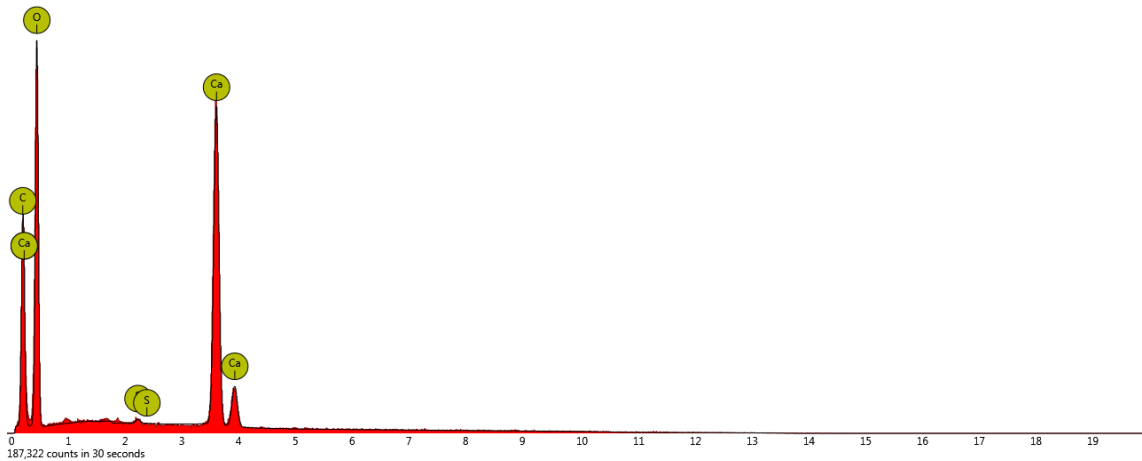
Image 9

1. spot



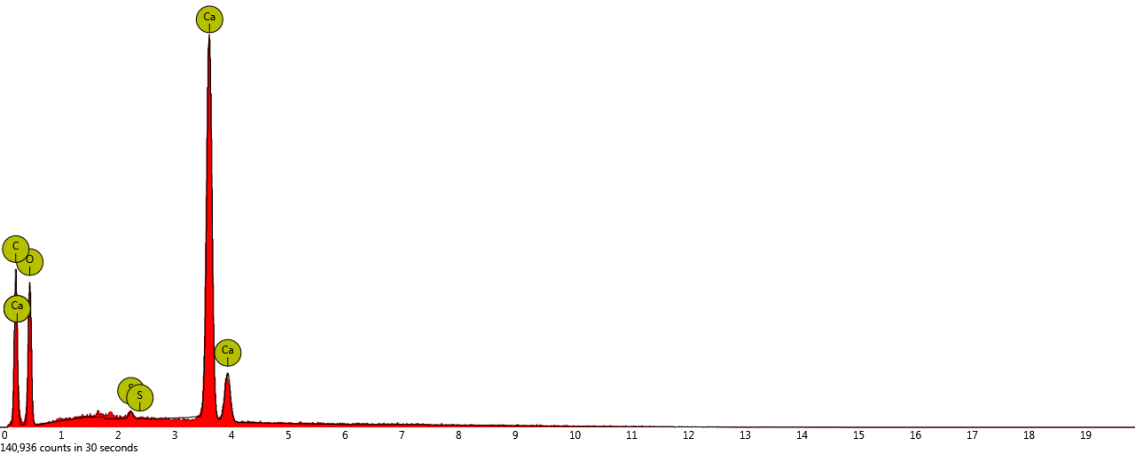
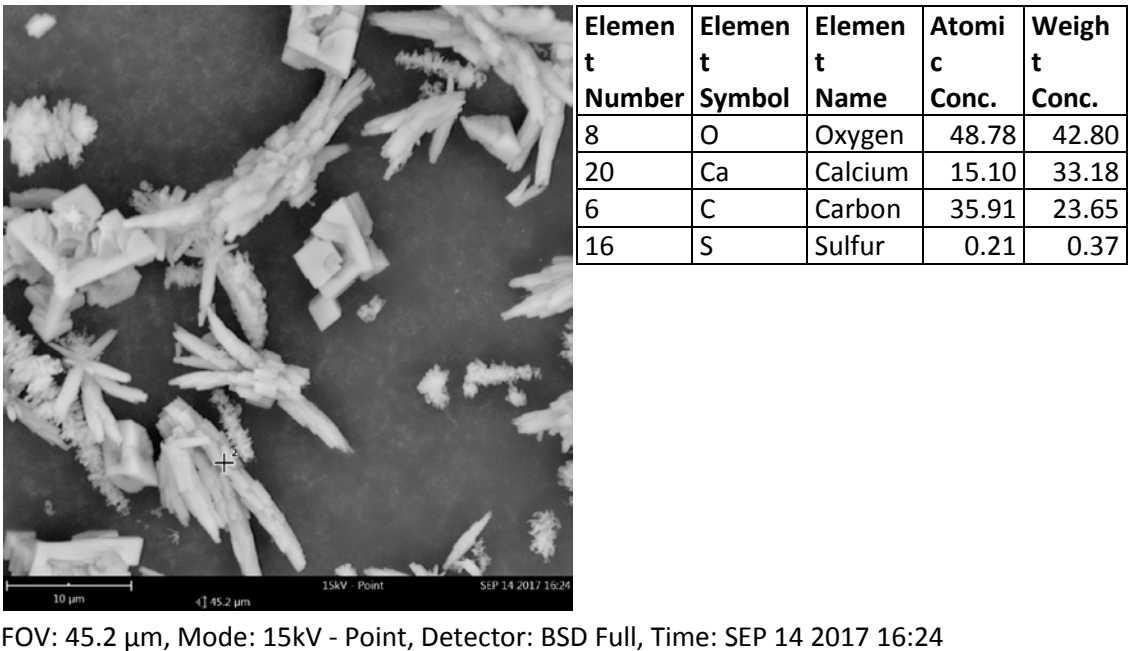
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
8	O	Oxygen	59.09	57.01
6	C	Carbon	32.99	23.90
20	Ca	Calcium	7.84	18.95
16	S	Sulfur	0.07	0.14

FOV: 45.2 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:24



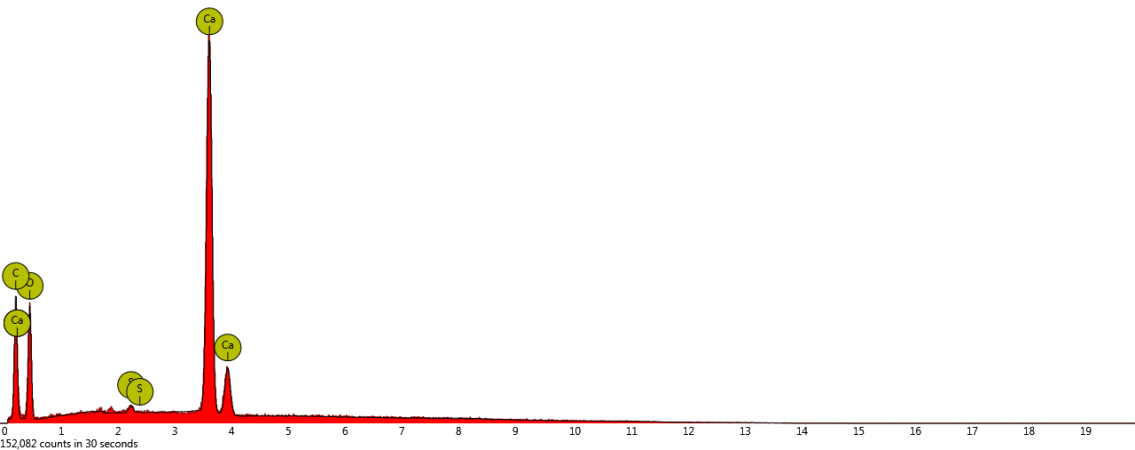
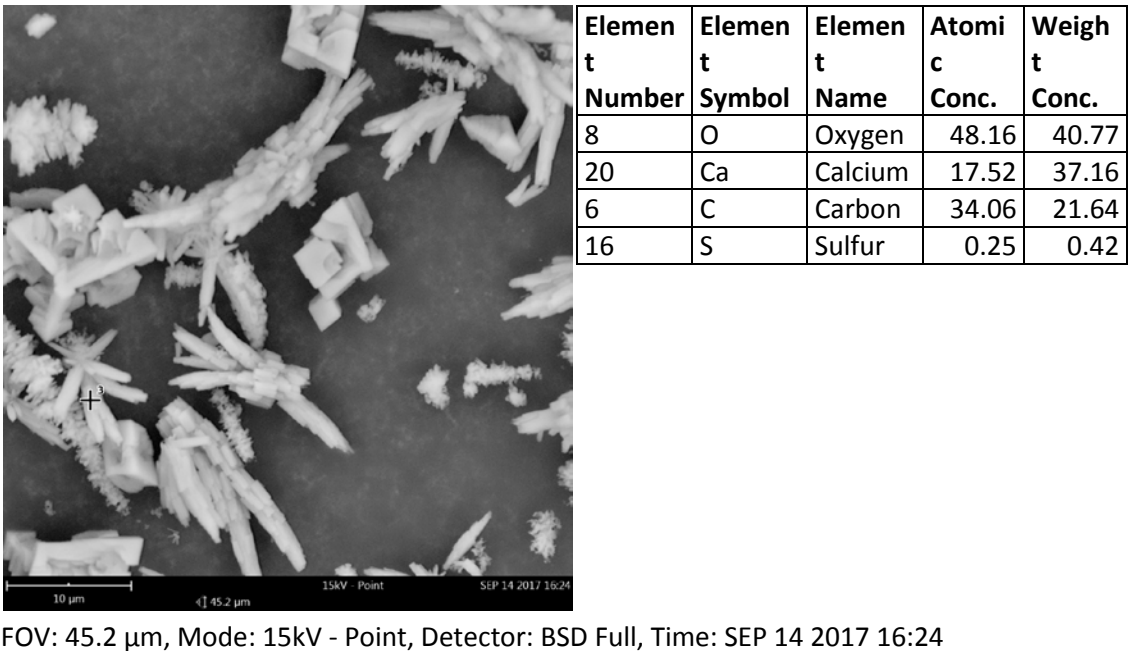
Disabled elements: B, I, Sb

2. spot



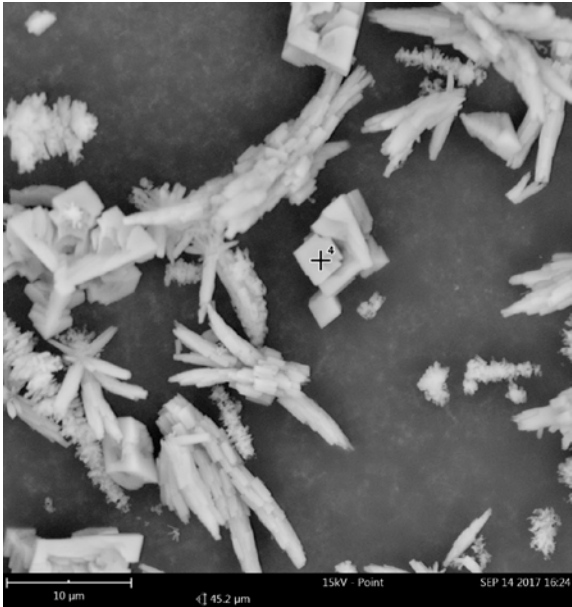
Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot



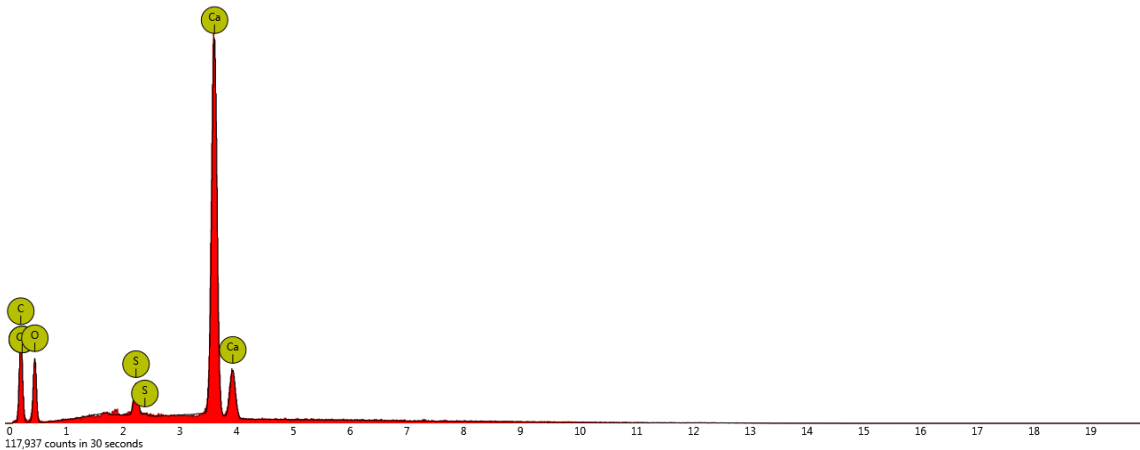
Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot



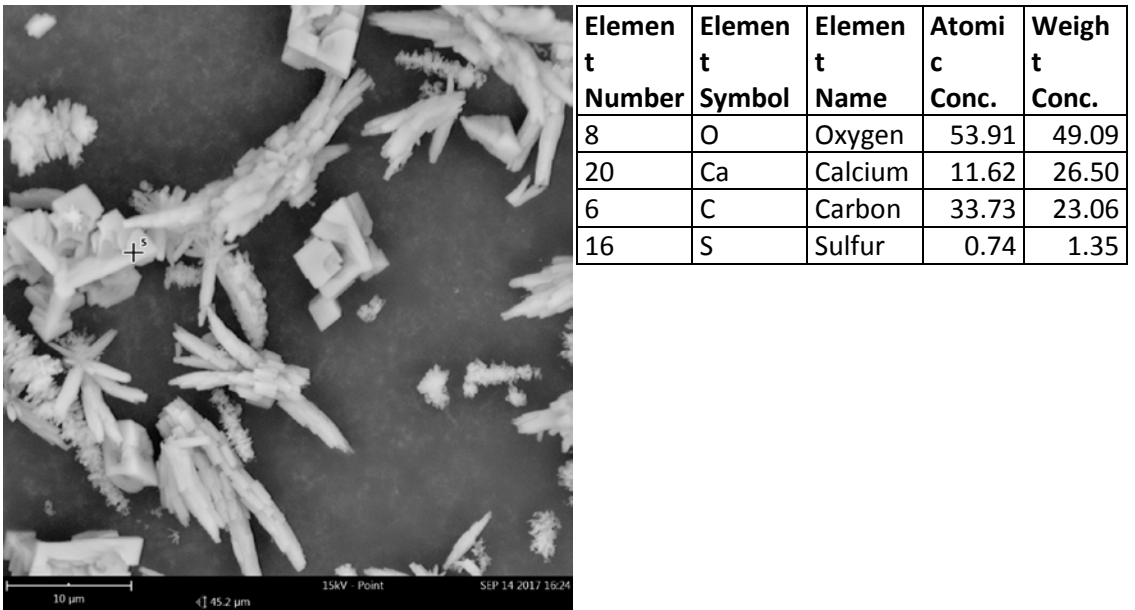
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
20	Ca	Calcium	22.05	44.14
8	O	Oxygen	39.16	31.29
6	C	Carbon	37.49	22.49
16	S	Sulfur	1.30	2.08

FOV: 45.2 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:24

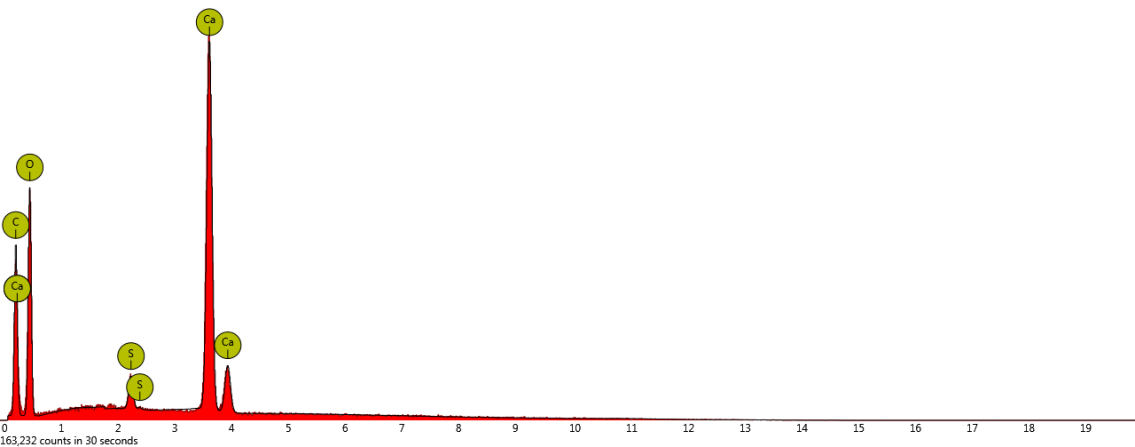


Disabled elements: B, Sb

5. spot

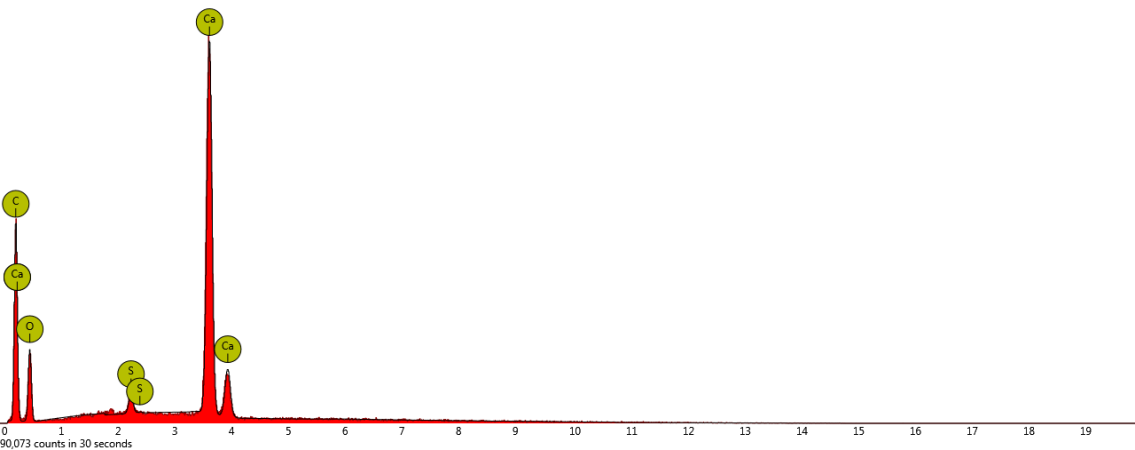
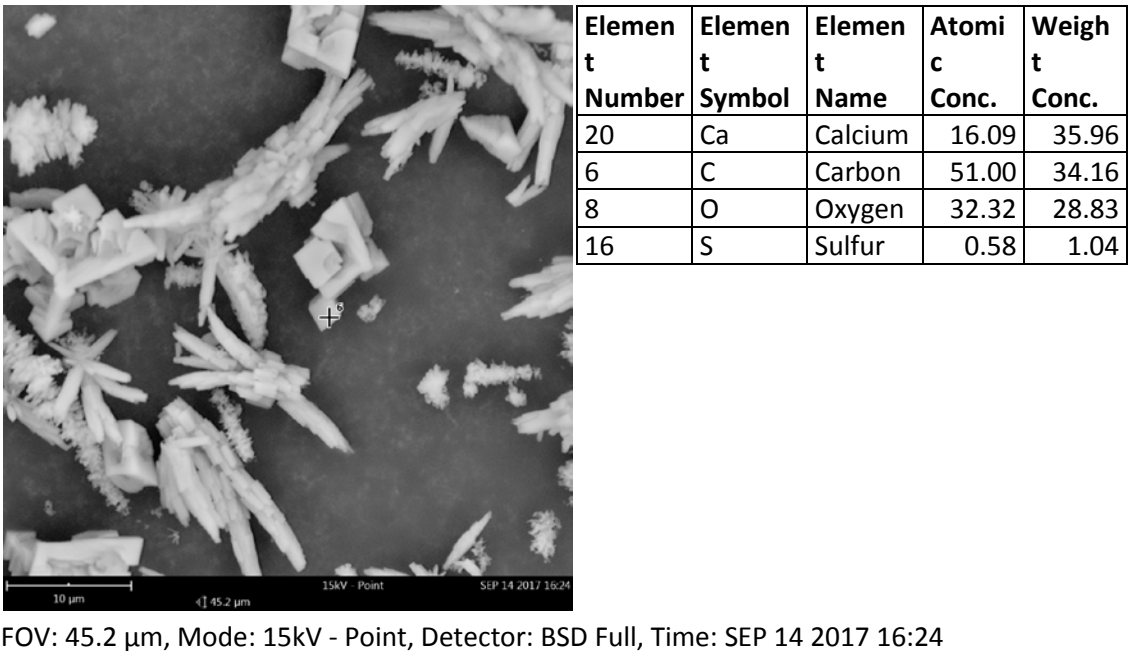


FOV: 45.2 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:24



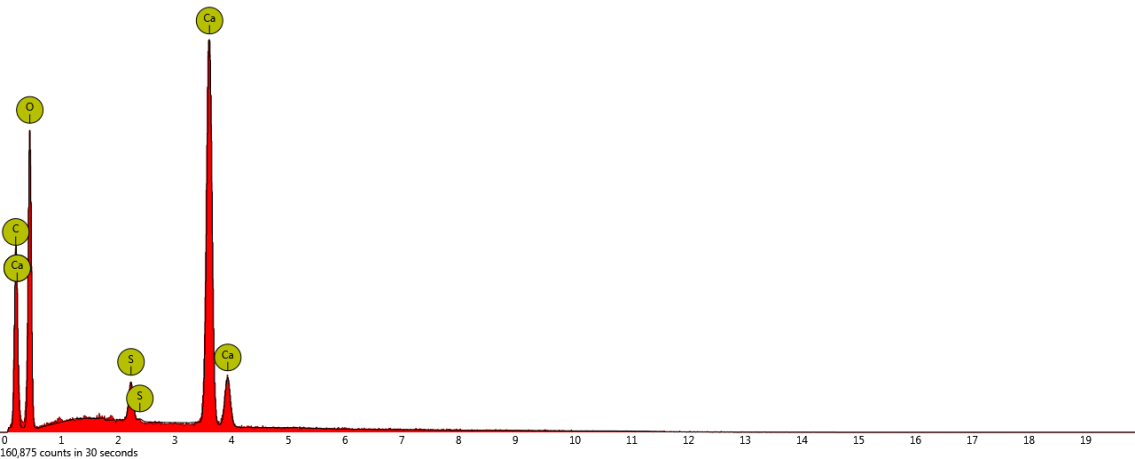
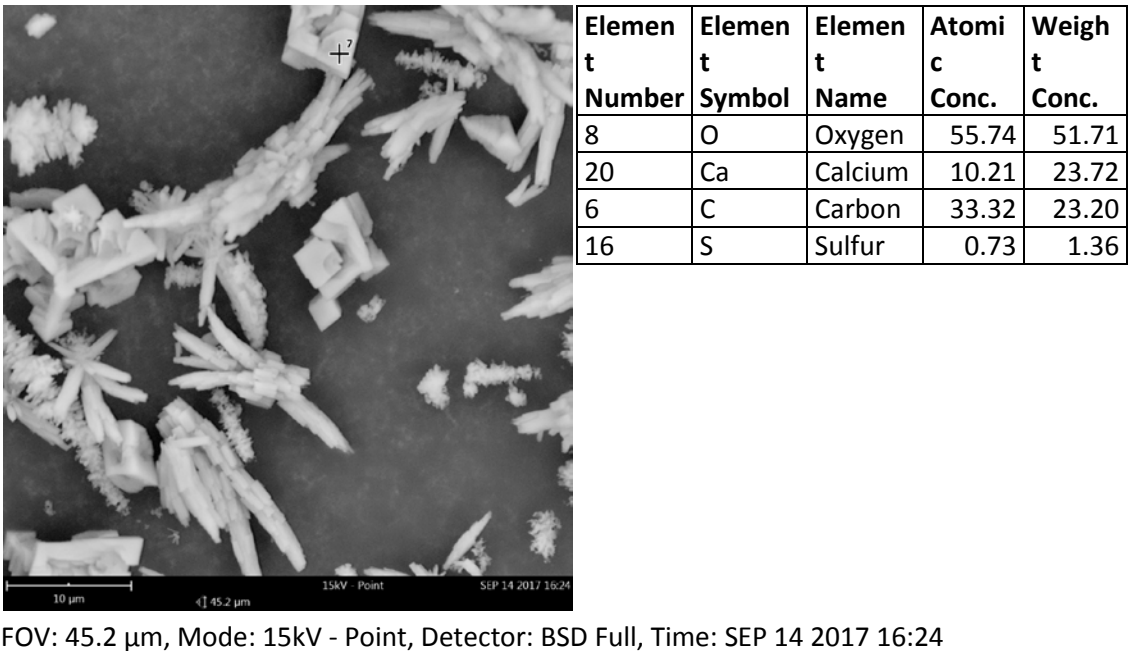
Disabled elements: B, Sb

6. spot



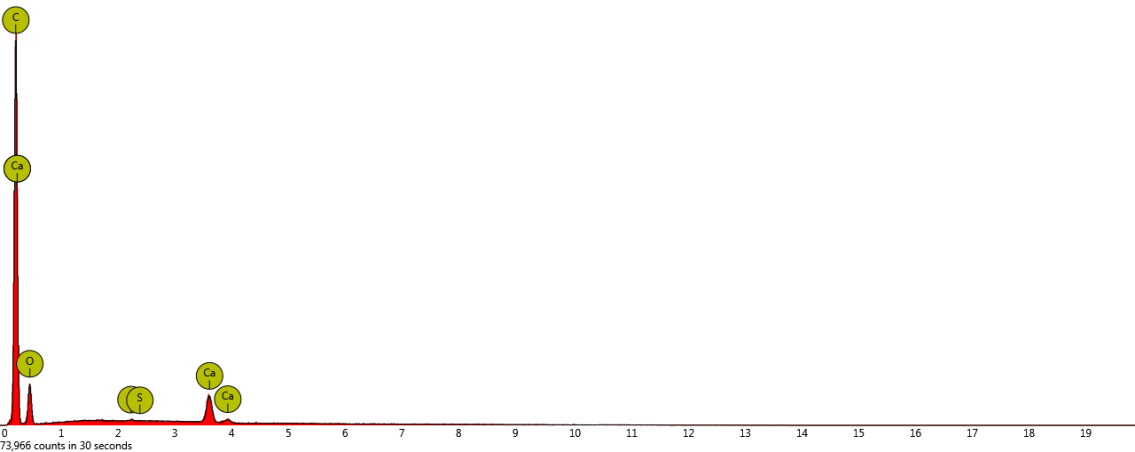
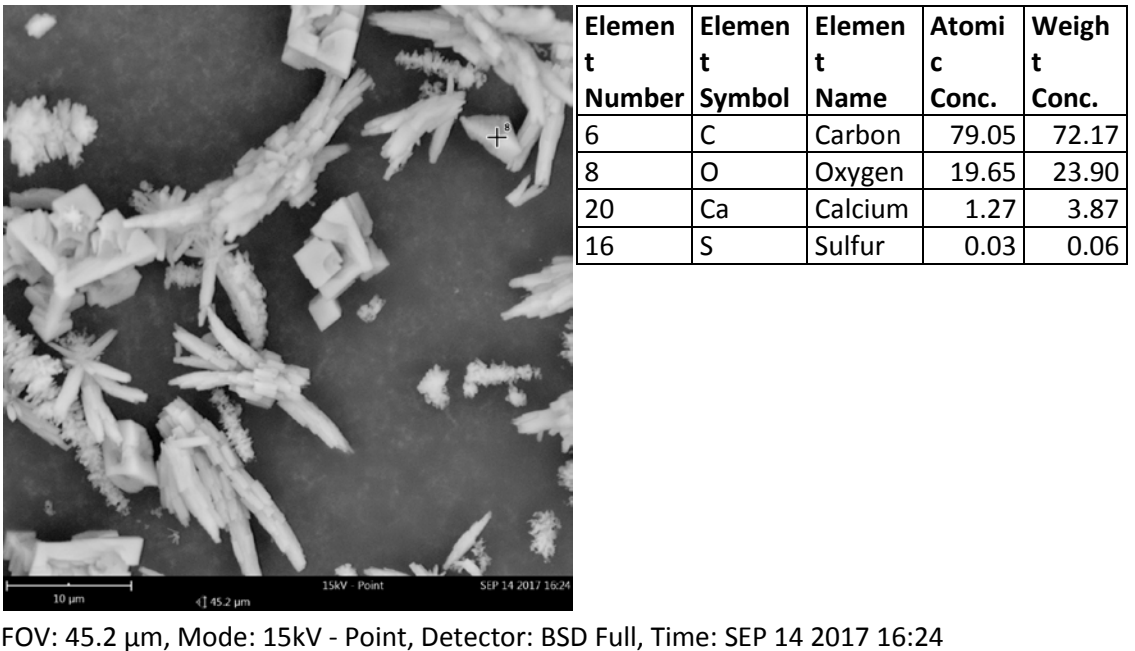
Disabled elements: B, Sb

7. spot



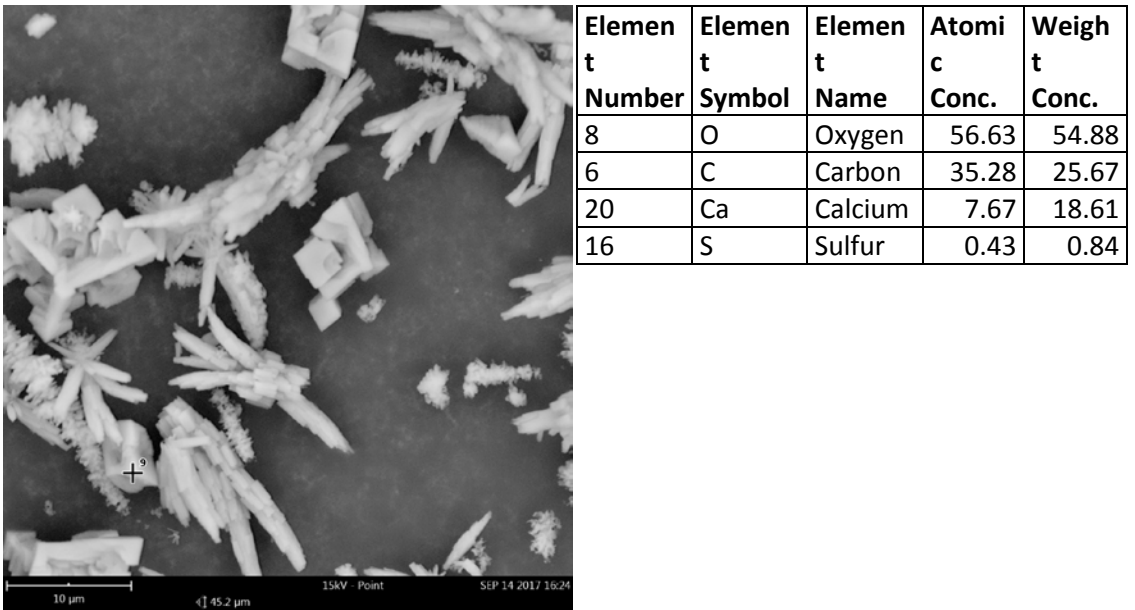
Disabled elements: B, Sb

8. spot

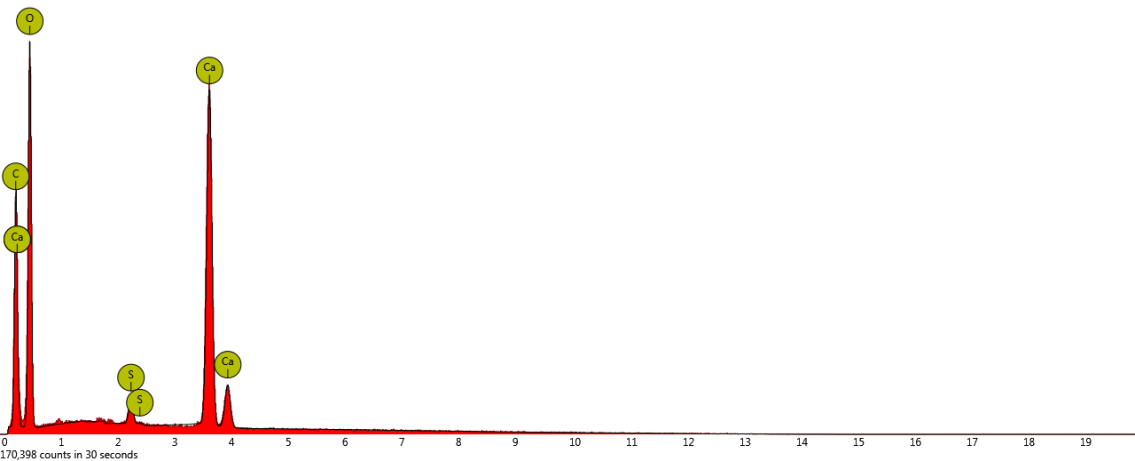


Disabled elements: B

9. spot

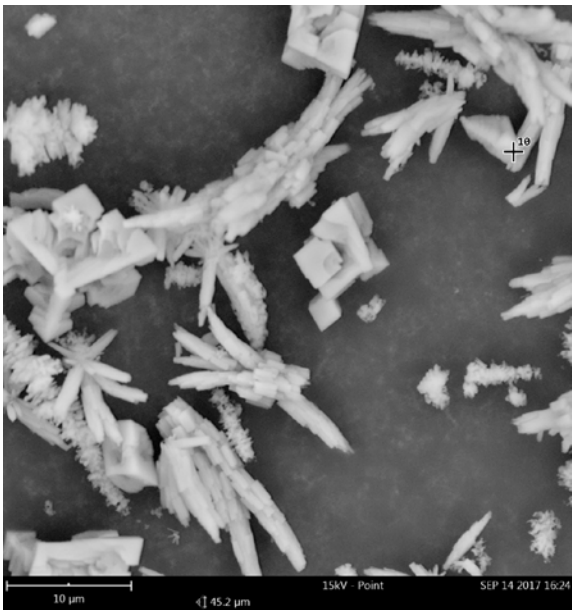


FOV: 45.2 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:24



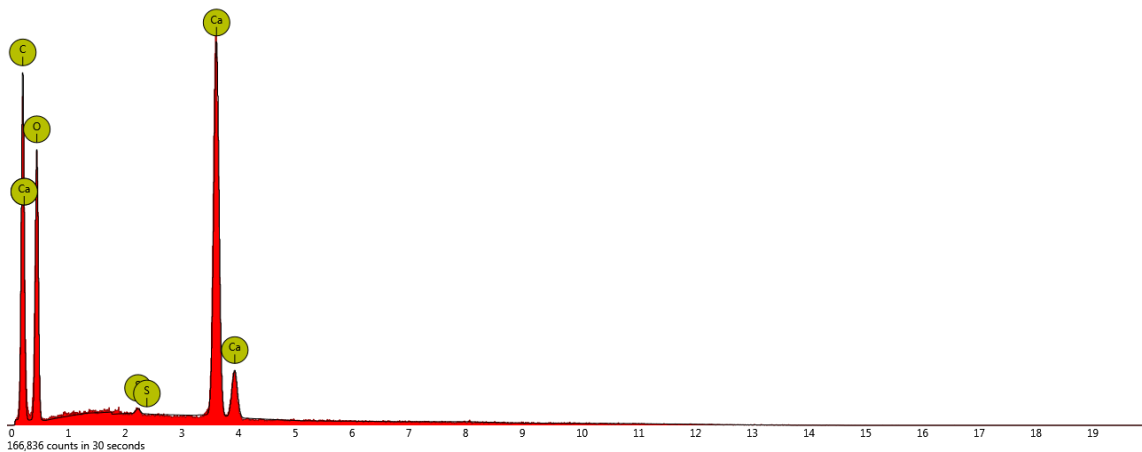
Disabled elements: B, Sb

10. spot



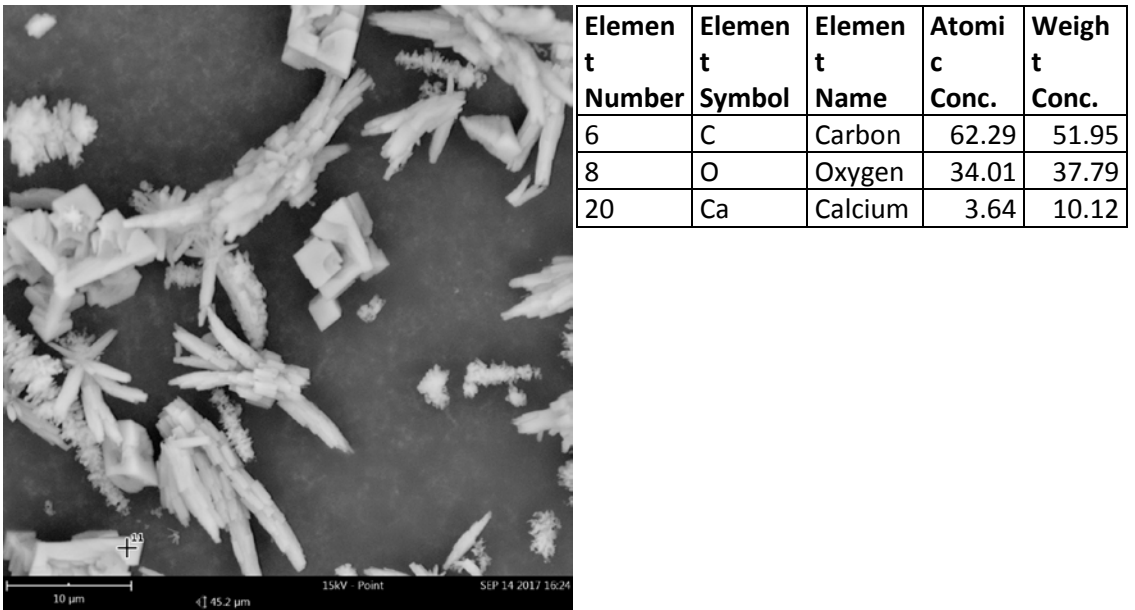
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
8	O	Oxygen	47.20	46.28
6	C	Carbon	44.14	32.49
20	Ca	Calcium	8.57	21.05
16	S	Sulfur	0.09	0.18

FOV: 45.2 µm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:24

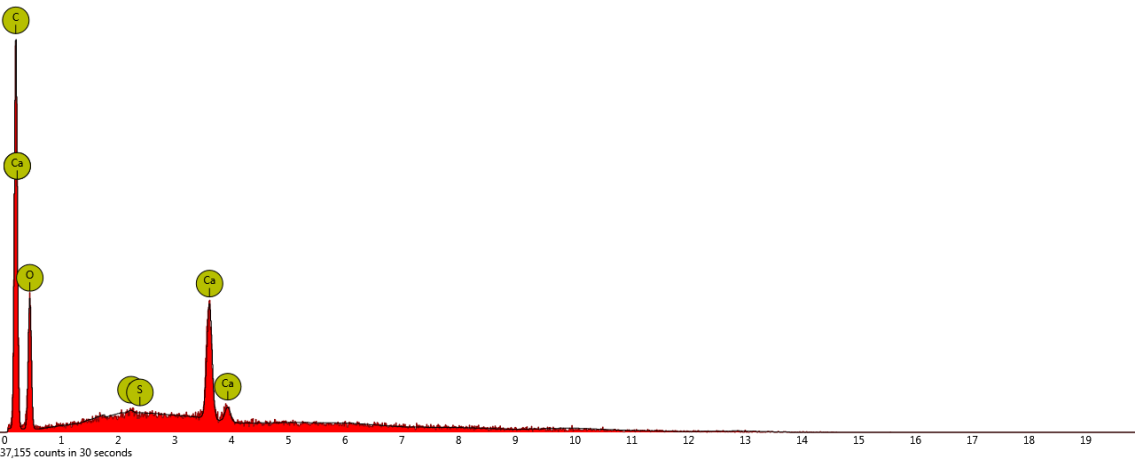


Disabled elements: B, Sb

11. spot



FOV: 45.2 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:24



Disabled elements: B, Mo

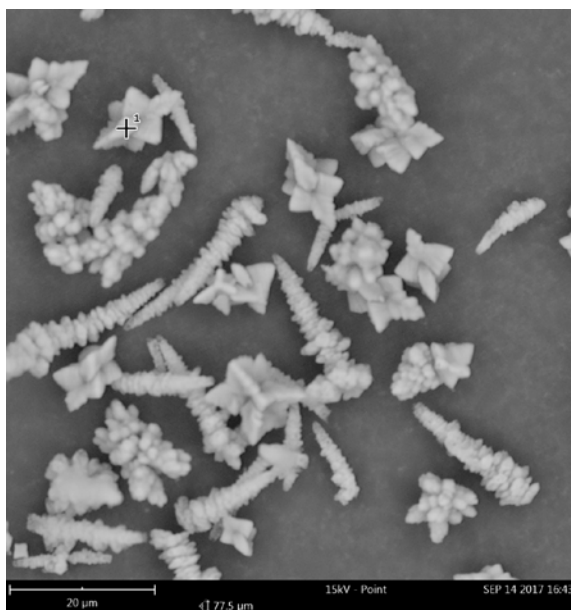
Preferential incorporation of sulfate into calcite polymorphs during calcium carbonate precipitation: An experimental approach

V. Kartnaller, E. M. Ribeiro, F. Venancio, F. F. Rosario and J. Cajaiba

$[\text{Ca}^{2+}] = 4,000 \text{ mg L}^{-1}$ | $[\text{CO}_3^{2-}] = 4,000 \text{ mg L}^{-1}$ | $[\text{SO}_4^{2-}] = 2,000 \text{ mg L}^{-1}$

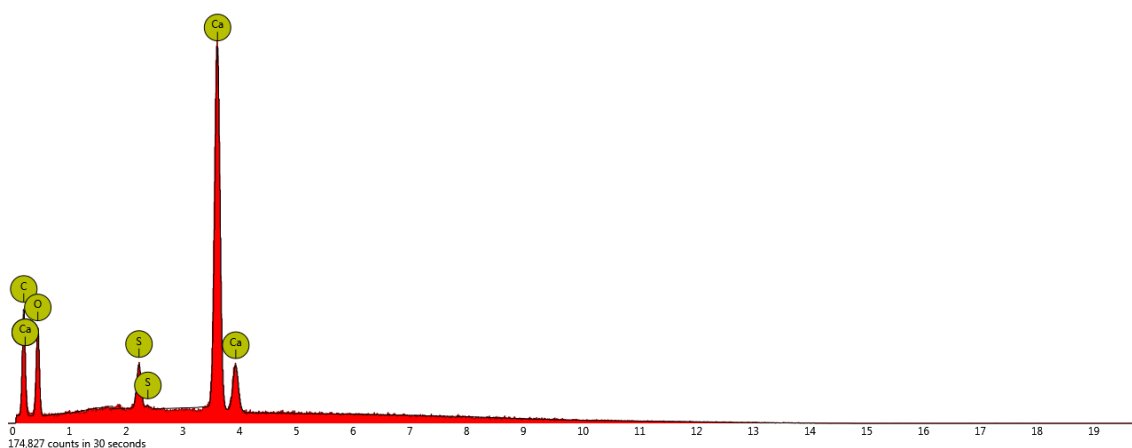
Image 2

1. spot



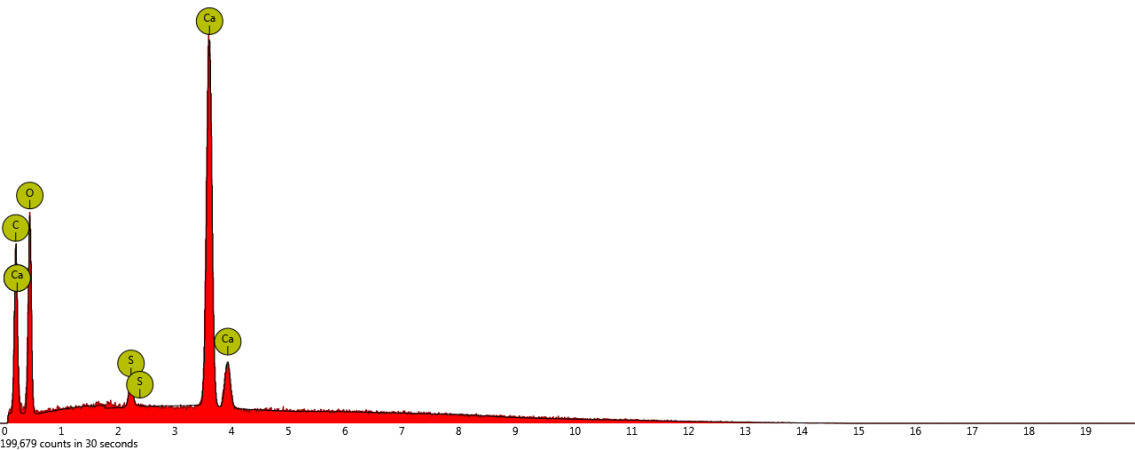
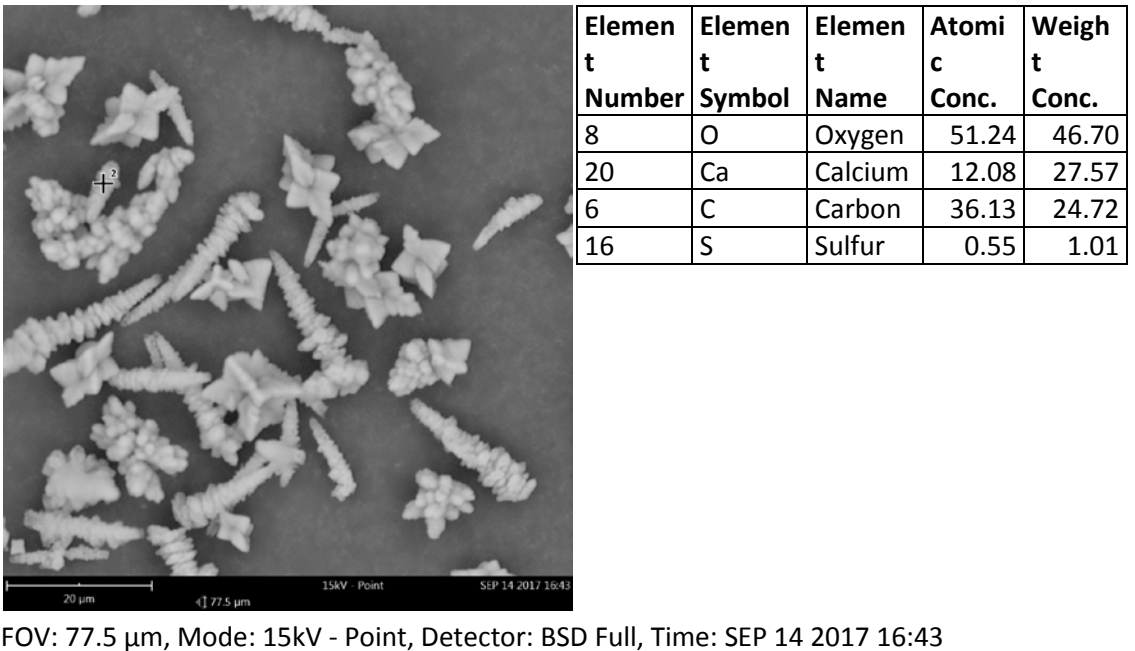
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
20	Ca	Calcium	18.34	38.31
8	O	Oxygen	42.93	35.79
6	C	Carbon	37.13	23.24
16	S	Sulfur	1.59	2.66

FOV: 77.5 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:43



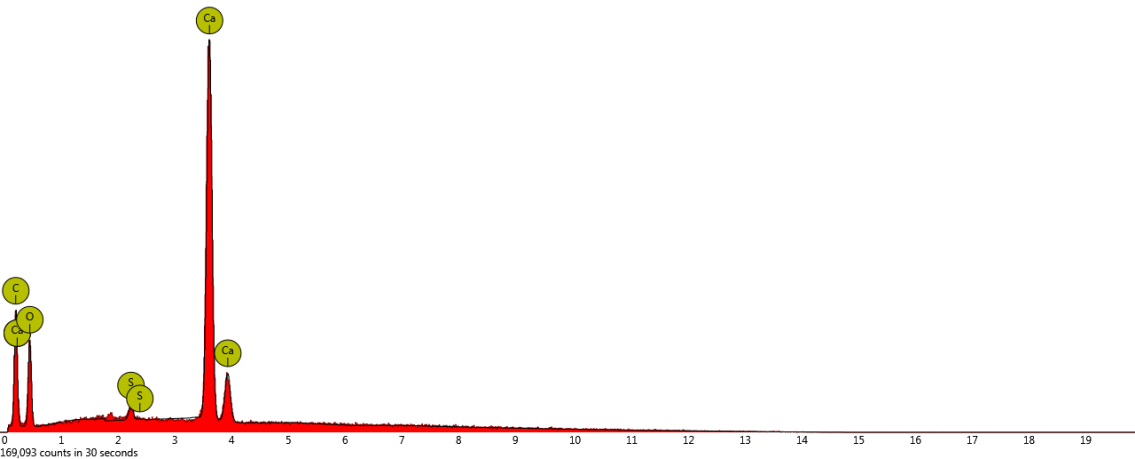
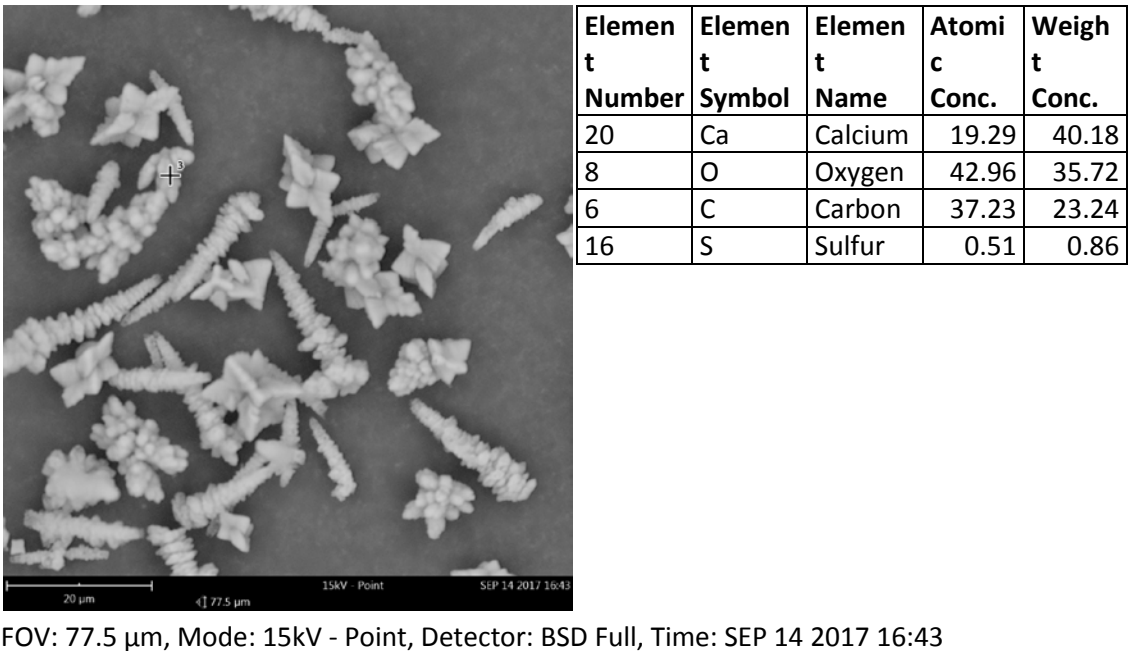
Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot



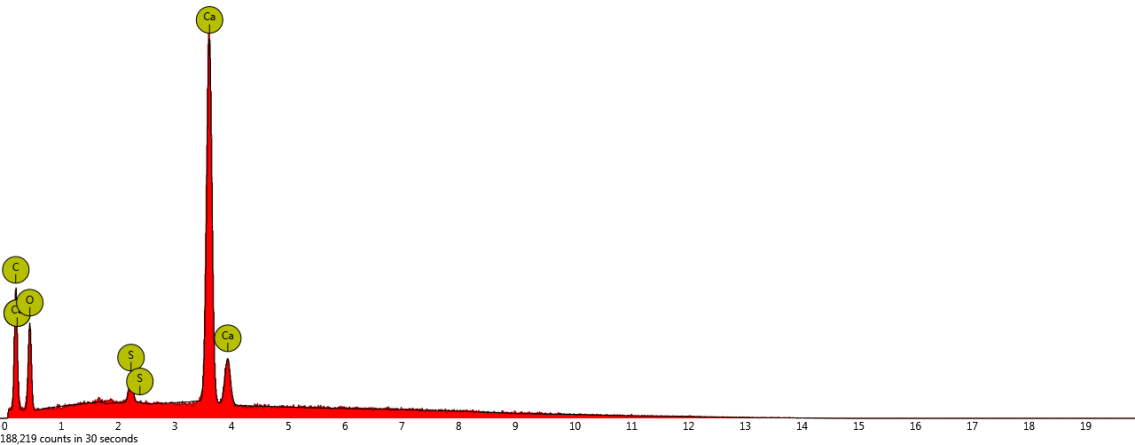
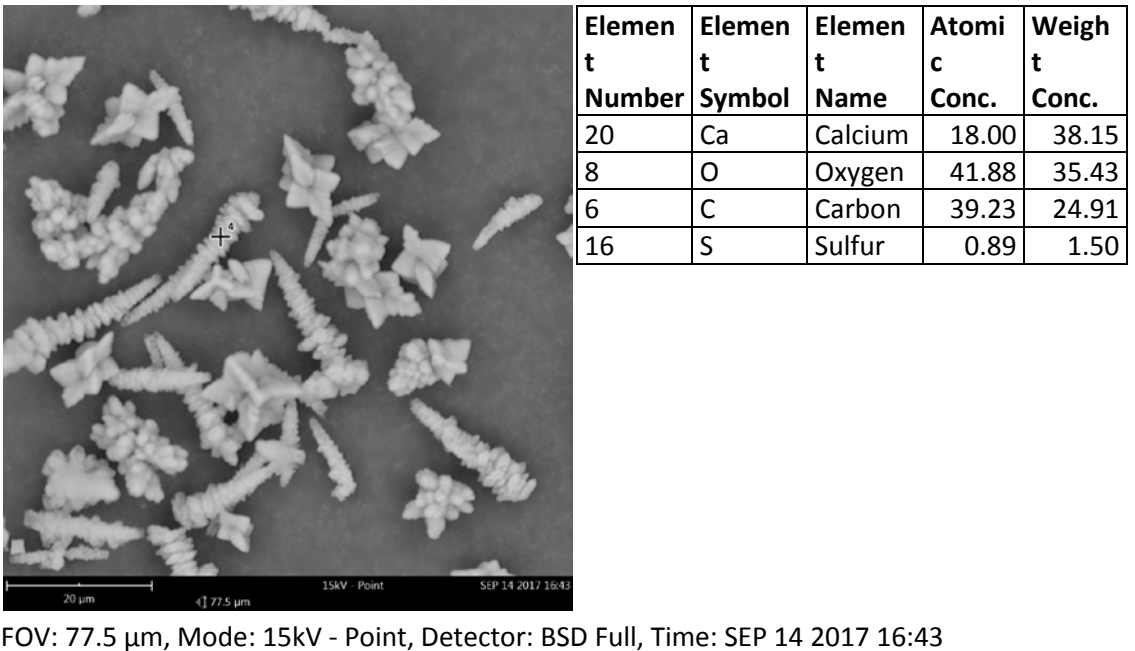
Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot



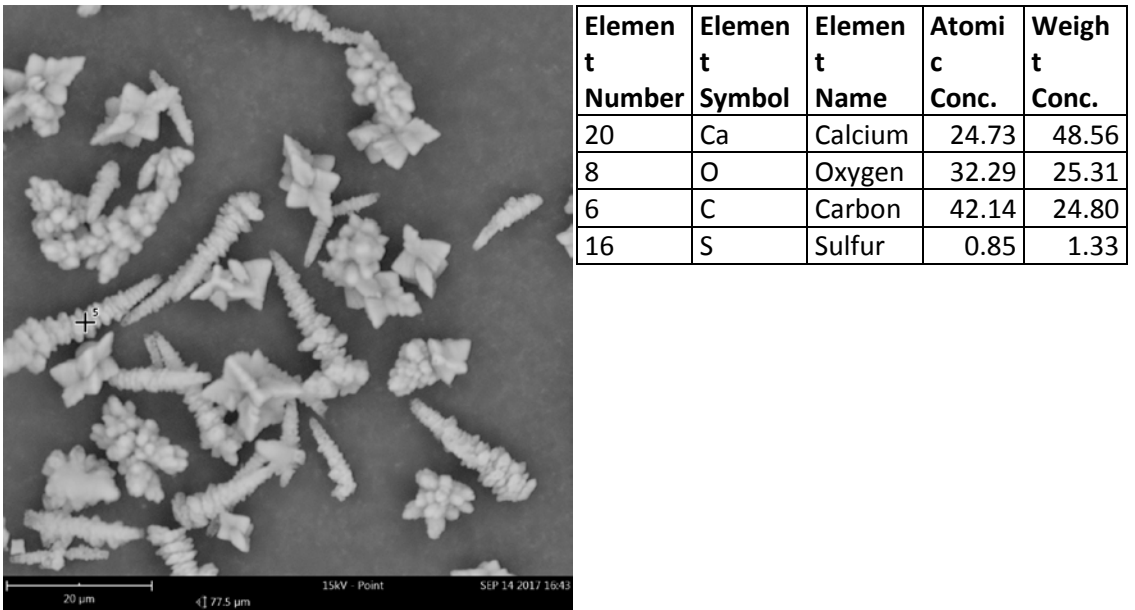
Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot

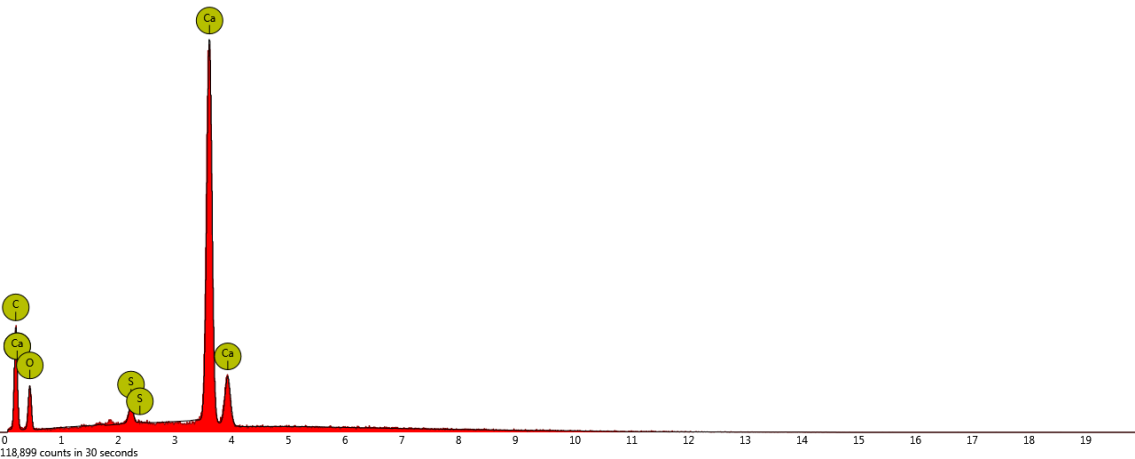


Disabled elements: B, Sb

5. spot

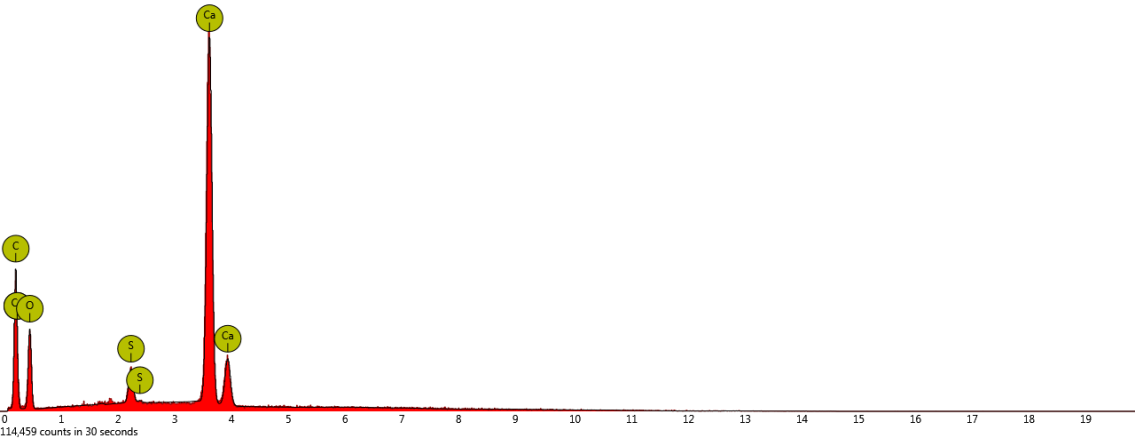
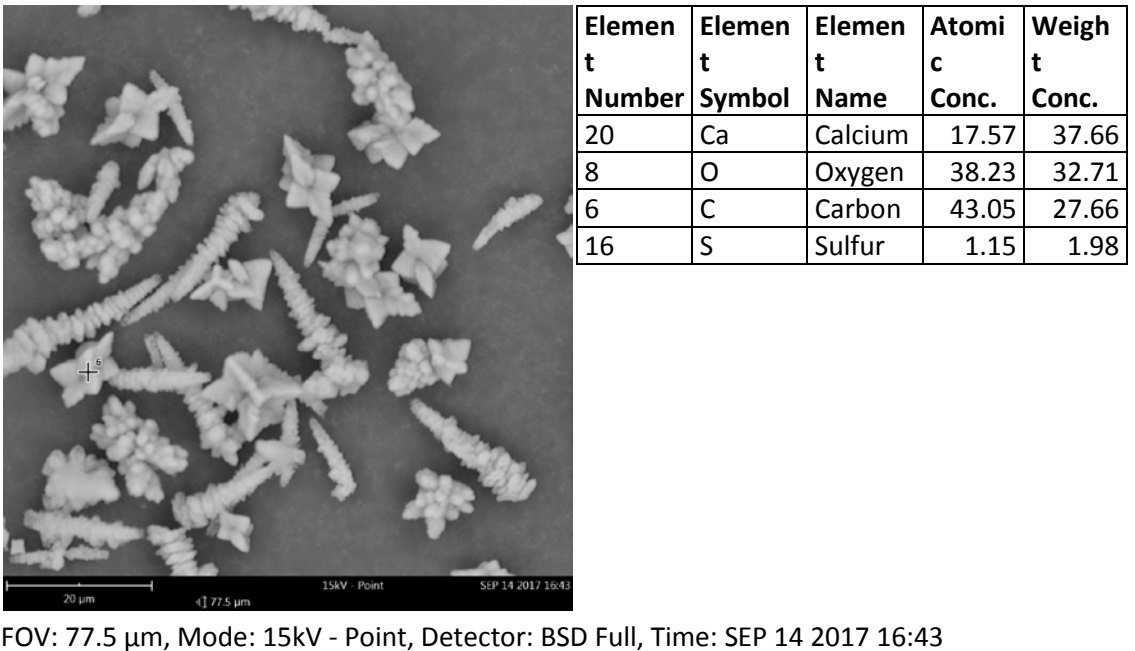


