

## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

### Insights on Conformation in the Solid State: A Case Study — *s-cis* and/or *s-trans* Crystallization of 5(3)-Aryl-3(5)- Carboxyethyl-1-*tert*-butylpyrazoles

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## 1. ORTEP of compounds 1d and 2b-d.

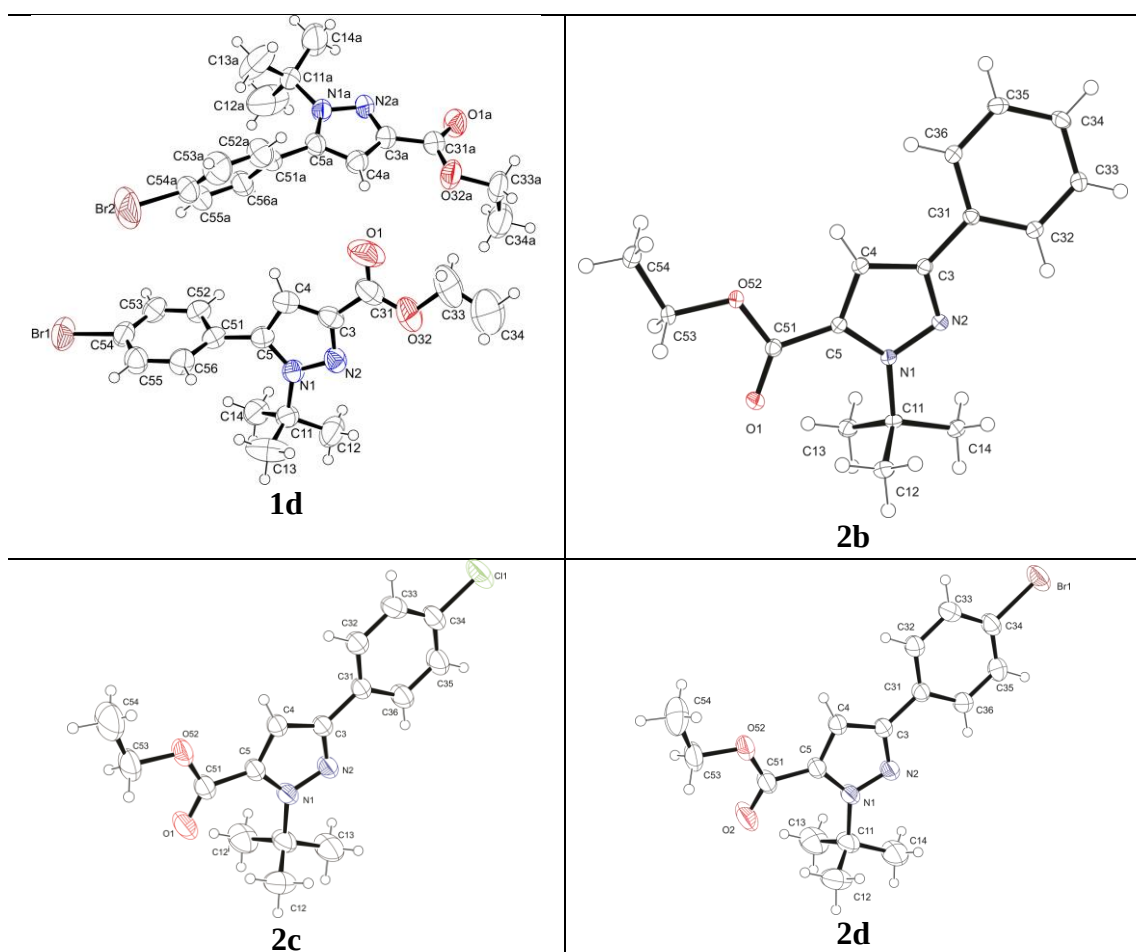


Figure S1. Molecular structure of **1d** and **2b-d** represented by ORTEP<sup>®</sup> diagram, with thermal ellipsoids drawn at 50% probability level.

Table S1. X-ray data for compounds **1a-d**.

| Compound                                              | <b>1a</b>                                                          | <b>1b</b>                                                          | <b>1c</b>                                                          | <b>1d</b>                                                                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Empirical formula                                     | C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>20</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>      | C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>19</sub> FN <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>     | C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>19</sub> ClN <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>    | C <sub>32</sub> H <sub>38</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>4</sub> |
| Mw                                                    | 272.34                                                             | 290.33                                                             | 306.78                                                             | 702.48                                                                        |
| <i>T</i> [K]                                          | 293(2)                                                             | 293(2)                                                             | 293(2)                                                             | 293(2)                                                                        |
| Crystal system                                        | Monoclinic                                                         | Monoclinic                                                         | Triclinic                                                          | Triclinic                                                                     |
| Space group                                           | P2 <sub>1</sub> /n                                                 | P2 <sub>1</sub> /c                                                 | P-1                                                                | P-1                                                                           |
| <i>a</i> [Å]                                          | 8.0704(9)                                                          | 6.9381(7)                                                          | 10.9637(5)                                                         | 10.8799(6)                                                                    |
| <i>b</i> [Å]                                          | 10.6122(13)                                                        | 18.463(3)                                                          | 13.2546(6)                                                         | 13.3677(7)                                                                    |
| <i>c</i> [Å]                                          | 17.698(4)                                                          | 12.600(2)                                                          | 13.9344(6)                                                         | 13.9345(8)                                                                    |
| $\alpha$ [°]                                          | 90                                                                 | 90                                                                 | 62.661(2)                                                          | 62.953(3)                                                                     |
| $\beta$ [°]                                           | 93.130(11)                                                         | 103.702(10)                                                        | 67.366(2)                                                          | 68.018(3)                                                                     |
| $\gamma$ [°]                                          | 90                                                                 | 90                                                                 | 81.873(3)                                                          | 82.371(3)                                                                     |
| <i>V</i> [Å <sup>3</sup> ]                            | 1513.5(4)                                                          | 1568.1(4)                                                          | 1658.68(13)                                                        | 1672.04(16)                                                                   |
| <i>Z</i>                                              | 4                                                                  | 4                                                                  | 4                                                                  | 2                                                                             |
| <i>D</i> <sub>calcd.</sub> [g cm <sup>-3</sup> ]      | 1.195                                                              | 1.230                                                              | 1.228                                                              | 1.395                                                                         |
| $\mu$ [mm <sup>-1</sup> ]                             | 0.636                                                              | 0.740                                                              | 0.236                                                              | 2.464                                                                         |
| <i>F</i> (000)                                        | 584                                                                | 616                                                                | 648                                                                | 720                                                                           |
| Crystal size (mm)                                     | 0.29 x 0.22 x 0.16                                                 | 0.29 x 0.25 x 0.15                                                 | 0.58 x 0.16 x 0.10                                                 | 0.42 x 0.33 x 0.10                                                            |
| $\theta$ range for data                               | 5.01 to 68.33                                                      | 4.33 to 72.13                                                      | 1.73 to 27.30                                                      | 1.71 to 27.22                                                                 |
| Collection (deg) <i>h</i> , <i>k</i> , <i>l</i> range | -9≤ <i>h</i> ≤9<br>-12≤ <i>k</i> ≤12<br>-21≤ <i>l</i> ≤20          | -8≤ <i>h</i> ≤8<br>-22≤ <i>k</i> ≤22<br>-15≤ <i>l</i> ≤15          | -14≤ <i>h</i> ≤14<br>-17≤ <i>k</i> ≤16<br>-17≤ <i>l</i> ≤17        | -13≤ <i>h</i> ≤13<br>-17≤ <i>k</i> ≤17<br>-17≤ <i>l</i> ≤17                   |
| Reflections collected/unique                          | 13793 / 2685<br>[ <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.019]                 | 29117 / 3058<br>[ <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.0276]                | 50297 / 7388<br>[ <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.0742]                | 45369 / 7398<br>[ <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.0520]                           |
| Data/restraints/parameters                            | 2685 / 0 / 181                                                     | 3058 / 0 / 190                                                     | 7388 / 1 / 380                                                     | 7390 / 1 / 379                                                                |
| Absorption correction                                 | Multi-scan                                                         | Multi-scan                                                         | Gaussian                                                           | Gaussian                                                                      |
| Refinement method                                     | Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>                 | Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>                 | Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>                 | Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>                            |
| Final <i>R</i> indices                                | <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> = 0.0725,<br><i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.1928 | <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> = 0.0438,<br><i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.1194 | <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> = 0.0707,<br><i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.1897 | <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> = 0.0553,<br><i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.1291            |
| <i>R</i> all data                                     | <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> = 0.0770,<br><i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.1967 | <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> = 0.0516,<br><i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.1264 | <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> = 0.1641,<br><i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.2439 | <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> = 0.1240,<br><i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.1531            |
| Goodness of fit on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>              | 1.052                                                              | 1.030                                                              | 1.030                                                              | 1.034                                                                         |
| Largest diff. peak and hole (e Å <sup>3</sup> )       | 0.633 and -0.430                                                   | 0.172 and -0.176                                                   | 0.610 and -0.293                                                   | 0.654 and -0.896                                                              |

Table S2. Data of X-ray for compounds **2a-d**.

| Compound                                         | <b>2a</b>                                                     | <b>2b</b>                                                      | <b>2c</b>                                                       | <b>2d</b>                                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Empirical formula                                | C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>20</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> | C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>19</sub> FN <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> | C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>19</sub> ClN <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> | C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>19</sub> BrN <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> |
| Mw                                               | 272.34                                                        | 290.33                                                         | 306.78                                                          | 351.24                                                          |
| T [K]                                            | 293(2)                                                        | 293(2)                                                         | 293(2)                                                          | 293(2)                                                          |
| Crystal system                                   | Monoclinic                                                    | Triclinic                                                      | Monoclinic                                                      | Monoclinic                                                      |
| Space group                                      | P2 <sub>1</sub> /c                                            | P-1                                                            | P2 <sub>1</sub> /m                                              | C2/c                                                            |
| a [Å]                                            | 8.900(5)                                                      | 8.5662(3)                                                      | 9.077(2)                                                        | 26.040(3)                                                       |
| b [Å]                                            | 8.307(4)                                                      | 8.9965(3)                                                      | 6.9098(15)                                                      | 9.0972(11)                                                      |
| c [Å]                                            | 19.352(11)                                                    | 10.0893(4)                                                     | 13.708(2)                                                       | 13.8867(19)                                                     |
| α [°]                                            | 90                                                            | 92.860(2)                                                      | 90                                                              | 90                                                              |
| β [°]                                            | 91.44(2)                                                      | 100.776(2)                                                     | 107.735(7)                                                      | 91.957                                                          |
| γ [°]                                            | 90                                                            | 91.266(2)                                                      | 90                                                              | 90                                                              |
| V [Å <sup>3</sup> ]                              | 1430.2(13)                                                    | 762.49(5)                                                      | 819.0(3)                                                        | 3287.7(7)                                                       |
| Z                                                | 4                                                             | 2                                                              | 2                                                               | 8                                                               |
| D <sub>calcd.</sub> [g cm <sup>-3</sup> ]        | 1.265                                                         | 1.265                                                          | 1.244                                                           | 1.419                                                           |
| μ [mm <sup>-1</sup> ]                            | 0.084                                                         | 0.092                                                          | 0.239                                                           | 3.456                                                           |
| F(000)                                           | 584                                                           | 308                                                            | 324                                                             | 1440                                                            |
| Crystal size (mm)                                | 0.29 x 0.22 x 0.16                                            | 0.75 x 0.49 x 0.39                                             | 0.26 x 0.19 x 0.13                                              | 0.75 x 0.49 x 0.39                                              |
| θ range for data                                 | 2.29 to 30.12                                                 | 2.06 to 27.12                                                  | 2.40 to 27.12                                                   | 3.40 to 70.24                                                   |
| Collection (deg) h, k, l range                   | -12 ≤ h ≤ 12<br>-11 ≤ k ≤ 11<br>-22 ≤ l ≤ 27                  | -10 ≤ h ≤ 10<br>-10 ≤ k ≤ 11<br>-12 ≤ l ≤ 12                   | -11 ≤ h ≤ 11<br>-8 ≤ k ≤ 8<br>-17 ≤ l ≤ 17                      | -31 ≤ h ≤ 31<br>-11 ≤ k ≤ 11<br>-16 ≤ l ≤ 16                    |
| Reflections collected/unique                     | 23991 / 4174<br>[R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0311]                   | 21320 / 3352<br>[R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0186]                    | 10540 / 1940<br>[R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0289]                     | 23652 / 3043<br>[R(int)=0.023]                                  |
| Data/restraints/parameters                       | 4174 / 0 / 181                                                | 3352 / 0 / 190                                                 | 1940 / 0 / 131                                                  | 3043 / 0 / 190                                                  |
| Absorption correction                            | Multi-scan                                                    | Gaussian                                                       | Multi-scan                                                      | Multi-scan                                                      |
| Refinement method                                | Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>                   | Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>                    | Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>                     | Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>                     |
| Final R indices                                  | R1 = 0.0417,<br>wR2 = 0.0993                                  | R1 = 0.0392<br>wR2 = 0.1187                                    | R1 = 0.0443<br>wR2 = 0.1127                                     | R1 = 0.0319<br>wR2 = 0.0843                                     |
| R all data                                       | R1 = 0.0557,<br>wR2 = 0.1061                                  | R1 = 0.0474<br>wR2 = 0.1285                                    | R1 = 0.0681,<br>wR2 = 0.1257                                    | R1 = 0.0335<br>wR2 = 0.0855                                     |
| Goodness of fit on F <sup>2</sup>                | 1.040                                                         | 0.947                                                          | 1.035                                                           | 1.035                                                           |
| Largest diff. peak and hole (e Å <sup>-3</sup> ) | 0.352 and -0.229                                              | 0.206 and -0.167                                               | 0.166 and -0.176                                                | 0.261 and -0.493                                                |

## 2. Thermal Analysis

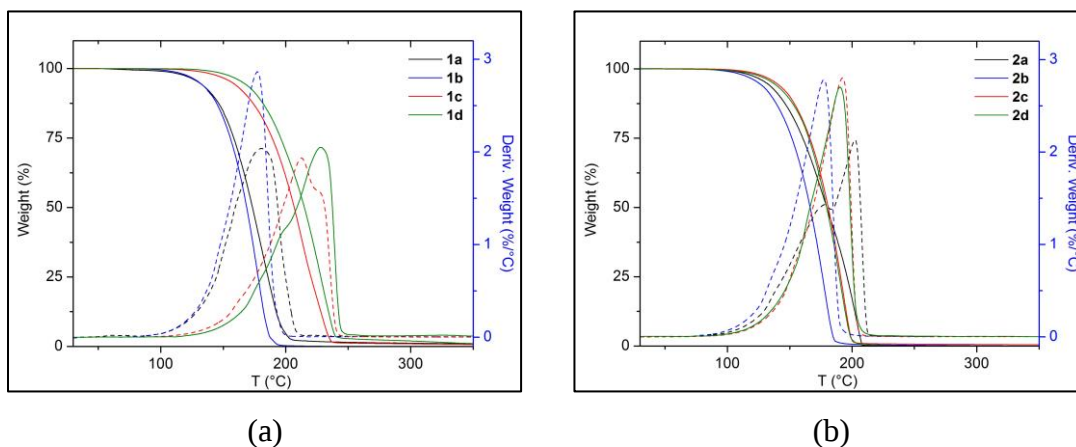


Figure S2. TGA curves of (a) **1a-d** and (b) **2a-d**.

Table S3. Thermogravimetric data obtained by TGA in a heating rate of 10 °C min<sup>-1</sup>.

| Compounds | T <sub>i</sub> <sup>a</sup> (°C) | T <sub>f</sub> <sup>b</sup> (°C) | T <sub>d</sub> <sup>c</sup> (°C) |
|-----------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>1a</b> | 92.11                            | 230.12                           | 180.02                           |
| <b>1b</b> | 96.83                            | 211.21                           | 177.18                           |
| <b>1c</b> | 109.12                           | 268.88                           | 212.16                           |
| <b>1d</b> | 120.47                           | 267.93                           | 229.17                           |
| <b>2a</b> | 87.38                            | 235.79                           | 201.71                           |
| <b>2b</b> | 83.60                            | 214.99                           | 176.24                           |
| <b>2c</b> | 96.83                            | 232.01                           | 191.36                           |
| <b>2d</b> | 82.65                            | 232.96                           | 189.47                           |

<sup>a</sup>Initial decomposition temperature. <sup>b</sup>Final decomposition temperature. <sup>c</sup>Temperature of maximum decomposition.

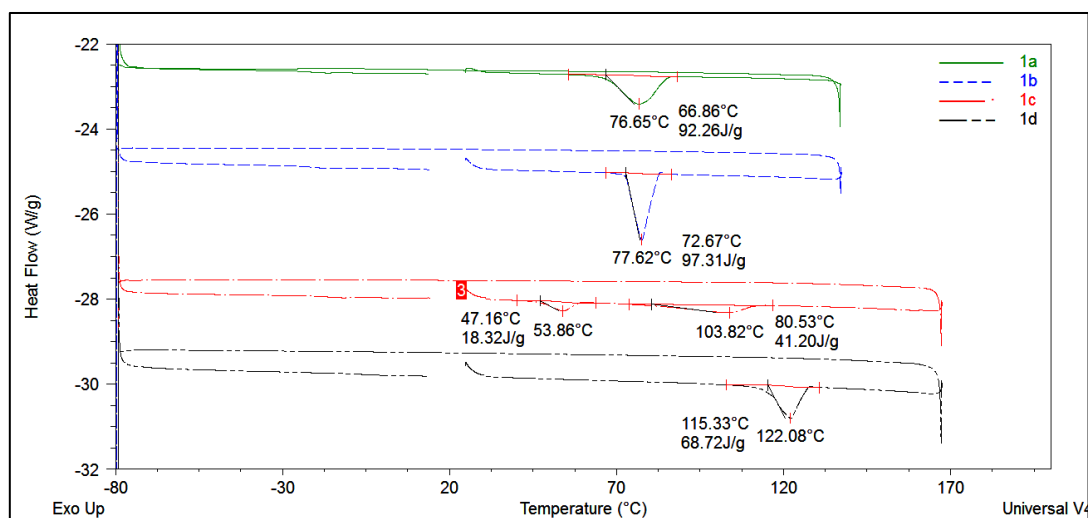


Figure S3. DSC curves for **1a-d** at heating rate of 5 °C min<sup>-1</sup>.

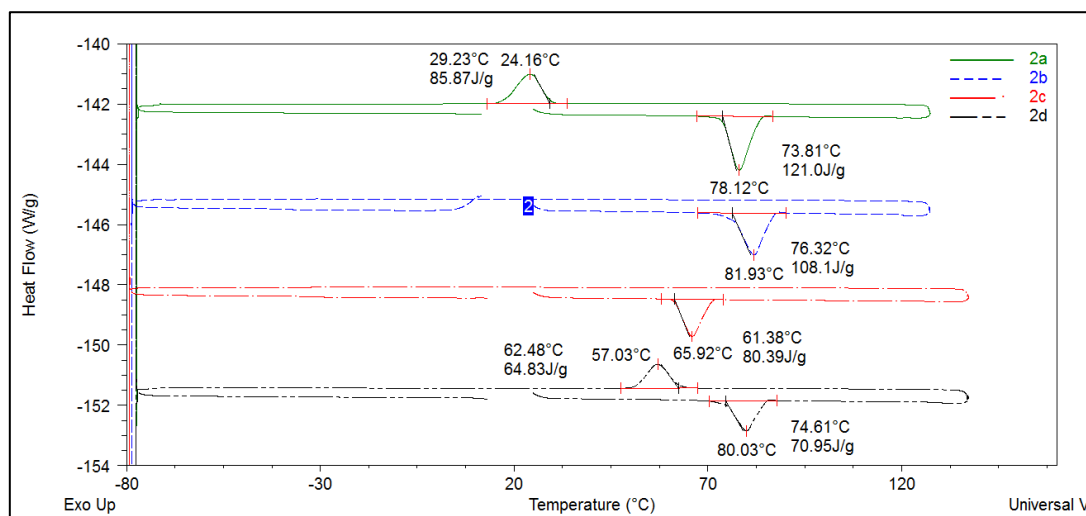


Figure S4. DSC curves for **2a-d** at heating rate of 5 °C min<sup>-1</sup>.

### 3. PXRD pattern of compounds 1,3-pyrazole and 1,5-pyrazole regioisomers.

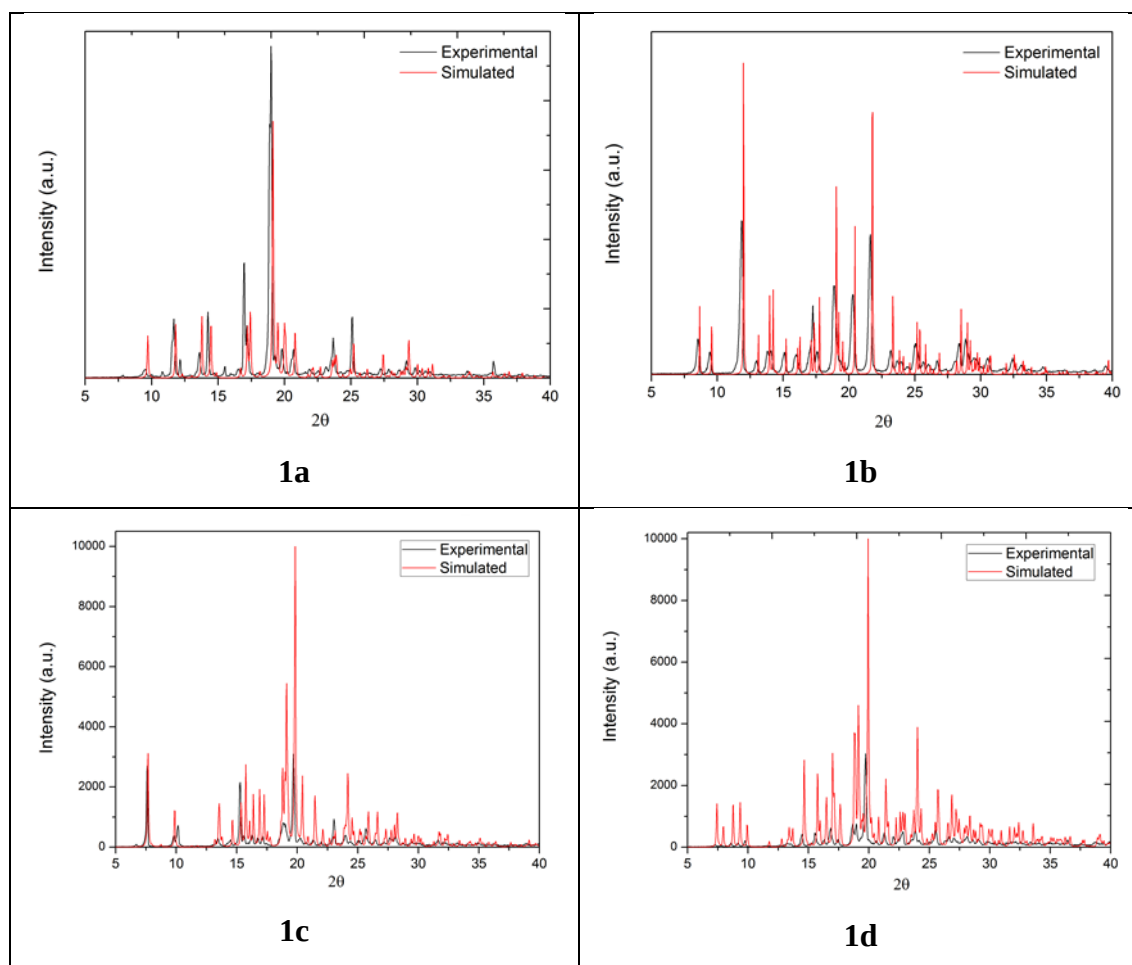


Figure S5. PXRD pattern of **1a-d**.

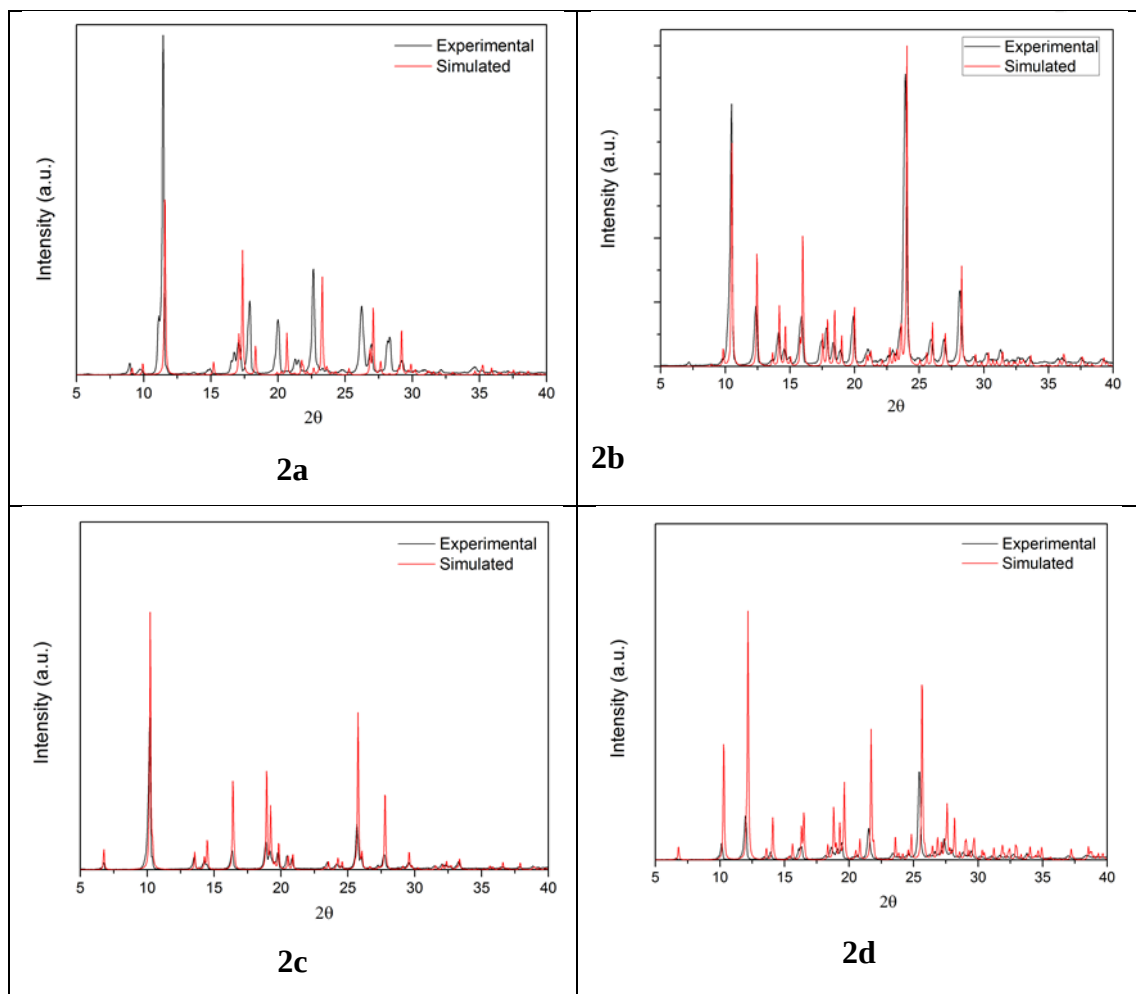


Figure S6. PXRD pattern of **2a-d**.

#### 4. NMR in liquid and solid State.

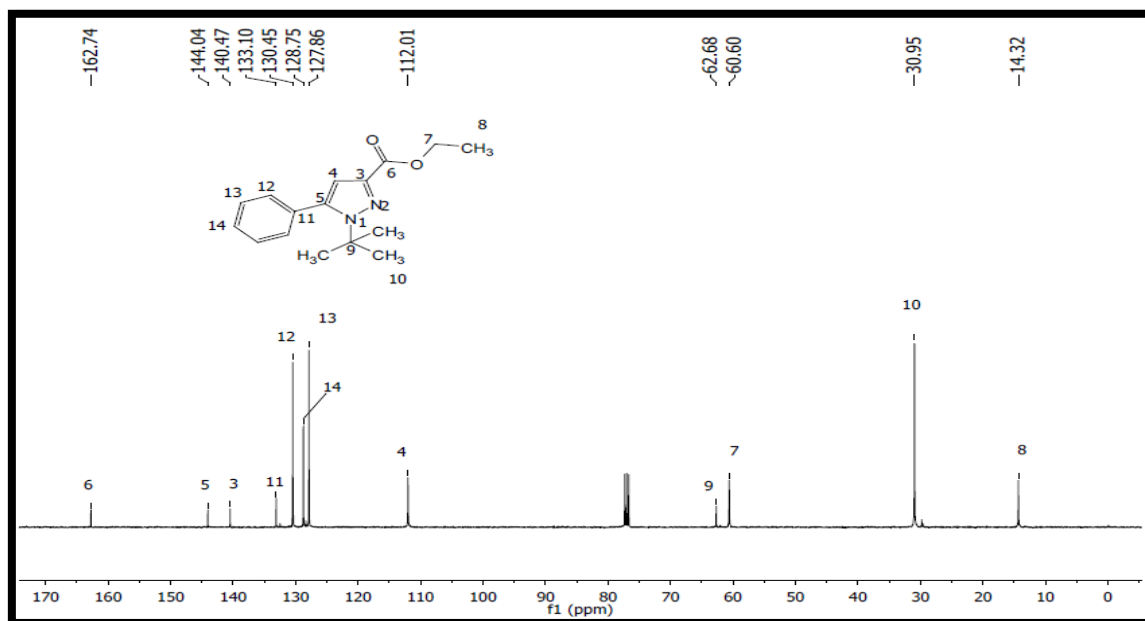


Figure S7.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150.903 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of **1a**.

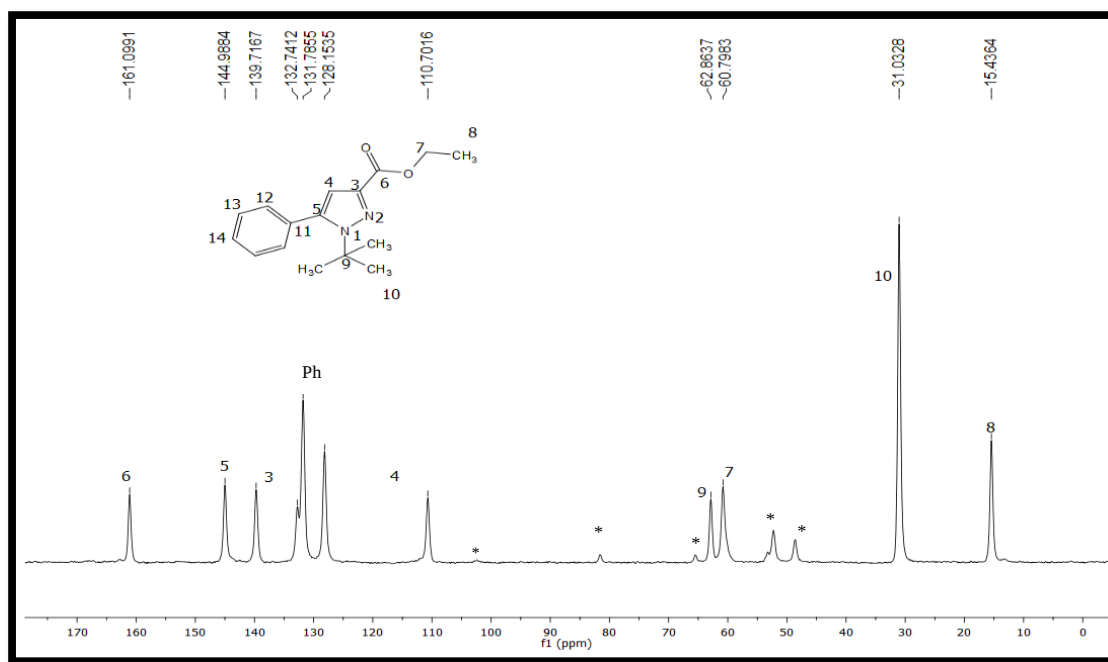


Figure S8.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150.903 MHz) spectrum of **1a** in solid state.

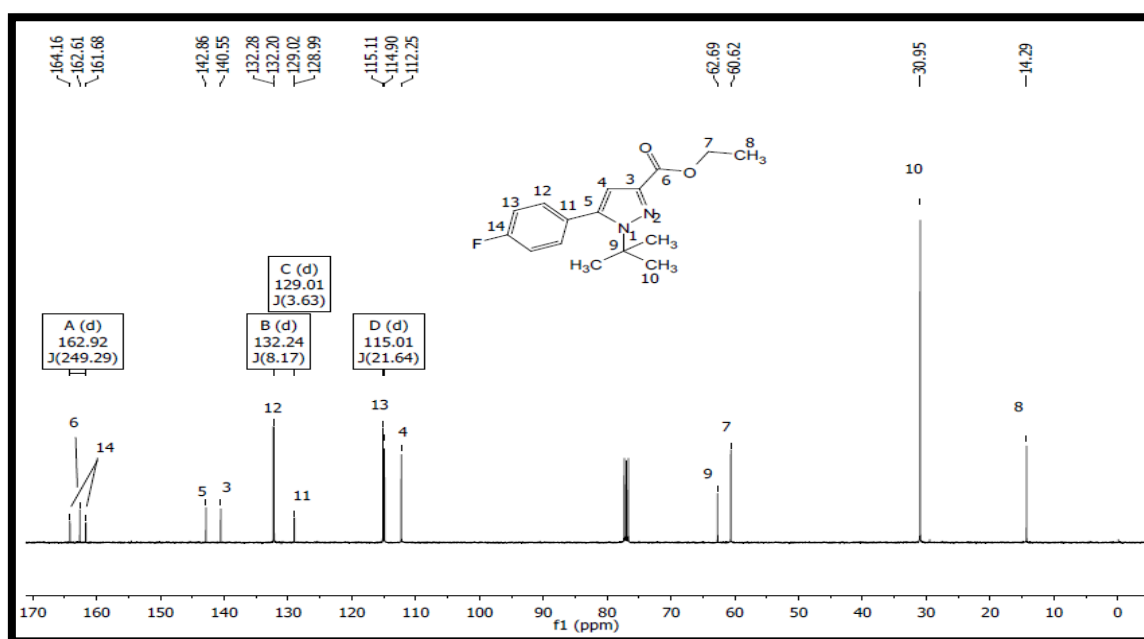


Figure S9:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150.903 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of **1b**.

