

## Oxyanion clusters with antielectrostatic hydrogen bonding (AEHB) in tetraalkylammonium hypodiphosphates †

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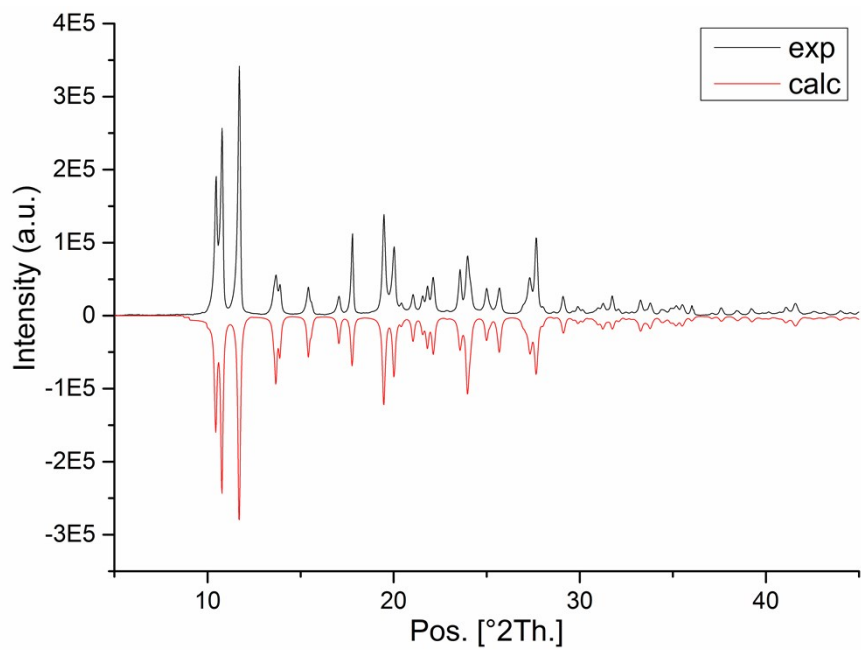
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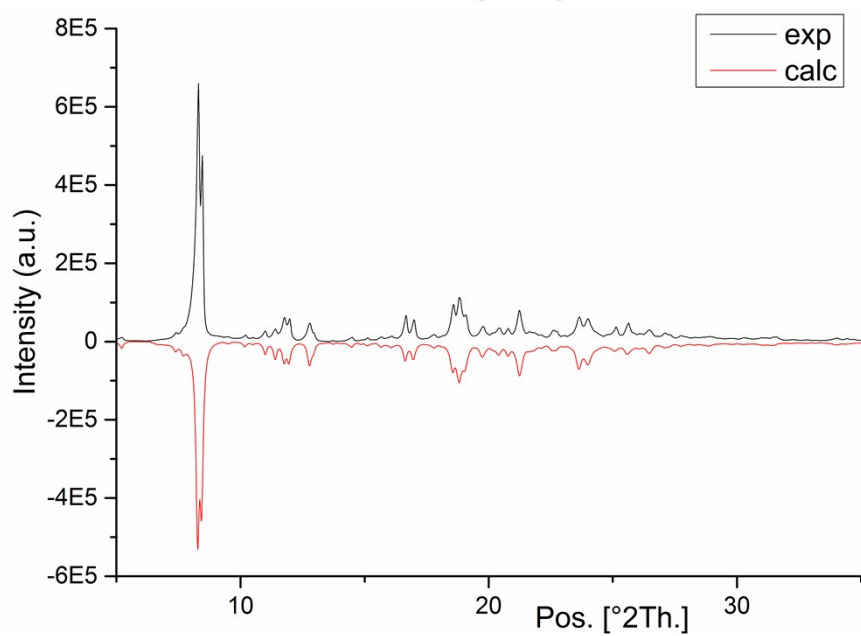
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### Content:

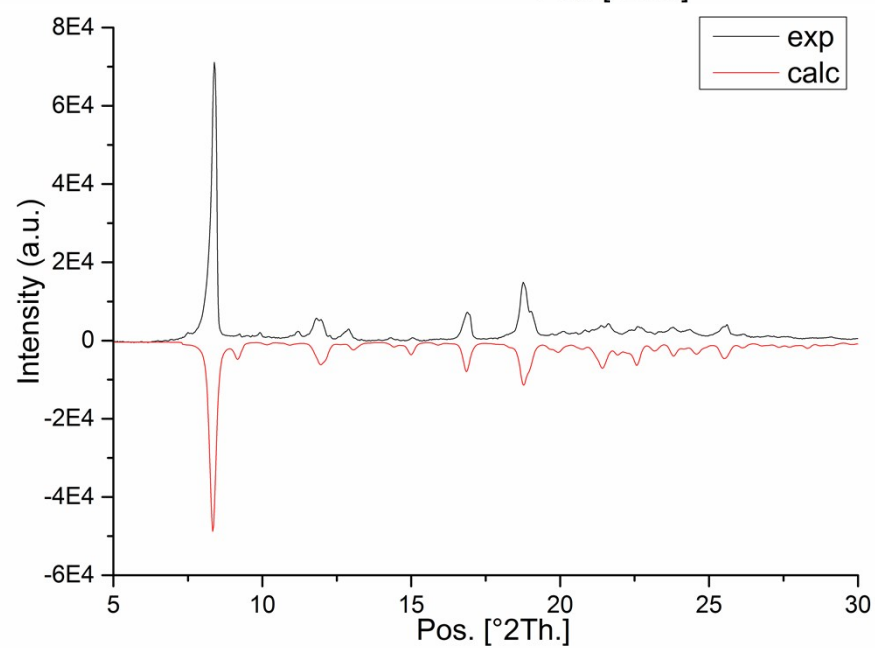
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a)