FOV: 77.5 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:43



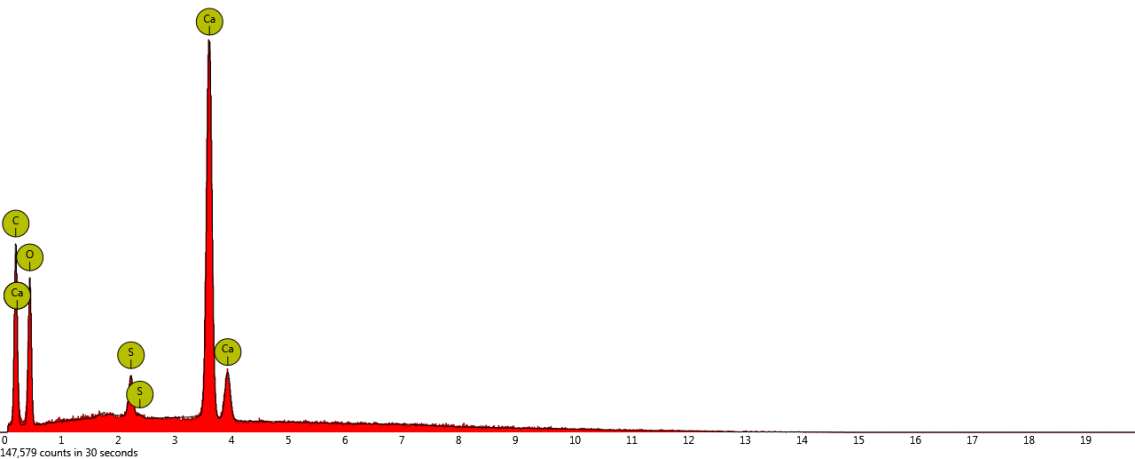
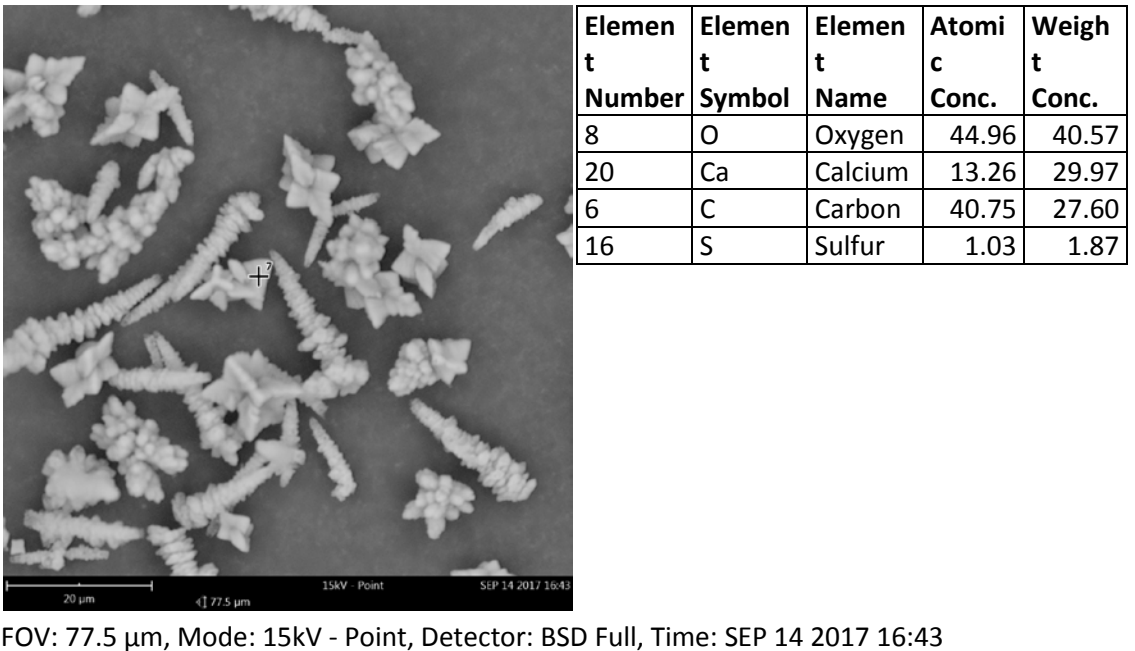
Disabled elements: B, Sb

6. spot



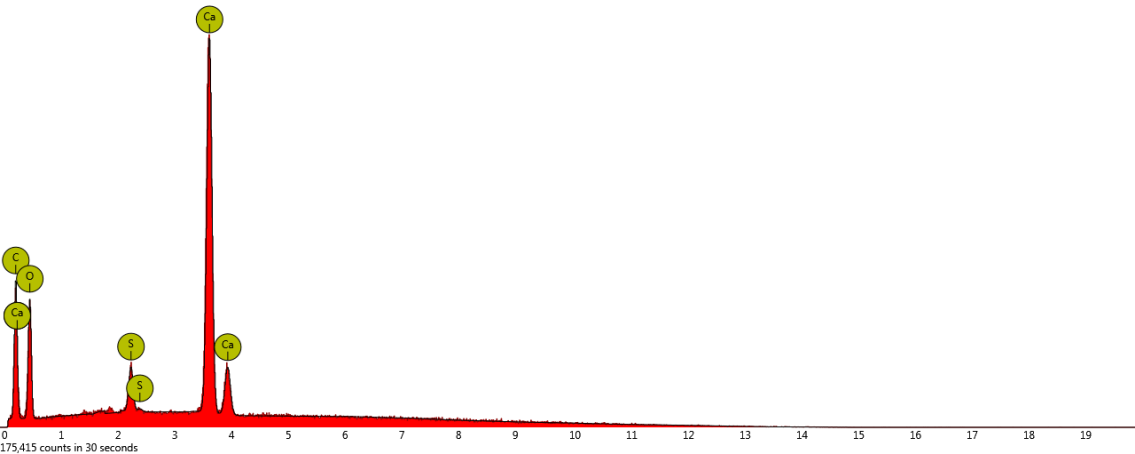
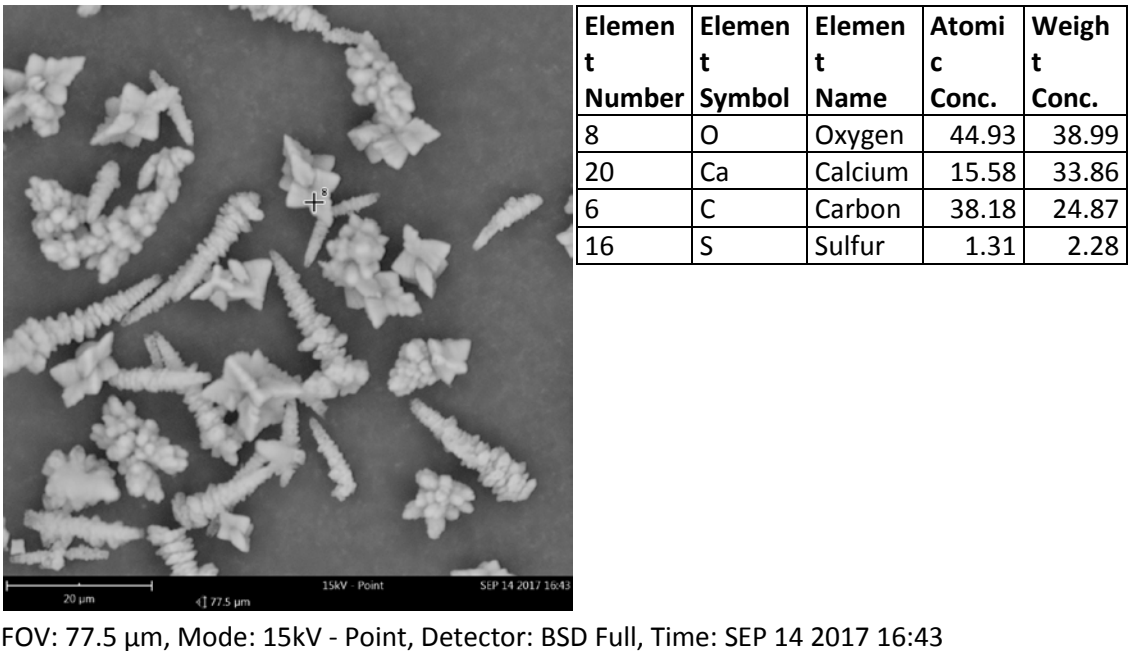
Disabled elements: B, Sb

7. spot



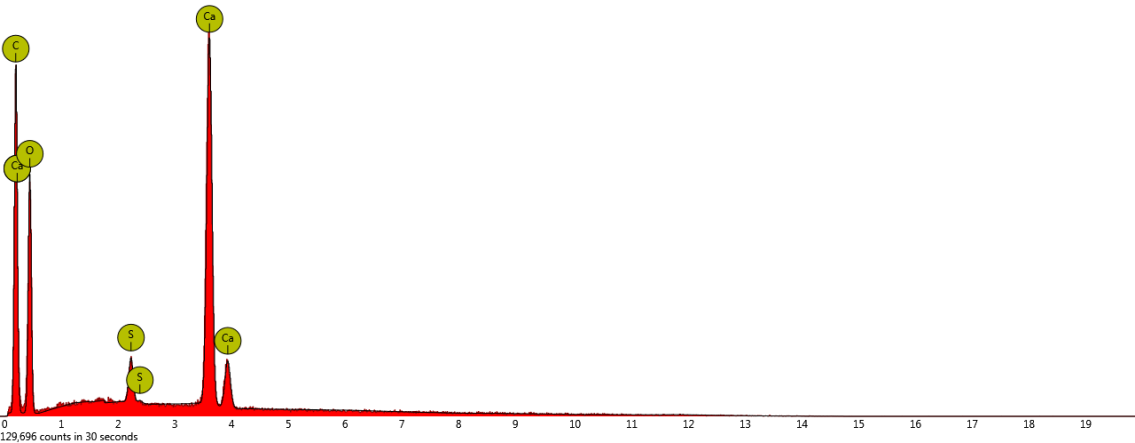
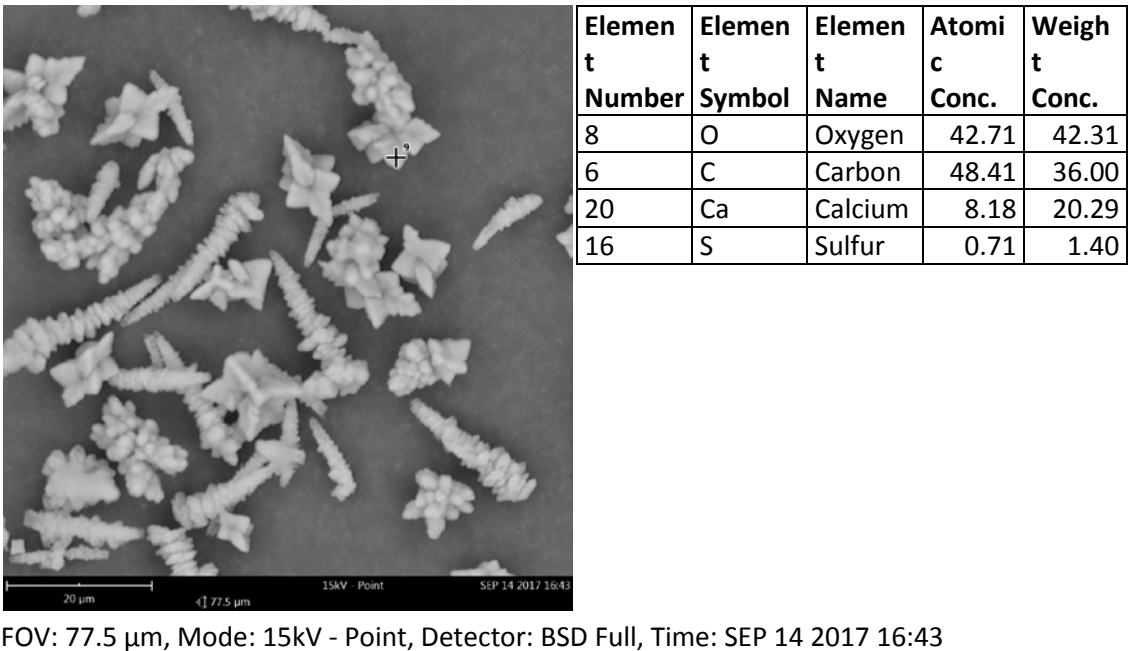
Disabled elements: B, Sb

8. spot



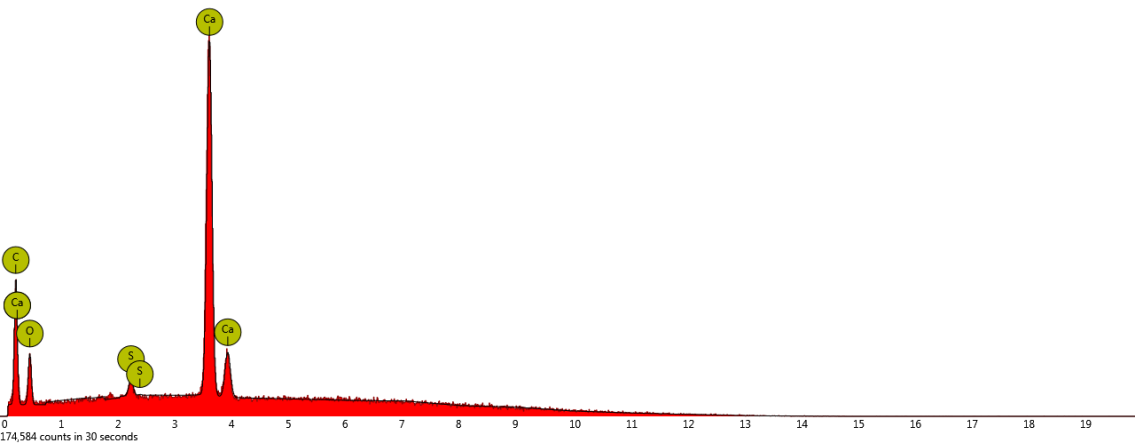
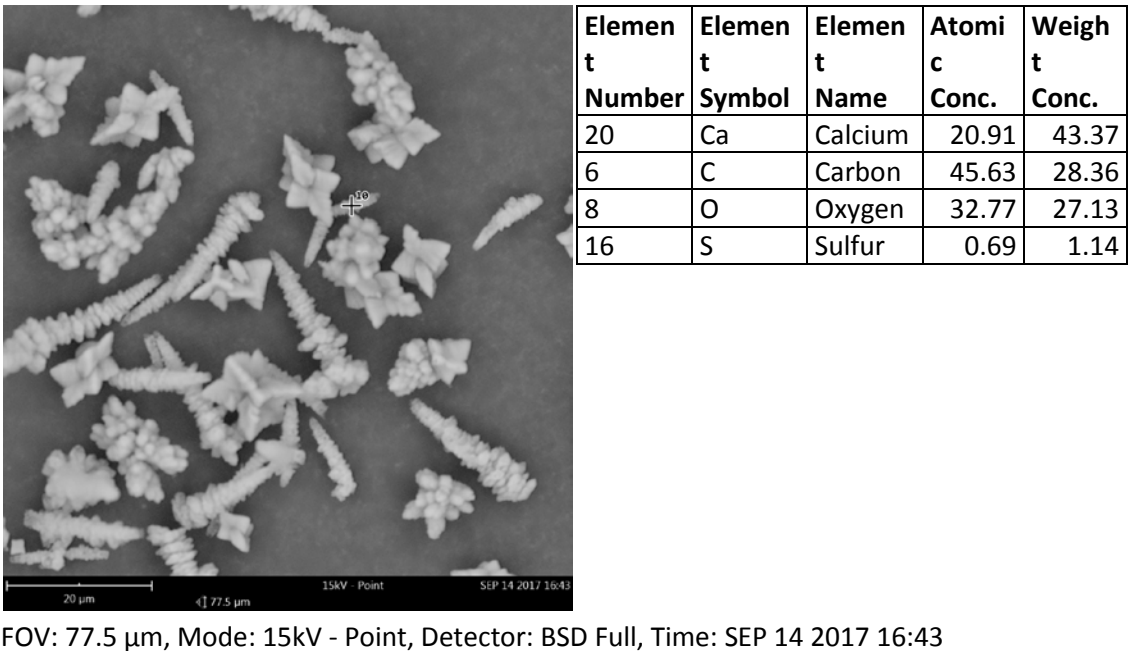
Disabled elements: B, Sb

9. spot



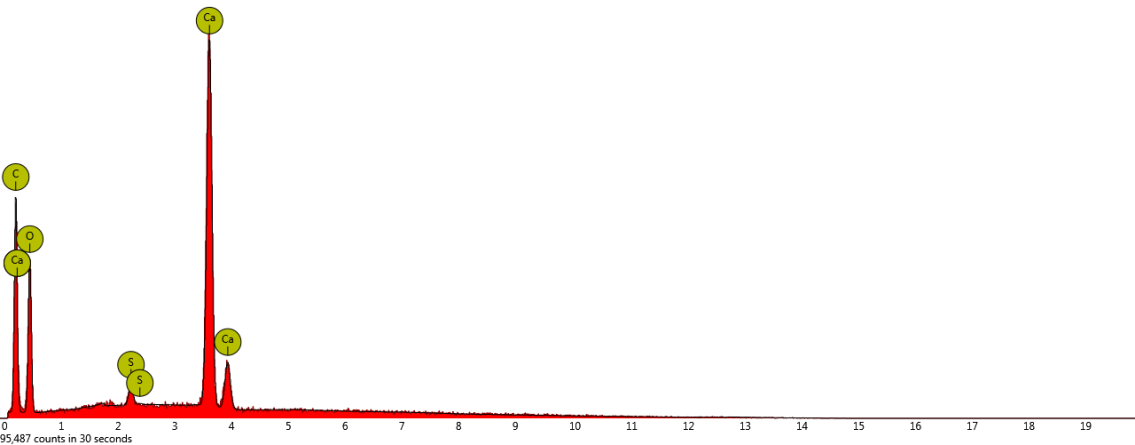
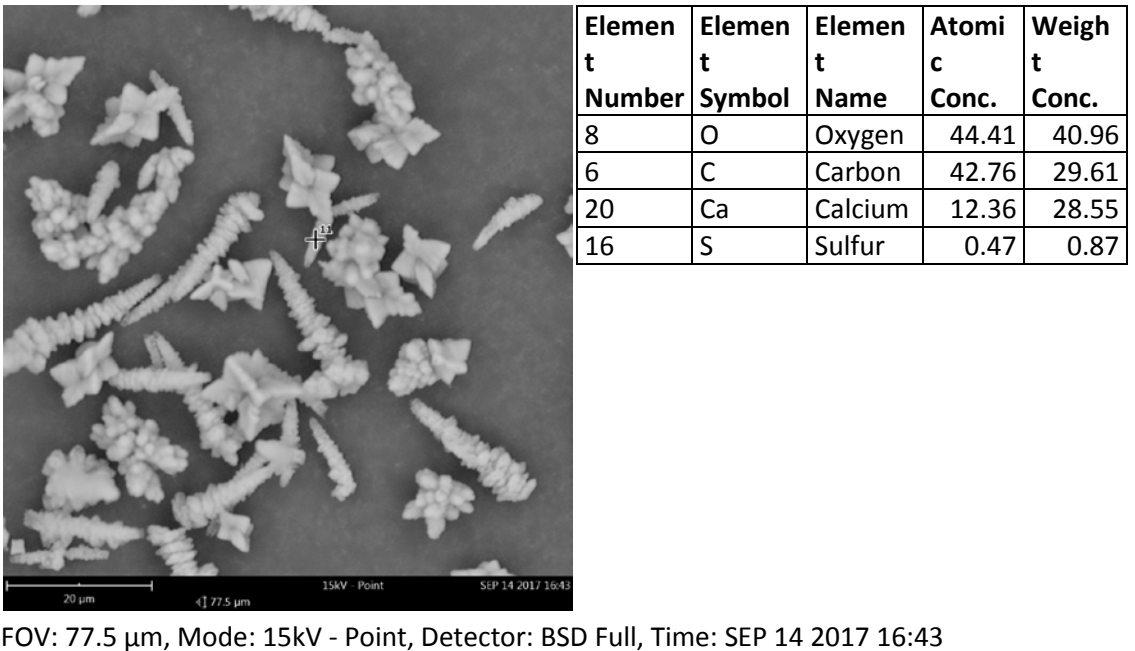
Disabled elements: B, Sb

10. spot



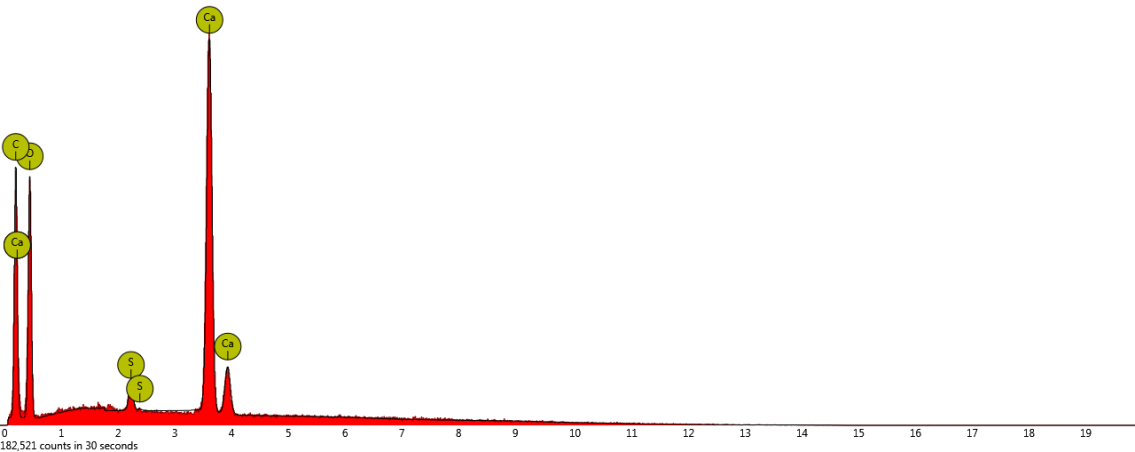
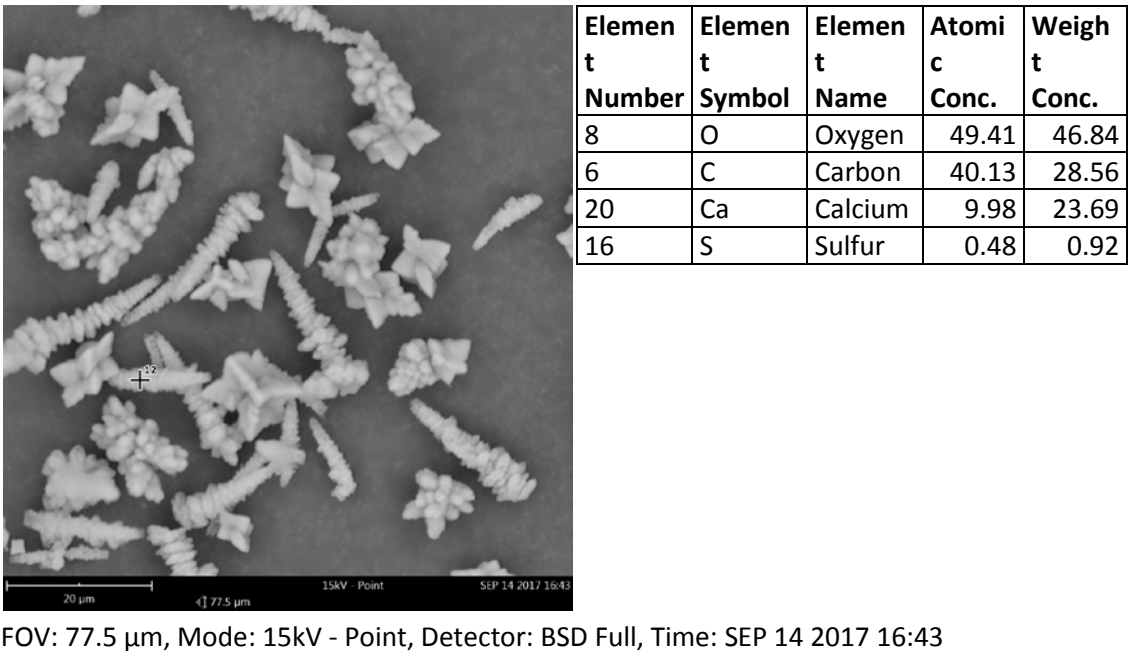
Disabled elements: B, Sb

11. spot



Disabled elements: B, Sb

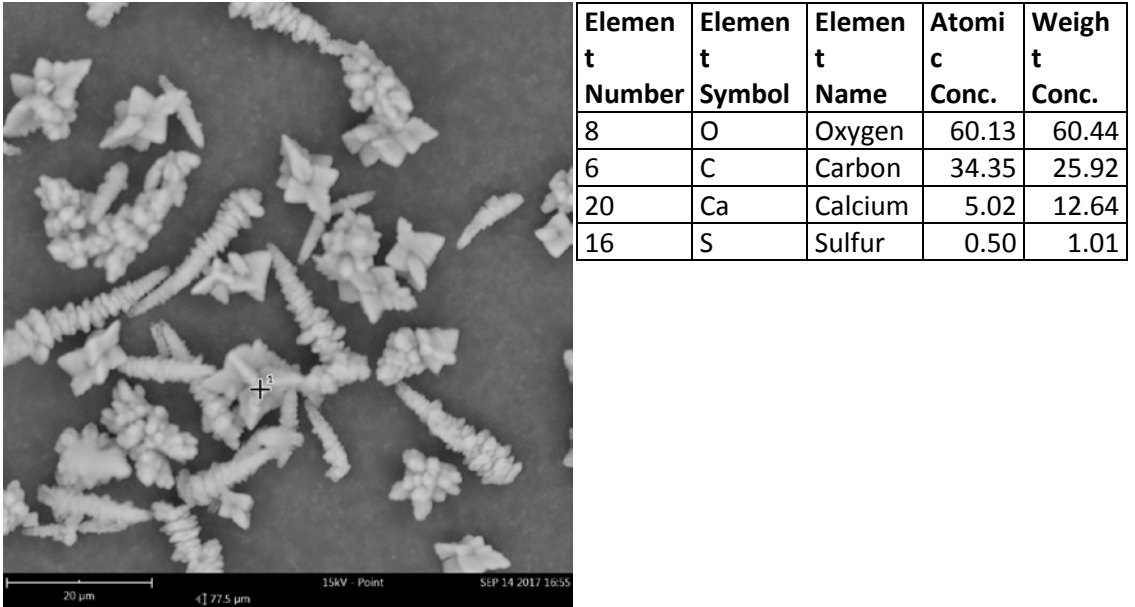
12. spot



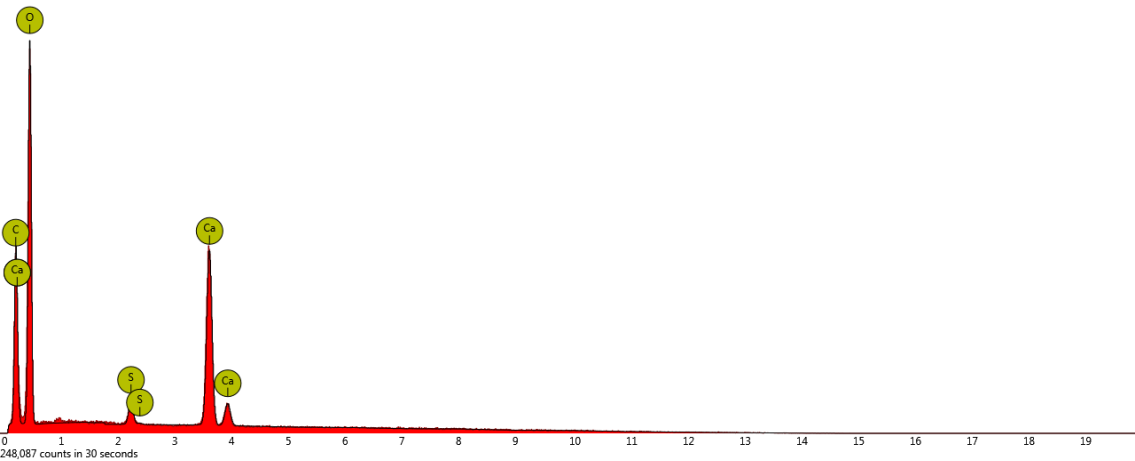
Disabled elements: B, Sb

Image 3

1. spot

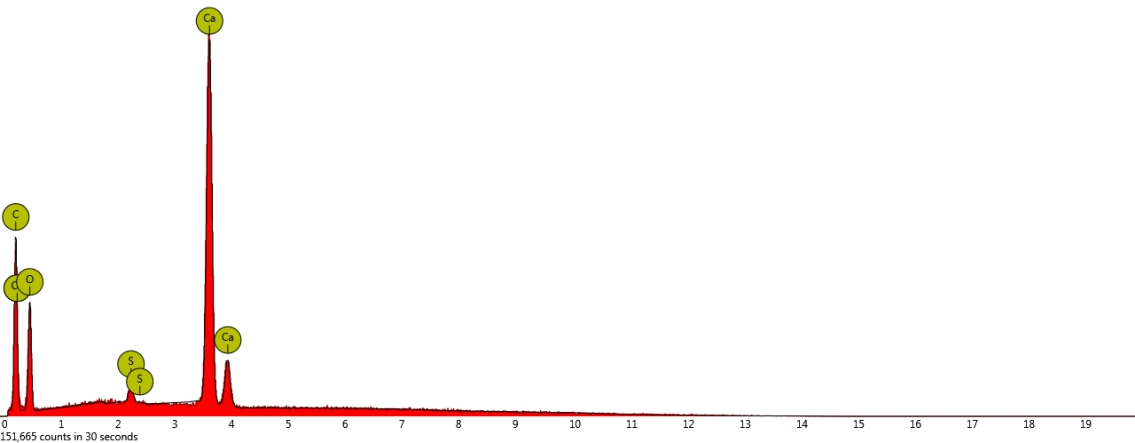
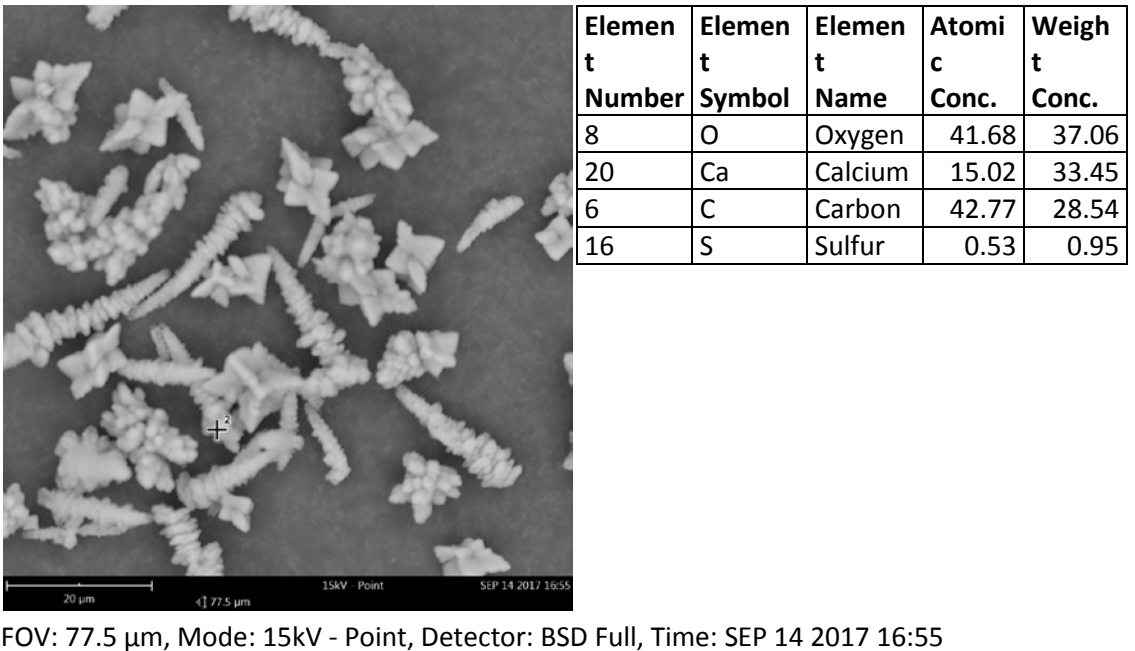


FOV: 77.5 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:55



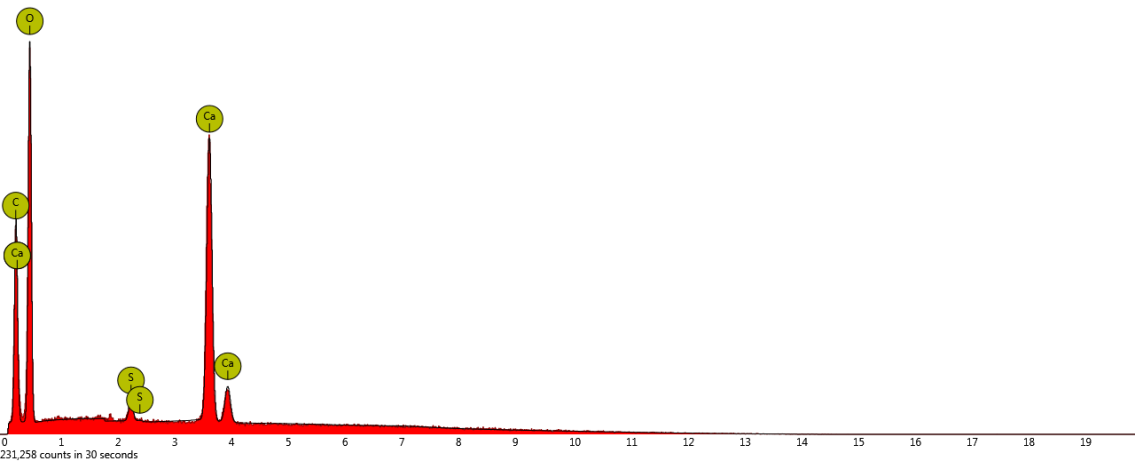
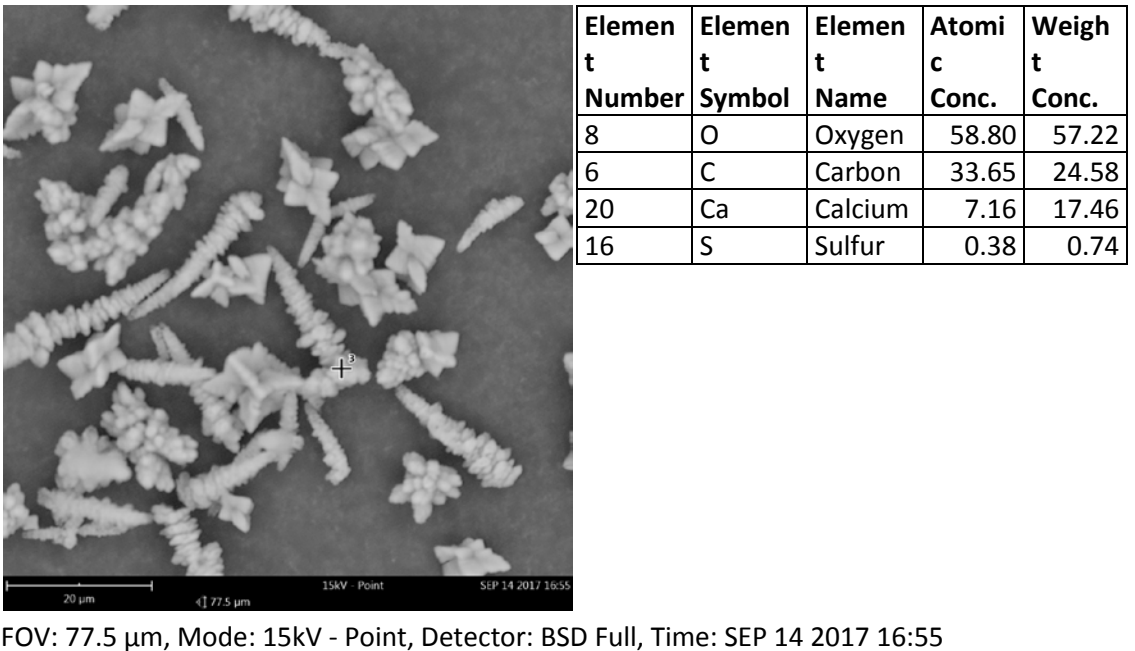
Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot



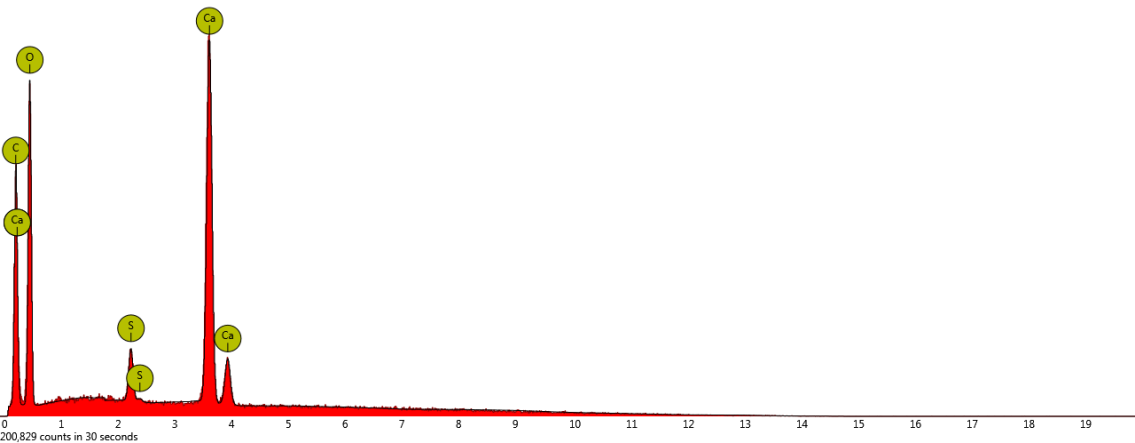
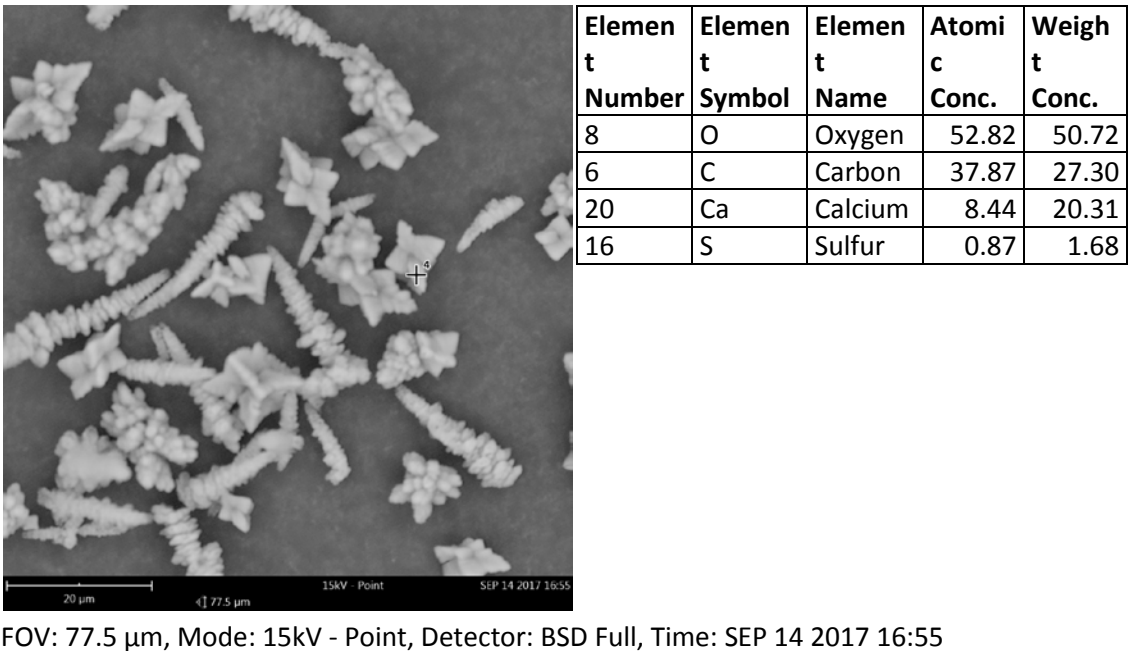
Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot



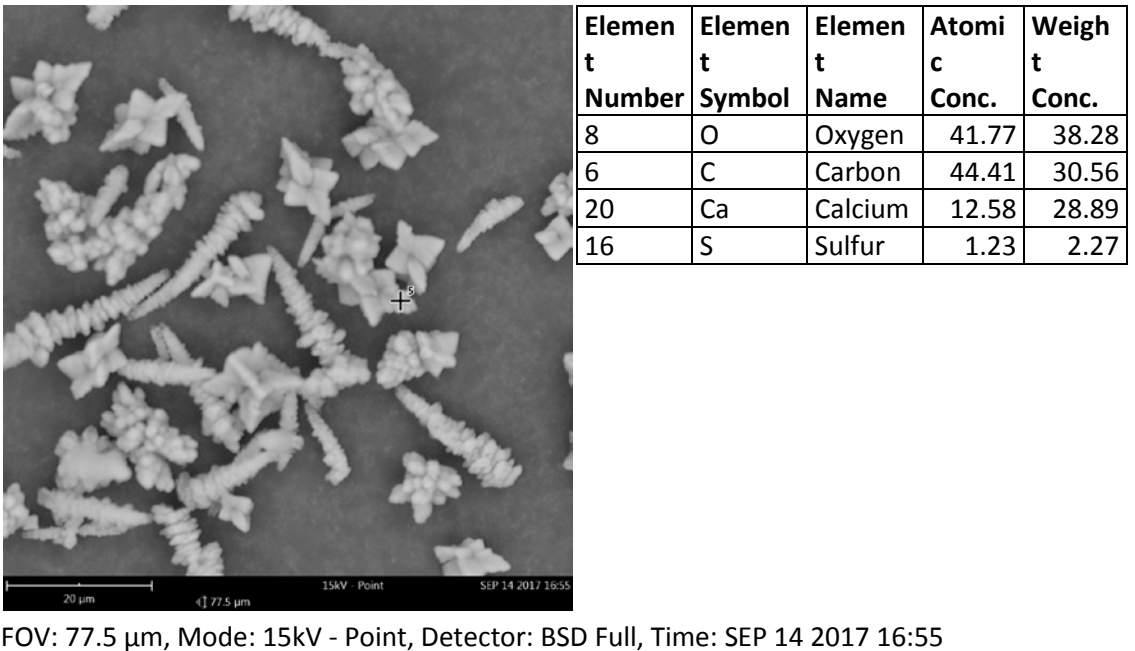
Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot

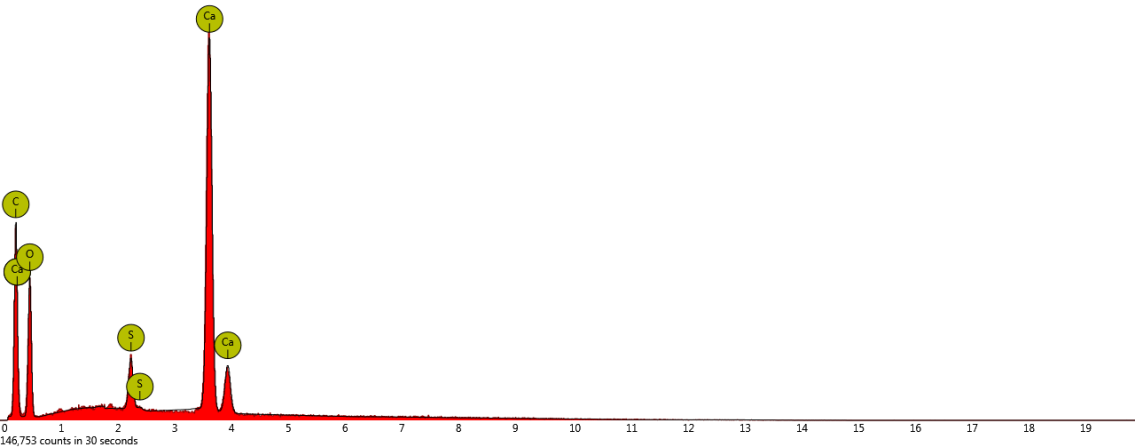


Disabled elements: B, Sb

5. spot

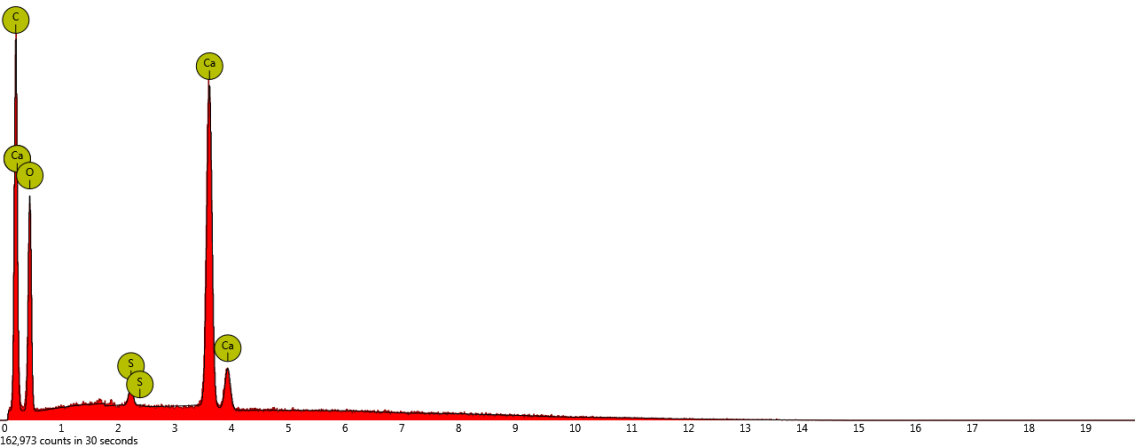
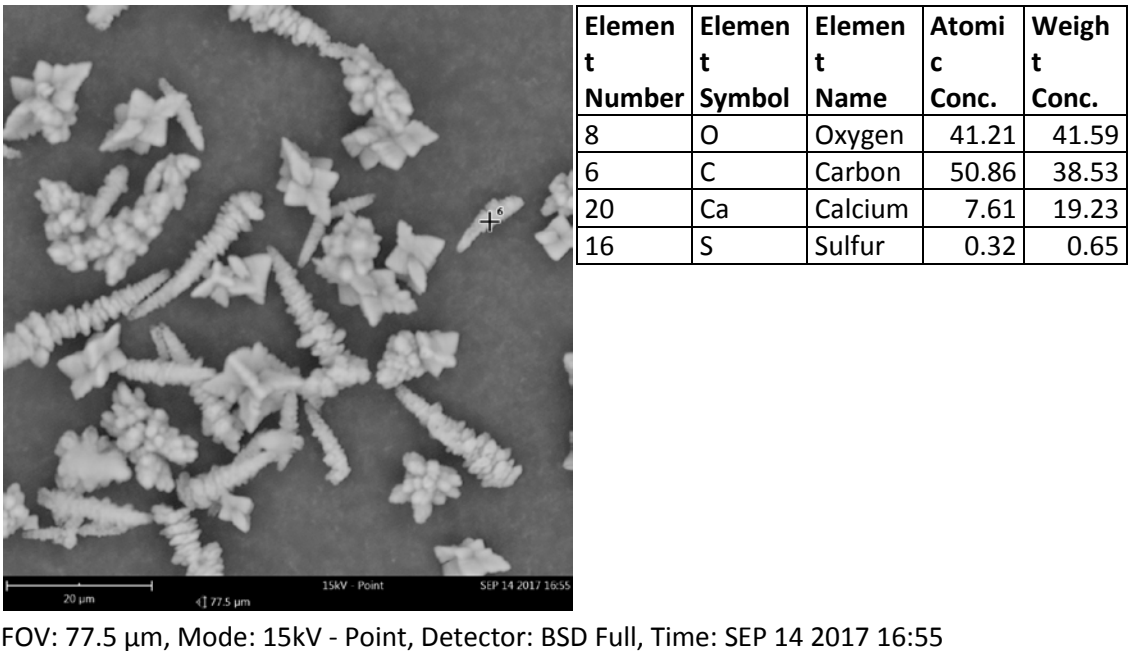


FOV: 77.5 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:55



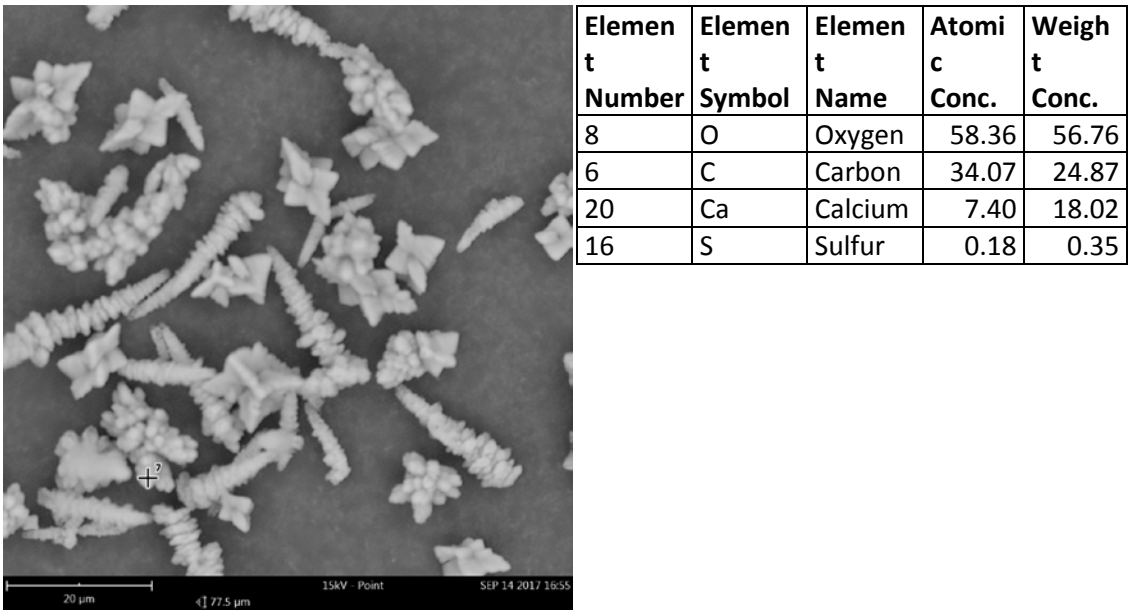
Disabled elements: B, Sb

6. spot

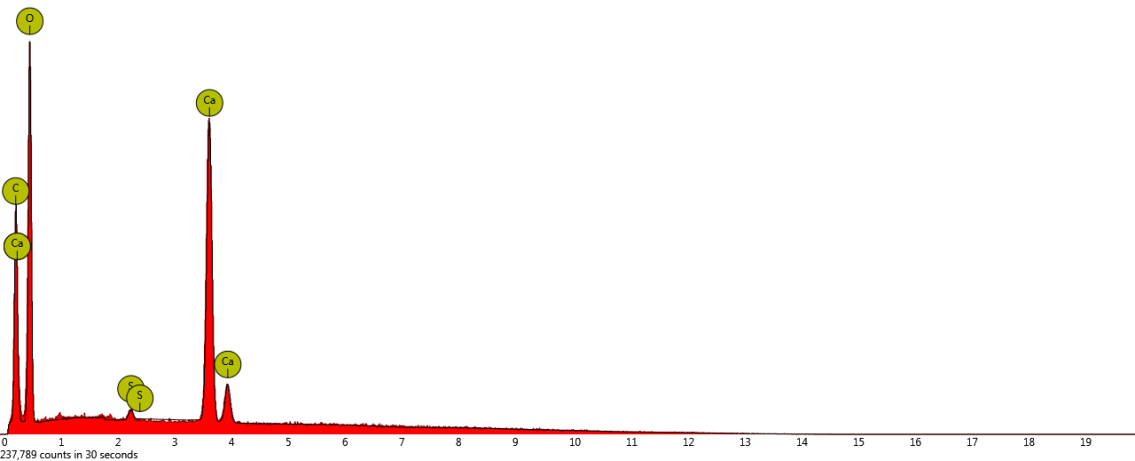


Disabled elements: B, Sb

7. spot

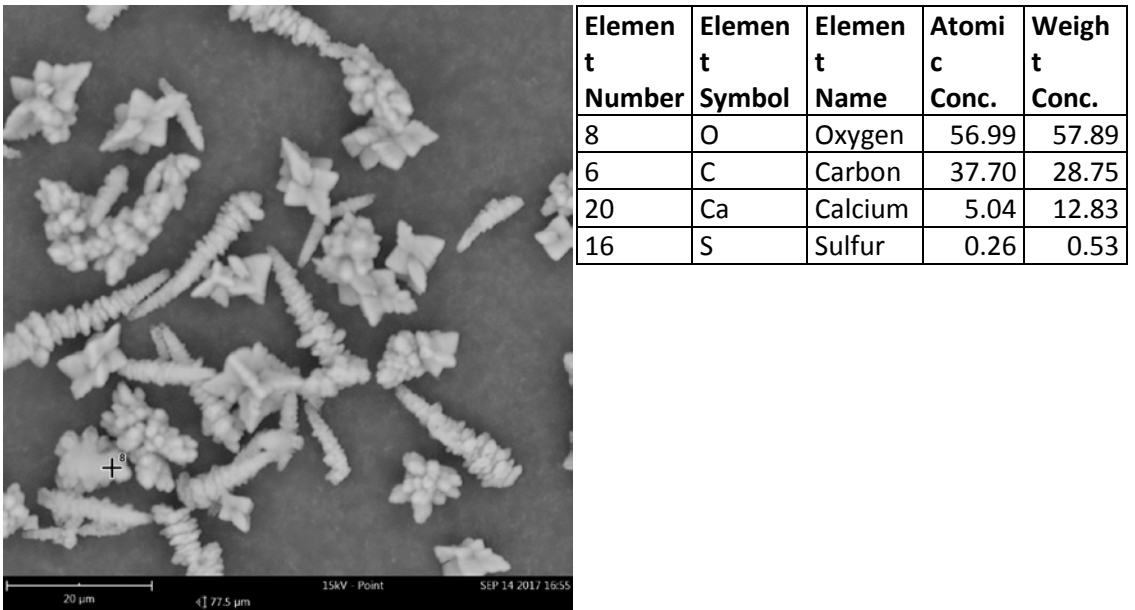


FOV: 77.5 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:55

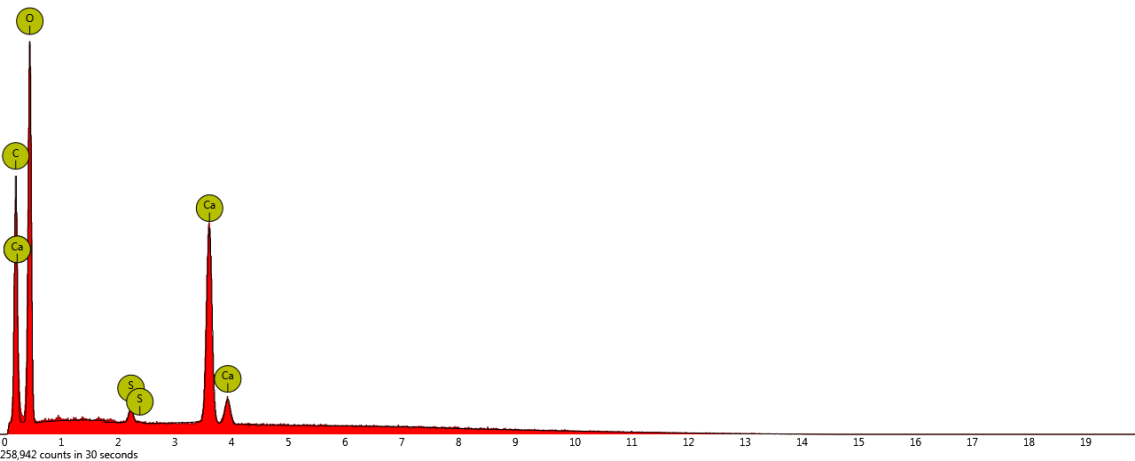


Disabled elements: B, Sb

8. spot

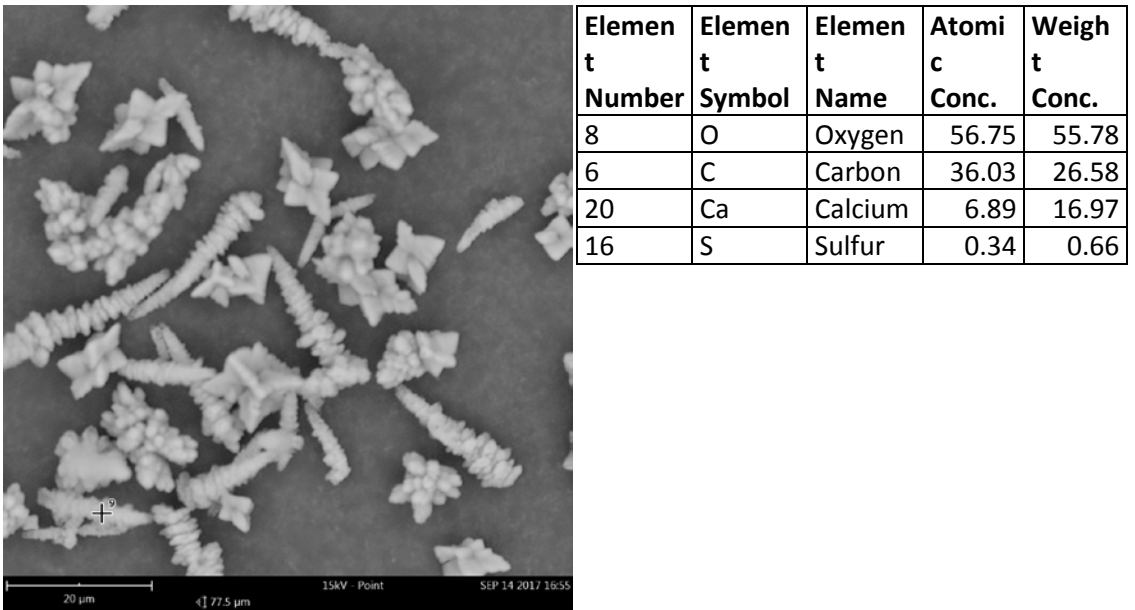


FOV: 77.5 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:55

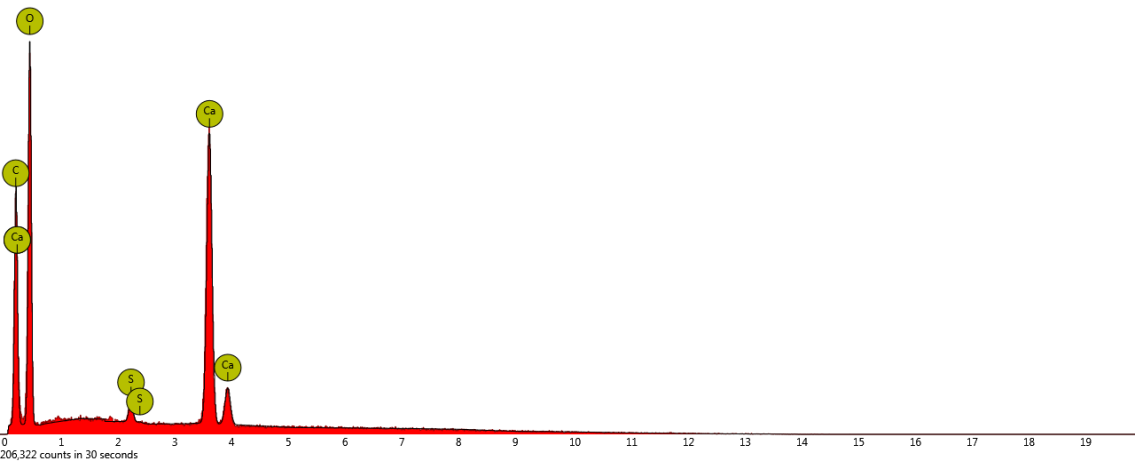


Disabled elements: B, Sb

9. spot

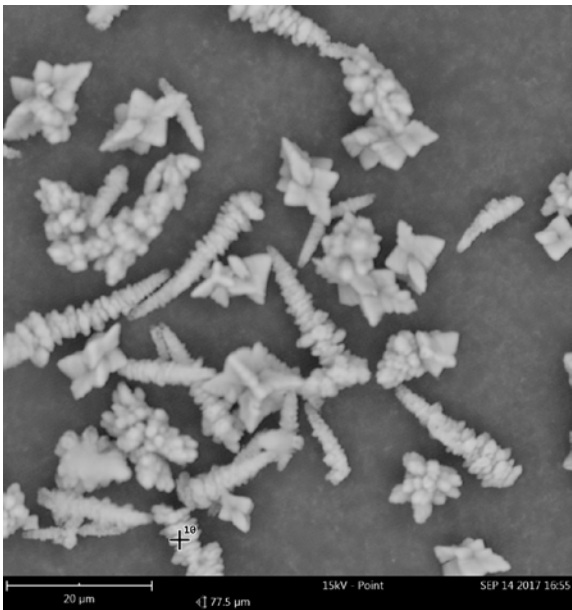


FOV: 77.5 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:55



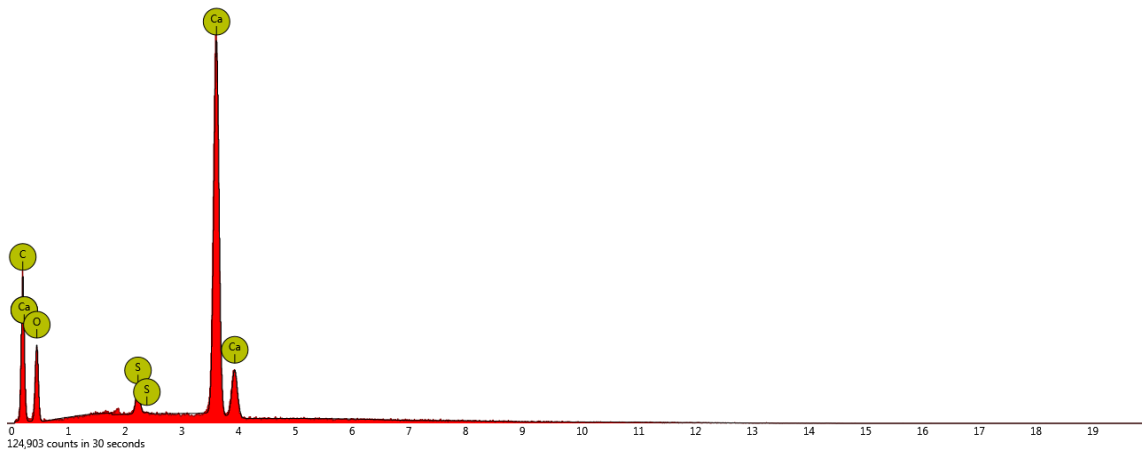
Disabled elements: B, Sb

10. spot



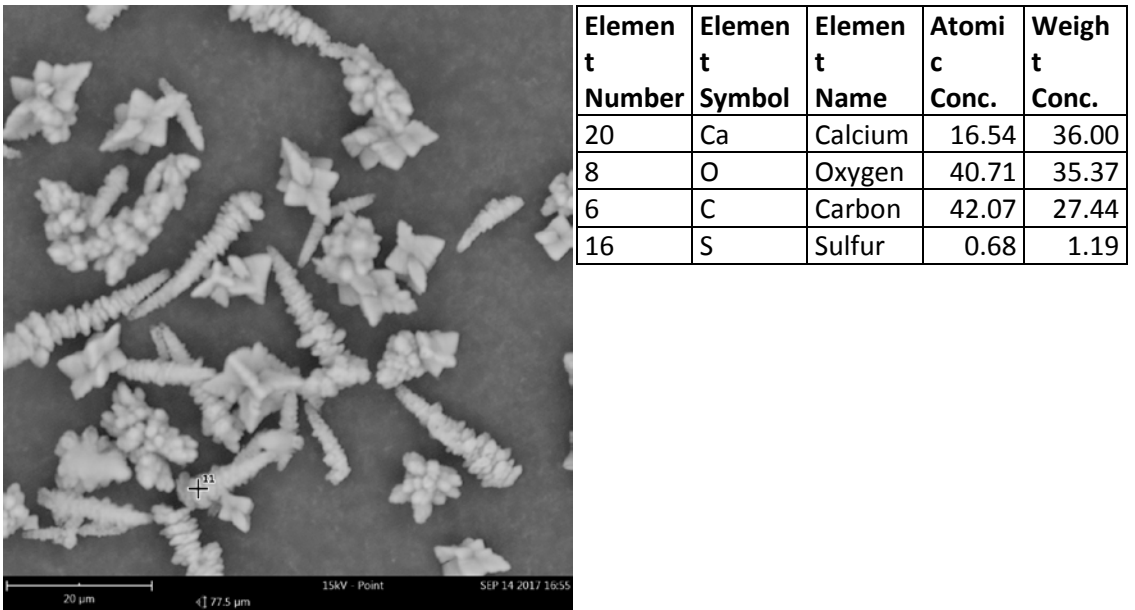
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
20	Ca	Calcium	17.97	38.52
8	O	Oxygen	37.16	31.80
6	C	Carbon	44.07	28.31
16	S	Sulfur	0.80	1.37