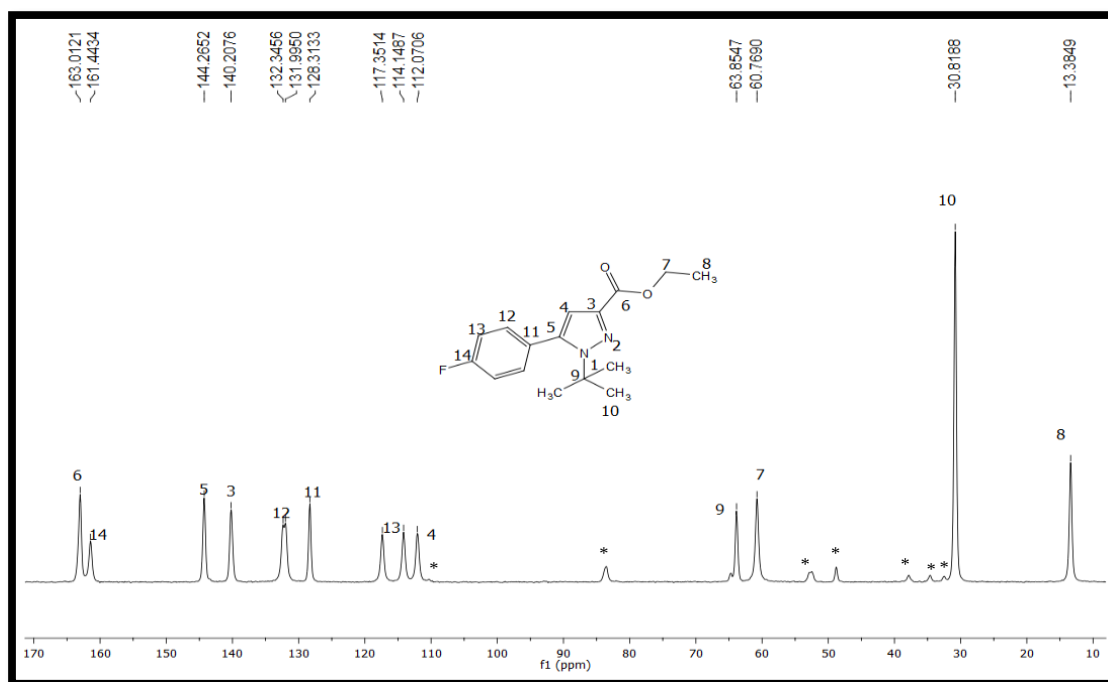


Figure S10.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150.903 MHz) spectrum of **1b** in solid state.

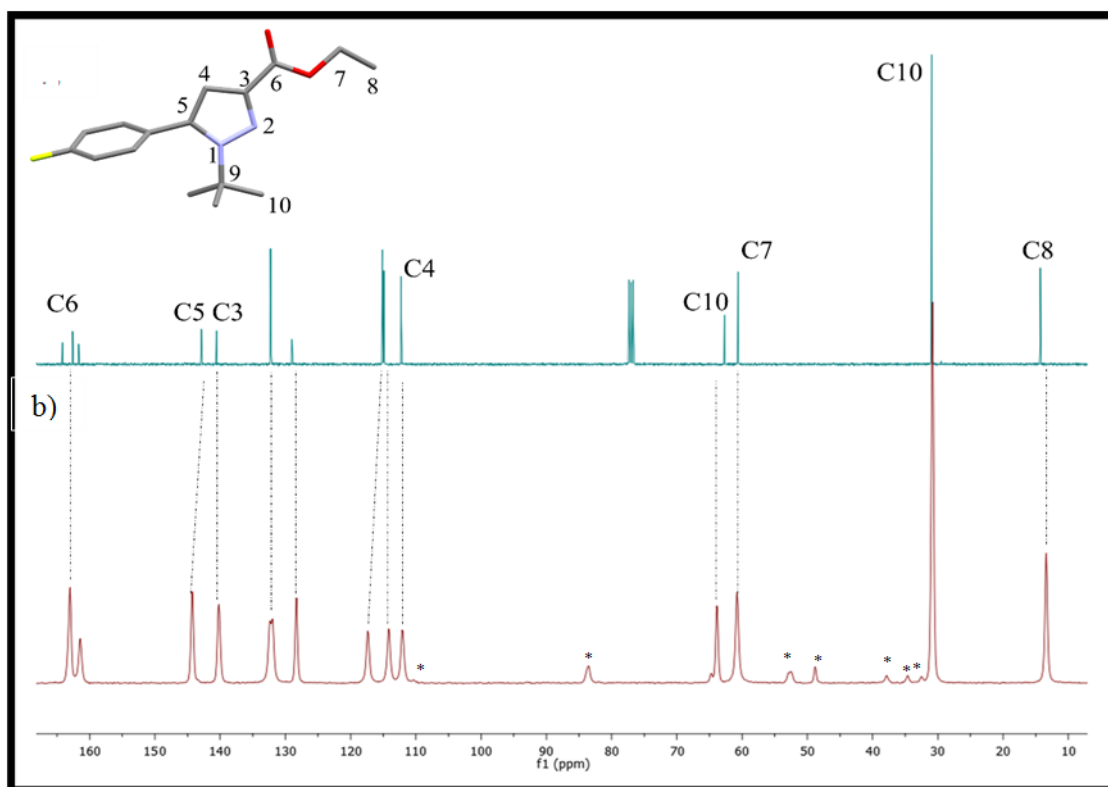


Figure S11.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150.903 MHz) spectrum: a) liquid state in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ; b) solid state of compound **1b**.

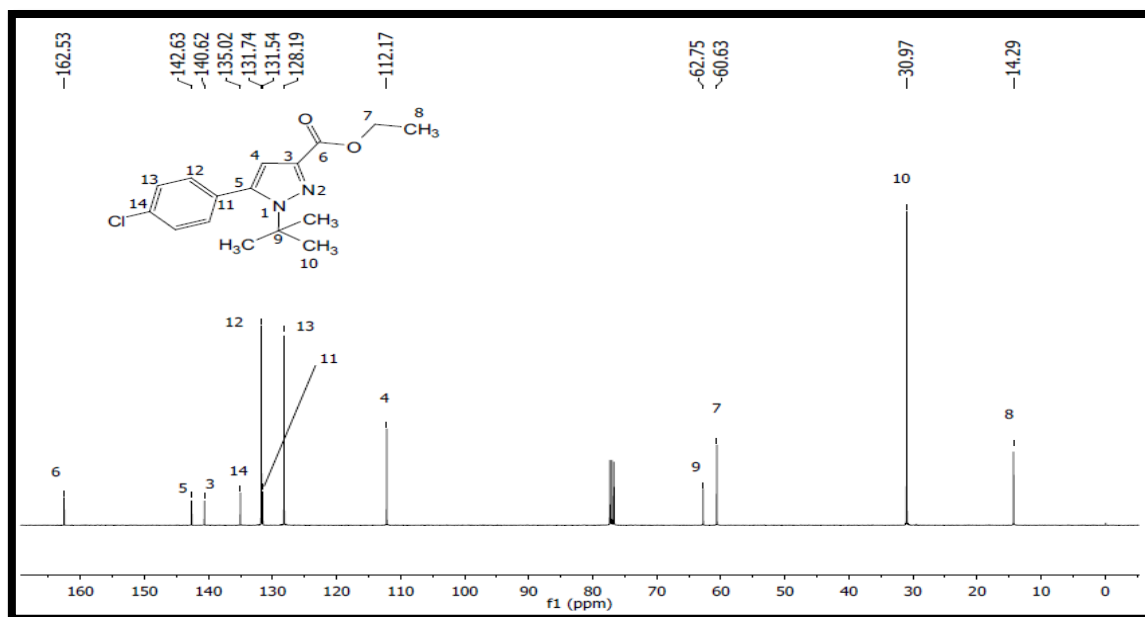


Figure S12.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150.903 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of **1c**.

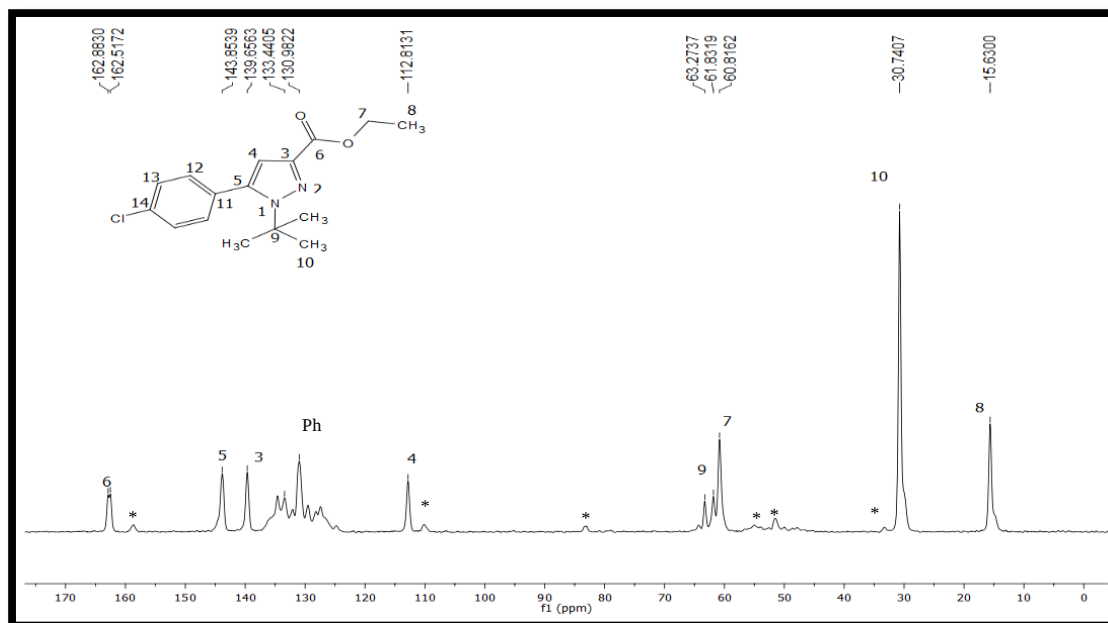


Figure S13.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150.903 MHz) spectrum of **1c** in solid state.

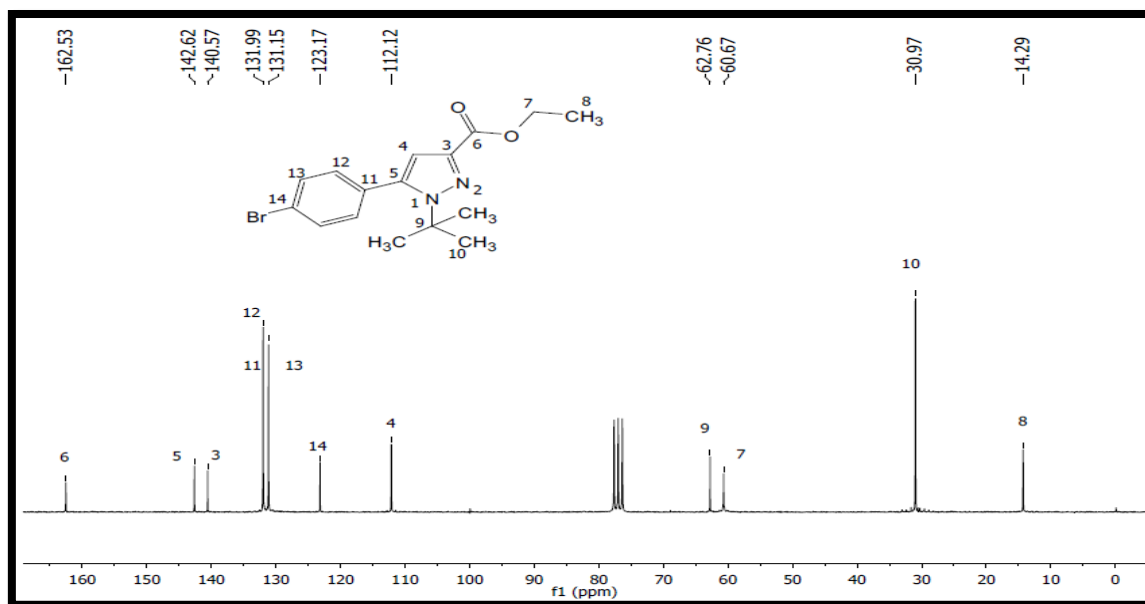


Figure S14:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150.903 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of **1d**.

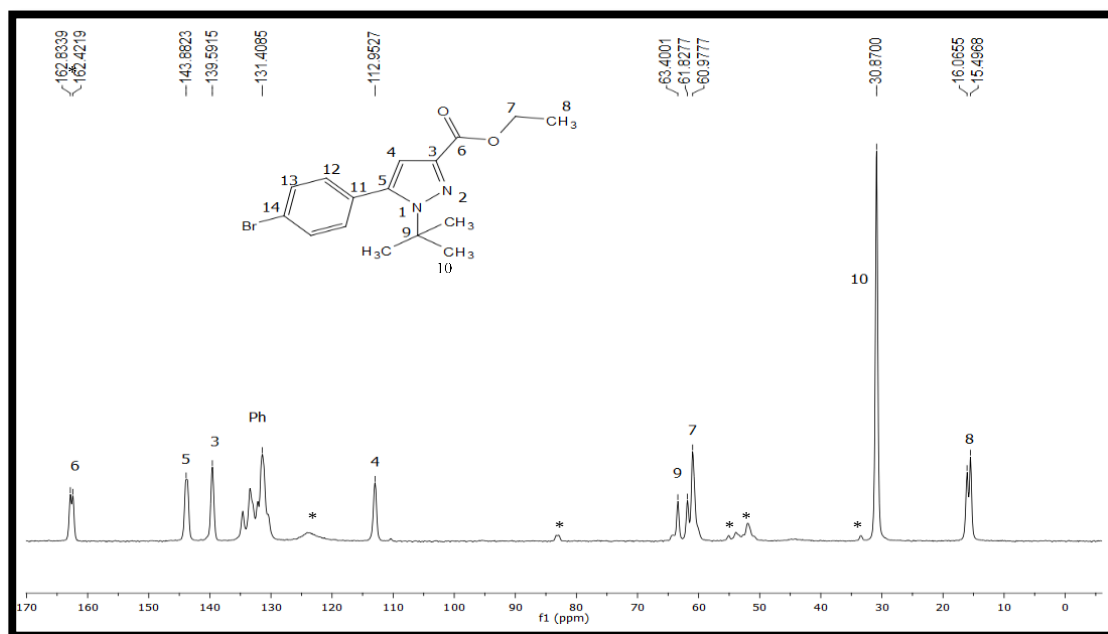


Figure S15.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150.903 MHz) spectrum of **1d** in solid state.

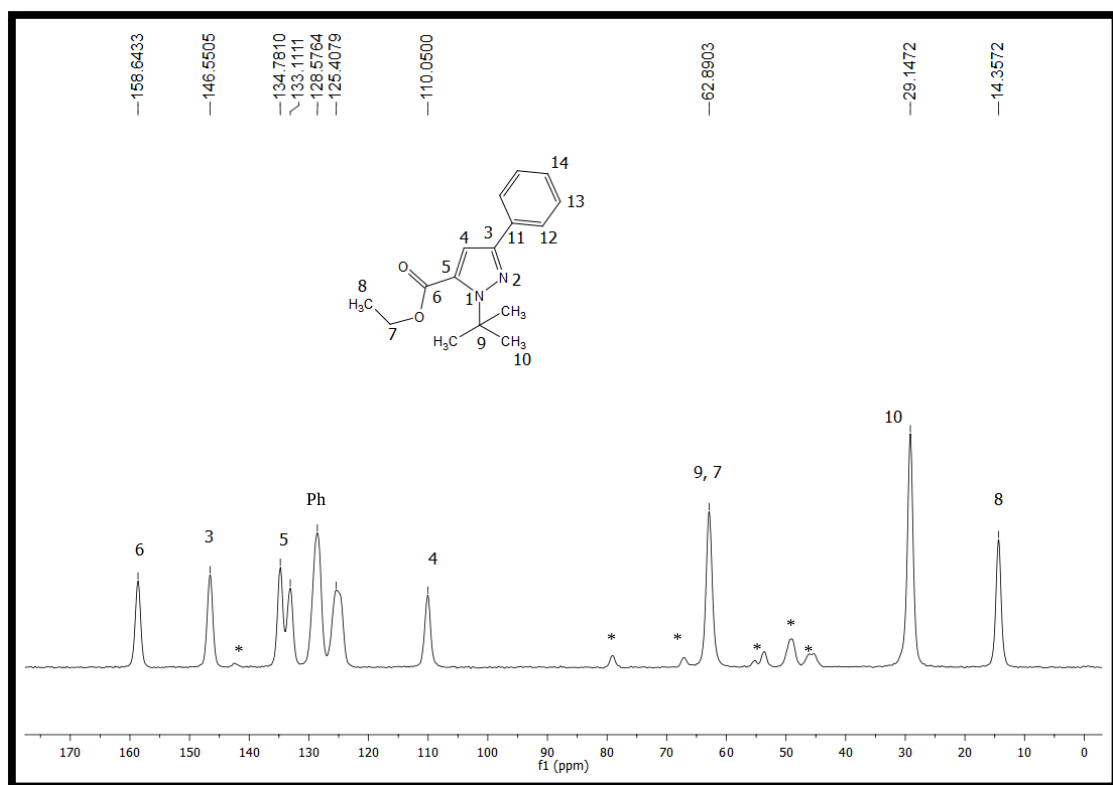


Figure S16. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150.903 MHz) spectrum of **2a** in solid state.

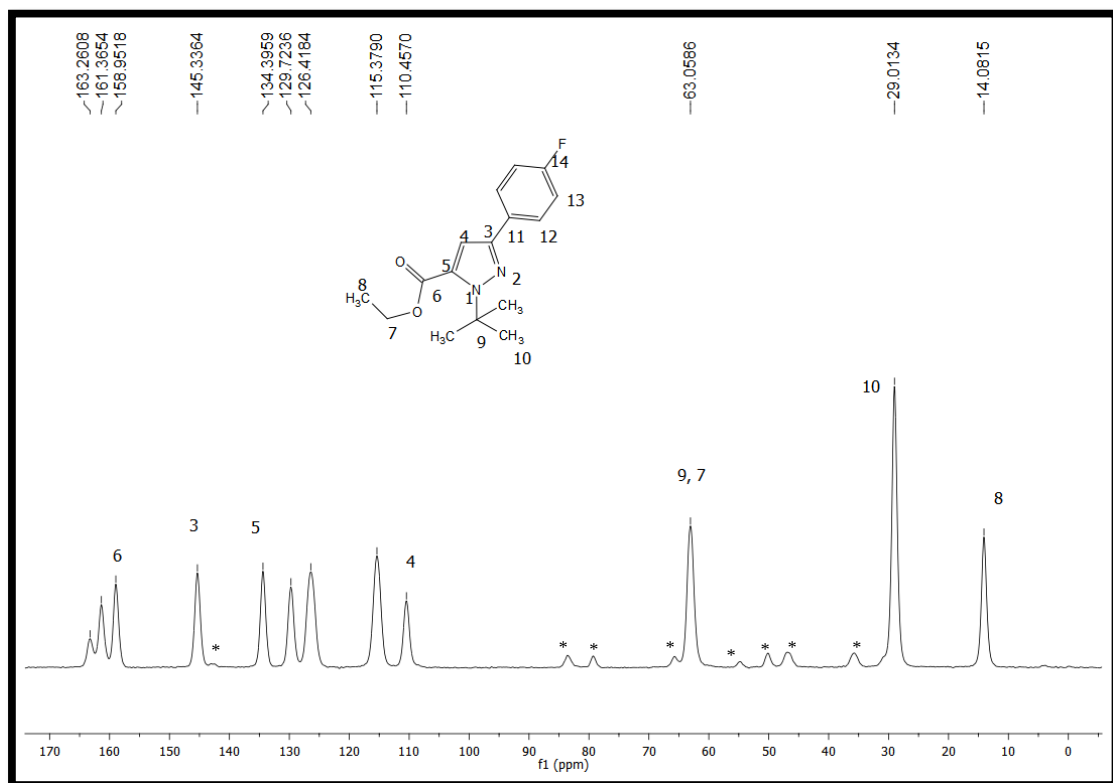


Figure S17. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150.903 MHz) spectrum of **2b** in solid state.

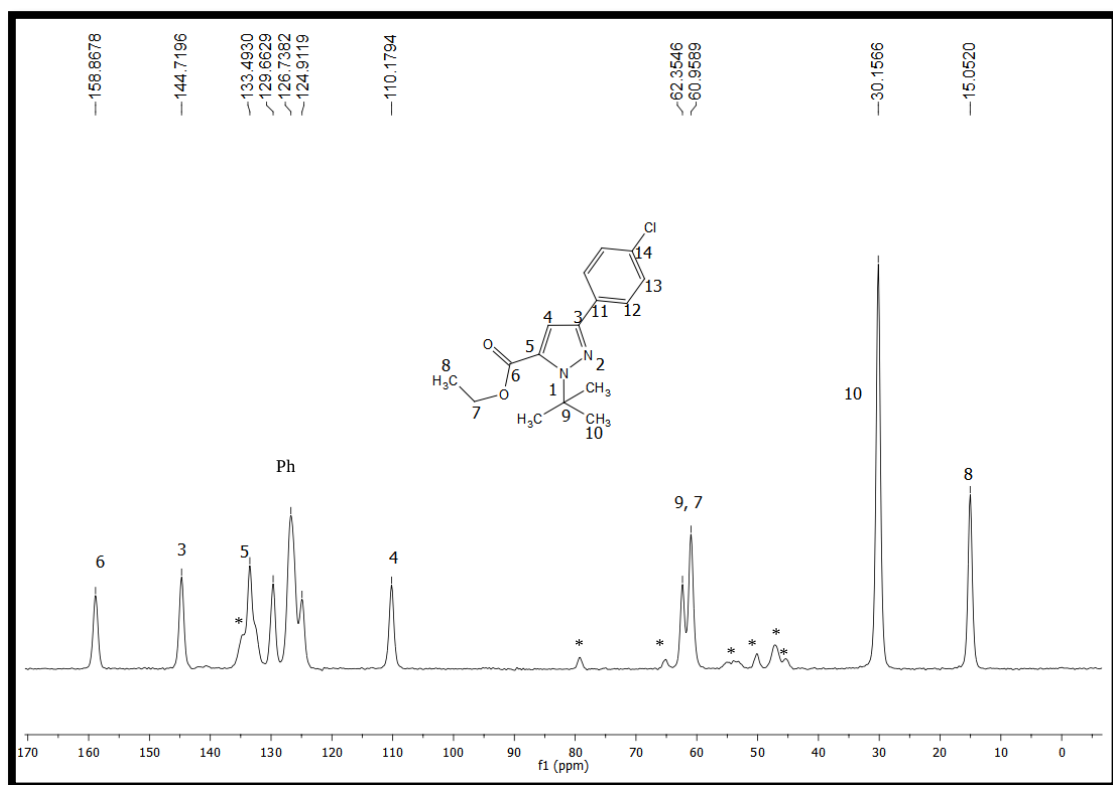


Figure S18. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150.903 MHz) spectrum of **2c** in solid state.

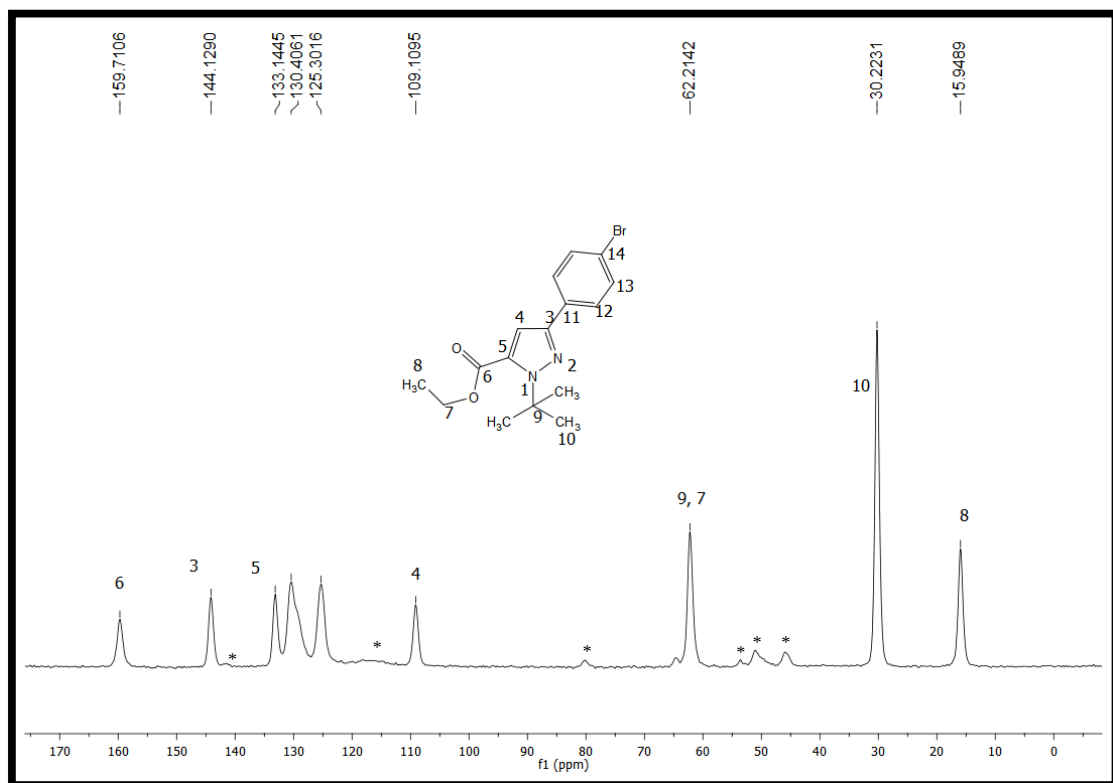
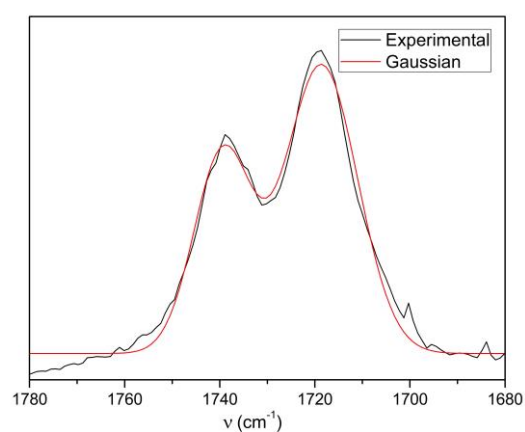
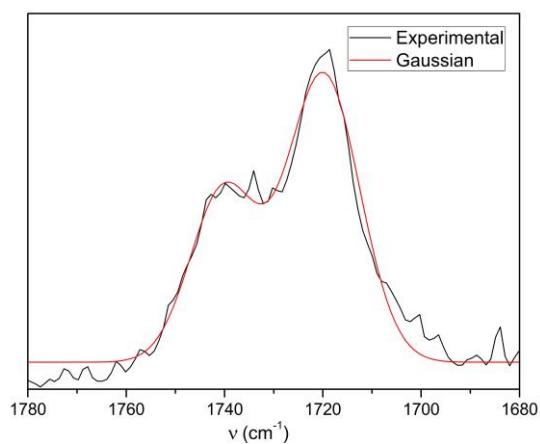


Figure S19. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150.903 MHz) spectrum of **2d** in solid state.

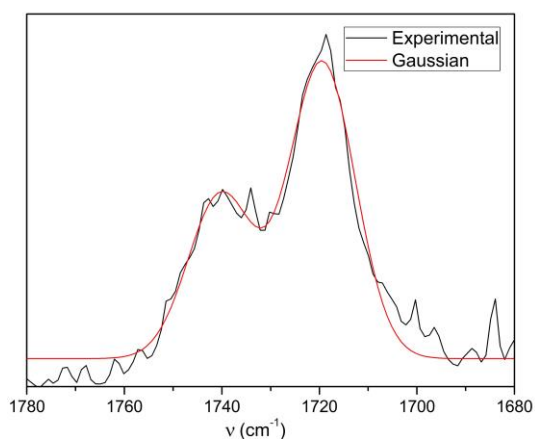
## 5. Infrared Graph



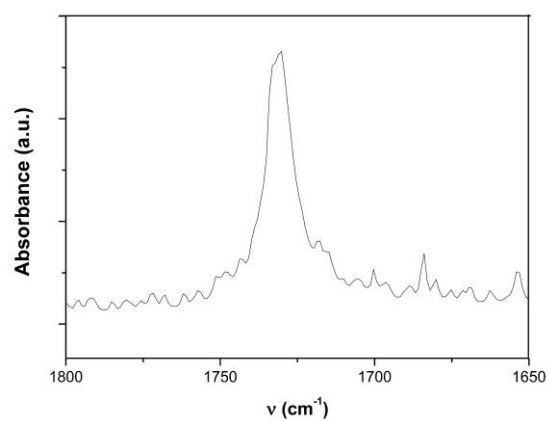
**1a**



**1c**

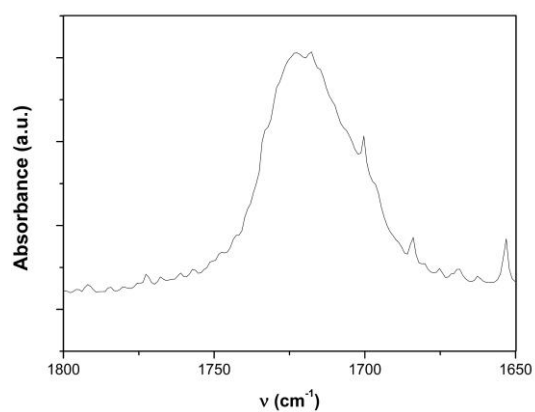


**1d**

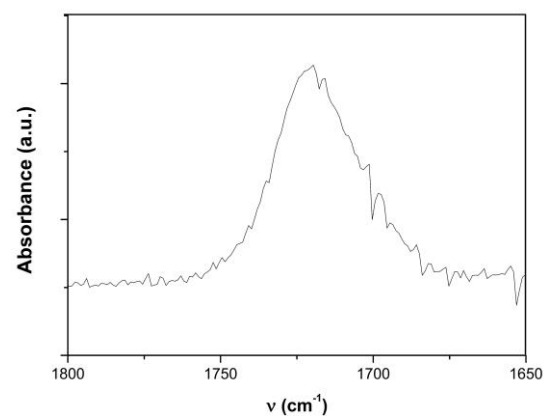


**2a**

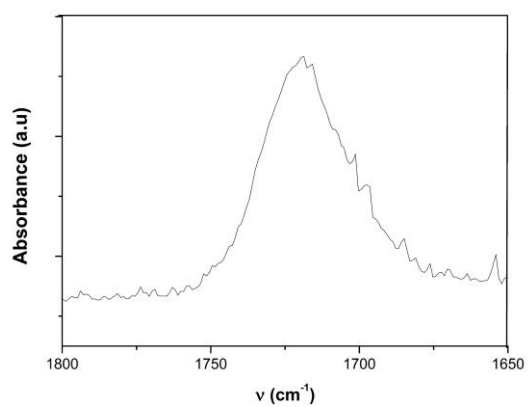
Figure S20. Infrared graph for compound **1a**, **1c-d** and **2a** in CCl<sub>4</sub>.



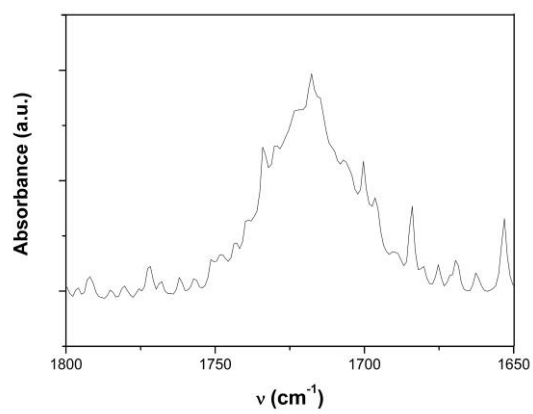
**1a**



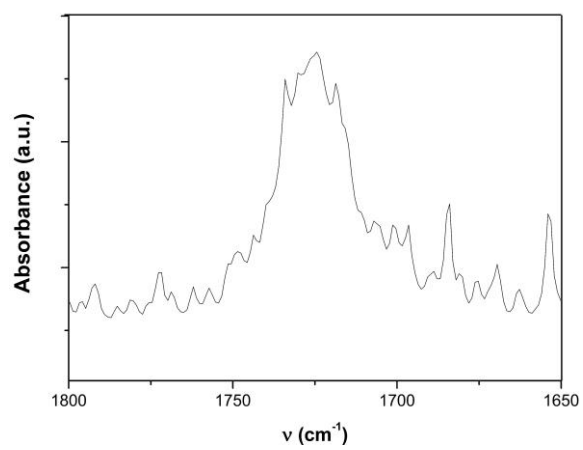
**1b**



**1c**

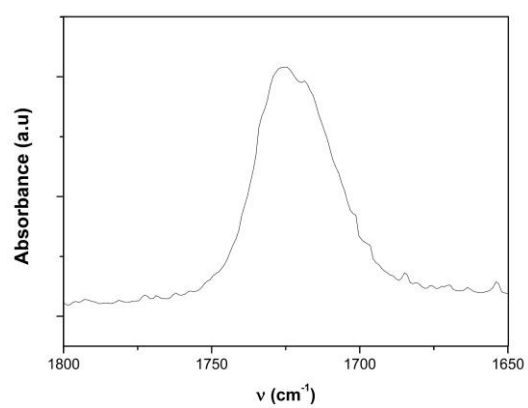


**1d**

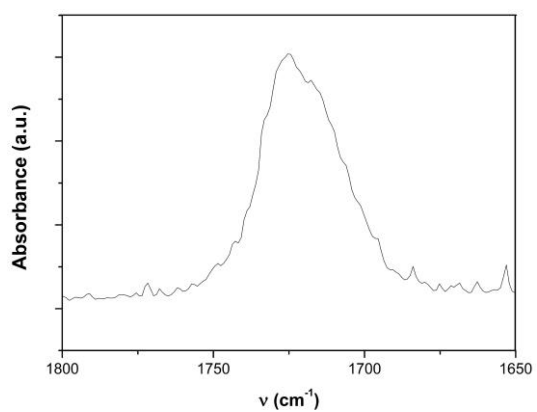


**2a**

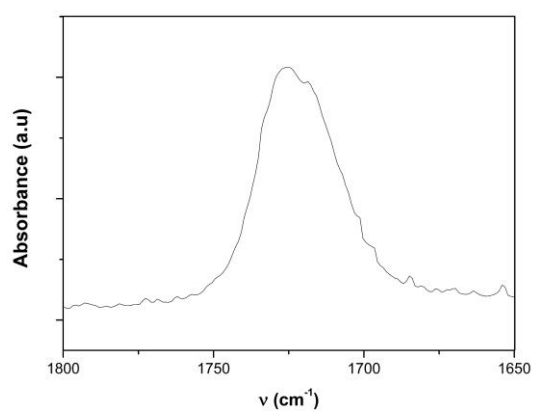
Figure S21. Infrared graph for compound **1a-d** and **2a** in  $\text{CHCl}_3$ .