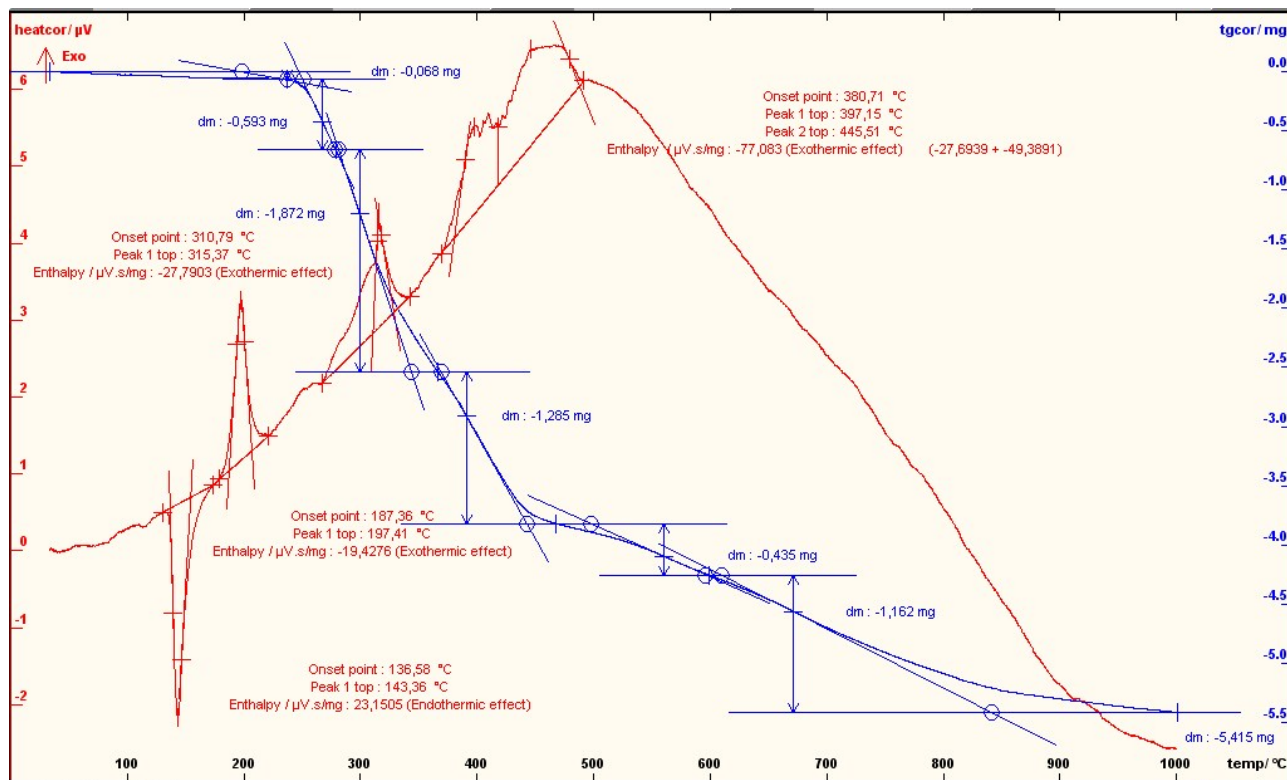


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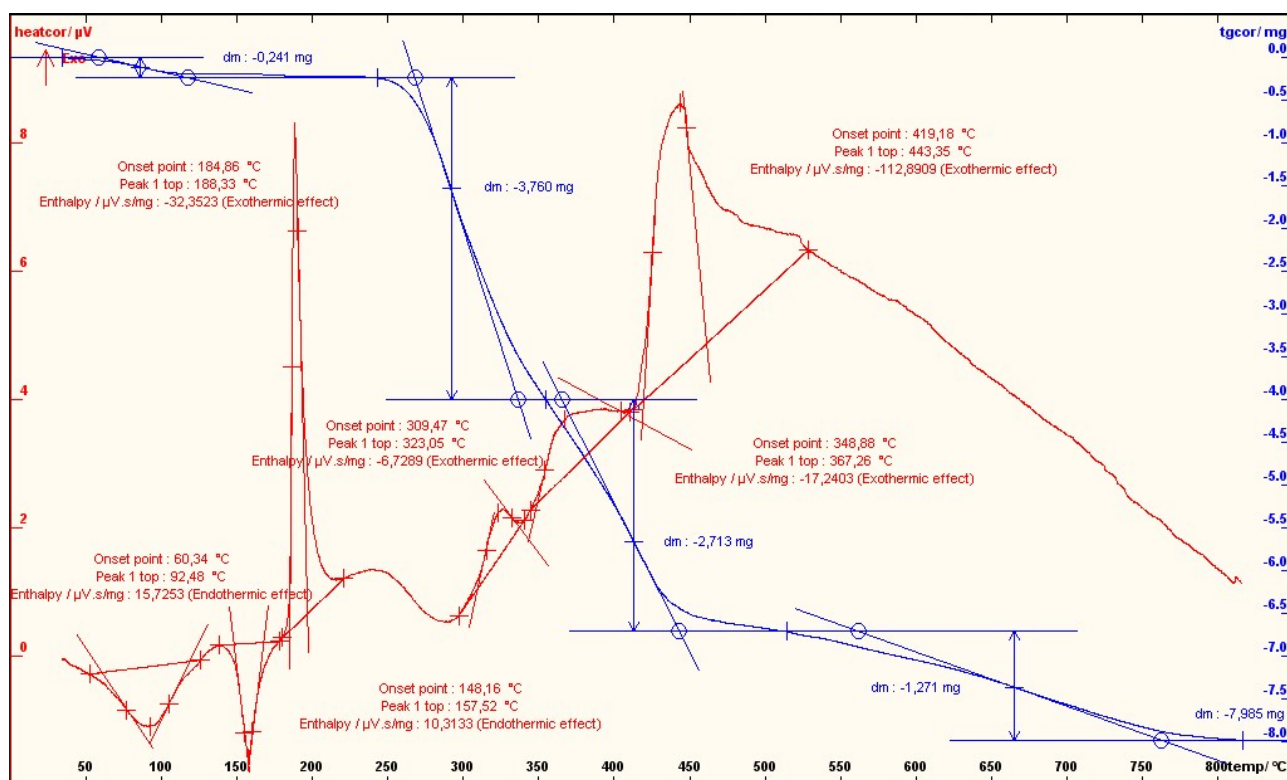


c)

**Figure S1.** Experimental and calculated powder diffraction patterns for (a)2, (b)4 and (c)5.

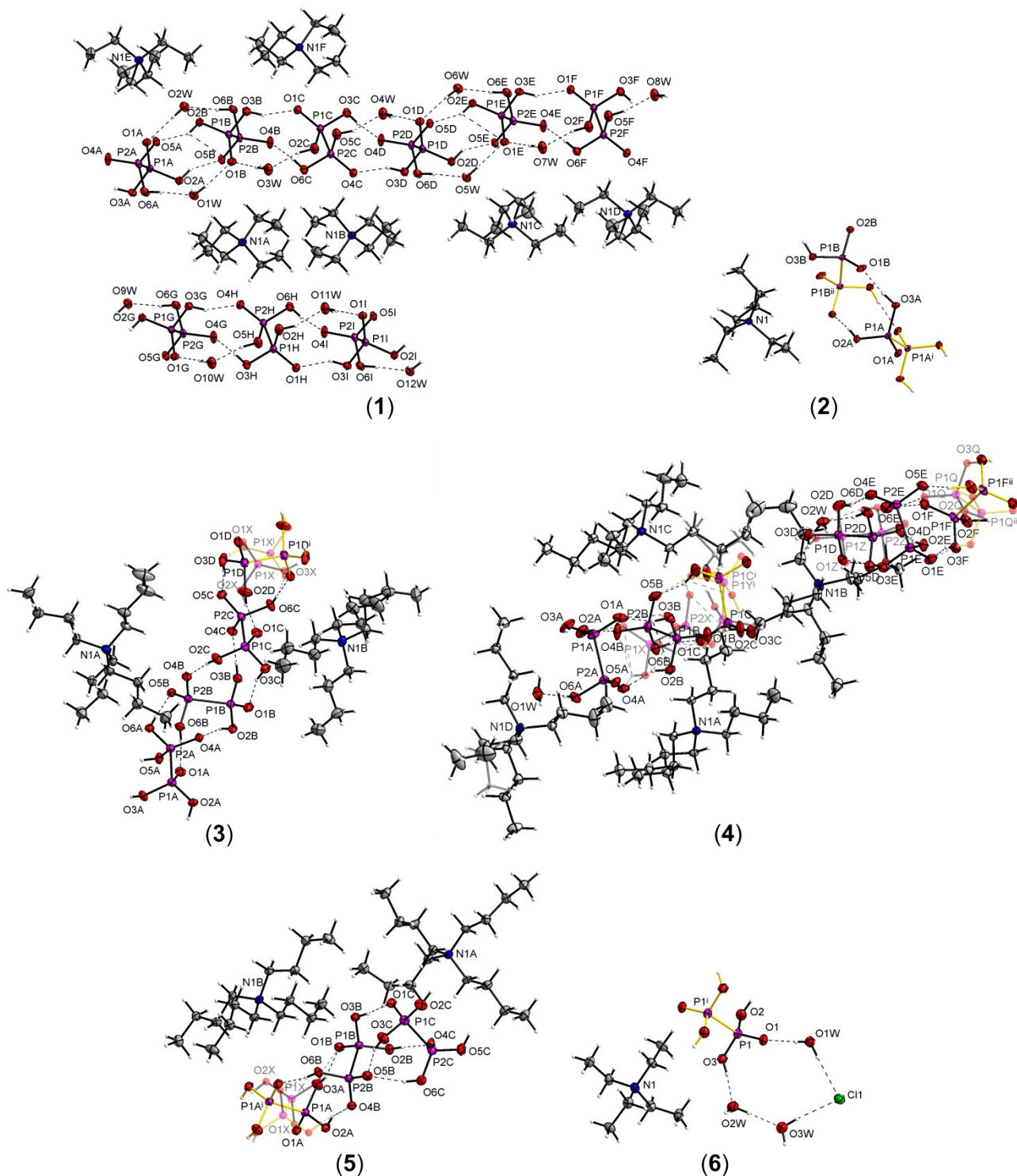


a)

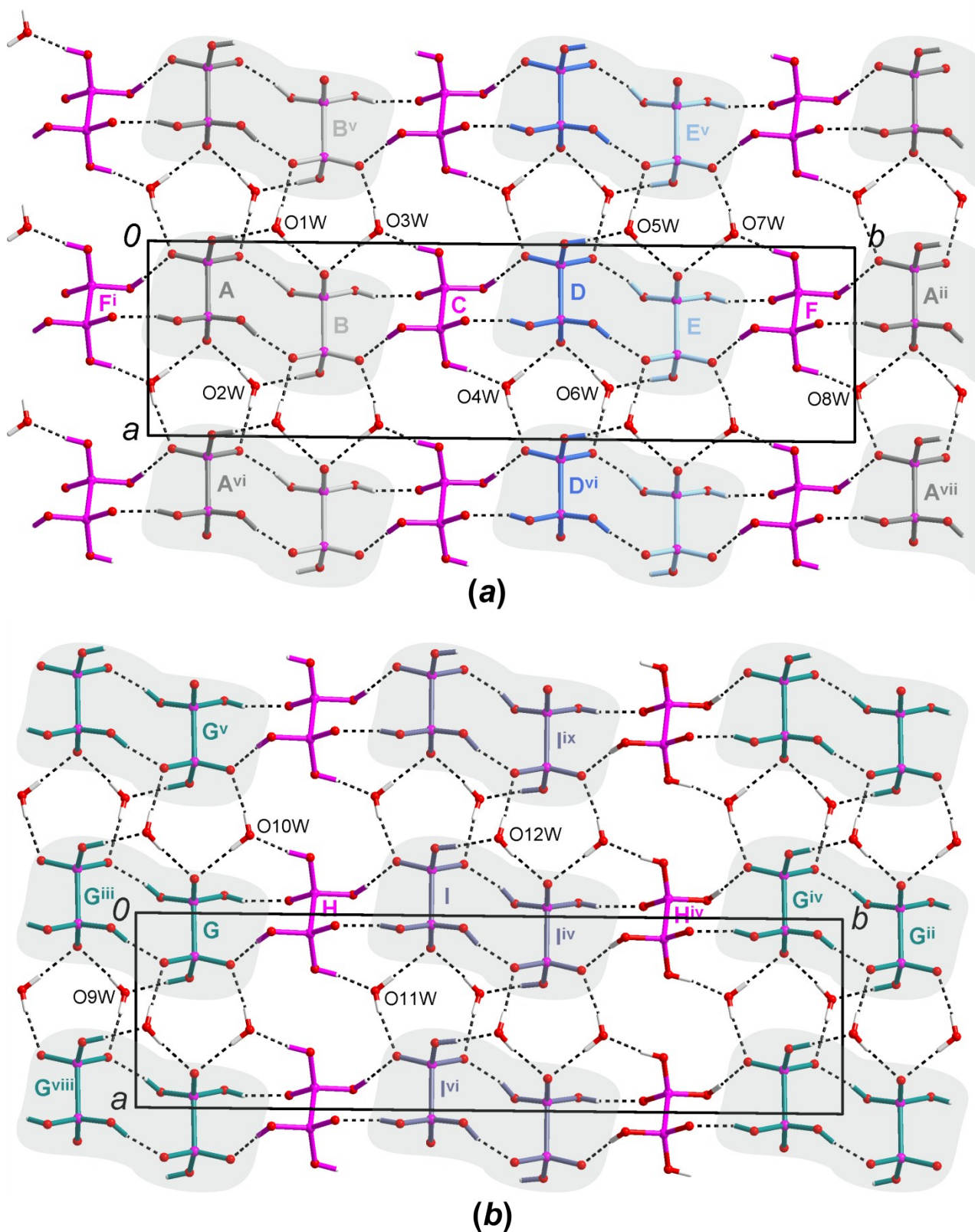


b)