FOV: 77.5 µm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:55

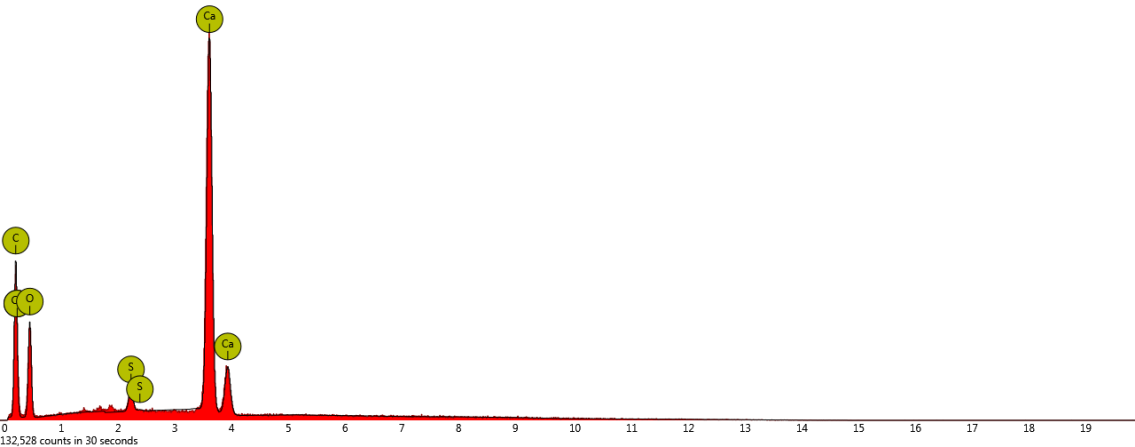


Disabled elements: B, Sb

11. spot

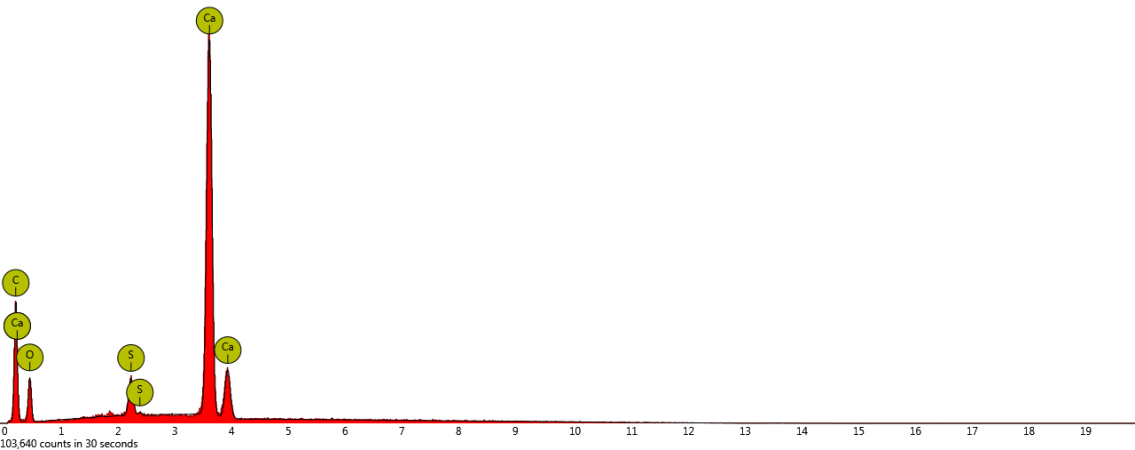
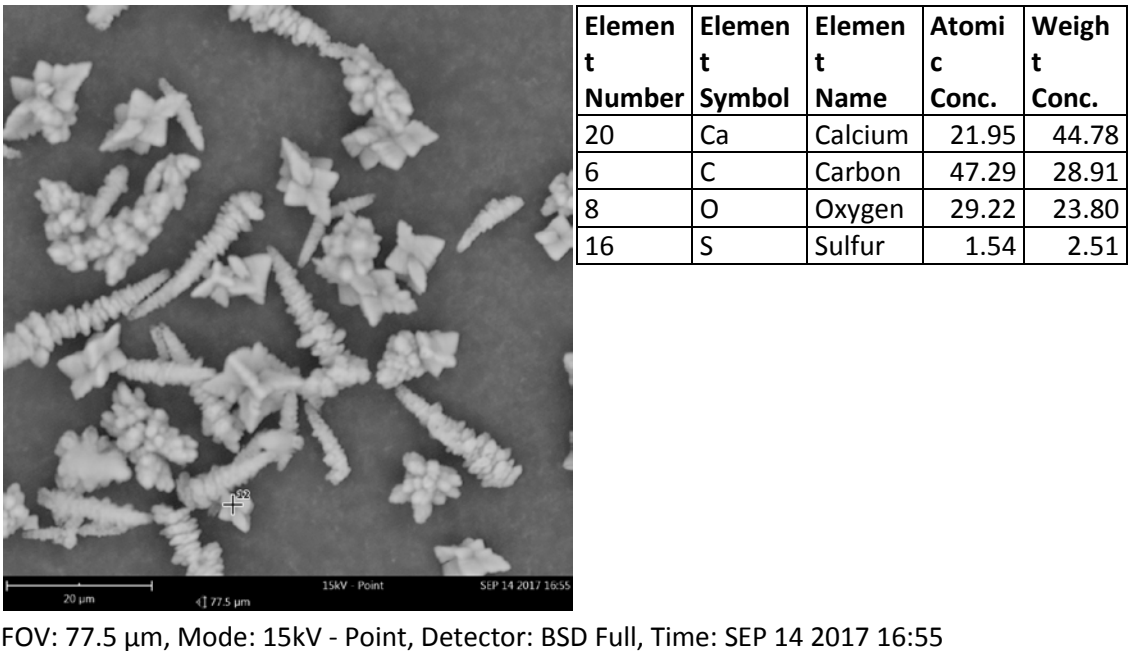


FOV: 77.5 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 16:55



Disabled elements: B, Sb

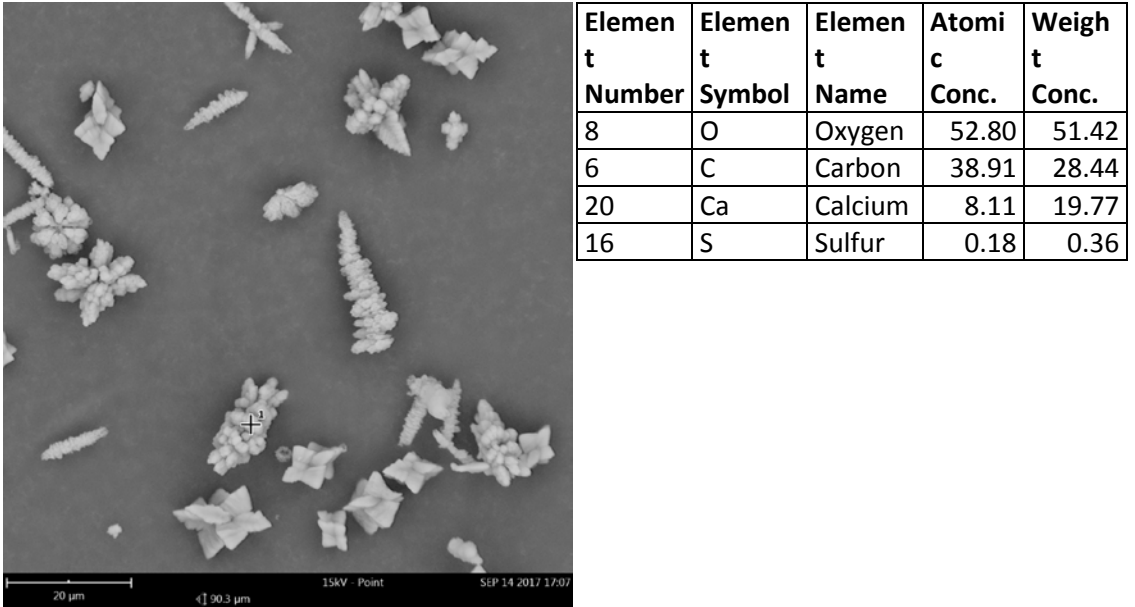
12. spot



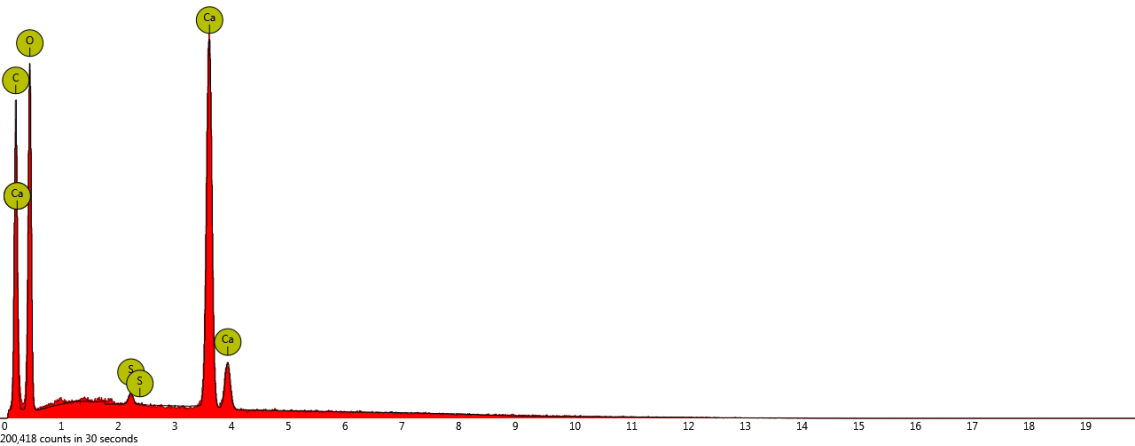
Disabled elements: B, Sb

Image 4

1. spot

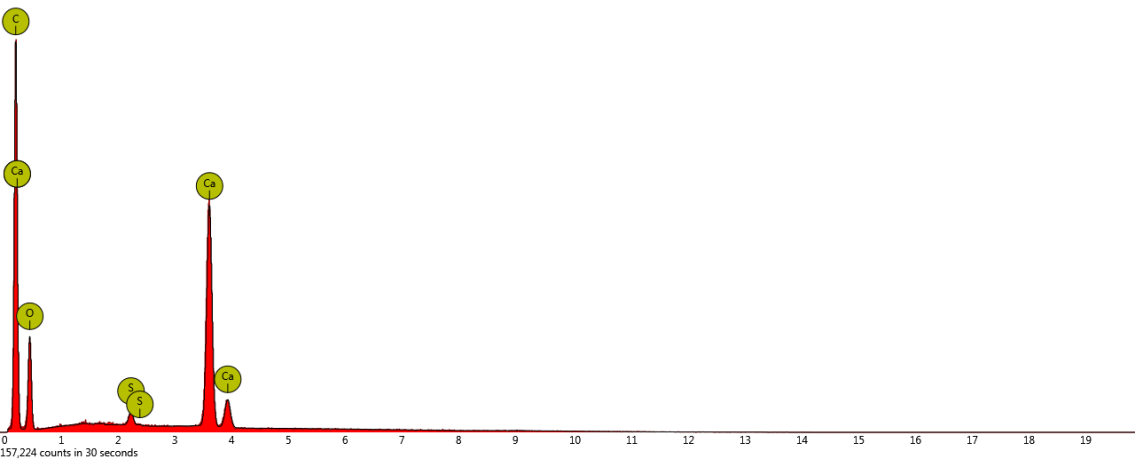
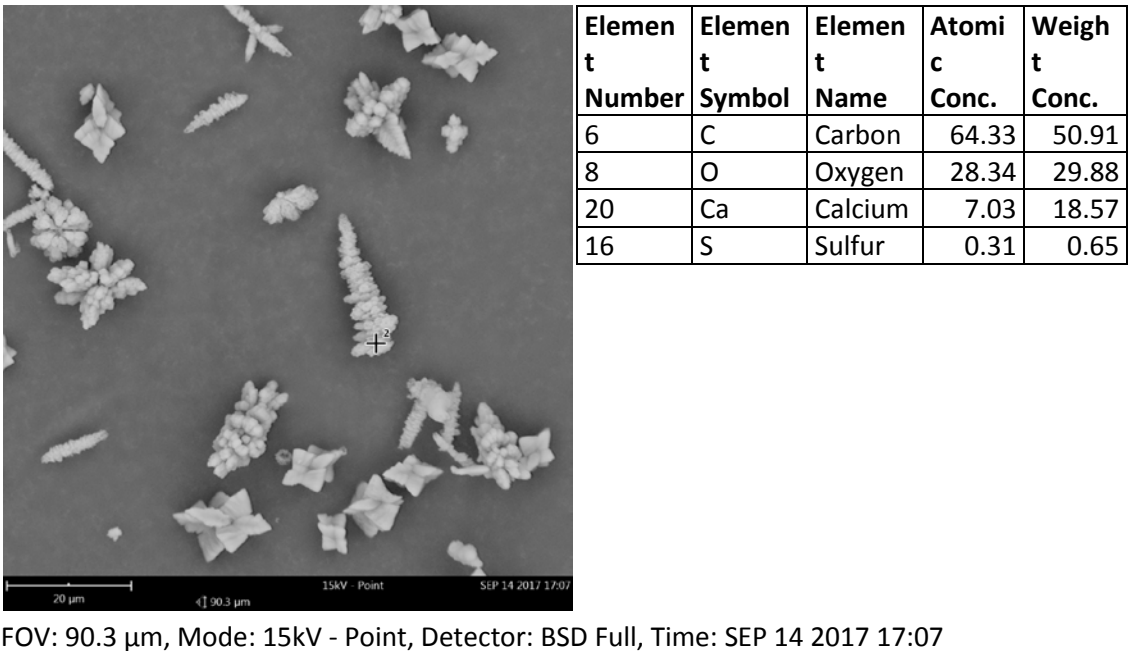


FOV: 90.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 17:07



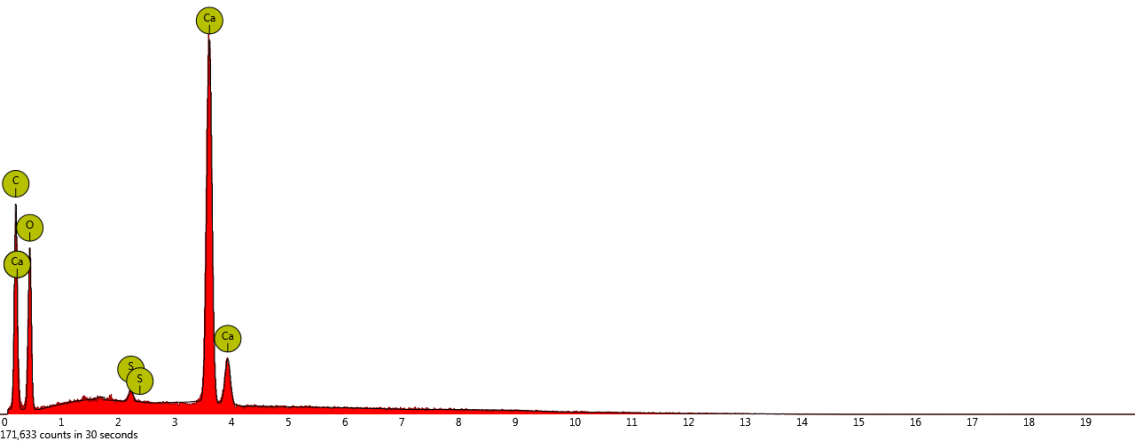
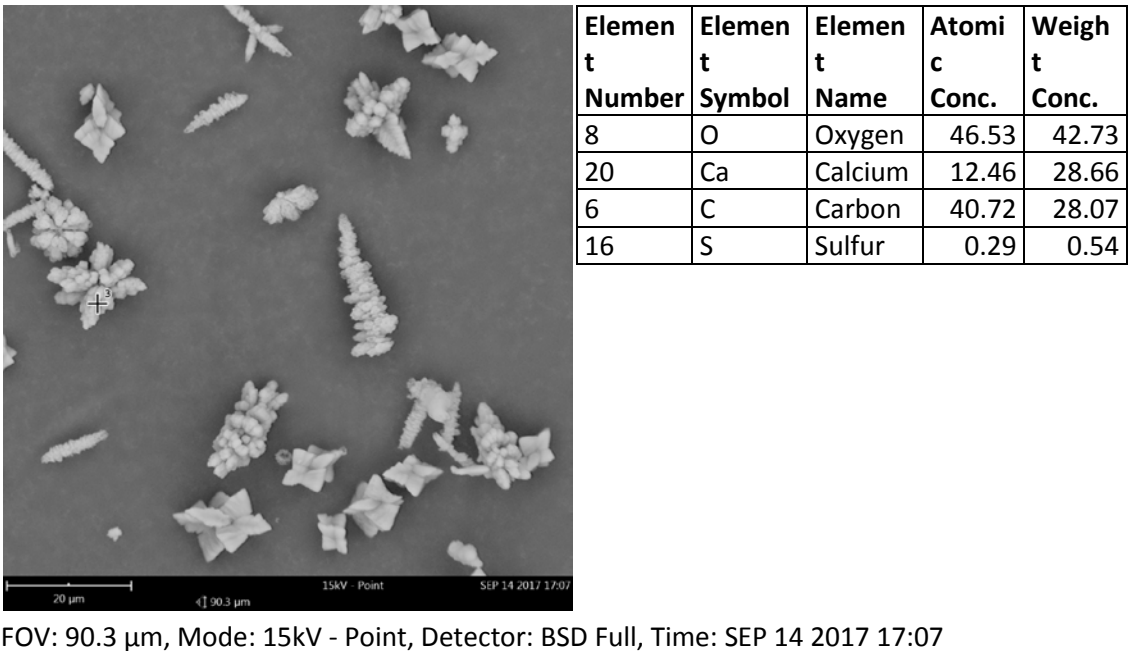
Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot



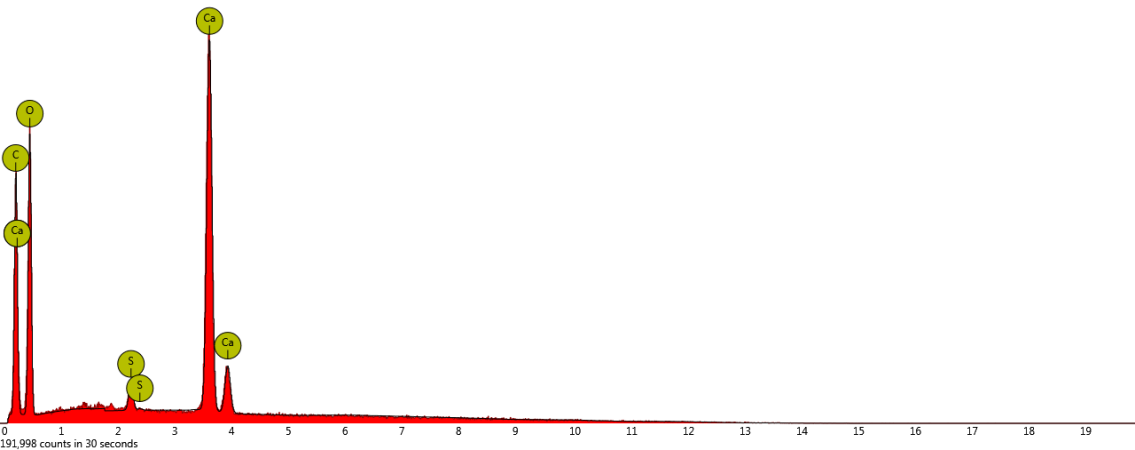
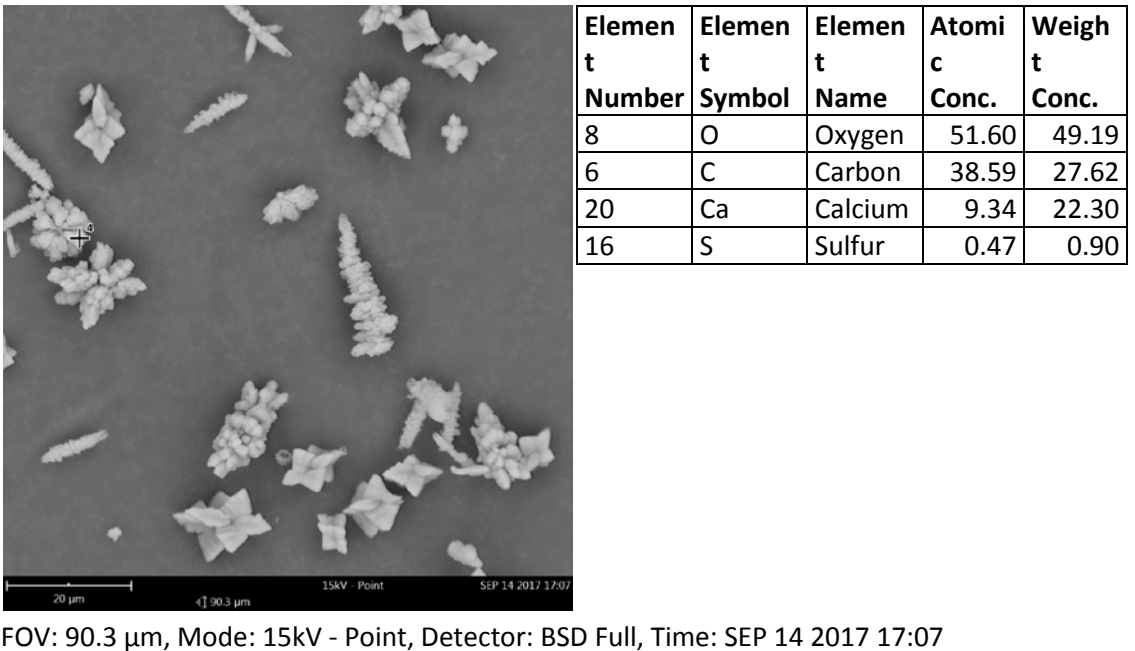
Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot



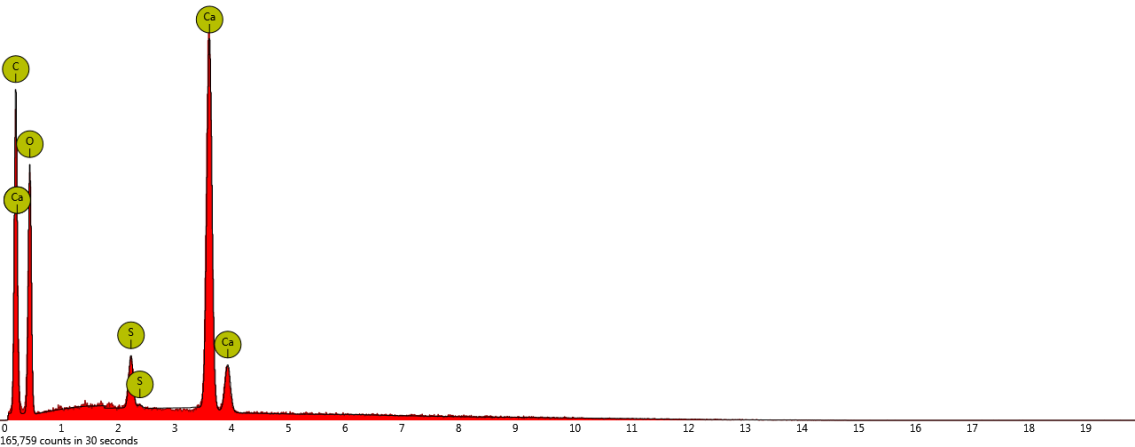
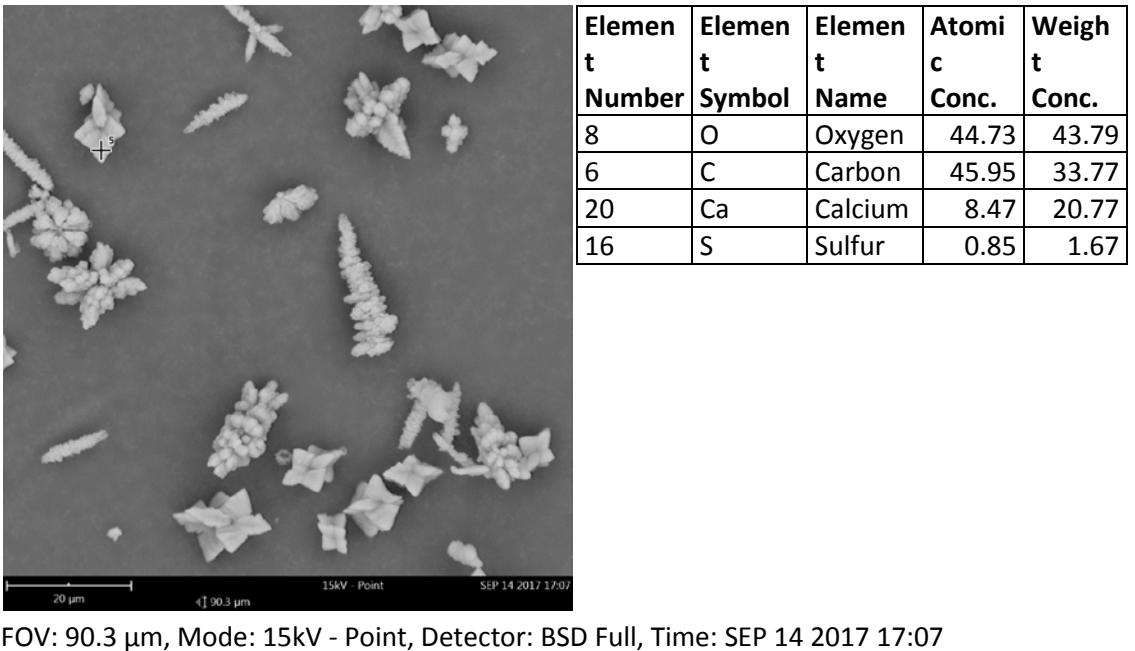
Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot



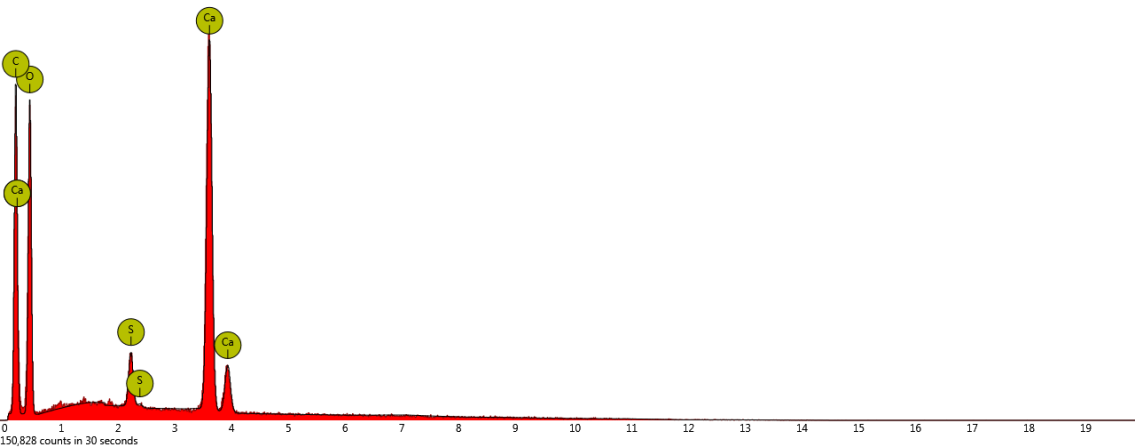
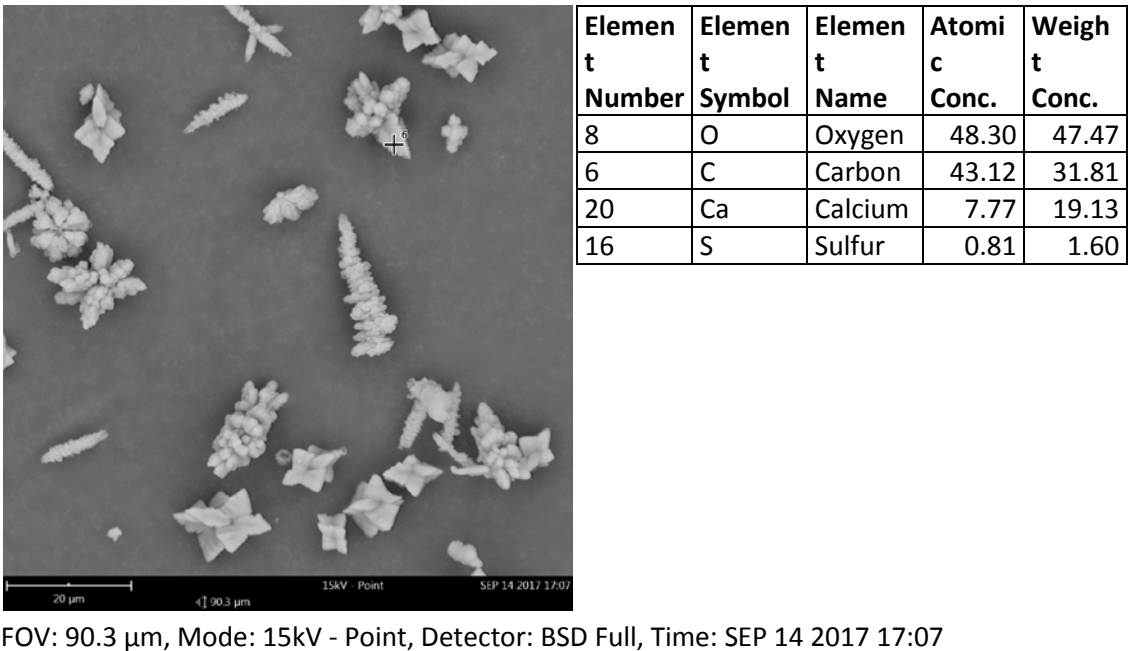
Disabled elements: B, Sb

5. spot



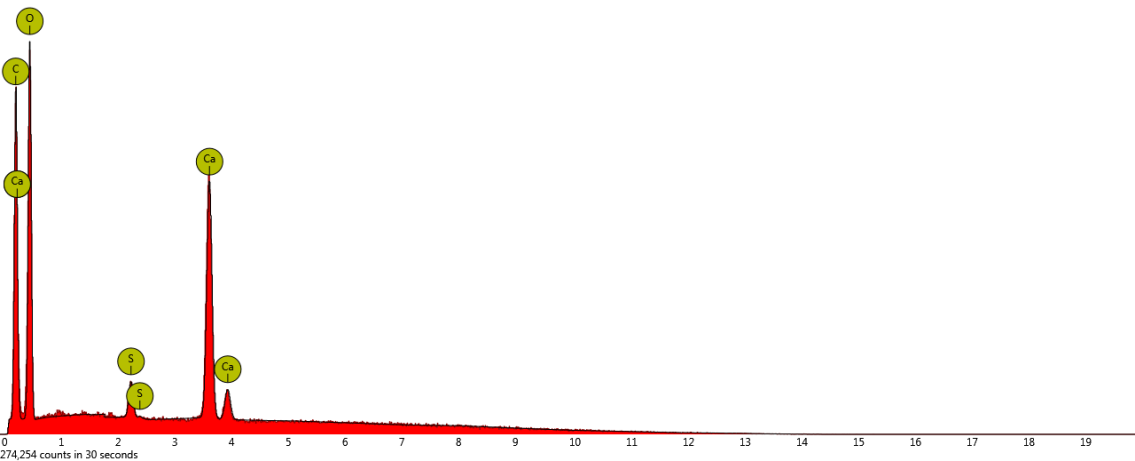
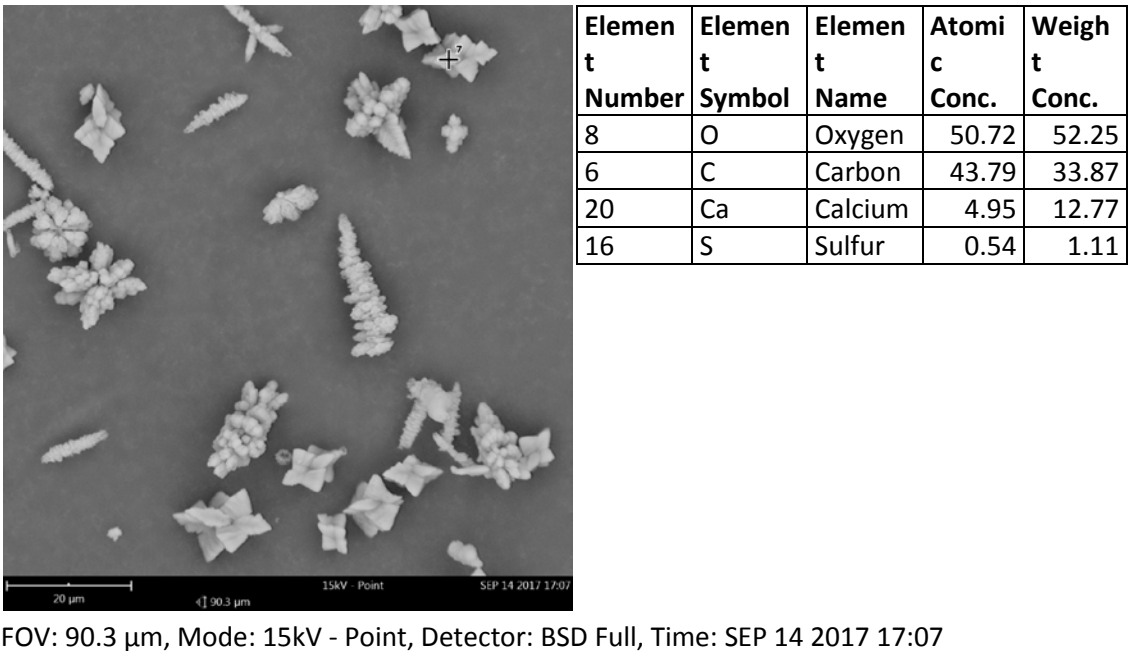
Disabled elements: B, Sb

6. spot



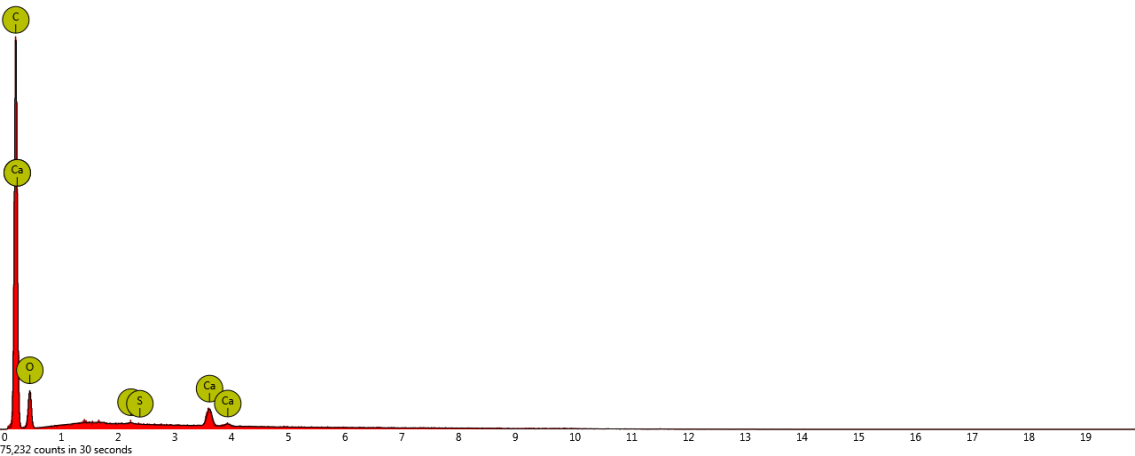
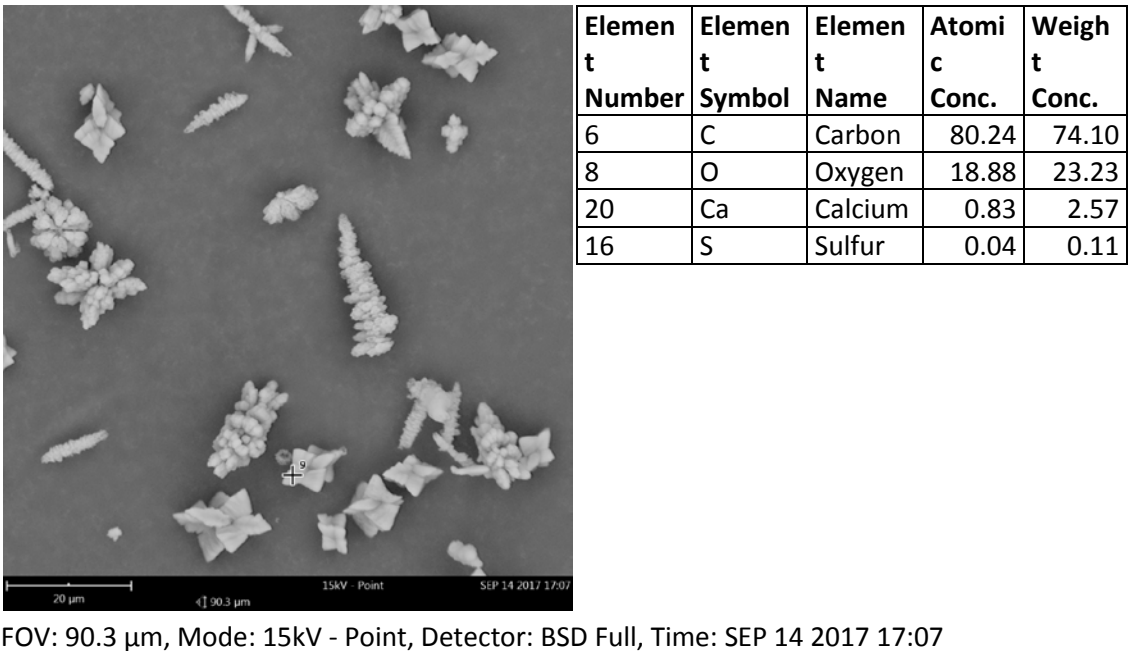
Disabled elements: B, Sb

7. spot

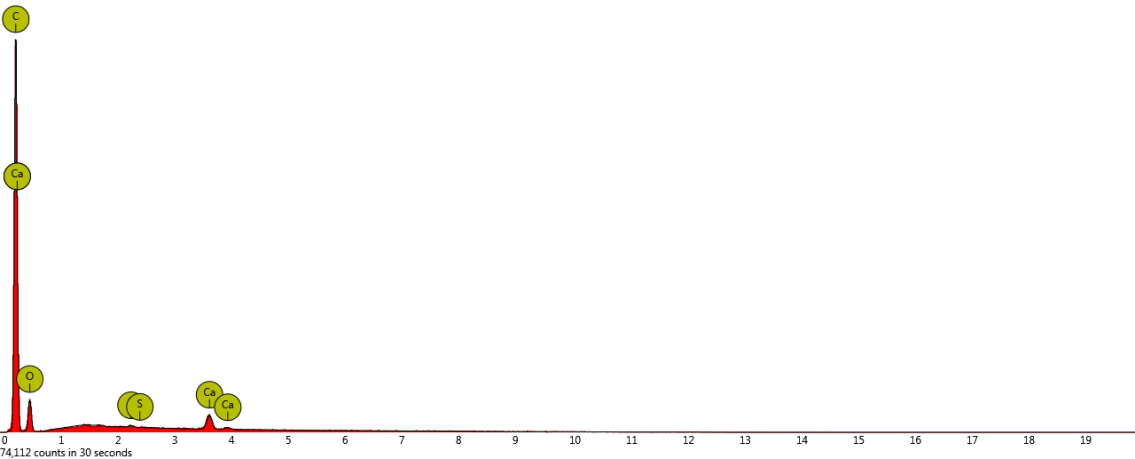
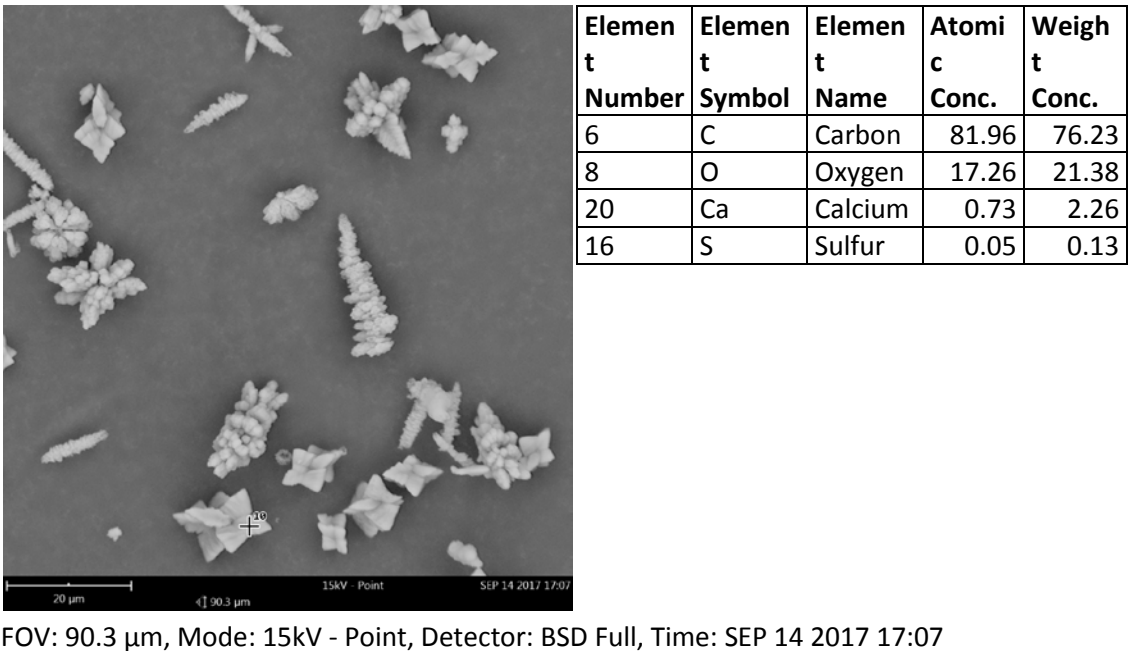


Disabled elements: B, Sb

9. spot

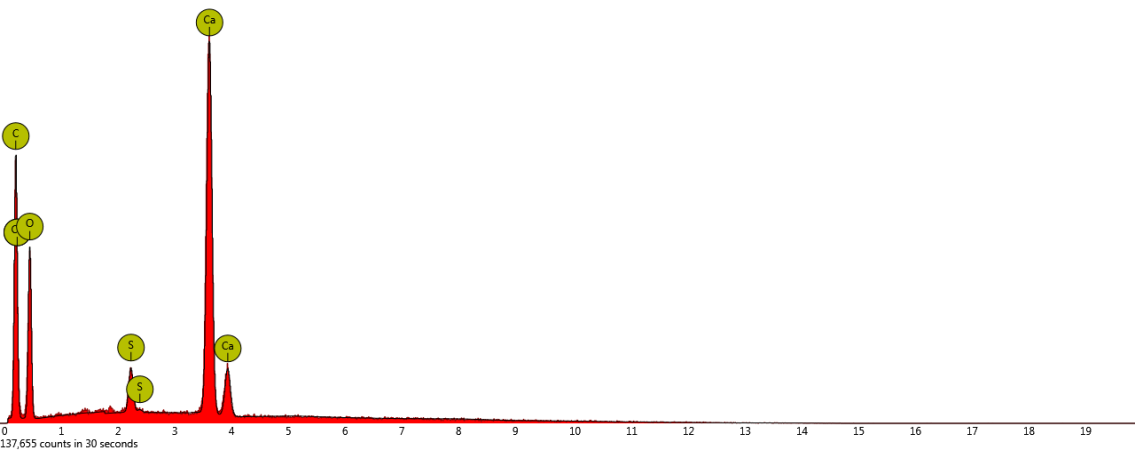
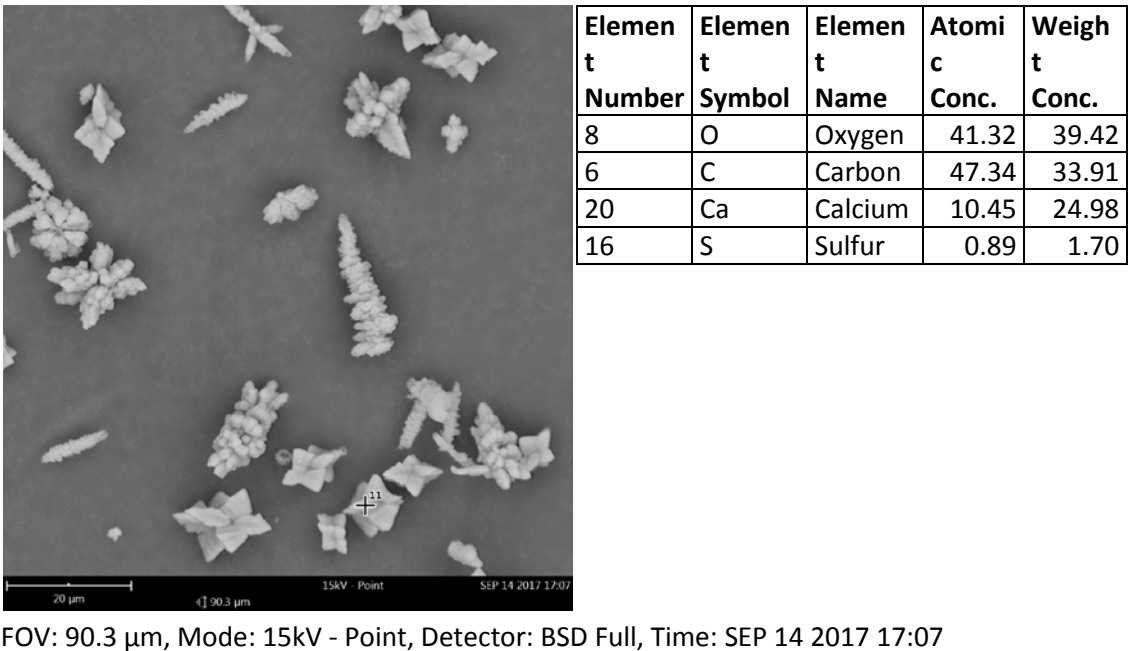


10. spot



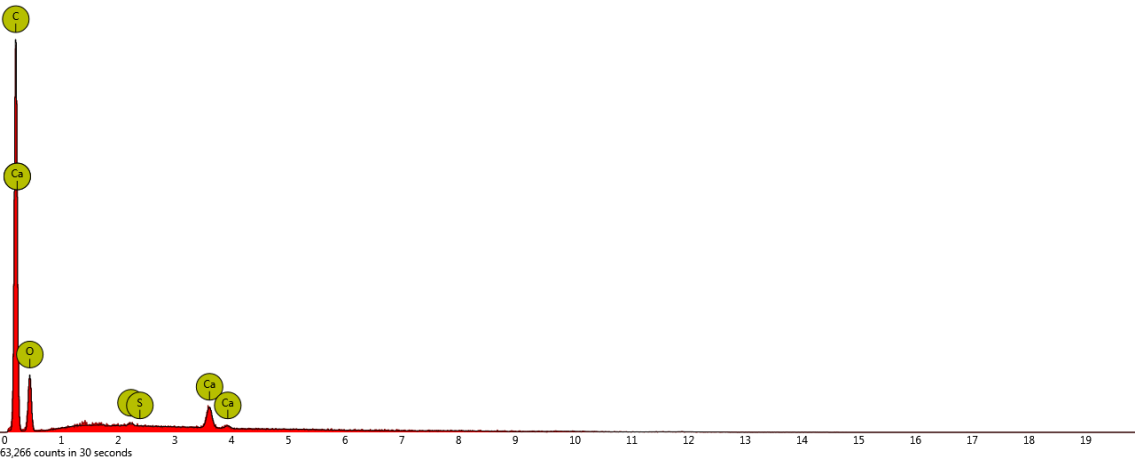
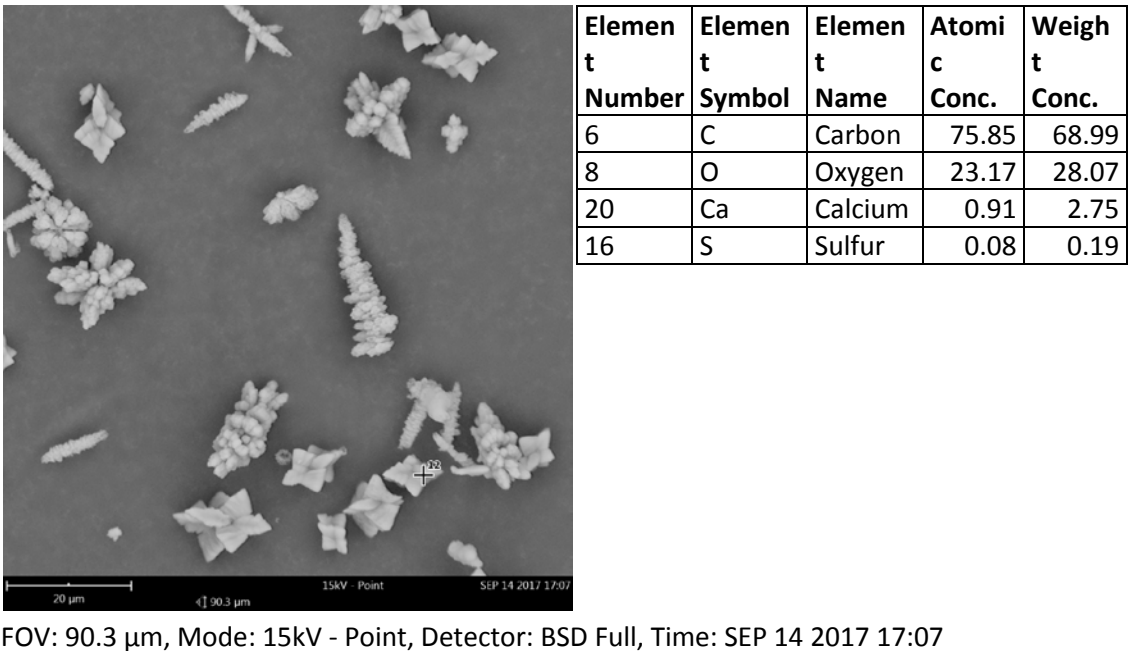
Disabled elements: Al, B, Br, Sb

11. spot



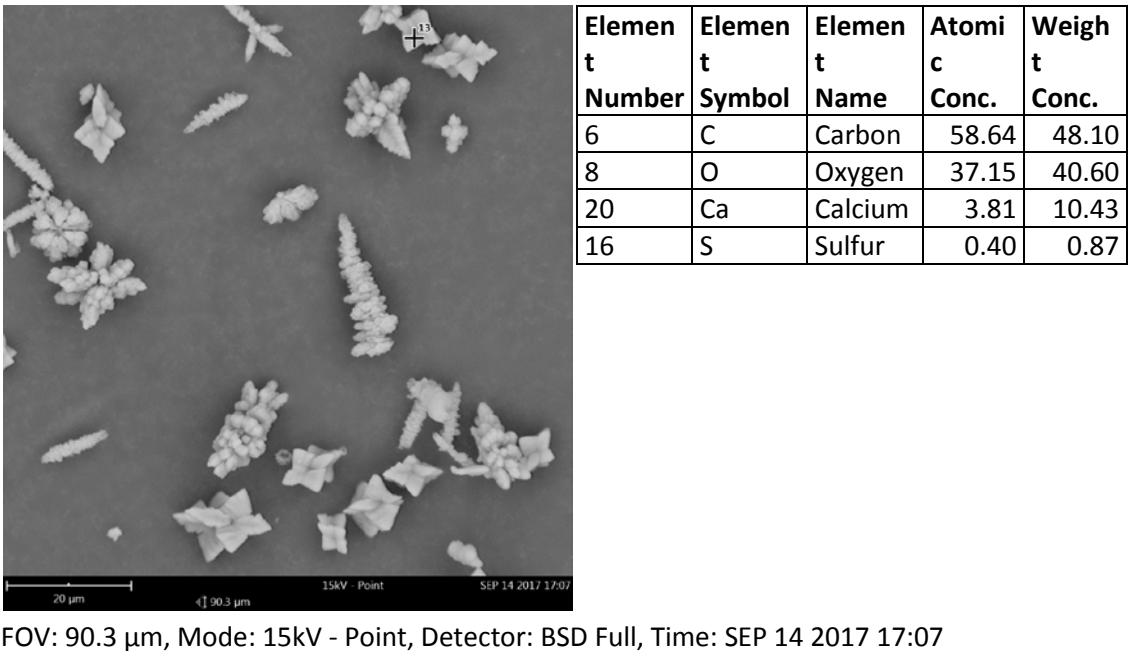
Disabled elements: B, Sb

12. spot

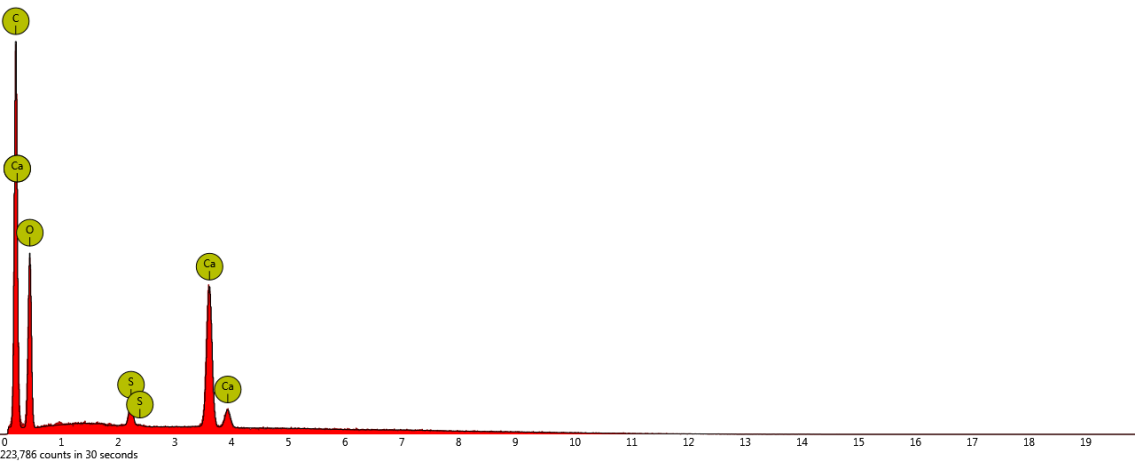


Disabled elements: Al, B, Br

13. spot



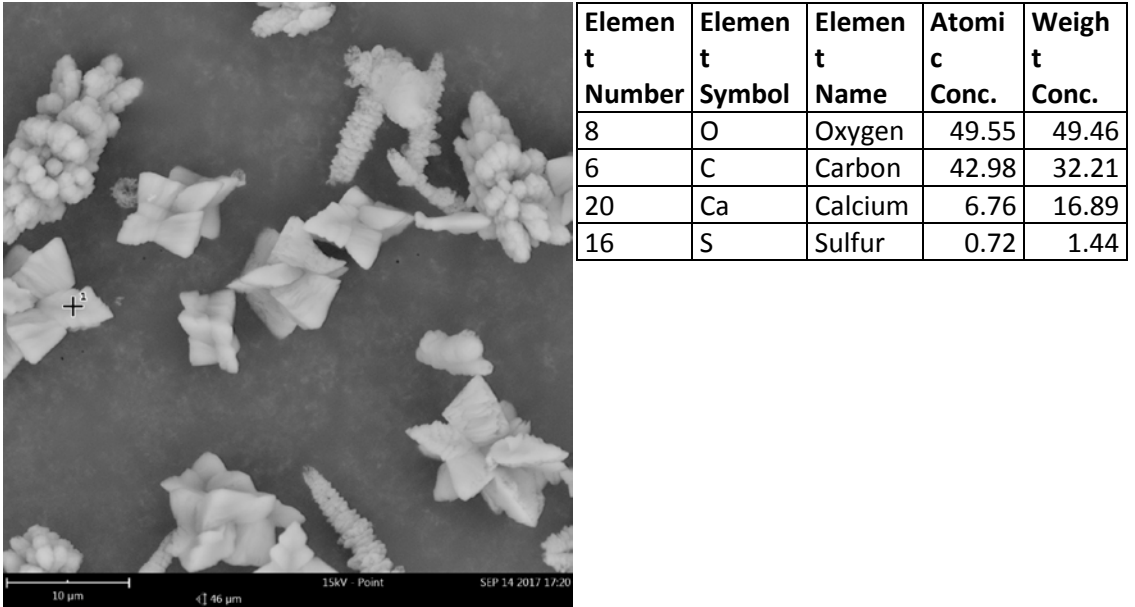
FOV: 90.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 17:07



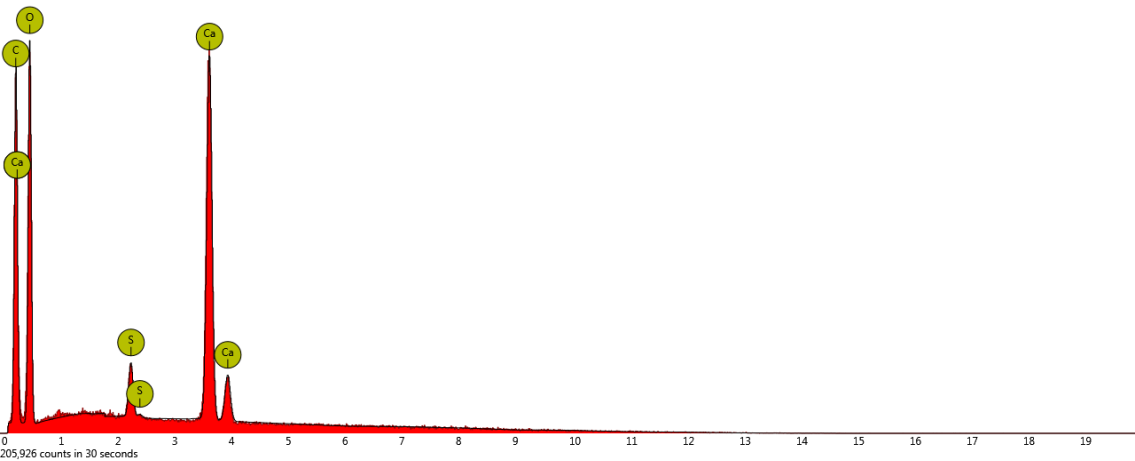
Disabled elements: B, Sb

Image 5

1. spot

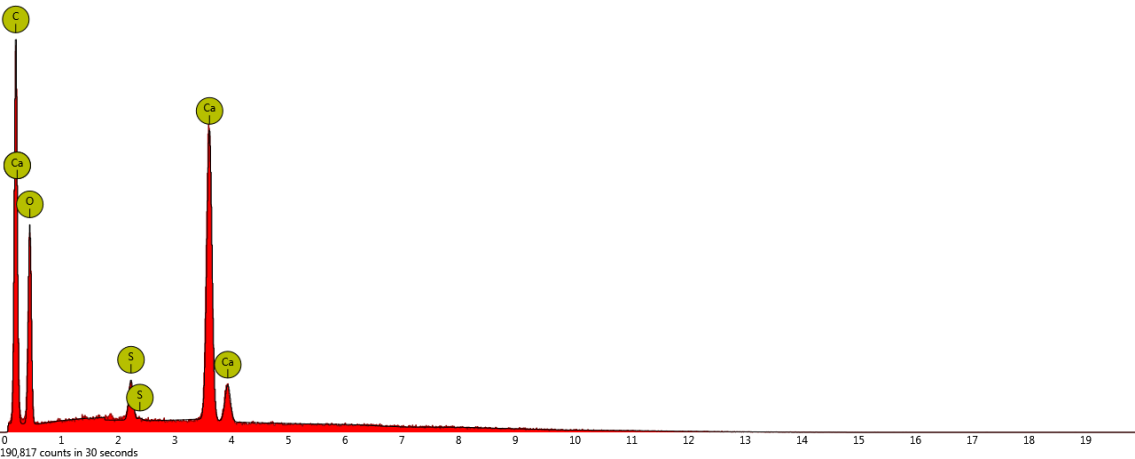
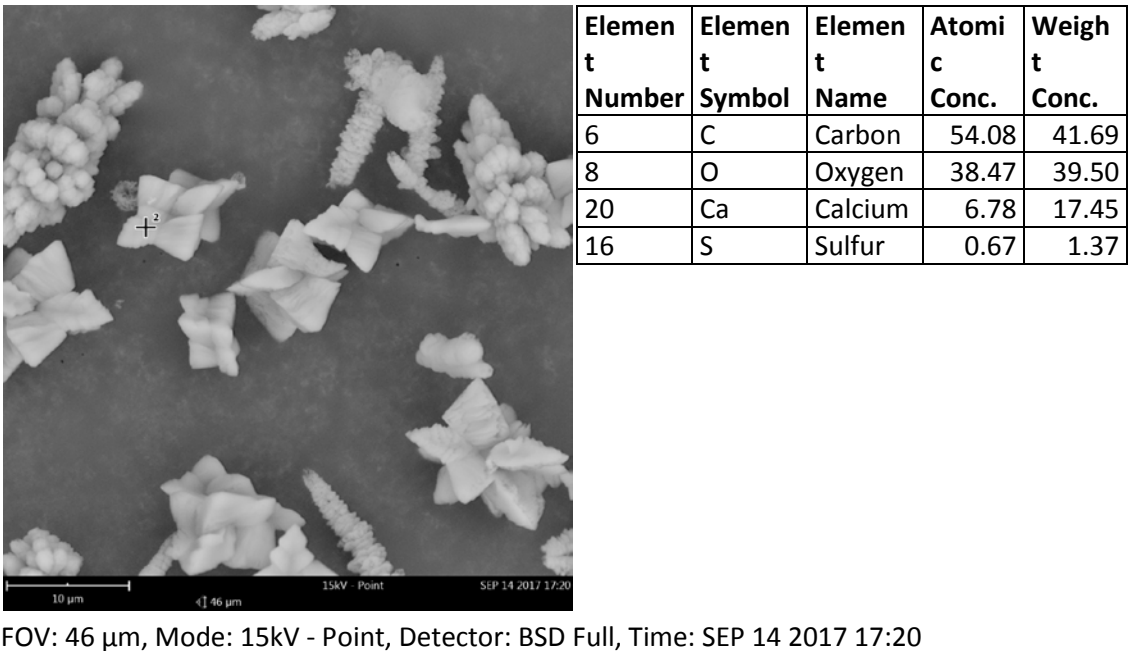


FOV: 46 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 17:20



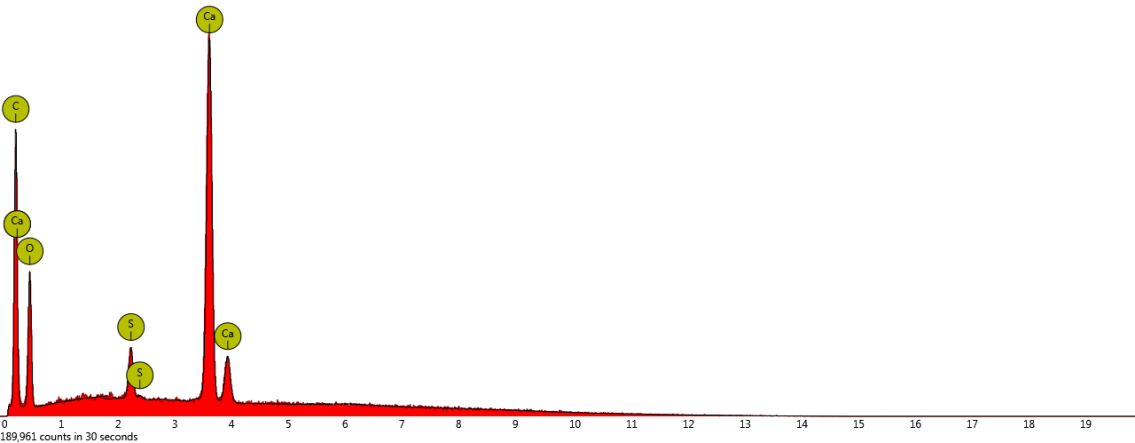
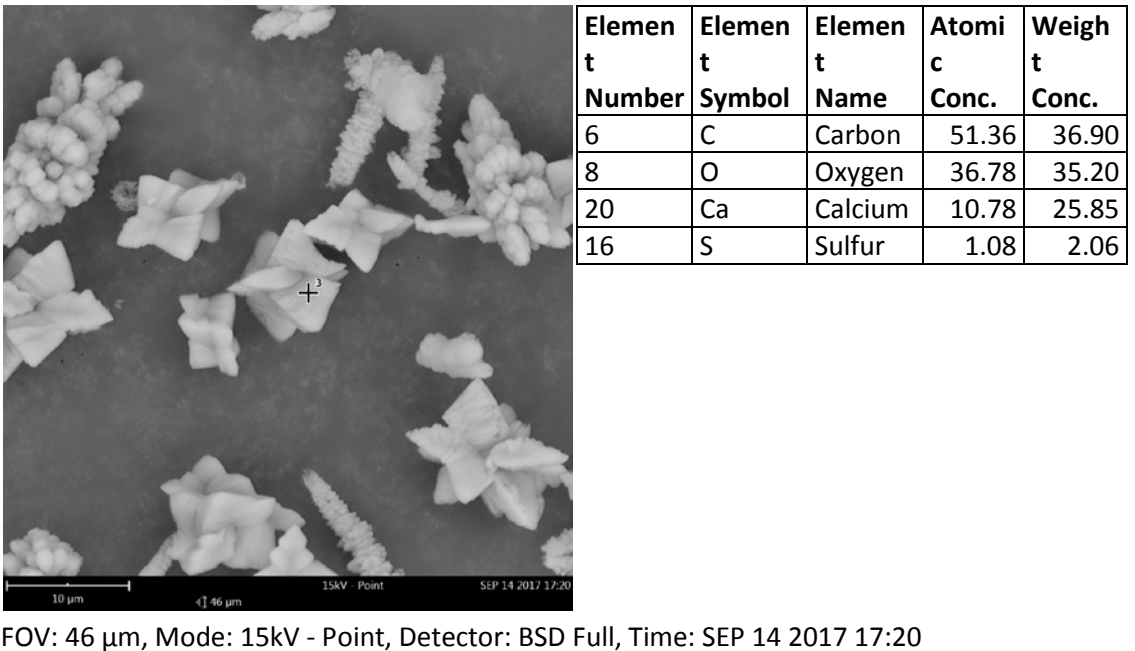
Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot