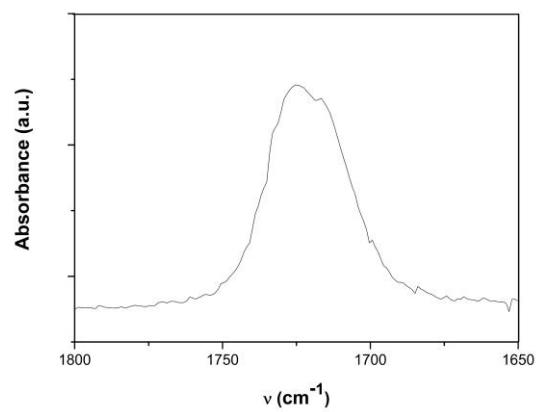
**1a**



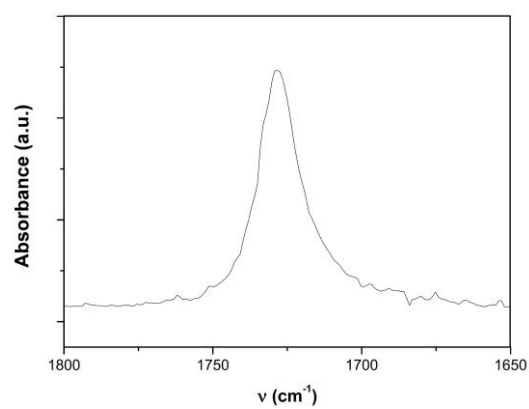
**1b**



**1c**

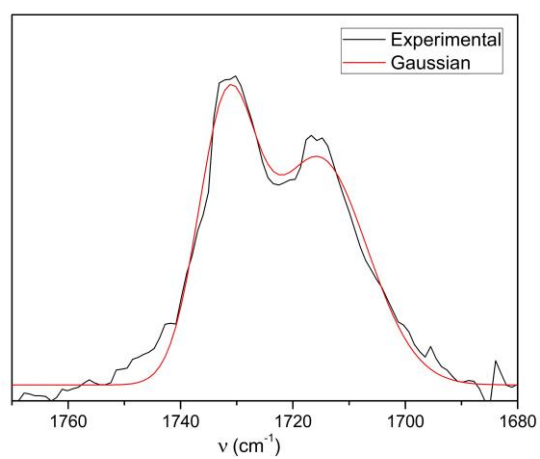


**1d**

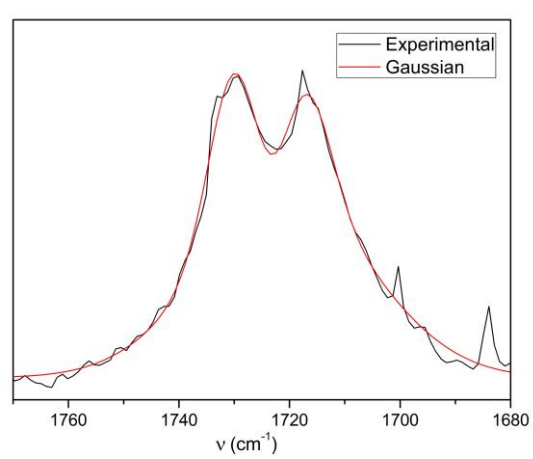


**2a**

Figure S22. Infrared graph for compound **1a-d** and **2a** in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ .



**1a**



**1b**

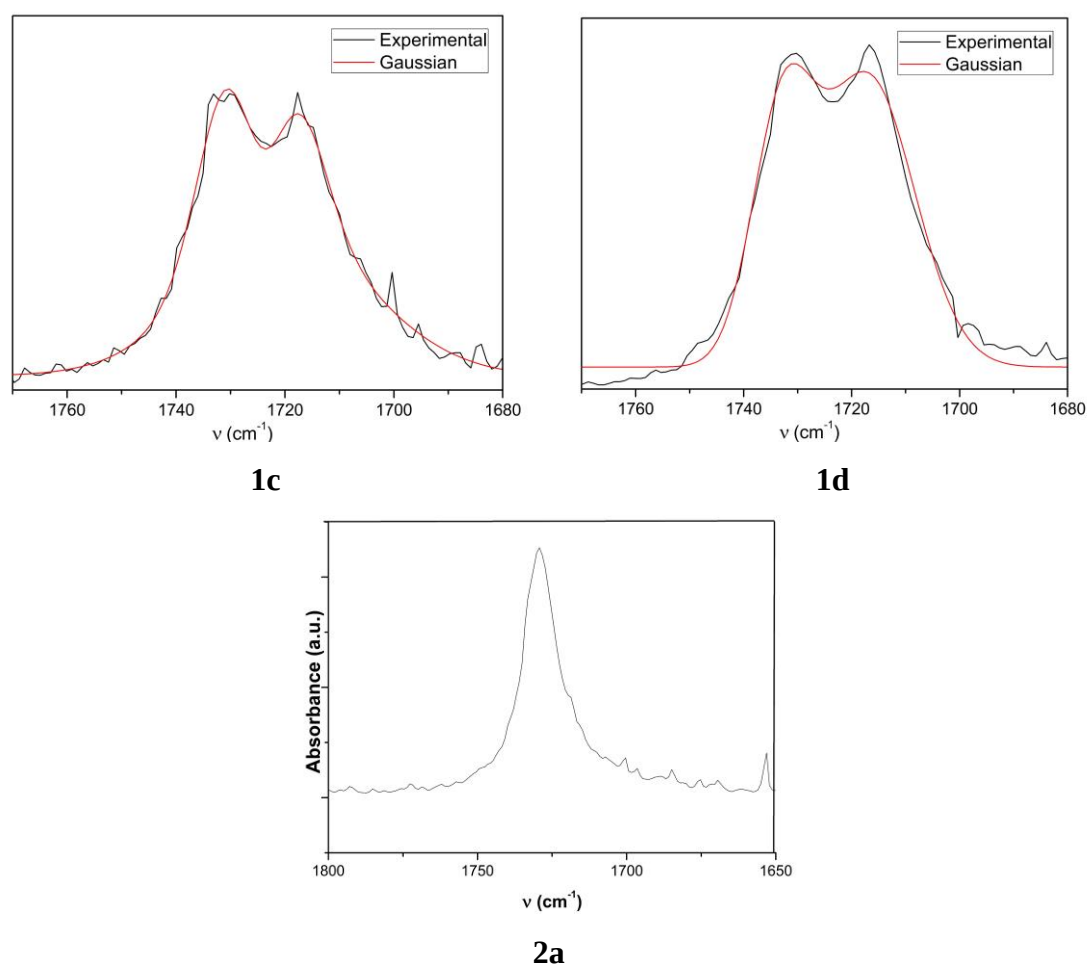


Figure S23. Infrared graph for compound **1a-d** and **2a** in CH<sub>3</sub>CN.

Table S4. The IR spectra data, region  $\nu(\text{C}=\text{O})$  for the compounds **1a-d** and **2a**.

| Compound  | solvent                         | Peak 1 ( $\nu \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) |                                  | Deconvolution % |        |
|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
|           |                                 | <i>experimental</i>              | Pike 2 ( $\nu \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) | Peak 1          | Peak 2 |
| <b>1a</b> | CCl <sub>4</sub>                | 1719                             | 1739                             | 63              | 37     |
|           | CHCl <sub>3</sub>               | 1722                             | -                                | -               | -      |
|           | CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> | 1727                             | -                                | -               | -      |
|           | CH <sub>3</sub> CN              | 1716                             | 1731                             | 46              | 54     |
| <b>1b</b> | CCl <sub>4</sub>                | 1720                             | 1739                             | 67              | 33     |
|           | CHCl <sub>3</sub>               | 1721                             | -                                | -               | -      |
|           | CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> | 1725                             | -                                | -               | -      |
|           | CH <sub>3</sub> CN              | 1718                             | 1730                             | 51              | 49     |
| <b>1c</b> | CCl <sub>4</sub>                | 1719                             | 1739                             | 66              | 34     |
|           | CHCl <sub>3</sub>               | 1720                             | -                                | -               | -      |
|           | CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> | 1725                             | -                                | -               | -      |
|           | CH <sub>3</sub> CN              | 1718                             | 1731                             | 48              | 52     |
| <b>1d</b> | CCl <sub>4</sub>                | 1719                             | 1740                             | 67              | 33     |
|           | CHCl <sub>3</sub>               | 1718                             | -                                | -               | -      |
|           | CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> | 1725                             | -                                | -               | -      |
|           | CH <sub>3</sub> CN              | 1717                             | 1731                             | 55              | 45     |
| <b>2a</b> | CCl <sub>4</sub>                | 1730                             | -                                | -               | -      |
|           | CHCl <sub>3</sub>               | 1725                             | -                                | -               | -      |
|           | CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> | 1729                             | -                                | -               | -      |

|                    |      |   |   |   |
|--------------------|------|---|---|---|
| CH <sub>3</sub> CN | 1729 | - | - | - |
|--------------------|------|---|---|---|

Table S5. The calculated IR spectra data<sup>a</sup> for compound **1c** and **2a**, region  $\nu(\text{C}=\text{O})$ .

| Compound  | Solvent            | <i>s-cis</i> ( $\nu \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) | <i>s-trans</i> ( $\nu \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) |
|-----------|--------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| <b>1c</b> | CCl <sub>4</sub>   | 1749                                   | 1724                                     |
|           | CH <sub>3</sub> CN | 1721                                   | 1705                                     |
|           | Vacuo              | 1769                                   | 1741                                     |
| <b>2a</b> | CCl <sub>4</sub>   | 1715                                   | 1725                                     |
|           | CH <sub>3</sub> CN | 1700                                   | 1711                                     |
|           | Vacuo              | 1726                                   | 1734                                     |

<sup>a</sup> scaled by 0.9876 for B3LYP/cc-pVTZ level of theory from optimized structures.

## 6. Calculation of Gibbs free energy (G)

Through the Gibbs free energy (G) of each isomer, one can determine the equilibrium constant K. For a given interconversion between conformations *s-cis* and *s-trans*, represented by M<sub>1</sub> and M<sub>2</sub>, can be written the equation (1).

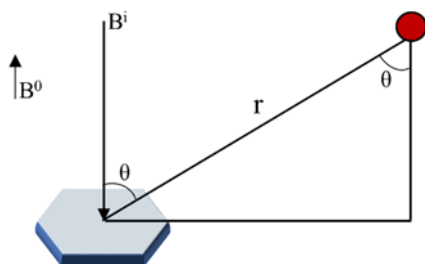
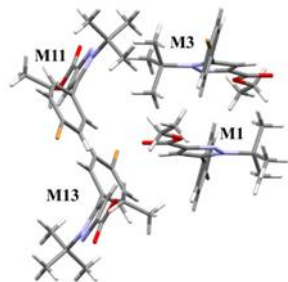
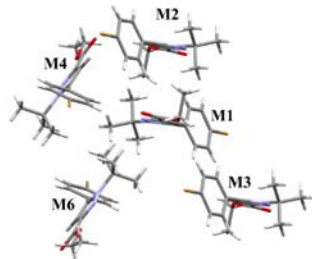
$$K = \frac{[M_1]}{[M_2]} = e^{-(\Delta G/RT)} \quad (1)$$

Where  $\Delta G$  represents the Gibbs free energy difference between two conformations M<sub>1</sub> and M<sub>2</sub>, R is denoted by the ideal gases and T is the temperature. The Gibbs free energy for the conformers was obtained from the theoretical calculations at 298.15 K. Geometry optimization and calculated frequencies of all the studied species was carried out at the B3LYP/cc-pVTZ level of theory. Table S6 shows the Gibbs free energy values for 1,3-pyrazole and 1,5-pyrazole used in equation (1).

Table S6. Gibbs free energy values for conformers of 1,3-pyrazole compound **1c** and 1,5-pyrazole compound **2a**.

| 1,3-Pyrazole   | Gibbs free energy (u.a.) | 1,5-Pyrazole   | Gibbs free energy (u.a.) |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| <i>s-trans</i> | -1341.377924             | <i>s-trans</i> | -1341.384307             |
| <i>s-cis</i>   | -1341.376682             | <i>s-cis</i>   | -1341.379481             |

Table S7. Calculation of the chemical shift for compound **1d**.

|                                                                                     |                                    |                                                    |        |         |         |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|--|
|    |                                    | $\Delta\delta = K \frac{(3\cos^2\theta) - 1}{r^3}$ |        |         |         |  |
|  | Conformer                          | Dimers                                             | r      | θ       | Δδ      |  |
|                                                                                     | <i>s-trans</i><br>C=O              | M1...M13Ph                                         | 5.342  | 25      | 0.0096  |  |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M13Pi                                         | 5.286  | 79      | -0.0060 |  |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M11Ph                                         | 5.549  | 67      | -0.0032 |  |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M11Pi                                         | 5.780  | 26      | 0.0074  |  |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M3Ph                                          | 5.113  | 82      | -0.0070 |  |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M3Pi                                          | 7.007  | 48      | 0.0010  |  |
| Total                                                                               |                                    |                                                    |        | 0.0017  |         |  |
|  | <i>s-cis</i><br>C=O                | M1...M4Ph                                          | 5.6780 | 84      | -0.0053 |  |
|                                                                                     | M1...M4Pi                          | 7.684                                              | 48     | 0.0008  |         |  |
|                                                                                     | M1...M2Ph                          | 5.156                                              | 83     | -0.0070 |         |  |
|                                                                                     | M1...M2Pi                          | 6.017                                              | 39     | 0.0037  |         |  |
|                                                                                     | M1...M3Ph                          | 5.850                                              | 76     | -0.0041 |         |  |
|                                                                                     | M1...M3Pi                          | 8.388                                              | 60     | -0.0004 |         |  |
|                                                                                     | M1...M6Ph                          | 7.259                                              | 27     | 0.0036  |         |  |
|                                                                                     | M1...M6Pi                          | 7.045                                              | 88     | -0.0028 |         |  |
| Total                                                                               |                                    |                                                    |        | -0.0115 |         |  |
|                                                                                     | <i>s-trans</i><br>-CH <sub>2</sub> | M1...M8Ph                                          | 7.976  | 20      | 0.0032  |  |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M8Pi                                          | 8.248  | 90      | -0.0018 |  |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M3Ph                                          | 5.959  | 81      | -0.0045 |  |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M3Pi                                          | 8.78   | 58      | -0.0002 |  |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M13Ph                                         | 7.194  | 37      | 0.0025  |  |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M13Pi                                         | 6.068  | 88      | -0.0045 |  |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M11Ph                                         | 4.774  | 50      | 0.0022  |  |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M11Pi                                         | 6.304  | 46      | 0.0018  |  |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M10Ph                                         | 7.299  | 66      | -0.0013 |  |
|                                                                                     |                                    |                                                    |        |         |         |  |

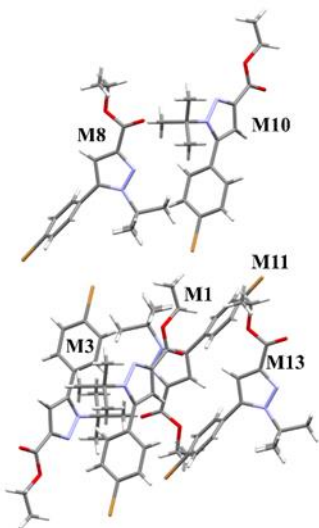
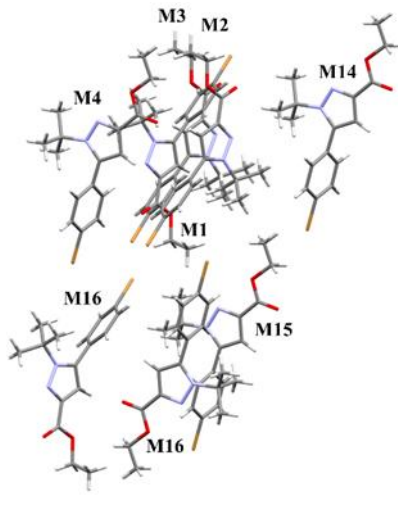
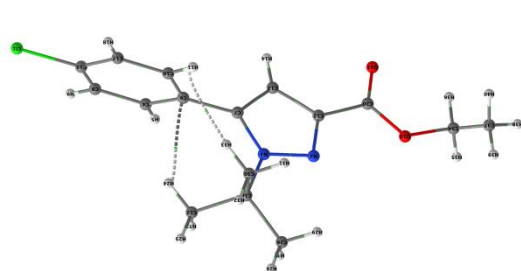
|                                                                                     |                                    |            |        |    |                    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|--------|----|--------------------|
|    | Total                              | M1...M10Pi | 11.074 | 79 | -0.0007<br>-0.0032 |
|                                                                                     | <i>s-trans</i><br>-CH <sub>3</sub> | M1...M8Ph  | 7.062  | 26 | 0.0040             |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M8Pi  | 6.986  | 89 | -0.0029            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M3Ph  | 6.303  | 87 | -0.0040            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M3Pi  | 9.501  | 61 | -0.0003            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M13Ph | 8.505  | 36 | 0.0016             |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M13Pi | 7.206  | 87 | -0.0027            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M11Ph | 5.536  | 41 | 0.0042             |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M11Pi | 7.286  | 51 | 0.0005             |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M10Ph | 6.571  | 57 | -0.0004            |
|                                                                                     | Total                              | M1...M10Pi | 10.221 | 79 | -0.0008<br>-0.0008 |
|  | <i>s-cis</i><br>-CH <sub>2</sub>   | M1...M3Ph  | 5.998  | 84 | -0.0045            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M3Pi  | 8.701  | 60 | -0.0004            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M15Ph | 9.119  | 67 | -0.0008            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M15Pi | 5.86   | 83 | -0.0047            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M18Ph | 6.879  | 84 | -0.0030            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M18Pi | 10.898 | 89 | -0.0008            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M4Ph  | 7.044  | 78 | -0.0025            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M4Pi  | 8.955  | 49 | 0.0004             |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M2Ph  | 6.290  | 64 | -0.0017            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M2Pi  | 7.526  | 52 | 0.0003             |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M14Ph | 10.847 | 39 | 0.0006             |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M14Pi | 13.794 | 84 | -0.0004            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M16Ph | 5.951  | 41 | 0.0034             |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M16Pi | 8.587  | 63 | -0.0006            |
|                                                                                     | Total                              |            |        |    | -0.0146            |
|                                                                                     | <i>s-cis</i><br>-CH <sub>3</sub>   | M1...M3Ph  | 6.906  | 79 | -0.0027            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M3Pi  | 9.633  | 54 | 0.0000             |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M15Ph | 8.731  | 75 | -0.0012            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M15Pi | 5.201  | 74 | -0.0055            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M18Ph | 6.784  | 78 | -0.0028            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M18Pi | 10.767 | 83 | -0.0008            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M4Ph  | 7.242  | 66 | -0.0013            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M4Pi  | 9.092  | 51 | 0.0003             |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M2Ph  | 5.620  | 52 | 0.0008             |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M2Pi  | 7.084  | 63 | -0.0011            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M14Ph | 9.794  | 46 | 0.0005             |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M14Pi | 12.908 | 86 | -0.0005            |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M16Ph | 4.828  | 50 | 0.0021             |
|                                                                                     |                                    | M1...M16Pi | 7.873  | 65 | -0.0010            |
|                                                                                     | Total                              |            |        |    | -0.0131            |

Table S8. Data of QTAIM analysis for intramolecular interactions of compounds **1a-d** and **2a-d**.

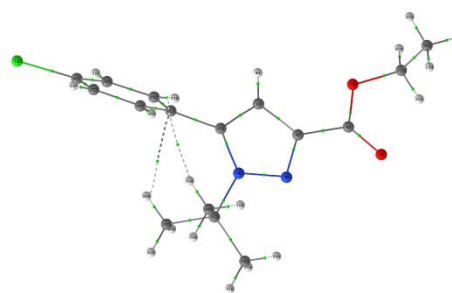
| Comp.     |             | $\rho$  | $\nabla^2\rho$ | $\varepsilon$ | k        | V        | G        | H <sub>c</sub> |
|-----------|-------------|---------|----------------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|
| <b>1a</b> | CH... $\pi$ | 0.00919 | +0.03008       | 1.30858       | -0.00138 | -0.00475 | +0.00614 | 0.00139        |
|           |             | 0.00923 | +0.02992       | 1.40425       | -0.00135 | -0.00479 | +0.00614 | 0.00135        |
| <b>1b</b> | CH... $\pi$ | 0.00744 | +0.03010       | 0.90748       | -0.00172 | -0.00408 | +0.00580 | 0.00172        |
|           |             | 0.01139 | +0.03796       | 0.22007       | -0.00145 | -0.00658 | +0.00803 | 0.00145        |

|           |                  |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------|------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>1c</b> | CH...HC          | 0.00588 | +0.02467 | 0.52900  | -0.00148 | -0.00321 | +0.00469 | 0.00148  |
|           | CH... $\pi$      | 0.01290 | +0.04339 | 0.02831  | -0.00150 | -0.00786 | +0.00935 | 0.00149  |
|           | <i>(s-trans)</i> |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|           | CH...HC          | 0.00660 | +0.02703 | 0.75629  | -0.00161 | -0.00354 | +0.00515 | 0.00161  |
| <b>1d</b> | CH... $\pi$      | 0.01236 | +0.04193 | 0.07143  | -0.00151 | -0.00747 | +0.00897 | 0.00150  |
|           | <i>(s-cis)</i>   |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|           | CH...HC          | 0.00607 | +0.02536 | 0.45027  | -0.00148 | -0.00339 | +0.00486 | 0.00147  |
|           | CH... $\pi$      | 0.01296 | +0.04381 | 0.05260  | -0.00152 | -0.00791 | +0.00943 | 0.00152  |
| <b>2a</b> | <i>(s-trans)</i> |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|           | CH...HC          | 0.00669 | +0.02767 | 0.59600  | -0.00162 | -0.00368 | +0.00530 | 0.00162  |
|           | CH... $\pi$      | 0.01258 | +0.04281 | 0.01530  | -0.00152 | -0.00765 | +0.00918 | 0.00153  |
|           | <i>(s-cis)</i>   |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>2b</b> | CH...O           | 0.0137  | +0.04511 | 0.101645 | -0.00050 | -0.01027 | +0.01077 | 0.000503 |
|           |                  | 0.0158  | +0.05284 | 0.058971 | -0.00061 | -0.01199 | +0.01260 | 0.000611 |
| <b>2c</b> | CH...O           | 0.0138  | +0.04534 | 0.105465 | -0.00051 | -0.01032 | +0.01083 | 0.000511 |
|           |                  | 0.0159  | +0.05338 | 0.052123 | -0.00064 | -0.01206 | +0.01270 | 0.000642 |
| <b>2d</b> | CH...O           | 0.01561 | +0.05168 | 0.080369 | -0.00056 | -0.01180 | +0.01236 | 0.000563 |
|           |                  | 0.01561 | +0.05169 | 0.080351 | -0.00056 | -0.01181 | +0.01236 | 0.000554 |
| <b>2d</b> | CH...O           | 0.01486 | +0.04974 | 0.06835  | -0.00062 | -0.01120 | +0.01182 | 0.00062  |
|           |                  | 0.01553 | +0.05101 | 0.08994  | -0.00051 | -0.01174 | +0.01225 | 0.00051  |

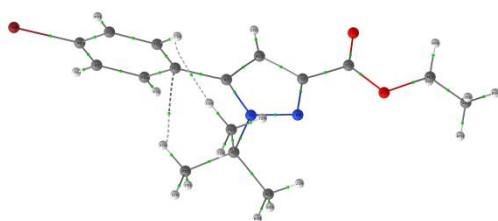
Hc= Vc + Gc



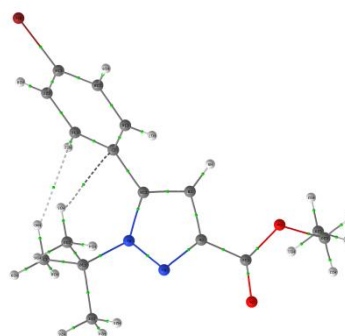
**1c** (*s-trans*)



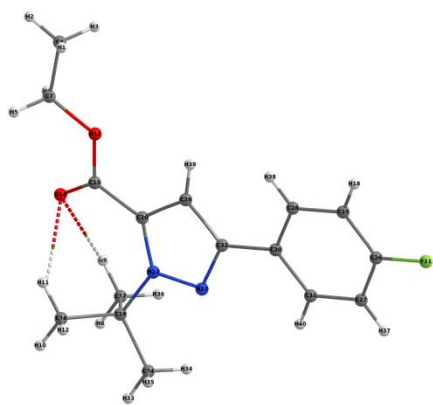
**1c** (*s-cis*)



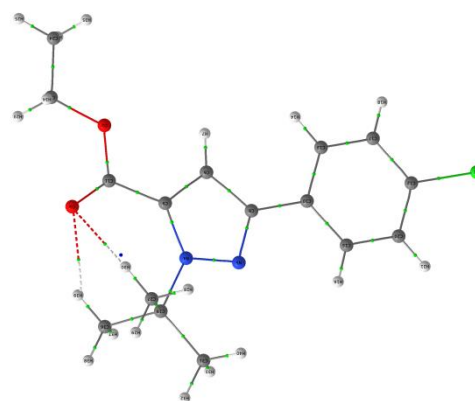
**1d** (*s-trans*)



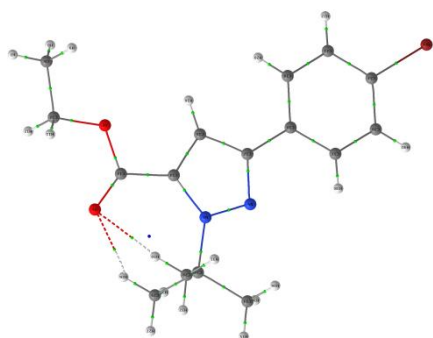
**1d** (*s-cis*)



**2b** (*s-trans*)

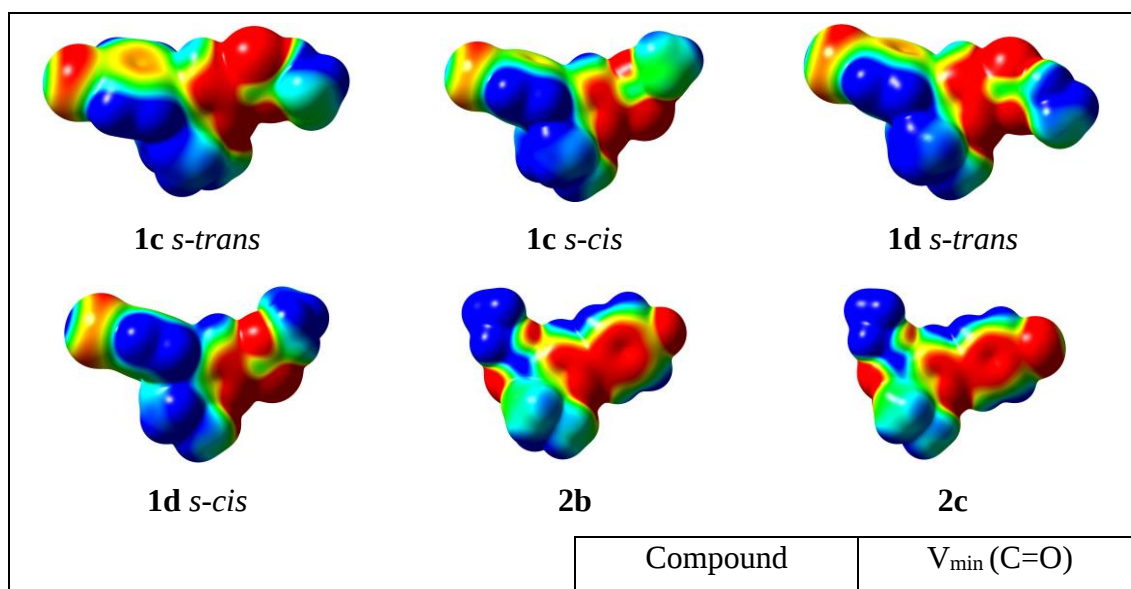


**2c** (*s-trans*)



**2d** (*s-trans*)

Figure S24. View of the intramolecular interactions of compounds **1c-d** and **2b-d**.



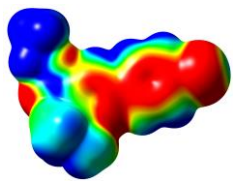
|                                                                                                                                |                   |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|
|  <p style="text-align: center;"><b>2d</b></p> | <b>1c s-trans</b> | -0.065 |
|                                                                                                                                | <b>1c s-cis</b>   | -0.079 |
|                                                                                                                                | <b>1d s-trans</b> | -0.062 |
|                                                                                                                                | <b>1d s-cis</b>   | -0.079 |
|                                                                                                                                | <b>2b</b>         | -0.043 |
|                                                                                                                                | <b>2c</b>         | -0.042 |
|                                                                                                                                | <b>2d</b>         | -0.042 |

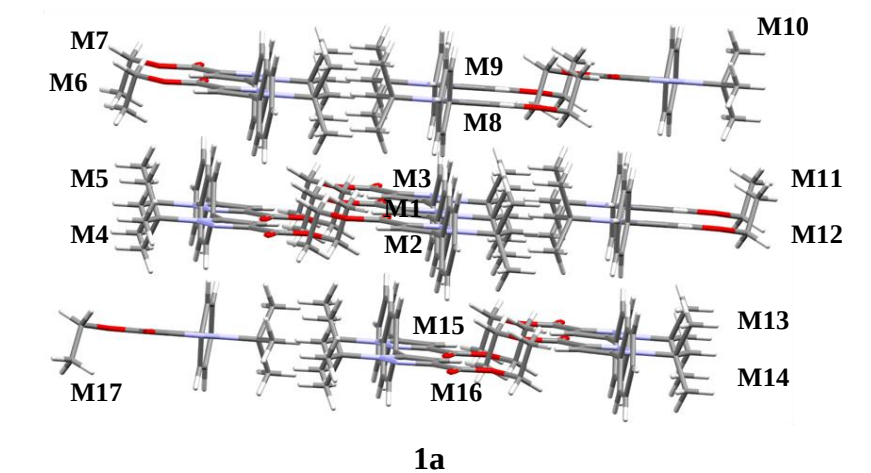
Figure S25. The Molecular Electrostatic Potential of compounds **1c-d** and **2b-d**.