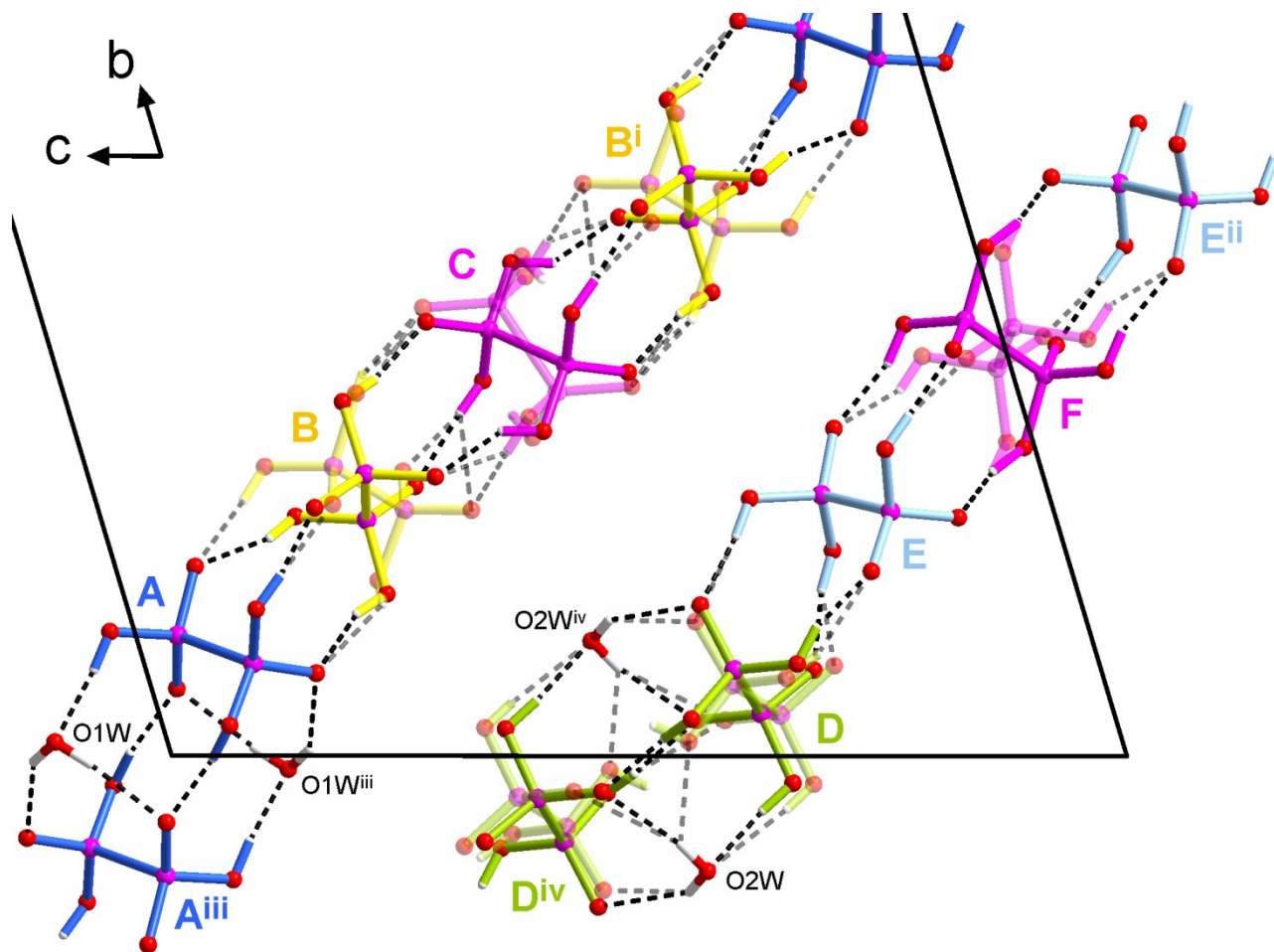
Figure S2. TG/DTA curves (blue and red, respectively) of 2 and 4.



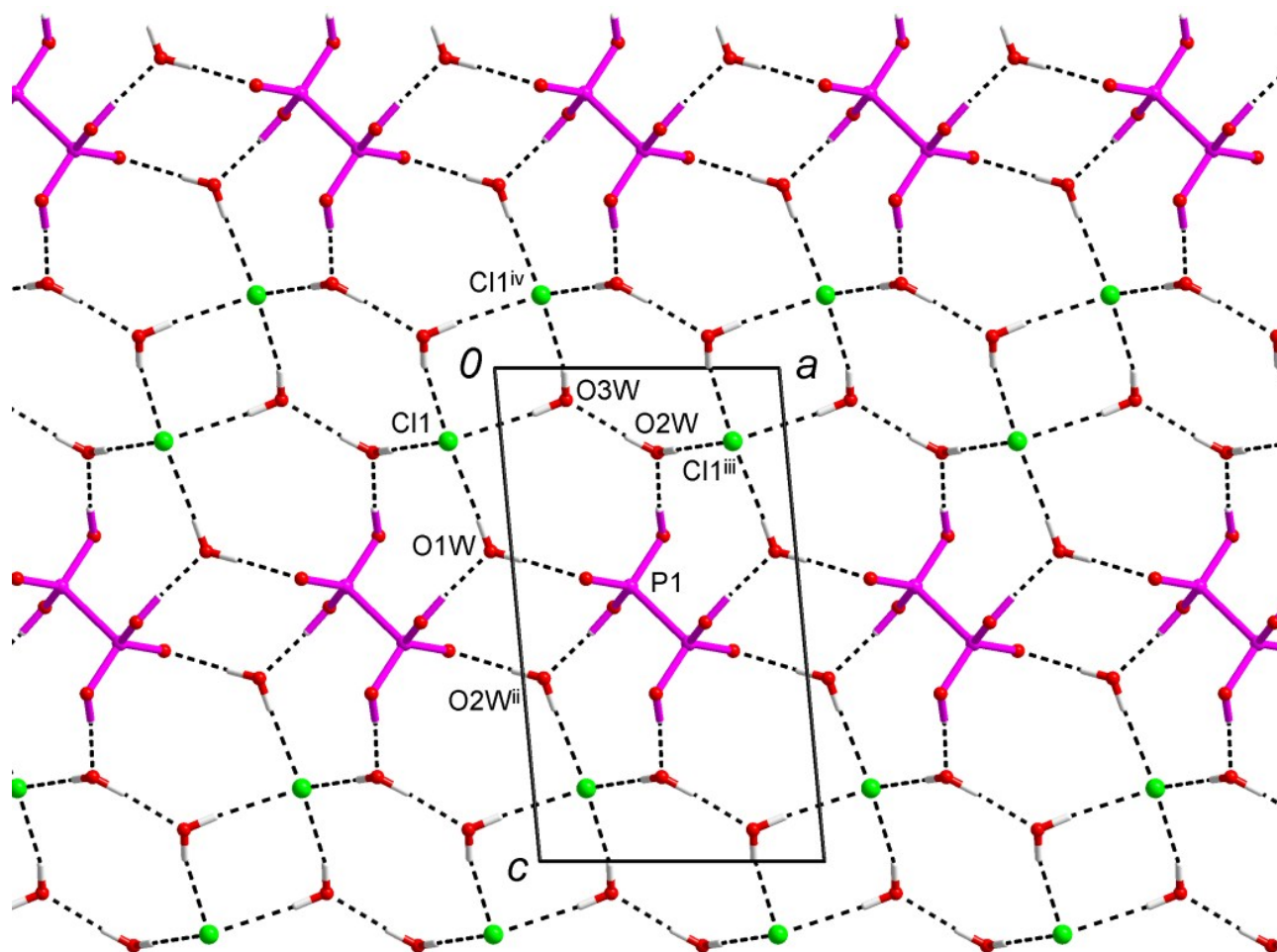
**Figure S3.** Asymmetric units of 1–6 (black bonds), showing the atom-numbering schemes (for P, O and N atoms) and symmetry-independent hydrogen bonds (dashed lines). Displacement ellipsoids are shown at the 50% probability level. Two positions of the disordered hypodiphosphates in 3 and 4 are shown: with higher occupancy factors – black bonds and labels; with lower SOFs (refined isotropically) – transparent bonds and atoms (shown as spheres) and grey labels. Symmetry codes for 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 are given in Tables S2–S6.



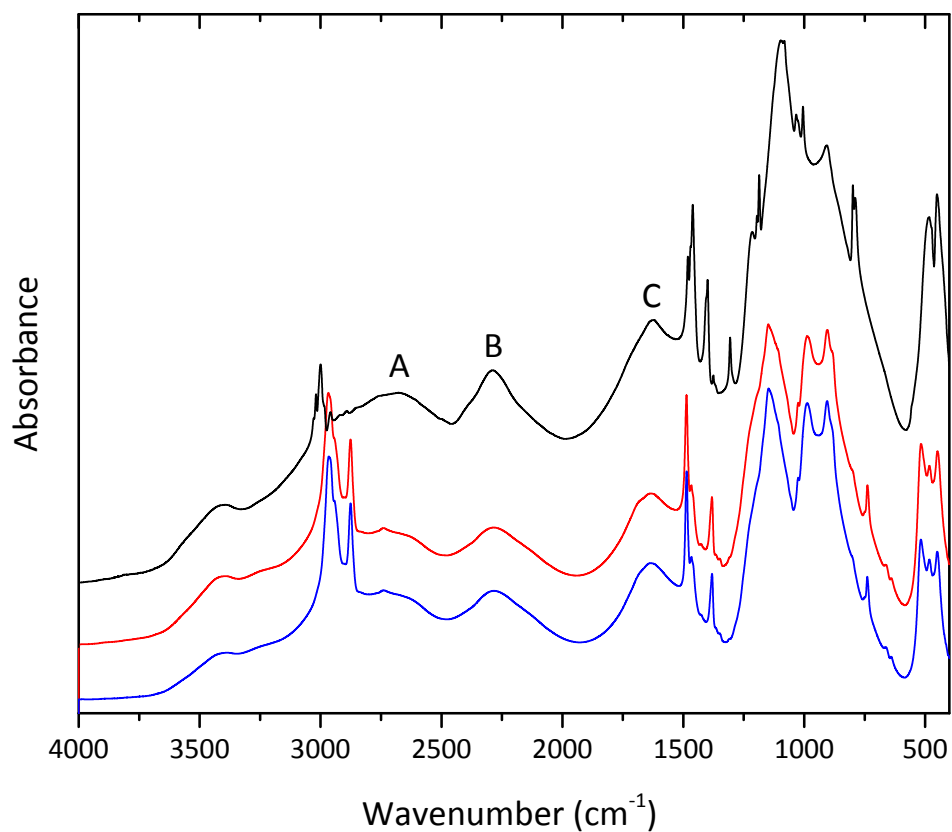
**Figure S4.** Two different  $\text{H}_3\text{P}_2\text{O}_6^-/\text{H}_4\text{P}_2\text{O}_6$  layers in **1**. Crystallographically independent anions are drawn in different colours. Molecules of hypodiphosphoric acid are marked in pink. Hydrogen bonds shown as dashed lines. Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (ii)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $-x, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (v)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (vi)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (vii)  $x+1, y+1, z$ ; (viii)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ ; (ix)  $-x-1, -y+1, -z+1$ . AEHB dimers are shadowed with grey background.