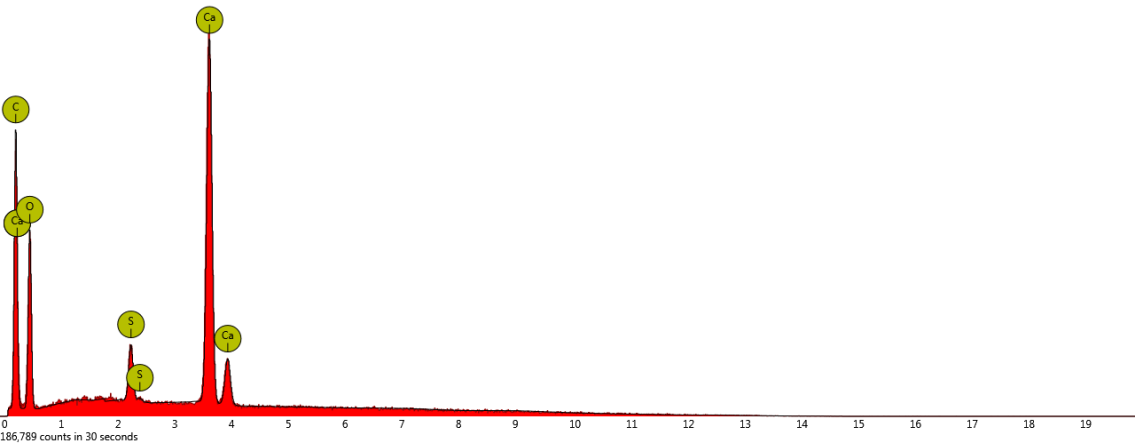
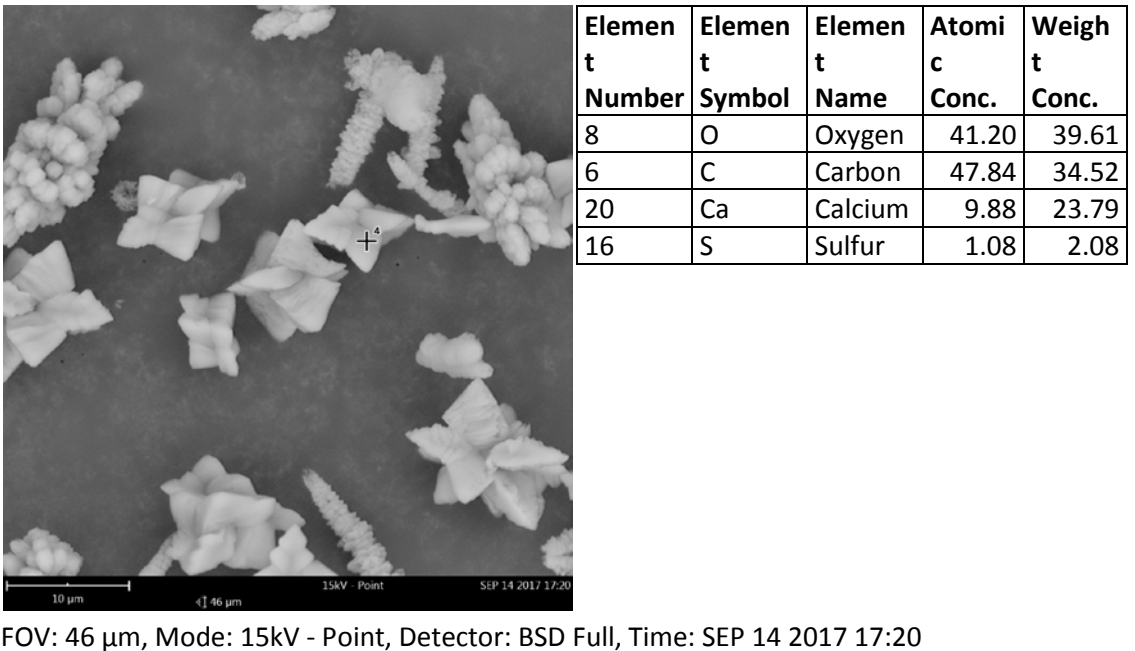
Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot



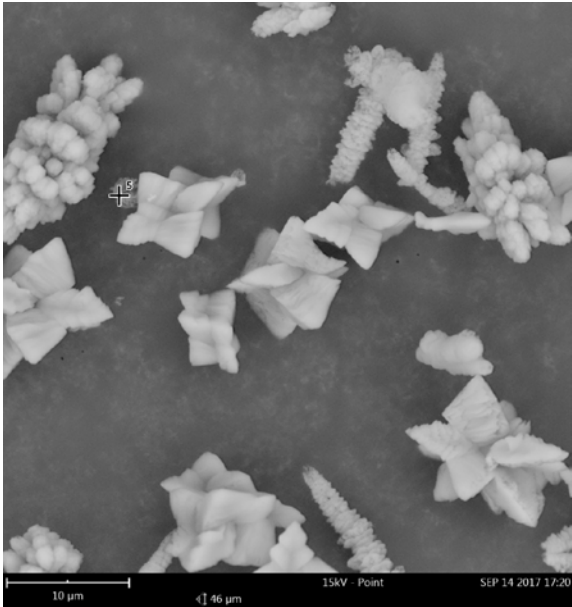
Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot



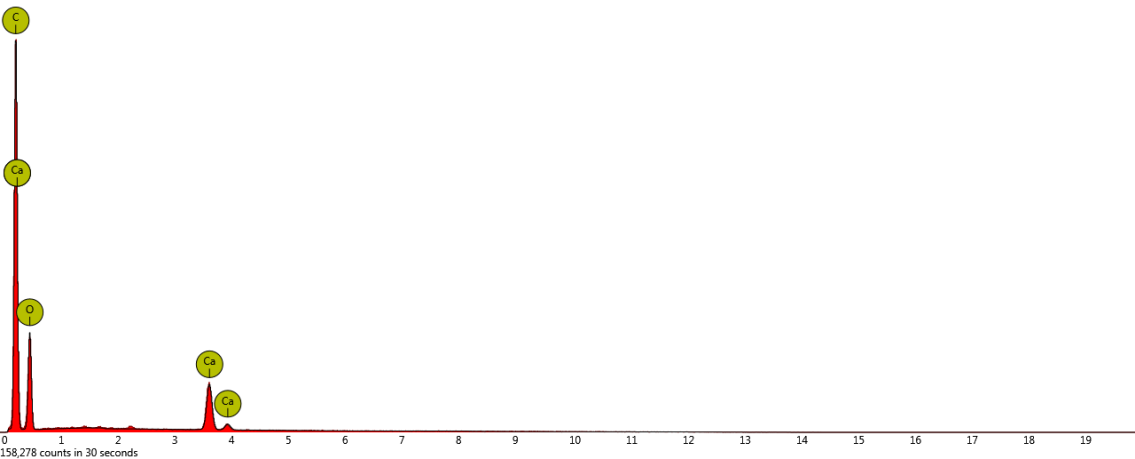
Disabled elements: B, Sb

5. spot



Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
6	C	Carbon	68.07	59.73
8	O	Oxygen	30.25	35.36
20	Ca	Calcium	1.68	4.91

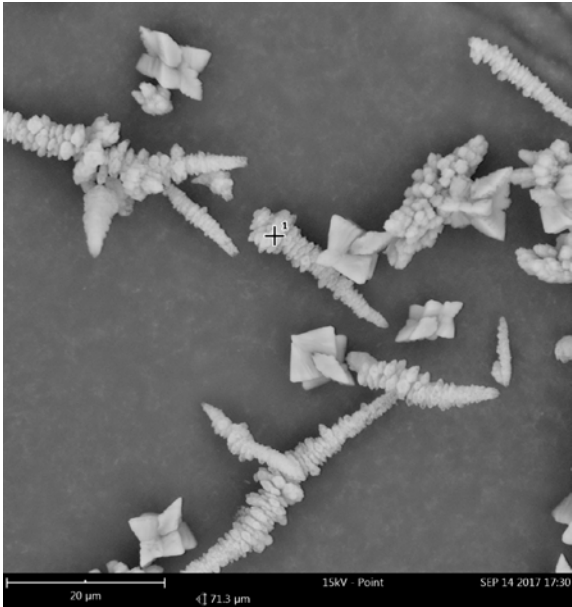
FOV: 46 µm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 17:20



Disabled elements: B

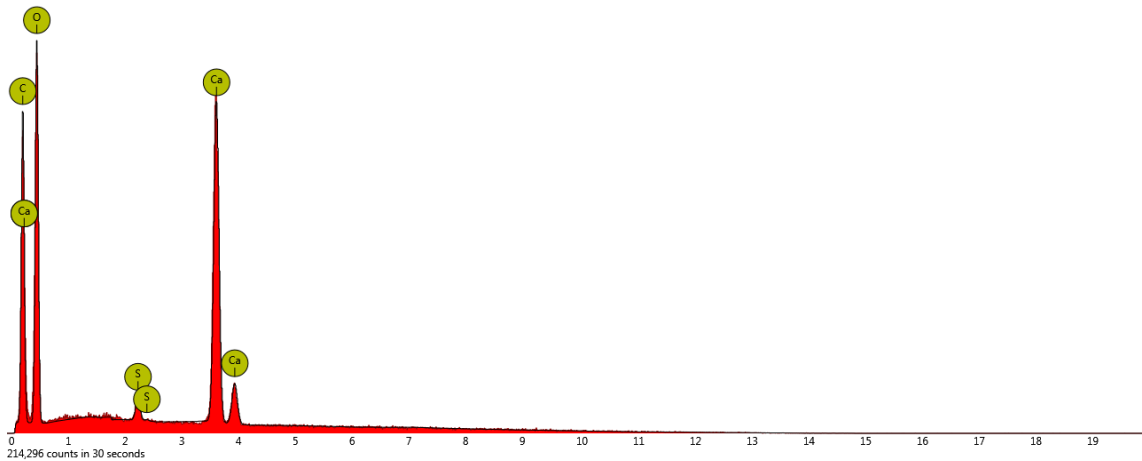
Image 7

1. spot



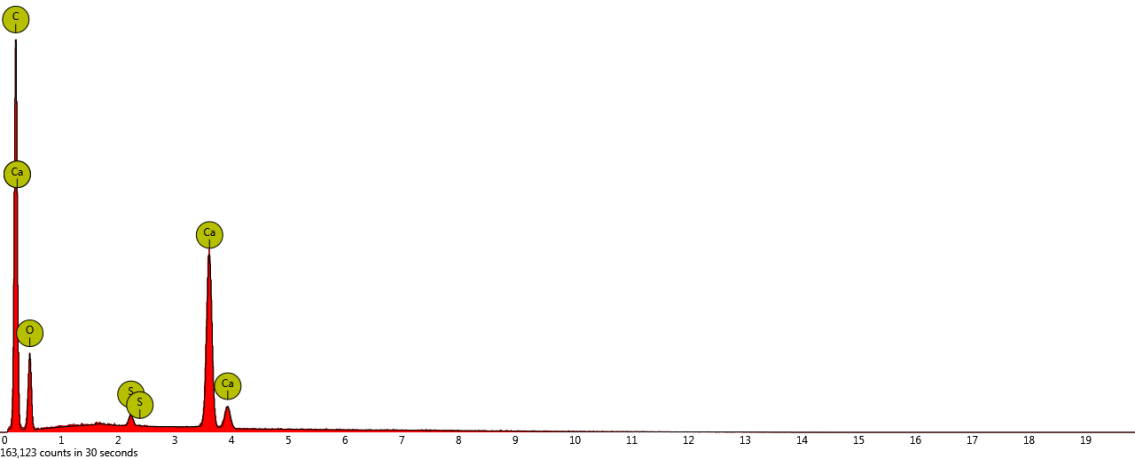
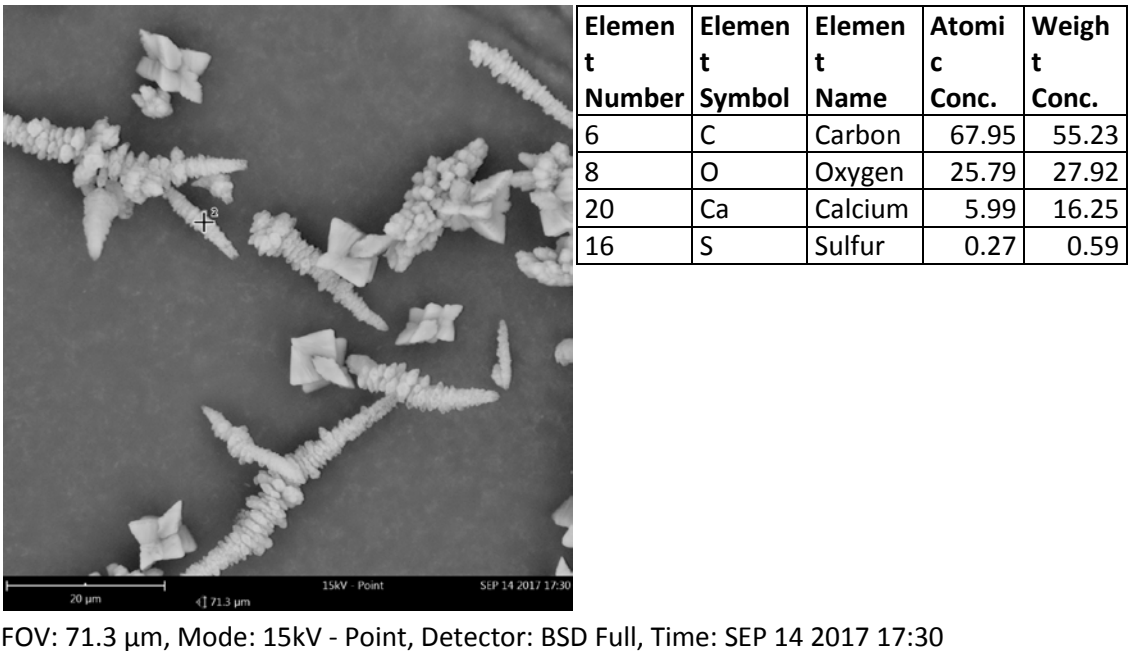
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
8	O	Oxygen	53.44	53.02
6	C	Carbon	39.39	29.34
20	Ca	Calcium	6.81	16.94
16	S	Sulfur	0.35	0.71

FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 17:30



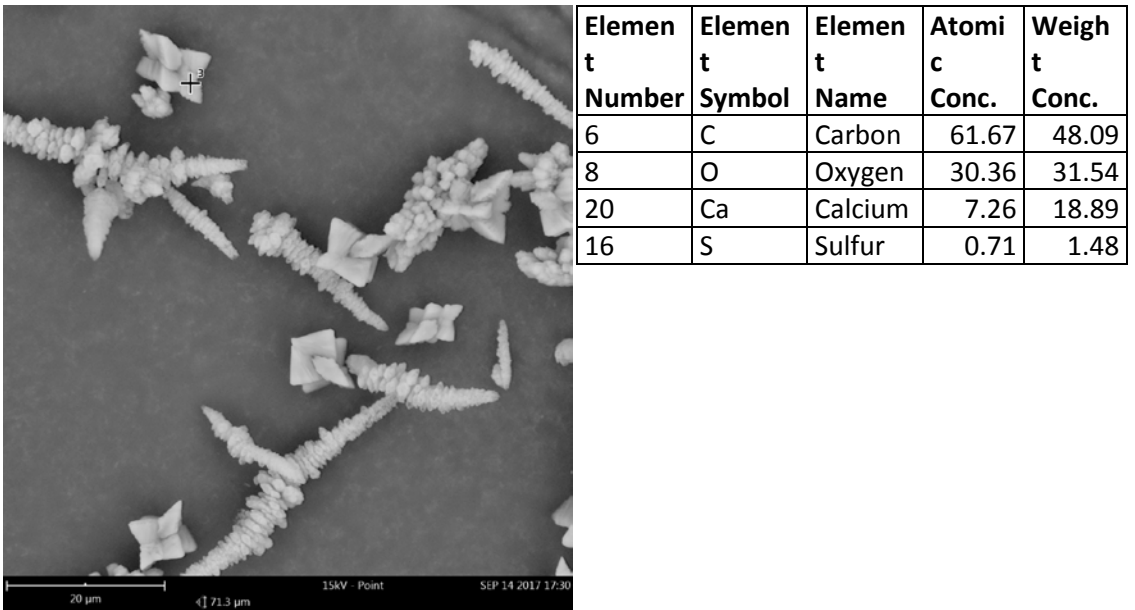
Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot

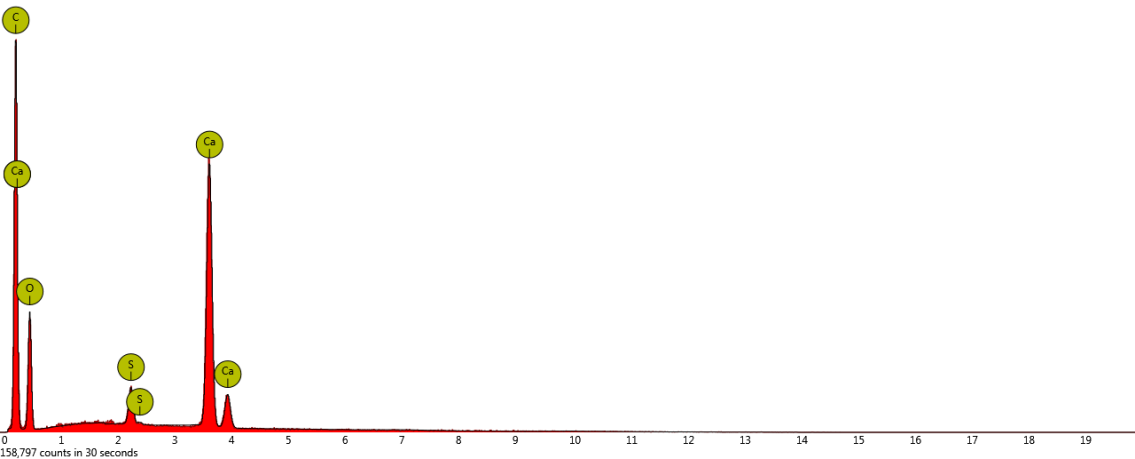


Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot

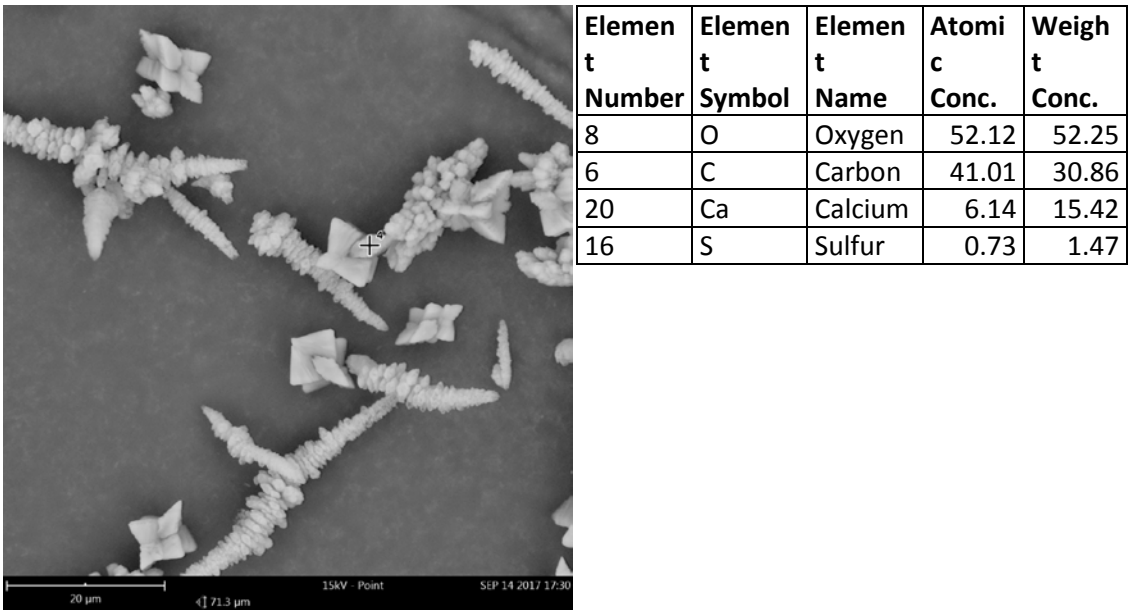


FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 17:30

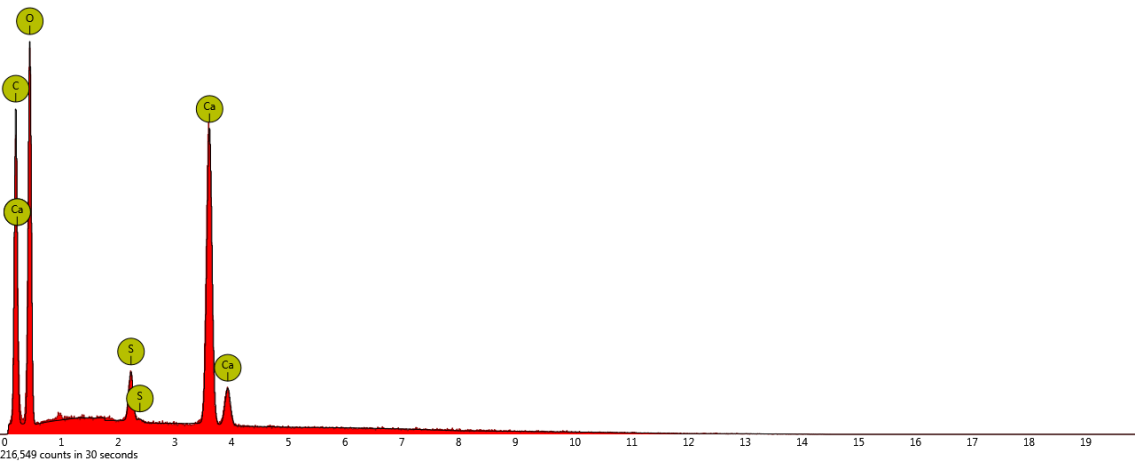


Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot

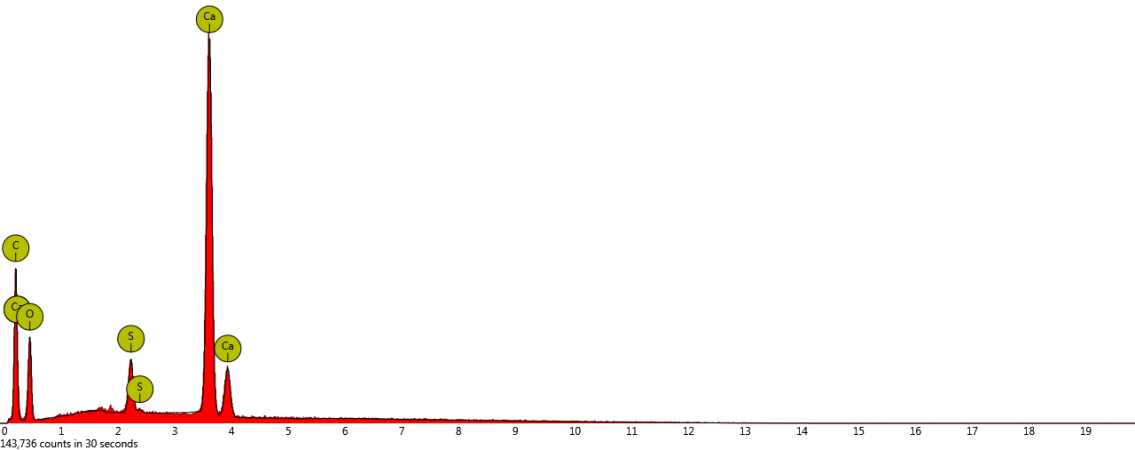
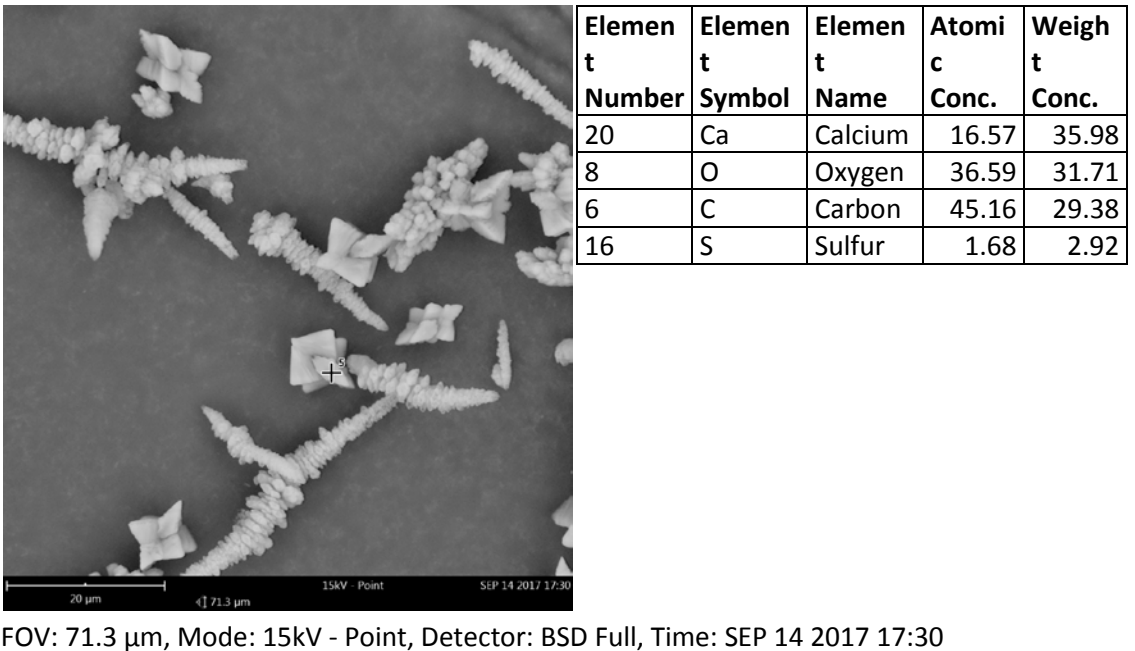


FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 17:30



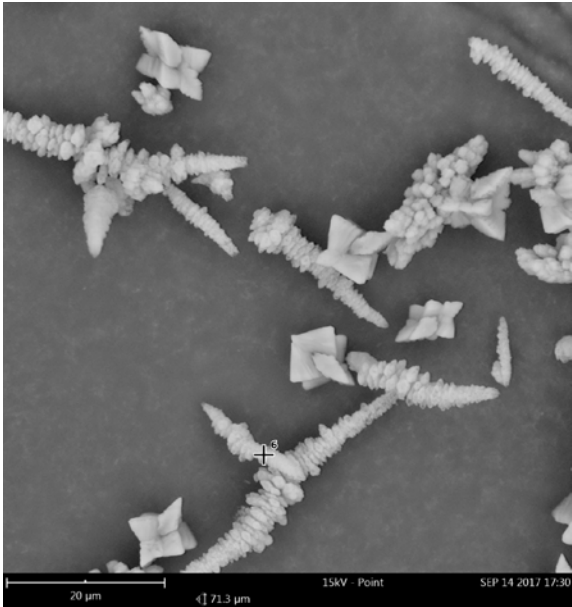
Disabled elements: B, I, Sb

5. spot



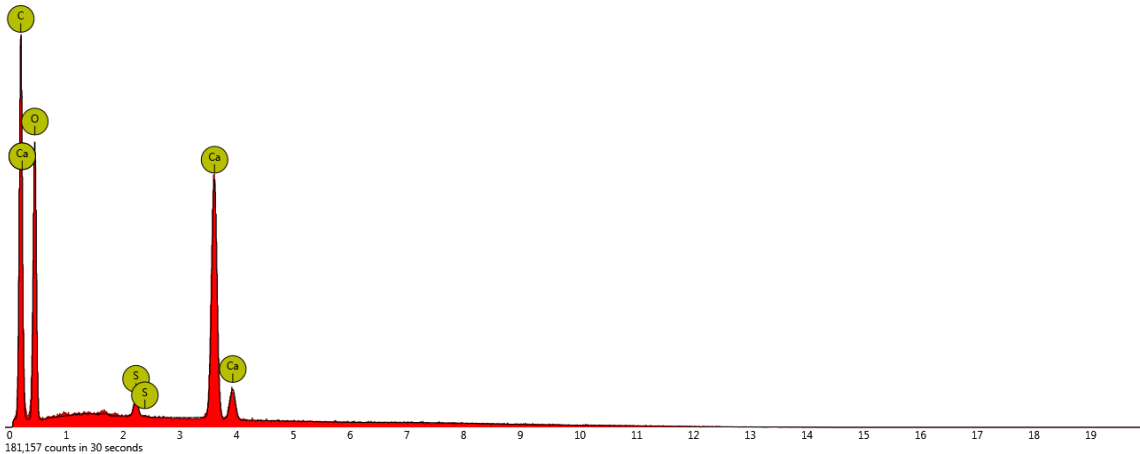
Disabled elements: B, Sb

6. spot



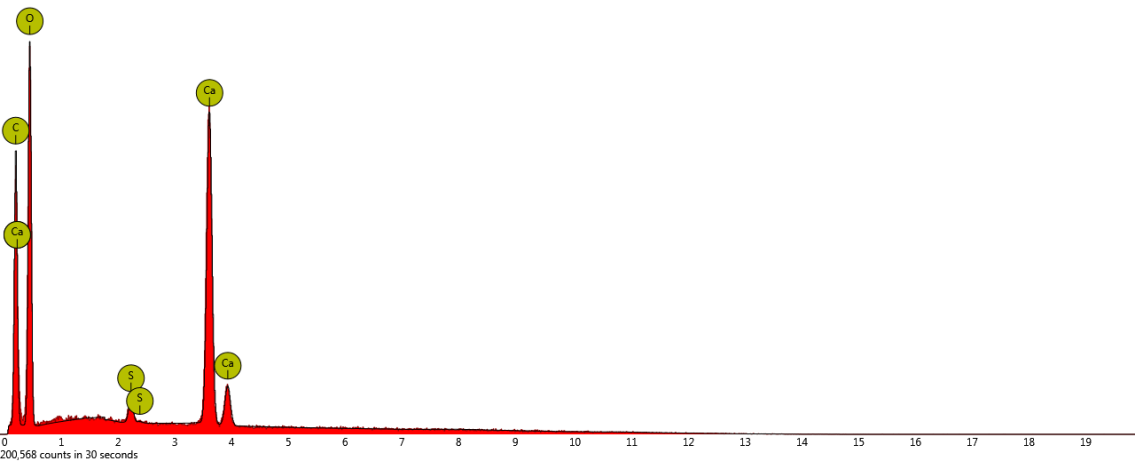
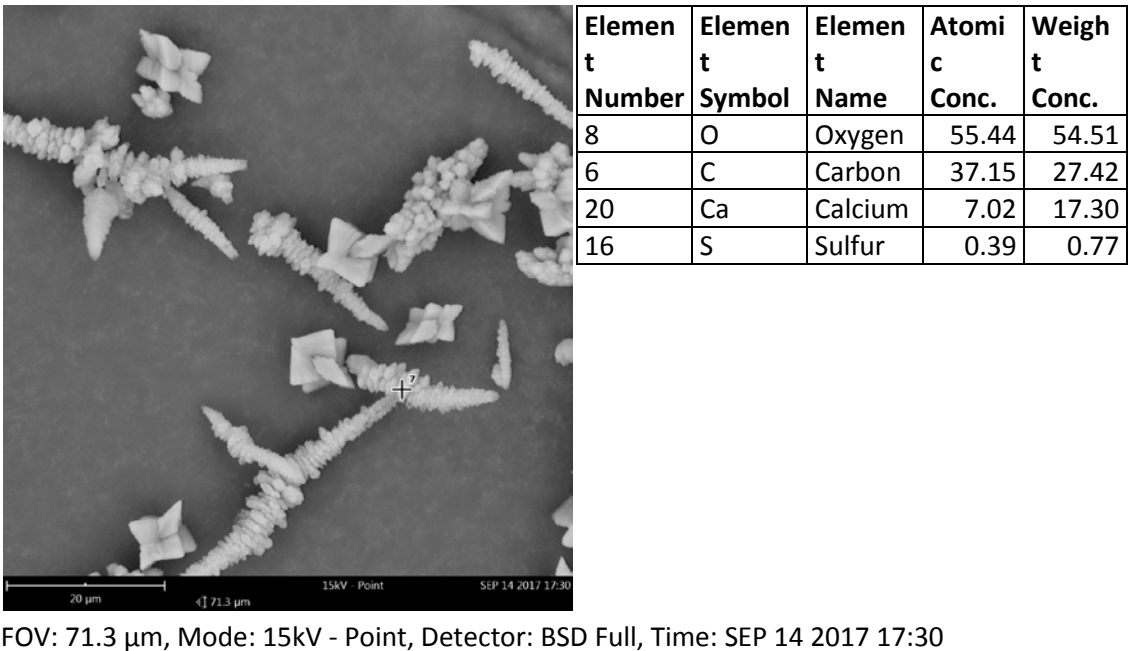
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
8	O	Oxygen	44.75	46.66
6	C	Carbon	49.65	38.86
20	Ca	Calcium	5.33	13.91
16	S	Sulfur	0.27	0.57

FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 17:30



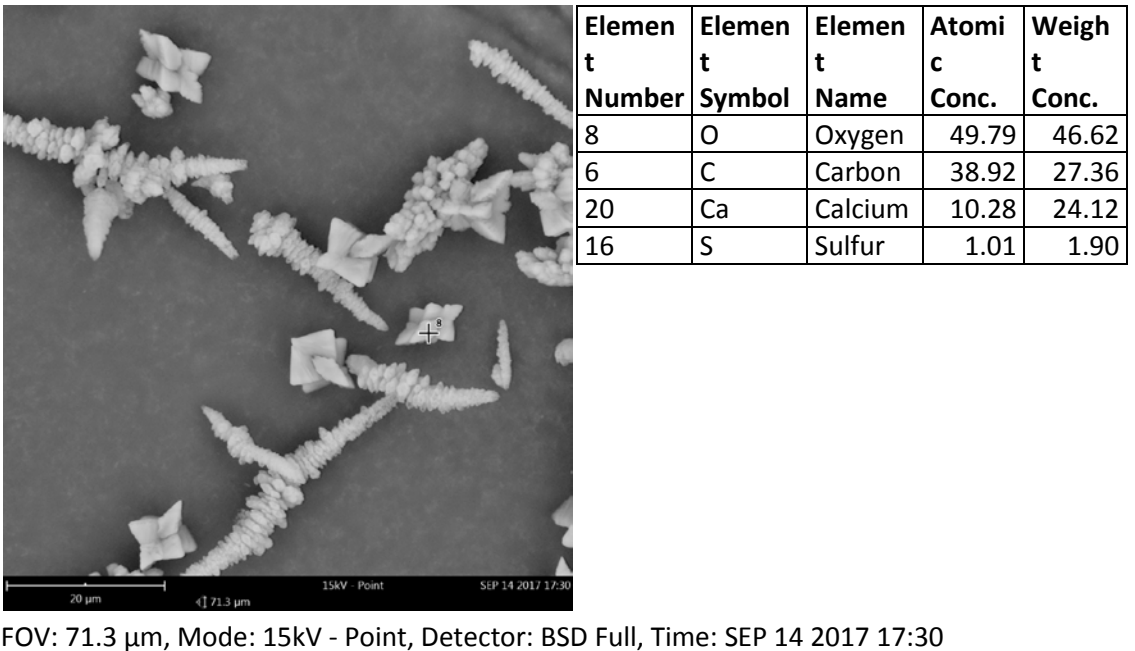
Disabled elements: B, I, Sb

7. spot

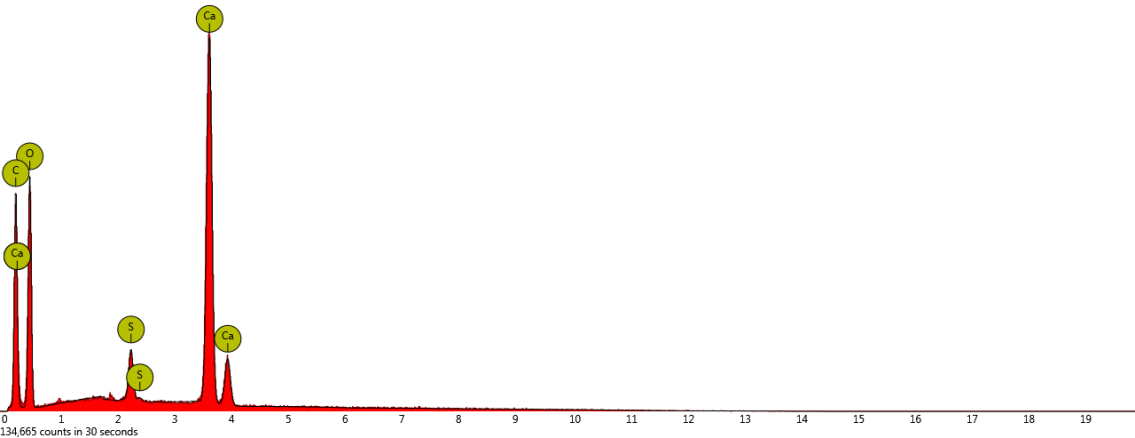


Disabled elements: B, Sb

8. spot

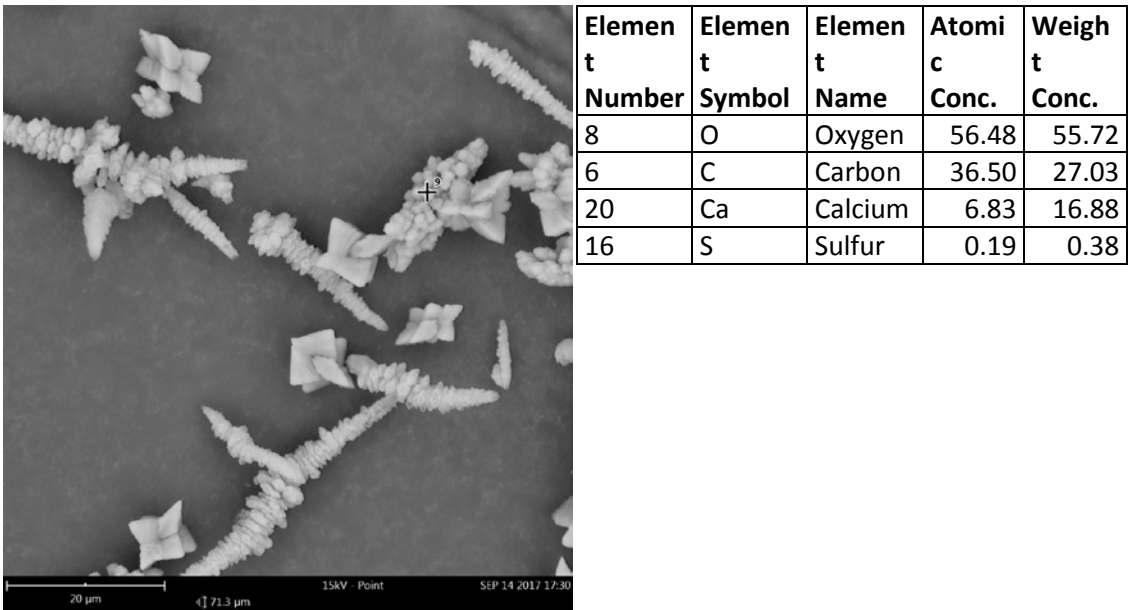


FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 17:30

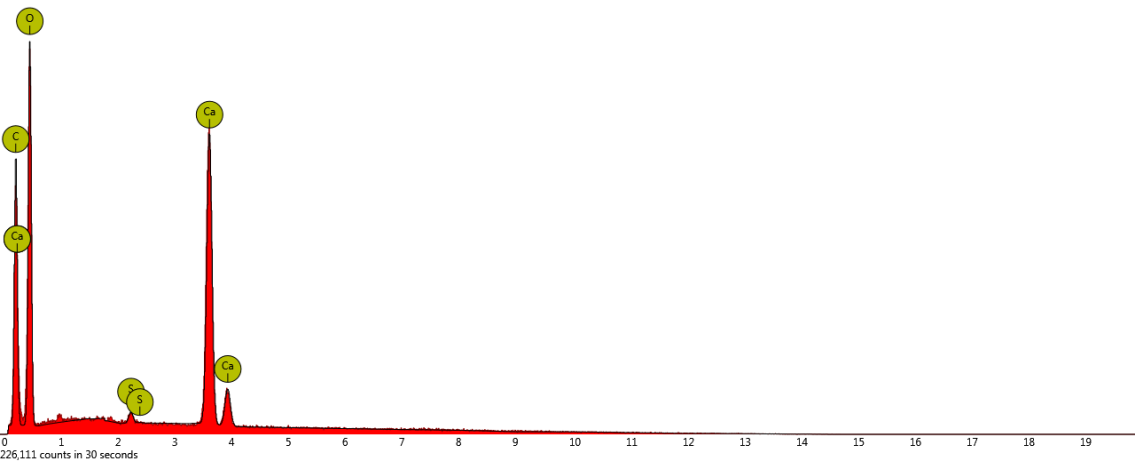


Disabled elements: B, Sb

9. spot

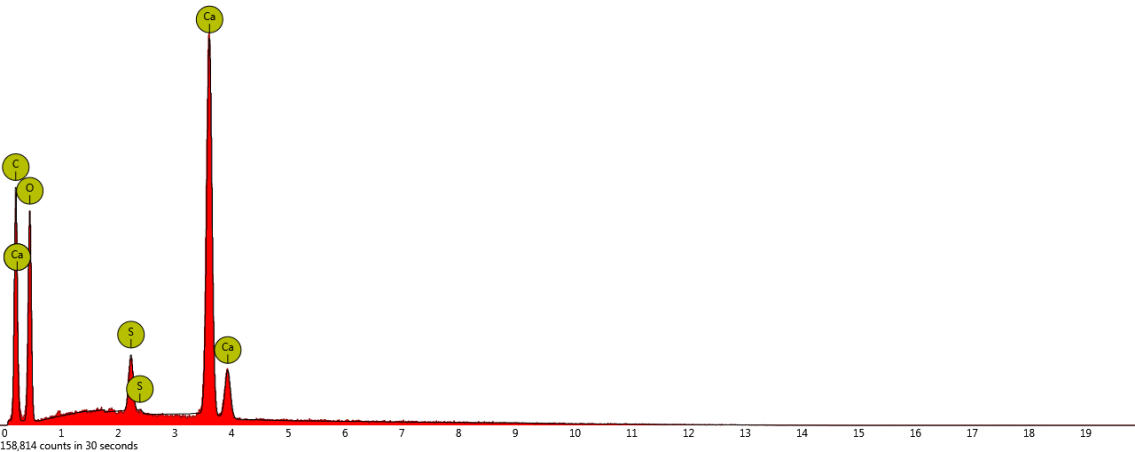
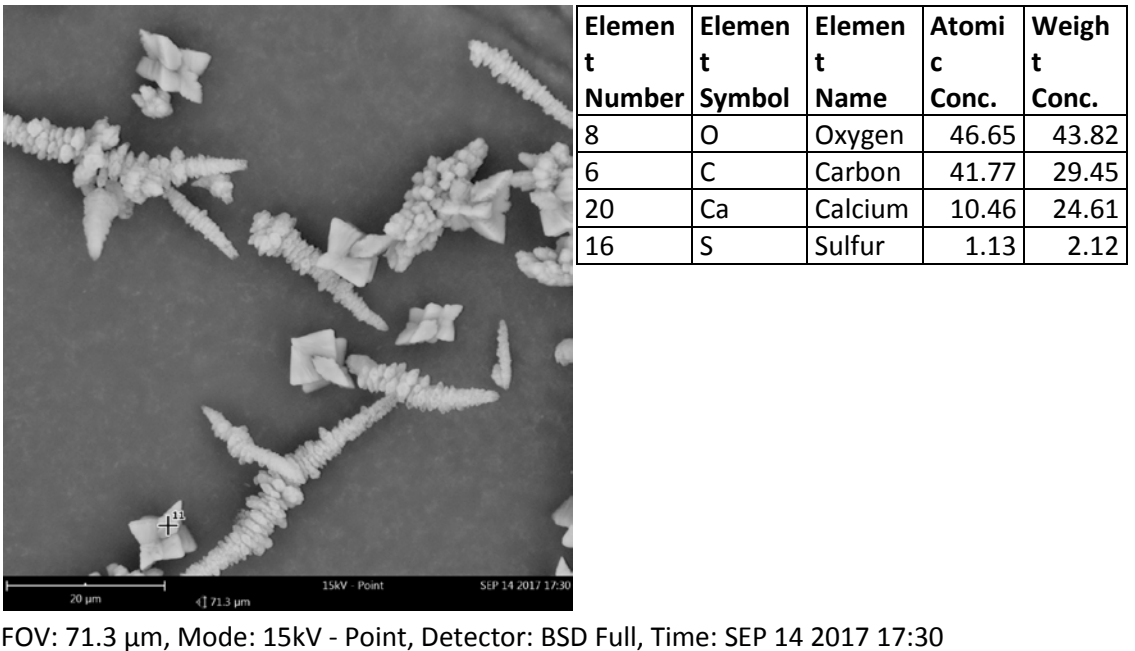


FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 17:30



Disabled elements: B, I, Sb

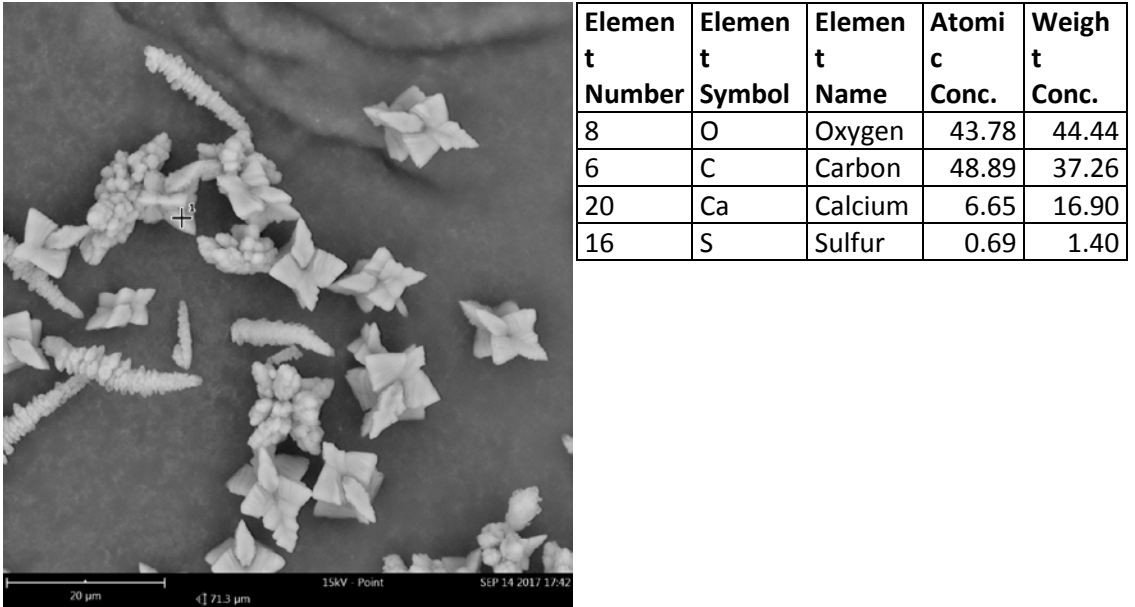
11. spot



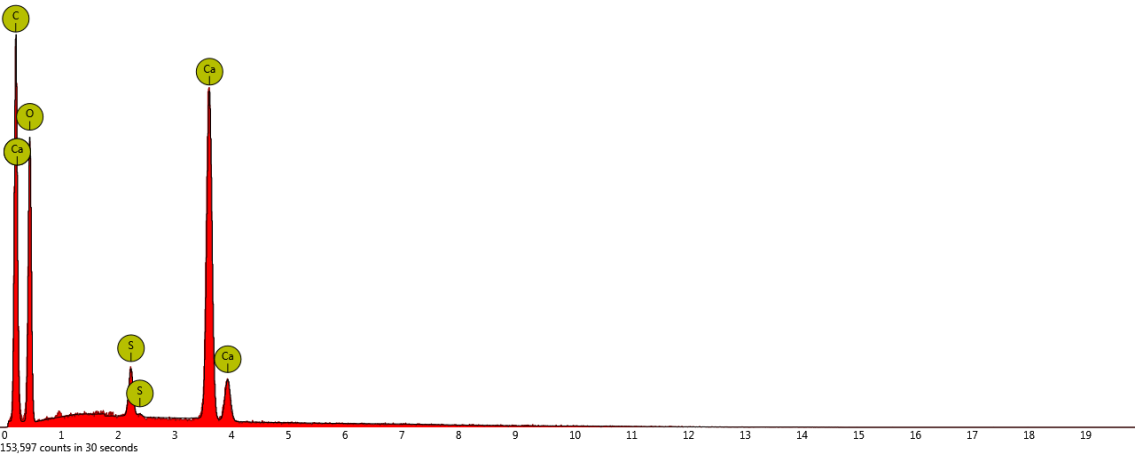
Disabled elements: B, Sb

Image 8

1. spot

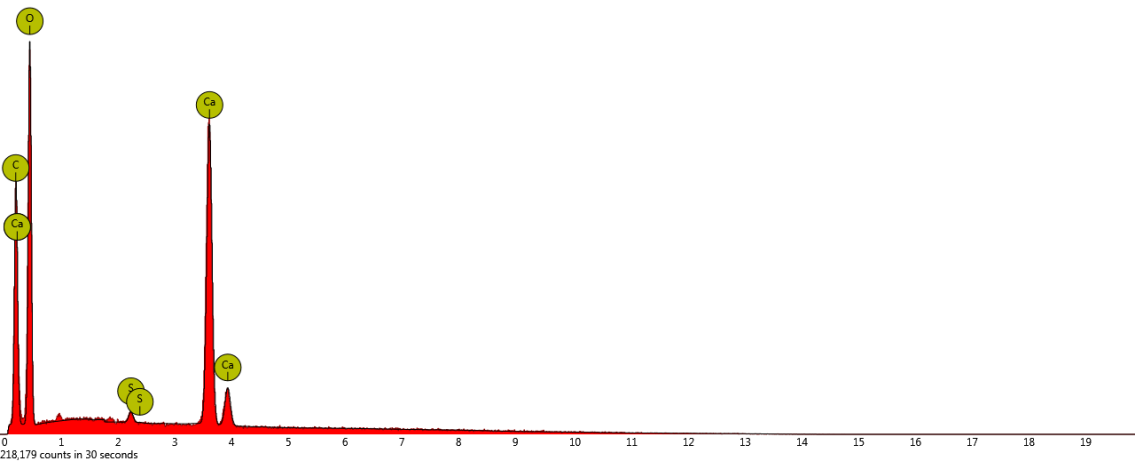
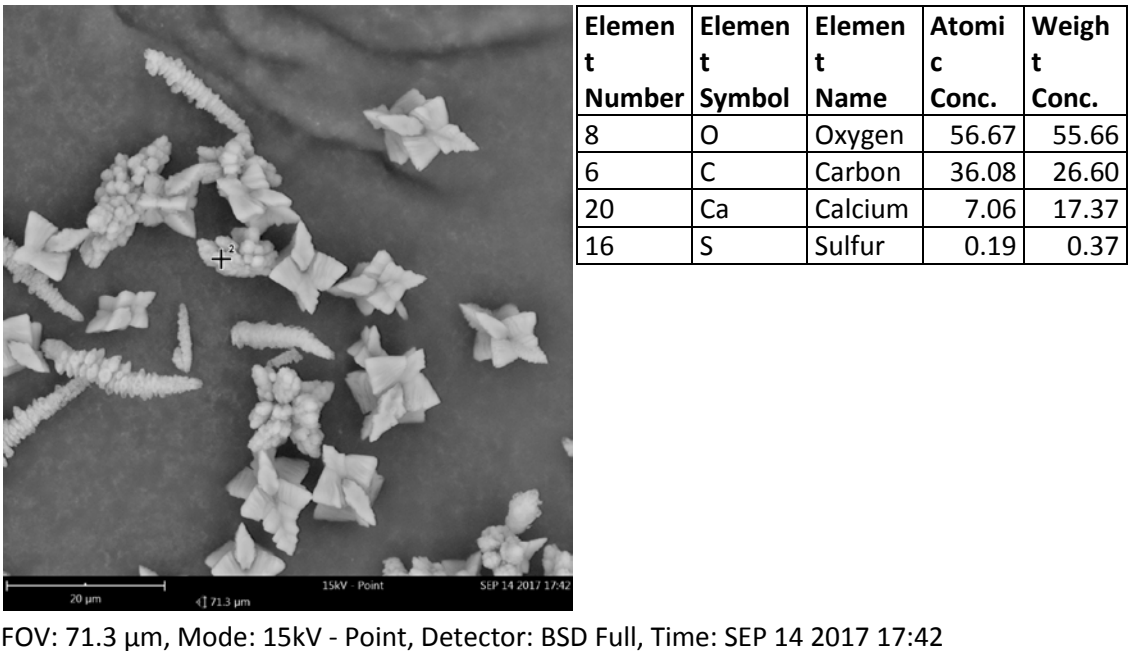


FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 14 2017 17:42



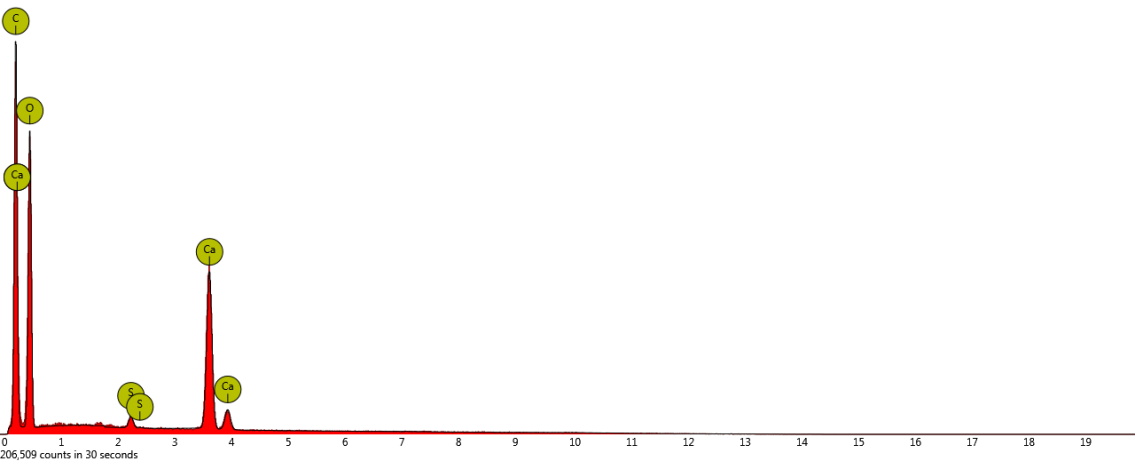
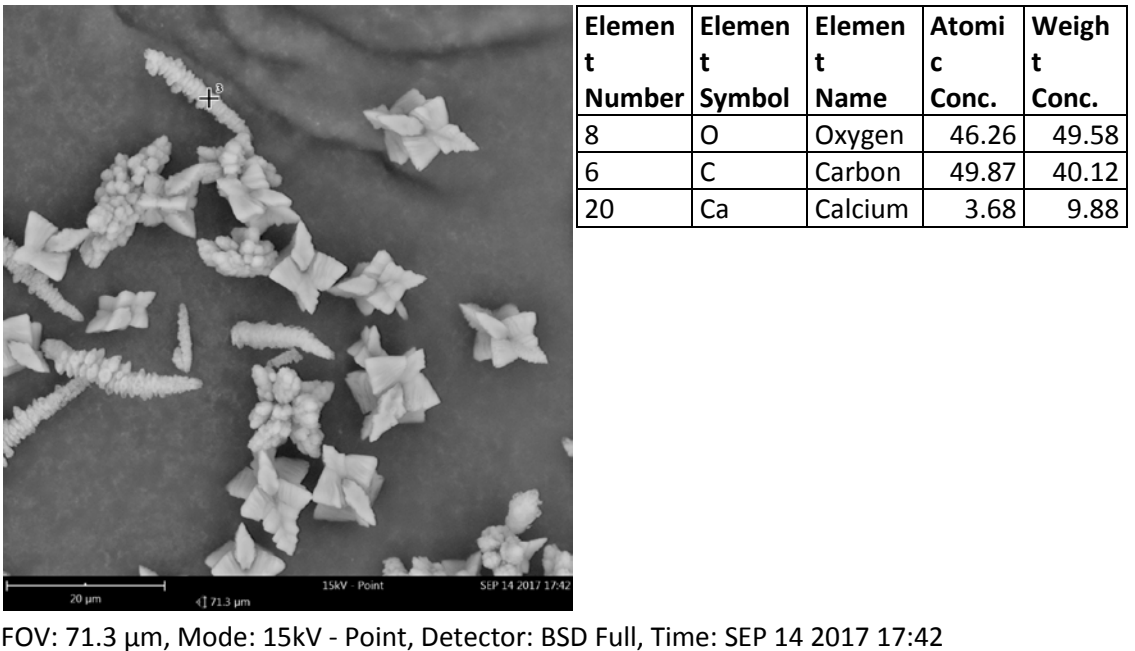
Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot



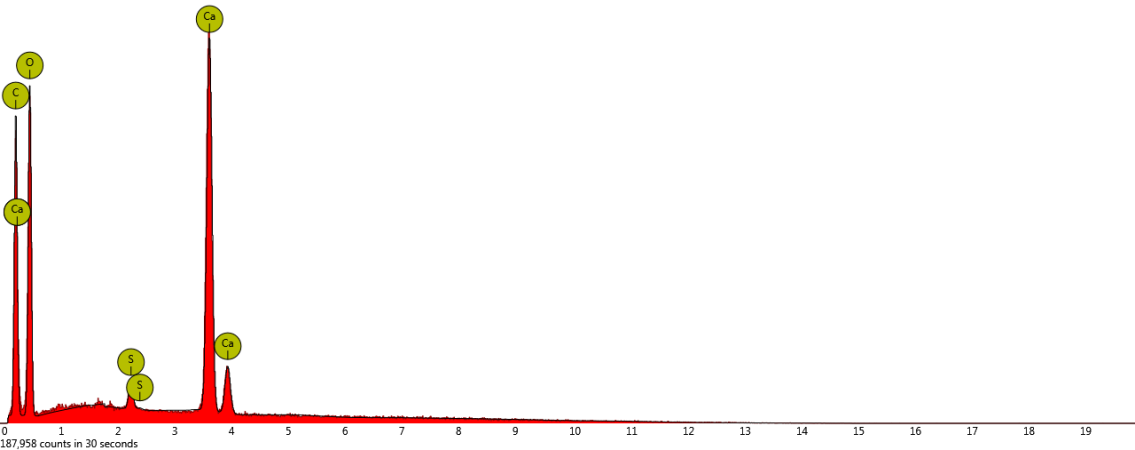
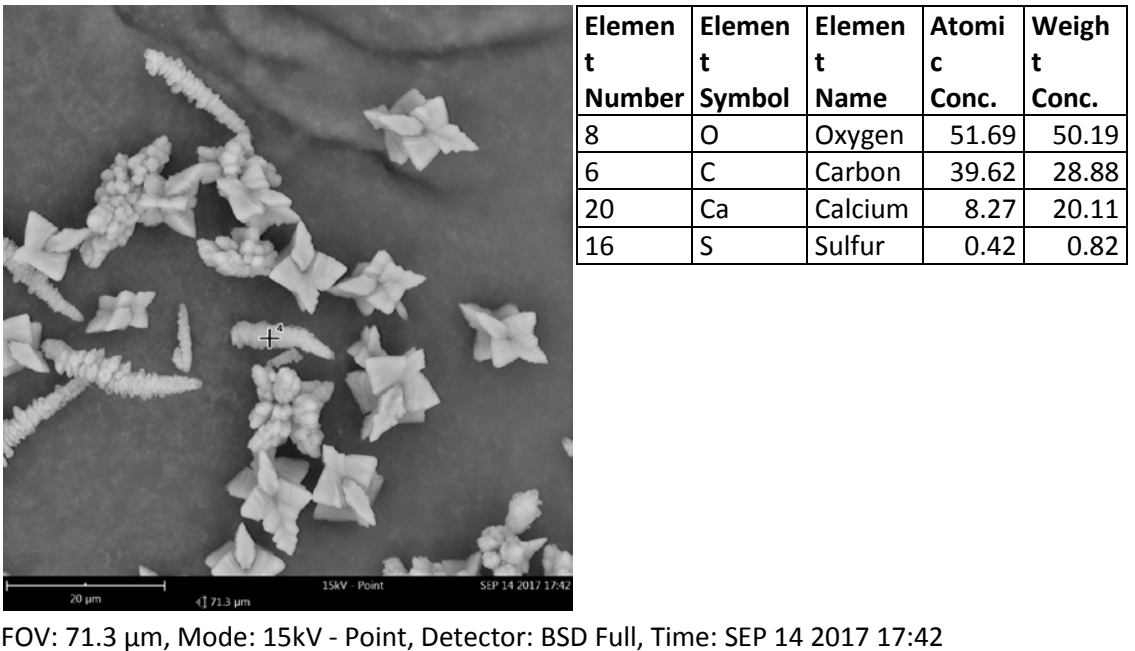
Disabled elements: B, I, Sb

3. spot

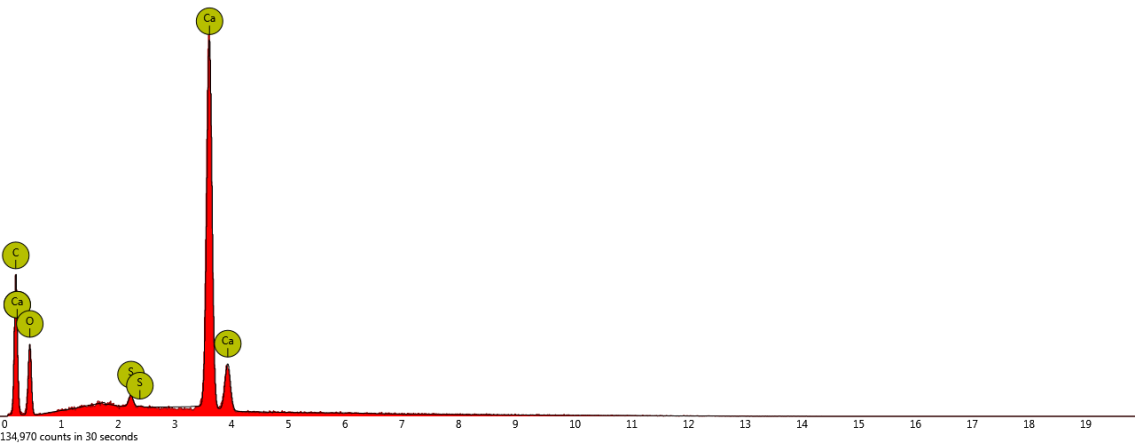
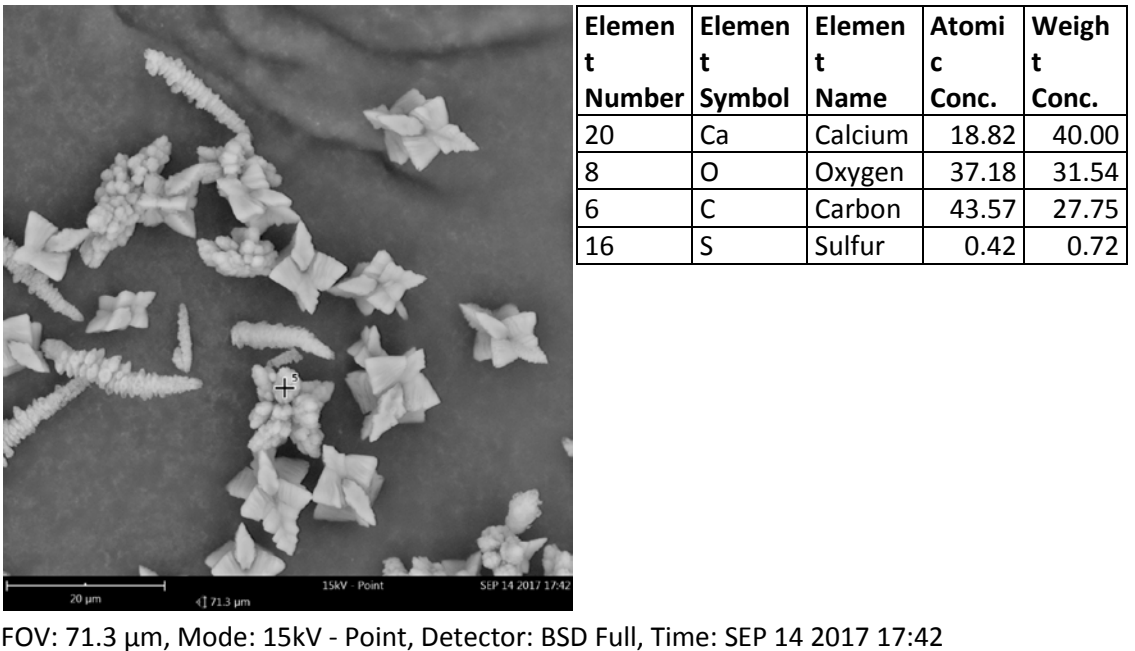