## 7. Cluster Supramolecular

Table S9. Molecular Coordination Number<sup>a</sup> (MCN) for compounds **1a-d** and **2a-d**

| Compound  | NCM                |
|-----------|--------------------|
| <b>1a</b> | 16                 |
| <b>1b</b> | 16                 |
| <b>1c</b> | 15:17 <sup>b</sup> |
| <b>1d</b> | 15:17 <sup>b</sup> |
| <b>2a</b> | 15                 |
| <b>2b</b> | 15                 |
| <b>2c</b> | 16                 |
| <b>2d</b> | 17                 |

<sup>a</sup> NCM obtained by TOPOS<sup>®</sup> program. <sup>b</sup> Cluster A: Cluster B



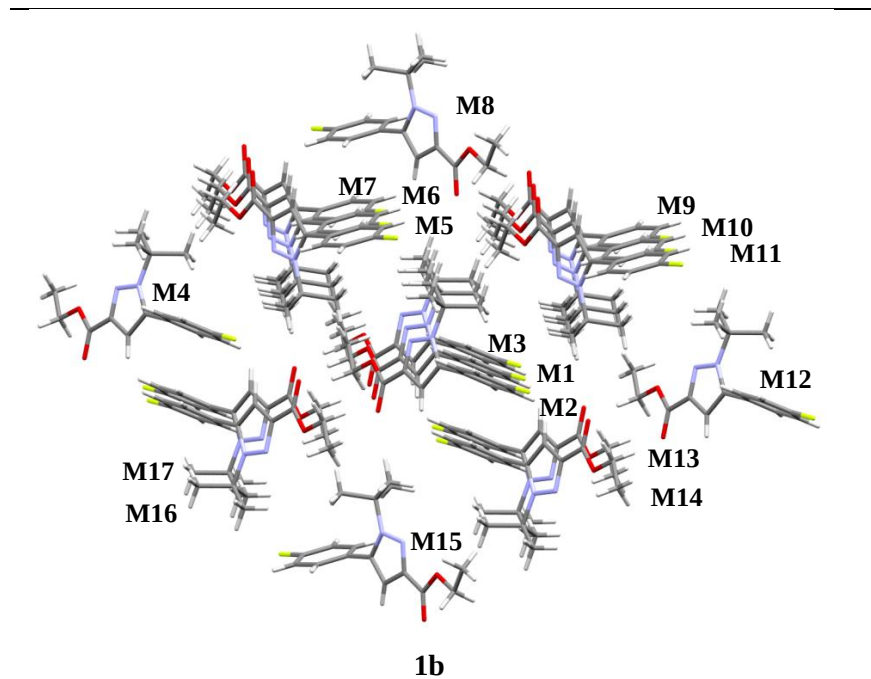
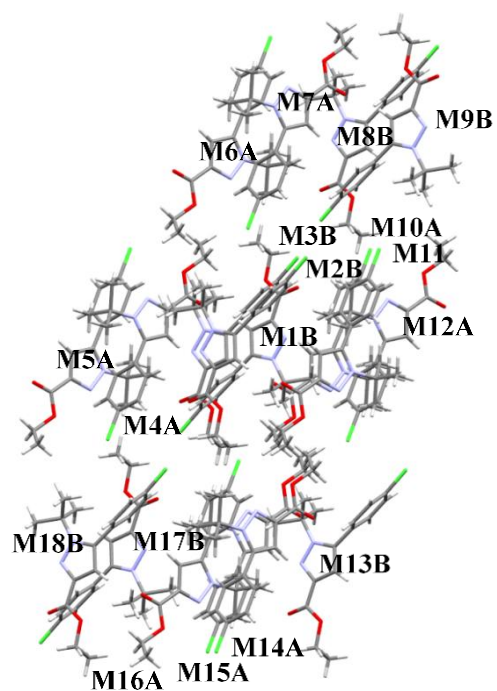
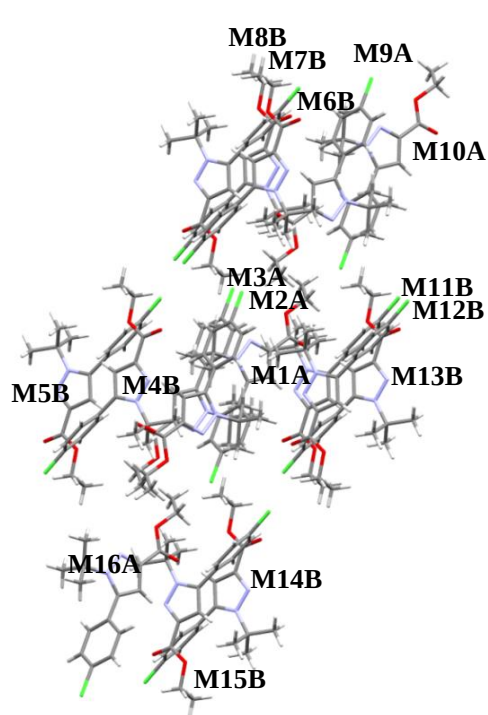
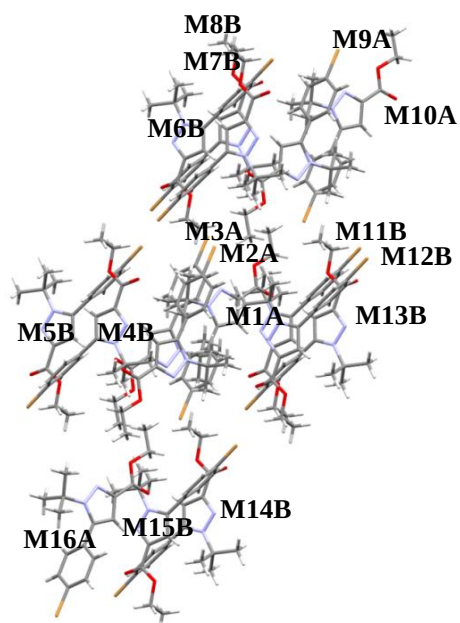
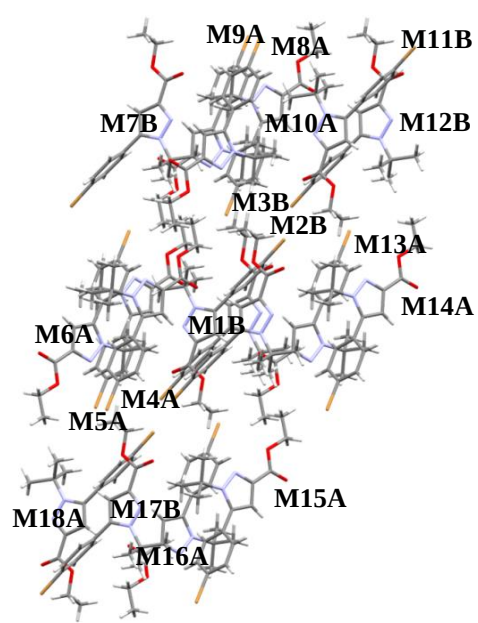


Figure S26. Supramolecular cluster of 1,3-isomers.



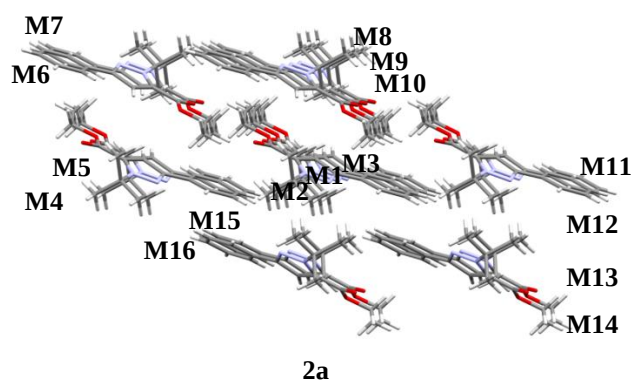


**1d** Cluster A (*s-trans*)

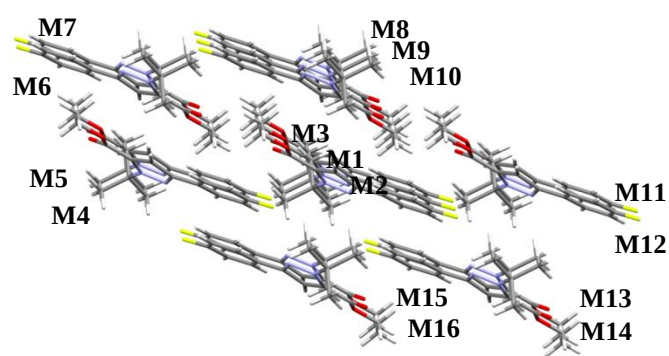


**1d** Cluster B (*s-cis*)

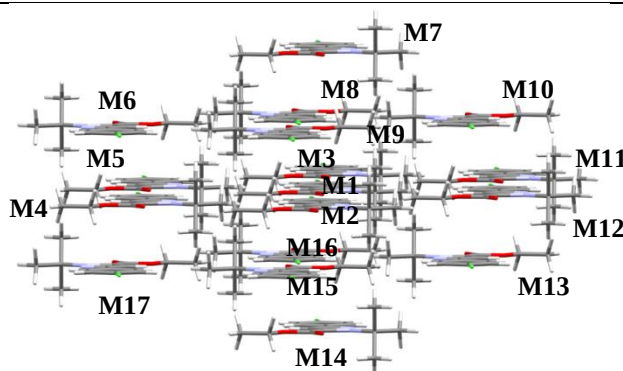
Figure S27. Supramolecular cluster of 1,3-isomers.



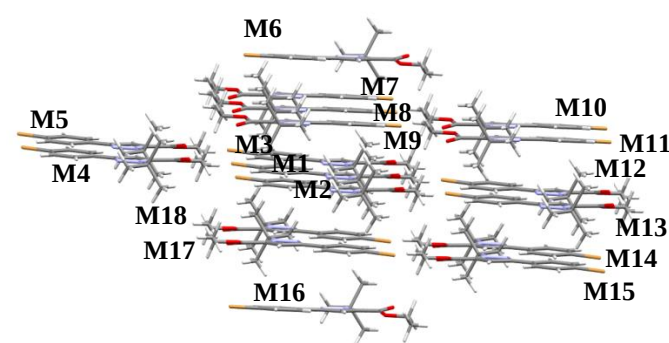
**2a**



**2b**



**2c**



**2d**

Figure S28. Supramolecular cluster of 1,5-isomers.

Table S10. Topological<sup>a</sup> and energetic<sup>b</sup> data of each dimer from the supramolecular cluster of compound **1b**.

| Dimer    | Symmetry code      | C <sub>M1...MN</sub> (Å) | G <sub>M1...MN</sub> (Kcal mol <sup>-1</sup> ) | NC <sub>M1...MN</sub> | NG <sub>M1...MN</sub> |
|----------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| M1       | x,y,z              |                          |                                                |                       |                       |
| M1...M2  | 1+x,y,z            | 58.71                    | -10.67                                         | 2.35                  | 2.72                  |
| M1...M3  | -1+x,y,z           | 58.71                    | -10.67                                         | 2.35                  | 2.72                  |
| M1...M4  | -1+x,y,1+z         | 0.82                     | -0.24                                          | 0.03                  | 0.06                  |
| M1...M5  | 1+x,1,5-y,1/2+z    | 1.46                     | -0.35                                          | 0.06                  | 0.09                  |
| M1...M6  | x1,5-y,1/2+z       | 52.02                    | -6.09                                          | 2.08                  | 1.55                  |
| M1...M7  | -1+x,1,5-y,1/2+z   | 21.04                    | -2.17                                          | 0.84                  | 0.55                  |
| M1...M8  | 1-x,1/2+y,1,5-z    | 9.06                     | -2.74                                          | 0.36                  | 0.70                  |
| M1...M9  | -1+x,1,5-y,- 1/2+z | 1.46                     | -0.35                                          | 0.06                  | 0.09                  |
| M1...M10 | x,1,5-y,-1,2+z     | 52.02                    | -6.09                                          | 2.08                  | 1.55                  |
| M1...M11 | 1+x,1,5-y,-1/2+z   | 21.04                    | -2.17                                          | 0.84                  | 0.55                  |
| M1...M12 | 1+x,y,-1+z         | 0.82                     | -0.24                                          | 0.03                  | 0.06                  |
| M1...M13 | 1-x,1-y,1-z        | 33.82                    | -7.15                                          | 1.35                  | 1.82                  |
| M1...M14 | 2-x,1-y,1-z        | 36.51                    | -5.60                                          | 1.46                  | 1.43                  |
| M1...M15 | 1-x,-1/2+y,1,5-z   | 9.06                     | -2.74                                          | 0.36                  | 0.70                  |
| M1...M16 | 1-x,1-y,2-z        | 20.17                    | -2.89                                          | 0.81                  | 0.74                  |
| M1...M17 | -x,1-y,2-z         | 23.00                    | -2.60                                          | 0.92                  | 0.66                  |
| Total    |                    | 399.72                   | -62.76                                         |                       |                       |

<sup>a</sup> Contact surface obtained by TOPOS®. <sup>b</sup> Interaction energy obtained by Gaussian 09® (theory level ωB97X-D/cc-pVDZ).

Table S11. Topological<sup>a</sup> and energetic<sup>b</sup> data of each dimer from the supramolecular cluster of compound **1cA**.

| Dimer     | Symmetry code  | C <sub>M1...MN</sub> (Å) | G <sub>M1...MN</sub> (Kcal mol <sup>-1</sup> ) | NC <sub>M1...MN</sub> | NG <sub>M1...MN</sub> |
|-----------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| M1A       | x,y,z          |                          |                                                |                       |                       |
| M1...M2A  | -x,2-y,-z      | 36.16                    | -4.60                                          | 1.36                  | 1.06                  |
| M1...M3A  | 1-x,2-y,-z     | 75.83                    | -14.81                                         | 2.85                  | 3.41                  |
| M1...M4B  | x,y,z          | 46.36                    | -7.90                                          | 1.74                  | 1.82                  |
| M1...M5B  | 1-x,1-y,-z     | 13.60                    | -1.74                                          | 0.51                  | 0.40                  |
| M1...M6B  | 1-x,2-y,-1-z   | 24.03                    | -2.68                                          | 0.90                  | 0.62                  |
| M1...M7B  | x,1+y,-1+z     | 2.07                     | -0.77                                          | 0.08                  | 0.18                  |
| M1...M8B  | 1+x,1+y,- 1+z  | 16.43                    | -1.54                                          | 0.62                  | 0.35                  |
| M1...M9A  | 1-x,3-y,-1-z   | 25.51                    | -4.44                                          | 0.96                  | 1.02                  |
| M1...M10A | 1+x,1+y,- 1+z  | 5.92                     | -0.85                                          | 0.22                  | 0.20                  |
| M1...M11B | 1-x,2-y,-z     | 27.59                    | -4.97                                          | 1.04                  | 1.14                  |
| M1...M12B | -x,2-y,-z      | 39.17                    | -9.62                                          | 1.47                  | 2.22                  |
| M1...M13B | x,1+y,z        | 46.20                    | -6.53                                          | 1.74                  | 1.50                  |
| M1...M14B | x,y,1+z        | 14.90                    | -1.32                                          | 0.56                  | 0.30                  |
| M1...M15B | -x,1-y,1-z     | 19.55                    | -2.49                                          | 0.73                  | 0.57                  |
| M1...M16A | -1+x,- 1+y,1+z | 5.92                     | -0.85                                          | 0.22                  | 0.20                  |
| Total     |                | 399.24                   | -65.10                                         |                       |                       |

<sup>a</sup> Contact surface obtained by TOPOS®. <sup>b</sup> Interaction energy obtained by Gaussian 09® (theory level ωB97X-D/cc-pVDZ).

Table S12. Topological<sup>a</sup> and energetic<sup>a</sup> data of each dimer from the supramolecular cluster of compound **1cB**.

| Dimer     | Symmetry code | C <sub>M1...MN</sub> (Å) | G <sub>M1...MN</sub> (Kcal mol <sup>-1</sup> ) | NC <sub>M1...MN</sub> | NG <sub>M1...MN</sub> |
|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| M1B       | x,y,z         |                          |                                                |                       |                       |
| M1...M2B  | -x,1-y,-z     | 77.33                    | -13.95                                         | 3.29                  | 3.78                  |
| M1...M3B  | 1-x,1-y,-z    | 38.92                    | -5.76                                          | 1.66                  | 1.56                  |
| M1...M4A  | x,-1+y,z      | 46.20                    | -6.53                                          | 1.97                  | 1.77                  |
| M1...M5A  | 1-x,1-y,-z    | 13.60                    | -1.74                                          | 0.58                  | 0.47                  |
| M1...M6A  | 1-x,2-y,-1-z  | 24.03                    | -2.68                                          | 1.02                  | 0.73                  |
| M1...M7A  | x,y,-1+z      | 14.90                    | -1.32                                          | 0.63                  | 0.36                  |
| M1...M8B  | 1-x,2-y,-1-z  | 3.30                     | -0.71                                          | 0.14                  | 0.19                  |
| M1...M9B  | x,1+y,-1+z    | 12.43                    | -0.74                                          | 0.53                  | 0.20                  |
| M1...M10A | 1-x,2-y,-z    | 27.59                    | -4.97                                          | 1.17                  | 1.35                  |
| M1...M11A | -x,2-y,-z     | 39.17                    | -9.62                                          | 1.67                  | 2.61                  |
| M1...M12A | x,y,z         | 46.36                    | -7.90                                          | 1.97                  | 2.14                  |
| M1...M13B | -x,1-y,1-z    | 1.01                     | -0.48                                          | 0.04                  | 0.13                  |
| M1...M14A | -1+x,-1+y,1+z | 16.43                    | -1.54                                          | 0.70                  | 0.42                  |
| M1...M15A | x,-1+y,1+z    | 2.07                     | -0.77                                          | 0.09                  | 0.21                  |
| M1...M16A | -x,1-y,1-z    | 19.55                    | -2.49                                          | 0.83                  | 0.68                  |
| M1...M17B | x,-1+y,1+z    | 12.43                    | -0.74                                          | 0.53                  | 0.20                  |
| M1...M18B | -x,-y,1-z     | 3.98                     | -0.75                                          | 0.17                  | 0.20                  |
| Total     |               | 399.3                    | -62.68                                         |                       |                       |

<sup>a</sup> Contact surface obtained by TOPOS®. <sup>b</sup> Interaction energy obtained by Gaussian 09® (theory level ωB97X-D/cc-pVDZ).

Table S13. Topological<sup>a</sup> and energetic<sup>b</sup> data of each dimer from the supramolecular cluster of compound **1dA**.

| Dimer     | Symmetry code | C <sub>M1...MN</sub> (Å) | G <sub>M1...MN</sub> (Kcal mol <sup>-1</sup> ) | NC <sub>M1...MN</sub> | NG <sub>M1...MN</sub> |
|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| M1A       | x,y,z         |                          |                                                |                       |                       |
| M1...M2A  | 1-x,1-y,-z    | 37.40                    | -5.10                                          | 1.38                  | 1.11                  |
| M1...M3A  | 2-x,1-y,-z    | 78.12                    | -15.60                                         | 2.88                  | 3.40                  |
| M1...M4B  | x,-1+y,z      | 46.90                    | -8.21                                          | 1.73                  | 1.79                  |
| M1...M5B  | 2-x,1-y,-z    | 13.13                    | -1.83                                          | 0.48                  | 0.40                  |
| M1...M6B  | 2-x,2-y,-1-z  | 26.14                    | -2.82                                          | 0.96                  | 0.62                  |
| M1...M7B  | x,y,-1+z      | 1.98                     | -0.93                                          | 0.07                  | 0.20                  |
| M1...M8B  | 1+x,y,-1+z    | 16.96                    | -1.57                                          | 0.63                  | 0.34                  |
| M1...M9A  | 2-x,2-y,-1-z  | 27.80                    | -3.87                                          | 1.02                  | 0.84                  |
| M1...M10A | 1+x,1+y,-1+z  | 6.12                     | -1.32                                          | 0.23                  | 0.29                  |
| M1...M11B | 2-x,2-y,-z    | 48.09                    | -7.33                                          | 1.77                  | 1.60                  |
| M1...M12B | 1-x,2-y,-z    | 26.84                    | -4.71                                          | 0.99                  | 1.03                  |
| M1...M13B | x,y,z         | 37.30                    | -9.41                                          | 1.37                  | 2.05                  |
| M1...M14B | x,-1+y,2+z    | 13.62                    | -1.45                                          | 0.50                  | 0.32                  |
| M1...M15B | 1-x,1-y,1-z   | 20.45                    | -3.28                                          | 0.75                  | 0.72                  |
| M1...M16A | -1+x,-1+y,1+z | 6.12                     | -1.32                                          | 0.23                  | 0.29                  |
| Total     |               | 406.97                   | -68.75                                         |                       |                       |

<sup>a</sup> Contact surface obtained by TOPOS®. <sup>b</sup> Interaction energy obtained by Gaussian 09® (theory level ωB97X-D/cc-pVDZ).

Table S14. Topological<sup>a</sup> and energetic<sup>b</sup> data of each dimer from the supramolecular cluster of compound **1dB**.

| Dimer     | Symmetry code | C <sub>M1...MN</sub> (Å) | G <sub>M1...MN</sub> (Kcal mol <sup>-1</sup> ) | NC <sub>M1...MN</sub> | NG <sub>M1...MN</sub> |
|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| M1B       | x,y,z         |                          |                                                |                       |                       |
| M1...M2B  | 1-x,2-y,-z    | 38.52                    | -5.91                                          | 1.62                  | 1.53                  |
| M1...M3B  | 2-x,2-y,-z    | 78.08                    | -14.22                                         | 3.29                  | 3.68                  |
| M1...M4A  | 1-x,2-y,-z    | 26.84                    | -4.71                                          | 1.13                  | 1.22                  |
| M1...M5A  | 2-x,2-y,-z    | 37.30                    | -9.41                                          | 1.57                  | 2.44                  |
| M1...M6A  | x,1+y,z       | 46.90                    | -8.21                                          | 1.97                  | 2.13                  |
| M1...M7B  | 1-x,2-y,-z    | 2.04                     | -0.31                                          | 0.09                  | 0.08                  |
| M1...M8A  | -1+x,y,1+z    | 1.98                     | -0.93                                          | 0.08                  | 0.24                  |
| M1...M9A  | x,y,1+z       | 16.96                    | -1.57                                          | 0.71                  | 0.41                  |
| M1...M10A | 1-x,1-y,1-z   | 20.45                    | -3.28                                          | 0.86                  | 0.85                  |
| M1...M11B | x,-1+y,1+z    | 12.45                    | -1.00                                          | 0.52                  | 0.26                  |
| M1...M12B | 1-x,1-y,1-z   | 5.06                     | -0.86                                          | 0.21                  | 0.22                  |
| M1...M13A | x,y,z         | 48.09                    | -7.33                                          | 2.02                  | 1.90                  |
| M1...M14A | 1-x,1-y,-z    | 13.13                    | -1.83                                          | 0.55                  | 0.47                  |
| M1...M15A | 2-x,2-y,-1-z  | 26.14                    | -2.83                                          | 1.10                  | 0.73                  |
| M1...M16A | x,1+y,-1+z    | 13.62                    | -1.45                                          | 0.57                  | 0.38                  |
| M1...M17B | 2-x,3-y,-1-z  | 3.87                     | -0.78                                          | 0.16                  | 0.20                  |
| M1...M18B | x,1+y,-1+z    | 12.45                    | -1.00                                          | 0.52                  | 0.26                  |
| Total     |               | 403.88                   | -65.63                                         |                       |                       |

<sup>a</sup> Contact surface obtained by TOPOS®. <sup>b</sup> Interaction energy obtained by Gaussian 09® (theory level ωB97X-D/cc-pVDZ).

Table S15. Topological<sup>a</sup> and energetic<sup>b</sup> data of each dimer from the supramolecular cluster of compound **2a**.

| Dimer    | Symmetry code    | C <sub>M1...MN</sub> (Å) | G <sub>M1...MN</sub> (Kcal mol <sup>-1</sup> ) | NC <sub>M1...MN</sub> | NG <sub>M1...MN</sub> |
|----------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| M1       | x,y,z            |                          |                                                |                       |                       |
| M1...M2  | x,1+y,z          | 23.30                    | -3.55                                          | 0.99                  | 0.80                  |
| M1...M3  | x,-1+y,z         | 23.30                    | -3.55                                          | 0.99                  | 0.80                  |
| M1...M4  | -1+x,1+y,z       | 13.30                    | -1.56                                          | 0.56                  | 0.35                  |
| M1...M5  | -1+x,y,z         | 29.65                    | -6.32                                          | 1.26                  | 1.43                  |
| M1...M6  | -x,1-y,1-z       | 27.33                    | -5.68                                          | 1.16                  | 1.29                  |
| M1...M7  | -x,-y,1-z        | 8.78                     | -0.43                                          | 0.37                  | 0.10                  |
| M1...M8  | 1-x,-y,1-z       | 14.22                    | -2.11                                          | 0.60                  | 0.48                  |
| M1...M9  | 1-x,1-y,1-z      | 73.76                    | -14.77                                         | 3.13                  | 3.34                  |
| M1...M10 | 1-x,2-y,1-z      | 7.54                     | -1.36                                          | 0.32                  | 0.31                  |
| M1...M11 | 1+x,-1+y,z       | 13.30                    | -1.56                                          | 0.56                  | 0.35                  |
| M1...M12 | 1+x,y,z          | 29.65                    | -6.32                                          | 1.26                  | 1.43                  |
| M1...M13 | 2-x,-1/2+y,1.5-z | 11.03                    | -3.75                                          | 0.47                  | 0.85                  |
| M1...M14 | 2-x,1/2+y,1.5-z  | 24.12                    | -3.75                                          | 1.02                  | 0.85                  |
| M1...M15 | 1-x,1/2+y,1.5-z  | 27.00                    | -5.79                                          | 1.15                  | 1.31                  |
| M1...M16 | 1-x,-1/2+y,1.5-z | 27.00                    | -5.79                                          | 1.15                  | 1.31                  |
| Total    |                  | 353.28                   | -66.31                                         |                       |                       |

<sup>a</sup> Contact surface obtained by TOPOS®. <sup>b</sup> Interaction energy obtained by Gaussian 09® (theory level ωB97X-D/cc-pVDZ).

Table S16. Topological<sup>a</sup> and energetic<sup>b</sup> data of each dimer from the supramolecular cluster of compound **2b**.

| Dimer    | Symmetry code | C <sub>M1...MN</sub> (Å) | G <sub>M1...MN</sub> (Kcal mol <sup>-1</sup> ) | NC <sub>M1...MN</sub> | NG <sub>M1...MN</sub> |
|----------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| M1       | x,y,z         |                          |                                                |                       |                       |
| M1...M2  | -1+x, y, z    | 24.19                    | -3.07                                          | 1.00                  | 0.80                  |
| M1...M3  | 1+x,y,z       | 24.19                    | -3.07                                          | 1.00                  | 0.80                  |
| M1...M4  | x,1+y,z       | 29.22                    | -5.55                                          | 1.21                  | 1.44                  |
| M1...M5  | 1+x,1+y,z     | 16.41                    | -1.98                                          | 0.68                  | 0.51                  |
| M1...M6  | -x,1-y,2-z    | 8.74                     | -0.44                                          | 0.36                  | 0.11                  |
| M1...M7  | 1-x,1-y,2-z   | 30.14                    | -5.83                                          | 1.25                  | 1.51                  |
| M1...M8  | 2-x,-y,2-z    | 7.36                     | -1.10                                          | 0.30                  | 0.29                  |
| M1...M9  | 1-x,-y,2-z    | 76.54                    | -14.39                                         | 3.16                  | 3.73                  |
| M1...M10 | -x,-y,2-z     | 20.98                    | -2.06                                          | 0.87                  | 0.53                  |
| M1...M11 | x,-1+y,z      | 29.22                    | -5.55                                          | 1.21                  | 1.44                  |
| M1...M12 | -1+x,-1+y,z   | 16.41                    | -1.98                                          | 0.68                  | 0.51                  |
| M1...M13 | 1-x,-1-y,1-z  | 37.81                    | -4.69                                          | 1.56                  | 1.21                  |
| M1...M14 | -x,-1-y,1-z   | 17.15                    | -2.74                                          | 0.71                  | 0.71                  |
| M1...M15 | 2-x,-y,1-z    | 5.70                     | -0.66                                          | 0.24                  | 0.17                  |
| M1...M16 | 1-x,-y,1-z    | 43.10                    | -8.70                                          | 1.78                  | 2.25                  |
| Total    |               | 387.16                   | -61.79                                         |                       |                       |

<sup>a</sup> Contact surface obtained by TOPOS®. <sup>b</sup> Interaction energy obtained by Gaussian 09® (theory level ωB97X-D/cc-pVDZ).

Table S17. Topological<sup>a</sup> and energetic<sup>b</sup> data of each dimer from the supramolecular cluster of compound **2c**.

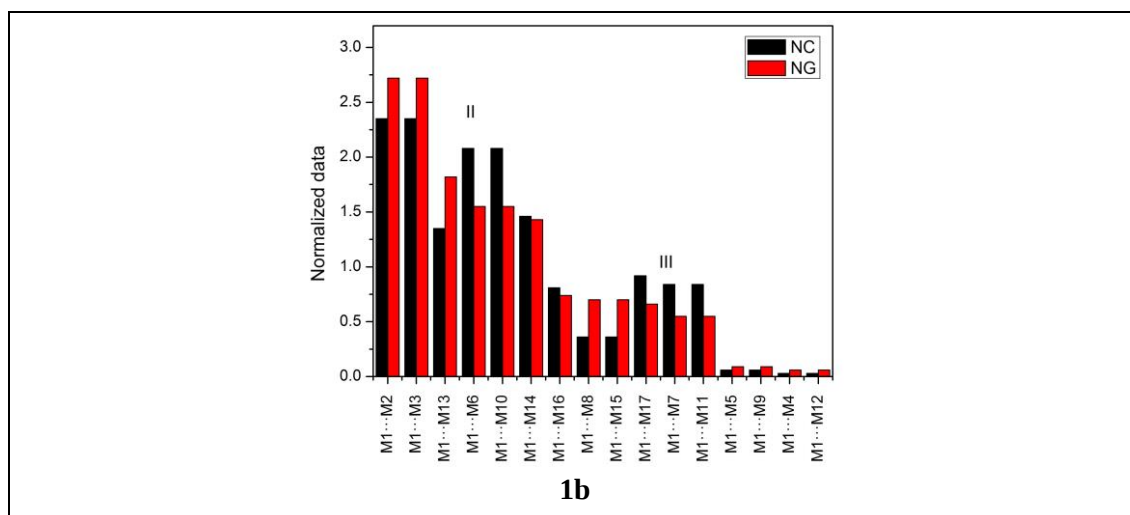
| Dimer    | Symmetry code    | C <sub>M1...MN</sub> (Å) | G <sub>M1...MN</sub> (Kcal mol <sup>-1</sup> ) | NC <sub>M1...MN</sub> | NG <sub>M1...MN</sub> |
|----------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| M1       | x,y,z            |                          |                                                |                       |                       |
| M1...M2  | x, y, 1+z        | 9.34                     | -0.89                                          | 0.38                  | 0.25                  |
| M1...M3  | x, y, -1+z       | 9.34                     | -0.89                                          | 0.38                  | 0.25                  |
| M1...M4  | 1+x, y, 1+z      | 31.15                    | -0.45                                          | 1.27                  | 0.13                  |
| M1...M5  | 1+x, y, z        | 5.47                     | -2.67                                          | 0.22                  | 0.76                  |
| M1...M6  | 2-x, -1/2+y, 2-z | 37.11                    | -0.64                                          | 1.51                  | 0.18                  |
| M1...M7  | x, -1+y, z       | 4.80                     | -0.96                                          | 0.20                  | 0.27                  |
| M1...M8  | 1-x, -1/2+y, 1-z | 72.44                    | -13.68                                         | 2.96                  | 3.87                  |
| M1...M9  | 1-x, -1/2+y, 2-z | 26.78                    | -3.60                                          | 1.09                  | 1.02                  |
| M1...M10 | -x, -1/2+y, 1-z  | 8.91                     | -5.37                                          | 0.36                  | 1.52                  |
| M1...M11 | -1+x, y, -1+z    | 31.15                    | -0.45                                          | 1.27                  | 0.13                  |
| M1...M12 | -1+x, y, z       | 5.47                     | -2.67                                          | 0.22                  | 0.76                  |
| M1...M13 | -x, 1/2+y, 1-z   | 8.91                     | -5.37                                          | 0.36                  | 1.52                  |
| M1...M14 | x,1+y,z          | 4.80                     | -0.96                                          | 0.20                  | 0.27                  |
| M1...M15 | 1-x,1/2+y,2-z    | 26.78                    | -3.60                                          | 1.09                  | 1.02                  |
| M1...M16 | 1-x,1/2+y,1-z    | 72.44                    | -13.68                                         | 2.96                  | 3.87                  |
| M1...M17 | 2-x,1/2+y,2-z    | 37.11                    | -0.64                                          | 1.51                  | 0.18                  |
| Total    |                  | 392.00                   | -56.48                                         |                       |                       |

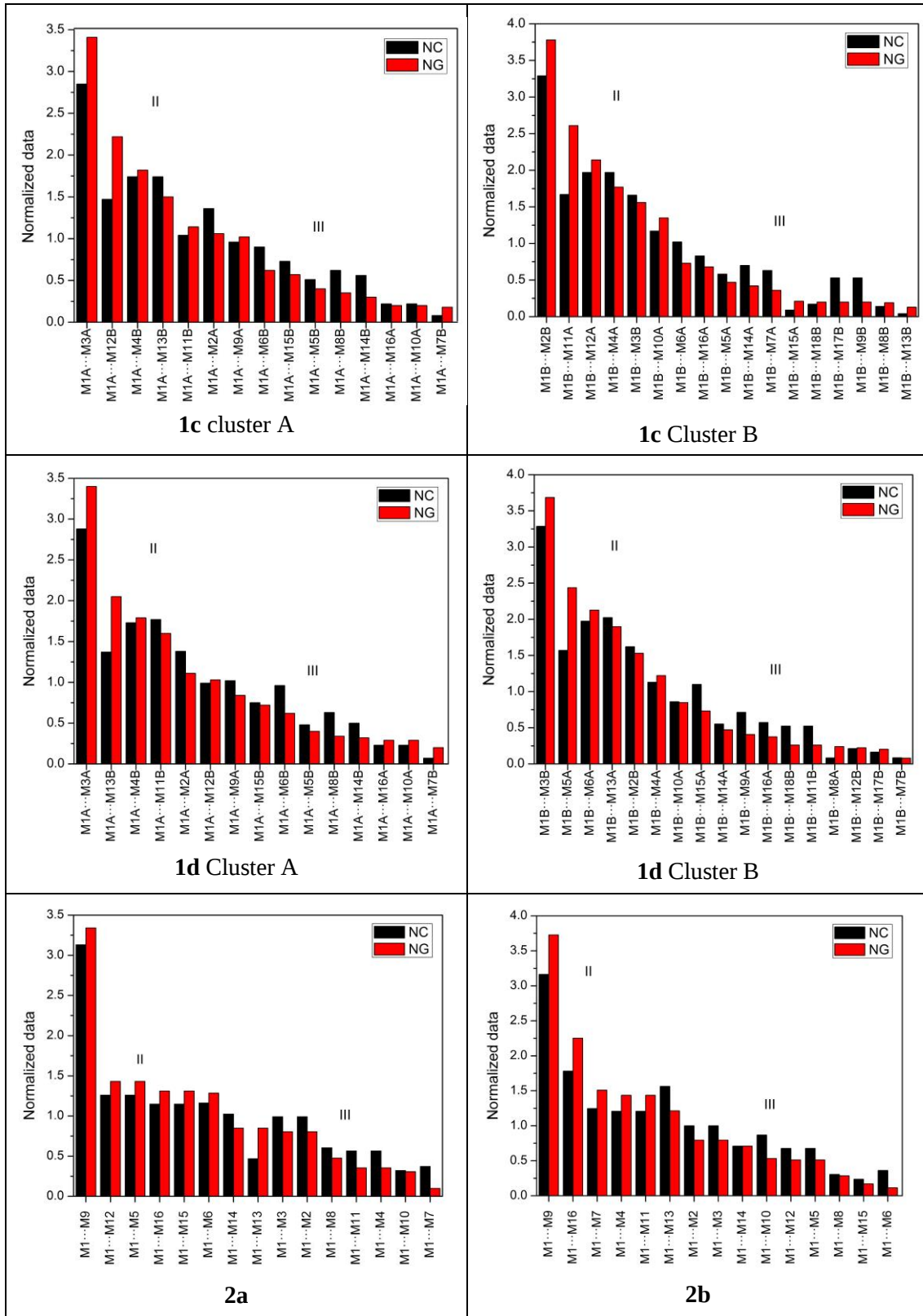
<sup>a</sup> Contact surface obtained by TOPOS®. <sup>b</sup> Interaction energy obtained by Gaussian 09® (theory level ωB97X-D/cc-pVDZ).