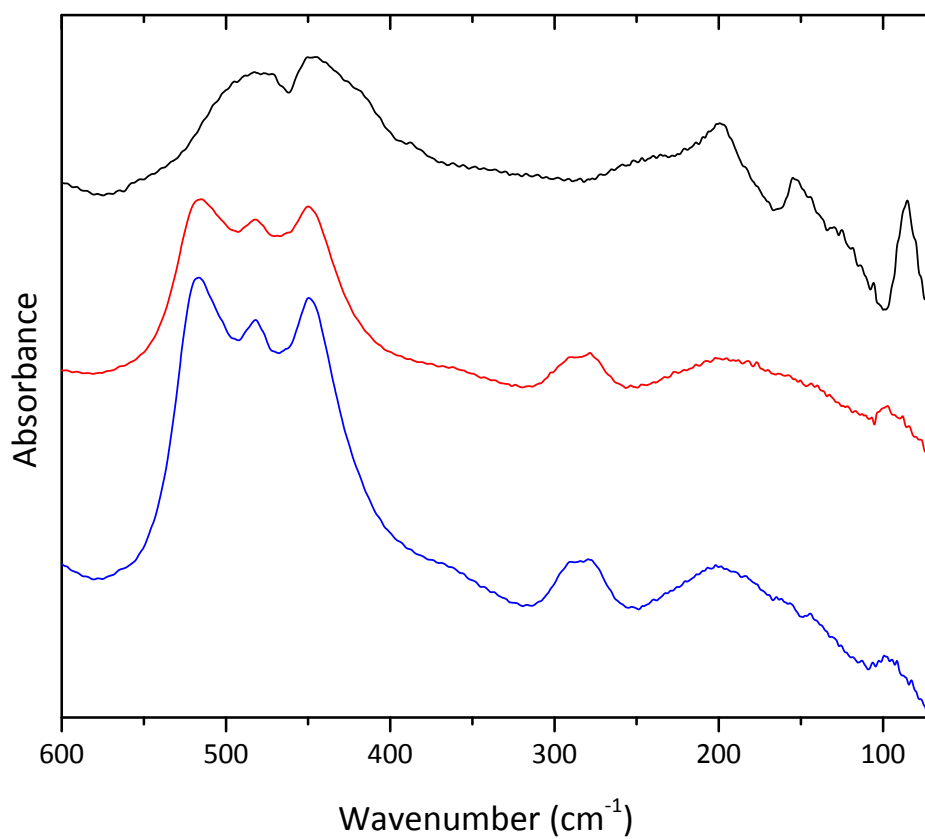
**Figure S5.** Two different chains in **4** formed by  $\text{H}_3\text{P}_2\text{O}_6^-$  (**4-A,B,D,E**) monoanions, and  $\text{H}_4\text{P}_2\text{O}_6$  (**4-C,F**; pink) molecules linked by  $\text{O-H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds (dashed lines). Disorder of anions and acid molecules is shown: with higher occupancy factors – thick bonds and black labels; with lower SOFs (refined isotropically) – transparent bonds and atoms and grey label. Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y+1, -z$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, -y, -z+2$ ; (iv)  $-x, -y, -z+1$ .



**Figure S6.** Chains of hydrogen-bonded (dashed lines)  $\text{H}_4\text{P}_2\text{O}_6/\text{H}_2\text{O}$  molecules running down the  $a$  axis in **6** joined with each other by  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  and  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$  hydrogen bonds giving rise to layers parallel to (011) plane. Symmetry codes: (ii)  $-x, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (iv)  $-x, -y+2, -z$ .

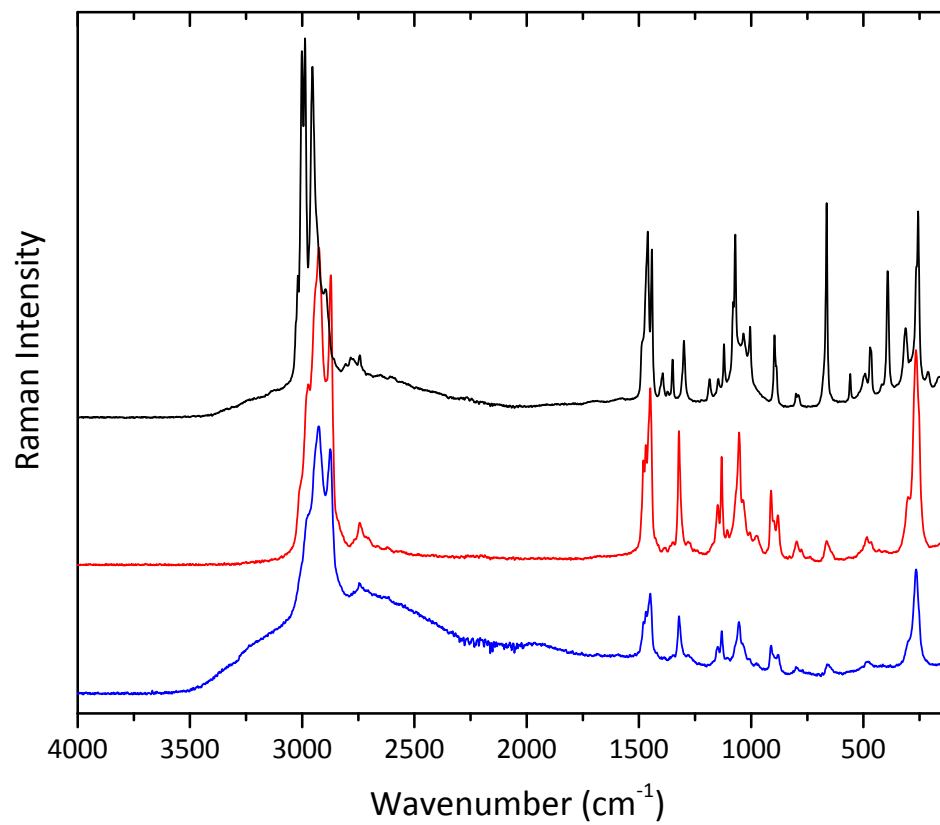


**Figure S7.** The IR spectra of the compounds **2** (black), **4** (red) and **5** (blue). The letters A, B and C denote the appearance of the structure characteristic for strong hydrogen bonds.



**Figure S8.** The far IR spectra of the compounds **2** (black), **4** (red) and **5** (blue).





**Figure S9.** The Raman spectra of the compounds **2** (black), **4** (red) and **5** (blue).

**Table S1.** Selected geometric parameters (Å, °) for [(Et<sub>4</sub>N)(H<sub>3</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>)]·0.5H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O(**1**). H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> molecules are marked in pink.

	<b>1-A</b> (H <sub>3</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> )	<b>1-B</b> (H <sub>3</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> )	<b>1-C</b> (H <sub>4</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> )	<b>1-D</b> (H <sub>3</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> )	<b>1-E</b> (H <sub>3</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> )	<b>1-F</b> (H <sub>4</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> )	<b>1-G</b> (H <sub>3</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> )	<b>1-H</b> (H <sub>4</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> )	<b>1-I</b> (H <sub>3</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> )
P1–P2	2.1812(8)	2.1824(8)	2.1791(8)	2.1817(8)	2.1817(8)	2.1797(8)	2.1832(8)	2.1791(8)	2.1796(8)
P1–O1	1.4928(11)	1.4949(11)	1.4912(11)	1.4956(11)	1.4927(11)	1.4920(11)	1.4946(11)	1.4890(11)	1.4918(11)
P1–O2	1.5490(11)	1.5439(11)	1.5464(12)	1.5457(11)	1.5478(11)	1.5470(12)	1.5456(11)	1.5470(12)	1.5475(11)
P1–O3	1.5505(12)	1.5508(12)	1.5586(12)	1.5497(12)	1.5489(11)	1.5582(12)	1.5506(12)	1.5586(12)	1.5478(11)
P2–O4	1.5045(11)	1.5072(11)	1.4897(11)	1.5060(11)	1.5057(11)	1.4921(11)	1.5049(11)	1.4891(11)	1.5061(11)
P2–O5	1.5122(11)	1.5159(12)	1.5477(12)	1.5131(12)	1.5108(11)	1.5491(12)	1.5128(12)	1.5482(12)	1.5140(11)
P2–O6	1.5648(11)	1.5678(11)	1.5571(12)	1.5678(11)	1.5667(11)	1.5551(12)	1.5648(11)	1.5570(12)	1.5654(11)
O1–P1–O2	115.98(6)	116.32(6)	115.85(7)	116.39(6)	116.07(6)	115.48(7)	115.88(6)	115.74(7)	116.32(6)
O1–P1–O3	114.95(6)	114.70(7)	111.59(7)	114.60(7)	115.02(7)	111.79(7)	114.57(7)	111.64(6)	115.10(7)
O2–P1–O3	103.27(6)	103.28(7)	106.84(7)	103.22(7)	103.17(6)	107.05(7)	103.32(6)	107.02(7)	103.16(6)
O1–P1–P2	110.96(5)	109.93(5)	109.42(5)	110.02(5)	110.97(5)	109.50(5)	110.30(5)	109.63(5)	110.68(5)
O2–P1–P2	104.57(5)	104.50(5)	106.85(6)	104.46(5)	104.55(5)	106.87(6)	105.02(5)	106.95(5)	104.17(5)
O3–P1–P2	106.09(5)	107.23(5)	105.72(5)	107.27(5)	106.00(5)	105.58(5)	106.90(5)	105.25(5)	106.33(5)
O4–P2–O5	116.48(7)	116.51(7)	115.86(7)	116.61(7)	116.43(7)	115.48(7)	116.53(7)	115.67(7)	116.55(7)
O4–P2–O6	108.23(7)	108.33(7)	111.56(7)	108.28(7)	108.26(7)	111.74(7)	108.15(7)	111.73(7)	108.32(7)
O5–P2–O6	110.58(6)	110.16(6)	106.92(7)	110.21(6)	110.63(6)	107.13(7)	110.52(6)	106.74(7)	110.16(6)
O4–P2–P1	107.79(5)	108.10(5)	109.39(5)	108.16(5)	107.84(5)	109.58(5)	107.78(5)	109.46(5)	108.04(5)
O5–P2–P1	107.42(5)	107.04(5)	106.86(6)	106.93(5)	107.38(5)	106.83(5)	107.08(5)	106.71(5)	107.40(5)
O6–P2–P1	105.79(5)	106.21(5)	105.68(6)	106.14(5)	105.74(5)	105.51(5)	106.28(5)	105.98(5)	105.83(5)
O1–P1–P2–O4	68.58(7)	–69.28(7)	–179.79(5)	69.29(7)	–68.43(7)	179.80(5)	–70.25(7)	–179.00(5)	68.17(7)
O2–P1–P2–O4	–165.68(7)	165.21(7)	–53.65(7)	–165.08(7)	165.72(7)	–54.45(7)	164.22(7)	54.79(7)	–166.09(7)
O3–P1–P2–O4	–56.91(7)	56.02(7)	59.91(7)	–55.97(7)	57.09(7)	59.29(7)	54.89(7)	–58.80(7)	–57.51(7)
O1–P1–P2–O5	–57.69(7)	56.97(7)	54.06(7)	–57.06(7)	57.77(7)	54.02(7)	55.85(7)	–53.15(7)	–58.33(7)
O2–P1–P2–O5	68.05(6)	–68.55(6)	–179.79(5)	68.57(6)	–68.07(6)	179.78(5)	–69.68(7)	–179.35(5)	67.42(6)
O3–P1–P2–O5	176.83(6)	–177.73(6)	–66.24(7)	177.69(6)	–176.70(6)	–66.48(7)	–179.00(6)	67.05(7)	176.00(6)
O1–P1–P2–O6	–175.83(6)	174.65(6)	–59.57(7)	–174.70(6)	175.93(6)	–59.76(7)	174.00(6)	60.36(7)	–175.99(6)
O2–P1–P2–O6	–50.08(7)	49.13(7)	66.58(7)	–49.07(7)	50.08(6)	65.99(7)	48.47(7)	–65.84(7)	–50.25(7)
O3–P1–P2–O6	58.69(7)	–60.05(7)	–179.87(5)	60.04(7)	–58.55(7)	179.73(5)	–60.85(7)	–179.44(5)	58.33(7)

