Morphology/phase controllable synthesis of monodisperse ScVO₄ microcrystals and tunable multicolor luminescent properties in Sc(La)VO₄(PO₄):Bi³⁺,Ln³⁺ phosphors

Dingyi Shen^a, Yufeng Zhang^a, Xuemei Zhang^a, Zhenling Wang^b, Yanfei Zhang^c, Shanshan Hu^a and Jun Yang ^{a,*}

^a School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Southwest University, Chongqing 400715, China. E-mail: jyang@swu.edu.cn and hushan3@swu.edu.cn
^b The Key Laboratory of Rare Earth Functional Materials and Applications, Zhoukou Normal University, Zhoukou City, 466001, China.
^cAECC Harbin Dongan Engine Co Ltd, Harbin, 150066, China.

No.		Emission peaks (nm)	Emission transition
а	$ScVO_4:6\%Sm^{3+}$	498	host
		569	${}^{4}F_{5/2}$ - ${}^{6}H_{5/2}$
		607	⁴ F _{5/2} - ⁶ H _{7/2}
		651	${}^{4}\mathrm{F}_{5/2}$ - ${}^{6}\mathrm{H}_{9/2}$
b	ScVO ₄ :6%Eu ³⁺	599	⁵ D ₀ - ⁷ F ₁
		619	⁵ D ₀ - ⁷ F ₂
с	ScVO ₄ :6%Dy ³⁺	485	${}^{4}F_{9/2}$ - ${}^{6}H_{15/2}$
		579	${}^{4}F_{9/2}$ - ${}^{6}H_{13/2}$
d	ScVO ₄ :6%Ho ³⁺	502	host
		548	${}^{5}F_{4}$ - ${}^{5}I_{8}$
e	$ScVO_4:6\%Er^{3+}$	528	${}^{2}H_{11/2}$ - ${}^{4}I_{15/2}$
		549,559	${}^{4}S_{3/2}$ - ${}^{4}I_{15/2}$
f	ScVO ₄ :6%Tm ³⁺	478	${}^{1}D_{2} - {}^{3}F_{4}$

Table S1 Summary of the photoluminescence properties of $ScVO_4:6\%Ln^{3+}$ (Ln = Sm, Eu, Sm, Dy, Ho, Er and Tm) microcrystals under 278nm excitation.

No.	Compounds	E _m /nm	FWHM/nm
1	Sc(VO ₄):1%Bi ³⁺	560	93
2	Sc(VO ₄) _{0.8} (PO ₄) _{0.2} :1%Bi ³⁺	550	107
3	Sc(VO ₄) _{0.6} (PO ₄) _{0.4} :1%Bi ³⁺	541	122
4	Sc(VO ₄) _{0.4} (PO ₄) _{0.6} :1%Bi ³⁺	502	152
5	Sc(VO ₄) _{0.2} (PO ₄) _{0.8} :1%Bi ³⁺	470	220
6	ScPO ₄ :1%Bi ³⁺	376	81

Table S2 Emission peaks and FWHM of $Sc(VO_4)_{1-x}(PO_4)_x:1\%$ Bi³⁺ (x = 0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1).



Fig. S1 Magnified the XRD patterns of the as-prepared ScVO₄ samples formed in the presence of different amount of PEG. The relative intensity ratio of (004)/(303) increases a little with the increase of PEG from 0 to 0.25 g, which is consistent with structural alterations in Figure 6g.



Fig. S2 The CIE chromaticity coordinates of $ScVO_4:6\%Sm^{3+}$ (A), $6\%Eu^{3+}$ (B), $6\%Dy^{3+}$ (C), $6\%Ho^{3+}$ (D), $6\%Er^{3+}$ (E), $6\%Tm^{3+}$ (F), respectively.