Table S18. Topological<sup>a</sup> and energetic<sup>b</sup> data of each dimer from the supramolecular cluster of compound **2d**.

| Dimer    | Symmetry code      | $C_{M1 \cdots MN}$ (Å) | $G_{M1 \cdots MN}$ (Kcal mol <sup>-1</sup> ) | $NC_{M1 \cdots MN}$ | $NG_{M1 \cdots MN}$ |
|----------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| M1       | x,y,z              |                        |                                              |                     |                     |
| M1...M2  | x,-1+y,z           | 29.57                  | -2.50                                        | 1.28                | 0.70                |
| M1...M3  | x,1+y,z            | 29.57                  | -2.50                                        | 1.28                | 0.70                |
| M1...M4  | -1/2+x,-1/2+y,z    | 6.52                   | -0.88                                        | 0.28                | 0.25                |
| M1...M5  | -1/2+x,1/2+y,z     | 9.60                   | -1.72                                        | 0.41                | 0.48                |
| M1...M6  | x,-y,1/2+z         | 4.90                   | -0.92                                        | 0.21                | 0.26                |
| M1...M7  | 1-x,1+y,1.5-z      | 12.46                  | -2.02                                        | 0.54                | 0.57                |
| M1...M8  | 1-x,y,1.5-z        | 83.89                  | -16.08                                       | 3.62                | 4.52                |
| M1...M9  | 1-x,-1+y,1.5-z     | 12.46                  | -2.02                                        | 0.54                | 0.57                |
| M1...M10 | 1.5-x,1/2+y,1.5-z  | 20.28                  | -2.70                                        | 0.88                | 0.76                |
| M1...M11 | 1.5-x,-1/2+y,1.5-z | 20.28                  | -2.70                                        | 0.88                | 0.76                |
| M1...M12 | 1/2+x,1/2+y,z      | 6.52                   | -0.88                                        | 0.28                | 0.25                |
| M1...M13 | 1/2+x,-1/2+y,z     | 9.60                   | -1.72                                        | 0.41                | 0.48                |
| M1...M14 | 1.5-x,1.5-y,1-z    | 9.32                   | -0.33                                        | 0.40                | 0.09                |
| M1...M15 | 1.5-x,1/2-y,1-z    | 20.36                  | -2.11                                        | 0.88                | 0.59                |
| M1...M16 | x,-y,-1/2+z        | 4.90                   | -0.92                                        | 0.21                | 0.26                |
| M1...M17 | 1-x,-y,1-z         | 36.63                  | -5.23                                        | 1.58                | 1.47                |
| M1...M18 | 1-x,1-y,1-z        | 77.02                  | -15.28                                       | 3.32                | 4.29                |
| Total    |                    | 393.88                 | -60.48                                       |                     |                     |

<sup>a</sup> Contact surface obtained by TOPOS®. <sup>b</sup> Interaction energy obtained by Gaussian 09® (theory level ωB97X-D/cc-pVDZ).





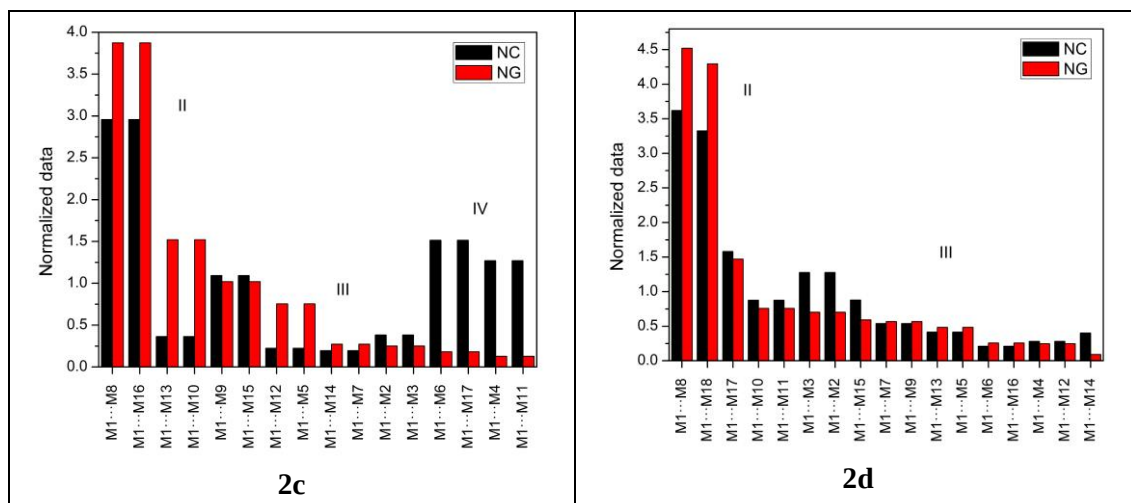
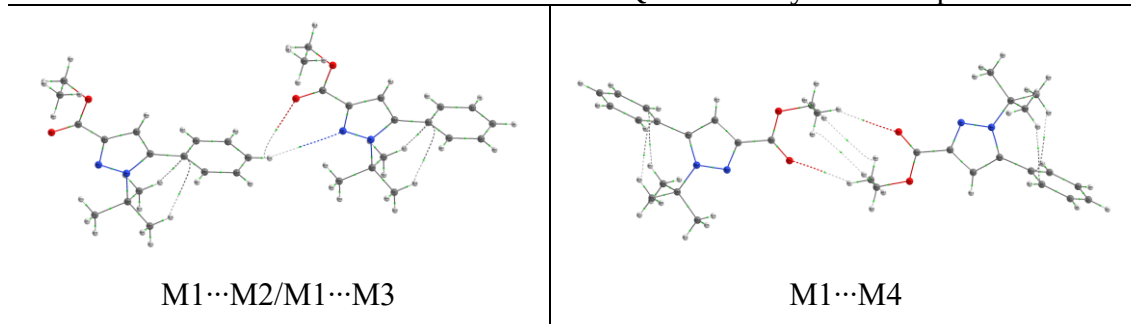
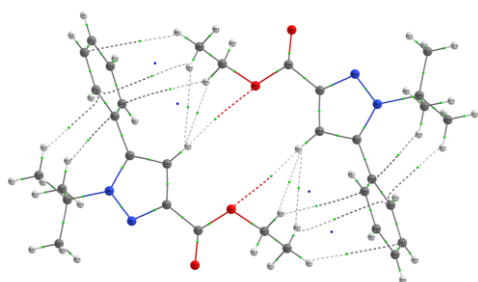


Figure S29. Topological and energetic normalized data of each dimer from the supramolecular cluster of compounds **1b-d** and **2a-d**.

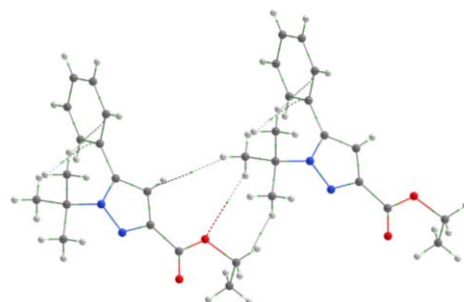
## 8. QTAIM Supramolecular

Table S19. View of the dimer interactions from QTAIM analysis of compound **1a**.

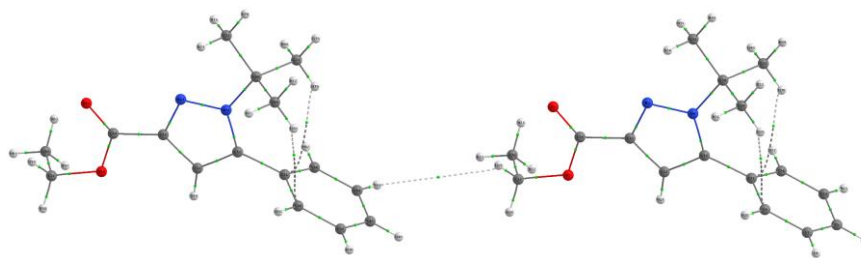




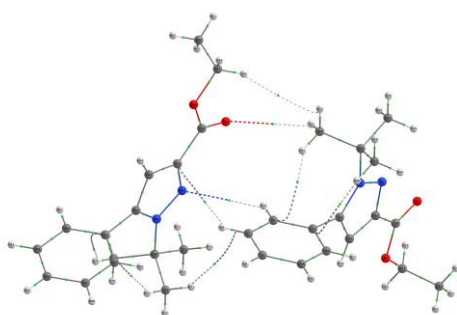
M1...M5



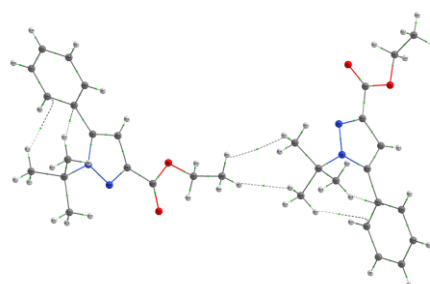
M1...M6/ M1...M13



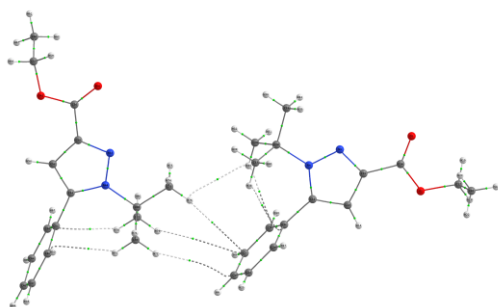
M1...M7/ M1...M14



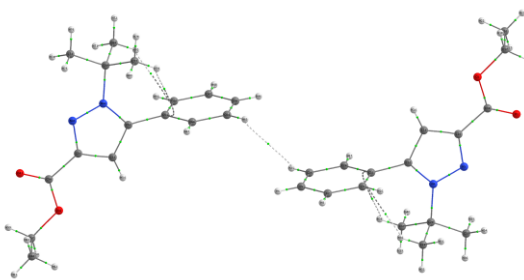
M1...M8/ M1...M9



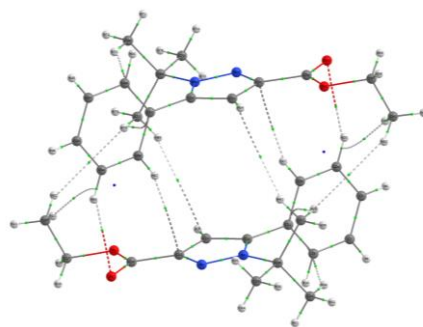
M1...M10/ M1...M17



M1...M11/M1...M12



M1...M15



M1...M16

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Table S20. QTAIM data and  $G_{AI}$  of dimers of compound **1a**.

| Dimer    | Interaction    | $\rho_{INT}$ | $\nabla^2\rho$ | $\epsilon$ | K         | V         | G        | H        | $G_{AI}^a$ |
|----------|----------------|--------------|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|
| M1...M16 | CH...HC        | 0.001312     | 0.005144       | 0.433189   | -0.000405 | -0.000476 | 0.000881 | 0.000405 | -0.56      |
|          | CH...HC        | 0.001312     | 0.005144       | 0.433157   | -0.000405 | -0.000476 | 0.000881 | 0.000405 | -0.56      |
|          | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.001400     | 0.004891       | 0.451069   | -0.00036  | -0.000502 | 0.000862 | 0.00036  | -0.60      |
|          | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.001406     | 0.004891       | 0.451049   | -0.00036  | -0.000502 | 0.000862 | 0.00036  | -0.60      |
|          | CH...HC        | 0.002578     | 0.009777       | 0.693528   | -0.000706 | -0.001032 | 0.001738 | 0.000706 | -1.11      |
|          | CH...HC        | 0.002578     | 0.009777       | 0.693334   | -0.000706 | -0.001032 | 0.001738 | 0.000706 | -1.11      |
|          | CH...O         | 0.003561     | 0.014946       | 0.110693   | -0.000802 | -0.002132 | 0.002934 | 0.000802 | -1.53      |
|          | CH...O         | 0.003562     | 0.014947       | 0.110661   | -0.000802 | -0.002133 | 0.002935 | 0.000802 | -1.53      |
|          | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.005013     | 0.015732       | 0.272544   | -0.000704 | -0.002524 | 0.003229 | 0.000705 | -2.15      |
|          | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.005013     | 0.015732       | 0.272611   | -0.000704 | -0.002524 | 0.003229 | 0.000705 | -2.15      |
| M1...M5  | CH...HC        | 0.002120     | 0.010378       | 1.208164   | -0.00081  | -0.000974 | 0.001784 | 0.00081  | -0.51      |
|          | CH...HC        | 0.002120     | 0.010378       | 1.207871   | -0.00081  | -0.000974 | 0.001784 | 0.00081  | -0.51      |
|          | CH...Oet       | 0.002196     | 0.009967       | 0.474996   | -0.000615 | -0.001262 | 0.001877 | 0.000615 | -0.52      |
|          | CH...Oet       | 0.002196     | 0.009967       | 0.475039   | -0.000615 | -0.001262 | 0.001877 | 0.000615 | -0.52      |
|          | CH...HC        | 0.002429     | 0.011044       | 0.25093    | -0.00079  | -0.00118  | 0.001971 | 0.000791 | -0.58      |
|          | CH...HC        | 0.002429     | 0.011045       | 0.250828   | -0.00079  | -0.00118  | 0.001971 | 0.000791 | -0.58      |
|          | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.003055     | 0.01028        | 0.903743   | -0.000627 | -0.001316 | 0.001943 | 0.000627 | -0.73      |
|          | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.003055     | 0.010281       | 0.903601   | -0.000627 | -0.001316 | 0.001943 | 0.000627 | -0.73      |
|          | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.003386     | 0.010896       | 2.34694    | -0.000537 | -0.00165  | 0.002187 | 0.000537 | -0.81      |
|          | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.003386     | 0.010897       | 2.34838    | -0.000537 | -0.00165  | 0.002187 | 0.000537 | -0.81      |
|          | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.004146     | 0.012531       | 0.295072   | -0.000625 | -0.001883 | 0.002508 | 0.000625 | -0.99      |
|          | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.004146     | 0.012532       | 0.295202   | -0.000625 | -0.001883 | 0.002508 | 0.000625 | -0.99      |

| Dimer    | Interaction    | $\rho_{\text{INT}}$ | $\nabla^2\rho$ | $\varepsilon$ | K         | V         | G        | H        | $G_{\text{AI}}^{\text{a}}$ |
|----------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------------------|
| M1...M9  | CH...HC        | 0.001818            | 0.007303       | 0.590521      | -0.000558 | -0.000709 | 0.001268 | 0.000559 | -0.77                      |
| M1...M8  | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.002431            | 0.008385       | 0.466078      | -0.000581 | -0.000933 | 0.001515 | 0.000582 | -1.03                      |
|          | CH...O         | 0.003537            | 0.016032       | 0.27864       | -0.000986 | -0.002037 | 0.003022 | 0.000985 | -1.50                      |
|          | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.004325            | 0.01626        | 2.616438      | -0.000769 | -0.002526 | 0.003296 | 0.00077  | -1.83                      |
|          | CH...N         | 0.004361            | 0.01591        | 0.211154      | 0.000766  | -0.002447 | 0.003213 | 0.000766 | -1.84                      |
| M1...M12 | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.00147             | 0.004785       | 1.269363      | -0.000324 | -0.000548 | 0.000872 | 0.000324 | -0.62                      |
| M1...M11 | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.002504            | 0.007851       | 0.056325      | -0.000489 | -0.000985 | 0.001474 | 0.000489 | -1.06                      |
|          | CH...HC        | 0.003129            | 0.013092       | 0.458476      | -0.000926 | -0.001421 | 0.002347 | 0.000926 | -1.32                      |
|          | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.003279            | 0.009775       | 0.940838      | -0.000478 | -0.001488 | 0.001966 | 0.000478 | -1.38                      |
| M1...M4  | CH...HC        | 0.001777            | 0.007891       | 0.406792      | -0.000618 | -0.000736 | 0.001354 | 0.000618 | -0.54                      |
|          | CH...HC        | 0.001777            | 0.007891       | 0.406546      | -0.000618 | -0.000736 | 0.001355 | 0.000619 | -0.54                      |
|          | CH...O         | 0.004269            | 0.017495       | 0.058397      | -0.000814 | -0.002746 | 0.00356  | 0.000814 | -1.29                      |
|          | CH...O         | 0.004269            | 0.017495       | 0.058393      | -0.000814 | -0.002746 | 0.00356  | 0.000814 | -1.29                      |
| M1...M6  | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.001898            | 0.006507       | 0.516377      | -0.00046  | -0.000707 | 0.001167 | 0.00046  | -0.87                      |
| M1...M13 | CH...HC        | 0.002092            | 0.009023       | 0.54485       | -0.000699 | -0.000857 | 0.001556 | 0.000699 | -0.96                      |
|          | CH...Oet       | 0.003919            | 0.016672       | 0.044144      | 0.000855  | -0.002457 | 0.003313 | 0.000856 | -1.80                      |
| M1...M3  | CH...N         | 0.0017              | 0.006758       | 0.696011      | -0.000481 | -0.000728 | 0.001209 | 0.000481 | -0.67                      |
| M1...M2  | CH...O         | 0.004343            | 0.020255       | 0.856742      | -0.001282 | -0.002499 | 0.003782 | 0.001283 | -1.71                      |
| M1...M10 | CH...HC        | 0.001239            | 0.005066       | 0.502009      | -0.00041  | -0.000446 | 0.000856 | 0.00041  | -0.40                      |
| M1...M17 | CH...HC        | 0.003748            | 0.01548        | 0.182344      | 0.001016  | -0.001838 | 0.002854 | 0.001016 | -1.21                      |
| M1...M15 | CH...HC        | 0.003014            | 0.013287       | 1.605336      | 0.001011  | -0.001299 | 0.00231  | 0.001011 | -1.5                       |
| M1...M7  | CH...HC        | 0.000405            | 0.001587       | 0.92108       | -0.00013  | -0.000137 | 0.000267 | 0.00013  | -0.55                      |
| M1...M14 |                |                     |                |               |           |           |          |          |                            |

<sup>a</sup> Atom...atom interaction.  $G_{\text{AI}}$  = Atom...atom interaction energy (kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>).

Table S21. View of the dimer interactions from QTAIM analysis of compound **1b**.

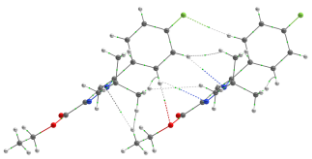
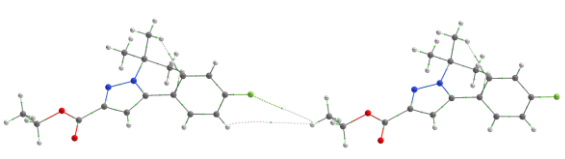
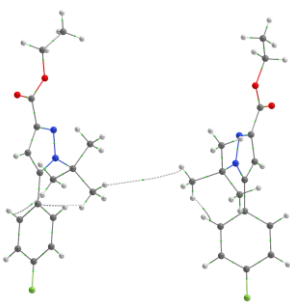
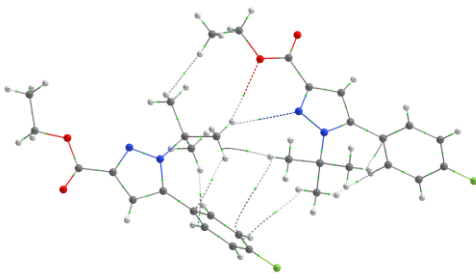
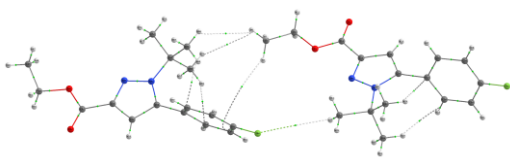
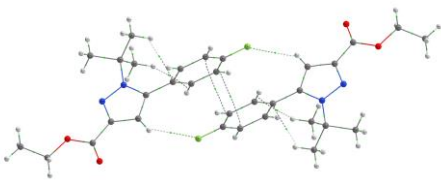
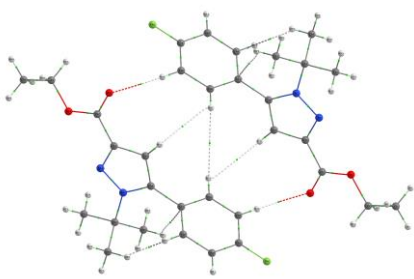
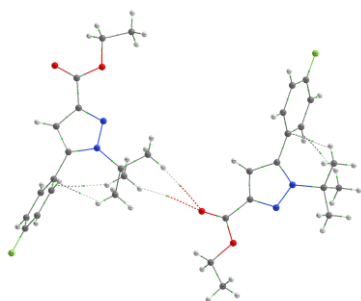
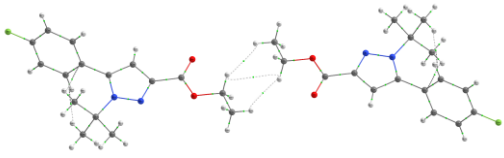
|                                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p>M1...M2/M1...M3</p>   |  <p>M1...M4/ M1...M12</p>  |
|  <p>M1...M5/M1...M9</p>   |  <p>M1...M6/ M1...M10</p>  |
|  <p>M1...M7/M1...M11</p> |  <p>M1...M14/M1...M16</p> |
|  <p>M1...M13</p>        |  <p>M1...M8/M1...M15</p> |
|  <p>M1...M17</p>       |                                                                                                              |

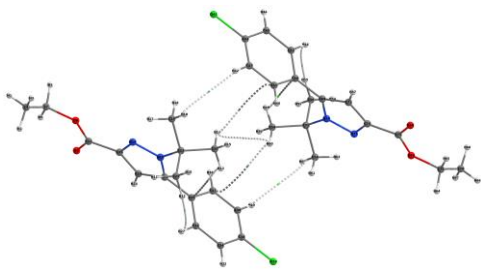
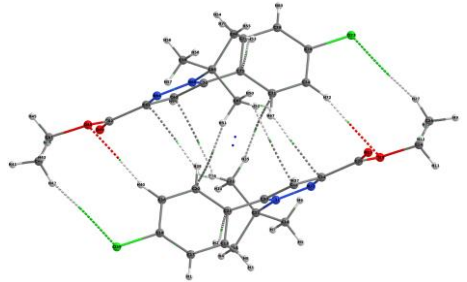
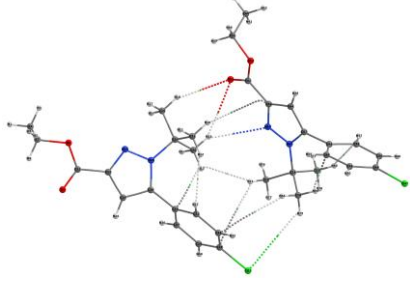
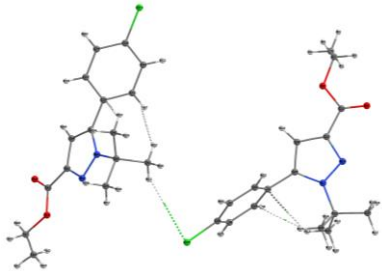
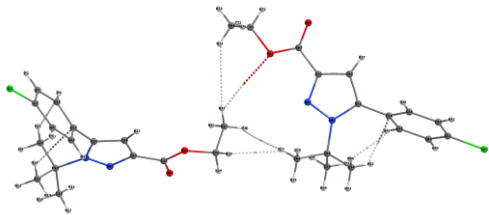
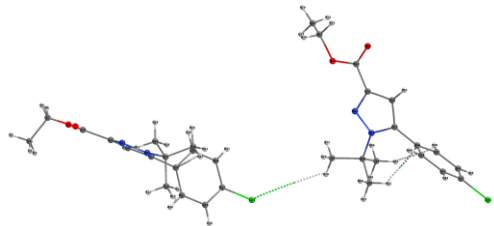
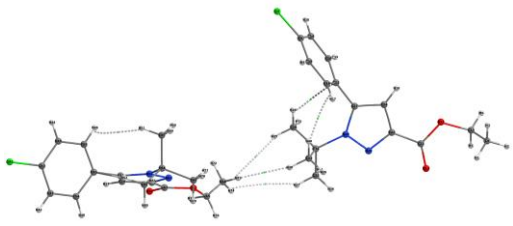
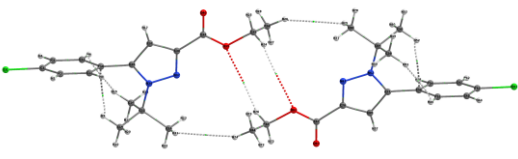
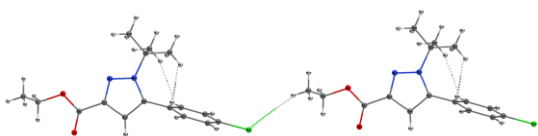
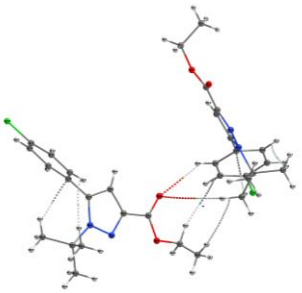
Table S22. QTAIM data and  $G_{AI}$  of dimers of compound **1b**

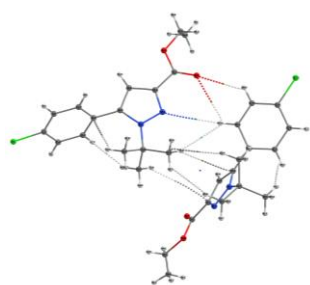
| Dimer              | Interaction           | $\rho_{INT}$ | $\nabla^2\rho$ | $\varepsilon$ | K         | V         | G        | H        | $G_{AI}^a$ |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|
| M1...M2<br>M1...M3 | CH...HC               | 0.00121      | 0.004973       | 0.231473      | -0.000401 | -0.000441 | 0.000842 | 0.000401 | -0.49      |
|                    | CH...F                | 0.001706     | 0.009021       | 0.060406      | -0.000705 | -0.000845 | 0.00155  | 0.000705 | -0.69      |
|                    | CH...HC               | 0.00211      | 0.009048       | 0.235129      | -0.000678 | -0.000906 | 0.001584 | 0.000678 | -0.85      |
|                    | CH...HC               | 0.002685     | 0.011573       | 1.721625      | -0.000809 | -0.001275 | 0.002084 | 0.000809 | -1.08      |
|                    | CH... $\pi$ Pi        | 0.003287     | 0.011634       | 3.476110      | -0.000563 | -0.001782 | 0.002345 | 0.000563 | -1.32      |
|                    | CH...N                | 0.004835     | 0.017744       | 0.385902      | -0.000843 | -0.00275  | 0.003593 | 0.000843 | -1.94      |
|                    | CH...Oet              | 0.004924     | 0.018718       | 0.105100      | -0.000755 | -0.003169 | 0.003924 | 0.000755 | -1.98      |
|                    | CH...N                | 0.005781     | 0.020488       | 0.827096      | -0.000534 | -0.004054 | 0.004588 | 0.000534 | -2.32      |
| TOTAL              |                       | 0.026538     |                |               |           |           |          |          | -10.67     |
| M1...M13           | CH...HC               | 0.001255     | 0.004974       | 0.478271      | -0.000413 | -0.000417 | 0.00083  | 0.000413 | -0.51      |
|                    | CH...HC               | 0.001997     | 0.007967       | 0.671334      | -0.000609 | -0.000774 | 0.001383 | 0.000609 | -0.81      |
|                    | CH...HC               | 0.001997     | 0.007968       | 0.671243      | -0.000609 | -0.000774 | 0.001383 | 0.000609 | -0.81      |
|                    | CH...O                | 0.0062       | 0.020615       | 0.026797      | -0.000514 | -0.004125 | 0.00464  | 0.000515 | -2.51      |
|                    | CH...O                | 0.0062       | 0.020615       | 0.026795      | -0.000514 | -0.004125 | 0.00464  | 0.000515 | -2.51      |
| TOTAL              |                       | 0.017649     |                |               |           |           |          |          | -7.15      |
| M1...M6            | CH...HC               | 0.001784     | 0.007263       | 0.953345      | -0.000562 | -0.000691 | 0.001253 | 0.000562 | -0.65      |
| M1...M10           | CH... $\pi$ Ph        | 0.001969     | 0.006251       | 1.018032      | -0.000398 | -0.000766 | 0.001164 | 0.000398 | -0.72      |
|                    | CH...N                | 0.002974     | 0.011243       | 0.385620      | -0.000679 | -0.001453 | 0.002132 | 0.000679 | -1.08      |
|                    | CH...Oet              | 0.003021     | 0.013755       | 0.057839      | -0.000845 | -0.001749 | 0.002594 | 0.000845 | -1.10      |
|                    | CH...HC               | 0.003237     | 0.013301       | 0.071816      | -0.000859 | -0.001606 | 0.002466 | 0.00086  | -1.18      |
|                    | CH... $\pi$ Ph        | 0.003746     | 0.012388       | 0.390985      | -0.00078  | -0.001538 | 0.002317 | 0.000779 | -1.36      |
| TOTAL              |                       | 0.016731     |                |               |           |           |          |          | -6.09      |
| M1...M14           | CH...F                | 0.004865     | 0.023616       | 0.030969      | -0.001116 | -0.003672 | 0.004788 | 0.001116 | -1.38      |
|                    | CH...F                | 0.004865     | 0.023616       | 0.030968      | -0.001116 | -0.003672 | 0.004788 | 0.001116 | -1.38      |
|                    | Ph $\pi$ ... $\pi$ Ph | 0.005008     | 0.011627       | 0.927182      | -0.000417 | -0.002073 | 0.00249  | 0.000417 | -1.42      |
|                    | Ph $\pi$ ... $\pi$ Ph | 0.005008     | 0.011627       | 0.927169      | -0.000417 | -0.002073 | 0.00249  | 0.000417 | -1.42      |
| TOTAL              |                       | 0.019746     |                |               |           |           |          |          | -5.60      |
| M1...M16           | O...O                 | 0.003034     | 0.013411       | 0.224325      | -0.000741 | -0.00187  | 0.002611 | 0.000741 | -0.79      |
|                    | CH...O                | 0.004044     | 0.016106       | 0.043254      | -0.000755 | -0.002517 | 0.003272 | 0.000755 | -1.05      |
|                    | CH...O                | 0.004044     | 0.016107       | 0.043248      | -0.000755 | -0.002518 | 0.003272 | 0.000754 | -1.05      |
| TOTAL              |                       | 0.011122     |                |               |           |           |          |          | -2.89      |
| M1...M8            | CH...O                | 0.001158     | 0.0059         | 5.627038      | -0.000741 | -0.00187  | 0.002611 | 0.000741 | -0.69      |
| M1...M15           | CH...O                | 0.00343      | 0.014116       | 0.046920      | -0.000755 | -0.002517 | 0.003272 | 0.000755 | -2.05      |
| TOTAL              |                       | 0.004588     |                |               |           |           |          |          | -2.74      |

| Dimer              | Interaction    | $\rho_{\text{INT}}$ | $\nabla^2\rho$ | $\varepsilon$ | K         | V         | G        | H        | $G_{\text{AI}}^{\text{a}}$ |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------------------|
| M1...M17           | CH...HC        | 0.003716            | 0.016529       | 0.532422      | -0.001115 | -0.001903 | 0.003017 | 0.001114 | -0.86                      |
|                    | CH...HC        | 0.003716            | 0.016529       | 0.532326      | -0.001115 | -0.001903 | 0.003017 | 0.001114 | -0.86                      |
|                    | CH...HC        | 0.003776            | 0.020121       | 3.676149      | -0.001561 | -0.001908 | 0.003469 | 0.001561 | -0.88                      |
|                    | TOTAL          | 0.011208            |                |               |           |           |          |          | -2.60                      |
| M1...M7            | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.000482            | 0.001807       | 4.626078      | -0.000149 | -0.000154 | 0.000303 | 0.000149 | -0.20                      |
| M1...M11           | CH...F         | 0.000523            | 0.003111       | 0.335394      | -0.00027  | -0.000238 | 0.000508 | 0.00027  | -0.22                      |
|                    | CH...HC        | 0.00202             | 0.00856        | 0.137908      | -0.000658 | -0.000824 | 0.001482 | 0.000658 | -0.85                      |
|                    | CH...HC        | 0.00213             | 0.008952       | 0.192381      | 0.000683  | -0.000872 | 0.001555 | 0.000683 | -0.90                      |
|                    | TOTAL          | 0.005155            |                |               |           |           |          |          | -2.17                      |
| M1...M5<br>M1...M9 | CH...HC        | 0.000068            | 0.000266       | 0.269934      | -0.000023 | -0.000021 | 0.000044 | 0.000023 | -0.35                      |
| M1...M4            | CH...HC        | 0.000057            | 0.000222       | 1.425203      | -0.00002  | -0.000016 | 0.000035 | 0.000019 | -0.11                      |
| M1...M12           | CH...F         | 0.000073            | 0.000594       | 0.403660      | -0.000059 | -0.000031 | 0.00009  | 0.000059 | -0.14                      |
|                    |                | 0.000130            |                |               |           |           |          |          | -0.24                      |

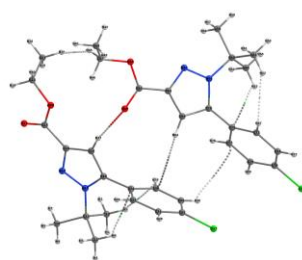
<sup>a</sup>Atom...atom interaction.  $G_{\text{AI}}$  = Atom...atom interaction energy (kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>).

Table S23. View of the dimer interactions from QTAIM analysis of compound **1c** (Cluster A and B).