**Table S2.** Selected geometric parameters (Å, °) for [(Et<sub>4</sub>N)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>)]·H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> (**2**). H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> molecule is marked in pink.

	<b>2-A</b> (H <sub>4</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> )	<b>2-B</b> (H <sub>2</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>2-</sup> )
P1A–P1A <sup>i</sup> / P1B–P1B <sup>ii</sup>	2.1795(11)	2.1863(12)
P1–O1	1.4931(12)	1.5026(13)
P1–O2	1.5456(12)	1.5169(11)
P1–O3	1.5516(11)	1.5685(12)
O1–P1–O2	111.58(6)	114.75(7)
O1–P1–O3	112.34(7)	108.78(7)
O2–P1–O3	110.69(6)	110.89(6)
O1–P1–P1A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup>	109.42(5)	108.80(6)
O2–P1–P1A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup>	107.66(6)	108.80(6)
O3–P1–P1A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup>	104.82(6)	104.29(6)
O1–P1–P1A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup> –O1A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup>	180	180
O2–P1–P1A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup> –O1A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup>	58.56(7)	–54.34(8)
O3–P1–P1A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup> –O1A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup>	–59.33(7)	64.04(8)
O1–P1–P1A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup> –O2A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup>	–58.56 (7)	54.34(8)
O2–P1–P1A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup> –O2A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup>	180	180
O3–P1–P1A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup> –O2A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup>	62.11(7)	–61.62(7)
O1–P1–P1A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup> –O3A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup>	59.33(7)	–64.04(8)
O2–P1–P1A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup> –O3A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup>	–62.11(7)	61.62(7)
O3–P1–P1A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup> –O3A <sup>i</sup> /B <sup>ii</sup>	180	180

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ .

**Table S3.** Selected geometric parameters (Å, °) for [(Bu<sub>4</sub>N)(H<sub>3</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>)]·0.75H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> (**3**). H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> molecules are marked in pink.

	<b>3-A</b> (H <sub>4</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> )	<b>3-B</b> (H <sub>3</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> )	<b>3-C</b> (H <sub>3</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> )	<b>3-D</b> (H <sub>4</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> ) SOF = 0.887(3)
P1–P2 / P1 <i>D</i> –P1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup>	2.1722(13)	2.1885(13)	2.1764(13)	2.179(2)
P1–O1	1.478(2)	1.484(2)	1.488(2)	1.480(3)
P1–O2	1.547(2)	1.542(2)	1.531(2)	1.553(4)
P1–O3	1.548(2)	1.560(2)	1.548(2)	1.557(3)
P2–O4	1.498(2)	1.494(2)	1.509(2)	–
P2–O5	1.533(2)	1.519(2)	1.517(2)	–
P2–O6	1.547(2)	1.554(2)	1.557(2)	–
O1–P1–O2	111.90(14)	111.36(13)	112.44(14)	112.7(2)
O1–P1–O3	110.96(13)	113.95(13)	109.49(13)	108.8(3)
O2–P1–O3	110.67(13)	105.95(14)	111.85(14)	111.5(2)
O1–P1–P2/P1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup>	108.14(10)	109.60(11)	108.71(10)	111.5(2)
O2–P1–P2/P1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup>	105.46(10)	109.62(10)	108.19(10)	106.6(2)
O3–P1–P2/P1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup>	109.52(10)	106.15(10)	105.91(11)	105.60(14)
O4–P2–O5	111.56(13)	113.08(13)	114.40(13)	–
O4–P2–O6	115.60(13)	109.57(13)	108.31(13)	–
O5–P2–O6	107.51(13)	111.83(13)	111.64(13)	–
O4–P2–P1	107.58(10)	109.32(10)	109.00(10)	–
O5–P2–P1	109.29(10)	106.98(10)	107.42(10)	–
O6–P2–P1	104.99(10)	105.74(10)	105.68(10)	–
O1–P1–P2/P1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup> –O4/O1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup>	64.05(14)	51.66(15)	174.18(14)	180
O2–P1–P2/P1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup> –O4/O1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup>	–55.81(14)	174.16(14)	–63.45(14)	56.7(3)
O3–P1–P2/P1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup> –O4/O1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup>	–174.93(13)	–71.82(15)	56.61(14)	–62.0(3)
O1–P1–P2/P1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup> –O5/O2 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup>	–174.66(13)	174.44(13)	–61.36(14)	–56.7(3)
O2–P1–P2/P1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup> –O5/O2 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup>	65.48(14)	–63.06(14)	61.02(14)	180
O3–P1–P2/P1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup> –O5/O2 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup>	–53.64(14)	50.95(14)	–178.92(13)	61.3(3)
O1–P1–P2/P1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup> –O6/O3 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup>	–59.60(14)	–66.22(14)	57.95(14)	62.0(3)
O2–P1–P2/P1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup> –O6/O3 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup>	–179.45(13)	56.28(15)	–179.67(13)	–61.3(3)
O3–P1–P2/P1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup> –O6/O3 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup>	61.43(13)	170.30(13)	–59.61(14)	180

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ .

**Table S4.** Selected geometric parameters (Å, °) for [(Bu<sub>4</sub>N)(H<sub>3</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>)]·0.25(H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>)·0.52H<sub>2</sub>O (**4**). H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> molecules are marked in pink.

	<b>4-A</b> (H <sub>3</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> )	<b>4-B</b> (H <sub>3</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> ) SOF = 0.8680(12)	<b>4-C</b> (H <sub>4</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> ) SOF = 0.8680(12)	<b>4-D</b> (H <sub>3</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> ) SOF = 0.897(4)	<b>4-E</b> (H <sub>3</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> )	<b>4-F</b> (H <sub>4</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> ) SOF = 0.9273(18)
P1–P2 / P1C–P1C <sup>i</sup> / P1F–P1F <sup>ii</sup>	2.1824(9)	2.1795(10)	2.1730(15)	2.1842(12)	2.1812(9)	2.1723(12)
P1–O1	1.4978(17)	1.485(2)	1.499(2)	1.4989(17)	1.4854(16)	1.498(2)
P1–O2	1.5389(17)	1.5423(17)	1.541(2)	1.531(2)	1.5368(16)	1.5145(18)
P1–O3	1.5523(17)	1.565(2)	1.542(2)	1.5475(17)	1.5578(16)	1.5594(16)
P2–O4	1.4946(16)	1.492(3)	–	1.495(2)	1.4947(17)	–
P2–O5	1.5051(15)	1.5149(18)	–	1.5129(17)	1.5212(16)	–
P2–O6	1.5648(16)	1.545(2)	–	1.5670(17)	1.5449(17)	–
O1–P1–O2	114.23(10)	111.62(12)	113.60(13)	114.73(13)	111.20(9)	112.95(12)
O1–P1–O3	113.93(10)	109.84(12)	111.29(17)	114.11(10)	110.38(9)	113.72(12)
O2–P1–O3	103.21(9)	109.34(11)	108.36(16)	102.76(11)	110.30(9)	107.08(12)
O1–P1–P2/P1C <sup>i</sup> /P1F <sup>ii</sup>	106.84(7)	111.22(9)	107.79(12)	106.99(8)	109.51(7)	108.79(11)
O2–P1–P2/P1C <sup>i</sup> /P1F <sup>ii</sup>	108.55(7)	107.81(8)	107.17(11)	108.14(9)	107.48(7)	108.18(9)
O3–P1–P2/P1C <sup>i</sup> /P1F <sup>ii</sup>	109.99(7)	106.86(9)	108.44(11)	109.96(9)	107.86(6)	105.75(7)
O4–P2–O5	117.51(9)	114.53(12)	–	117.59(11)	113.35(10)	–
O4–P2–O6	107.64(9)	109.10(14)	–	107.88(12)	109.19(10)	–
O5–P2–O6	111.52(9)	111.68(13)	–	111.46(10)	112.01(9)	–
O4–P2–P1	105.69(6)	109.55(9)	–	106.71(7)	111.10(7)	–
O5–P2–P1	107.00(6)	107.03(8)	–	105.27(8)	105.34(7)	–
O6–P2–P1	106.85(6)	104.42(10)	–	107.36(9)	105.54(7)	–
O1–P1–P2/P1C <sup>i</sup> /P1F <sup>ii</sup> –O4/O1C <sup>i</sup> /O1F <sup>ii</sup>	–70.87(10)	178.64(15)	180	67.75(12)	169.12(10)	180
O2–P1–P2/P1C <sup>i</sup> /P1F <sup>ii</sup> –O4/O1C <sup>i</sup> /O1F <sup>ii</sup>	52.77(10)	55.96(14)	57.37(15)	–56.34(13)	–69.96(10)	–56.96(15)
O3–P1–P2/P1C <sup>i</sup> /P1F <sup>ii</sup> –O4/O1C <sup>i</sup> /O1F <sup>ii</sup>	165.01(10)	–61.48(14)	–59.4(2)	–167.82(11)	48.97(10)	57.48(13)
O1–P1–P2/P1C <sup>i</sup> /P1F <sup>ii</sup> –O5/O2C <sup>i</sup> /O2F <sup>ii</sup>	55.12(10)	–56.64(14)	–57.37(15)	–57.93(11)	–67.77(10)	56.96(15)
O2–P1–P2/P1C <sup>i</sup> /P1F <sup>ii</sup> –O5/O2C <sup>i</sup> /O2F <sup>ii</sup>	178.76(9)	–179.31(10)	180	177.98(11)	53.16(10)	180
O3–P1–P2/P1C <sup>i</sup> /P1F <sup>ii</sup> –O5/O2C <sup>i</sup> /O2F <sup>ii</sup>	–69.00(10)	63.24(11)	63.22(17)	66.50(10)	172.08(9)	–65.56(13)
O1–P1–P2/P1C <sup>i</sup> /P1F <sup>ii</sup> –O6/O3C <sup>i</sup> /O3F <sup>ii</sup>	174.69(9)	–	59.4(2)	–176.80(11)	50.90(10)	–57.48(13)
O2–P1–P2/P1C <sup>i</sup> /P1F <sup>ii</sup> –O6/O3C <sup>i</sup> /O3F <sup>ii</sup>	–61.68(10)	–	–63.22(17)	59.11(13)	171.82(9)	65.56(13)
O3–P1–P2/P1C <sup>i</sup> /P1F <sup>ii</sup> –O6/O3C <sup>i</sup> /O3F <sup>ii</sup>	50.56(10)	–	180	–52.37(11)	–69.26(10)	180