Disabled elements: B, I, Sb

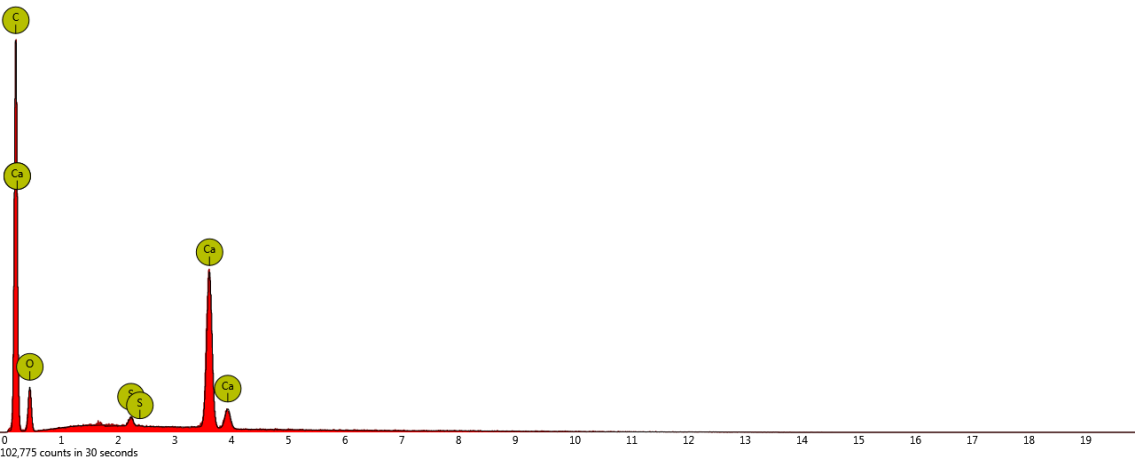
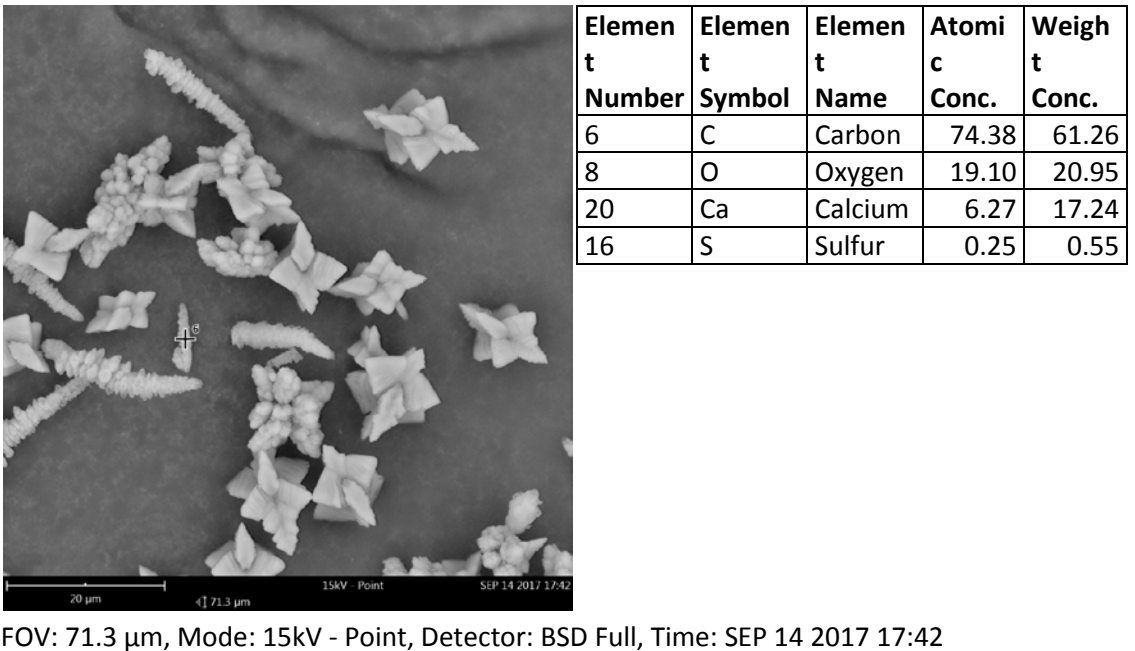
4. spot



5. spot



6. spot



Disabled elements: B, Sb

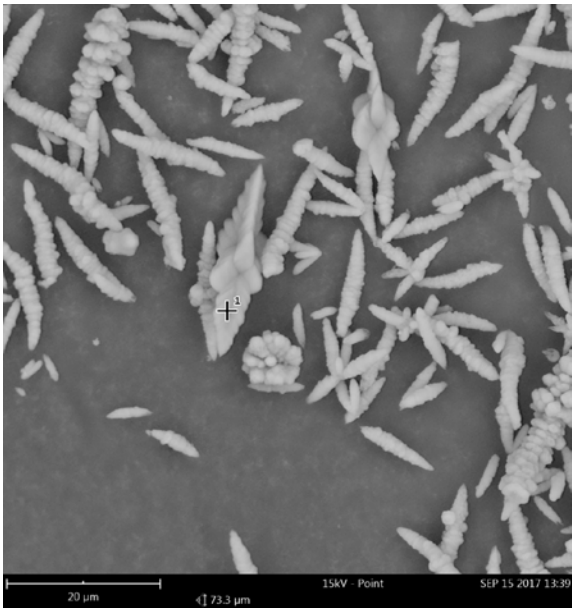
Preferential incorporation of sulfate into calcite polymorphs during calcium carbonate precipitation: An experimental approach

V. Kartnaller, E. M. Ribeiro, F. Venancio, F. F. Rosario and J. Cajaiba

$[Ca^{2+}] = 4,000\text{ mg L}^{-1}$ | $[CO_3^{2-}] = 4,000\text{ mg L}^{-1}$ | $[SO_4^{2-}] = 4,000\text{ mg L}^{-1}$

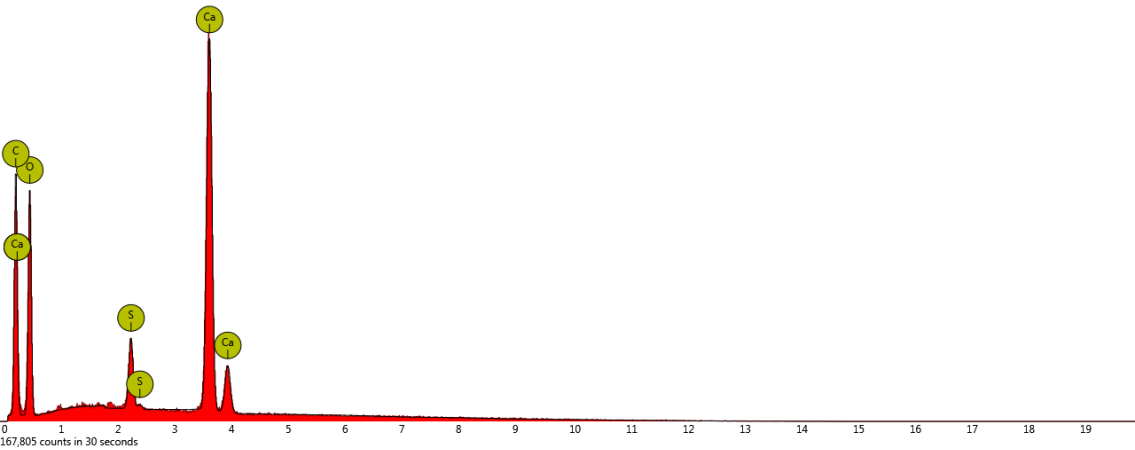
Image 2

1. spot



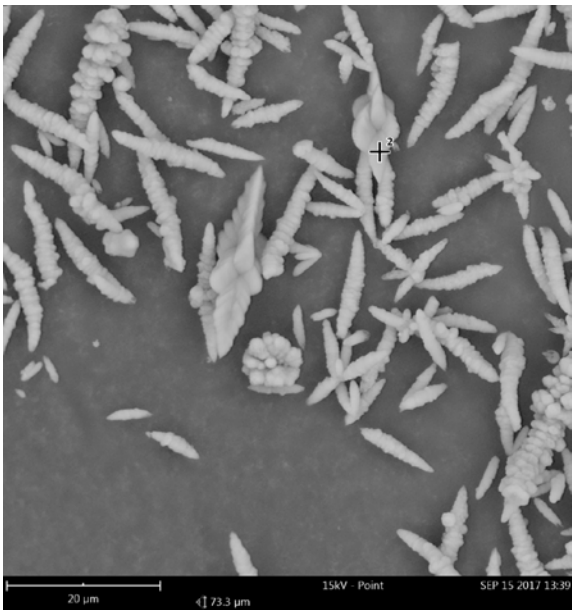
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
8	O	Oxygen	46.73	44.26
6	C	Carbon	42.15	29.97
20	Ca	Calcium	9.80	23.26
16	S	Sulfur	1.32	2.51

FOV: 73.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 13:39



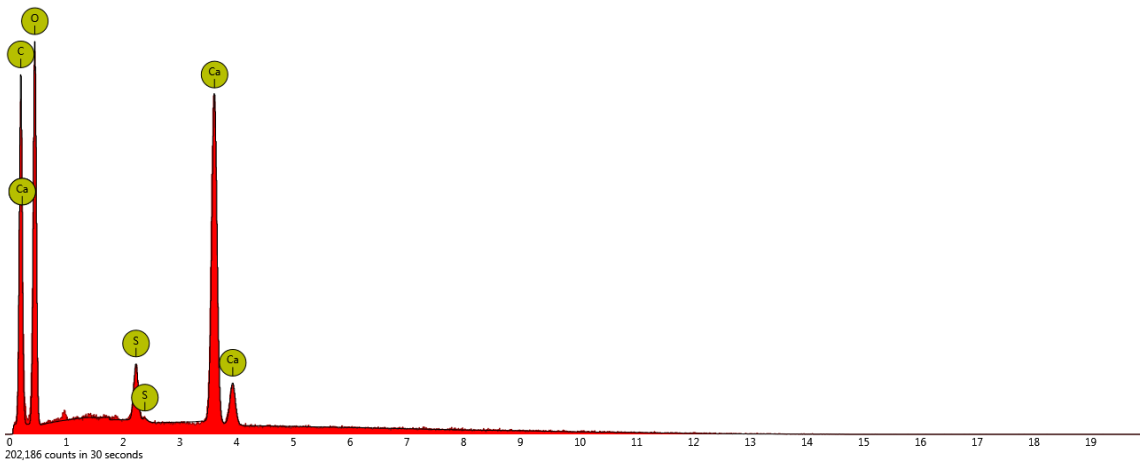
Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot



Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
8	O	Oxygen	50.41	50.51
6	C	Carbon	42.43	31.92
20	Ca	Calcium	6.37	15.99
16	S	Sulfur	0.79	1.58

FOV: 73.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 13:39



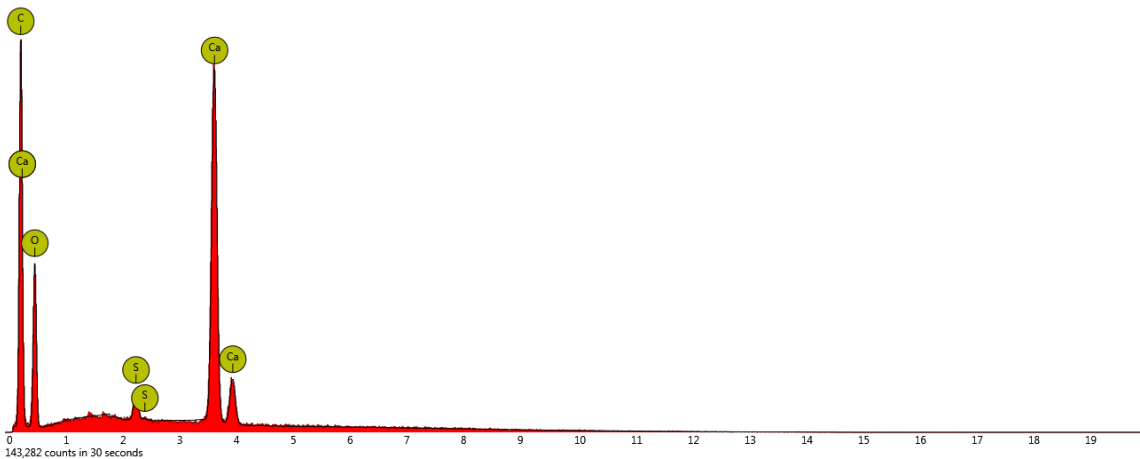
Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot



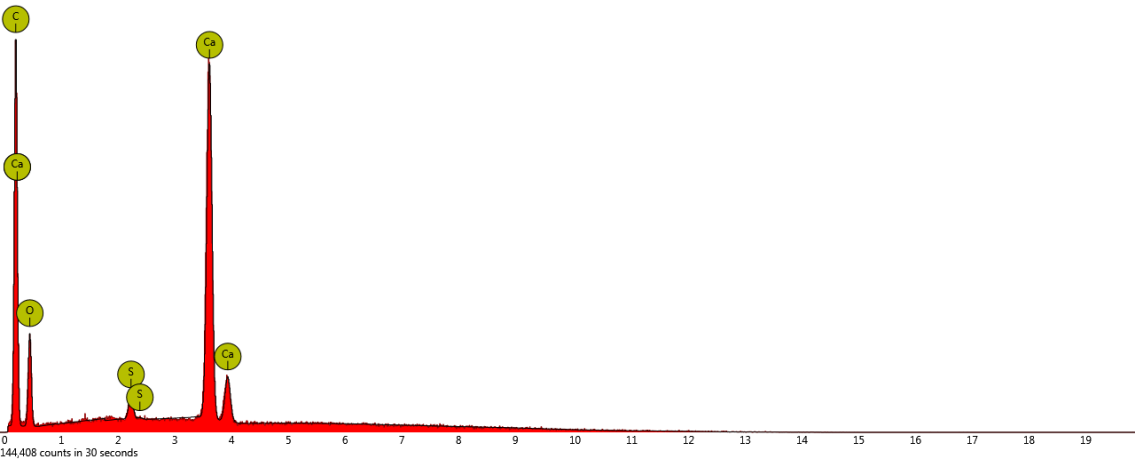
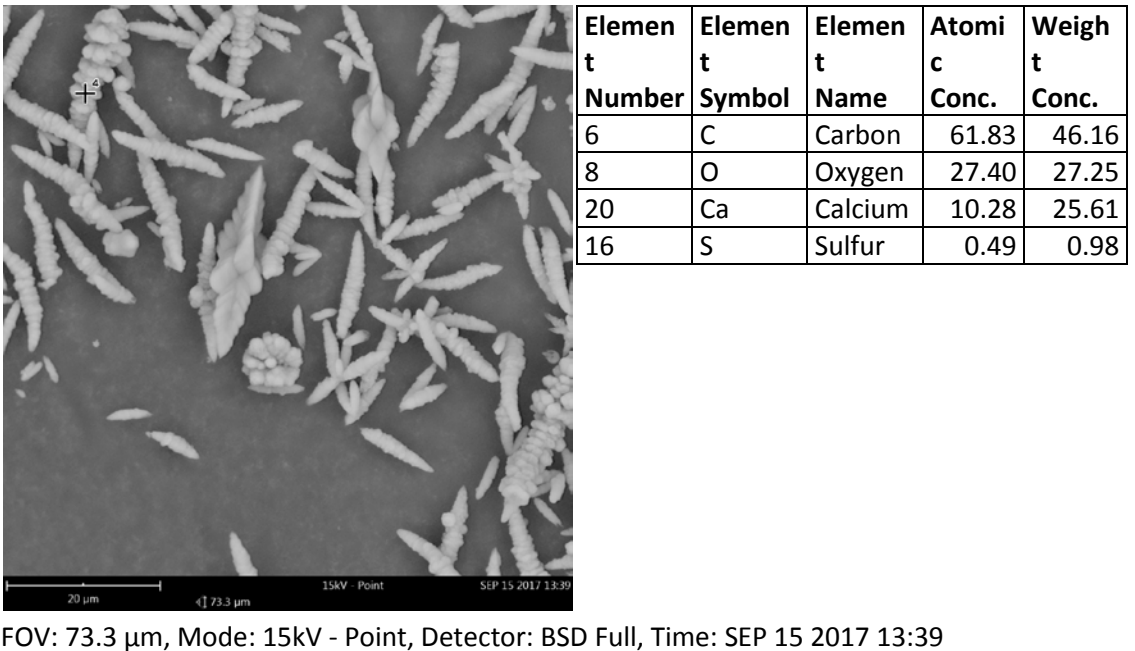
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
6	C	Carbon	55.07	41.43
8	O	Oxygen	35.78	35.86
20	Ca	Calcium	8.63	21.67
16	S	Sulfur	0.52	1.04

FOV: 73.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 13:39



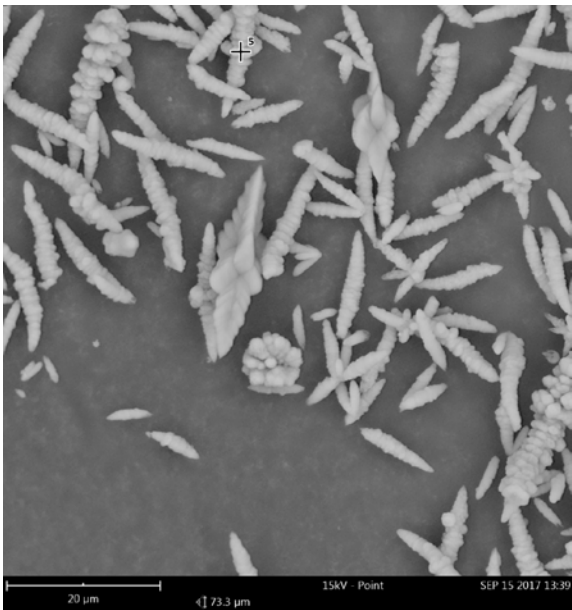
Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot



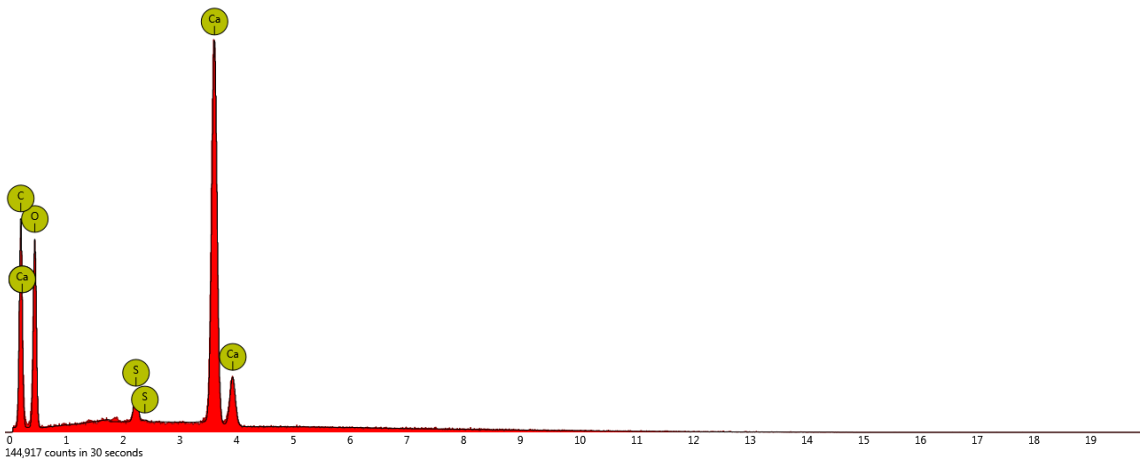
Disabled elements: B, Sb

5. spot



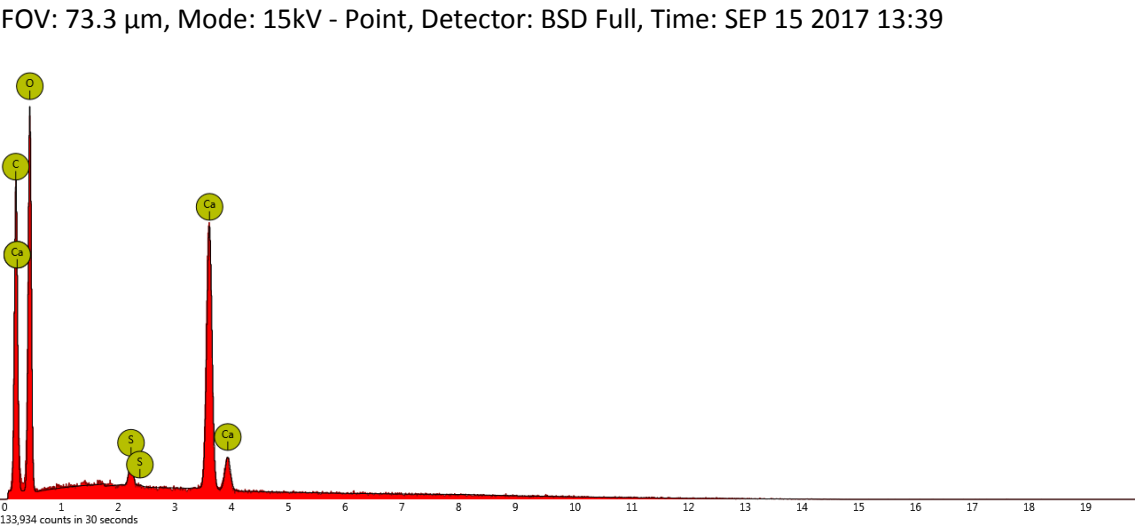
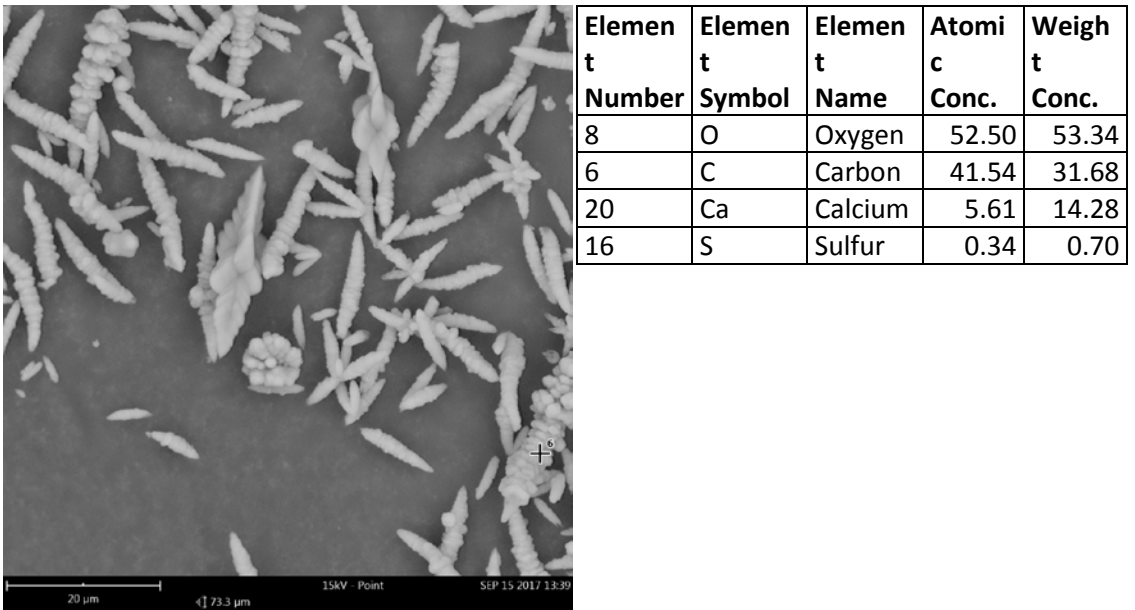
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
8	O	Oxygen	47.89	44.05
20	Ca	Calcium	11.93	27.48
6	C	Carbon	39.54	27.30
16	S	Sulfur	0.64	1.18

FOV: 73.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 13:39

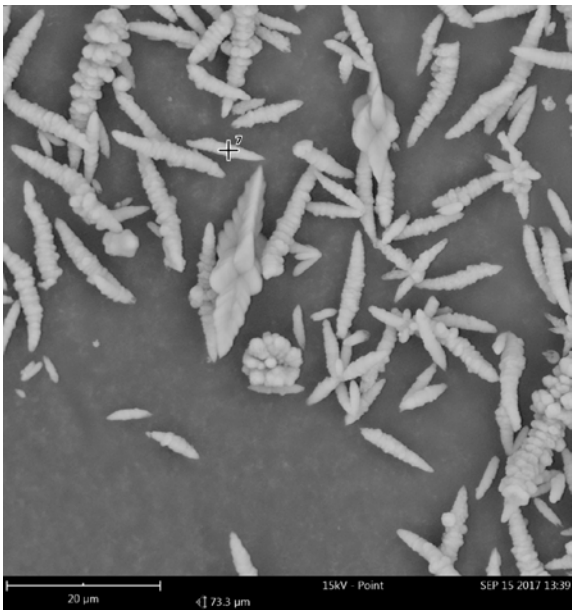


Disabled elements: B, Sb

6. spot

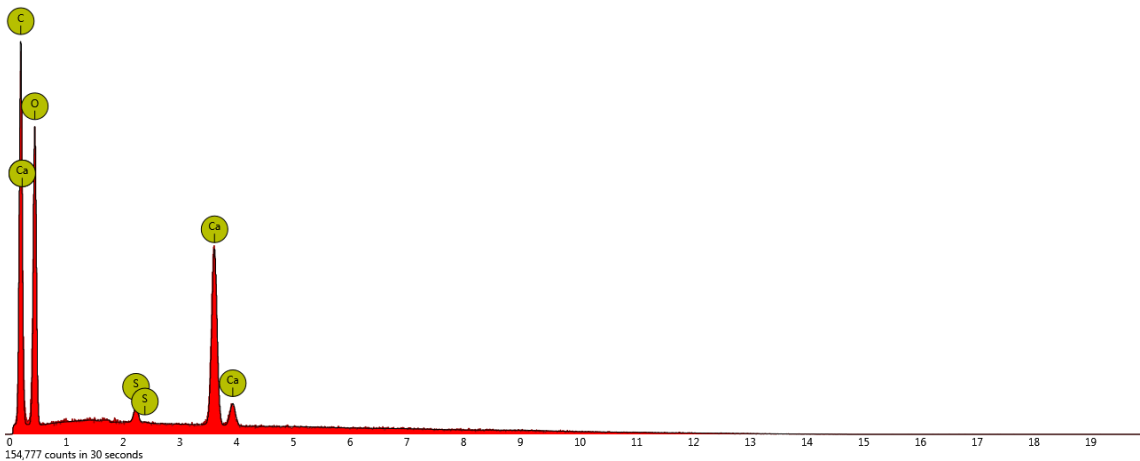


7. spot



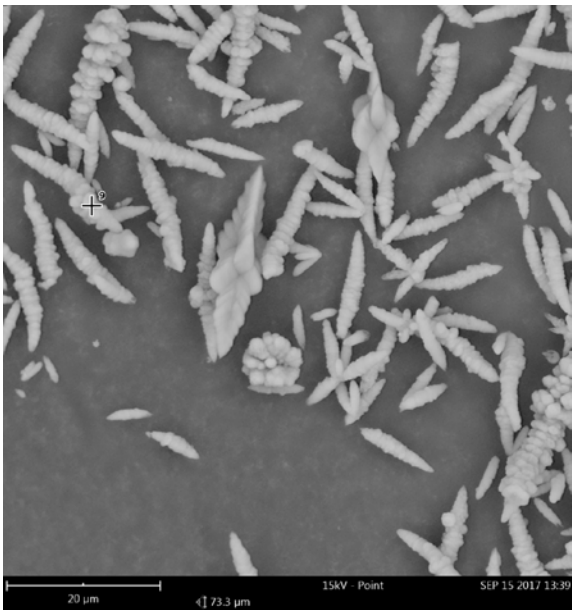
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
8	O	Oxygen	46.42	49.33
6	C	Carbon	49.26	39.30
20	Ca	Calcium	4.07	10.83
16	S	Sulfur	0.25	0.54

FOV: 73.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 13:39



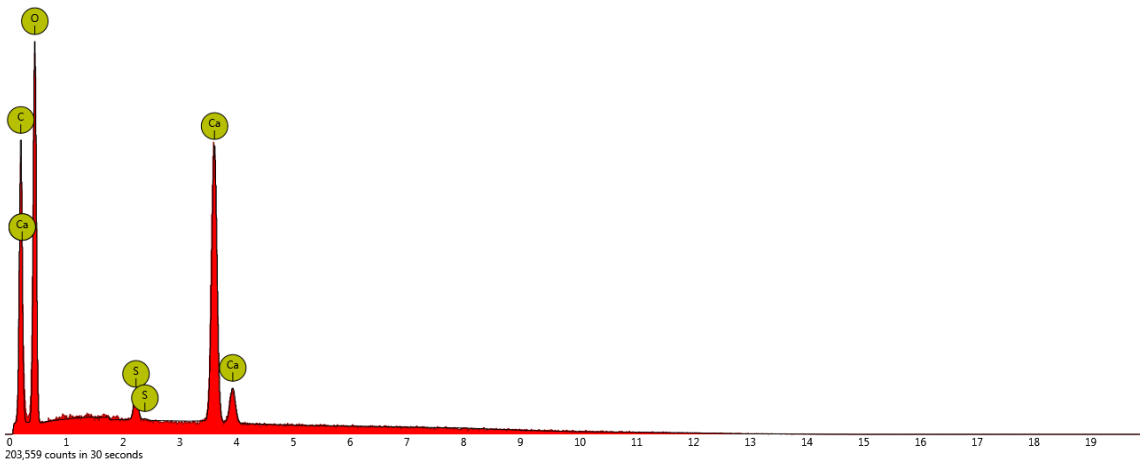
Disabled elements: B, I, Sb

9. spot



Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
8	O	Oxygen	54.75	54.60
6	C	Carbon	38.55	28.86
20	Ca	Calcium	6.29	15.71
16	S	Sulfur	0.42	0.84

FOV: 73.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 13:39



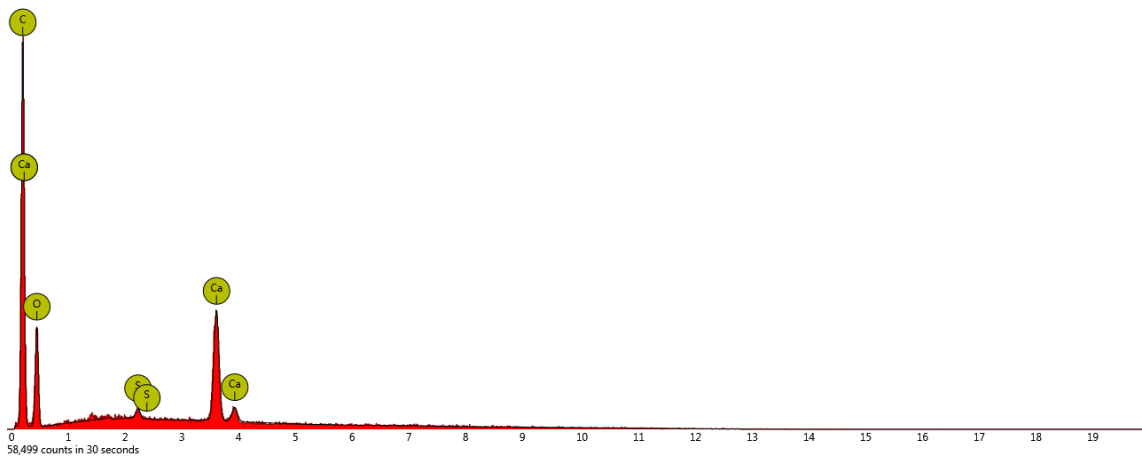
Disabled elements: B, Sb

11. spot



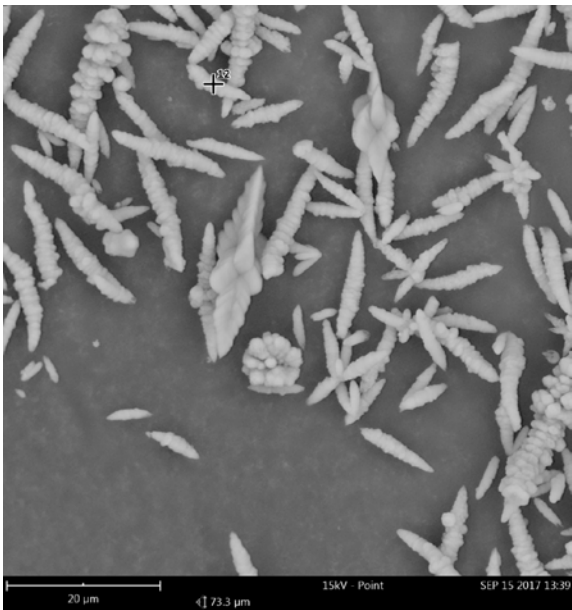
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
6	C	Carbon	66.25	55.69
8	O	Oxygen	29.79	33.36
20	Ca	Calcium	3.72	10.43
16	S	Sulfur	0.23	0.52

FOV: 73.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 13:39



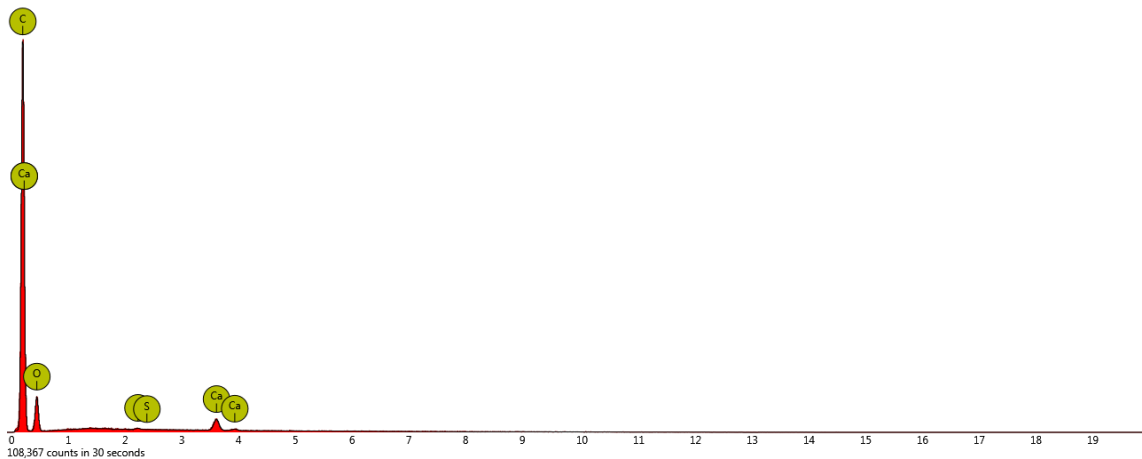
Disabled elements: B, Sb

12. spot



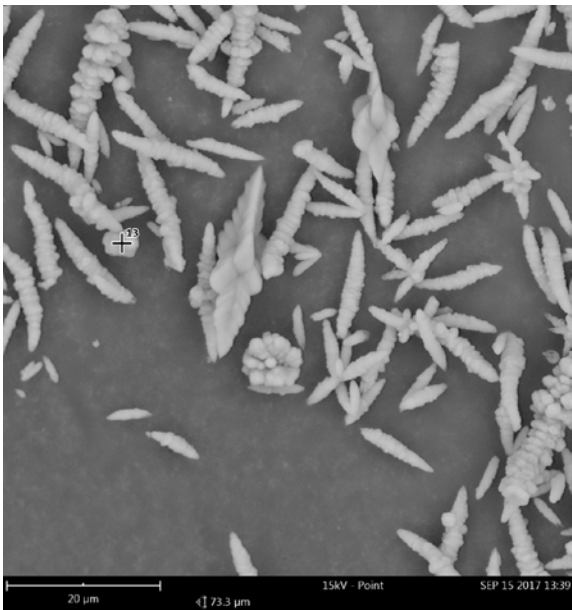
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
6	C	Carbon	81.46	75.90
8	O	Oxygen	17.95	22.28
20	Ca	Calcium	0.56	1.73
16	S	Sulfur	0.04	0.10

FOV: 73.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 13:39



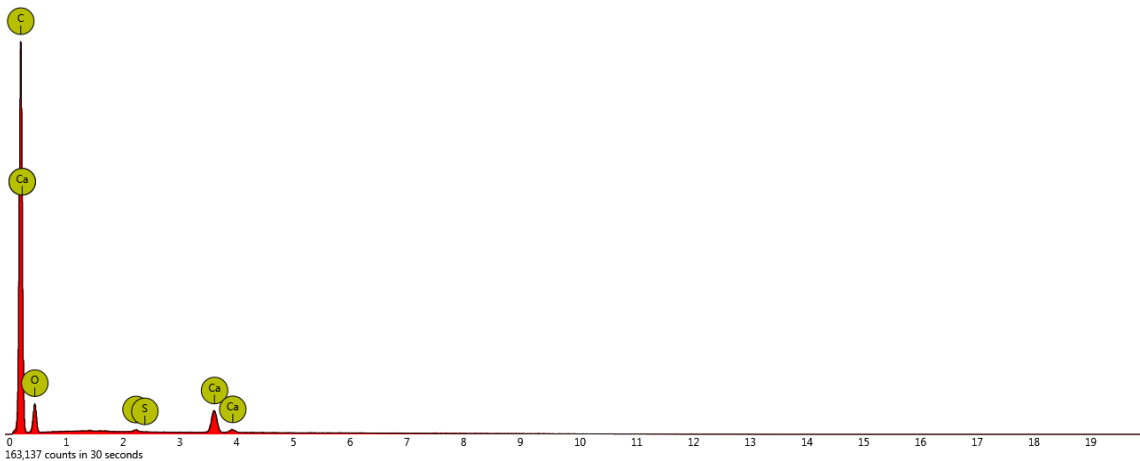
Disabled elements: B

13. spot



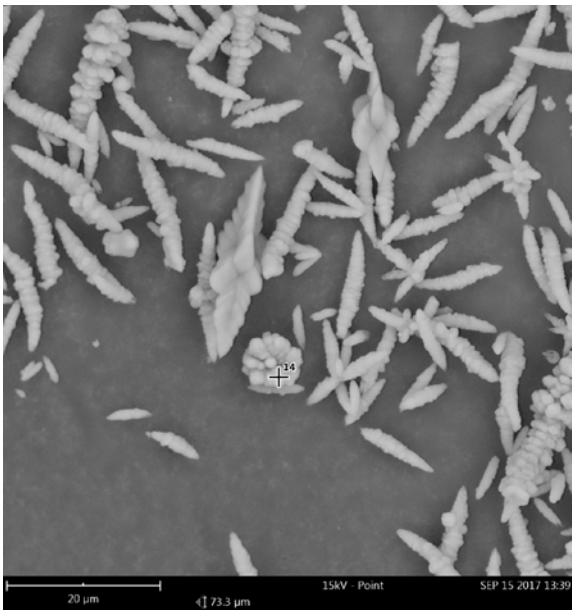
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
6	C	Carbon	82.65	76.44
8	O	Oxygen	16.15	19.90
20	Ca	Calcium	1.13	3.49
16	S	Sulfur	0.07	0.17

FOV: 73.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 13:39



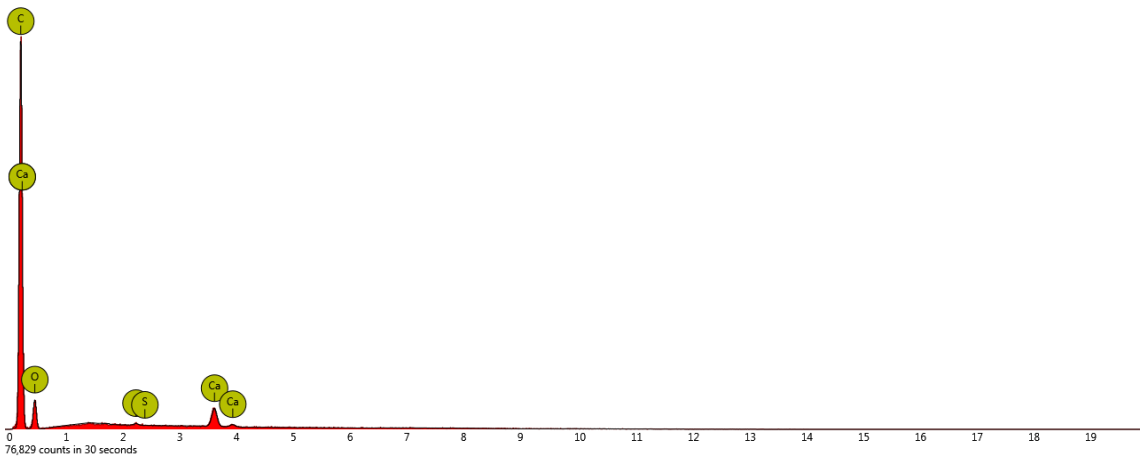
Disabled elements: B, Sb

14. spot



Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
6	C	Carbon	82.79	76.88
8	O	Oxygen	16.20	20.04
20	Ca	Calcium	0.95	2.93
16	S	Sulfur	0.06	0.14

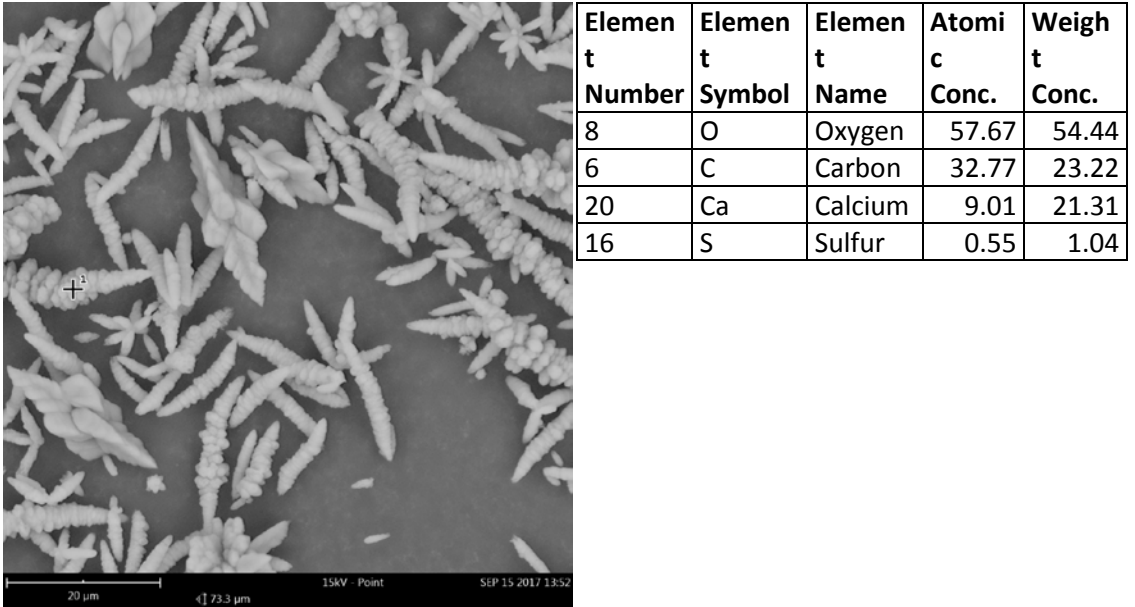
FOV: 73.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 13:39



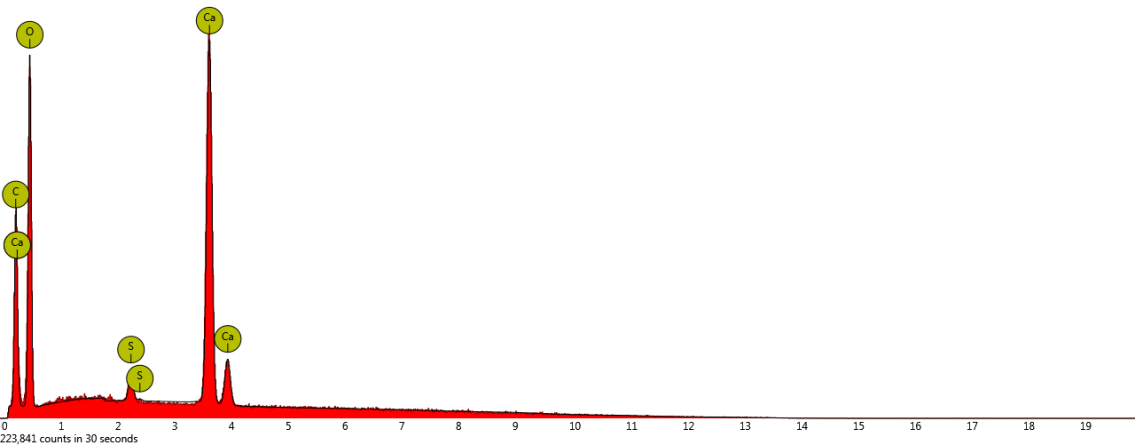
Disabled elements: B

Image 4

1. spot

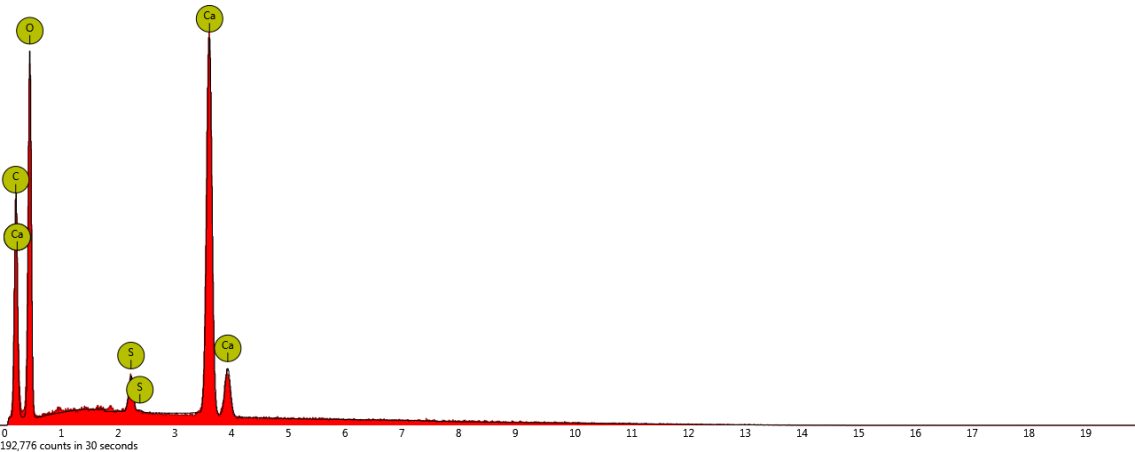
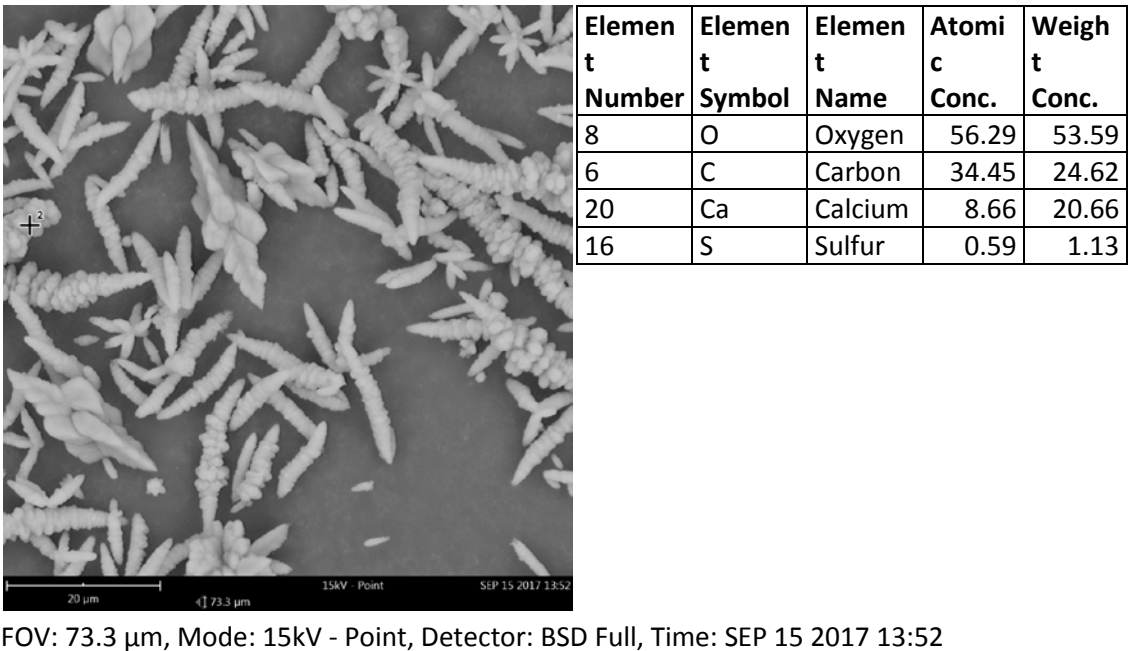


FOV: 73.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 13:52



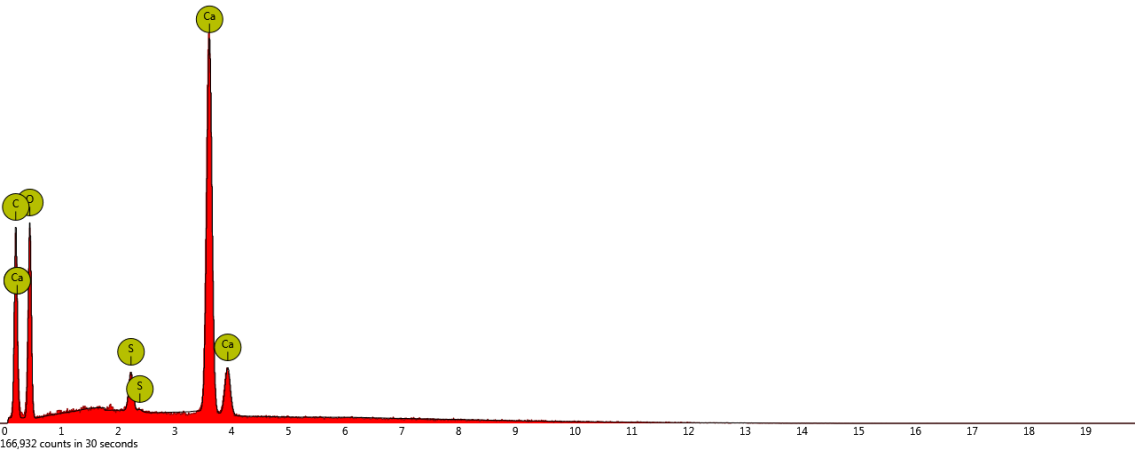
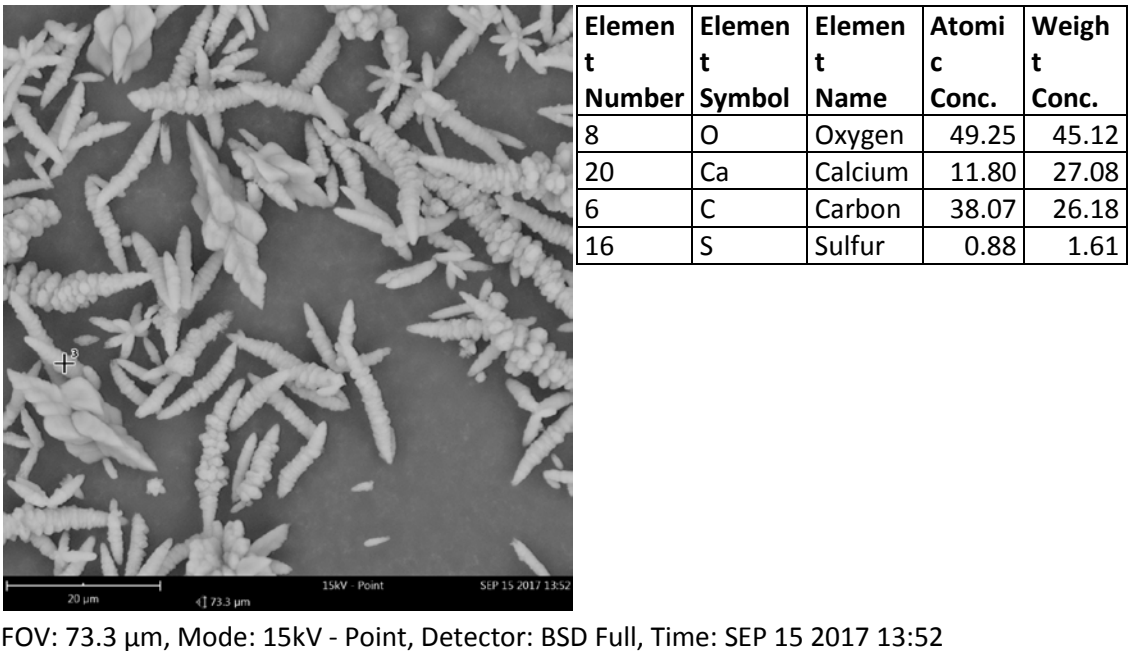
Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot



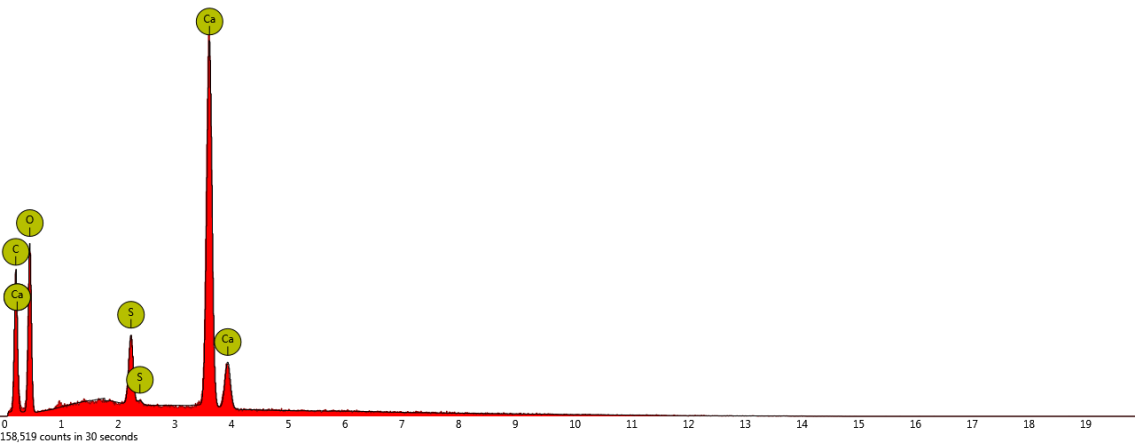
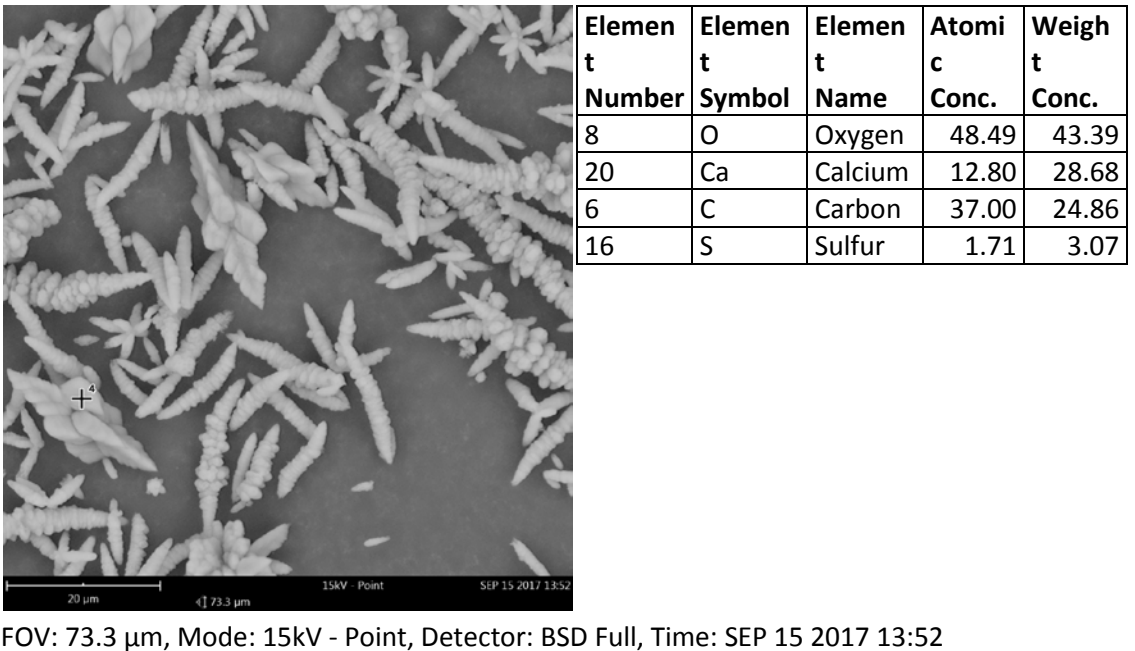
Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot



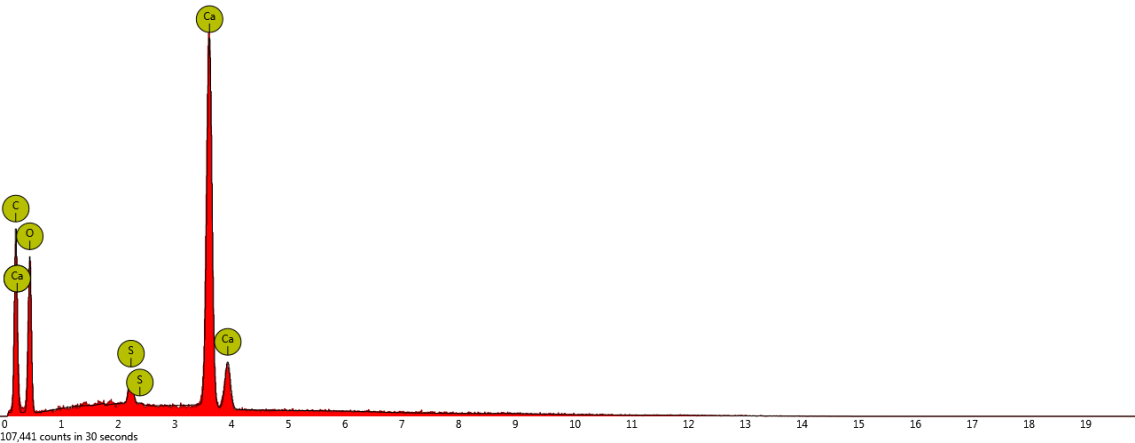
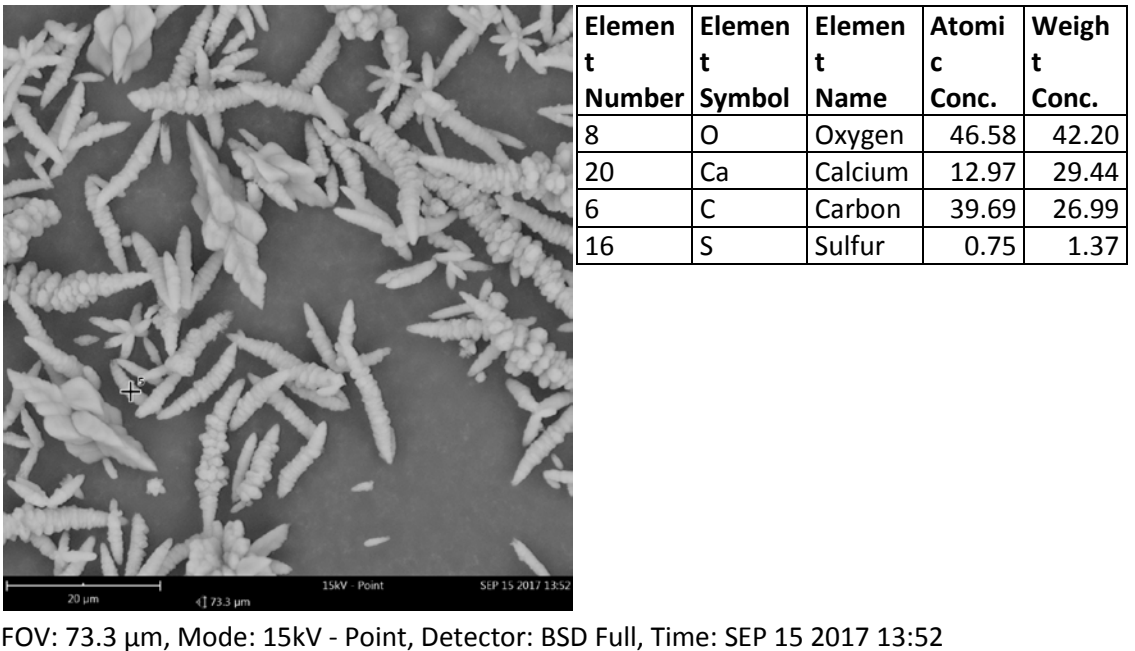
Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot



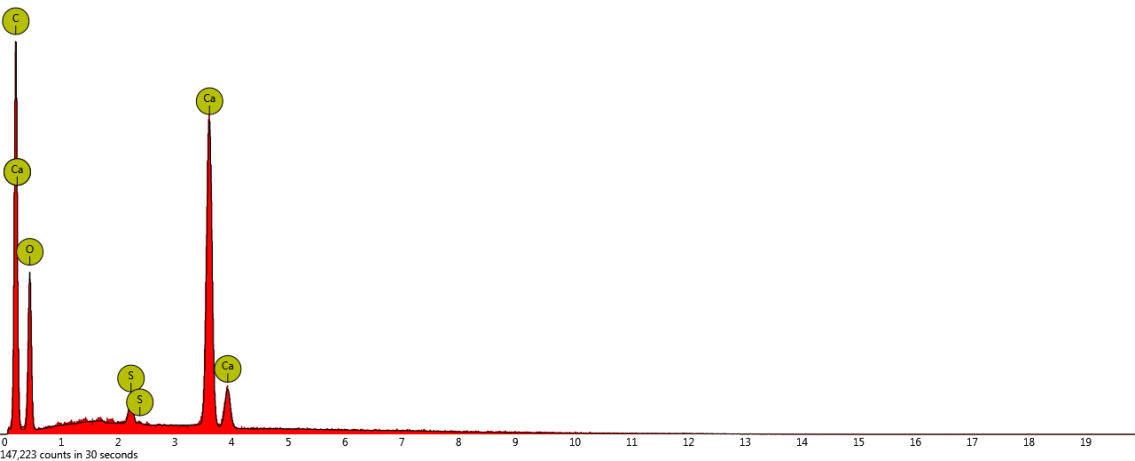
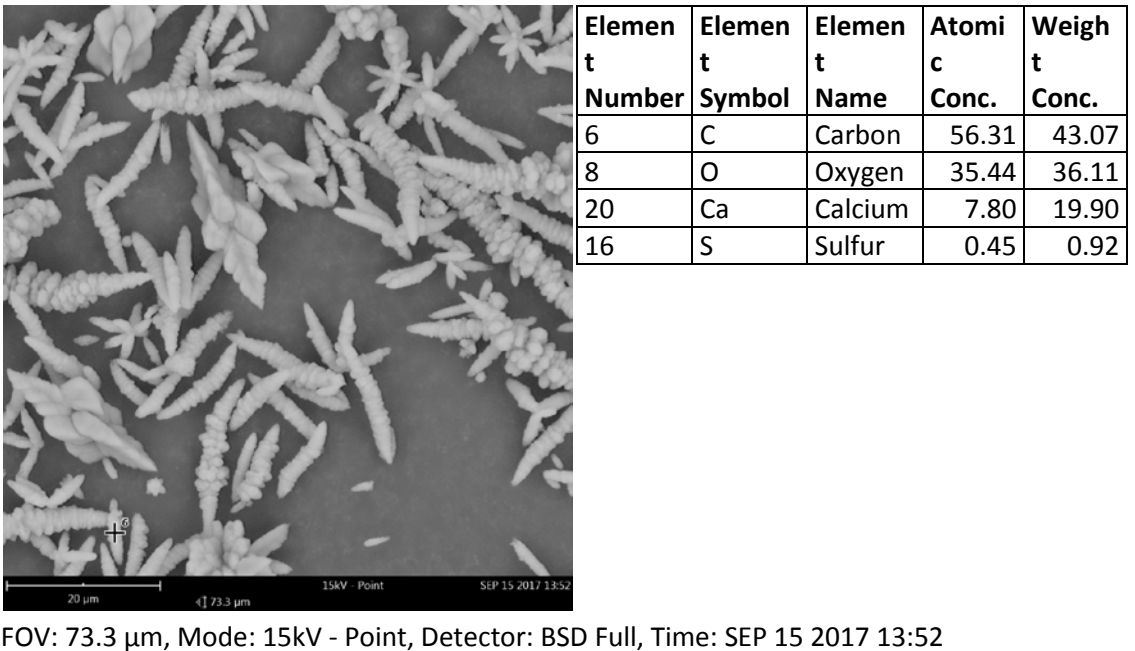
Disabled elements: B, Sb