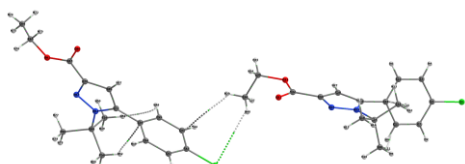
|                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p>M1A...M2A</p>                |  <p>M1A...M3A</p>                |
|  <p>M1A...M4B/ M1B...M12A</p>    |  <p>M1A...M5B/ M1B...M5A</p>     |
|  <p>M1A...M6B/ M1B...M6A</p>   |  <p>M1A...M7B/ M1B...M15A</p>  |
|  <p>M1A...M8B/ M1B...M14A</p>  |  <p>M1A...M9A</p>              |
|  <p>M1A...M10A/ M1A...M16A</p> |  <p>M1A...M11B/ M1B...M10A</p> |



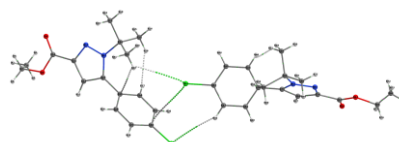
M1A...M12B/ M1B...M11A



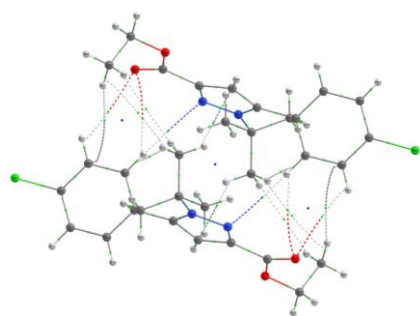
M1A...M13B/ M1B...M4A



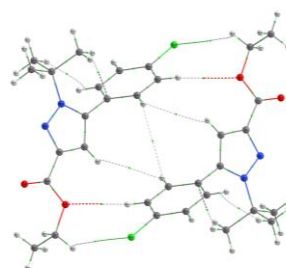
M1A...M14B/ M1B...M7A



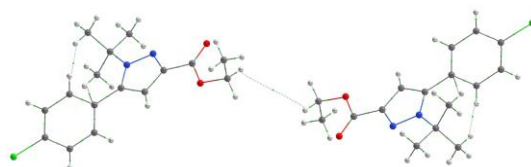
M1A...M15B/ M1B...M16A



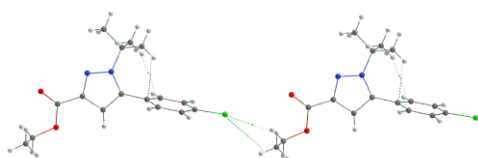
M1B...M2B



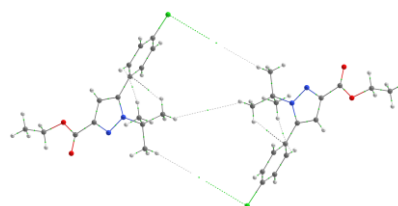
M1B...M3B



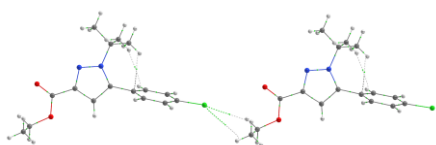
M1B...M8B



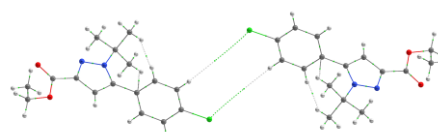
M1B...M9B



M1B...M13B



M1B...M17B



M1B...M18B

Table S24. QTAIM data and  $G_{AI}$  of dimers of compound **1c**

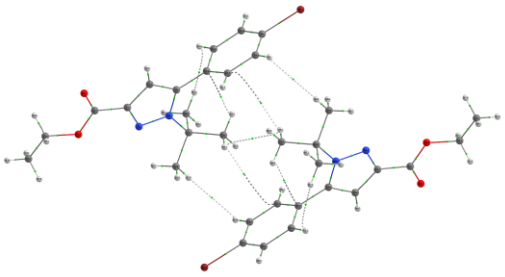
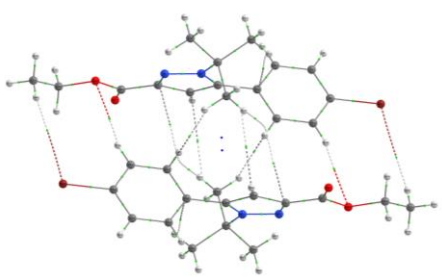
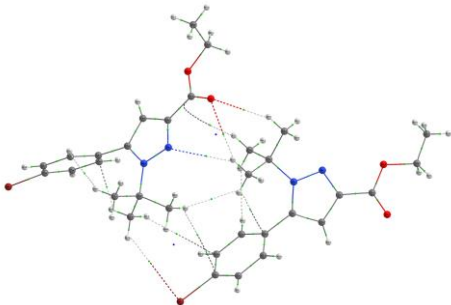
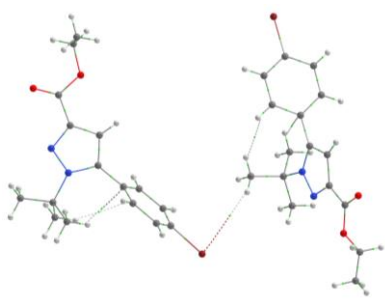
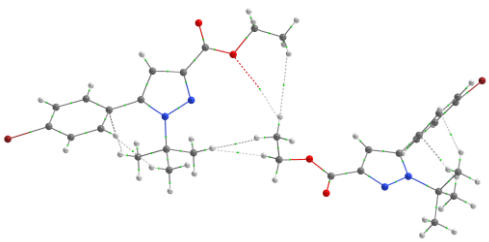
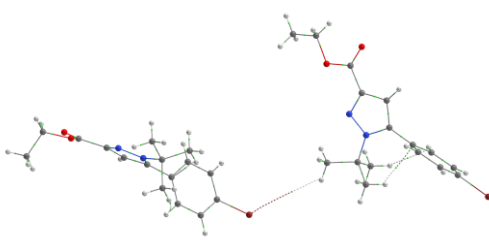
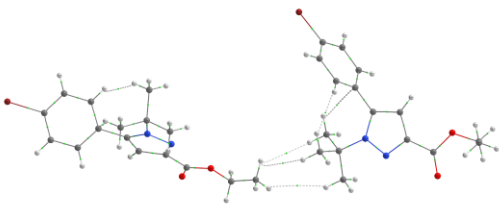
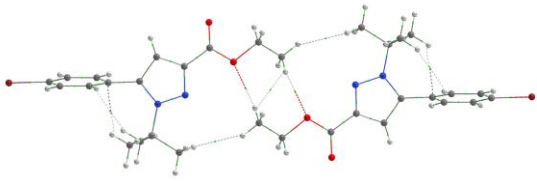
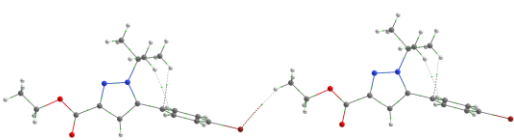
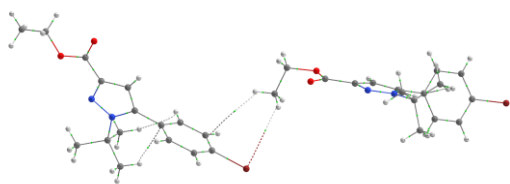
| Dimer      | Interaction    | $\rho_{INT}$ | $\nabla^2\rho$ | $\varepsilon$ | K         | V         | G         | H        | $G_{AI}^a$ |
|------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| M1A...M3A  | CH...Cl        | 0.00091      | 0.003333       | 0.012823      | -0.000247 | -0.000339 | 0.000586  | 0.000247 | -0.44      |
|            | CH...Cl        | 0.00091      | 0.003334       | 0.012393      | -0.000247 | -0.000339 | 0.000586  | 0.000247 | -0.44      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.002881     | 0.009417       | 0.091296      | -0.000594 | -0.001166 | 0.00176   | 0.000594 | -1.38      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.002882     | 0.009423       | 0.091693      | -0.000594 | -0.001167 | 0.001762  | 0.000595 | -1.38      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.003097     | 0.009246       | 0.063974      | -0.000517 | -0.001278 | 0.001795  | 0.000517 | -1.48      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.003098     | 0.009249       | 0.064335      | -0.000517 | -0.001278 | 0.001795  | 0.000517 | -1.48      |
|            | CH...Oet       | 0.003425     | 0.013446       | 0.293867      | -0.000688 | -0.001985 | 0.002673  | 0.000688 | -1.64      |
|            | CH...Oet       | 0.003432     | 0.013465       | 0.292957      | -0.000688 | -0.00199  | 0.002678  | 0.000688 | -1.64      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.005136     | 0.018288       | 2.12895       | -0.000802 | -0.002968 | 0.00377   | 0.000802 | -2.46      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.005142     | 0.018308       | 2.12011       | -0.000802 | -0.002973 | 0.003775  | 0.000802 | -2.46      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.030913     |                |               |           |           |           |          | -14.81     |
| M1A...M12B | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.001608     | 0.005499       | 0.553282      | -0.000357 | -0.000661 | 0.0010180 | 0.000357 | -0.65      |
| M1B...M11A | CH...HC        | 0.001923     | 0.008508       | 2.127294      | -0.000634 | -0.000859 | 0.0014930 | 0.000634 | -0.77      |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.00244      | 0.009878       | 0.666165      | -0.000736 | -0.000997 | 0.0017330 | 0.000736 | -0.98      |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.002715     | 0.011317       | 0.048645      | -0.000760 | -0.001309 | 0.0020690 | 0.00076  | -1.09      |
|            | CH...N         | 0.002758     | 0.009462       | 0.197331      | -0.000503 | -0.001359 | 0.0018620 | 0.000503 | -1.11      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.003516     | 0.011592       | 1.179545      | -0.000564 | -0.001770 | 0.0023340 | 0.000564 | -1.42      |
|            | CH...O         | 0.003706     | 0.01715        | 0.544693      | -0.001024 | -0.002239 | 0.0032630 | 0.001024 | -1.49      |
|            | CH...O         | 0.005223     | 0.02351        | 0.204333      | -0.001100 | -0.003677 | 0.0047770 | 0.0011   | -2.10      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.023889     |                |               |           |           |           |          | -9.62      |
| M1A...M4B  | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.001471     | 0.005125       | 0.980676      | -0.000322 | -0.000637 | 0.000959  | 0.000322 | -0.47      |
| M1B...M12A | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.001482     | 0.004777       | 0.306362      | -0.000311 | -0.000573 | 0.000884  | 0.000311 | -0.48      |
|            | CH...Cl        | 0.001719     | 0.006274       | 0.177386      | -0.000414 | -0.000741 | 0.001155  | 0.000414 | -0.55      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.001926     | 0.006775       | 1.196006      | -0.000430 | -0.000833 | 0.001264  | 0.000431 | -0.62      |
|            | CH...CH        | 0.003884     | 0.015435       | 0.169226      | -0.000945 | -0.001969 | 0.002914  | 0.000945 | -1.25      |
|            | CH...O         | 0.00408      | 0.015931       | 0.171048      | -0.000731 | -0.002521 | 0.003252  | 0.000731 | -1.31      |
|            | CH...O         | 0.004345     | 0.016722       | 0.091222      | -0.000739 | -0.002702 | 0.003441  | 0.000739 | -1.40      |
|            | CH...N         | 0.005693     | 0.018127       | 0.090310      | -0.000606 | -0.003319 | 0.003926  | 0.000607 | -1.83      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.0246       |                |               |           |           |           |          | -7.90      |
| M1A...M13B | CH...CH        | 0.002542     | 0.010653       | 0.1502        | -0.0007   | -0.0012   | 0.0019    | 0.000735 | -0.91      |
| M1B...M4A  | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.002783     | 0.009089       | 0.9483        | -0.0005   | -0.0013   | 0.0018    | 0.000489 | -0.99      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.004098     | 0.013134       | 1.3270        | -0.0008   | -0.0017   | 0.0025    | 0.000794 | -1.46      |
|            | CH...O         | 0.008893     | 0.02917        | 0.0370        | -0.0005   | -0.0064   | 0.0068    | 0.000464 | -3.17      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.018316     |                |               |           |           |           |          | -6.53      |

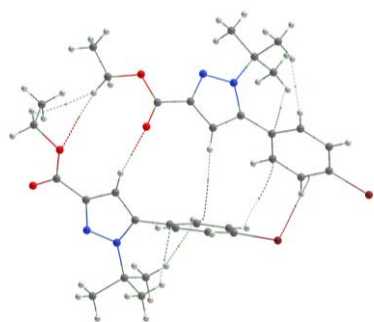
| Dimer      | Interaction    | $\rho_{\text{INT}}$ | $\nabla^2\rho$ | $\varepsilon$ | K         | V         | G        | H        | $G_{\text{AI}}^{\text{a}}$ |
|------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------------------|
| M1A...M11B | CH...O         | 0.000557            | 0.002833       | 2.083489      | -0.000258 | -0.000191 | 0.000450 | 0.000259 | -0.22                      |
| M1B...M10A | CH...HC        | 0.001723            | 0.006463       | 0.495287      | -0.000478 | -0.000659 | 0.001138 | 0.000479 | -0.68                      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.002605            | 0.008897       | 0.932249      | -0.000582 | -0.001060 | 0.001642 | 0.000582 | -1.02                      |
|            | CH...O         | 0.007761            | 0.030582       | 0.144448      | -0.000977 | -0.005692 | 0.006669 | 0.000977 | -3.05                      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.012646            |                |               |           |           |          |          | -4.97                      |
| M1A...M2A  | CH...CH        | 0.001671            | 0.00706        | 2.77693       | -0.00059  | -0.00059  | 0.00118  | 0.000587 | -0.64                      |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.001671            | 0.00706        | 2.79728       | -0.00059  | -0.00059  | 0.00118  | 0.000586 | -0.64                      |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.00263             | 0.01100        | 0.72447       | -0.00082  | -0.00110  | 0.00193  | 0.000824 | -1.01                      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.003001            | 0.00948        | 0.46628       | -0.00060  | -0.00118  | 0.00177  | 0.000596 | -1.15                      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.003003            | 0.00948        | 0.46457       | -0.00060  | -0.00118  | 0.00177  | 0.000596 | -1.15                      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.011976            |                |               |           |           |          |          | -4.60                      |
| M1A...M9A  | CH...CH        | 0.000989            | 0.004184       | 0.06308       | -0.000351 | -0.000345 | 0.000695 | 0.00035  | -1.05                      |
|            | CH...CH        | 0.000989            | 0.004184       | 0.06308       | -0.000351 | -0.000345 | 0.000695 | 0.00035  | -1.05                      |
|            | CH...Oet       | 0.001093            | 0.005658       | 0.114082      | -0.000456 | -0.000502 | 0.000958 | 0.000456 | -1.16                      |
|            | CH...Oet       | 0.001093            | 0.005658       | 0.114082      | -0.000456 | -0.000502 | 0.000958 | 0.000456 | -1.16                      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.004164            |                |               |           |           |          |          | -4.44                      |
| M1A...M6B  | CH...Oet       | 0.001403            | 0.00702        | 0.292425      | -0.000553 | -0.000649 | 0.001202 | 0.000553 | -0.32                      |
| M1B...M6A  | CH...CH        | 0.001515            | 0.006113       | 0.102976      | -0.000477 | -0.000575 | 0.001052 | 0.000477 | -0.35                      |
|            | CH...CH        | 0.003472            | 0.014958       | 1.052449      | -0.00098  | -0.001779 | 0.002759 | 0.00098  | -0.80                      |
|            | CH...CH        | 0.005192            | 0.021524       | 0.165994      | -0.001154 | -0.003073 | 0.004227 | 0.001154 | -1.20                      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.011582            |                |               |           |           |          |          | -2.68                      |
| M1A...M15B | CH...Cl        | 0.001556            | 0.005661       | 0.546236      | -0.000385 | -0.000646 | 0.001031 | 0.000385 | -0.55                      |
| M1B...M16A | CH...Cl        | 0.001877            | 0.007211       | 0.285365      | -0.000471 | -0.000862 | 0.001332 | 0.00047  | -0.66                      |
|            | Cl... $\pi$ Ph | 0.003652            | 0.009954       | 1.690851      | -0.00038  | -0.001729 | 0.002109 | 0.00038  | -1.29                      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.007085            |                |               |           |           |          |          | -2.49                      |
| M1A...M5B  | CH...Cl        | 0.002712            | 0.009659       | 0.100079      | -0.000559 | -0.001298 | 0.001856 | 0.000558 | -1.74                      |
| M1B...M5A  |                |                     |                |               |           |           |          |          |                            |
| M1A...M8B  | CH...CH        | 0.001337            | 0.005319       | 1.460156      | -0.000424 | -0.000482 | 0.000906 | 0.000424 | -0.26                      |
| M1B...M14A | CH...CH        | 0.002038            | 0.008274       | 0.984211      | -0.000612 | -0.000845 | 0.001457 | 0.000612 | -0.39                      |
|            | CH...CH        | 0.004599            | 0.016517       | 0.038697      | -0.000812 | -0.002506 | 0.003318 | 0.000812 | -0.89                      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.007974            |                |               |           |           |          |          | -1.54                      |
| M1A...M14B | CH... $\pi$    | 0.002878            | 0.010141       | 0.287793      | -0.000685 | -0.001165 | 0.00185  | 0.000685 | -0.62                      |
| M1B...M7A  | CH...Cl        | 0.003302            | 0.01139        | 0.147867      | -0.00063  | -0.001587 | 0.002217 | 0.00063  | -0.71                      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.00618             |                |               |           |           |          |          | -1.32                      |

| Dimer      | Interaction    | $\rho_{\text{INT}}$ | $\nabla^2\rho$ | $\varepsilon$ | K         | V         | G        | H        | $G_{\text{AI}}^{\text{a}}$ |
|------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------------------|
| M1A...M16A | CH...Cl        | 0.002016            | 0.007232       | 0.249761      | -0.000463 | -0.000881 | 0.001345 | 0.000464 | -0.85                      |
| M1A...M10A |                |                     |                |               |           |           |          |          |                            |
| M1A...M7B  | CH...Cl        | 0.000811            | 0.003089       | 0.068665      | -0.000232 | -0.000307 | 0.00054  | 0.000233 | -0.77                      |
| M1B...M2B  | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.000754            | 0.002628       | 0.527696      | -0.000203 | -0.000251 | 0.000454 | 0.000203 | -0.31                      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.000754            | 0.002629       | 0.527311      | -0.000203 | -0.000251 | 0.000454 | 0.000203 | -0.31                      |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.001397            | 0.005475       | 7.28310       | -0.000442 | -0.000484 | 0.000927 | 0.000443 | -0.58                      |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.001397            | 0.005475       | 7.28310       | -0.000442 | -0.000484 | 0.000927 | 0.000443 | -0.58                      |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.001565            | 0.006391       | 0.69469       | -0.00051  | -0.000578 | 0.001088 | 0.00051  | -0.65                      |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.001565            | 0.006391       | 0.69469       | -0.00051  | -0.000578 | 0.001088 | 0.00051  | -0.65                      |
|            | CH...O         | 0.002115            | 0.010615       | 0.589014      | -0.000755 | -0.001143 | 0.001899 | 0.000756 | -0.87                      |
|            | CH...O         | 0.002115            | 0.010615       | 0.589014      | -0.000755 | -0.001143 | 0.001899 | 0.000756 | -0.87                      |
|            | CH...O         | 0.003035            | 0.012974       | 1.053454      | -0.000788 | -0.001668 | 0.002456 | 0.000788 | -1.25                      |
|            | CH...O         | 0.003035            | 0.012974       | 1.053454      | -0.000788 | -0.001668 | 0.002456 | 0.000788 | -1.25                      |
|            | CH...N         | 0.003682            | 0.011688       | 0.841218      | -0.000499 | -0.001925 | 0.002423 | 0.000498 | -1.52                      |
|            | CH...N         | 0.003682            | 0.011688       | 0.841218      | -0.000499 | -0.001925 | 0.002423 | 0.000498 | -1.52                      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.004367            | 0.013447       | 0.243683      | -0.000726 | -0.00191  | 0.002636 | 0.000726 | -1.80                      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.004367            | 0.013447       | 0.243683      | -0.000726 | -0.00191  | 0.002636 | 0.000726 | -1.80                      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.033830            |                |               |           |           |          |          | -13.95                     |
| M1B...M3B  | CH...CH        | 0.000637            | 0.002278       | 0.507777      | -0.000194 | -0.000182 | 0.000376 | 0.000194 | -0.28                      |
|            | CH...CH        | 0.001069            | 0.004512       | 0.517692      | -0.000374 | -0.000381 | 0.000754 | 0.000373 | -0.47                      |
|            | CH...CH        | 0.001069            | 0.004512       | 0.517692      | -0.000374 | -0.000381 | 0.000754 | 0.000373 | -0.47                      |
|            | CH...Cl        | 0.001129            | 0.004208       | 0.043864      | -0.000301 | -0.000451 | 0.000751 | 0.0003   | -0.50                      |
|            | CH...Cl        | 0.001129            | 0.004208       | 0.043935      | -0.000301 | -0.000451 | 0.000751 | 0.0003   | -0.50                      |
|            | CH...O         | 0.004006            | 0.015161       | 0.023006      | -0.000656 | -0.002478 | 0.003134 | 0.000656 | -1.77                      |
|            | CH...O         | 0.004007            | 0.015161       | 0.022999      | -0.000656 | -0.002478 | 0.003134 | 0.000656 | -1.77                      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.013046            |                |               |           |           |          |          | -5.76                      |
| M1B...M18B | CH...Cl        | 0.000167            | 0.000655       | 0.037089      | -0.000059 | -0.000045 | 0.000105 | 0.00006  | -0.37                      |
|            | CH...Cl        | 0.000167            | 0.000655       | 0.037104      | -0.000059 | -0.000045 | 0.000105 | 0.00006  | -0.37                      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.000334            |                |               |           |           |          |          | -0.75                      |
| M1B...M17B | CH...Cl        | 0.003338            | 0.013212       | 0.968076      | -0.000839 | -0.001626 | 0.002465 | 0.000839 | -0.27                      |
| M1B...M9B  | CH...Cl        | 0.005928            | 0.022971       | 0.095338      | -0.001105 | -0.003532 | 0.004637 | 0.001105 | -0.47                      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.009266            |                |               |           |           |          |          | -0.74                      |
| M1B...M8B  | CH...CH        | 0.000187            | 0.000684       | 0.674369      | -0.000055 | -0.000061 | 0.000116 | 0.000055 | -0.71                      |
| M1B...M13B | CH...CH        | 0.000113            | 0.000428       | 0.153263      | -0.000037 | -0.000034 | 0.00007  | 0.000036 | -0.48                      |

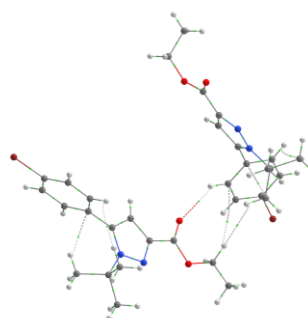
<sup>a</sup>Atom...atom interaction.  $G_{\text{AI}}$  = Atom...atom interaction energy (kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>).

Table S25. View of the dimer interactions from QTAIM analysis of compound **1d** (Cluster A and B).

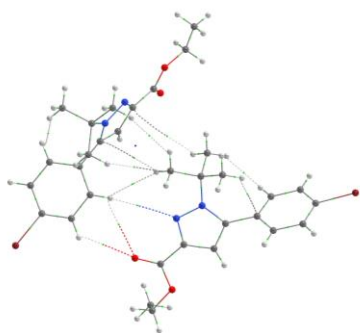
|                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p>M1A...M2A</p>                |  <p>M1A...M3A</p>                |
|  <p>M1A...M4B/ M1B...M6A</p>     |  <p>M1A...M5B/ M1B...M14A</p>    |
|  <p>M1A...M6B/ M1B...M15A</p>  |  <p>M1A...M7B/ M1B...M8A</p>   |
|  <p>M1A...M8B/ M1B...M9A</p>   |  <p>M1A...M9A</p>              |
|  <p>M1A...M10A/ M1A...M16A</p> |  <p>M1A...M14B/ M1B...M16A</p> |



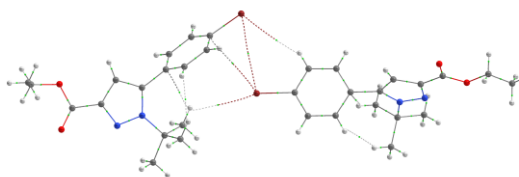
M1A...M11B/ M1B...M13A



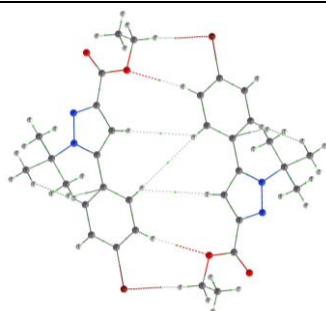
M1A...M12B/ M1B...M4A



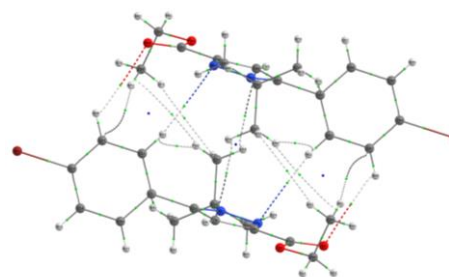
M1A...M13B// M1B...M5A



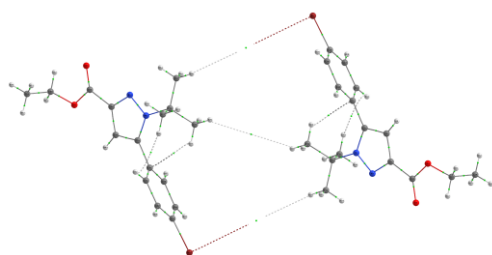
M1A...M15B/ M1B...M10A



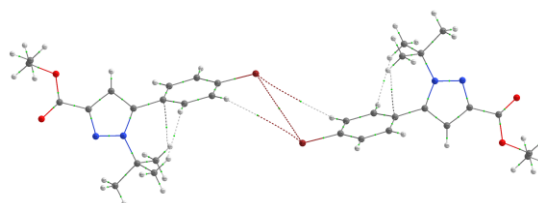
M1B...M2B



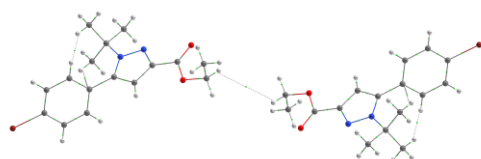
M1B...M3B



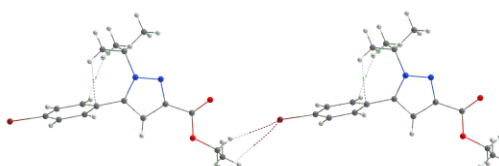
M1B...M7B



M1B...M12B



M1B...M12B



M1B...M11B/ M1B...M18B

Table S26. QTAIM data and  $G_{AI}$  of dimers of compound **1d**

| Dimer      | Interaction    | $\rho_{INT}$ | $\nabla^2\rho$ | $\epsilon$ | K        | V        | G        | H        | $G_{AI}^a$ |
|------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| M1A...M3A  | CH...Br        | 0.001295     | 0.004388       | 0.009242   | -0.00031 | -0.00048 | 0.000789 | 0.000308 | -0.61      |
|            | CH...Br        | 0.001295     | 0.004388       | 0.009242   | -0.00031 | -0.00048 | 0.000789 | 0.000308 | -0.61      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.003113     | 0.010197       | 0.06762    | -0.00064 | -0.00128 | 0.001912 | 0.000637 | -1.47      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.003114     | 0.010198       | 0.067682   | -0.00064 | -0.00128 | 0.001913 | 0.000637 | -1.47      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.00336      | 0.009992       | 0.060445   | -0.00055 | -0.00141 | 0.001952 | 0.000545 | -1.58      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.00336      | 0.009992       | 0.060469   | -0.00055 | -0.00141 | 0.001952 | 0.000545 | -1.58      |
|            | CH...OEt       | 0.00366      | 0.014265       | 0.256618   | -0.00069 | -0.00219 | 0.00288  | 0.000687 | -1.73      |
|            | CH...OEt       | 0.003661     | 0.014266       | 0.256374   | -0.00069 | -0.00219 | 0.00288  | 0.000686 | -1.73      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.005114     | 0.018529       | 2.398319   | -0.00081 | -0.003   | 0.003818 | 0.000814 | -2.41      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.005114     | 0.01853        | 2.397605   | -0.00081 | -0.003   | 0.003818 | 0.000814 | -2.41      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.033086     |                |            |          |          |          |          | -15.60     |
| M1A...M13B | CH...Pi        | 0.001876     | 0.00628        | 0.645848   | -0.00039 | -0.00078 | 0.001176 | 0.000394 | -0.79      |
| M1B...M5A  | CH...HC        | 0.002054     | 0.009063       | 1.11727    | -0.00066 | -0.00094 | 0.001602 | 0.000663 | -0.86      |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.002482     | 0.010075       | 0.4357     | -0.00075 | -0.00102 | 0.001767 | 0.000752 | -1.04      |
|            | CH...N         | 0.002562     | 0.008894       | 0.18513    | -0.0005  | -0.00123 | 0.001728 | 0.000495 | -1.08      |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.002837     | 0.011735       | 0.056963   | -0.00077 | -0.00139 | 0.002164 | 0.00077  | -1.19      |
|            | CH...O         | 0.002868     | 0.013681       | 0.754843   | -0.0009  | -0.00161 | 0.002516 | 0.000905 | -1.21      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.003396     | 0.011266       | 1.106.618  | -0.00056 | -0.00169 | 0.002253 | 0.000563 | -1.43      |
|            | CH...O         | 0.004302     | 0.019868       | 0.19621    | -0.00102 | -0.00292 | 0.003944 | 0.001024 | -1.81      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.022377     |                |            |          |          |          |          | -9.41      |
| M1A...M4B  | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.001332     | 0.00442        | 0.329977   | -0.0003  | -0.00051 | 0.000809 | 0.000295 | -0.43      |
| M1B...M6A  | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.001678     | 0.005776       | 1.14711    | -0.00035 | -0.00074 | 0.001093 | 0.000351 | -0.54      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ CO | 0.00208      | 0.007464       | 2.41941    | -0.00048 | -0.00091 | 0.001385 | 0.00048  | -0.67      |
|            | CH...Br        | 0.00223      | 0.007429       | 0.151166   | -0.00046 | -0.00093 | 0.001396 | 0.000462 | -0.72      |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.004128     | 0.016269       | 0.13815    | -0.00096 | -0.00214 | 0.003105 | 0.000963 | -1.33      |
|            | CH...O         | 0.004209     | 0.016277       | 0.154703   | -0.00073 | -0.00262 | 0.003343 | 0.000726 | -1.35      |
|            | CH...O         | 0.004463     | 0.017147       | 0.095595   | -0.00074 | -0.00281 | 0.00355  | 0.000736 | -1.43      |
|            | CH...N         | 0.005455     | 0.017669       | 0.072712   | -0.00063 | -0.00316 | 0.00379  | 0.000628 | -1.75      |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.025575     |                |            |          |          |          |          | -8.21      |
| M1A...M11B | Br... $\pi$ Ph | 0.001697     | 0.00487        | 2.937466   | -0.00022 | -0.00078 | 0.000997 | 0.00022  | -0.57      |
| M1B...M13A | CH...HC        | 0.002176     | 0.01043        | 1.197537   | -0.0008  | -0.00102 | 0.001812 | 0.000796 | -0.74      |
|            | CH...Oet       | 0.002372     | 0.010767       | 0.410764   | -0.00066 | -0.00137 | 0.002029 | 0.000664 | -0.80      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.002595     | 0.008745       | 1.324985   | -0.00048 | -0.00123 | 0.001709 | 0.000478 | -0.88      |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.004128     | 0.01371        | 1.201975   | -0.00088 | -0.00167 | 0.002548 | 0.000879 | -1.39      |

|            |                |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |       |
|------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|
|            | CH...O         | 0.008711 | 0.028795 | 0.038841 | -0.00049 | -0.00622 | 0.006711 | 0.000488 | -2.94 |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.021679 |          |          |          |          |          |          | -7.33 |
| M1A...M2A  | CH...HC        | 0.001944 | 0.008383 | 0.682559 | -0.00067 | -0.00075 | 0.001421 | 0.000674 | -0.76 |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.001944 | 0.008383 | 0.682242 | -0.00067 | -0.00075 | 0.001421 | 0.000674 | -0.76 |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.002547 | 0.010607 | 0.76738  | -0.0008  | -0.00106 | 0.001853 | 0.000798 | -1.00 |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.003295 | 0.010439 | 0.446195 | -0.00066 | -0.0013  | 0.001955 | 0.000655 | -1.29 |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.003295 | 0.01044  | 0.446265 | -0.00066 | -0.0013  | 0.001955 | 0.000654 | -1.29 |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.013025 |          |          |          |          |          |          | -5.10 |
| M1A...M12B | CH...HC        | 0.001948 | 0.007969 | 0.337254 | -0.0006  | -0.00079 | 0.001393 | 0.000599 | -0.75 |
| M1B...M4A  | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.002247 | 0.007259 | 0.474555 | -0.00045 | -0.00091 | 0.00136  | 0.000454 | -0.86 |
|            | CH...O         | 0.008062 | 0.030882 | 0.10387  | -0.0009  | -0.00592 | 0.006818 | 0.000902 | -3.10 |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.012257 |          |          |          |          |          |          | -4.71 |
| M1A...M9A  | CH...HC        | 0.001364 | 0.005821 | 0.035685 | -0.00047 | -0.00052 | 0.000987 | 0.000469 | -0.48 |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.001364 | 0.005821 | 0.03571  | -0.00047 | -0.00052 | 0.000987 | 0.000469 | -0.48 |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.001963 | 0.008665 | 0.869375 | -0.00066 | -0.00085 | 0.00151  | 0.000657 | -0.69 |
|            | CH...OEt       | 0.003158 | 0.012946 | 0.046644 | -0.00071 | -0.00182 | 0.002529 | 0.000707 | -1.11 |
|            | CH...OEt       | 0.003158 | 0.012946 | 0.046636 | -0.00071 | -0.00182 | 0.002529 | 0.000707 | -1.11 |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.011007 |          |          |          |          |          |          | -3.87 |
| M1A...M15B | CH...Br        | 0.002174 | 0.007217 | 0.376322 | -0.00044 | -0.00092 | 0.00136  | 0.000444 | -0.51 |
| M1B...M10A | CH...Br        | 0.002715 | 0.009503 | 0.31516  | -0.00058 | -0.00122 | 0.0018   | 0.000576 | -0.63 |
|            | Br...Br        | 0.004568 | 0.012005 | 0.876718 | -0.00041 | -0.00218 | 0.00259  | 0.000411 | -1.06 |
|            | Br... $\pi$ Ph | 0.004614 | 0.012211 | 1.456318 | -0.00046 | -0.00214 | 0.002594 | 0.000459 | -1.07 |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.014071 |          |          |          |          |          |          | -3.28 |
| M1A...M6B  | CH...O         | 0.001078 | 0.005578 | 0.737185 | -0.00046 | -0.00048 | 0.000938 | 0.000457 | -0.27 |
| M1B...M15A | CH...HC        | 0.00146  | 0.006117 | 0.230443 | -0.00049 | -0.00055 | 0.001038 | 0.000491 | -0.37 |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.003744 | 0.015833 | 0.636768 | -0.00099 | -0.00197 | 0.002965 | 0.000994 | -0.94 |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.00497  | 0.020993 | 0.199476 | -0.00118 | -0.00289 | 0.004071 | 0.001177 | -1.25 |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.011252 |          |          |          |          |          |          | -2.82 |
| M1A...M5B  | CH...Br        | 0.003133 | 0.010109 | 0.089902 | -0.00055 | -0.00144 | 0.001981 | 0.000546 | -1.83 |
| M1B...M14A |                |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |       |
| M1A...M8B  | CH...HC        | 0.001685 | 0.006994 | 0.23967  | -0.00054 | -0.00067 | 0.00121  | 0.000538 | -0.34 |
| M1B...M9A  | CH...HC        | 0.00287  | 0.011753 | 0.044837 | -0.00081 | -0.00133 | 0.002133 | 0.000806 | -0.57 |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.003297 | 0.013701 | 0.378695 | -0.00094 | -0.00155 | 0.002487 | 0.000939 | -0.66 |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.007852 |          |          |          |          |          |          | -1.57 |
| M1A...M14B | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.002394 | 0.008394 | 0.271054 | -0.00058 | -0.00095 | 0.001522 | 0.000576 | -0.58 |
| M1B...M16A | CH...Br        | 0.003601 | 0.011425 | 0.142896 | -0.00061 | -0.00165 | 0.002251 | 0.000605 | -0.87 |