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y+1, -z$ .

**Table S5.** Selected geometric parameters (Å, °) for [(Bu<sub>4</sub>N)(H<sub>3</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>)]·0.25(H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>) (**5**). H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> molecules are marked in pink.

	5-A (H <sub>4</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> ) SOF =0.963(2)	5-B (H <sub>3</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> )	5-C (H <sub>3</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> )
P1–P2 / P1A–P1A <sup>i</sup>	2.1872(12)	2.1847(8)	2.2211(9)
P1–O1	1.4950(17)	1.4916(14)	1.4943(15)
P1–O2	1.5385(15)	1.5420(15)	1.5269(16)
P1–O3	1.551(2)	1.5582(14)	1.5745(16)
P2–O4	–	1.5106(14)	1.5039(15)
P2–O5	–	1.5109(15)	1.5202(16)
P2–O6	–	1.5635(15)	1.5726(17)
O1–P1–O2	111.53(9)	112.28(8)	116.59(9)
O1–P1–O3	110.04(10)	109.85(8)	113.67(9)
O2–P1–O3	111.76(11)	110.26(8)	103.38(9)
O1–P1–P2/P1A <sup>i</sup>	110.40(10)	108.49(6)	107.50(6)
O2–P1–P2/P1A <sup>i</sup>	106.59(7)	108.05(6)	109.18(7)
O3–P1–P2/P1A <sup>i</sup>	106.34(11)	107.78(6)	105.99(7)
O4–P2–O5	–	114.29(8)	115.60(9)
O4–P2–O6	–	112.62(8)	112.57(9)
O5–P2–O6	–	108.21(8)	104.19(9)
O4–P2–P1	–	107.46(6)	107.14(7)
O5–P2–P1	–	109.43(6)	110.46(7)
O6–P2–P1	–	104.32(6)	106.57(7)
O1–P1–P2/P1A <sup>i</sup> –O4/O1A <sup>i</sup>	180	59.43(9)	0.93(9)
O2–P1–P2/P1A <sup>i</sup> –O4/O1A <sup>i</sup>	58.71(11)	–62.53(9)	–126.42(9)
O3–P1–P2/P1A <sup>i</sup> –O4/O1A <sup>i</sup>	–60.65(12)	178.33(8)	122.82(9)
O1–P1–P2/P1A <sup>i</sup> –O5/O2A <sup>i</sup>	–58.71(11)	–175.94(8)	127.63(9)
O2–P1–P2/P1A <sup>i</sup> –O5/O2A <sup>i</sup>	180	62.10(9)	0.29(10)
O3–P1–P2/P1A <sup>i</sup> –O5/O2A <sup>i</sup>	60.63(13)	–57.04(9)	–110.48(9)
O1–P1–P2/P1A <sup>i</sup> –O6/O3A <sup>i</sup>	60.65(12)	–60.34(9)	–119.78(9)
O2–P1–P2/P1A <sup>i</sup> –O6/O3A <sup>i</sup>	–60.63(13)	177.70(8)	112.87(9)
O3–P1–P2/P1A <sup>i</sup> –O6/O3A <sup>i</sup>	180	58.56(8)	2.10(9)

Symmetrycode: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ .

**Table S6.** Selected geometric parameters (Å, °) for [(Et<sub>4</sub>N)Cl]·0.5H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>·3H<sub>2</sub>O (**6**). H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> molecule is marked in pink.

	(H <sub>4</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> )
P1–P1 <sup>i</sup>	2.1863(12)
P1–O1	1.4841(16)
P1–O2	1.5512(16)
P1–O3	1.5524(16)
O1–P1–O2	115.27(9)
O1–P1–O3	115.60(9)
O2–P1–O3	103.03(9)
O1–P1–P1 <sup>i</sup>	111.69(7)
O2–P1–P1 <sup>i</sup>	105.67(7)
O3–P1–P1 <sup>i</sup>	104.45(7)
O1–P1–P1 <sup>i</sup> –O1 <sup>i</sup>	180
O2–P1–P1 <sup>i</sup> –O1 <sup>i</sup>	53.94 (10)
O3–P1–P1 <sup>i</sup> –O1 <sup>i</sup>	–54.36 (10)
O1–P1–P1 <sup>i</sup> –O2 <sup>i</sup>	–53.94 (10)
O2–P1–P1 <sup>i</sup> –O2 <sup>i</sup>	180
O3–P1–P1 <sup>i</sup> –O2 <sup>i</sup>	71.69 (9)
O1–P1–P1 <sup>i</sup> –O3 <sup>i</sup>	54.36 (10)
O2–P1–P1 <sup>i</sup> –O3 <sup>i</sup>	–71.69 (9)
O3–P1–P1 <sup>i</sup> –O3 <sup>i</sup>	180

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ .

**Table S7.** Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for [(Et<sub>4</sub>N)(H<sub>3</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>)]·0.5H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O (**1**). Interactions within AEHB anion cluster are marked in blue.

<i>D—H···A</i>	<i>D—H</i>	<i>H···A</i>	<i>D···A</i>	<i>D—H···A</i>
O2A—H2A···O5B	0.84	1.71	2.4869(16)	154
O3A—H3A···O4F <sup>i</sup>	0.84	1.77	2.5355(16)	151
O6A—H6A···O1W	0.84	1.73	2.5661(17)	174
O2B—H2B···O5A	0.84	1.71	2.4669(16)	150
O3B—H3B···O1C	0.84	1.76	2.5266(16)	151
O6B—H6B···O2W	0.84	1.74	2.5804(16)	174
O2C—H2C···O3W	0.84	1.67	2.4870(17)	163
O3C—H3C···O4D	0.84	1.71	2.5379(17)	168
O5C—H5C···O4W	0.84	1.68	2.4855(17)	160
O6C—H6C···O4B	0.84	1.71	2.5362(17)	169
O2D—H2D···O5E	0.84	1.71	2.4670(16)	150
O3D—H3D···O4C	0.84	1.76	2.5238(16)	151
O6D—H6D···O5W	0.84	1.74	2.5782(16)	174
O2E—H2E···O5D	0.84	1.71	2.4902(16)	154
O3E—H3E···O1F	0.84	1.77	2.5324(16)	150
O6E—H6E···O6W	0.84	1.73	2.5628(17)	174
O2F—H2F···O7W	0.84	1.67	2.4941(17)	166
O3F—H3F···O4A <sup>ii</sup>	0.84	1.69	2.5186(17)	169
O5F—H5F···O8W	0.84	1.67	2.4921(17)	167
O6F—H6F···O4E	0.84	1.69	2.5198(17)	168
O2G—H2G···O5G <sup>iii</sup>	0.84	1.70	2.4702(16)	152
O3G—H3G···O4H	0.84	1.76	2.5370(16)	152
O6G—H6G···O9W	0.84	1.74	2.5762(17)	173
O2H—H2H···O11W	0.84	1.68	2.4920(17)	161
O3H—H3H···O4G	0.84	1.69	2.5262(16)	170
O5H—H5H···O10W	0.84	1.67	2.4908(17)	165
O6H—H6H···O4I	0.84	1.71	2.5324(16)	164
O2I—H2I···O5I <sup>iv</sup>	0.84	1.72	2.4882(16)	152
O3I—H3I···O1H	0.84	1.77	2.5278(16)	149
O6I—H6I···O12W	0.84	1.73	2.5656(17)	174
O1W—H1W···O5B <sup>v</sup>	0.84	1.93	2.7659(17)	178
O1W—H2W···O1B	0.84	1.92	2.7526(17)	172
O2W—H3W···O5A <sup>vi</sup>	0.84	1.92	2.7589(17)	177
O2W—H4W···O1A	0.84	1.95	2.7880(16)	175
O3W—H5W···O1B	0.84	1.90	2.7357(17)	177
O3W—H6W···O4B <sup>v</sup>	0.84	1.91	2.7351(18)	168
O4W—H7W···O1D	0.84	1.89	2.7338(17)	177
O4W—H8W···O4D <sup>vi</sup>	0.84	1.91	2.7419(17)	172
O5W—H9W···O5E <sup>v</sup>	0.84	1.92	2.7611(17)	179
O5W—H10W···O1E	0.84	1.95	2.7852(17)	174
O6W—H11W···O5D <sup>vi</sup>	0.84	1.92	2.7645(18)	179
O6W—H12W···O1D	0.84	1.91	2.7492(17)	173
O7W—H13W···O1E	0.84	1.90	2.7418(17)	176
O7W—H14W···O4E <sup>v</sup>	0.84	1.92	2.7394(18)	165
O8W—H15W···O1A <sup>ii</sup>	0.84	1.90	2.7387(17)	176
O8W—H16W···O4A <sup>vii</sup>	0.84	1.91	2.7401(18)	169
O9W—H17W···O5G <sup>viii</sup>	0.84	1.93	2.7691(17)	177
O9W—H18W···O1G <sup>iii</sup>	0.84	1.93	2.7718(17)	175
O10W—H19W···O4G <sup>v</sup>	0.84	1.91	2.7394(17)	171
O10W—H20W···O1G	0.84	1.90	2.7403(17)	178
O11W—H21W···O1I	0.84	1.90	2.7394(17)	179