5. spot



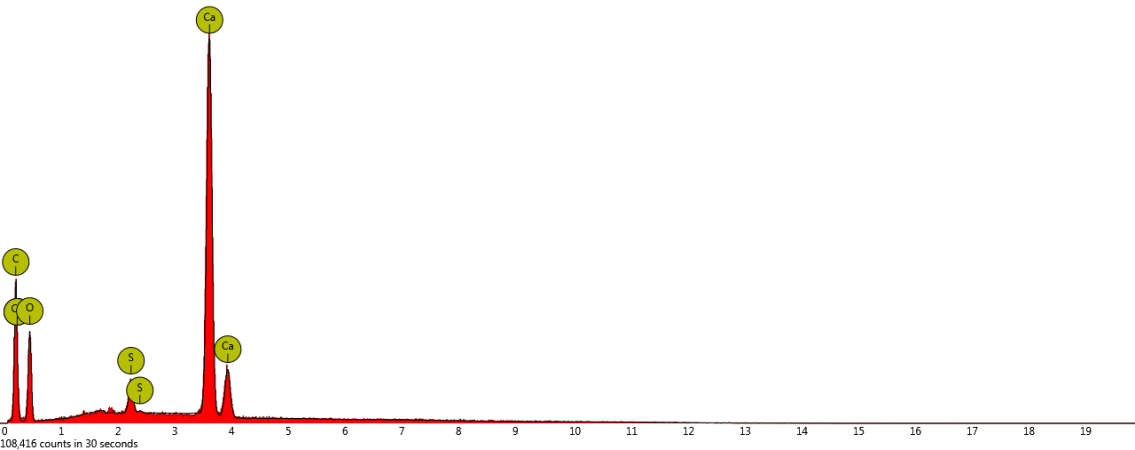
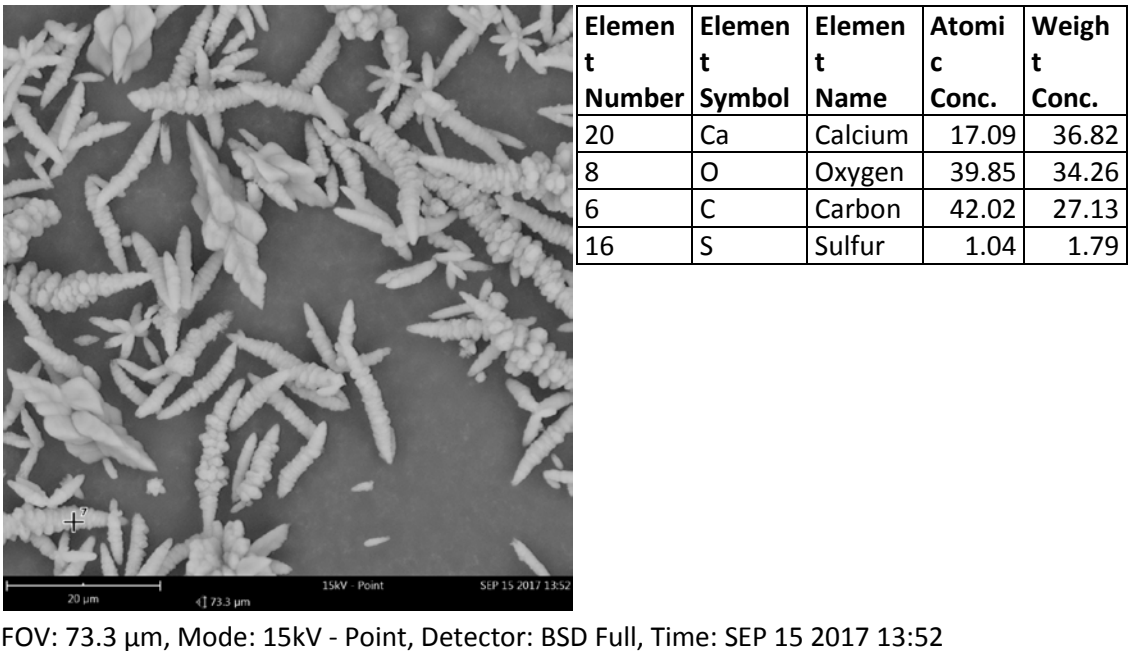
Disabled elements: B, Sb

6. spot



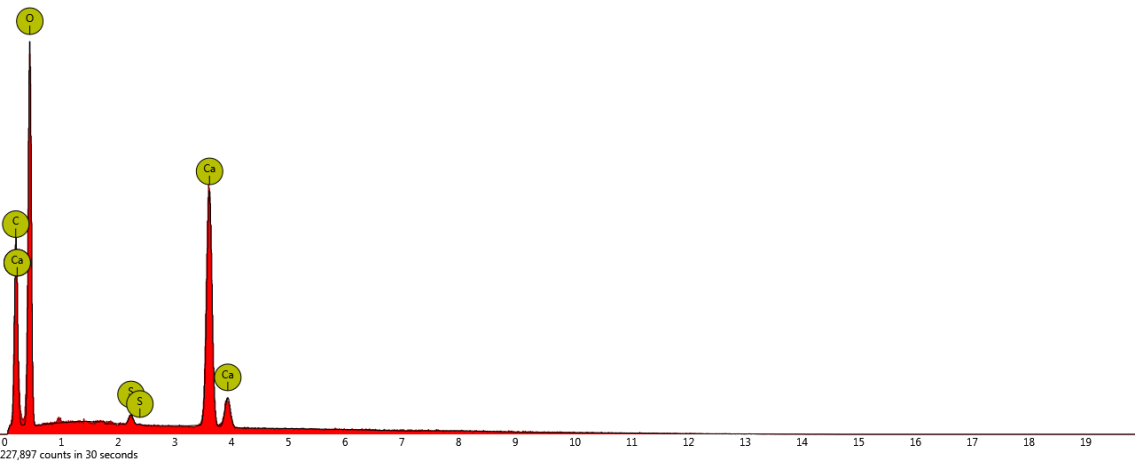
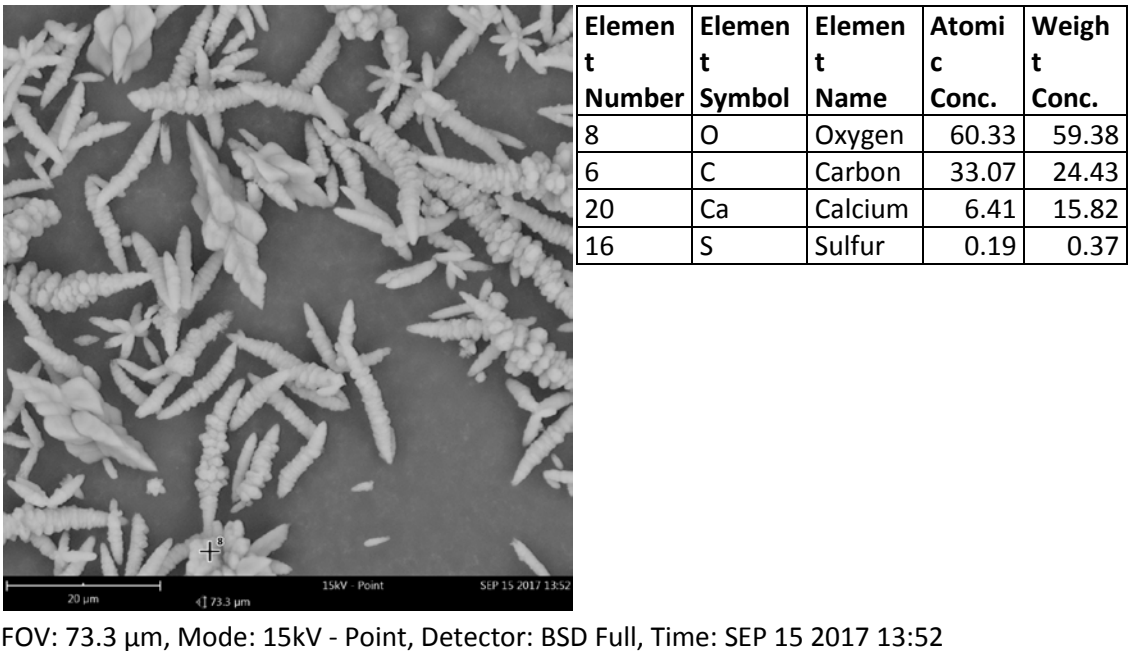
Disabled elements: B, Sb

7. spot



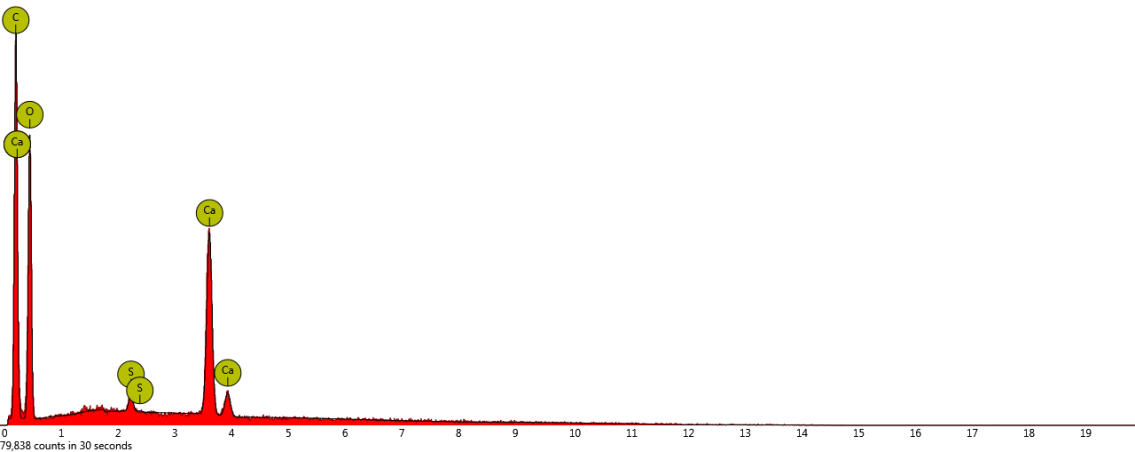
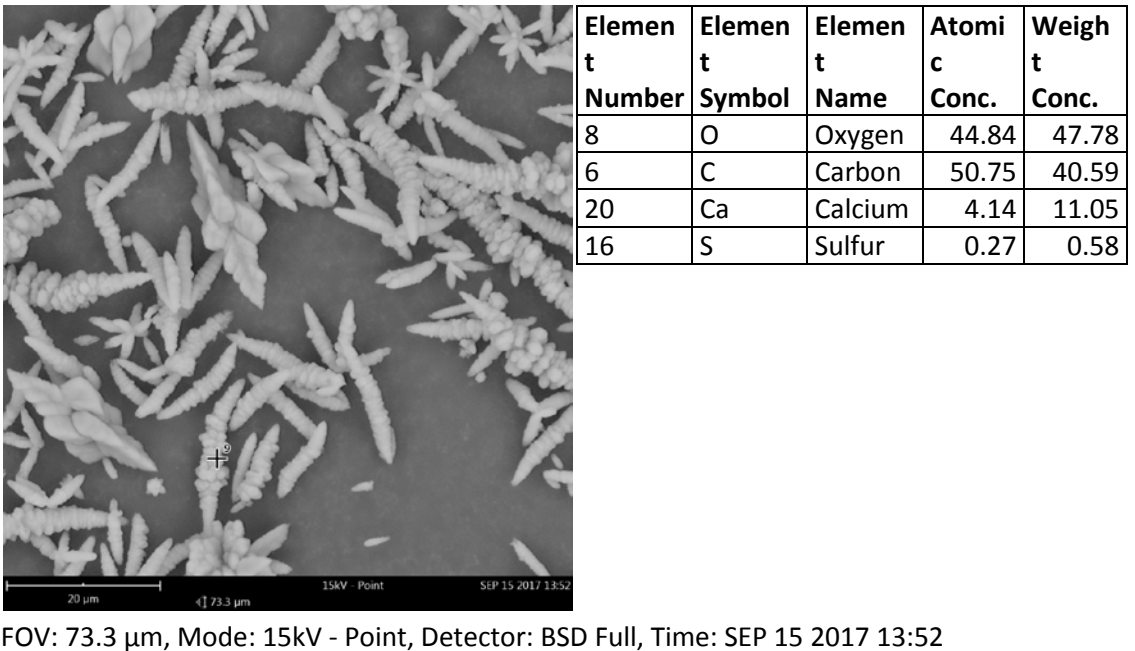
Disabled elements: B, Sb

8. spot



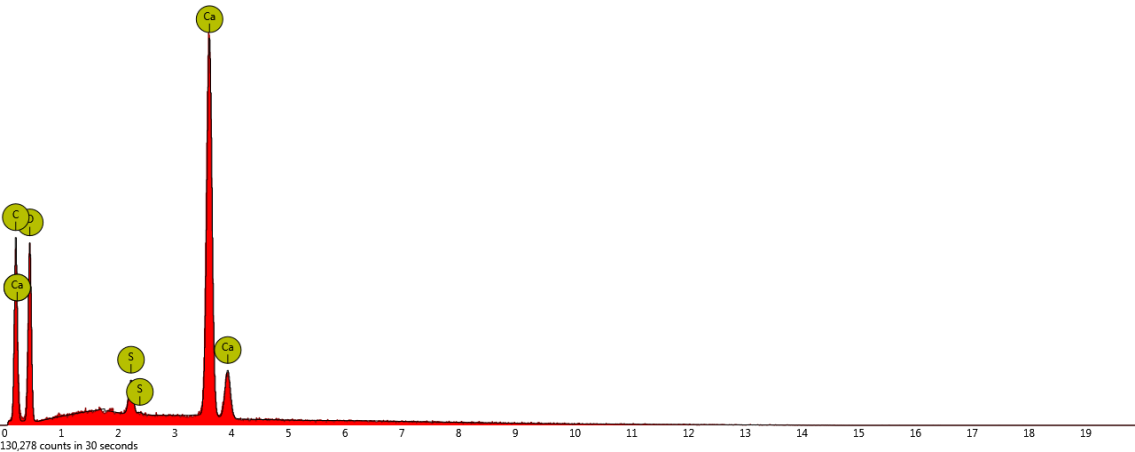
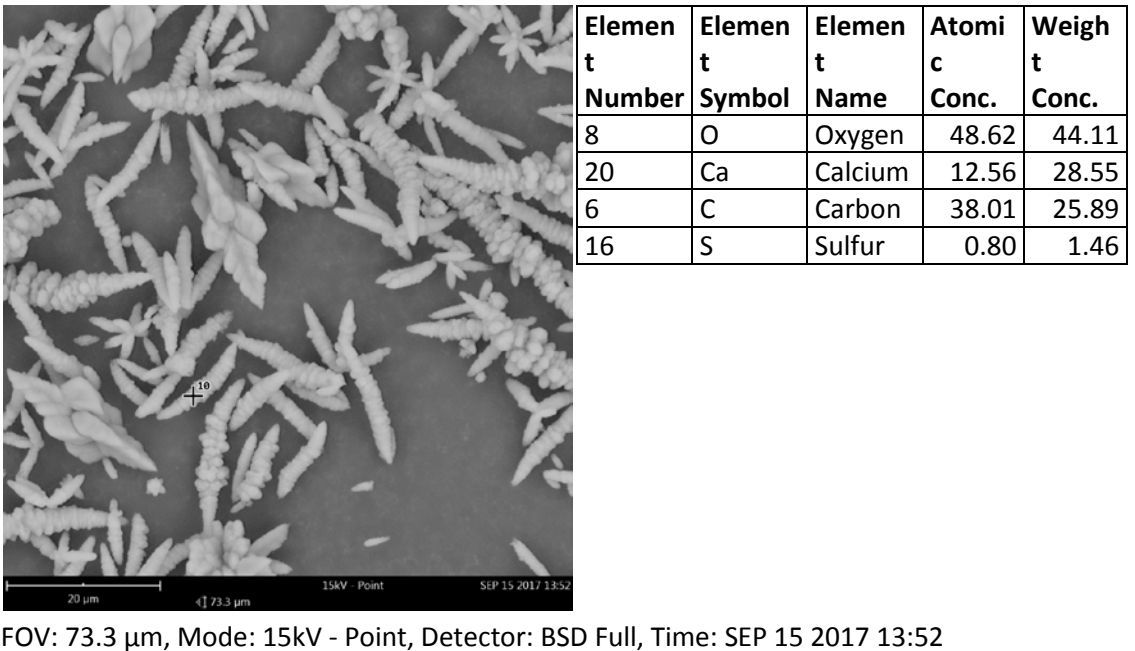
Disabled elements: B, Sb

9. spot



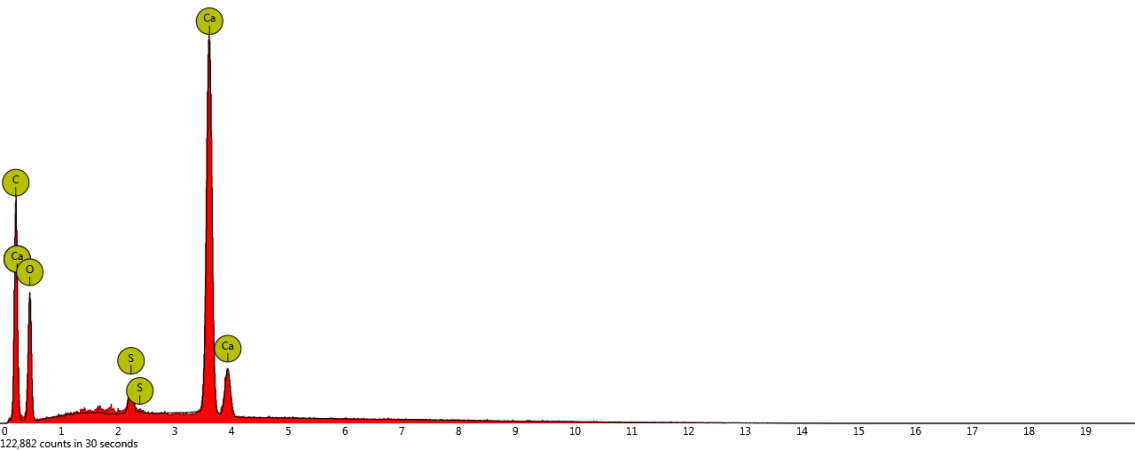
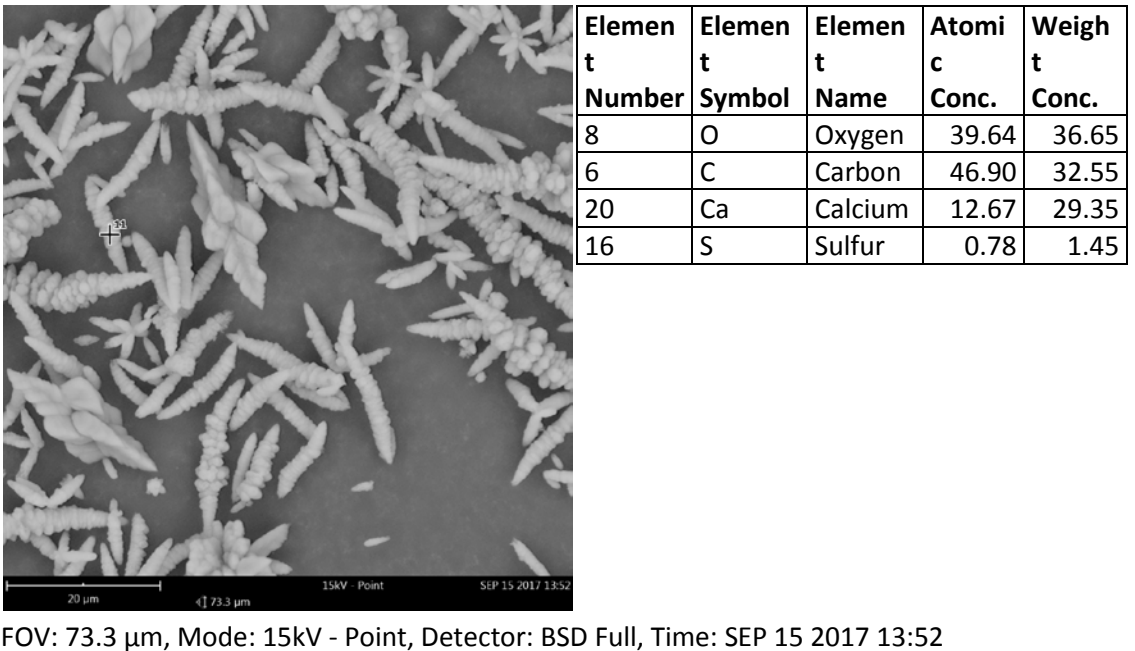
Disabled elements: B, N, Sb

10. spot



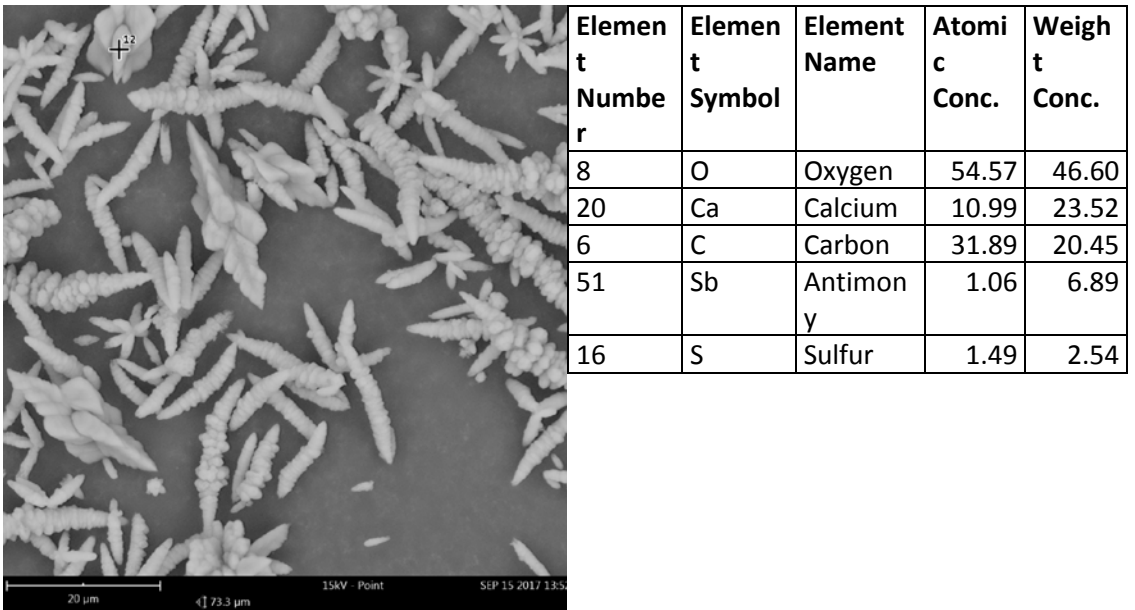
Disabled elements: B, Sb

11. spot

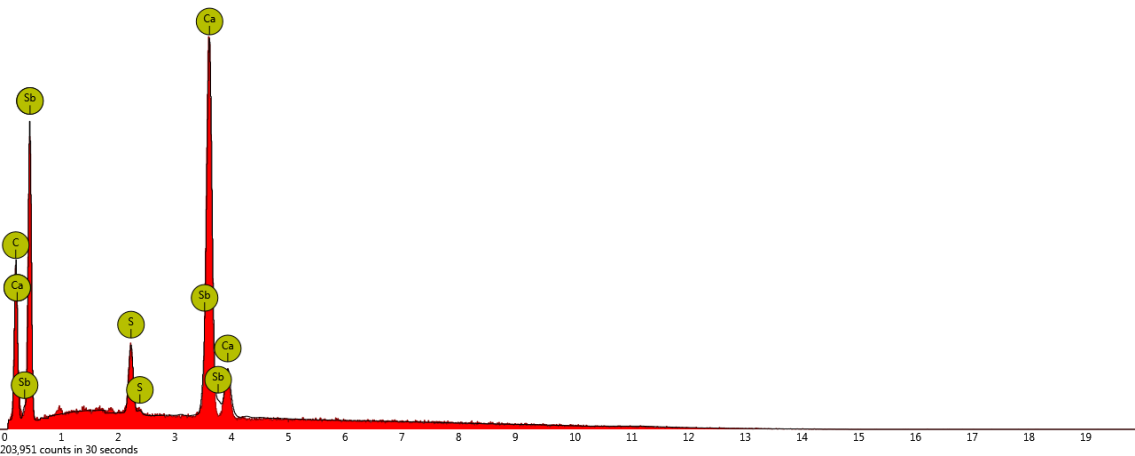


Disabled elements: B, Sb

12. spot



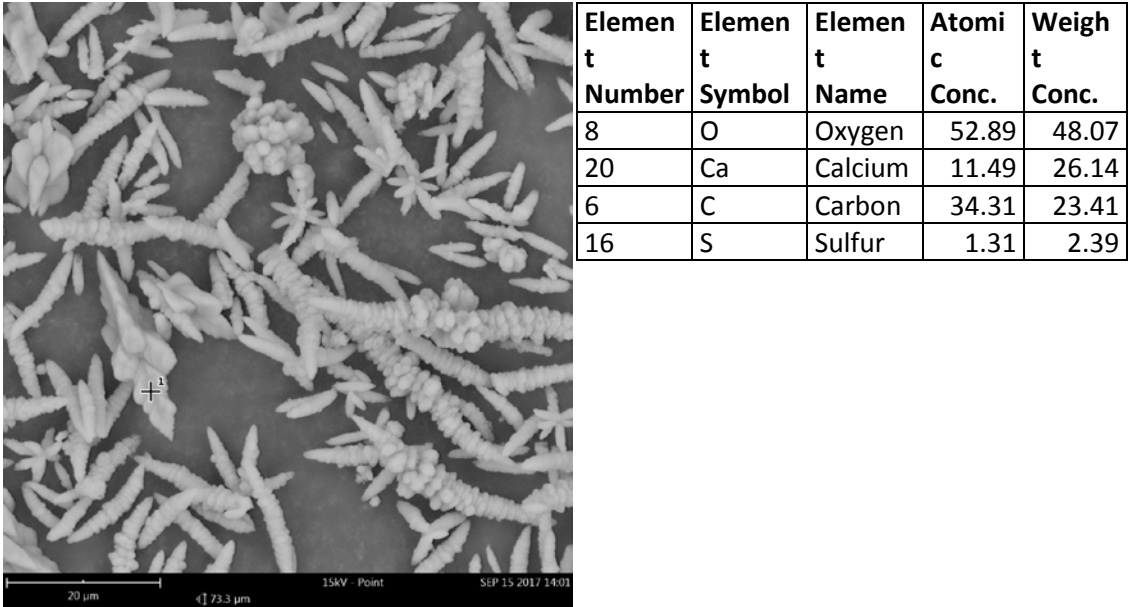
FOV: 73.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 13:52



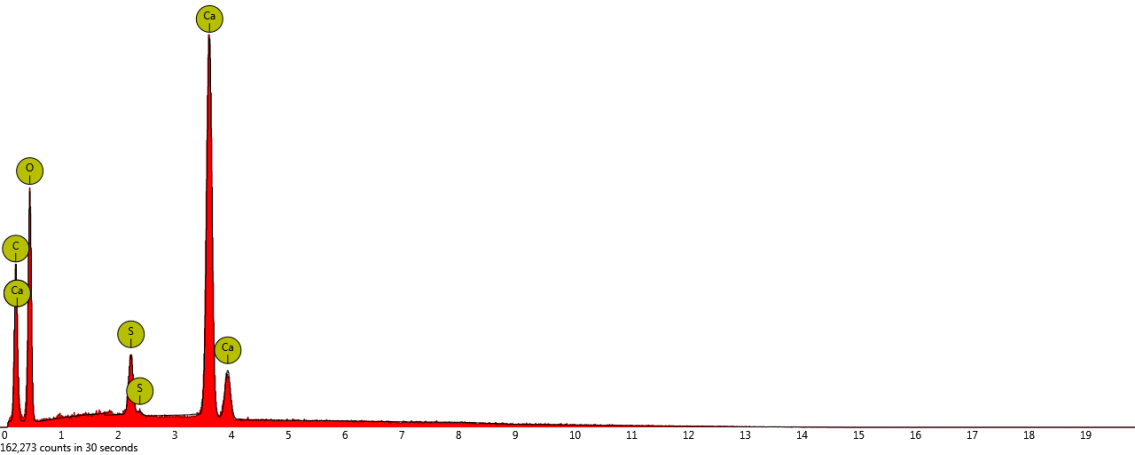
Disabled elements: B

Image 5

1. spot

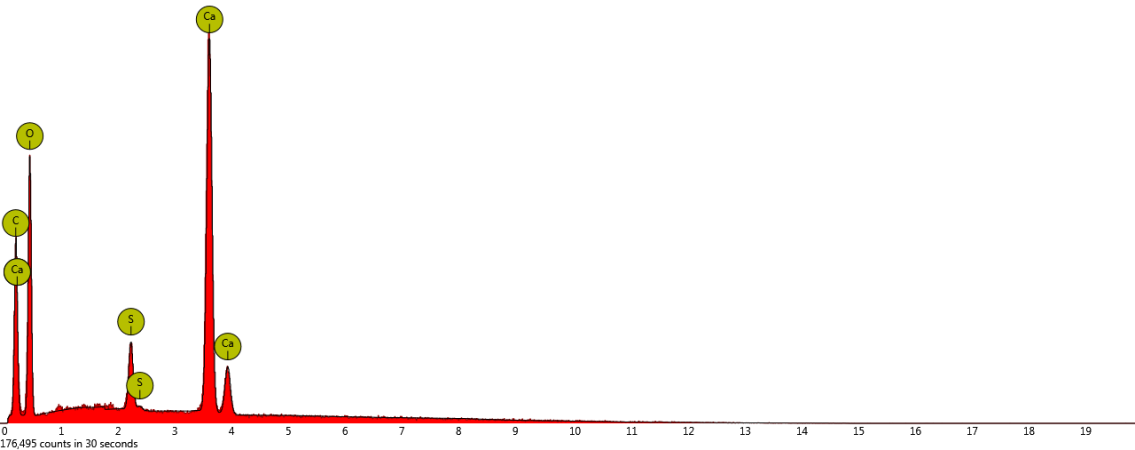
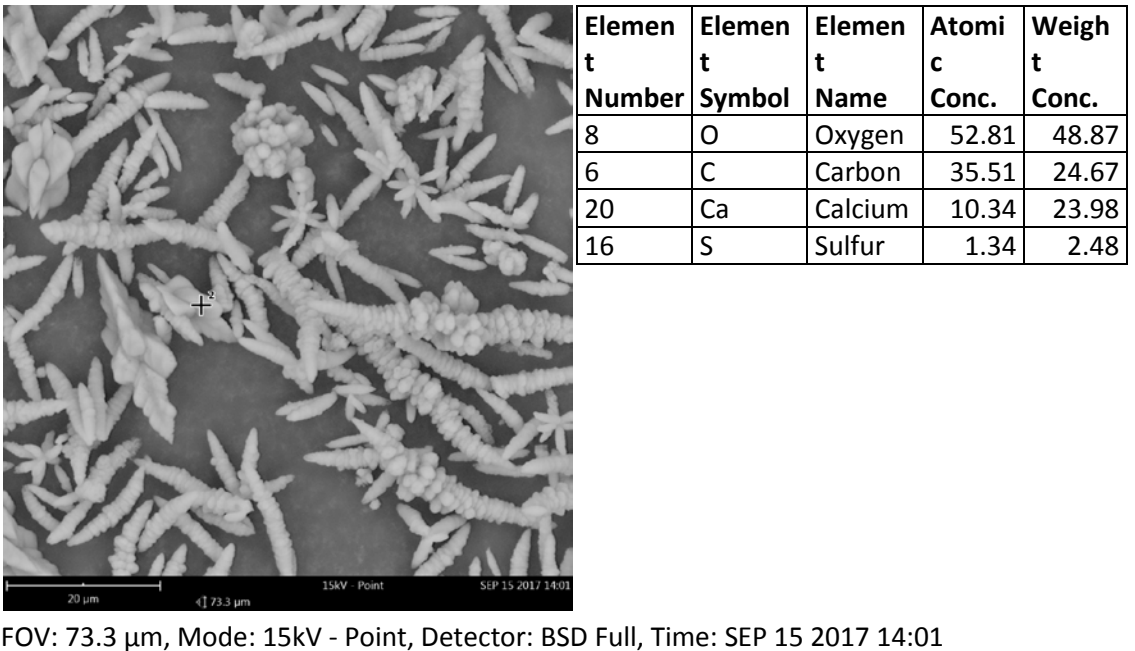


FOV: 73.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 14:01



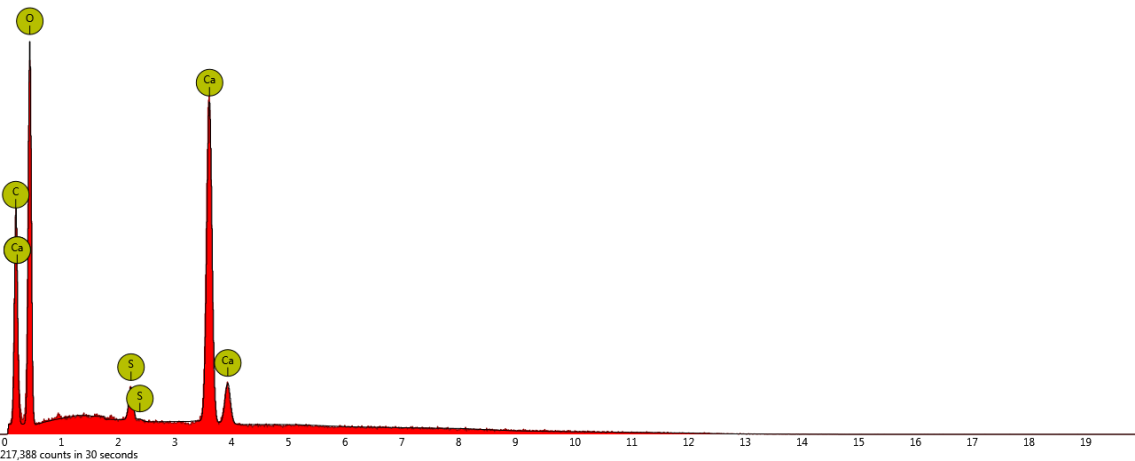
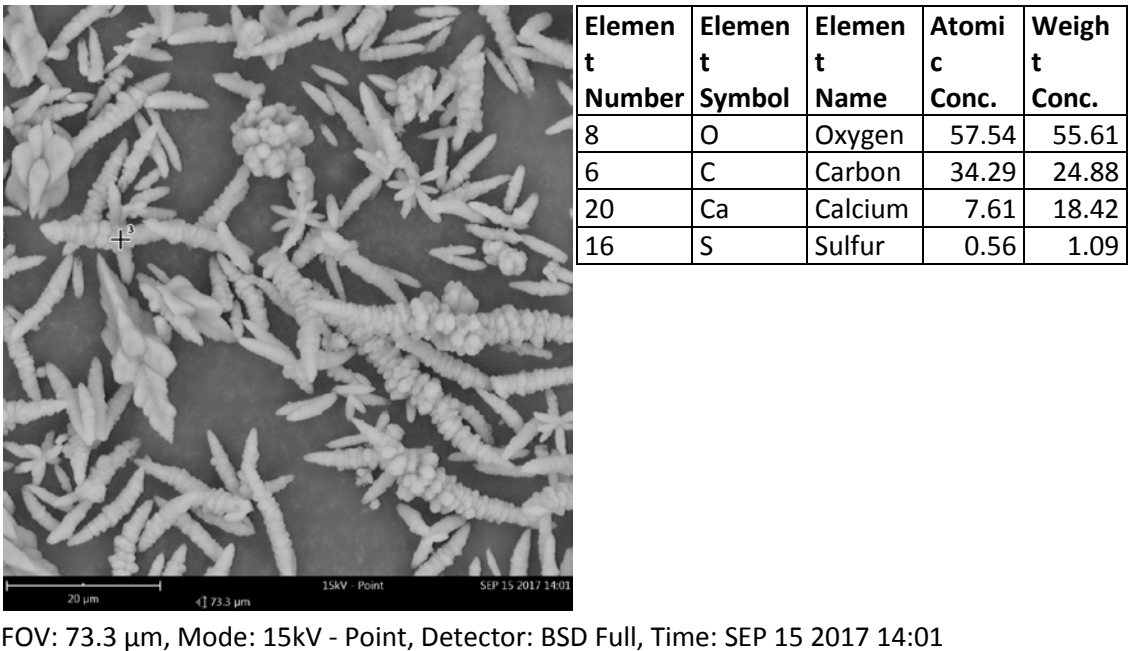
Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot



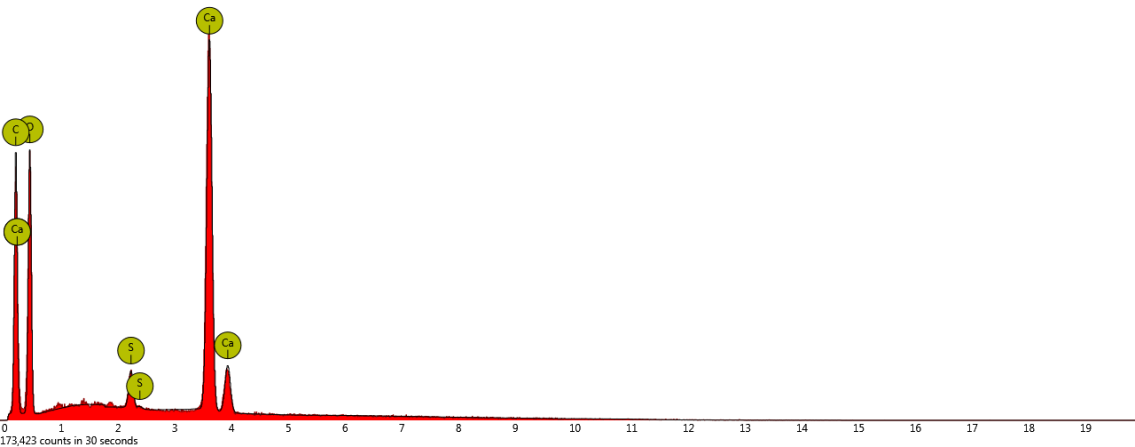
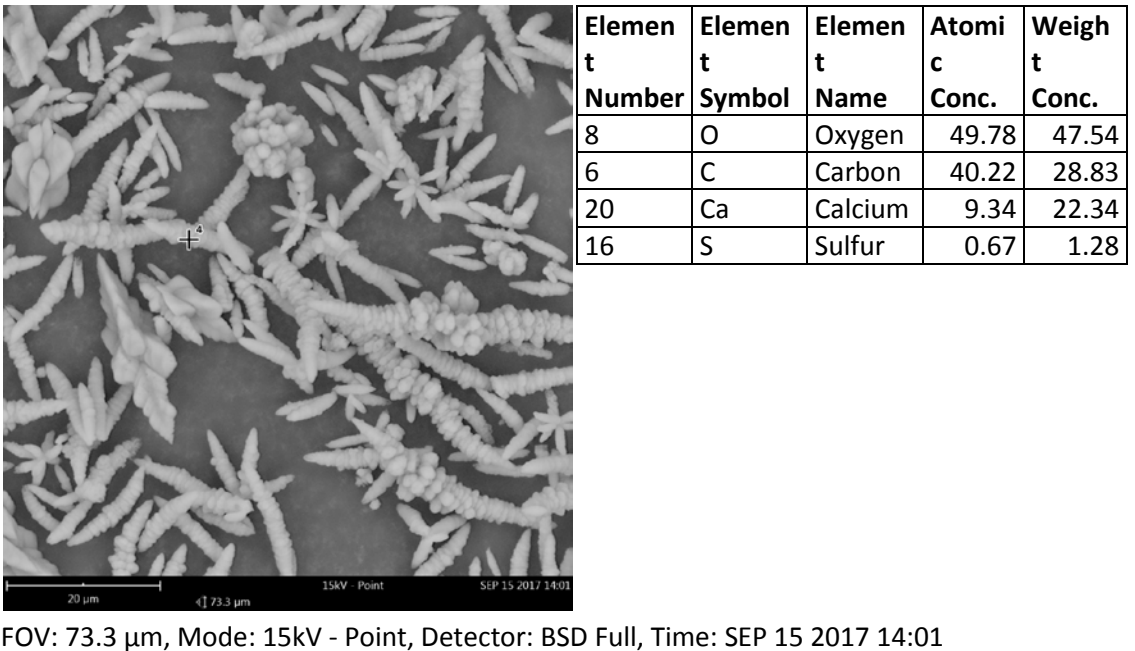
Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot



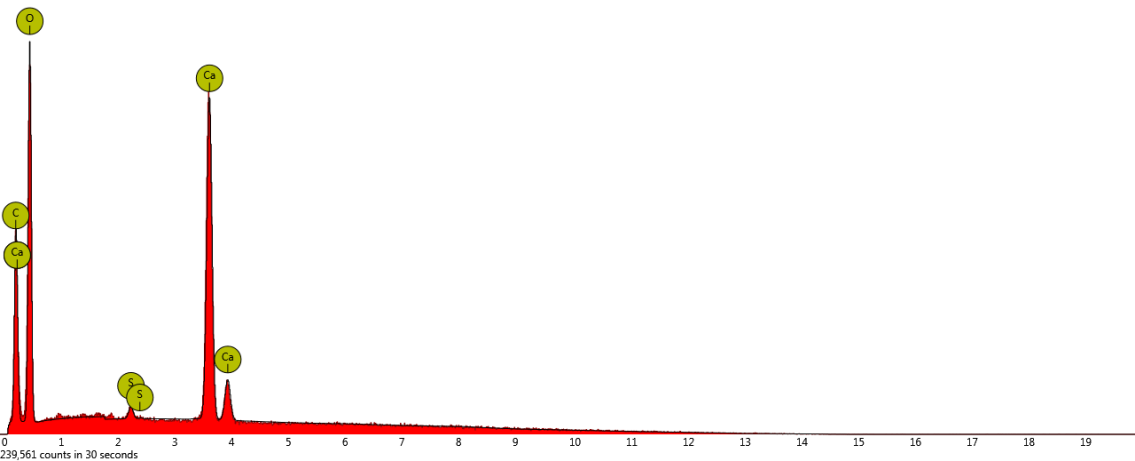
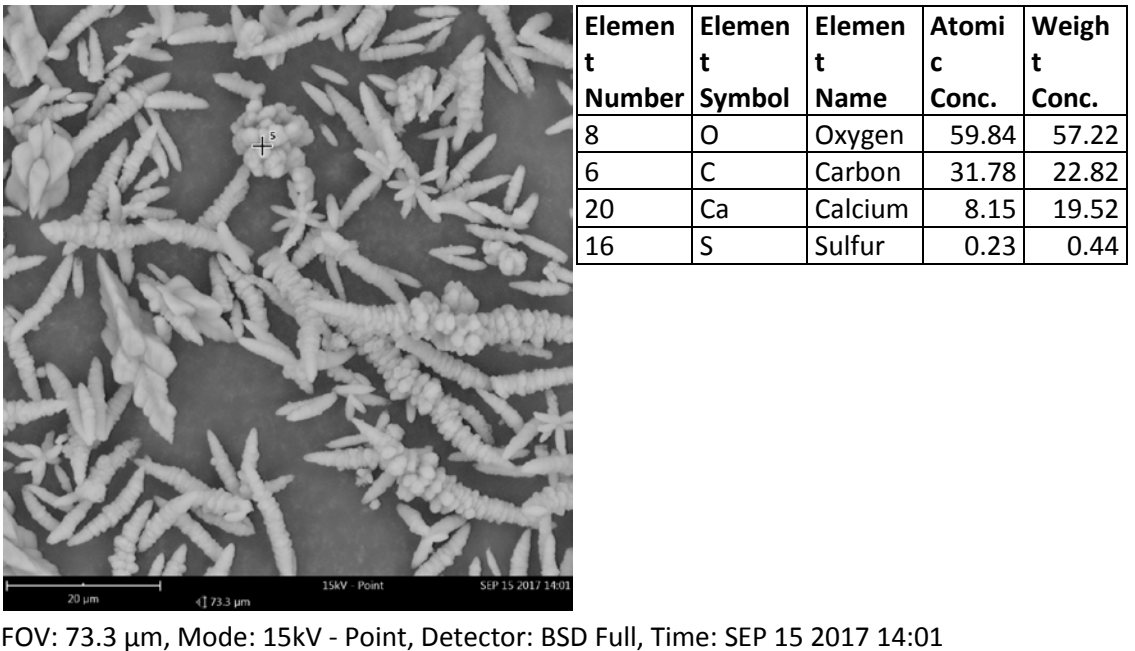
Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot



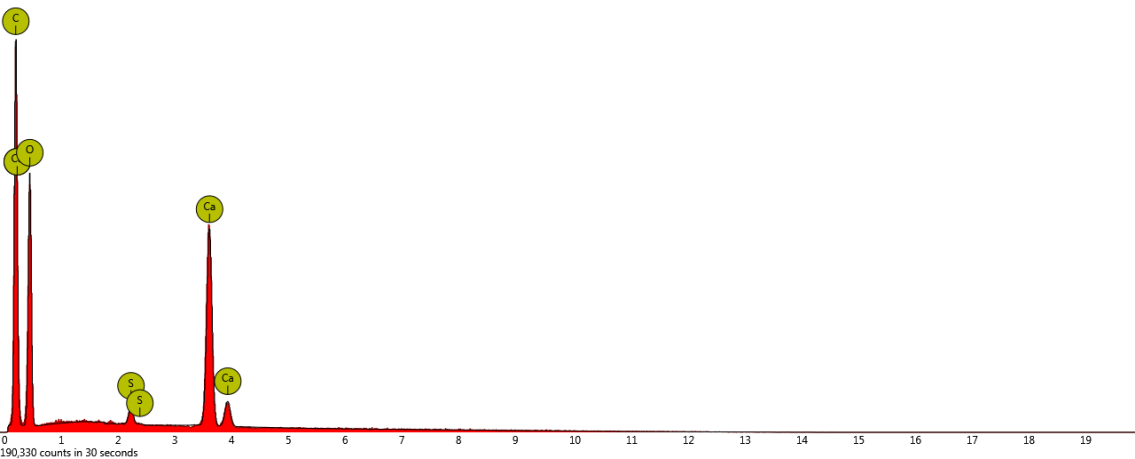
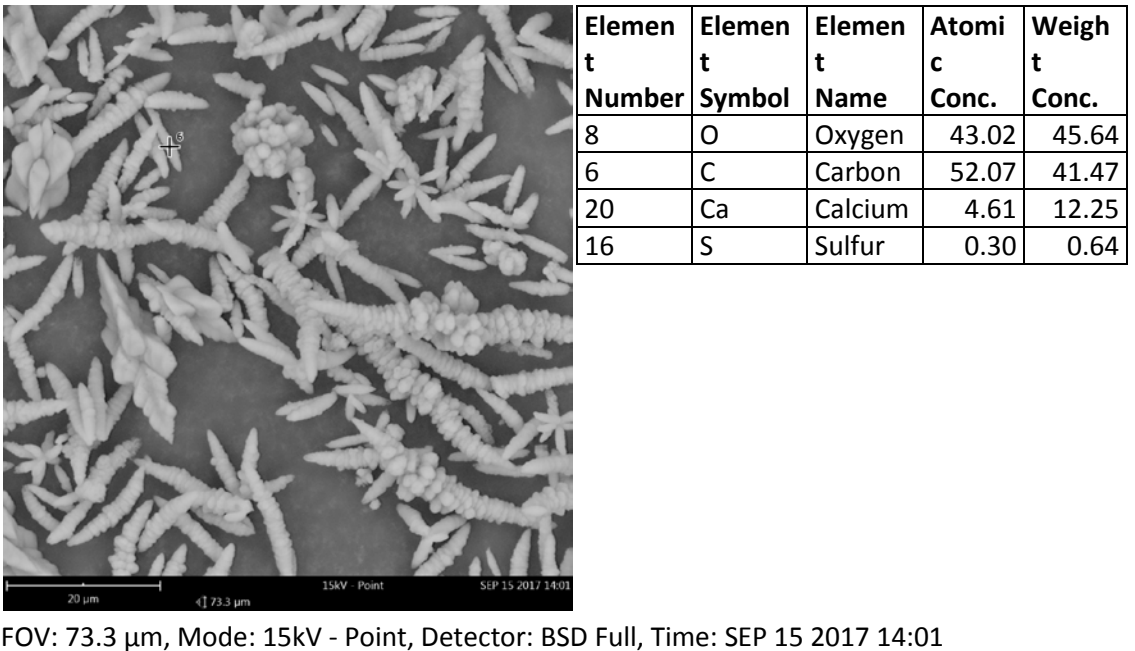
Disabled elements: B, Sb

5. spot



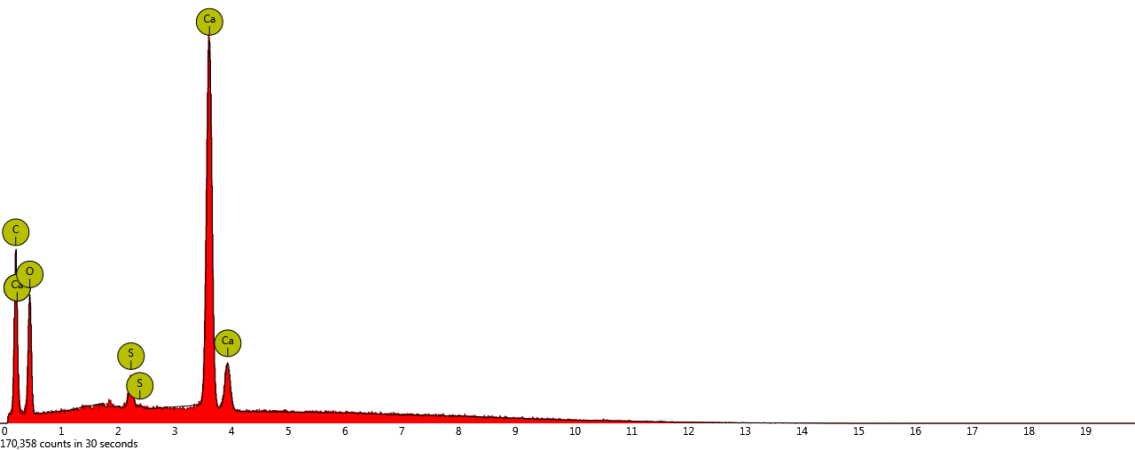
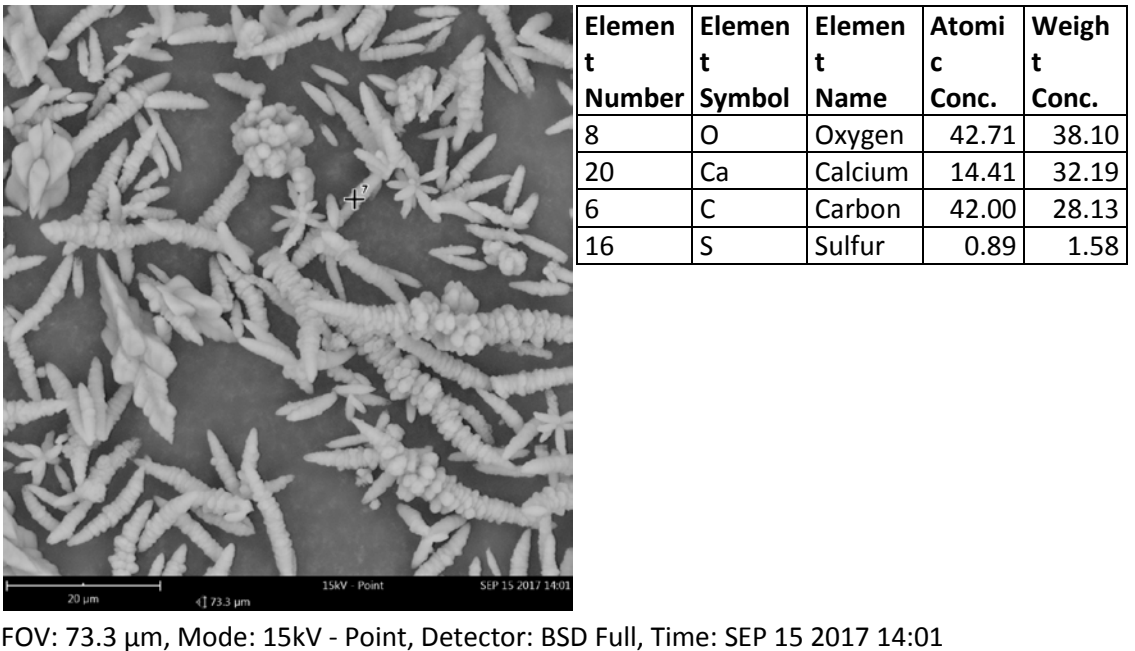
Disabled elements: B, Sb

6. spot



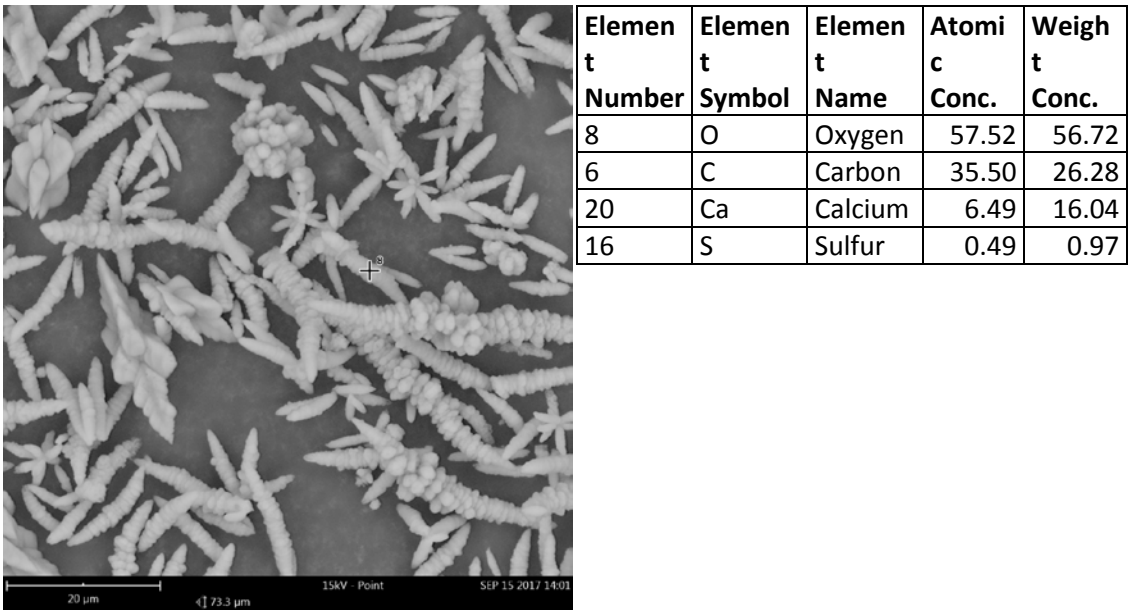
Disabled elements: B, Sb

7. spot

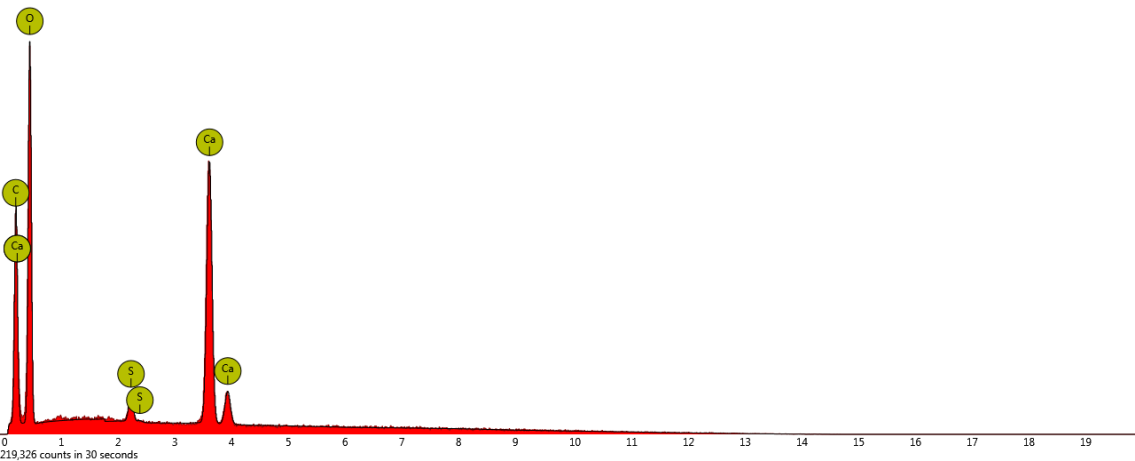


Disabled elements: B, Sb

8. spot

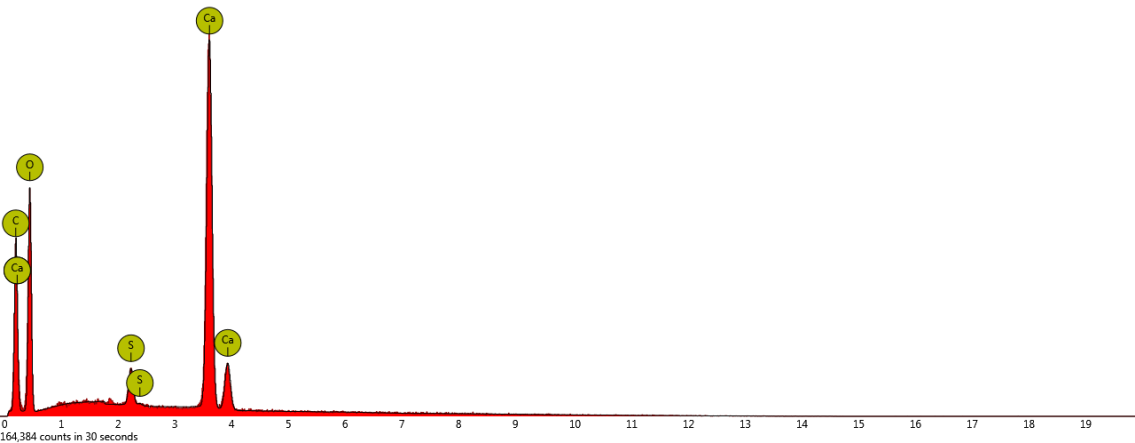
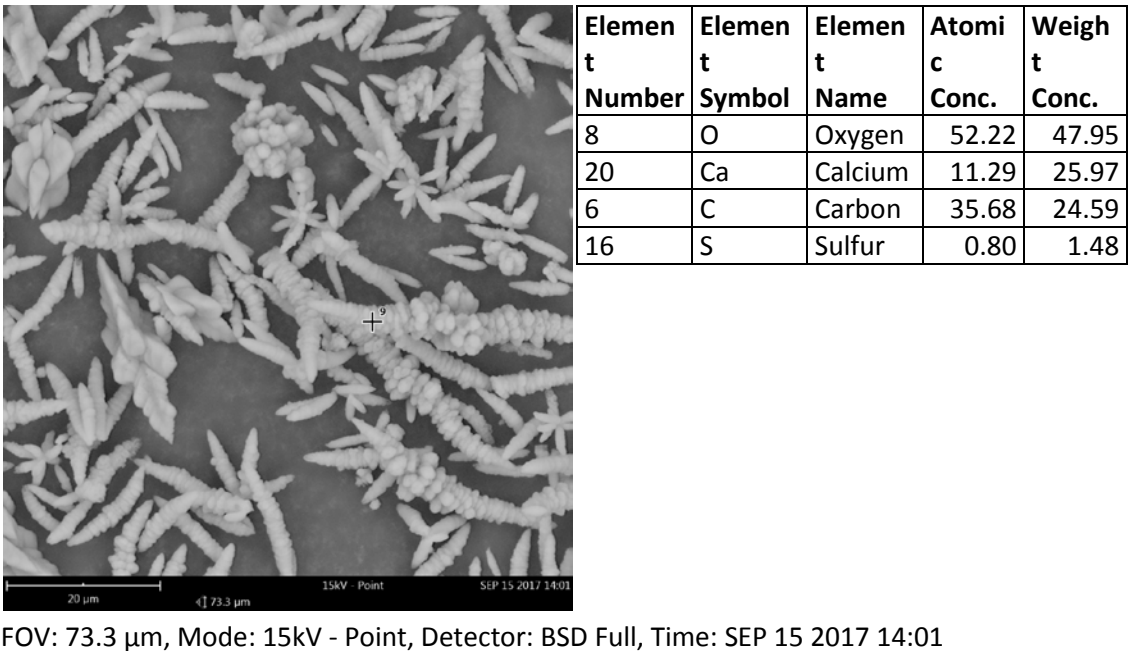


FOV: 73.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 14:01



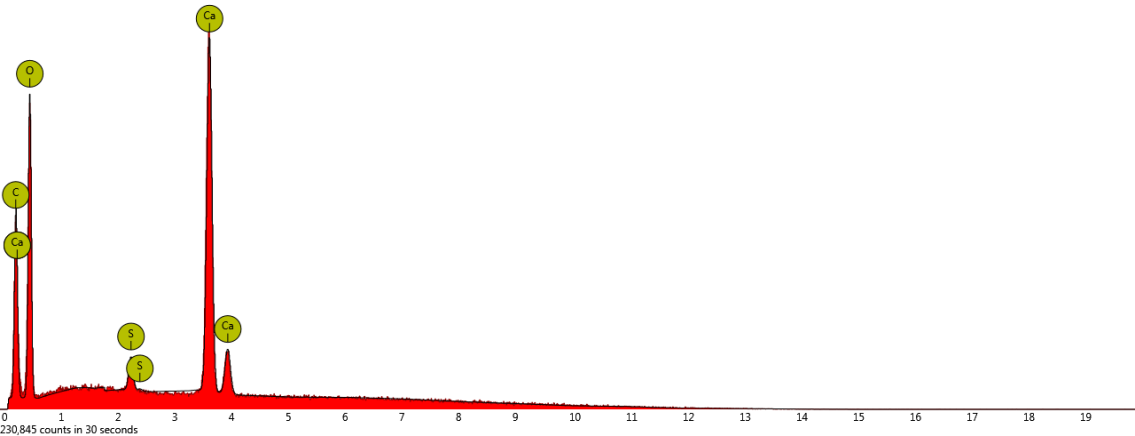
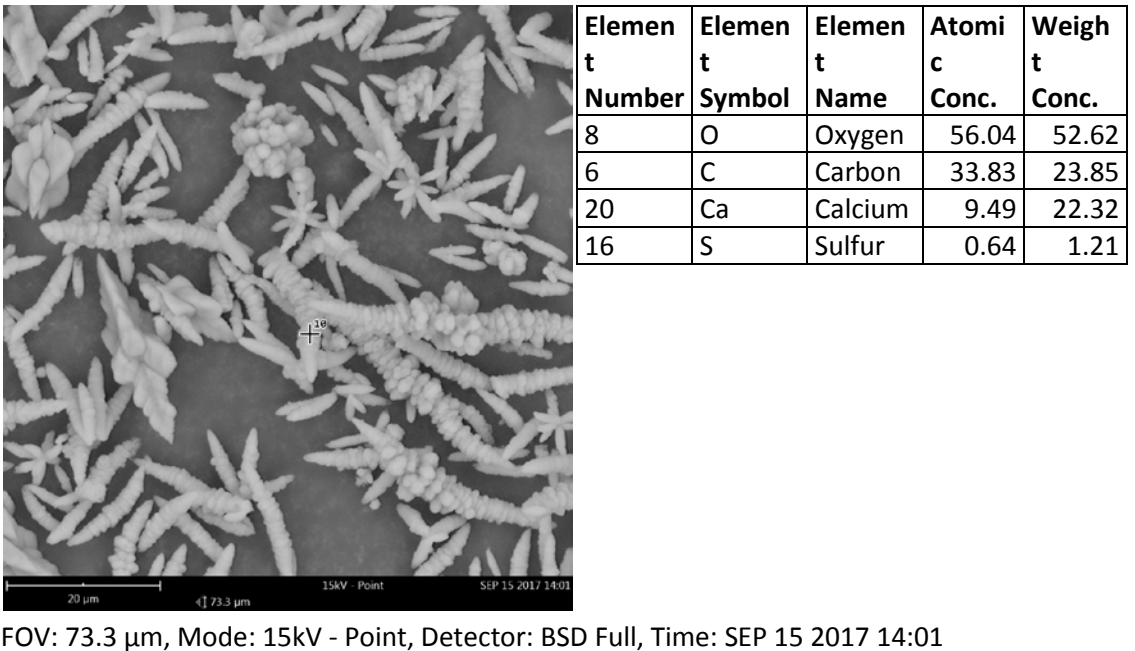
Disabled elements: B, Sb