|            |                |          |          |           |            |            |           |          |        |
|------------|----------------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|----------|--------|
| TOTAL      |                | 0.005995 |          |           |            |            |           |          | -1.45  |
| M1A...M16A | CH...Br        | 0.002511 | 0.008085 | 0.050056  | -0.00047   | -0.00109   | 0.001554  | 0.000468 | -1.32  |
| M1A...M10A |                |          |          |           |            |            |           |          |        |
| M1A...M7B  | CH...Br        | 0.000956 | 0.00335  | 0.035449  | -0.00025   | -0.00034   | 0.00059   | 0.000248 | -0.93  |
| M1B...M8A  |                |          |          |           |            |            |           |          |        |
| M1B...M3B  | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.000773 | 0.002708 | 0.128991  | -0.000212  | -0.000254  | 0.000465  | 0.000211 | -0.37  |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Ph | 0.000773 | 0.002708 | 0.128872  | -0.000212  | -0.000254  | 0.000465  | 0.000211 | -0.37  |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.001201 | 0.004567 | 1.232496  | -0.000366  | -0.000409  | 0.000776  | 0.000367 | -0.57  |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.001201 | 0.004568 | 1.211303  | -0.000366  | -0.000409  | 0.000776  | 0.000367 | -0.57  |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.001302 | 0.005195 | 0.919574  | -0.000419  | -0.000462  | 0.000880  | 0.000418 | -0.62  |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.001302 | 0.005195 | 0.919308  | -0.000419  | -0.000462  | 0.000880  | 0.000418 | -0.62  |
|            | CH...O         | 0.003044 | 0.014171 | 0.164152  | -0.000860  | -0.001822  | 0.002682  | 0.000860 | -1.45  |
|            | CH...O         | 0.003045 | 0.014171 | 0.164196  | -0.000860  | -0.001822  | 0.002682  | 0.000860 | -1.45  |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.004294 | 0.013473 | 0.225723  | -0.000763  | -0.001842  | 0.002605  | 0.000763 | -2.04  |
|            | CH... $\pi$ Pi | 0.004294 | 0.013473 | 0.225764  | -0.000763  | -0.001842  | 0.002605  | 0.000763 | -2.04  |
|            | CH...N         | 0.004366 | 0.013415 | 0.821582  | -0.000501  | -0.002351  | 0.002852  | 0.000501 | -2.07  |
|            | CH...N         | 0.004366 | 0.013415 | 0.821662  | -0.000501  | -0.002351  | 0.002852  | 0.000501 | -2.07  |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.029961 |          |           |            |            |           |          | -14.22 |
| M1B...M2B  | CH...HC        | 0.00058  | 0.00206  | 1.0990150 | -0.0001760 | -0.0001630 | 0.0003390 | 0.000176 | -0.26  |
|            | CH...Br        | 0.001115 | 0.003909 | 0.0397290 | -0.0002790 | -0.0004190 | 0.0006980 | 0.000279 | -0.50  |
|            | CH...Br        | 0.001115 | 0.003909 | 0.0396930 | -0.0002790 | -0.0004190 | 0.0006980 | 0.000279 | -0.50  |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.001153 | 0.004914 | 0.3538940 | -0.0004080 | -0.0004120 | 0.0008200 | 0.000408 | -0.51  |
|            | CH...HC        | 0.001153 | 0.004914 | 0.3539840 | -0.0004080 | -0.0004120 | 0.0008200 | 0.000408 | -0.51  |
|            | CH...Oet       | 0.00408  | 0.015356 | 0.0208170 | -0.0006520 | -0.0025360 | 0.0031870 | 0.000651 | -1.82  |
|            | CH...Oet       | 0.00408  | 0.015356 | 0.0208380 | -0.0006520 | -0.0025360 | 0.0031870 | 0.000651 | -1.82  |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.013276 |          |           |            |            |           |          | -5.91  |
| M1B...M18B | CH...Br        | 0.003641 | 0.013422 | 0.533216  | -0.000833  | -0.00169   | 0.002523  | 0.000833 | -0.38  |
| M1B...M11B | CH...Br        | 0.006058 | 0.021253 | 0.121913  | -0.000995  | -0.003323  | 0.004318  | 0.000995 | -0.63  |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.009699 |          |           |            |            |           | 0.000000 | -1.01  |
| M1B...M12B | CH...Br        | 0.000408 | 0.001442 | 0.130419  | -0.000122  | -0.000116  | 0.000239  | 0.000123 | -0.28  |
|            | CH...Br        | 0.000408 | 0.001442 | 0.130418  | -0.000122  | -0.000116  | 0.000239  | 0.000123 | -0.28  |
|            | Br...Br        | 0.000419 | 0.001781 | 0.578442  | -0.000141  | -0.000164  | 0.000305  | 0.000141 | -0.29  |
| TOTAL      |                | 0.001235 |          |           |            |            |           |          | -0.85  |
| M1B...M17B | CH...HC        | 0.000183 | 0.000664 | 0.41682   | -0.000054  | -0.000057  | 0.000112  | 0.000055 | 0.78   |
| M1B...M7B  | CH...HC        | 0.000088 | 0.00034  | 0.166222  | -0.000029  | -0.000027  | 0.000056  | 0.000029 | -0.31  |

<sup>a</sup>Atom...atom interaction.  $G_{AI}$  = Atom...atom interaction energy (kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>).

Table S27. View of the dimer interactions from QTAIM analysis of compound **2a**.

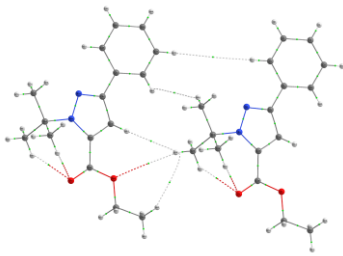
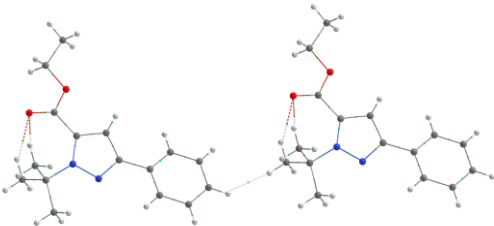
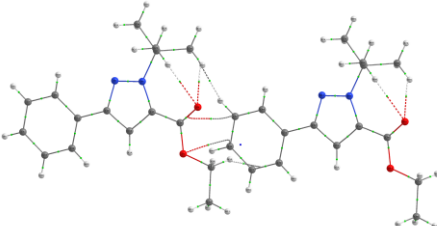
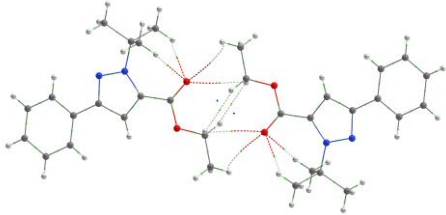
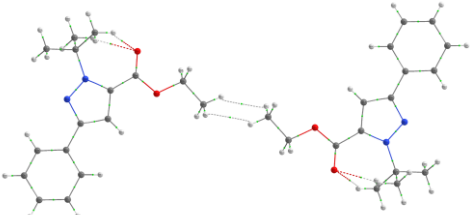
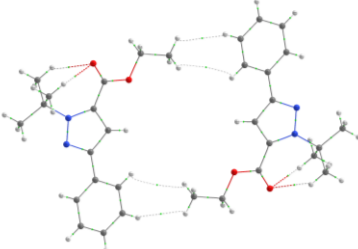
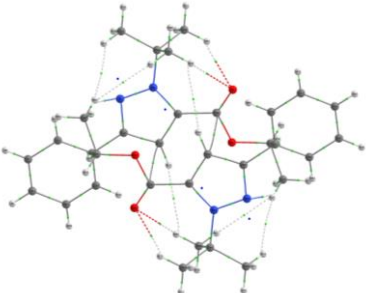
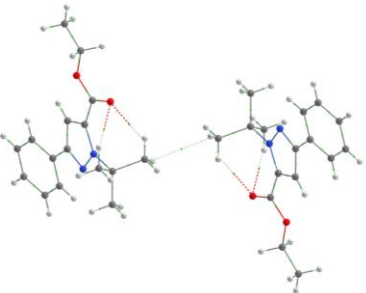
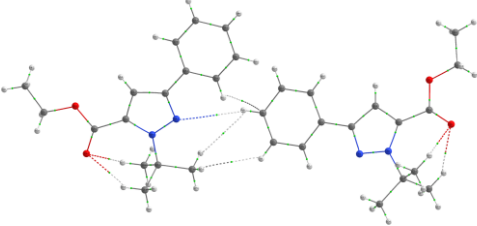
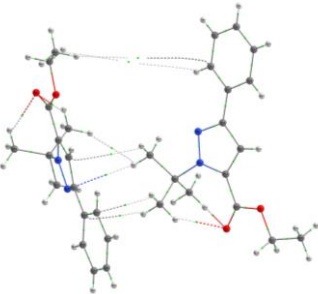
|                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p>M1...M2/ M1...M3</p>  |  <p>M1...M4/ M1...M11</p>    |
|  <p>M1...M5/ M1...M12</p> |  <p>M1...M6</p>              |
|  <p>M1...M7</p>          |  <p>M1...M8</p>             |
|  <p>M1...M9</p>         |  <p>M1...M10</p>           |
|  <p>M1...M13</p>        |  <p>M1...M15/ M1...M16</p> |

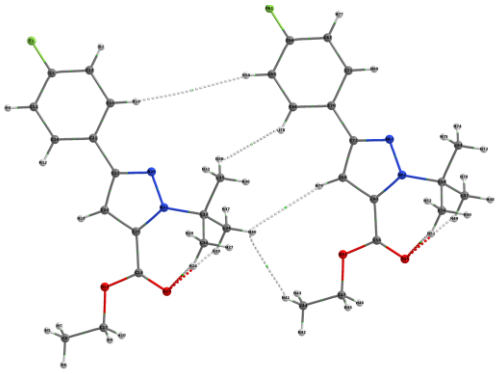
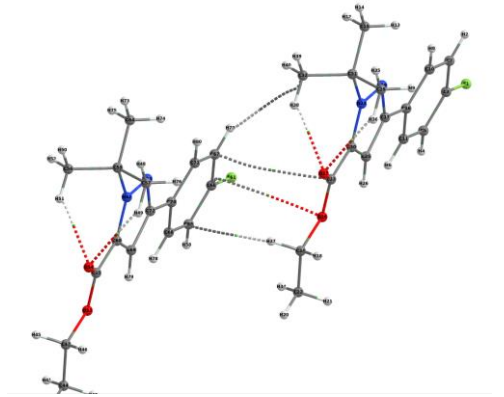
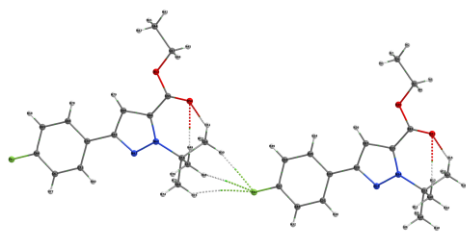
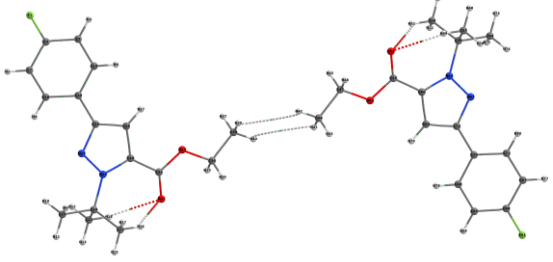
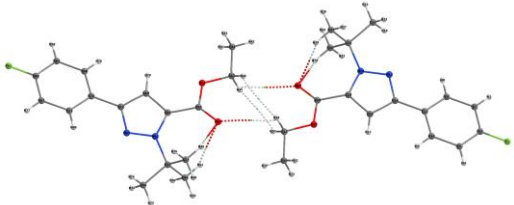
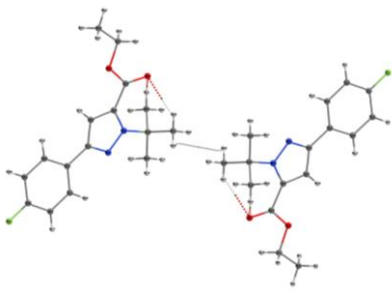
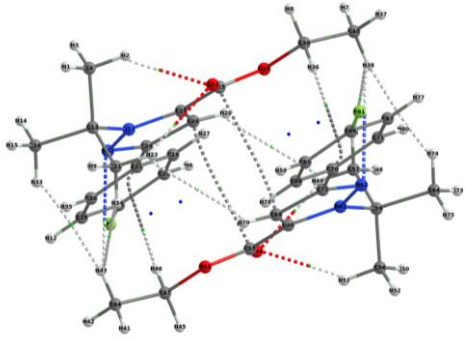
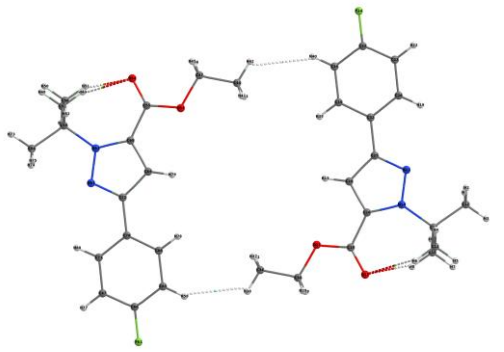
Table S28. QTAIM data and  $G_{AI}$  of dimers of compound **2a**

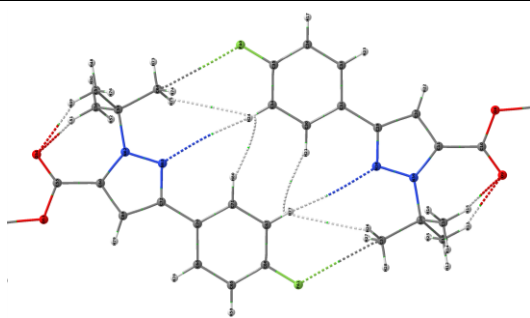
| Dimer    | Interaction    | $\rho_{INT}$ | $\nabla^2\rho$ | $\epsilon$ | K         | V         | G        | H        | $G_{AI}^a$ |
|----------|----------------|--------------|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|
| M1...M9  | H...H          | 0.001659     | 0.007228       | 0.444255   | -0.000568 | -0.00067  | 0.001239 | 0.000569 | -0.53      |
|          | H...H          | 0.001659     | 0.007228       | 0.444377   | -0.000568 | -0.00067  | 0.001239 | 0.000569 | -0.53      |
|          | H...H          | 0.002576     | 0.011073       | 0.677213   | -0.000765 | -0.001239 | 0.002004 | 0.000765 | -0.83      |
|          | H...H          | 0.002576     | 0.011074       | 0.67692    | -0.000765 | -0.001239 | 0.002004 | 0.000765 | -0.83      |
|          | H...H          | 0.003684     | 0.014735       | 0.087367   | -0.000863 | -0.001957 | 0.00282  | 0.000863 | -1.18      |
|          | H...H          | 0.003685     | 0.014736       | 0.087369   | -0.000863 | -0.001957 | 0.002821 | 0.000864 | -1.18      |
|          | CH...N         | 0.004304     | 0.015392       | 0.180777   | -0.000713 | -0.002422 | 0.003135 | 0.000713 | -1.38      |
|          | CH...N         | 0.004304     | 0.015391       | 0.180772   | -0.000713 | -0.002422 | 0.003135 | 0.000713 | -1.38      |
|          | $\pi\cdots\pi$ | 0.005009     | 0.016349       | 0.461762   | -0.000942 | -0.002204 | 0.003146 | 0.000942 | -1.61      |
|          | $\pi\cdots\pi$ | 0.005009     | 0.01635        | 0.461736   | -0.000942 | -0.002204 | 0.003146 | 0.000942 | -1.61      |
|          | CH... $\pi$    | 0.005806     | 0.018204       | 1.535601   | -0.000778 | -0.002995 | 0.003773 | 0.000778 | -1.86      |
|          | CH... $\pi$    | 0.005807     | 0.018206       | 1.535285   | -0.000778 | -0.002996 | 0.003774 | 0.000778 | -1.86      |
| TOTAL    |                | 0.046078     | 0.165966       |            |           |           |          |          | -14.77     |
| M1...M12 | CH...CH        | 0.003548     | 0.01643        | 6.686639   | -0.001251 | -0.001605 | 0.002856 | 0.001251 | -1.33      |
| M1...M5  | $\pi\cdots\pi$ | 0.003781     | 0.012542       | 3.651281   | -0.000754 | -0.001628 | 0.002382 | 0.000754 | -1.41      |
|          | LP... $\pi$    | 0.004029     | 0.01331        | 1.036099   | -0.000559 | -0.00221  | 0.002769 | 0.000559 | -1.51      |
|          | CH... $\pi$    | 0.005552     | 0.01828        | 4.339799   | -0.00077  | -0.00303  | 0.0038   | 0.00077  | -2.07      |
| TOTAL    |                | 0.016910     | 0.060562       |            |           |           |          |          | -6.32      |
| M1...M16 | CH... $\pi$    | 0.002127     | 0.00702        | 1.469952   | -0.000395 | -0.000965 | 0.00136  | 0.000395 | -0.74      |
| M1...M15 | H...H          | 0.002426     | 0.0102         | 0.124581   | -0.000727 | -0.001095 | 0.001823 | 0.000728 | -0.85      |
|          | CH...N         | 0.002752     | 0.010869       | 0.382676   | -0.000624 | -0.00147  | 0.002094 | 0.000624 | -0.96      |
|          | CH... $\pi$    | 0.004392     | 0.01546        | 4.619899   | -0.00094  | -0.001986 | 0.002925 | 0.000939 | -1.53      |
|          | CH... $\pi$    | 0.004921     | 0.015525       | 1.633245   | -0.000811 | -0.00226  | 0.003071 | 0.000811 | -1.72      |
| TOTAL    |                | 0.016618     | 0.059074       |            |           |           |          |          | -5.79      |
| M1...M6  | CH...O         | 0.003732     | 0.017982       | 1.683657   | -0.001087 | -0.002322 | 0.003409 | 0.001087 | -0.79      |
|          | CH...O         | 0.003733     | 0.017984       | 1.683314   | -0.001087 | -0.002323 | 0.003409 | 0.001086 | -0.79      |
|          | H...H          | 0.004512     | 0.019805       | 0.172351   | -0.001275 | -0.002401 | 0.003676 | 0.001275 | -0.96      |
|          | H...H          | 0.004513     | 0.019805       | 0.172269   | -0.001275 | -0.002401 | 0.003676 | 0.001275 | -0.96      |
|          | CH...O         | 0.005147     | 0.025399       | 0.63529    | -0.001508 | -0.003333 | 0.004841 | 0.001508 | -1.09      |
|          | CH...O         | 0.005148     | 0.025403       | 0.636077   | -0.001509 | -0.003333 | 0.004842 | 0.001509 | -1.09      |
| TOTAL    |                | 0.026785     | 0.126378       |            |           |           |          |          | -5.68      |
| M1...M14 | H...H          | 0.002194     | 0.010127       | 0.287253   | -0.000756 | -0.00102  | 0.001776 | 0.000756 | -0.69      |
| M1...M13 | CH...N         | 0.002195     | 0.008995       | 0.413069   | -0.000608 | -0.001033 | 0.001641 | 0.000608 | -0.69      |

|          |             |          |          |          |           |           |          |          |        |
|----------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|
|          | H...H       | 0.002748 | 0.012243 | 1.156129 | -0.000933 | -0.001195 | 0.002128 | 0.000933 | -0.86  |
|          | CH... $\pi$ | 0.004846 | 0.016725 | 0.479676 | -0.00104  | -0.002102 | 0.003142 | 0.00104  | -1.52  |
| TOTAL    |             | 0.011983 | 0.04809  |          |           |           |          |          | -3.75  |
| M1...M2  | H...H       | 0.000181 | 0.000553 | 0.195731 | -0.000042 | -0.000053 | 0.000096 | 0.000043 | -0.08  |
| M1...M3  | CH...OEt    | 0.001452 | 0.007103 | 0.527383 | -0.000557 | -0.000661 | 0.001218 | 0.000557 | -0.61  |
|          | H...H       | 0.001931 | 0.008312 | 0.159638 | -0.000629 | -0.000819 | 0.001448 | 0.000629 | -0.81  |
|          | H...H       | 0.002021 | 0.008676 | 1.468273 | -0.000689 | -0.000791 | 0.00148  | 0.000689 | -0.84  |
|          | H...H       | 0.00291  | 0.012496 | 0.229789 | -0.000897 | -0.00133  | 0.002227 | 0.000897 | -1.22  |
| TOTAL    |             | 0.008495 |          |          |           |           |          |          | -3.55  |
| M1...M8  | H...H       | 0.001937 | 0.008371 | 2.229425 | -0.000629 | -0.000835 | 0.001464 | 0.000629 | -0.31  |
|          | H...H       | 0.001937 | 0.008371 | 2.22247  | -0.000629 | -0.000835 | 0.001464 | 0.000629 | -0.31  |
|          | H...H       | 0.004551 | 0.019113 | 0.071352 | -0.001155 | -0.002469 | 0.003623 | 0.001154 | -0.74  |
|          | H...H       | 0.004552 | 0.019114 | 0.071368 | -0.001155 | -0.002469 | 0.003624 | 0.001155 | -0.74  |
| TOTAL    |             | 0.012977 |          |          |           |           |          |          | -2.11  |
| M1...M4  | H...H       | 0.00304  | 0.013174 | 0.117858 | -0.000852 | -0.001589 | 0.002441 | 0.000852 | -1.56  |
| M1...M11 |             |          |          |          |           |           |          |          |        |
| M1...M10 | H...H       | 0.002625 | 0.010942 | 0.559675 | -0.000822 | -0.001092 | 0.001913 | 0.000821 | -1.36  |
| M1...M7  | H...H       | 0.002481 | 0.010819 | 0.732894 | -0.000828 | -0.001048 | 0.001877 | 0.000829 | -0.215 |
|          | H...H       | 0.002481 | 0.010820 | 0.73265  | -0.000828 | -0.001048 | 0.001877 | 0.000829 | -0.215 |
| TOTAL    |             | 0.004962 |          |          |           |           |          |          | -0.43  |

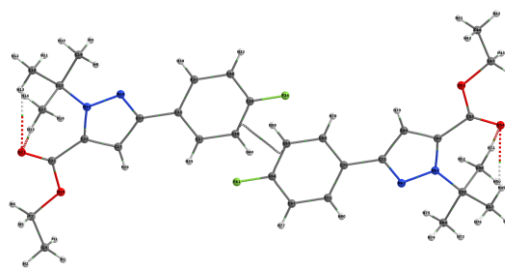
<sup>a</sup>Atom...atom interaction.  $G_{AI}$  = Atom...atom interaction energy (kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>).

Table S29. View of the dimer interactions from QTAIM analysis of compound **2b**.

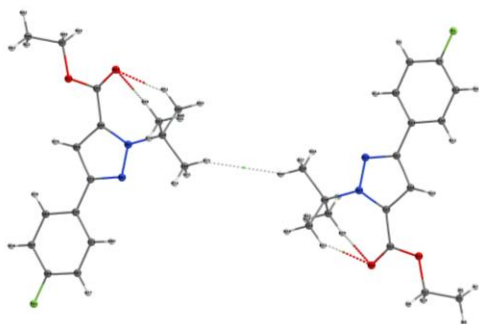
|                                                                                                            |                                                                                                             |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p>M1...M2/ M1...M3</p>  |  <p>M1...M4/ M1...M11</p> |
|  <p>M1...M5/ M1...M12</p> |  <p>M1...M6</p>           |
|  <p>M1...M7</p>         |  <p>M1...M8</p>         |
|  <p>M1...M9</p>         |  <p>M1...M10</p>        |



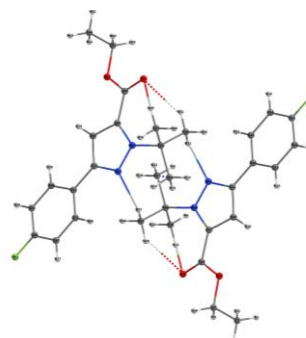
M1...M13



M1...M14



M1...M15



M1...M16

Table S30. QTAIM data and  $G_{AI}$  of dimers of compound **2b**

| Dimer            | Interaction         | $\rho_{INT}$ | $\nabla^2\rho$ | $\epsilon$ | K         | V         | G        | H        | $G_{AI}^a$ |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|
| M1...M9          | H...H               | 0.00174      | 0.007526       | 0.397941   | -0.000593 | -0.000695 | 0.001288 | 0.000593 | -0.67      |
|                  | H...H               | 0.001741     | 0.007525       | 0.395855   | -0.000593 | -0.000695 | 0.001288 | 0.000593 | -0.67      |
|                  | H...H               | 0.002178     | 0.009372       | 0.157761   | -0.000679 | -0.000986 | 0.001664 | 0.000678 | -0.83      |
|                  | H...H               | 0.002187     | 0.009401       | 0.154039   | -0.00068  | -0.00099  | 0.00167  | 0.00068  | -0.84      |
|                  | CH...N              | 0.00286      | 0.011391       | 0.354344   | -0.000673 | -0.001501 | 0.002175 | 0.000674 | -1.10      |
|                  | CH...N              | 0.002861     | 0.011389       | 0.354125   | -0.000673 | -0.001502 | 0.002174 | 0.000672 | -1.10      |
|                  | H...H               | 0.003172     | 0.012865       | 0.073701   | -0.000799 | -0.001618 | 0.002417 | 0.000799 | -1.21      |
|                  | H...H               | 0.003182     | 0.01289        | 0.073737   | -0.000799 | -0.001624 | 0.002423 | 0.000799 | -1.22      |
|                  | $\pi$ hole... $\pi$ | 0.004184     | 0.013097       | 1.511789   | -0.000734 | -0.001807 | 0.002541 | 0.000734 | -1.60      |
|                  | $\pi$ hole... $\pi$ | 0.004187     | 0.013104       | 1.508571   | -0.000734 | -0.001808 | 0.002542 | 0.000734 | -1.60      |
|                  | CH... $\pi$         | 0.004647     | 0.014326       | 1.729213   | -0.000634 | -0.002314 | 0.002948 | 0.000634 | -1.78      |
|                  | CH... $\pi$         | 0.00465      | 0.014336       | 1.73266    | -0.000634 | -0.002316 | 0.00295  | 0.000634 | -1.78      |
| TOTAL            |                     | 0.037589     |                |            |           |           |          |          | -14.39     |
| M1...M16         | CH...N              | 0.006593     | 0.019478       | 0.262167   | -0.000481 | -0.003907 | 0.004388 | 0.000481 | -4.35      |
|                  | CH...N              | 0.006597     | 0.019482       | 0.261716   | -0.000481 | -0.003909 | 0.00439  | 0.000481 | -4.35      |
| TOTAL            |                     | 0.01319      |                |            |           |           |          |          | -8.70      |
| M1...M7<br>-5.83 | H...H               | 0.003438     | 0.015467       | 0.150338   | -0.001096 | -0.001675 | 0.002771 | 0.001096 | -1.07      |
|                  | H...H               | 0.003439     | 0.015463       | 0.149922   | -0.001095 | -0.001675 | 0.00277  | 0.001095 | -1.07      |
|                  | CH...O              | 0.005935     | 0.026872       | 0.194182   | -0.001357 | -0.004005 | 0.005361 | 0.001356 | -1.84      |
|                  | CH...O              | 0.005936     | 0.026875       | 0.194555   | -0.001357 | -0.004005 | 0.005362 | 0.001357 | -1.84      |
| TOTAL            |                     | 0.018748     |                |            |           |           |          |          | -5.83      |
| M1...M4          | $\pi$ hole... $\pi$ | 0.002742     | 0.008986       | 3.690961   | -0.000541 | -0.001164 | 0.001705 | 0.000541 | -1.24      |
| M1...M11         | H...H               | 0.002849     | 0.012979       | 15.183146  | -0.001023 | -0.001199 | 0.002222 | 0.001023 | -1.29      |
|                  | EtO... $\pi$        | 0.002888     | 0.010378       | 1.55392    | -0.00052  | -0.001555 | 0.002075 | 0.00052  | -1.31      |
|                  | CH... $\pi$         | 0.003779     | 0.012872       | 2.398953   | -0.000613 | -0.001992 | 0.002605 | 0.000613 | -1.71      |
| TOTAL            |                     | 0.012258     |                |            |           |           |          |          | -5.55      |
| M1...M13         | CH...N              | 0.00136      | 0.005624       | 2.747515   | -0.000426 | -0.000553 | 0.00098  | 0.000427 | -0.35      |
|                  | CH...N              | 0.00136      | 0.005624       | 2.747514   | -0.000426 | -0.000553 | 0.00098  | 0.000427 | -0.35      |
|                  | H...H               | 0.002142     | 0.009472       | 0.215362   | -0.00073  | -0.000908 | 0.001638 | 0.00073  | -0.55      |
|                  | H...H               | 0.002142     | 0.009472       | 0.215362   | -0.00073  | -0.000908 | 0.001638 | 0.00073  | -0.55      |
|                  | H...H               | 0.002233     | 0.009336       | 1.524367   | -0.000688 | -0.000958 | 0.001646 | 0.000688 | -0.58      |
|                  | H...H               | 0.002233     | 0.009336       | 1.524367   | -0.000688 | -0.000958 | 0.001646 | 0.000688 | -0.58      |
|                  | CH...F              | 0.003313     | 0.017532       | 0.266466   | -0.001322 | -0.001739 | 0.003061 | 0.001322 | -0.86      |

|          |                  |                      |          |          |           |           |          |          |                |
|----------|------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|
| TOTAL    | CH...F           | 0.003313<br>0.018096 | 0.017532 | 0.266466 | -0.001322 | -0.001739 | 0.003061 | 0.001322 | -0.86<br>-4.69 |
| M1...M2  | H...H            | 0.000098             | 0.000295 | 0.337728 | -0.000022 | -0.00003  | 0.000052 | 0.000022 | -0.06          |
| M1...M3  | H...H            | 0.001094             | 0.004541 | 0.188208 | -0.000375 | -0.000386 | 0.00076  | 0.000374 | -0.63          |
|          | H...H            | 0.001713             | 0.007266 | 0.113437 | -0.000576 | -0.000665 | 0.001241 | 0.000576 | -0.99          |
|          | H...H            | 0.002389             | 0.010225 | 0.287291 | -0.00076  | -0.001036 | 0.001796 | 0.00076  | -1.39          |
| TOTAL    |                  | 0.005294             |          |          |           |           |          |          | -3.07          |
| M1...M14 | $\pi \cdots \pi$ | 0.00394              | 0.008926 | 8.124341 | -0.000319 | -0.001593 | 0.001913 | 0.00032  | -2.74          |
| M1...M10 | H...H            | 0.003073             | 0.013341 | 0.086239 | -0.000916 | -0.001503 | 0.002419 | 0.000916 | -1.03          |
|          | H...H            | 0.003075             | 0.013355 | 0.086031 | -0.000917 | -0.001505 | 0.002422 | 0.000917 | -1.03          |
| TOTAL    |                  | 0.006148             |          |          |           |           |          |          | -2.06          |
| M1...M12 | CH...F           | 0.001799             | 0.010303 | 0.834004 | -0.000799 | -0.000979 | 0.001777 | 0.000798 | -0.36          |
| M1...M5  | CH...F           | 0.001954             | 0.011213 | 0.899995 | -0.00082  | -0.001158 | 0.001978 | 0.00082  | -0.39          |
|          | CH...F           | 0.006128             | 0.025998 | 0.022479 | -0.000955 | -0.004583 | 0.005538 | 0.000955 | -1.23          |
| TOTAL    |                  | 0.009881             |          |          |           |           |          |          | -1.98          |
| M1...M8  | H...H            | 0.00206              | 0.008367 | 0.422244 | -0.000636 | -0.00082  | 0.001456 | 0.000636 | -1.10          |
| M1...M15 | H...H            | 0.001087             | 0.004593 | 0.040418 | -0.000383 | -0.000381 | 0.000765 | 0.000384 | -0.66          |
| M1...M6  | H...H            | 0.001792             | 0.007612 | 1.115513 | -0.000609 | -0.000684 | 0.001294 | 0.00061  | -0.22          |
|          | H...H            | 0.001794             | 0.007621 | 1.103655 | -0.00061  | -0.000685 | 0.001295 | 0.00061  | -0.22          |
| TOTAL    |                  | 0.003586             |          |          |           |           |          |          | -0.44          |

<sup>a</sup>Atom...atom interaction.  $G_{AI}$  = Atom...atom interaction energy (kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>).