O11W—H22W...O4I <sup>vi</sup>	0.84	1.91	2.7379(17)	167
O12W—H23W...O5I <sup>ix</sup>	0.84	1.92	2.7561(18)	176
O12W—H24W...O1I <sup>iv</sup>	0.84	1.92	2.7555(17)	171
C1A—H1A2...O6G	0.99	2.58	3.5107(19)	157
C2A—H2A3...O1W <sup>vi</sup>	0.98	2.61	3.574(2)	168
C5A—H5A1...O5B	0.99	2.48	3.3820(18)	152
C7A—H7A1...O2A	0.99	2.41	3.3712(18)	164
C8A—H8A3...O4H	0.98	2.54	3.506(2)	167
C3B—H3B1...O6D	0.99	2.52	3.4536(19)	157
C3B—H3B2...O3D <sup>v</sup>	0.99	2.61	3.284(2)	125
C4B—H4B1...O12W <sup>ix</sup>	0.98	2.59	3.552(2)	167
C5B—H5B2...O5I	0.99	2.45	3.3496(18)	151
C7B—H7B1...O2I <sup>v</sup>	0.99	2.48	3.4367(18)	162
C8B—H8B1...O4C	0.98	2.57	3.538(2)	168
C1C—H1C1...O6I <sup>iv</sup>	0.99	2.40	3.246(2)	143
C1C—H1C2...O1H <sup>iv</sup>	0.99	2.42	3.3556(19)	158
C2C—H2C1...O5W	0.98	2.58	3.542(2)	166
C7C—H7C1...O1E	0.99	2.61	3.2947(19)	127
C3D—H3D1...O4F	0.99	2.39	3.3368(19)	161
C3D—H3D2...O6A <sup>ii</sup>	0.99	2.45	3.2863(19)	142
C5D—H5D1...O2G <sup>ii</sup>	0.99	2.54	3.5161(19)	171
C7D—H7D1...O1G <sup>iv</sup>	0.99	2.61	3.3146(19)	128
C3E—H3E1...O1F <sup>x</sup>	0.99	2.39	3.3370(19)	160
C3E—H3E2...O6E <sup>x</sup>	0.99	2.43	3.2715(19)	142
C4E—H4E3...O2W	0.98	2.59	3.554(2)	168
C5E—H5E2...O2B	0.99	2.59	3.5702(19)	171
C7E—H7E2...O1A	0.99	2.61	3.2979(19)	127
C1F—H1F2...O6B	0.99	2.54	3.4751(19)	157
C2F—H2F3...O6W <sup>xi</sup>	0.98	2.61	3.568(2)	167
C5F—H5F1...O5D <sup>x</sup>	0.99	2.48	3.3840(18)	151
C7F—H7F2...O2E <sup>x</sup>	0.99	2.43	3.3867(18)	163
C8F—H8F3...O1C	0.98	2.56	3.522(2)	167

Symmetrycodes: (i)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (ii)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $-x, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (v)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (vi)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (vii)  $x+1, y+1, z$ ; (viii)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ ; (ix)  $-x-1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (x)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z$ ; (xi)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z$ .

**Table S8.** Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for [(Et<sub>4</sub>N)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>)]·H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> (**2**)

<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
O2 <i>A</i> —H2 <i>A</i> ···O2 <i>B</i> <sup>ii</sup>	0.84	1.64	2.4754(18)	173
O3 <i>A</i> —H3 <i>A</i> ···O1 <i>B</i>	0.84	1.63	2.4631(15)	172
O3 <i>B</i> —H3 <i>B</i> ···O1 <i>A</i> <sup>iii</sup>	0.84	1.71	2.5483(15)	172
C1—H12···O2 <i>B</i> <sup>ii</sup>	0.99	2.45	3.263(2)	140
C3—H32···O1 <i>A</i> <sup>iv</sup>	0.99	2.58	3.294(2)	129
C6—H61···O1 <i>A</i> <sup>iv</sup>	0.98	2.55	3.527(3)	175
C8—H83···O1 <i>A</i> <sup>v</sup>	0.98	2.60	3.571(2)	172

Symmetrycodes: (ii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (iv)  $x, y+1, z-1$ ; (v)  $-x, -y+1, -z+1$ .

**Table S9.** Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for [(Bu<sub>4</sub>N)(H<sub>3</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>)]·0.75H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> (**3**). Interactions within AEHB anion cluster are marked in blue.

<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
O2 <i>A</i> —H2 <i>A</i> ···O5 <i>B</i> <sup>ii</sup>	0.84	1.74	2.570(3)	168
O3 <i>A</i> —H3 <i>A</i> ···O4 <i>C</i> <sup>ii</sup>	0.84	1.73	2.545(3)	164
O5 <i>A</i> —H5 <i>A</i> ···O5 <i>C</i> <sup>ii</sup>	0.84	1.67	2.511(3)	176
O6 <i>A</i> —H6 <i>A</i> ···O5 <i>B</i>	0.84	1.69	2.530(3)	174
O2 <i>B</i> —H2 <i>B</i> ···O4 <i>A</i>	0.84	1.72	2.541(3)	164
O3 <i>B</i> —H3 <i>B</i> ···O4 <i>C</i>	0.84	1.77	2.606(3)	177
O6 <i>B</i> —H6 <i>B</i> ···O1 <i>A</i>	0.84	1.71	2.548(3)	173
O2 <i>C</i> —H2 <i>C</i> ···O4 <i>B</i>	0.84	1.63	2.459(3)	169
O3 <i>C</i> —H3 <i>C</i> ···O1 <i>B</i>	0.84	1.73	2.540(3)	162
O6 <i>C</i> —H6 <i>C</i> ···O1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup>	0.84	1.71	2.552(5)	175
O6 <i>C</i> —H6 <i>C</i> ···O1 <i>X</i> <sup>†</sup>	0.84	1.50	2.33(2)	169
O2 <i>D</i> —H2 <i>D</i> ···O1 <i>C</i>	0.84	1.68	2.491(5)	161
O2 <i>X</i> —H2 <i>X</i> ···O1 <i>C</i>	0.84	1.68	2.52(3)	175
O3 <i>D</i> —H3 <i>D</i> ···O5 <i>C</i>	0.84	1.77	2.603(3)	171
C1 <i>A</i> —H1 <i>A</i> 2···O3 <i>B</i> <sup>iii</sup>	0.99	2.60	3.363(4)	134
C9 <i>A</i> —H9 <i>A</i> 2···O4 <i>A</i> <sup>iv</sup>	0.99	2.47	3.408(4)	158
C1 <i>B</i> —H1 <i>B</i> 2···O1 <i>C</i>	0.99	2.34	3.161(4)	140
C5 <i>B</i> —H5 <i>B</i> 2···O1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup>	0.99	2.60	3.334(5)	132
C9 <i>B</i> —H9 <i>B</i> 1···O1 <i>A</i> <sup>v</sup>	0.99	2.38	3.271(4)	149

Symmetrycodes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+3/2$ ; (iii)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (iv)  $-x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+3/2$ ; (v)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ .

**Table S10.** Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for [(Bu<sub>4</sub>N)(H<sub>3</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>)]·0.25(H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>)·0.52H<sub>2</sub>O (**4**). Interactions within AEHB anion cluster are marked in blue.

<i>D—H···A</i>	<i>D—H</i>	<i>H···A</i>	<i>D···A</i>	<i>D—H···A</i>
O2A—H2A···O4B	0.84	1.59	2.428(3)	172
O2A—H2A···O1X	0.84	1.86	2.696(10)	178
O3A—H3A···O5A <sup>iii</sup>	0.84	1.70	2.521(2)	167
O6A—H6A···O1W	0.84	1.75	2.580(2)	171
O2B—H2B···O4A	0.84	1.68	2.469(2)	155
O3B—H3B···O1A	0.84	1.73	2.535(3)	161
O6B—H6B···O1C	0.84	1.68	2.511(4)	167
O2X—H2X···O4A	0.84	1.76	2.480(9)	143
O3X—H3X···O1Y	0.84	1.87	2.502(14)	131
O6X—H6X···O1A	0.84	2.22	2.861(8)	133
O2C—H2C···O1B	0.84	1.73	2.545(3)	162
O3C—H3C···O5B <sup>i</sup>	0.84	1.70	2.432(3)	145
O3Y—H3Y···O5X <sup>i</sup>	0.84	1.82	2.572(15)	148
O2D—H2D···O4E	0.84	1.59	2.399(3)	160
O3D—H3D···O5D <sup>iv</sup>	0.84	1.71	2.494(2)	155
O6D—H6D···O2W	0.84	1.77	2.601(3)	170
O2Z—H2Z···O4E	0.84	2.01	2.754(13)	147
O6Z—H6Z···O2W	0.84	2.16	2.992(16)	169
O2E—H2E···O4D	0.84	1.64	2.461(2)	167
O2E—H2E···O4Z	0.84	1.56	2.345(13)	154
O3E—H3E···O1D	0.84	1.71	2.545(2)	172
O3E—H3E···O1Z	0.84	1.94	2.775(11)	172
O6E—H6E···O1F	0.84	1.67	2.512(3)	178
O6E—H6E···O1Q	0.84	1.67	2.494(16)	168
O2F—H2FE···O5E <sup>ii</sup>	1.07(3)	1.37(3)	2.420(2)	164(2)
O3F—H3F···O1E	0.84	1.74	2.542(2)	160
O2Q—H2QE···O5E <sup>ii</sup>	1.23(3)	1.37(3)	2.53(2)	153(2)
O3Q—H3Q···O1E <sup>ii</sup>	0.84	1.61	2.394(16)	155
O1W—H1W···O5A <sup>iii</sup>	0.84	1.99	2.775(2)	156
O1W—H2W···O1A <sup>iii</sup>	0.84	2.03	2.781(2)	149
O2W—H3W···O5D <sup>iv</sup>	0.84	1.94	2.761(2)	164
O2W—H3W···O3Z	0.84	2.18	2.827(12)	133
O2W—H3W···O5Z <sup>iv</sup>	0.84	2.58	3.387(12)	163
O2W—H4W···O1D <sup>iv</sup>	0.84	2.12	2.837(3)	144
O2W—H4W···O1Z <sup>v</sup>	0.84	1.86	2.501(14)	132
C1A—H1A2···O2B	0.99	2.51	3.377(3)	146
C2A—H2A1···O5E <sup>v</sup>	0.99	2.51	3.454(3)	159
C2A—H2A2···O3Q <sup>v</sup>	0.99	2.48	3.394(19)	154
C5A—H5A1···O2B	0.99	2.56	3.425(3)	146
C9A—H9A1···O5E <sup>v</sup>	0.99	2.39	3.271(3)	148
C13A—H13A···O3F <sup>vi</sup>	0.99	2.55	3.509(3)	162
C1B—H1B2···O2C	0.99	2.34	3.284(3)	159
C5B—H5B1···O6B <sup>i</sup>	0.99	2.50	3.392(3)	149
C5B—H5B1···O3X <sup>i</sup>	0.99	2.37	3.212(6)	142
C5B—H5B2···O1C <sup>i</sup>	0.99	2.57	3.210(3)	122
C8B—H8B3···O1C <sup>i</sup>	0.98	2.57	3.526(5)	164
C9B—H9B1···O1D	0.99	2.50	3.385(3)	148
C10B—H10C···O3W <sup>i</sup>	0.99	2.58	3.434(15)	144
C15B—H15C···O1F	0.99	2.60	3.322(3)	130
C1C—H1C1···O3W <sup>i</sup>	0.99	2.47	3.204(15)	131
C1C—H1C2···O3B	0.99	2.43	3.256(3)	140