9. spot



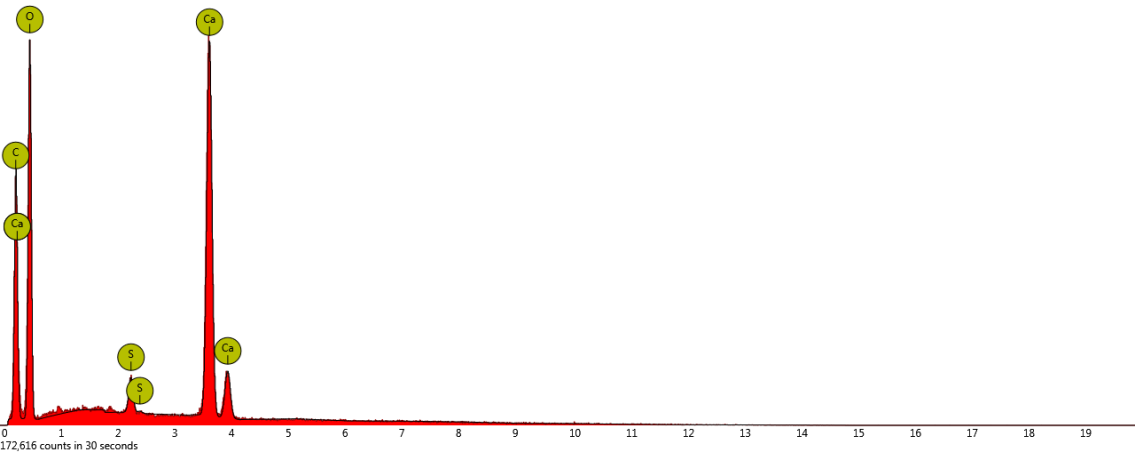
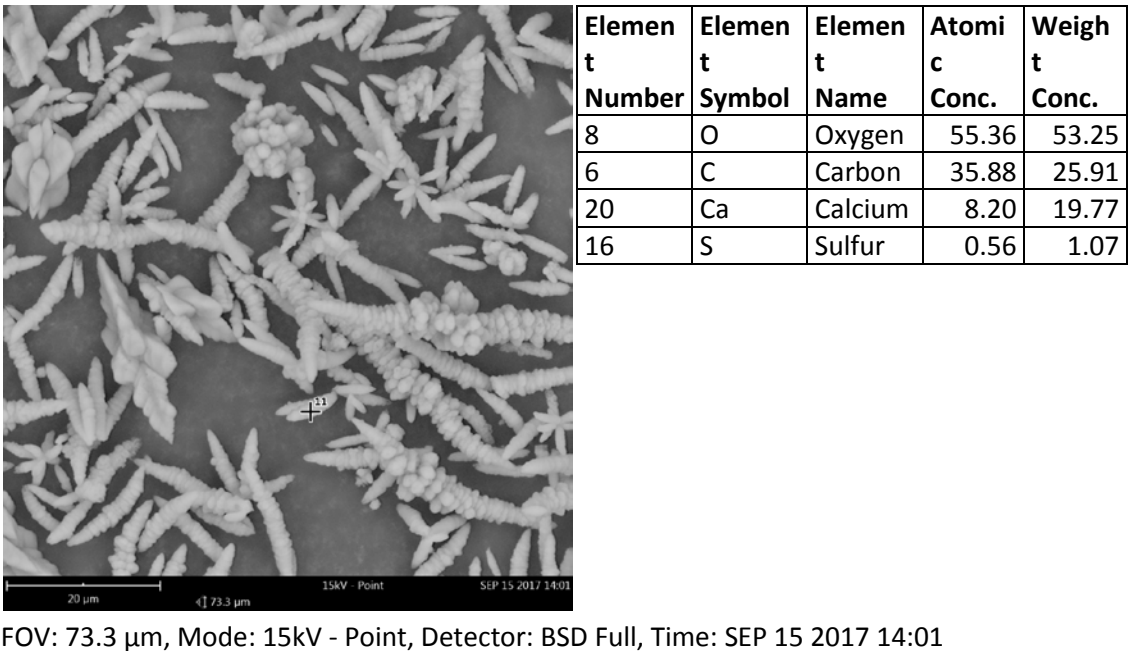
Disabled elements: B, Sb

10. spot



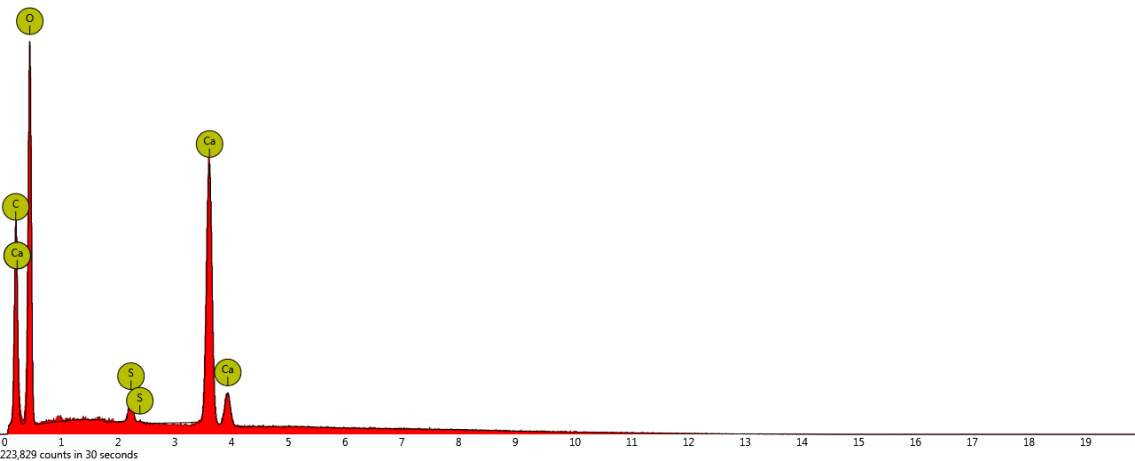
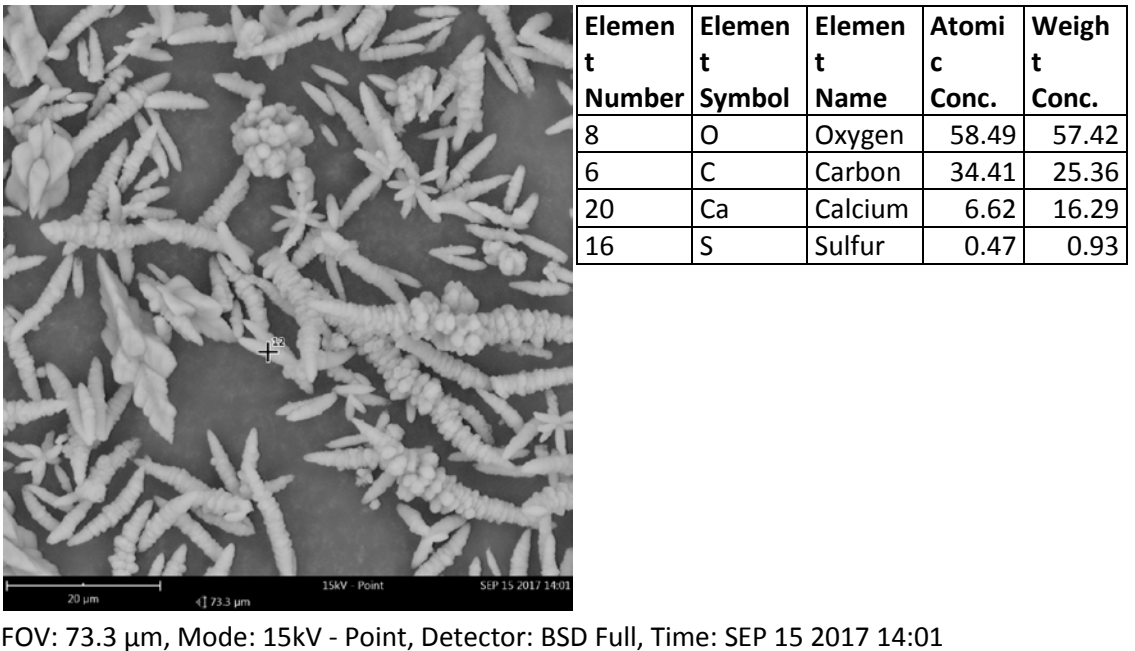
Disabled elements: B, Sb

11. spot



Disabled elements: B, Sb

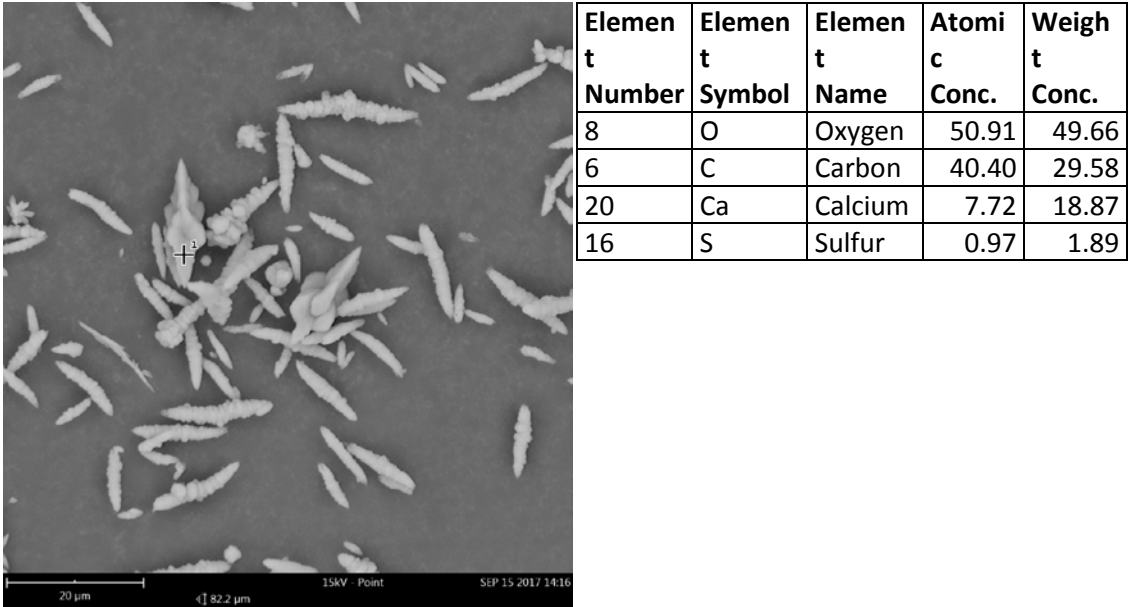
12. spot



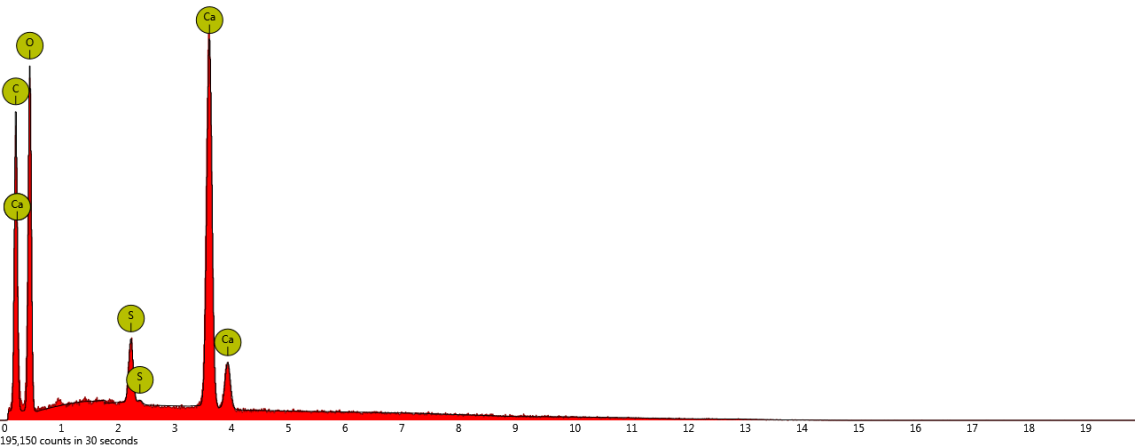
Disabled elements: B, Sb

Image 7

1. spot

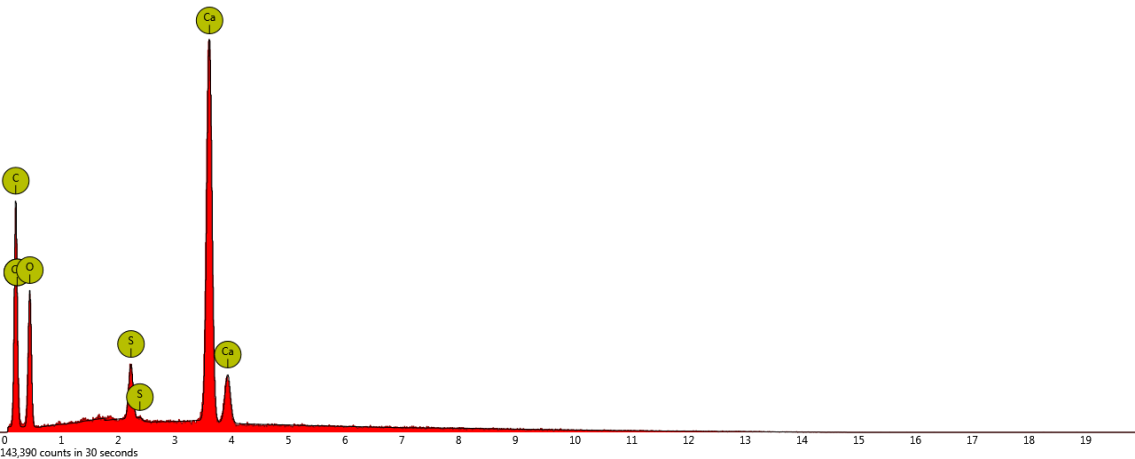
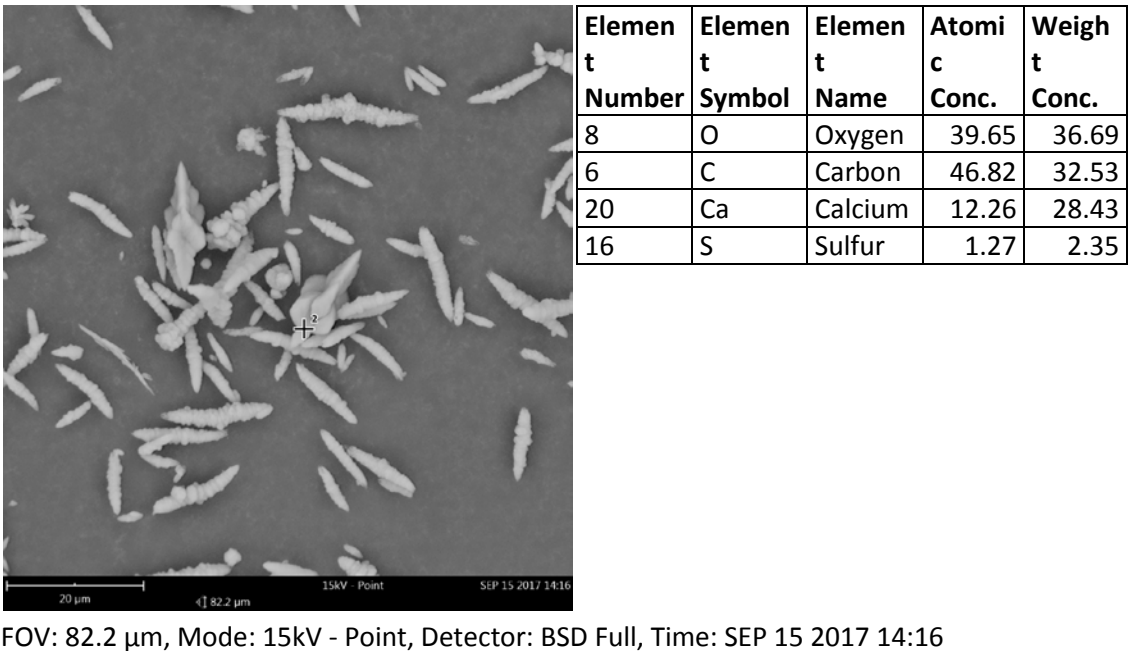


FOV: 82.2 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 14:16



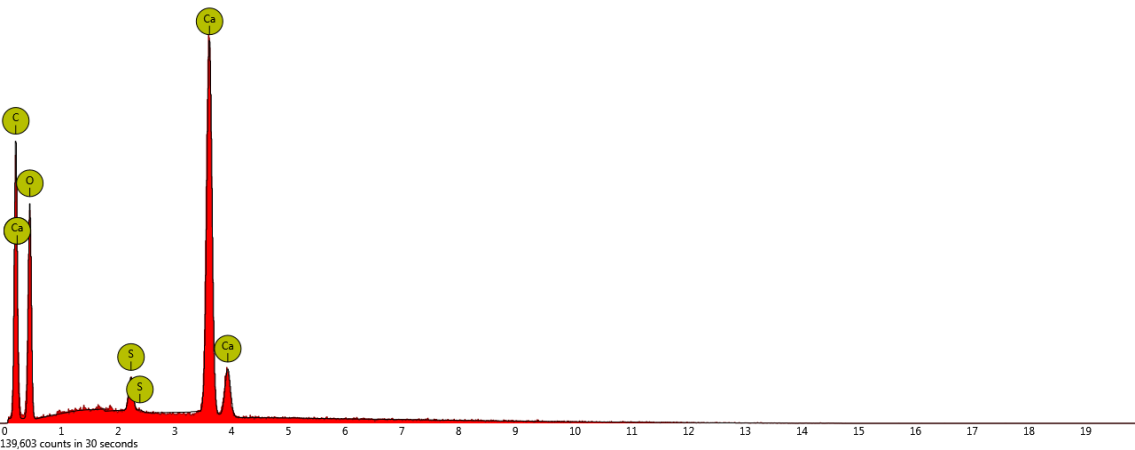
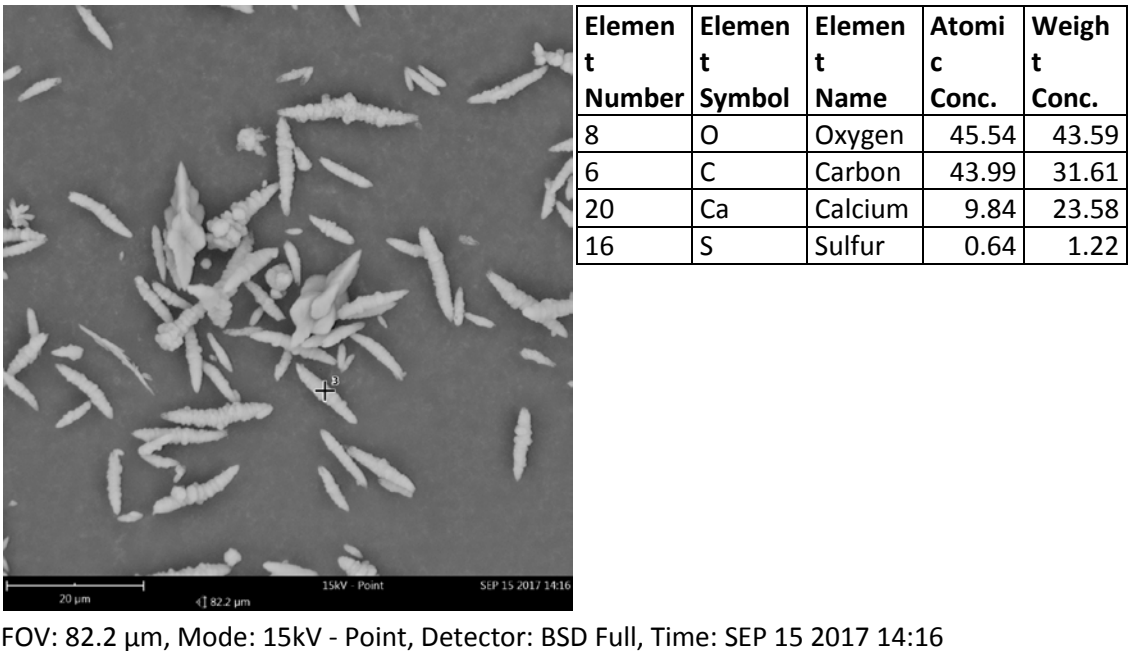
Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot



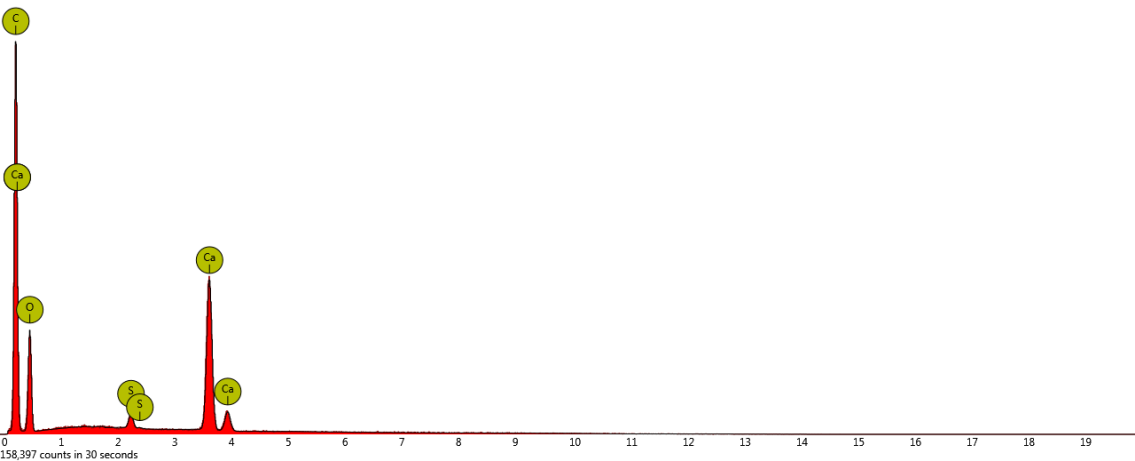
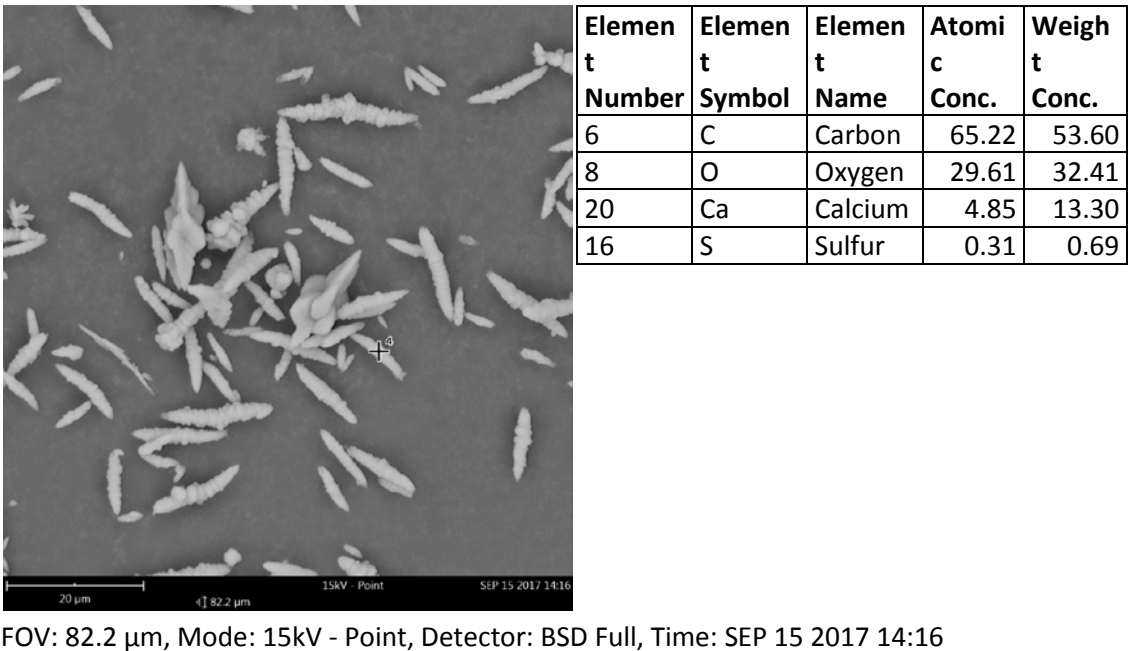
Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot



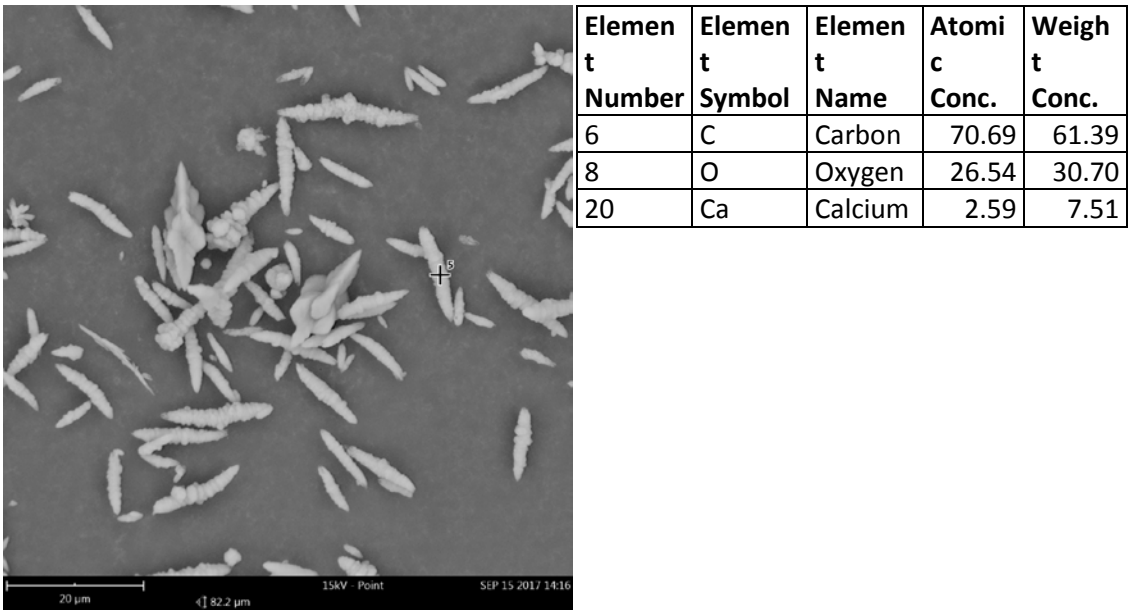
Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot

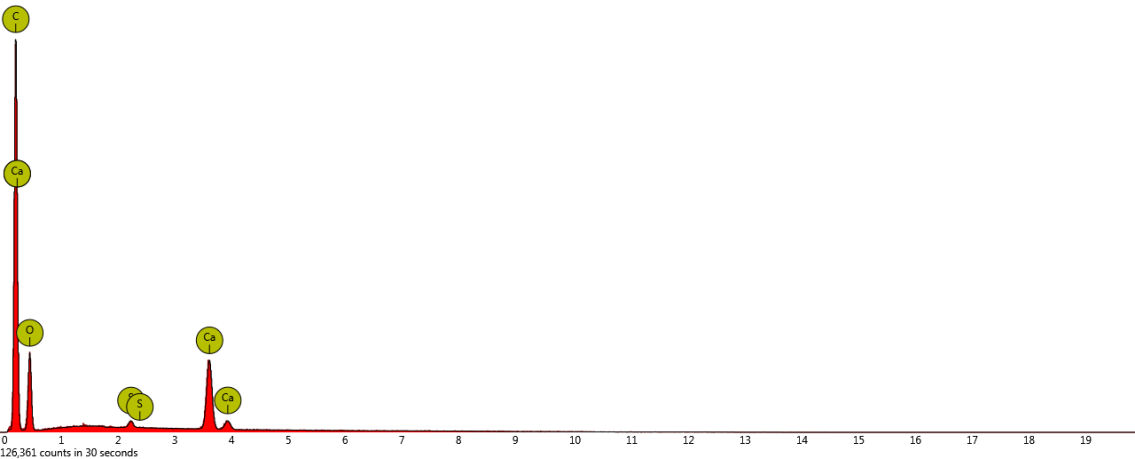


Disabled elements: B, I, Sb

5. spot

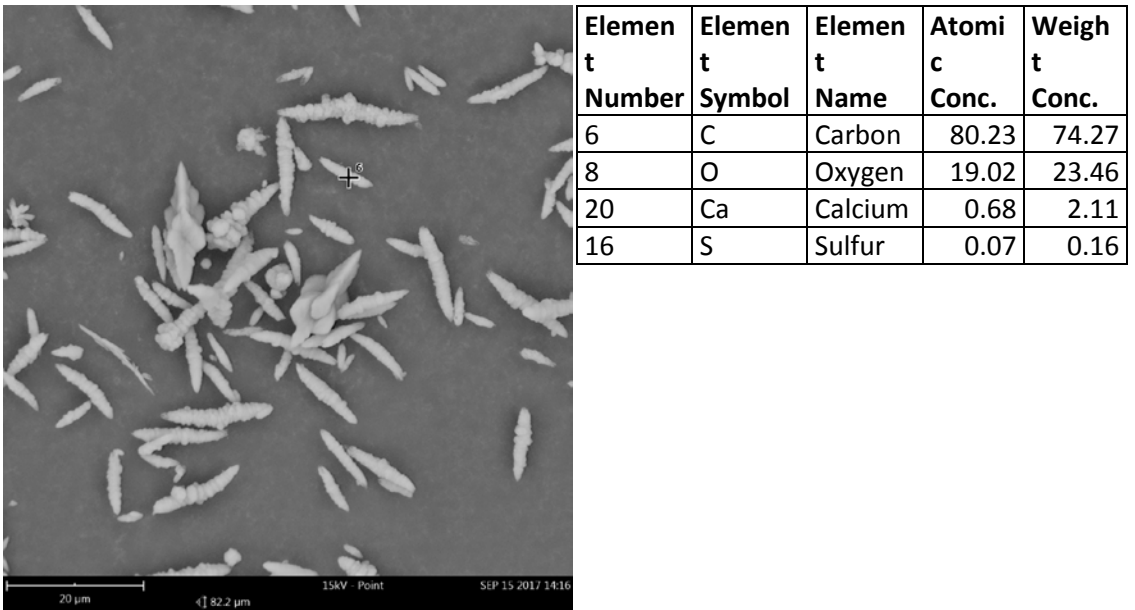


FOV: 82.2 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 14:16

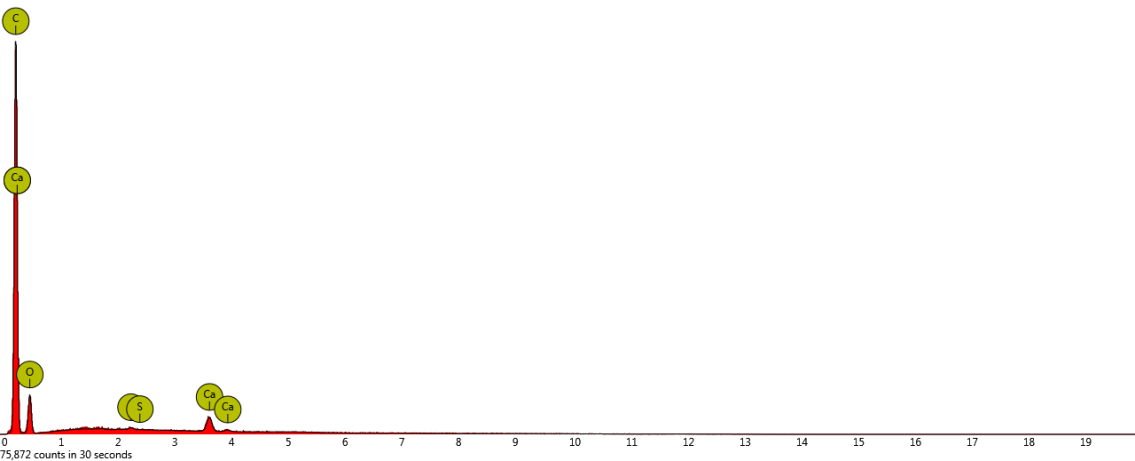


Disabled elements: B, I, Sb

6. spot



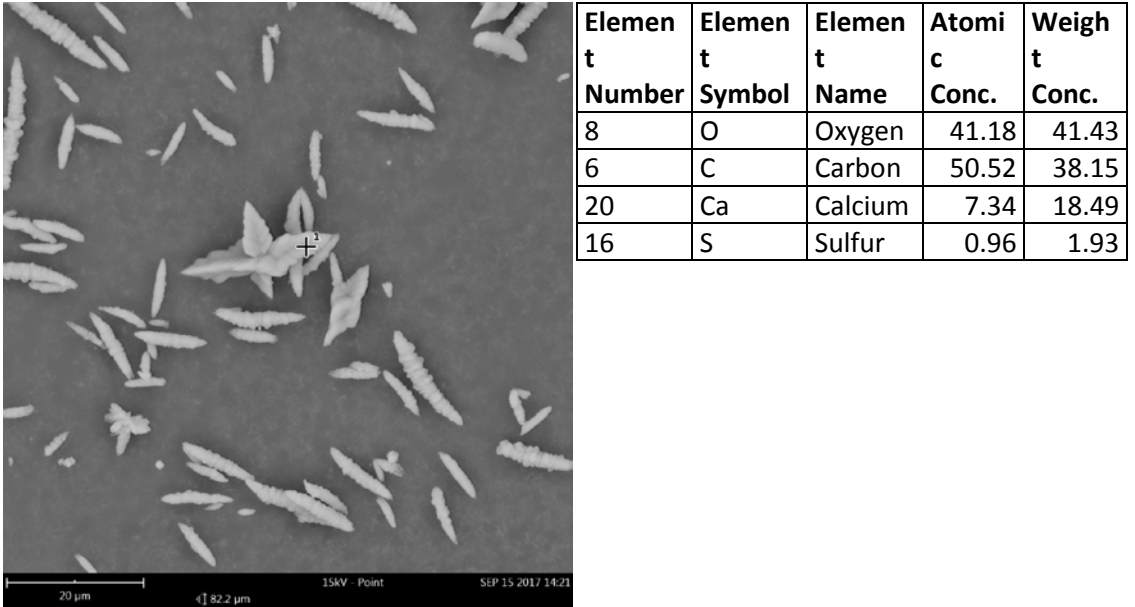
FOV: 82.2 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 14:16



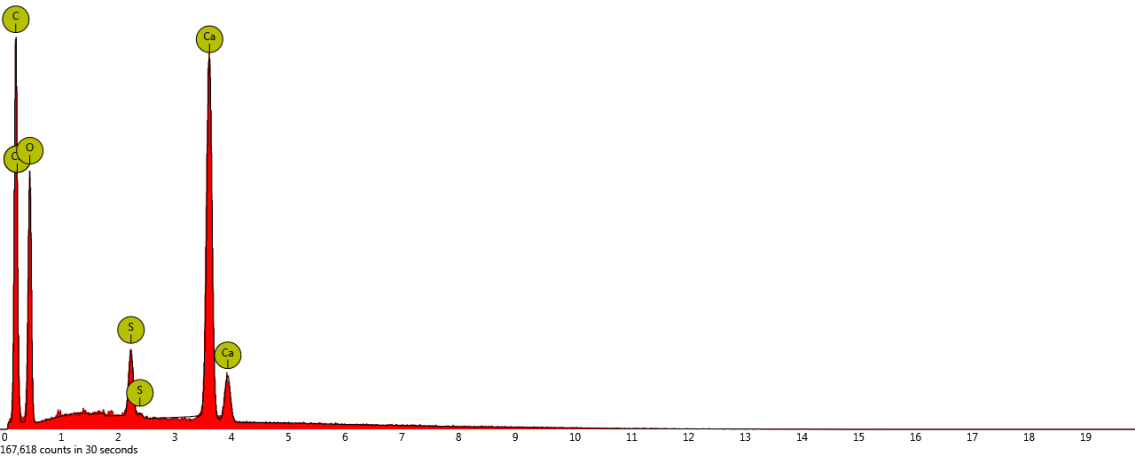
Disabled elements: B

Image 8

1. spot

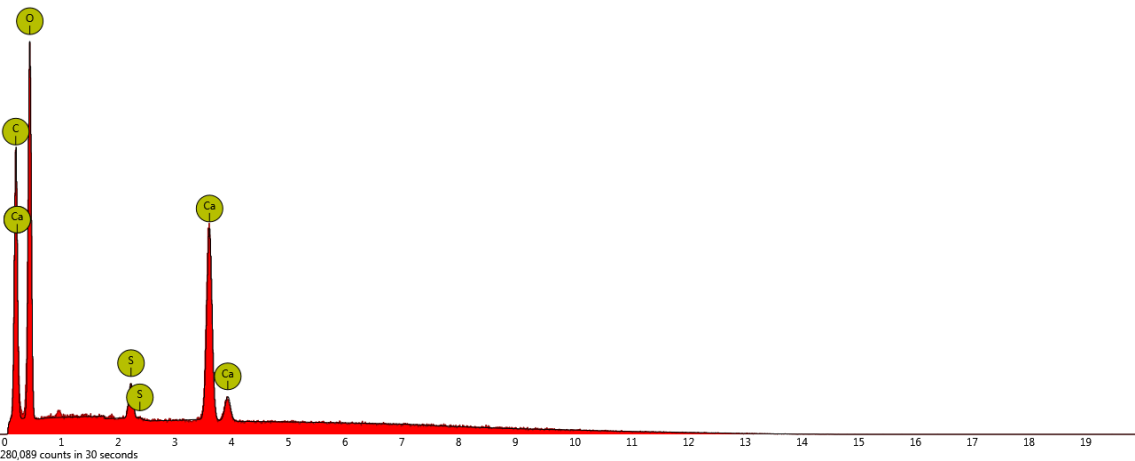
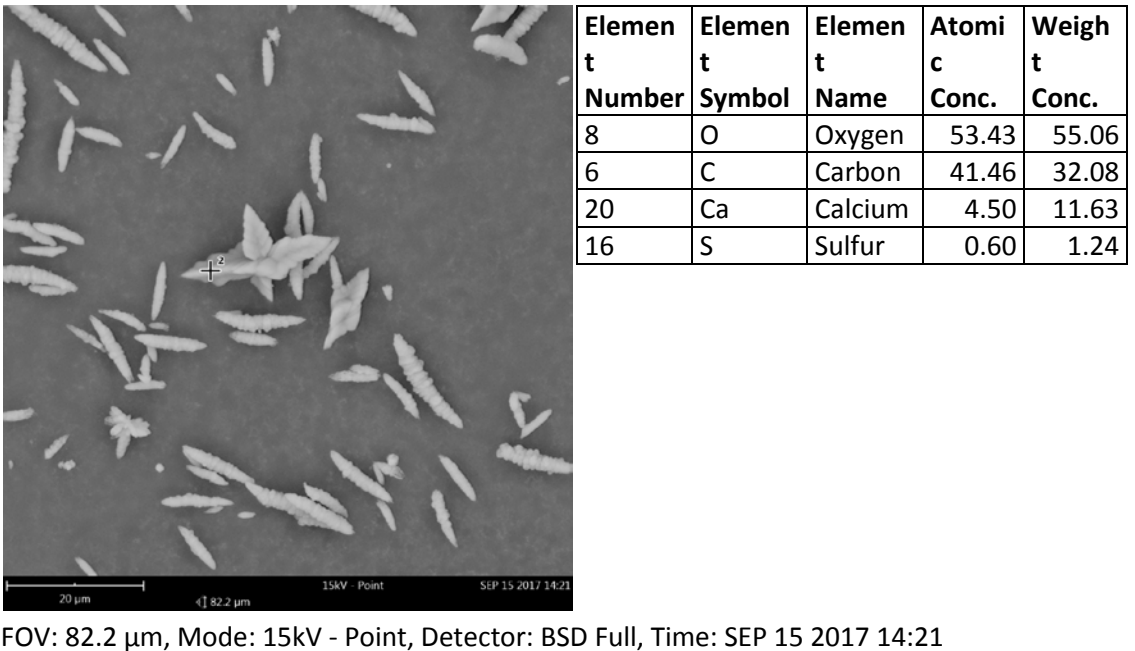


FOV: 82.2 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 15 2017 14:21



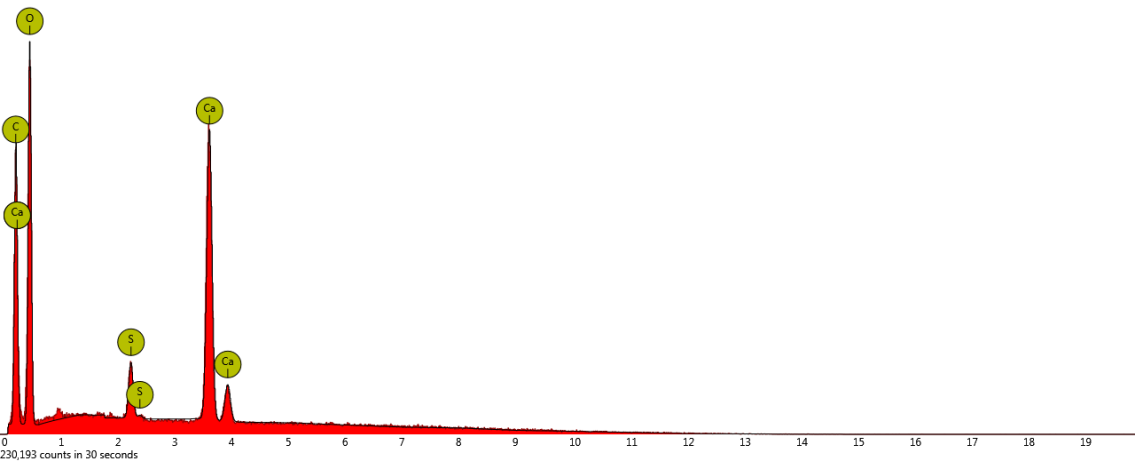
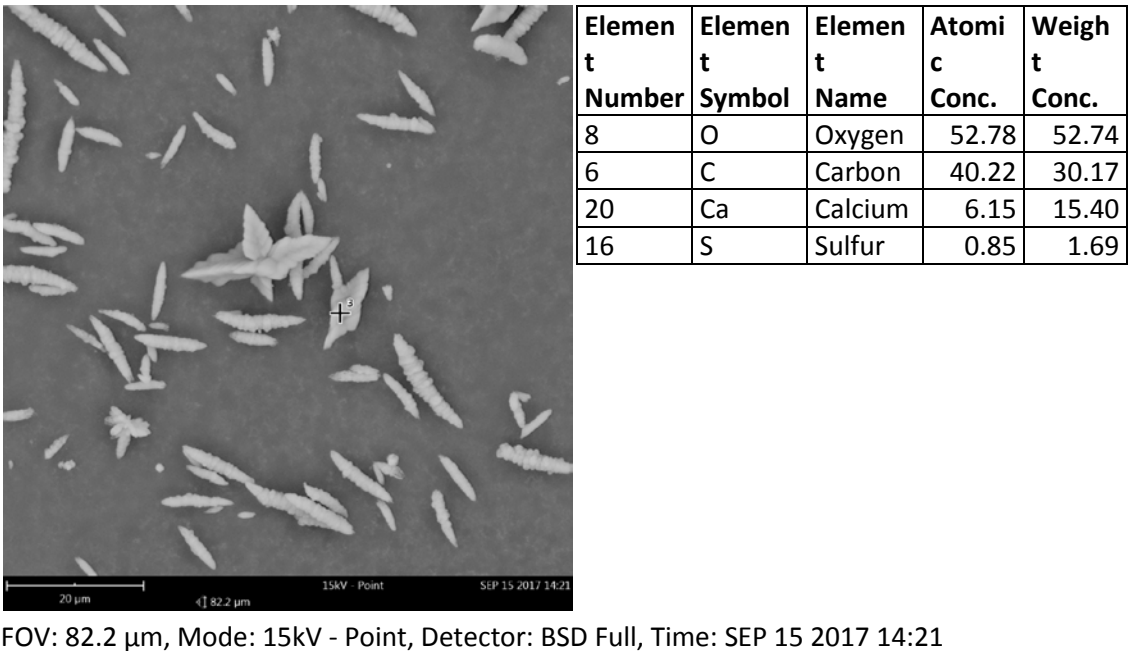
Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot



Disabled elements: B, Sb

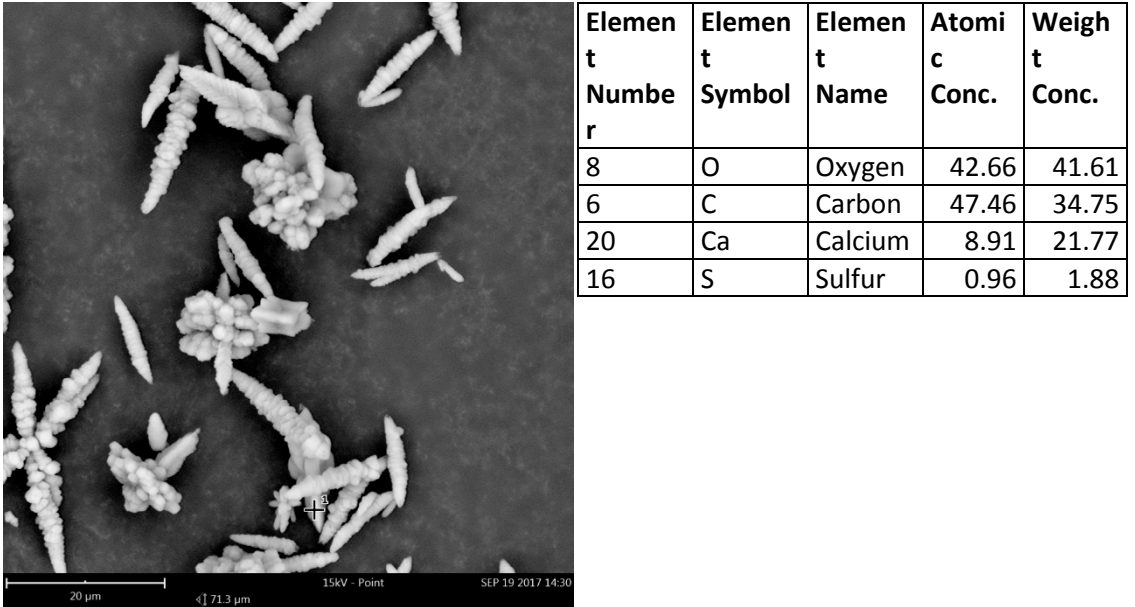
3. spot



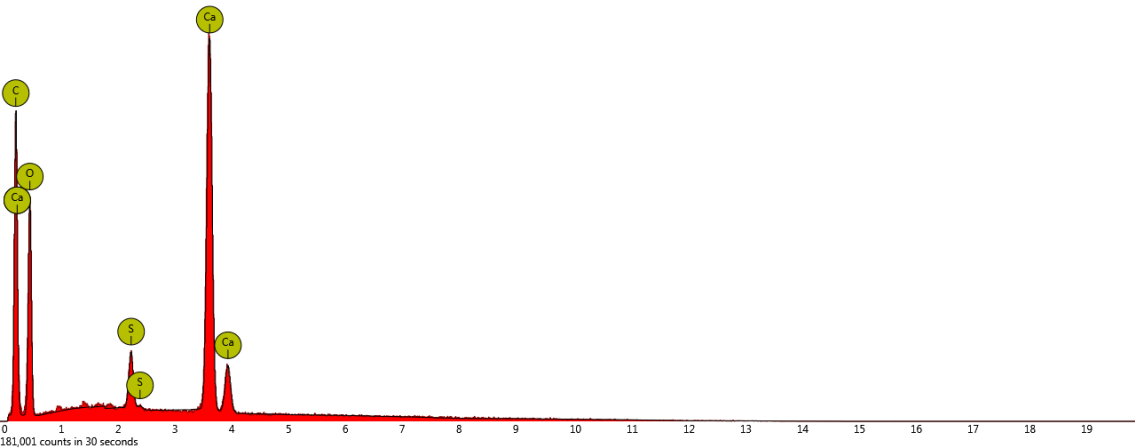
Disabled elements: B, Sb

Image 9

1. spot

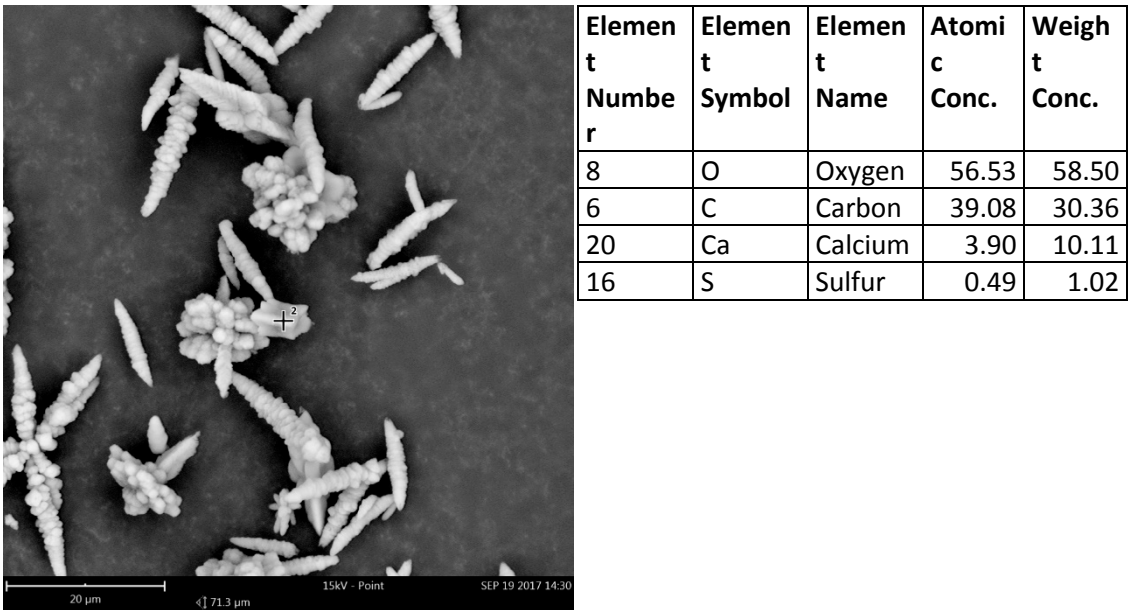


FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:30

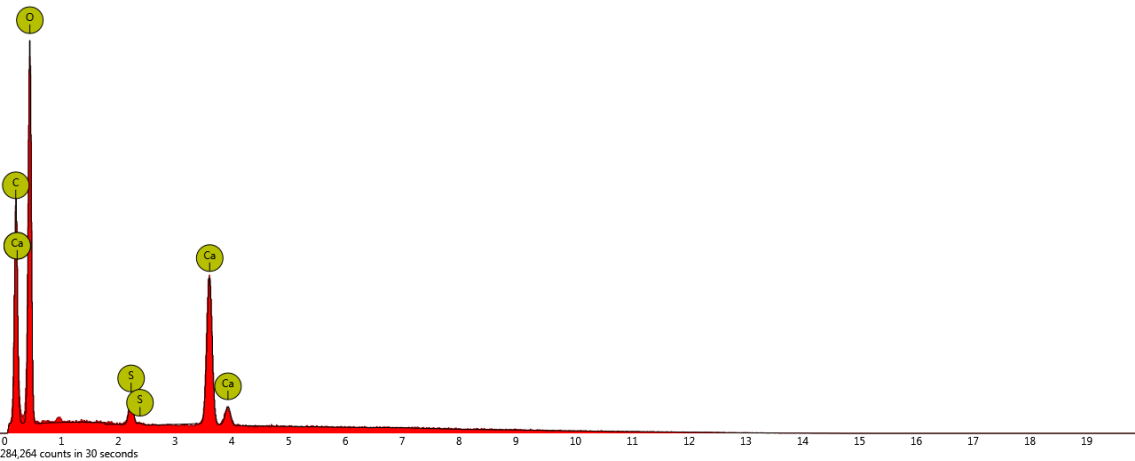


Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot

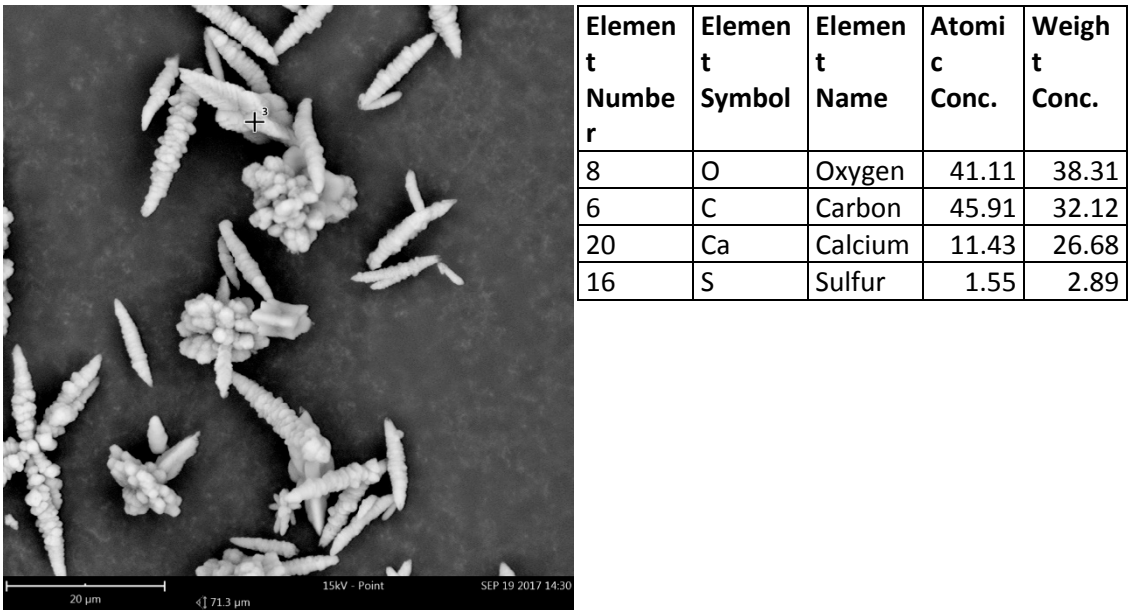


FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:30

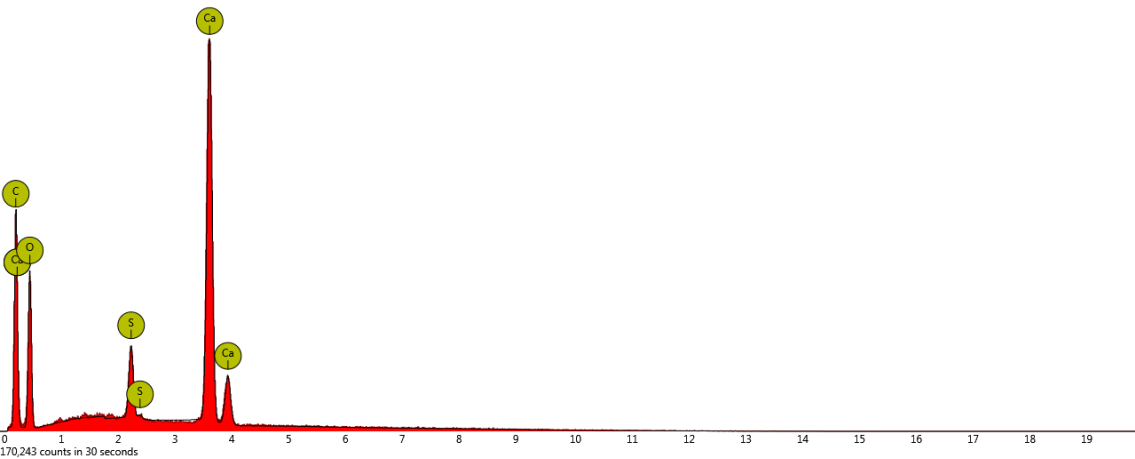


Disabled elements: B, N, Sb

3. spot

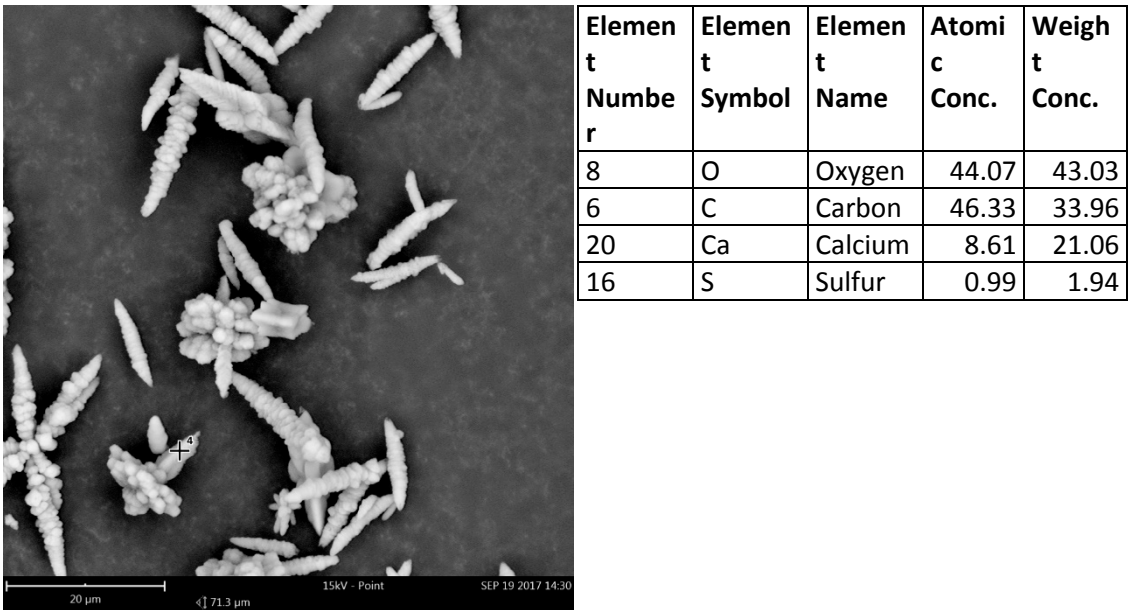


FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:30

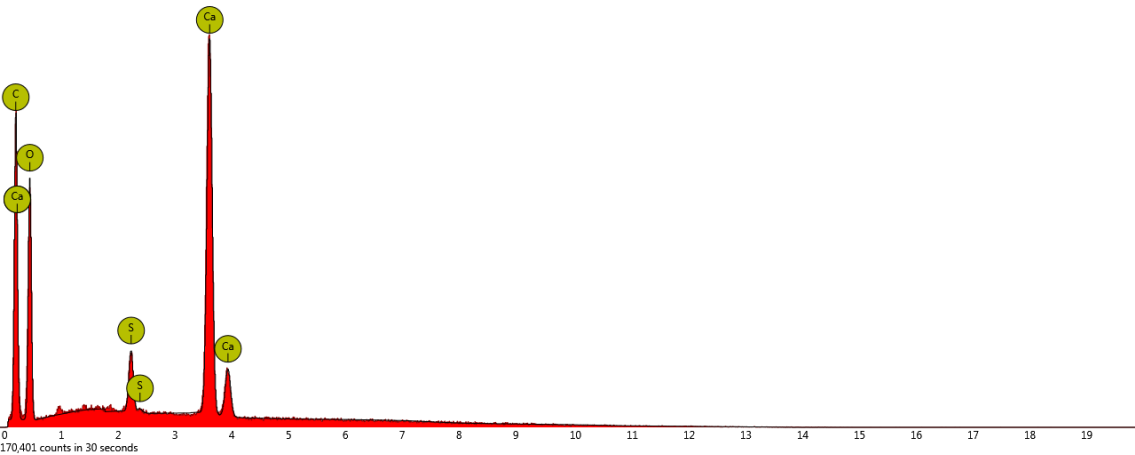


Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot

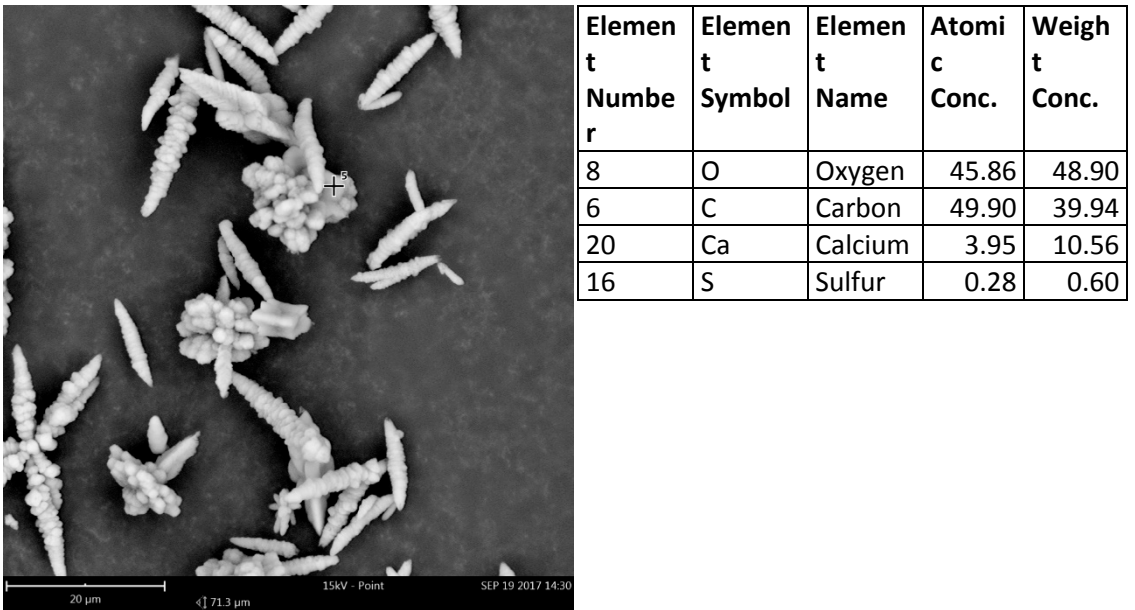


FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:30

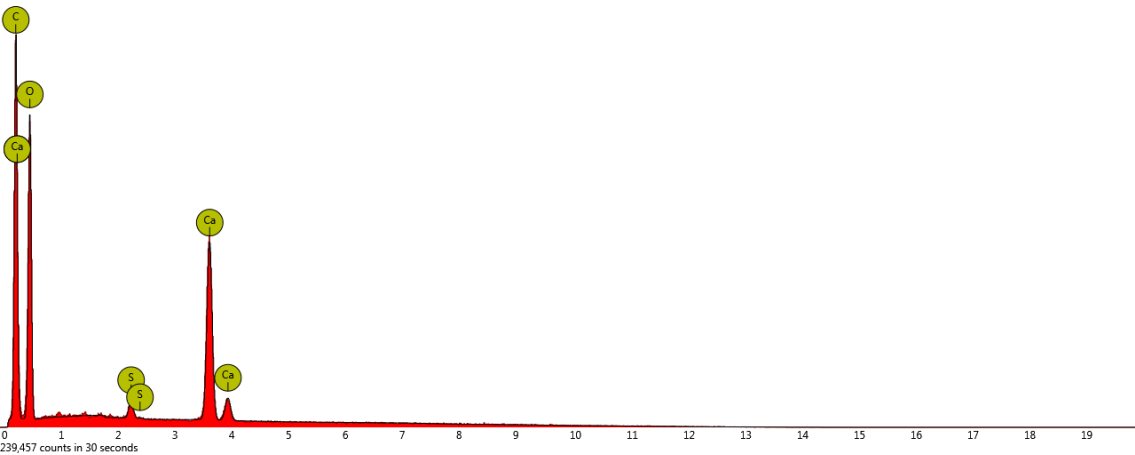


Disabled elements: B, Sb

5. spot



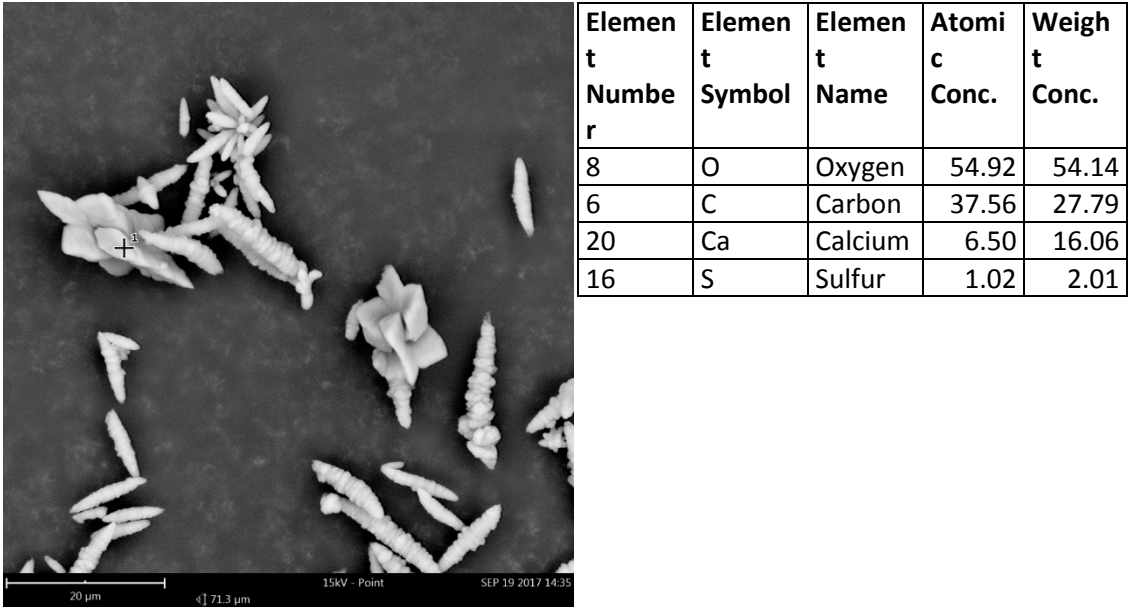
FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:30