<i>C5C—H5C1…O5B</i>	0.99	2.36	3.267(3)	151
<i>C9C—H9C2…O2D<sup>vii</sup></i>	0.99	2.54	3.368(3)	141
<i>C9C—H9C2…O2Z<sup>ii</sup></i>	0.99	2.40	3.275(12)	147
<i>C11C—H11F…O2D<sup>vii</sup></i>	0.99	2.42	3.328(3)	153
<i>C1D—H1D2…O2F<sup>i</sup></i>	0.99	2.41	3.231(3)	140
<i>C1D—H1D2…O2Q<sup>i</sup></i>	0.99	2.22	3.02(2)	137
<i>C5D—H5D1…O2E<sup>viii</sup></i>	0.99	2.54	3.511(3)	167
<i>C5D—H5D2…O3Q<sup>i</sup></i>	0.99	2.58	3.34(2)	134
<i>C9D—H9D1…O6A</i>	0.99	2.37	3.320(3)	161

Symmetrycodes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y+1, -z$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, -y, -z+2$ ; (iv)  $-x, -y, -z+1$ ; (v)  $x, y, z+1$ ; (vi)  $-x, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (vii)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ ; (viii)  $x+1, y, z+1$ .

**Table S11.** Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for [(Bu<sub>4</sub>N)(H<sub>3</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>)]·0.25(H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>)(**5**). Interactions within AEHB anion cluster are marked in blue.

<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
O2 <i>A</i> —H2 <i>A</i> ···O4 <i>B</i>	0.84	1.66	2.456 (2)	157
O3 <i>A</i> —H3 <i>A</i> ···O1 <i>B</i>	0.84	1.76	2.539 (3)	153
O2 <i>X</i> —H2 <i>X</i> ···O4 <i>B</i> <sup>i</sup>	0.84	1.74	2.56 (4)	165
O3 <i>X</i> —H3 <i>X</i> ···O1 <i>B</i>	0.84	1.66	2.36 (6)	139
O2 <i>B</i> —H2 <i>B</i> ···O4 <i>C</i>	0.84	1.66	2.493 (2)	174
O3 <i>B</i> —H3 <i>B</i> ···O1 <i>C</i>	0.84	1.71	2.545 (2)	174
O6 <i>B</i> —H6 <i>B</i> ···O1 <i>A</i> <sup>i</sup>	0.84	1.70	2.534 (2)	171
O6 <i>B</i> —H6 <i>B</i> ···O1 <i>X</i> <sup>i</sup>	0.84	1.65	2.49 (4)	173
O2 <i>C</i> —H2 <i>C</i> ···O5 <i>C</i> <sup>ii</sup>	0.84	1.62	2.437 (2)	166
O3 <i>C</i> —H3 <i>C</i> ···O5 <i>B</i>	0.84	1.80	2.613 (2)	162
O5 <i>C</i> —H5 <i>C</i> ···O2 <i>C</i> <sup>ii</sup>	0.84	1.62	2.437 (2)	164
O6 <i>C</i> —H6 <i>C</i> ···O5 <i>B</i>	0.84	1.81	2.628 (2)	164
C1 <i>A</i> —H1 <i>AA</i> ···O2 <i>C</i> <sup>ii</sup>	0.99	2.60	3.346 (2)	132
C5 <i>A</i> —H5 <i>AA</i> ···O1 <i>C</i>	0.99	2.56	3.515 (3)	161
C5 <i>A</i> —H5 <i>AB</i> ···O5 <i>C</i> <sup>ii</sup>	0.99	2.52	3.329 (2)	139
C1 <i>B</i> —H1 <i>BA</i> ···O1 <i>B</i>	0.99	2.47	3.308 (2)	143
C1 <i>B</i> —H1 <i>BB</i> ···O2 <i>X</i>	0.99	2.45	3.42 (4)	166
C3 <i>B</i> —H3 <i>BA</i> ···O1 <i>B</i>	0.99	2.57	3.366 (2)	137
C6 <i>B</i> —H6 <i>BB</i> ···O2 <i>X</i> <sup>iii</sup>	0.99	2.50	3.12 (5)	120
C13 <i>B</i> —H13 <i>D</i> ···O6 <i>B</i> <sup>iv</sup>	0.99	2.49	3.474 (2)	175

Symmetrycodes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+2$ ; (iii)  $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$ ; (iv)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+3/2$ .

**Table S12.** Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for [(Et<sub>4</sub>N)Cl]·0.5H<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>·3H<sub>2</sub>O (**6**)

<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
O2—H2···O1W <sup>ii</sup>	0.84	1.69	2.524(2)	176
O3—H3···O2W	0.84	1.66	2.488(2)	170
O1W—H1W···C11	0.84	2.31	3.151(2)	178
O1W—H2W···O1	0.84	1.87	2.710(2)	177
O2W—H3W···C11 <sup>iii</sup>	0.84	2.26	3.0930(19)	172
O2W—H4W···O3W	0.84	1.82	2.659(3)	175
O3W—H5W···C11	0.84	2.31	3.149(2)	174
O3W—H6W···C11 <sup>iv</sup>	0.84	2.35	3.171(2)	167

Symmetrycodes: (ii)  $-x, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (iv)  $-x, -y+2, -z$ .

**Table S13.** The assignment of the bands of compounds **2**, **4** and **5** at room temperature. The abbreviations are explained at the foot of the table.

<b>2</b>		<b>4</b>		<b>5</b>		<b>Assignment</b>
<b>IR</b>	<b>Raman</b>	<b>IR</b>	<b>Raman</b>	<b>IR</b>	<b>Raman</b>	
3391m		3392m		3387m		vH <sub>2</sub> O
3029m						
3019m	3019s		3006sh		2998sh	v <sub>as</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>
3000m	3001vs	2968m2962sh	2973s	2966m	2967s	v <sub>as</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>
2984m	2988vs	2944m	2942sh	2960sh	2939sh	vH <sub>2</sub> O
2959m			2926vs	2944m	2927vs	
2920w	2955vs					v <sub>s</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>
2891w		2876m	2872vs	2876m	2875vs	v <sub>s</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>
		2739w	2742vw	2737w	2741vw	overtone
2678m		2688w		2685w		vOH...O (A band)
2289m		2283m		2279m		vOH...O (B band)
1622m		1634m		1634m		vOH...O (C band)
1481m	1487w	1487m	1480m	1486m	1480m	
1470m	1480sh	1466w	1469m	1466w	1469m	δ <sub>as</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>
1461m	1461m	1460sh	1450m	1460sh	1450m	
	1443m					
1405m		1426vw		1424vw		δ <sub>s</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>
1400m		1382w		1381w		
1376w	1394vw	1365vw		1366vw		
1367vw	1351w	1348vw		1350vw		
1306m	1300w		1322m		1322m	ωCH <sub>2</sub> δOH
1214s	1186vw	1193sh	1149w	1196sh	1149vw	τCH <sub>2</sub>
1194s	1147vw	1149vs	1132w	1148vs	1131w	vH <sub>2</sub> O δOH...O
1186s	1122w	1112sh	1106vw	1112sh		vPO
1097vs	1081w		1065sh		1069sh	vCC
1081vs	1071m		1054m		1054m	vCN
1032s	1034w	1024s	1036w	1025s	1036sh	vPO
1027sh						
1005s	1004w	987vs	1005vw	987vs	1004vw	vPO
			973vw		969vw	τH <sub>2</sub> O
908s	896w	903s	912w 900w	906s	911w	vPOρCH <sub>2</sub>
	888sh	883s	880vw	889sh	880vw	ρCH <sub>3</sub>
799s	801vw	802w		804w		vCCN
789s	789vw					
		738m		739m		vCCCN
	664s		664w		656vw	δPO
	559w	517s		517s		
485s	493vw	482s	486w	482s	477vw	δPO
			466vw			
472s 451s	469w	448s		449s		δPO
	392w 312w		302w	300m	297w	δPO
240sh	261sh	291m 278m	266s 254sh	279m	266s 252sh	vPP
	256m					
198m		194m		199m		δPO δCCCN
155w						lattice
85m						

Key: s-very strong, s-strong, m-medium, w-weak, vw-very weak; v<sub>s</sub>-symmetric stretching, v<sub>as</sub>-asymmetric stretching, v<sub>s</sub>-symmetric stretching, v<sub>as</sub>-asymmetric stretching, δ<sub>as</sub>-asymmetric bending, δ<sub>s</sub>, δ-symmetric bending (scissoring), ρ-rocking, ω-wagging, τ-twisting (torsion), T-translation, L-libration.