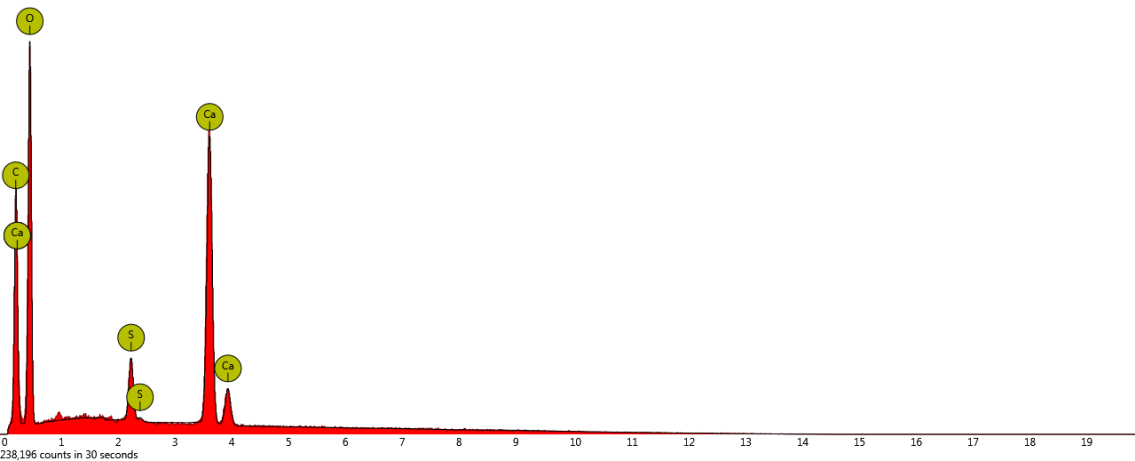
Disabled elements: B, I, Sb

Image 10

1. spot

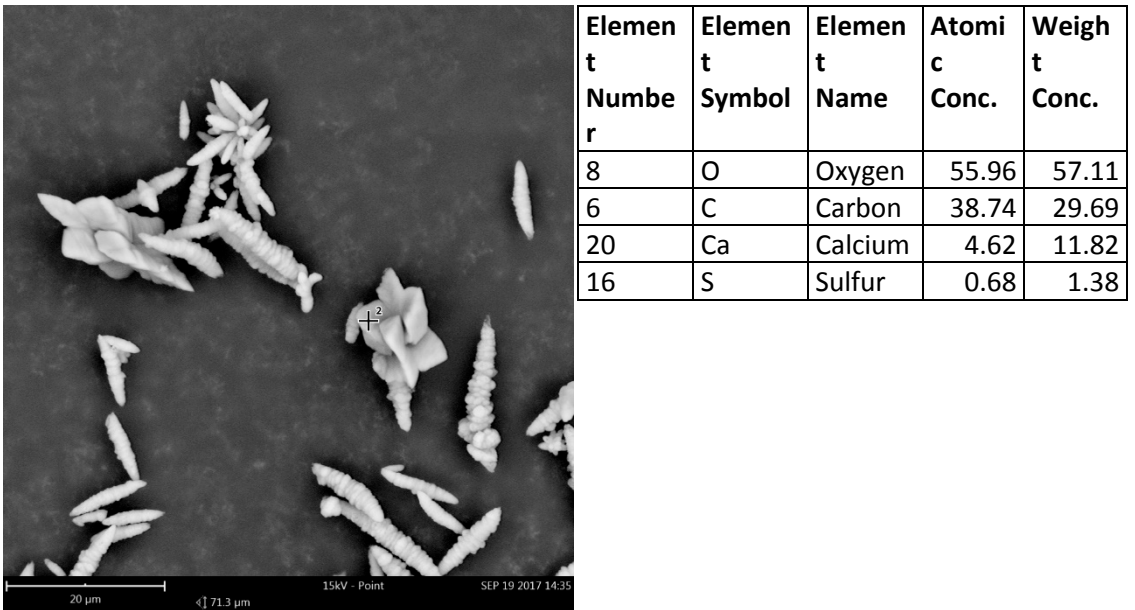


FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:35

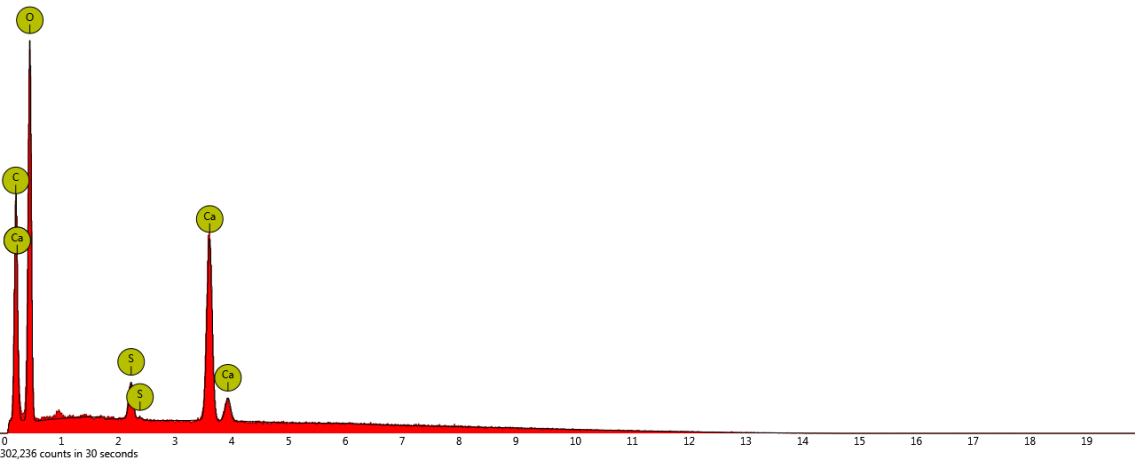


Disabled elements: B, I, Sb

2. spot



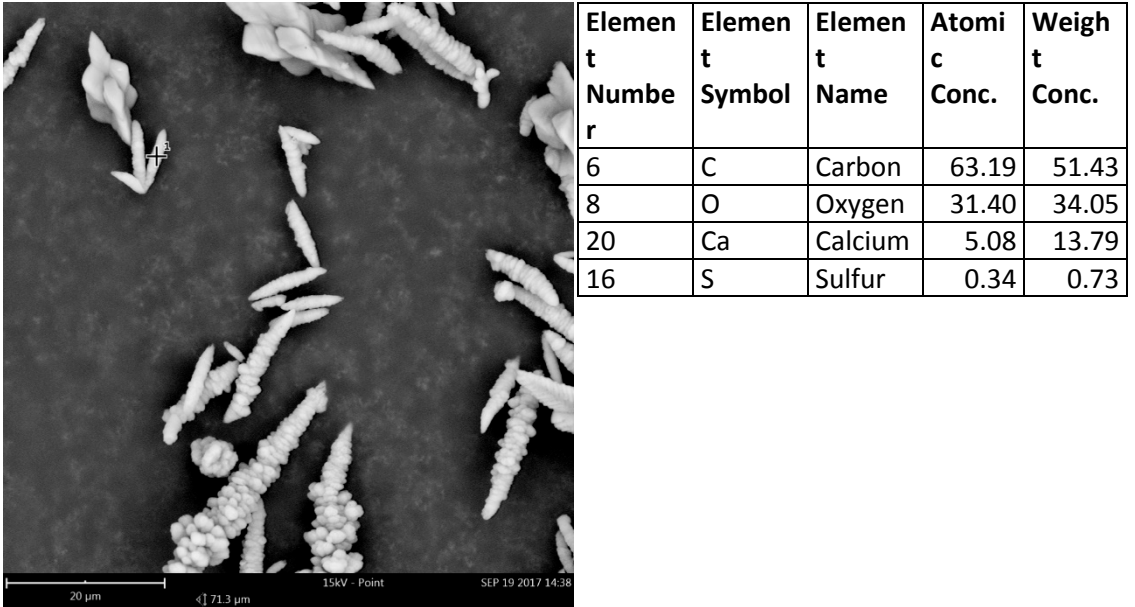
FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:35



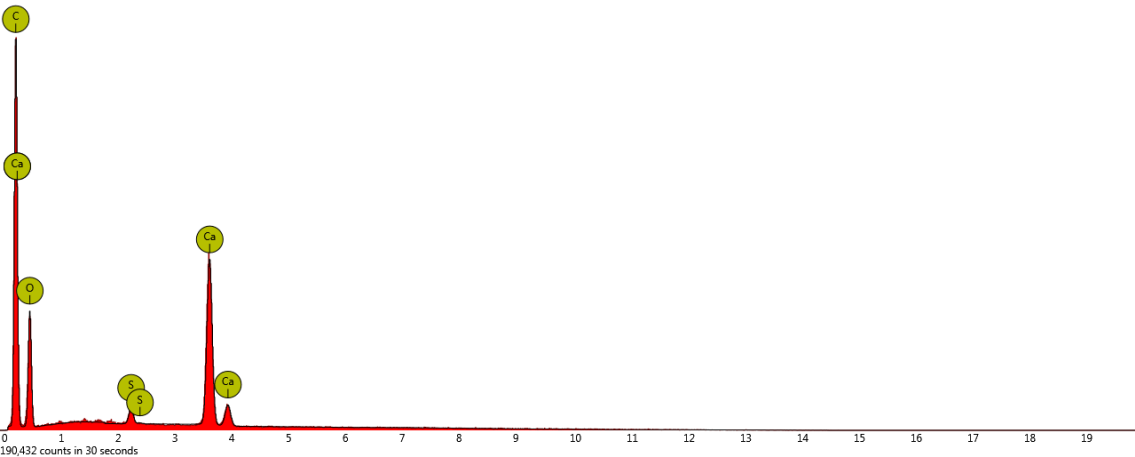
Disabled elements: B, Sb

Image 11

1. spot

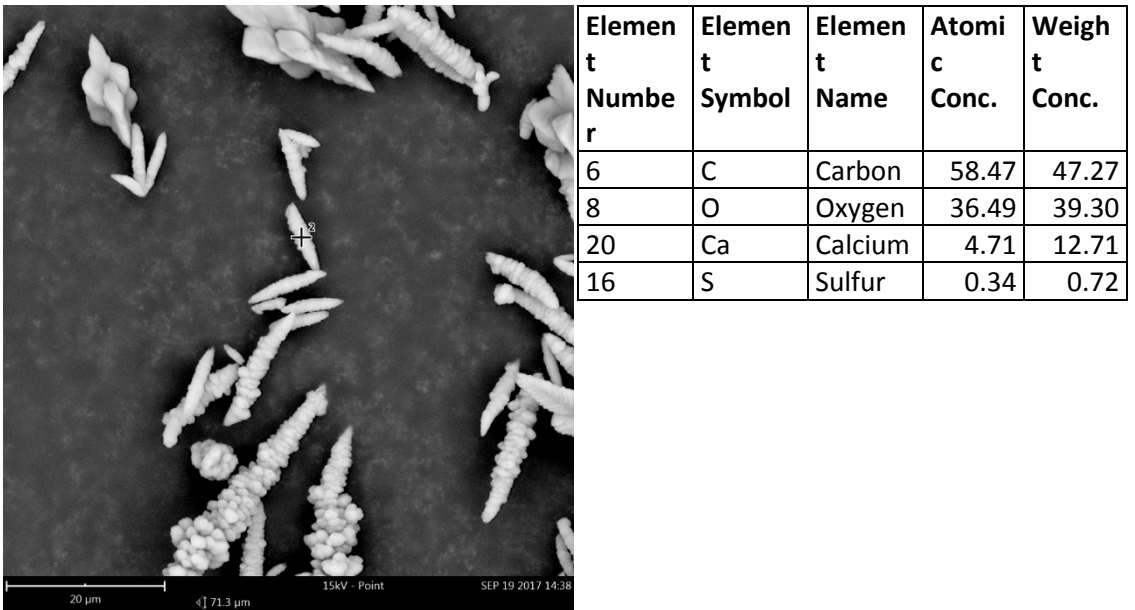


FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:38

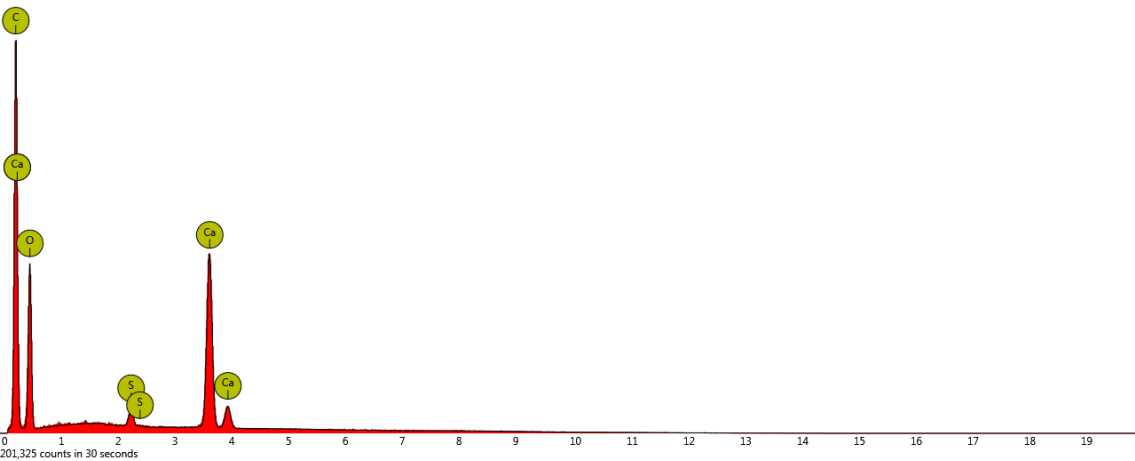


Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot

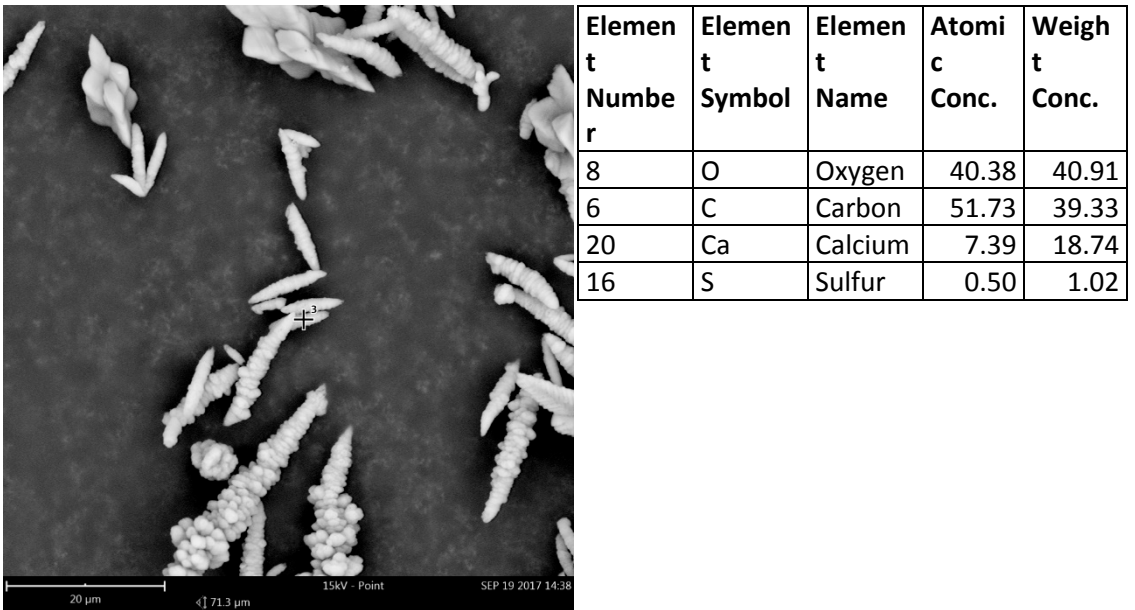


FOV: 71.3 μm , Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:38

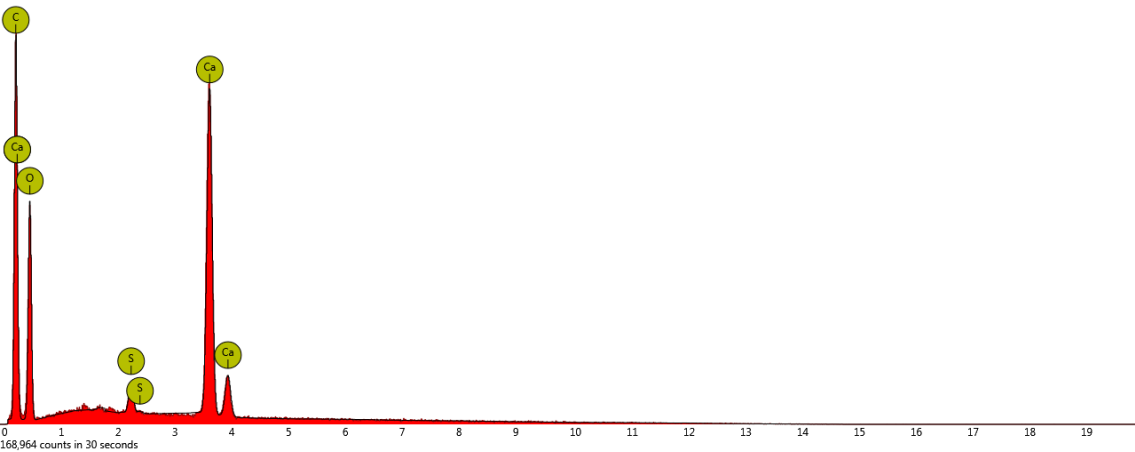


Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot

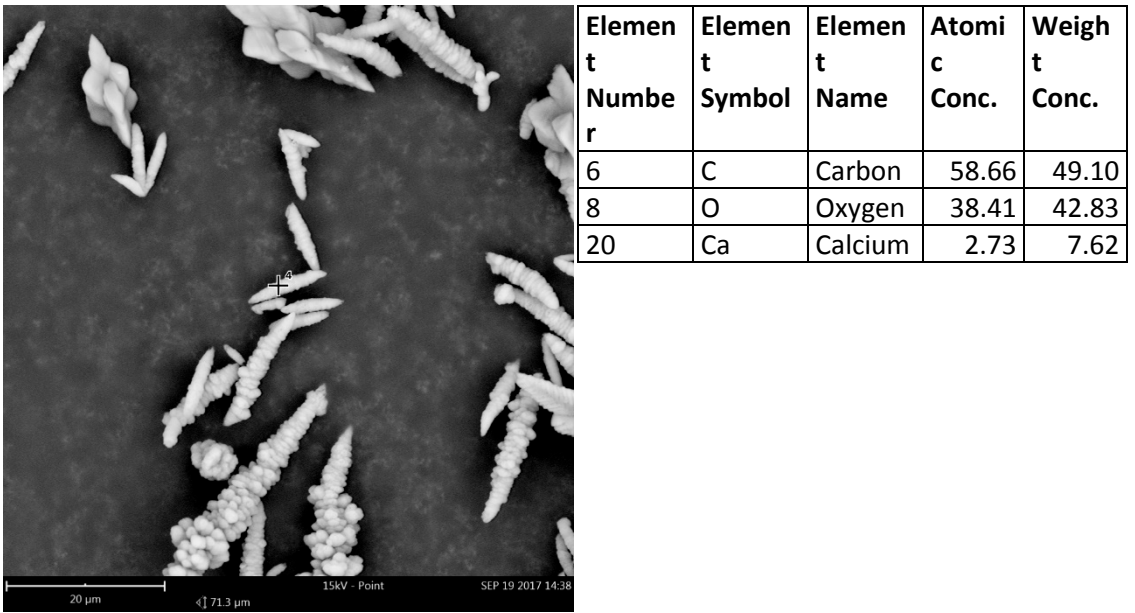


FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:38

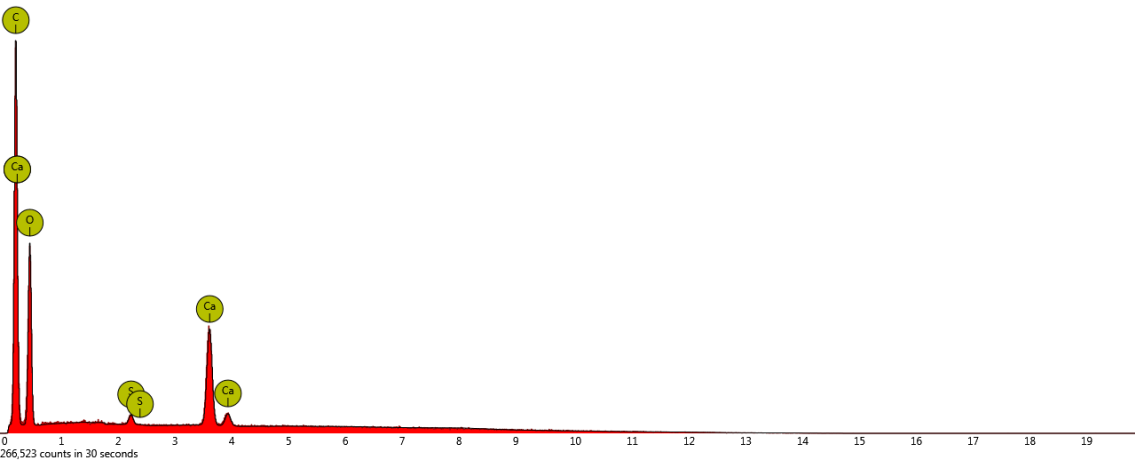


Disabled elements: B

4. spot

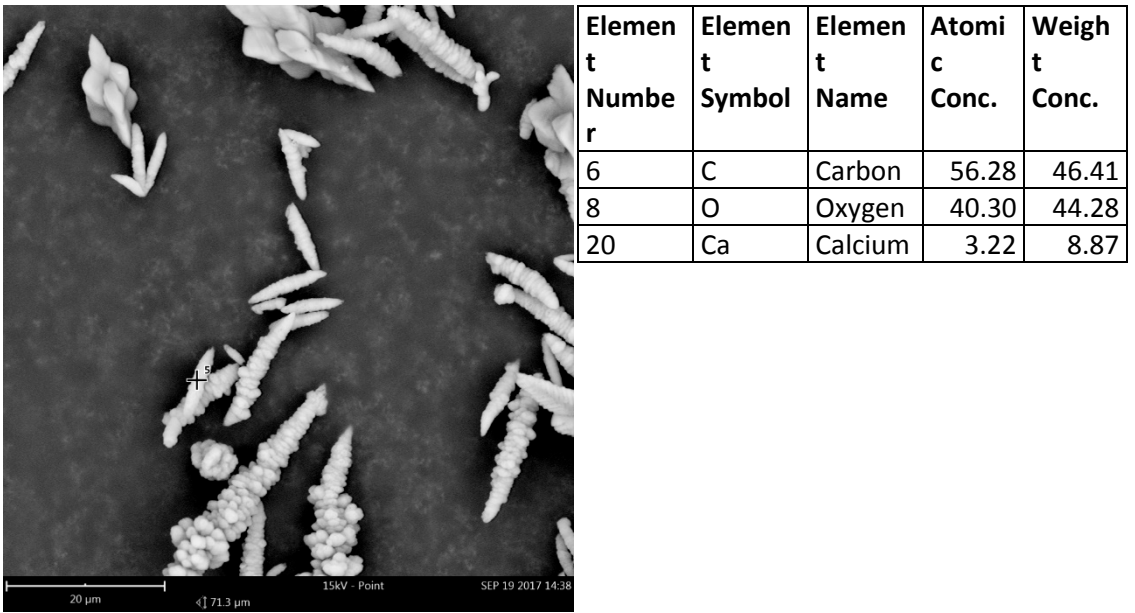


FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:38

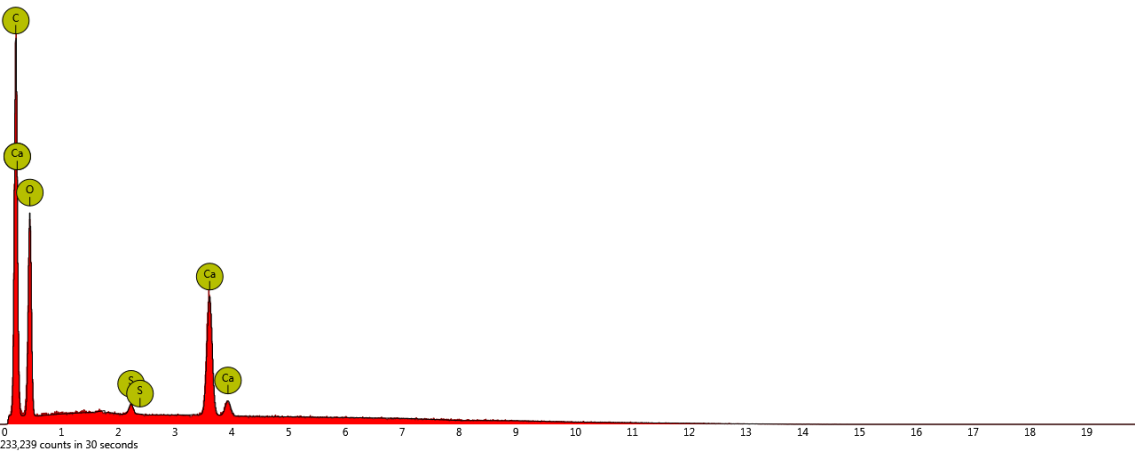


Disabled elements: B, Sb

5. spot



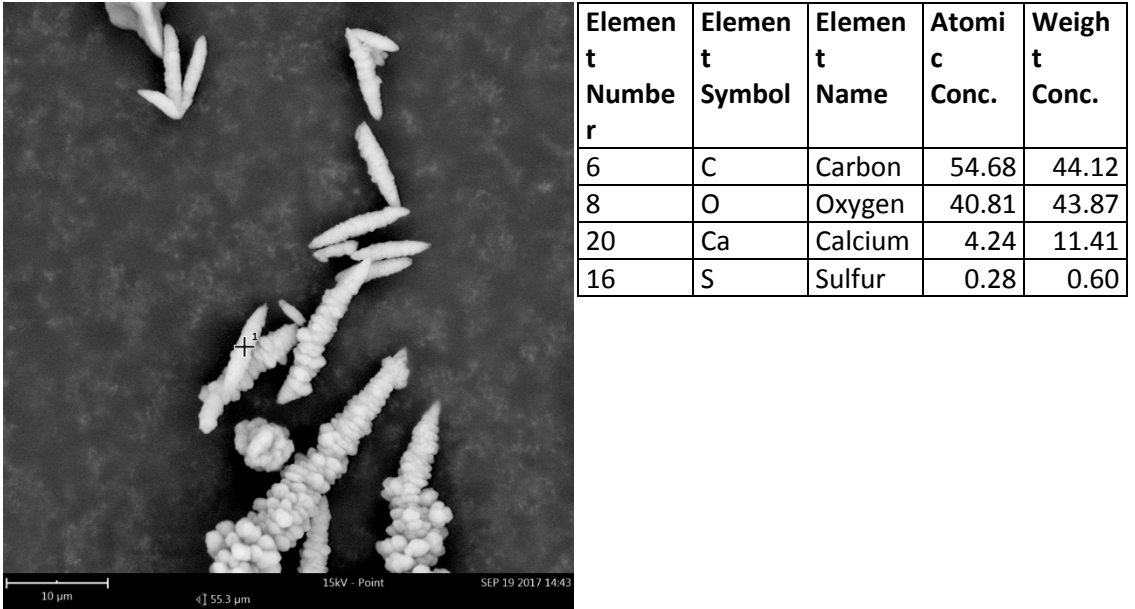
FOV: 71.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:38



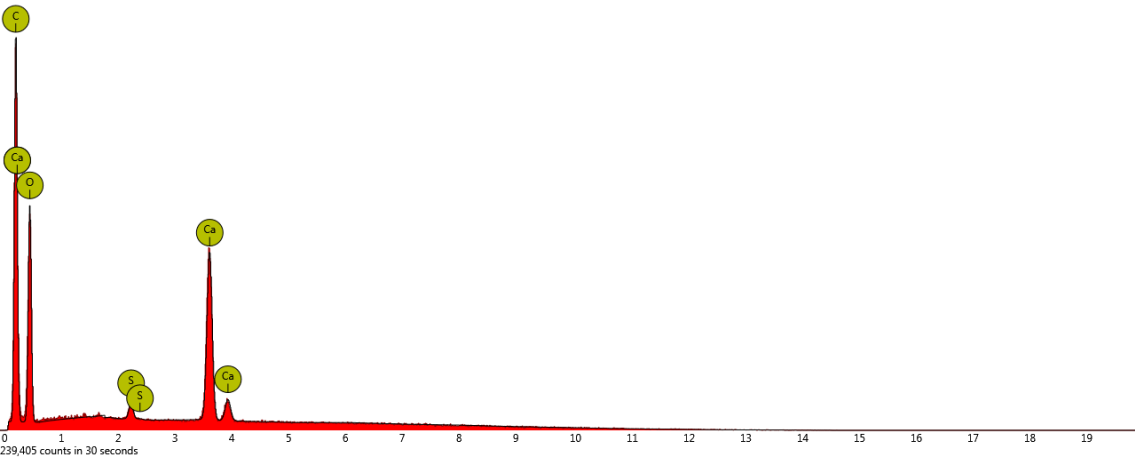
Disabled elements: B, Sb

Image 12

1. spot

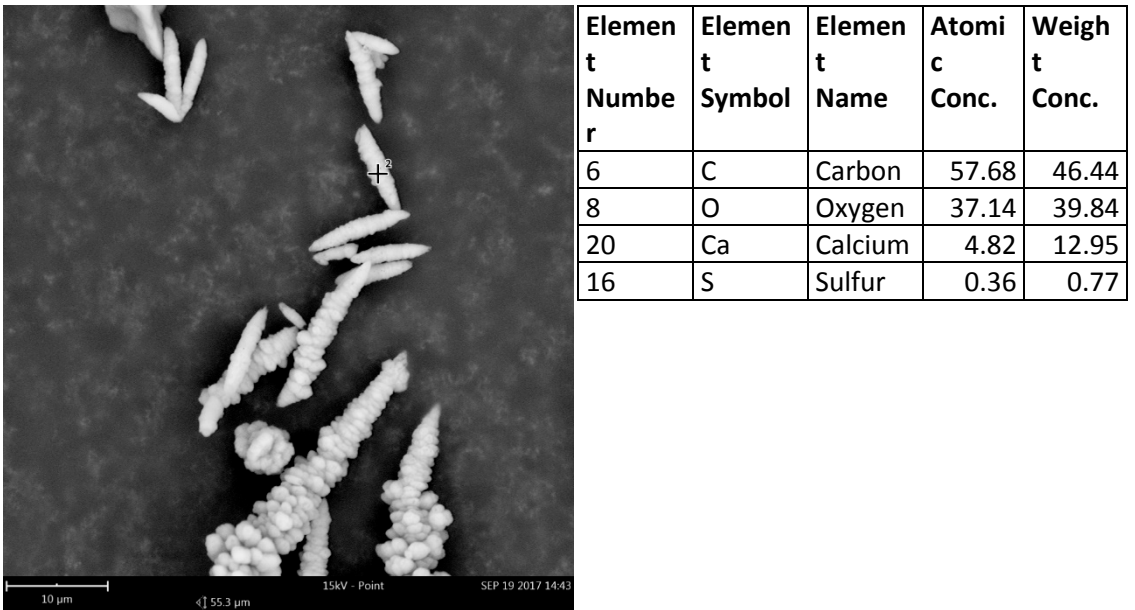


FOV: 55.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:43

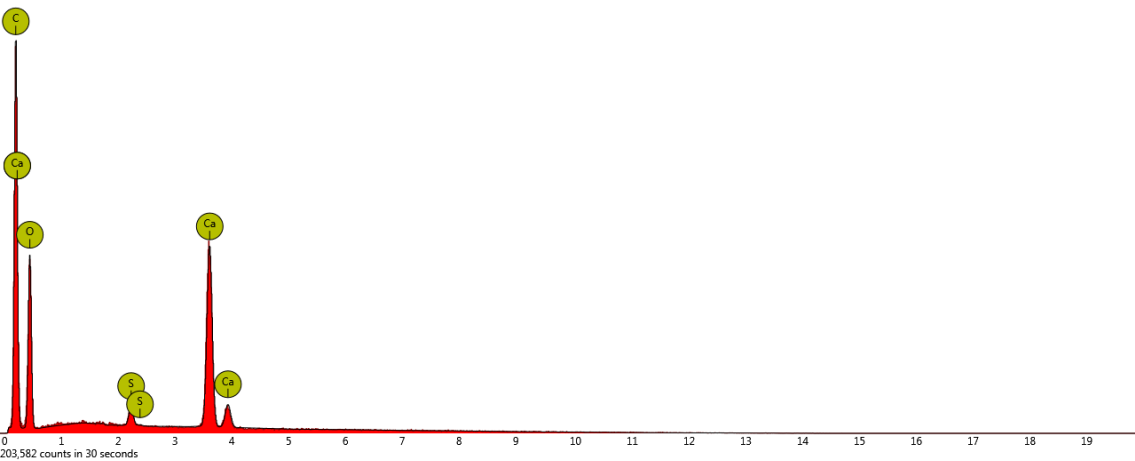


Disabled elements: B, N, Sb

2. spot

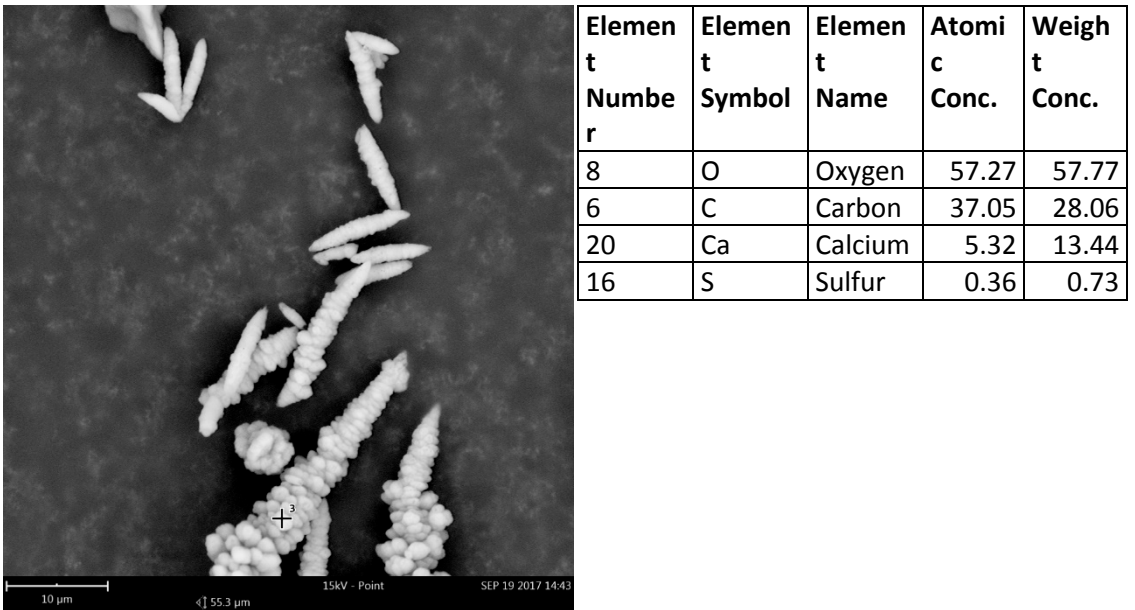


FOV: 55.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:43

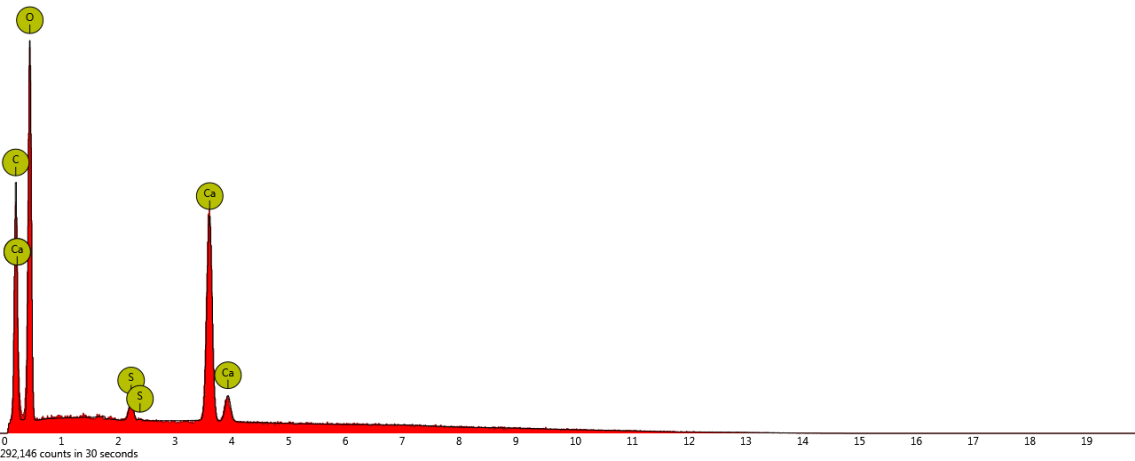


Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot

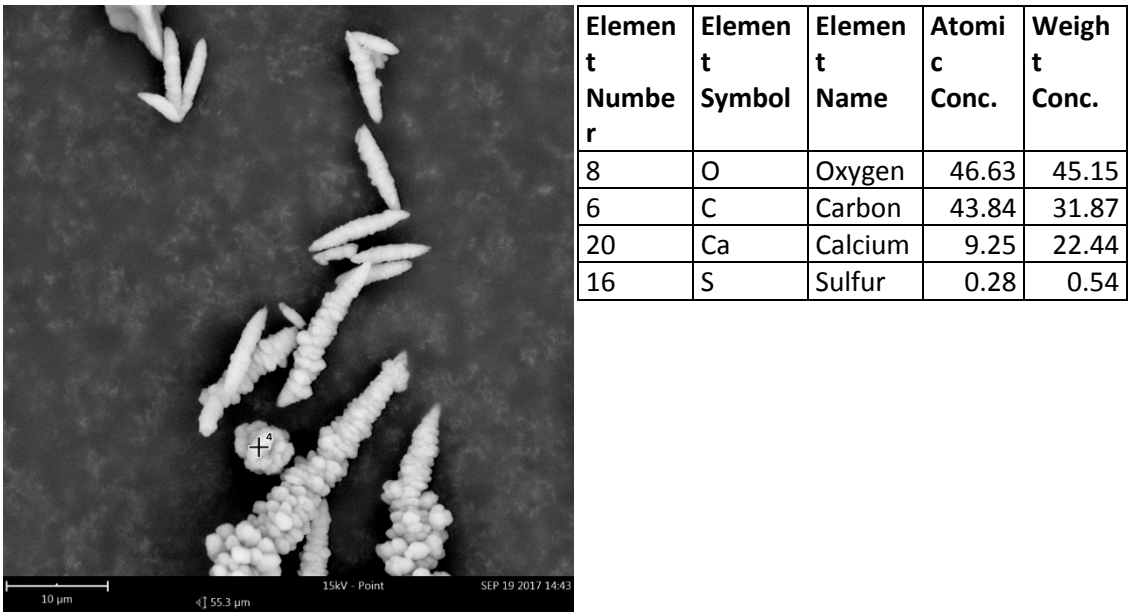


FOV: 55.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:43

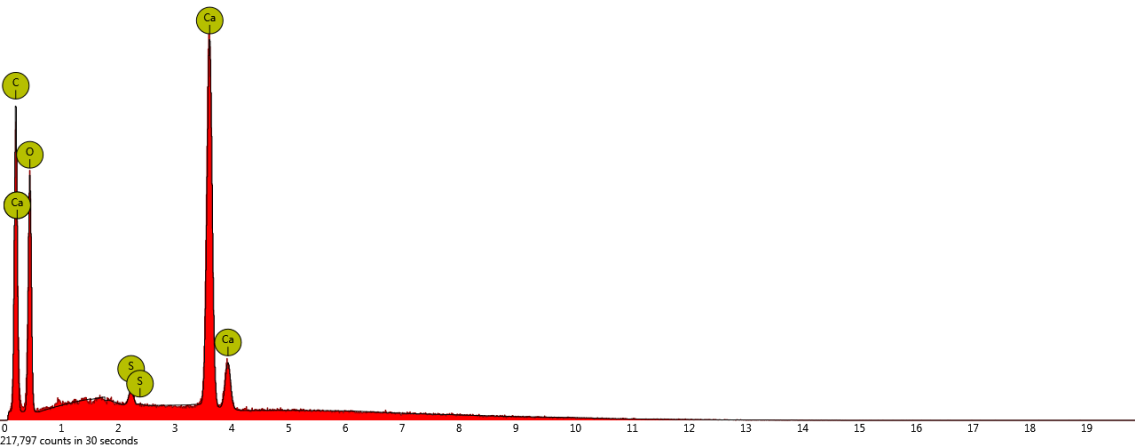


Disabled elements: B, Sb

4. spot

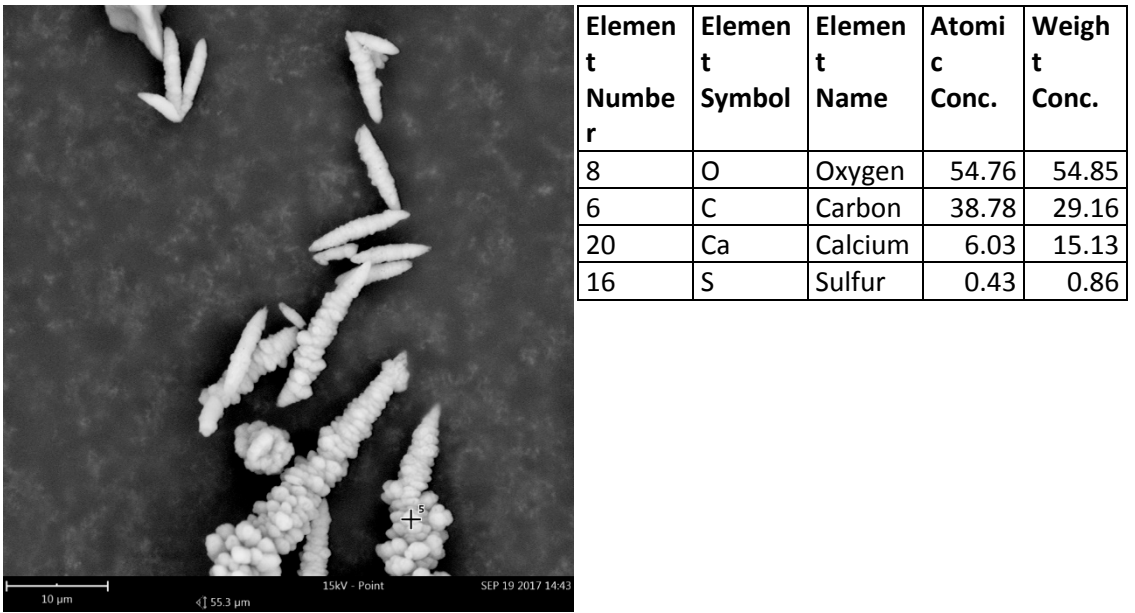


FOV: 55.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:43

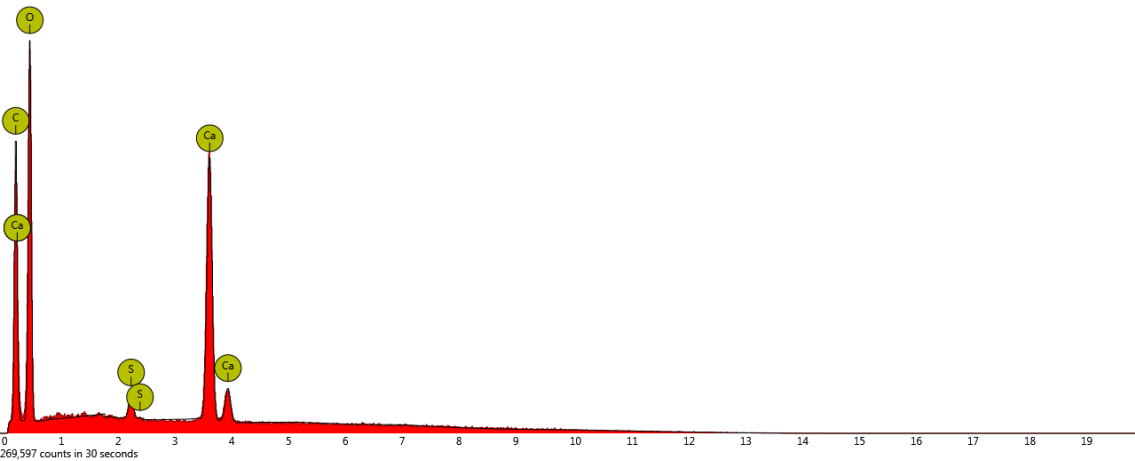


Disabled elements: B, Sb

5. spot

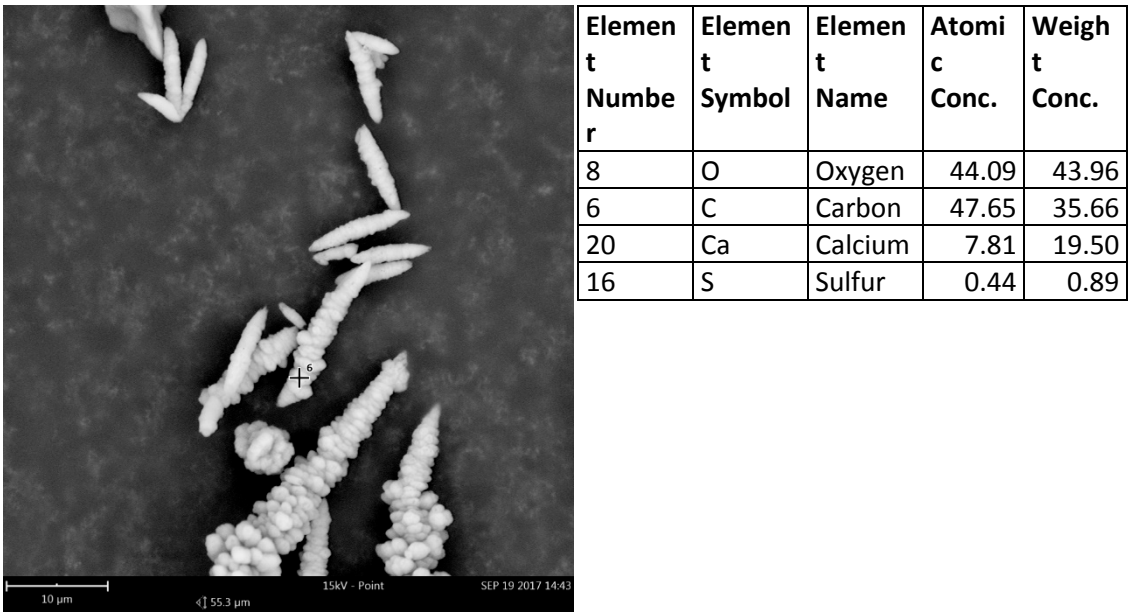


FOV: 55.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:43

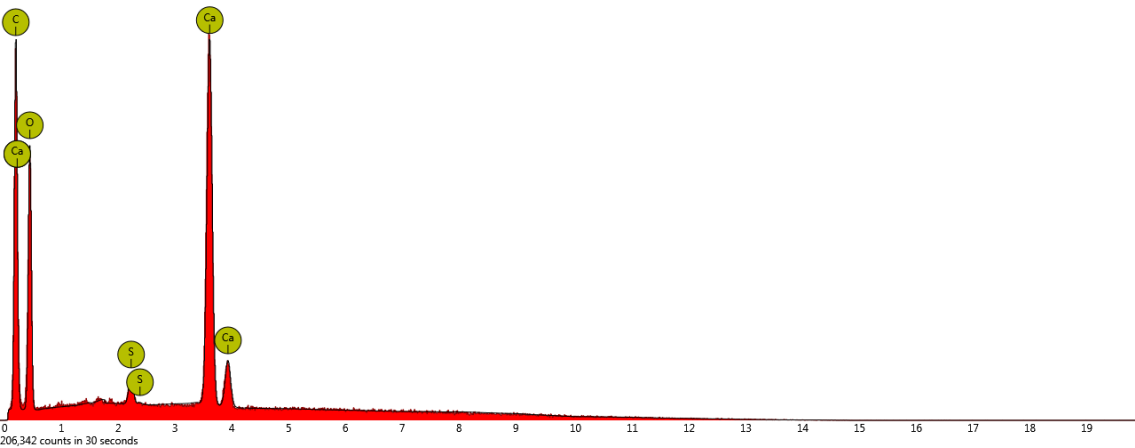


Disabled elements: B, Sb

6. spot



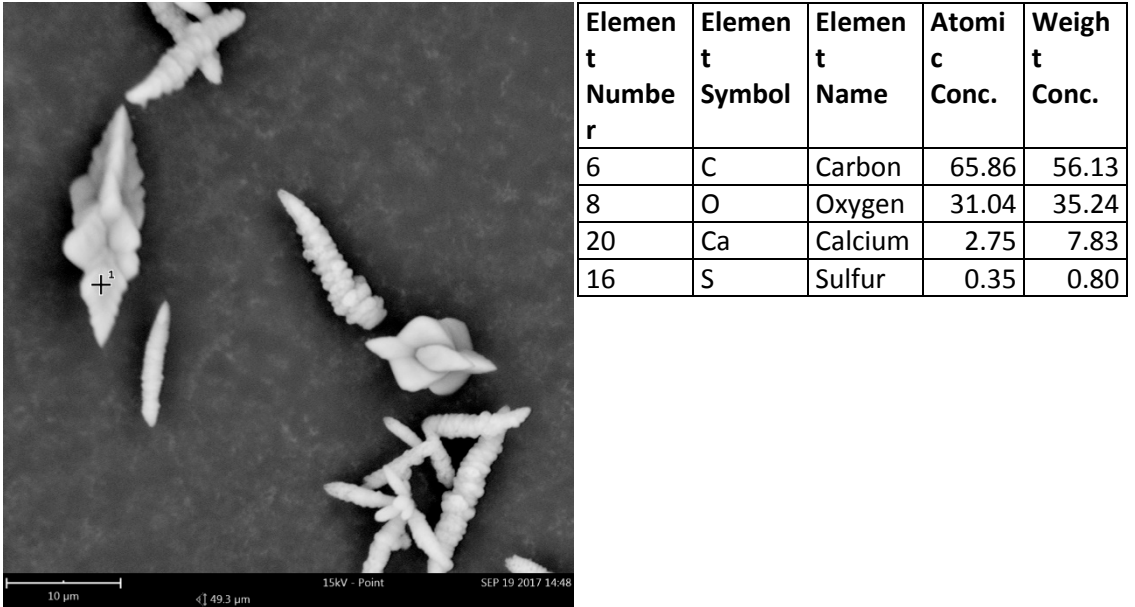
FOV: 55.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:43



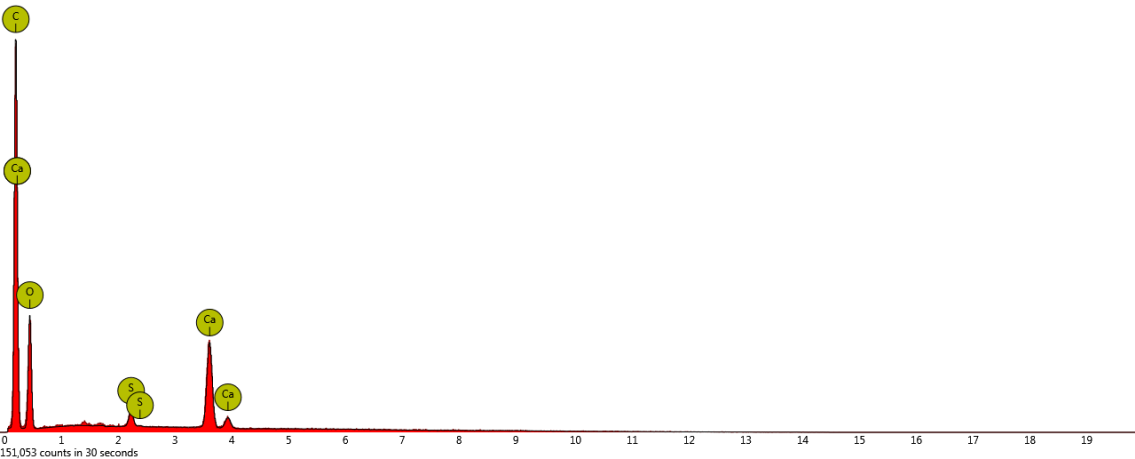
Disabled elements: B, Sb

Image 13

1. spot

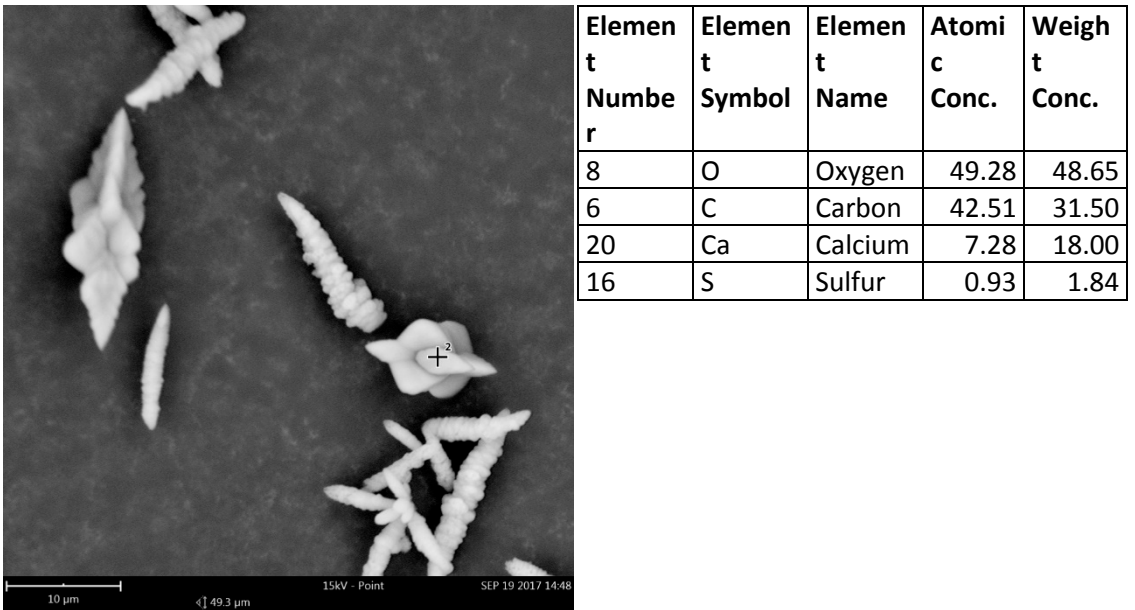


FOV: 49.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:48

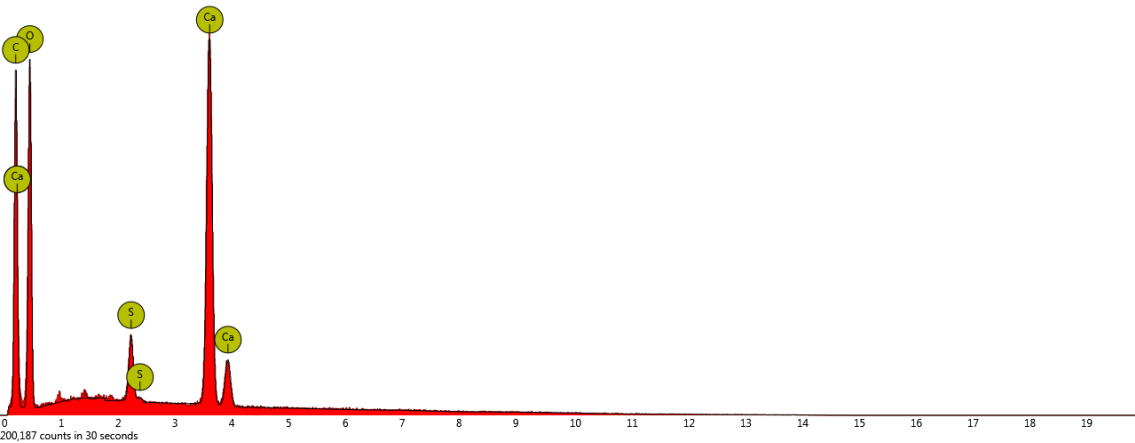


Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot



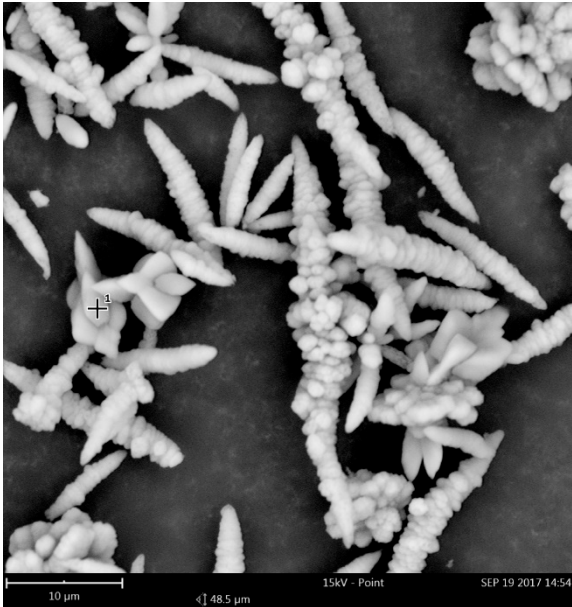
FOV: 49.3 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:48



Disabled elements: B, Sb

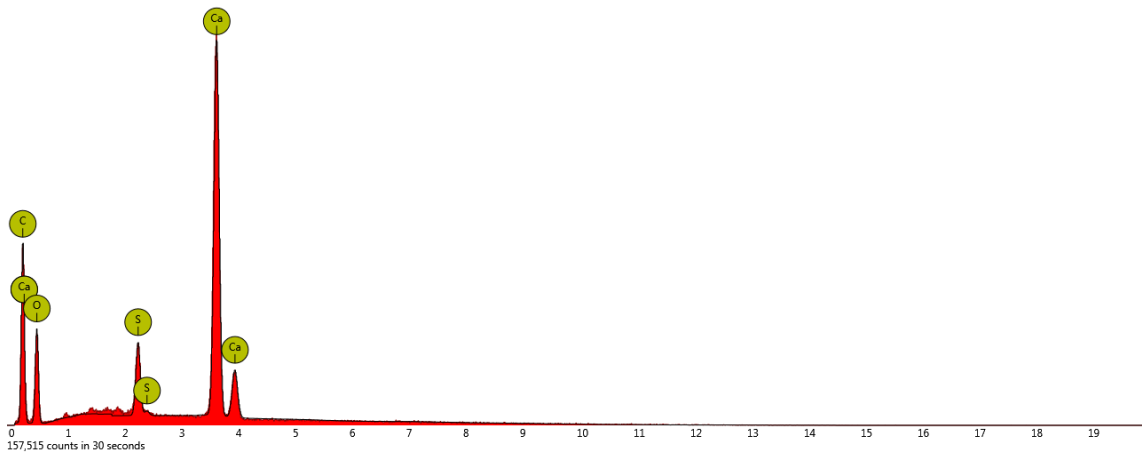
Image 14

1. spot



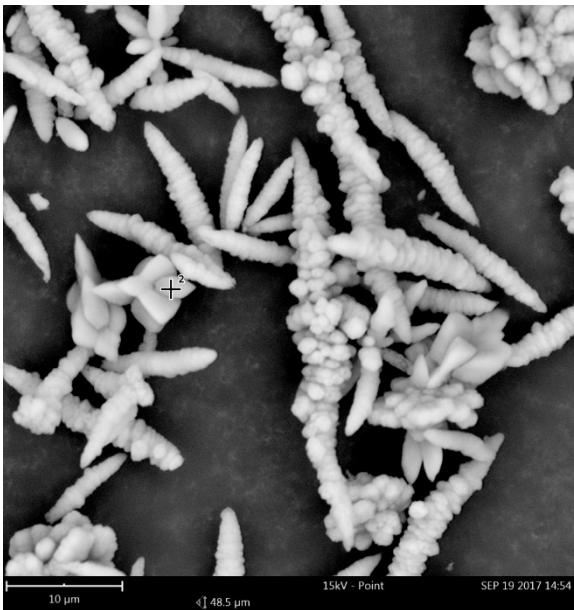
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
6	C	Carbon	48.94	33.07
20	Ca	Calcium	14.19	31.99
8	O	Oxygen	34.92	31.43
16	S	Sulfur	1.95	3.51

FOV: 48.5 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:54



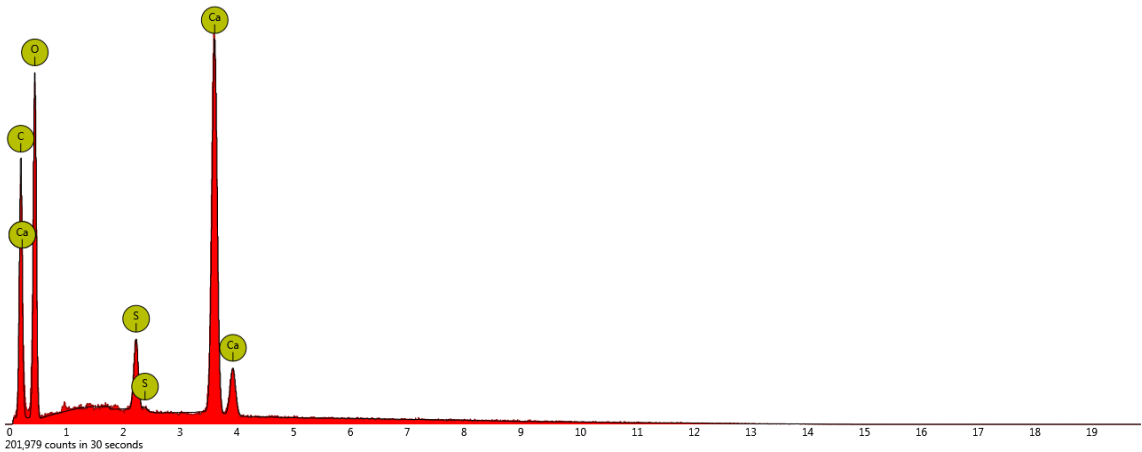
Disabled elements: B, Sb

2. spot



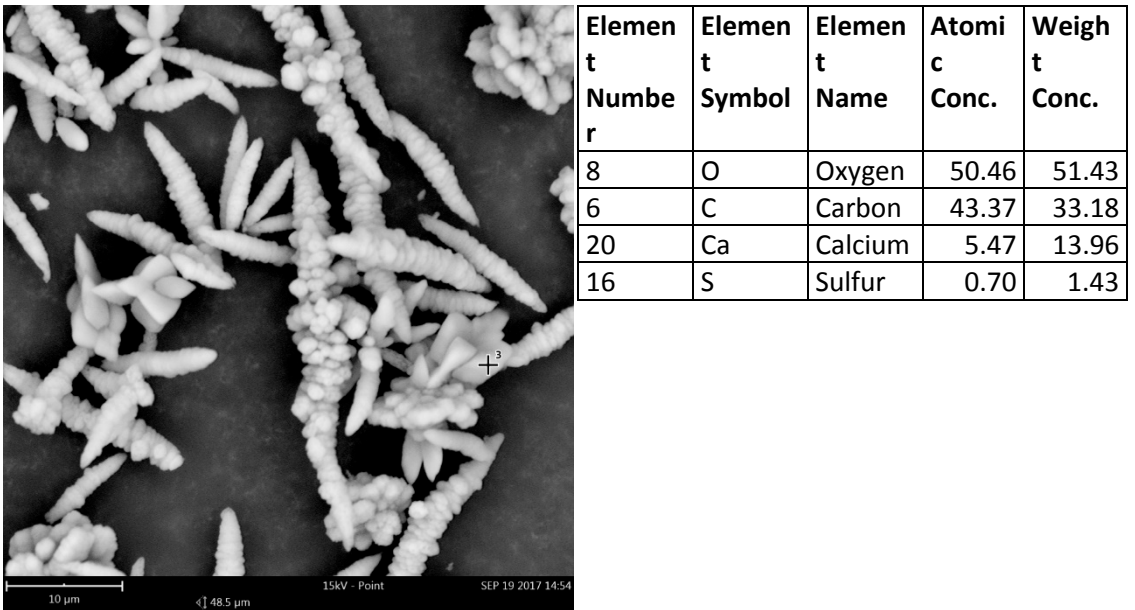
Element Number	Element Symbol	Element Name	Atomic Conc.	Weight Conc.
8	O	Oxygen	52.93	50.80
6	C	Carbon	37.68	27.15
20	Ca	Calcium	8.27	19.88
16	S	Sulfur	1.13	2.17

FOV: 48.5 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:54

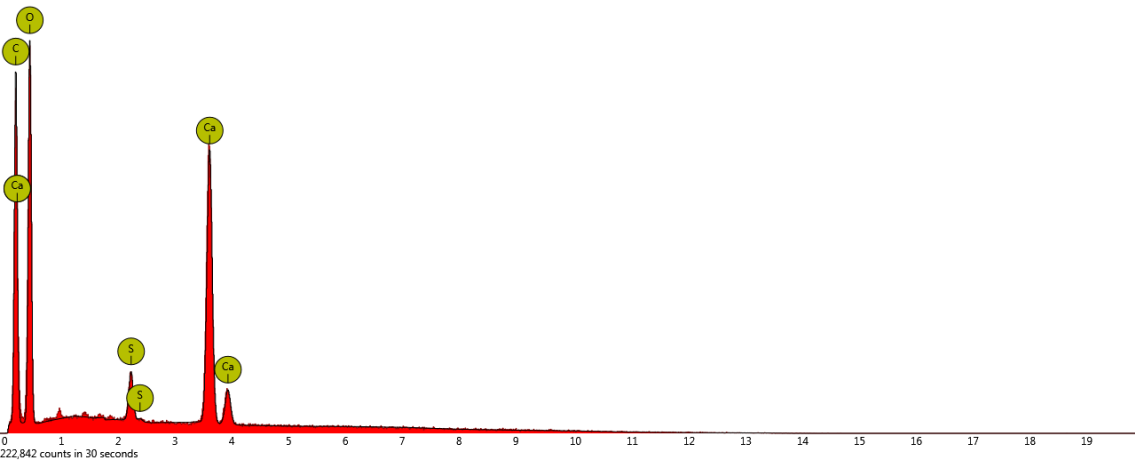


Disabled elements: B, Sb

3. spot



FOV: 48.5 μm, Mode: 15kV - Point, Detector: BSD Full, Time: SEP 19 2017 14:54



Disabled elements: B, Sb