Table S31. View of the dimer interactions from QTAIM analysis of compound **2c**.

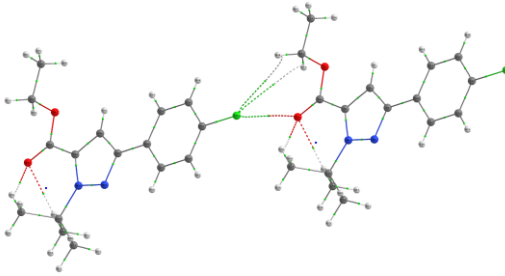
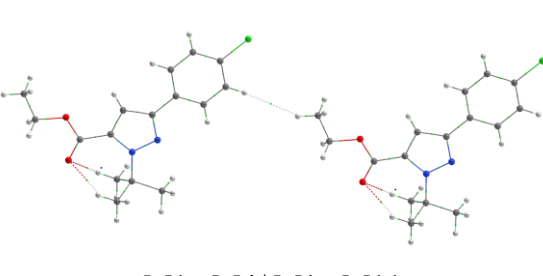
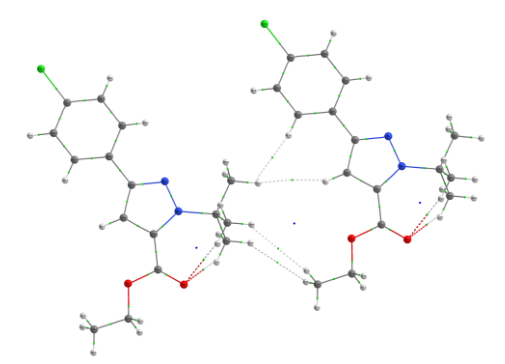
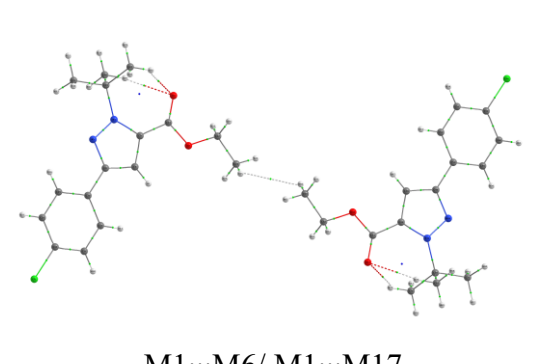
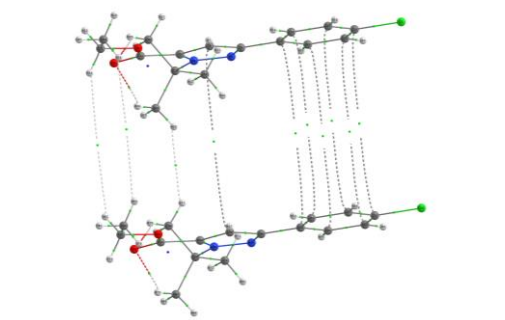
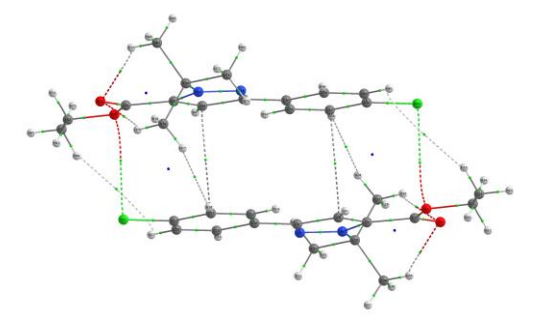
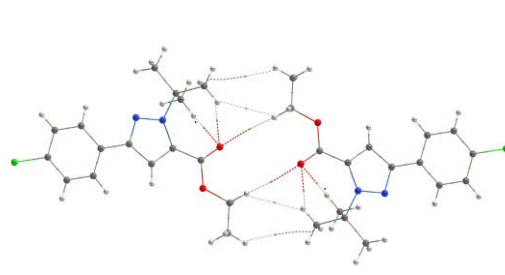
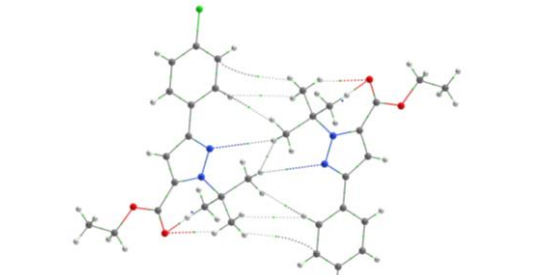
|                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p>M1...M2/ M1...M3</p>    |  <p>M1...M4/ M1...M11</p>    |
|  <p>M1...M5/ M1...M12</p>   |  <p>M1...M6/ M1...M17</p>    |
|  <p>M1...M7/ M1...M14</p> |  <p>M1...M8/ M1...M16</p>  |
|  <p>M1...M9/ M1...M15</p> |  <p>M1...M10/ M1...M13</p> |

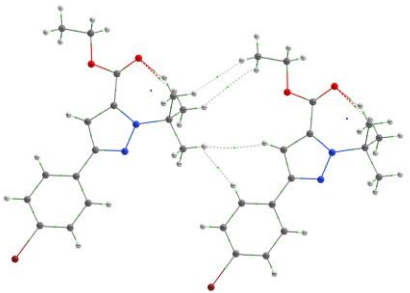
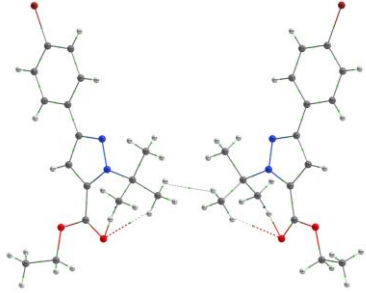
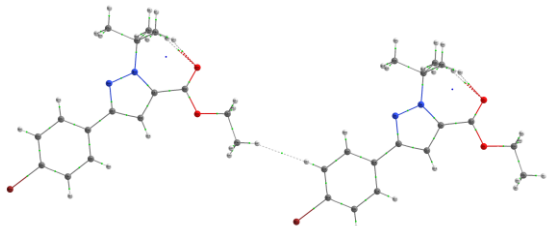
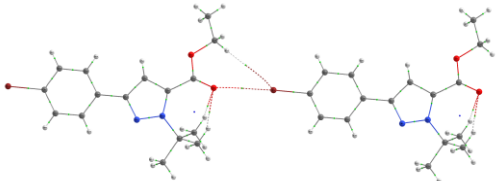
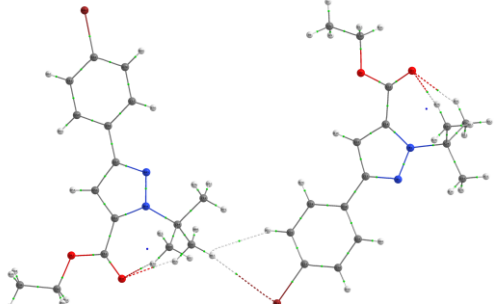
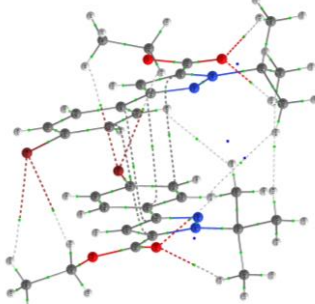
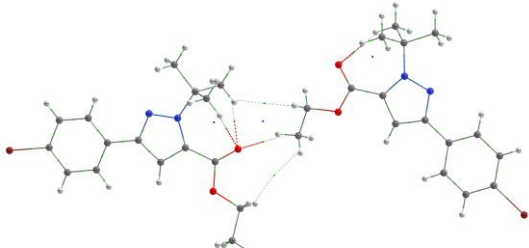
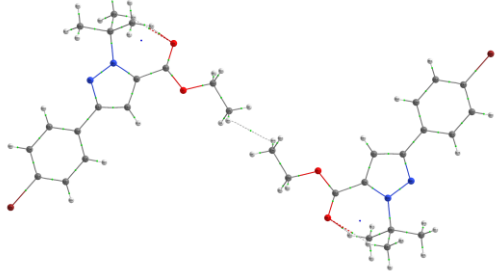
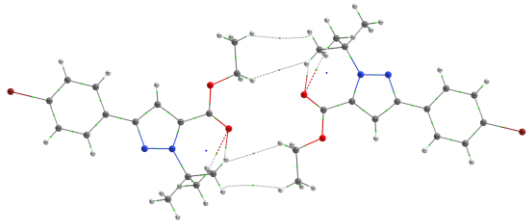
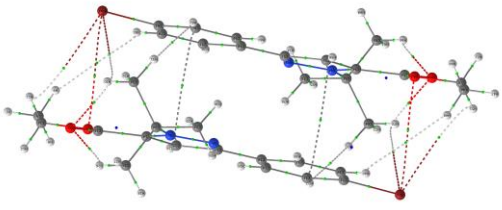
Table S32. QTAIM data and  $G_{AI}$  of dimers of compound **2c**

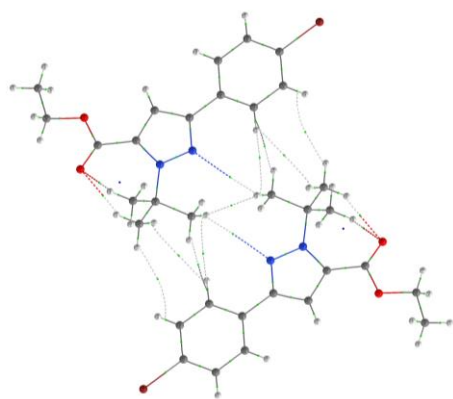
| Dimer    | Interaction           | $\rho_{INT}$ | $\nabla^2\rho$ | $\epsilon$ | K         | V         | G        | H        | $G_{AI}^a$ |
|----------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|
| M1...M8  | H...H                 | 0.000526     | 0.002082       | 1.014266   | -0.000178 | -0.000164 | 0.000342 | 0.000178 | -0.29      |
| M1...M16 | H...H                 | 0.000526     | 0.002082       | 1.01453    | -0.000178 | -0.000164 | 0.000342 | 0.000178 | -0.29      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.001504     | 0.006409       | 0.115487   | -0.00051  | -0.000582 | 0.001092 | 0.00051  | -0.83      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.001504     | 0.006409       | 0.115482   | -0.00051  | -0.000582 | 0.001092 | 0.00051  | -0.83      |
|          | O...Cl                | 0.004812     | 0.017803       | 3.817467   | -0.000828 | -0.002794 | 0.003623 | 0.000829 | -2.67      |
|          | O...Cl                | 0.004812     | 0.017804       | 3.824962   | -0.000828 | -0.002794 | 0.003623 | 0.000829 | -2.67      |
|          | Ph $\pi$ ... $\pi$ Pi | 0.005496     | 0.013625       | 3.715107   | -0.000473 | -0.002459 | 0.002933 | 0.000474 | -3.05      |
|          | PhCH... $\pi$ Pi      | 0.005496     | 0.013625       | 3.714339   | -0.000473 | -0.002459 | 0.002933 | 0.000474 | -3.05      |
| TOTAL    |                       | 0.024676     |                |            |           |           |          |          | -13.68     |
| M1...M13 | CH... $\pi$ Ph        | 0.00128      | 0.004107       | 0.869838   | -0.000281 | -0.000465 | 0.000746 | 0.000281 | -0.44      |
| M1...M10 | CH... $\pi$ Ph        | 0.00128      | 0.004107       | 0.872282   | -0.000281 | -0.000465 | 0.000746 | 0.000281 | -0.44      |
|          | CH... $\pi$ Ph        | 0.001796     | 0.006131       | 2.123699   | -0.000416 | -0.000702 | 0.001117 | 0.000415 | -0.62      |
|          | CH... $\pi$ Ph        | 0.001797     | 0.006132       | 2.121516   | -0.000416 | -0.000702 | 0.001117 | 0.000415 | -0.62      |
|          | CH...N                | 0.001838     | 0.007288       | 0.187855   | -0.000502 | -0.000819 | 0.00132  | 0.000501 | -0.63      |
|          | CH...N                | 0.001839     | 0.007289       | 0.187786   | -0.000502 | -0.000819 | 0.001321 | 0.000502 | -0.64      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.001887     | 0.008158       | 0.613457   | -0.000645 | -0.000749 | 0.001394 | 0.000645 | -0.65      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.001887     | 0.008159       | 0.613343   | -0.000645 | -0.000749 | 0.001394 | 0.000645 | -0.65      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.001935     | 0.008299       | 0.28769    | -0.000618 | -0.00084  | 0.001457 | 0.000617 | -0.67      |
| TOTAL    |                       | 0.015539     |                |            |           |           |          |          | -5.37      |
| M1...M9  | H...H                 | 0.001398     | 0.005525       | 1.730061   | -0.000431 | -0.00052  | 0.000951 | 0.000431 | -0.50      |
| M1...M15 | H...H                 | 0.001399     | 0.005526       | 1.731093   | -0.000431 | -0.00052  | 0.000951 | 0.000431 | -0.50      |
|          | CH...O                | 0.001639     | 0.007733       | 0.586441   | -0.000572 | -0.000789 | 0.001361 | 0.000572 | -0.59      |
|          | CH...O                | 0.001639     | 0.007735       | 0.585898   | -0.000572 | -0.000789 | 0.001361 | 0.000572 | -0.59      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.001982     | 0.008681       | 0.292517   | -0.000637 | -0.000897 | 0.001533 | 0.000636 | -0.71      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.001982     | 0.008682       | 0.292533   | -0.000637 | -0.000897 | 0.001533 | 0.000636 | -0.71      |
| TOTAL    |                       | 0.010039     |                |            |           |           |          |          | -3.60      |

|          |        |          |          |          |           |           |          |          |       |
|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|
| M1...M12 | H...H  | 0.001607 | 0.006829 | 0.06348  | -0.000534 | -0.000639 | 0.001173 | 0.000534 | -0.39 |
| M1...M5  | H...H  | 0.001607 | 0.006829 | 0.063467 | -0.000534 | -0.000639 | 0.001173 | 0.000534 | -0.39 |
|          | H...H  | 0.00218  | 0.009083 | 0.637007 | -0.000641 | -0.000988 | 0.00163  | 0.000642 | -0.53 |
|          | H...H  | 0.005518 | 0.01976  | 0.101715 | -0.000904 | -0.003132 | 0.004036 | 0.000904 | -1.35 |
| TOTAL    |        | 0.010912 |          |          |           |           |          |          | -2.67 |
| M1...M14 | H...H  | 0.001685 | 0.007048 | 0.061801 | -0.000541 | -0.000681 | 0.001221 | 0.00054  | -0.96 |
| M1...M7  |        |          |          |          |           |           |          |          |       |
| M1...M3  | H...Cl | 0.003245 | 0.013556 | 2.260538 | -0.000923 | -0.001543 | 0.002466 | 0.000923 | -0.22 |
| M1...M2  | H...Cl | 0.003245 | 0.013555 | 2.260047 | -0.000923 | -0.001543 | 0.002466 | 0.000923 | -0.22 |
|          | Cl...O | 0.006476 | 0.025422 | 0.035644 | -0.001047 | -0.004261 | 0.005308 | 0.001047 | -0.44 |
| TOTAL    |        | 0.012966 |          |          |           |           |          |          | -0.88 |
| M1...M6  | H...H  | 0.002265 | 0.009562 | 0.277025 | -0.000713 | -0.000965 | 0.001678 | 0.000713 | -0.64 |
| M1...M17 |        |          |          |          |           |           |          |          |       |
| M1...M4  | H...H  | 0.001536 | 0.006595 | 0.007476 | -0.000498 | -0.000652 | 0.001151 | 0.000499 | -0.45 |
| M1...M11 |        |          |          |          |           |           |          |          |       |

<sup>a</sup>Atom...atom interaction.  $G_{AI}$  = Atom...atom interaction energy (kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>).

Table S33. View of the dimer interactions from QTAIM analysis of compound **2d**.

|                                                                                                               |                                                                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p>M1...M2/ M1...M3</p>     |  <p>M1...M6/ M1...M16</p> |
|  <p>M1...M4/ M1...M12</p>    |  <p>M1...M5/ M1...M13</p> |
|  <p>M1...M7/ M1...M9</p>    |  <p>M1...M8</p>          |
|  <p>M1...M10/ M1...M11</p> |  <p>M1...M14</p>        |
|  <p>M1...M15</p>           |  <p>M1...M18</p>        |



M1...M17

Table S34. QTAIM data and  $G_{AI}$  of dimers of compound **2d**

| Dimer    | Interaction           | $\rho_{INT}$ | $\nabla^2\rho$ | $\epsilon$ | K       | V       | G       | H       | $G_{AI}^a$ |
|----------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| M1...M8  | H...H                 | 0.00153      | 0.006536       | 0.010486   | -0.0005 | -0.0006 | 0.00113 | 0.00051 | -0.59      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.0019       | 0.008401       | 0.234823   | -0.0006 | -0.0008 | 0.00145 | 0.00065 | -0.74      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.0019       | 0.008401       | 0.234871   | -0.0006 | -0.0008 | 0.00145 | 0.00065 | -0.74      |
|          | CH...Br               | 0.0041       | 0.013361       | 0.364401   | -0.0007 | -0.002  | 0.00266 | 0.00068 | -1.58      |
|          | CH...Br               | 0.0041       | 0.013361       | 0.3643610  | -0.0007 | -0.002  | 0.00266 | 0.00068 | -1.58      |
|          | Ph $\pi$ ... $\pi$ Pi | 0.00456      | 0.011043       | 3.6663660  | -0.0003 | -0.0021 | 0.00241 | 0.00035 | -1.76      |
|          | Ph $\pi$ ... $\pi$ Pi | 0.00456      | 0.011043       | 3.6618360  | -0.0003 | -0.0021 | 0.00241 | 0.00035 | -1.76      |
|          | CH...Br               | 0.00467      | 0.015878       | 0.2681330  | -0.0008 | -0.0023 | 0.00313 | 0.00084 | -1.80      |
|          | CH...Br               | 0.00467      | 0.015878       | 0.2681250  | -0.0008 | -0.0023 | 0.00313 | 0.00084 | -1.80      |
|          | Ph $\pi$ ... $\pi$ Pi | 0.00482      | 0.011093       | 1.2755590  | -0.0003 | -0.0021 | 0.00244 | 0.00033 | -1.86      |
|          | Ph $\pi$ ... $\pi$ Pi | 0.00482      | 0.011094       | 1.2742080  | -0.0003 | -0.0021 | 0.00244 | 0.00033 | -1.86      |
| TOTAL    |                       | 0.04164      |                |            |         |         |         |         | -16.08     |
| M1...M18 | H...H                 | 0.00118      | 0.005034       | 0.4119110  | -0.0004 | -0.0004 | 0.00084 | 0.00042 | -0.50      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.00118      | 0.005034       | 0.4116680  | -0.0004 | -0.0004 | 0.00084 | 0.00042 | -0.50      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.00151      | 0.006455       | 0.0697290  | -0.0005 | -0.0006 | 0.0011  | 0.00052 | -0.64      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.00151      | 0.006455       | 0.0697590  | -0.0005 | -0.0006 | 0.0011  | 0.00052 | -0.64      |
|          | CH...Br               | 0.00181      | 0.006353       | 0.6662400  | -0.0004 | -0.0007 | 0.00117 | 0.00042 | -0.77      |
|          | CH...Br               | 0.00181      | 0.006353       | 0.6662710  | -0.0004 | -0.0007 | 0.00117 | 0.00042 | -0.77      |
|          | CH...Br               | 0.00352      | 0.013658       | 8.3740780  | -0.0008 | -0.0018 | 0.00261 | 0.00081 | -1.49      |
|          | CH...Br               | 0.00352      | 0.013659       | 8.3296220  | -0.0008 | -0.0018 | 0.00261 | 0.00081 | -1.49      |
|          | Ph $\pi$ ... $\pi$ Pi | 0.00489      | 0.011917       | 5.7727860  | -0.0004 | -0.0022 | 0.0026  | 0.00038 | -2.07      |
|          | Ph $\pi$ ... $\pi$ Pi | 0.00489      | 0.011917       | 5.7653410  | -0.0004 | -0.0022 | 0.0026  | 0.00038 | -2.07      |
|          | Br-O                  | 0.00512      | 0.017371       | 0.5900490  | -0.0006 | -0.0031 | 0.0037  | 0.00064 | -2.17      |
|          | Br-O                  | 0.00512      | 0.01737        | 0.5900540  | -0.0006 | -0.0031 | 0.0037  | 0.00064 | -2.17      |
| TOTAL    |                       | 0.03605      |                |            |         |         |         |         | -15.28     |
| M1...M17 | H...H                 | 0.00145      | 0.006035       | 0.9873090  | -0.0005 | -0.0005 | 0.00102 | 0.00049 | -0.40      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.00145      | 0.006035       | 0.9859520  | -0.0005 | -0.0005 | 0.00102 | 0.00049 | -0.40      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.00151      | 0.005848       | 3.3595520  | -0.0004 | -0.0006 | 0.00102 | 0.00044 | -0.42      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.00151      | 0.005848       | 3.3641660  | -0.0004 | -0.0006 | 0.00102 | 0.00044 | -0.42      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.0016       | 0.006669       | 3.0558490  | -0.0006 | -0.0006 | 0.00112 | 0.00055 | -0.44      |
|          | H...H                 | 0.00161      | 0.006669       | 3.0536790  | -0.0006 | -0.0006 | 0.00112 | 0.00055 | -0.44      |
|          | CH... $\pi$ Ph        | 0.00163      | 0.005806       | 1.6462290  | -0.0004 | -0.0006 | 0.00101 | 0.00044 | -0.45      |
|          | CH... $\pi$ Ph        | 0.00163      | 0.005807       | 1.6476750  | -0.0004 | -0.0006 | 0.00101 | 0.00044 | -0.45      |
|          | CH...N                | 0.00193      | 0.007733       | 0.4842930  | -0.0005 | -0.0009 | 0.0014  | 0.00053 | -0.53      |

|          |         |         |          |           |         |         |         |         |       |
|----------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
|          | CH...N  | 0.00193 | 0.007733 | 0.4840370 | -0.0005 | -0.0009 | 0.0014  | 0.00053 | -0.53 |
|          | H...H   | 0.00273 | 0.01132  | 0.1480950 | -0.0007 | -0.0014 | 0.0021  | 0.00073 | -0.75 |
| TOTAL    |         | 0.01898 |          |           |         |         |         |         | -5.23 |
| M1...M10 | H...H   | 0.00099 | 0.004186 | 3.651332  | -0.0004 | -0.0003 | 0.00068 | 0.00037 | -0.45 |
| M1...M11 | H...H   | 0.0024  | 0.010649 | 0.126267  | -0.0008 | -0.0011 | 0.0019  | 0.00077 | -1.08 |
|          | CH...O  | 0.00261 | 0.013036 | 0.615581  | -0.0009 | -0.0014 | 0.00232 | 0.00094 | -1.17 |
| TOTAL    |         | 0.006   |          |           |         |         |         |         | -2.70 |
| M1...M2  | H...H   | 0.00159 | 0.006924 | 1.472801  | -0.0005 | -0.0007 | 0.0012  | 0.00053 | -0.44 |
| M1...M3  | H...H   | 0.00161 | 0.006849 | 0.084965  | -0.0005 | -0.0006 | 0.00118 | 0.00054 | -0.45 |
|          | H...H   | 0.00186 | 0.00782  | 0.907461  | -0.0006 | -0.0007 | 0.00134 | 0.00062 | -0.52 |
|          | H...H   | 0.00394 | 0.015584 | 0.118646  | -0.0009 | -0.0021 | 0.00299 | 0.0009  | -1.10 |
| TOTAL    |         | 0.009   |          |           |         |         |         |         | -2.50 |
| M1...M15 | H...H   | 0.0008  | 0.003035 | 0.474306  | -0.0002 | -0.0003 | 0.00052 | 0.00024 | -0.46 |
|          | H...H   | 0.0008  | 0.003035 | 0.474157  | -0.0002 | -0.0003 | 0.00052 | 0.00024 | -0.46 |
|          | H...H   | 0.00102 | 0.00422  | 0.224531  | -0.0003 | -0.0004 | 0.00071 | 0.00034 | -0.59 |
|          | H...H   | 0.00102 | 0.004221 | 0.224486  | -0.0003 | -0.0004 | 0.00071 | 0.00034 | -0.59 |
| TOTAL    |         | 0.00363 |          |           |         |         |         |         | -2.11 |
| M1...M7  | H...H   | 0.00208 | 0.00897  | 1.374227  | -0.0007 | -0.0008 | 0.00154 | 0.00071 | -0.80 |
| M1...M9  | CH...Br | 0.00316 | 0.009704 | 0.058278  | -0.0005 | -0.0014 | 0.00193 | 0.0005  | -1.22 |
| TOTAL    |         | 0.00525 |          |           |         |         |         |         | -2.02 |
| M1...M13 | CH...Br | 0.00371 | 0.012196 | 0.148385  | -0.0006 | -0.0018 | 0.0024  | 0.00065 | -0.57 |
| M1...M5  | Br...O  | 0.00754 | 0.028375 | 0.083313  | -0.0011 | -0.0048 | 0.00595 | 0.00114 | -1.15 |
| TOTAL    |         | 0.01125 |          |           |         |         |         |         | -1.72 |
| M1...M4  |         |         |          |           |         |         |         |         |       |
| M1...M12 | H...H   | 0.00287 | 0.011598 | 0.005503  | -0.0007 | -0.0015 | 0.0022  | 0.0007  | -0.9  |
| M1...M6  |         |         |          |           |         |         |         |         |       |
| M1...M16 | H...H   | 0.0014  | 0.005794 | 0.073486  | -0.0005 | -0.0005 | 0.00099 | 0.00046 | -0.9  |
| M1...M14 | H...H   | 0.00443 | 0.018726 | 0.329133  | -0.0012 | -0.0023 | 0.00349 | 0.00119 | -0.3  |

<sup>a</sup>Atom...atom interaction.  $G_{AI}$  = Atom...atom interaction energy (kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>).

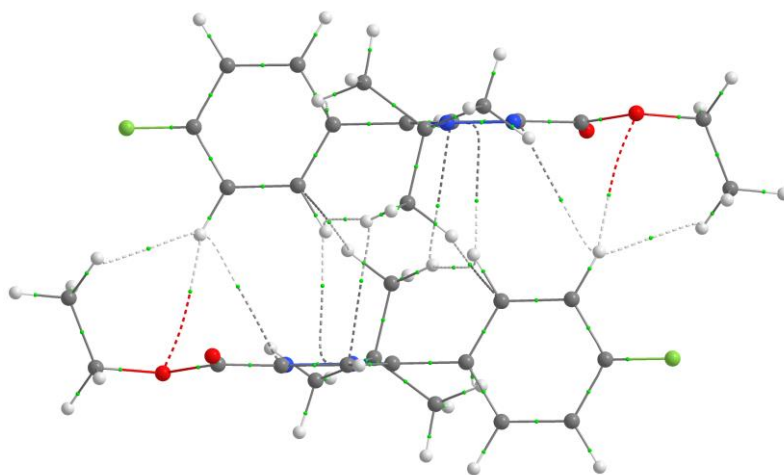


Figure S30. QTAIM analysis from optimization dimer structure for compound **1b**. The dimer structure was obtained from *s-trans* dimer **1cA**, with the change of the halogen by F.

## 9. Crystallization Mechanism

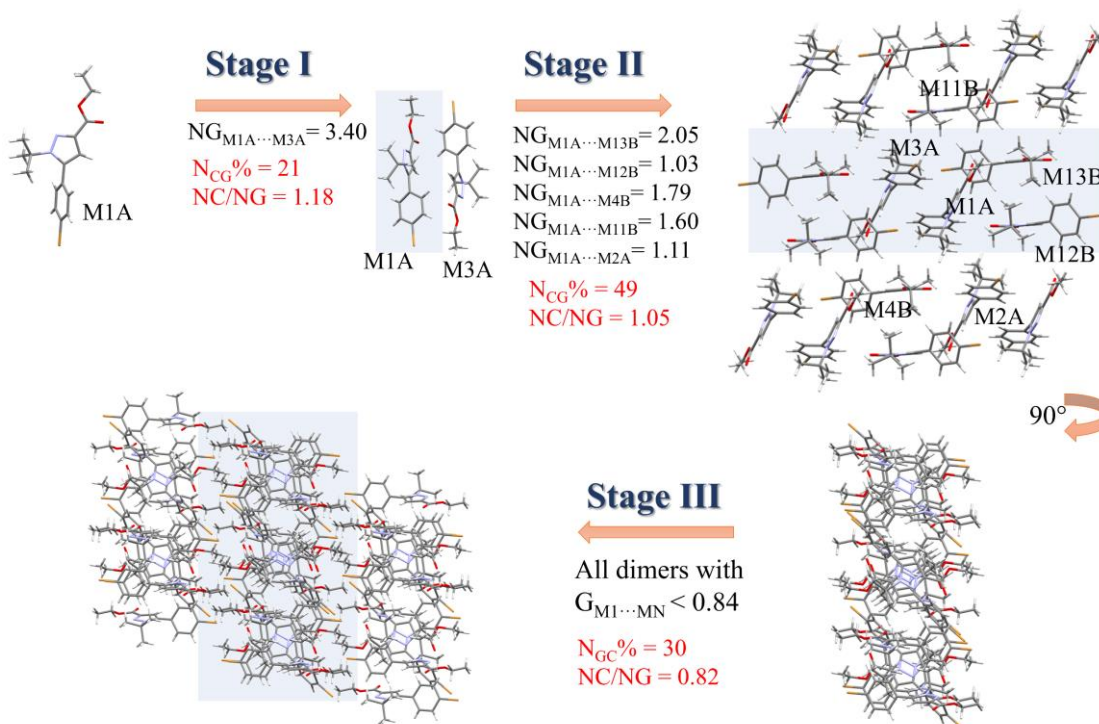


Figure S31. Proposal of crystallization mechanism of compound **1d** from data of cluster A.

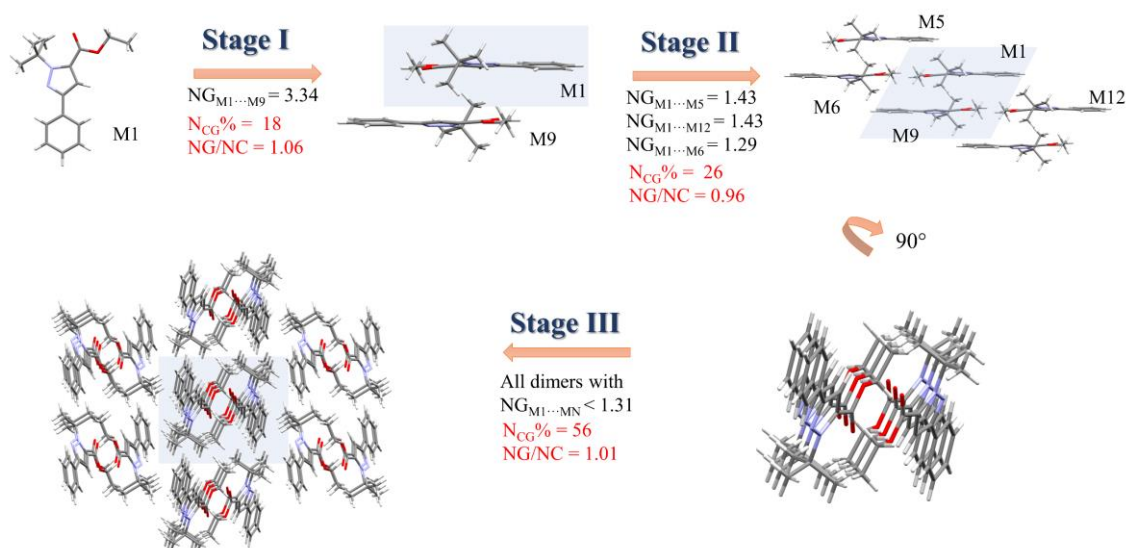


Figure S32. Proposal of crystallization mechanism of compound **2a**.

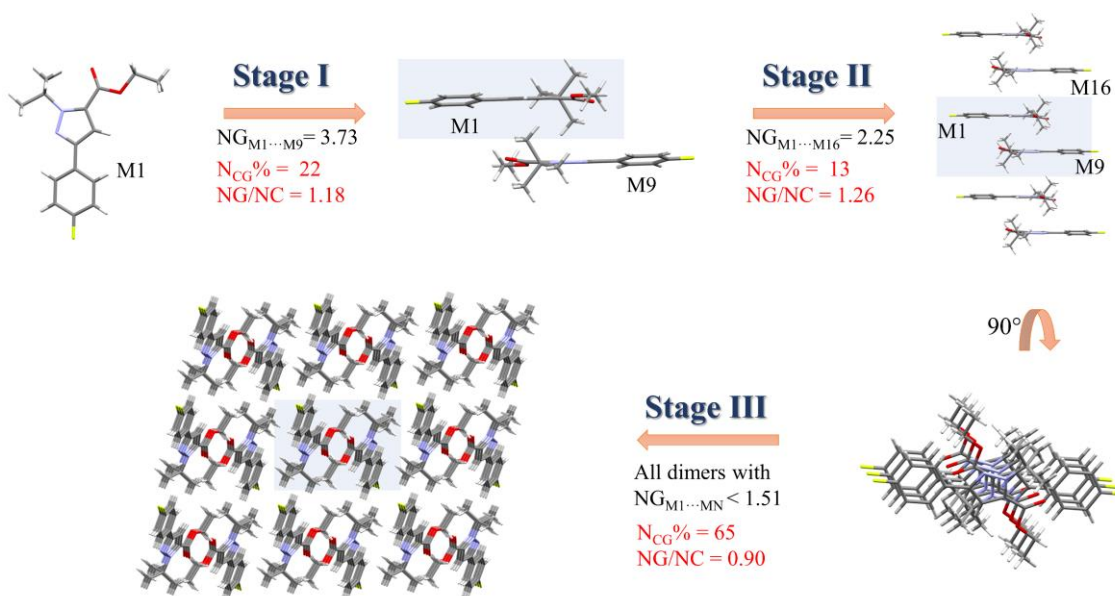


Figure S33. Proposal of crystallization mechanism of compound **2b**.

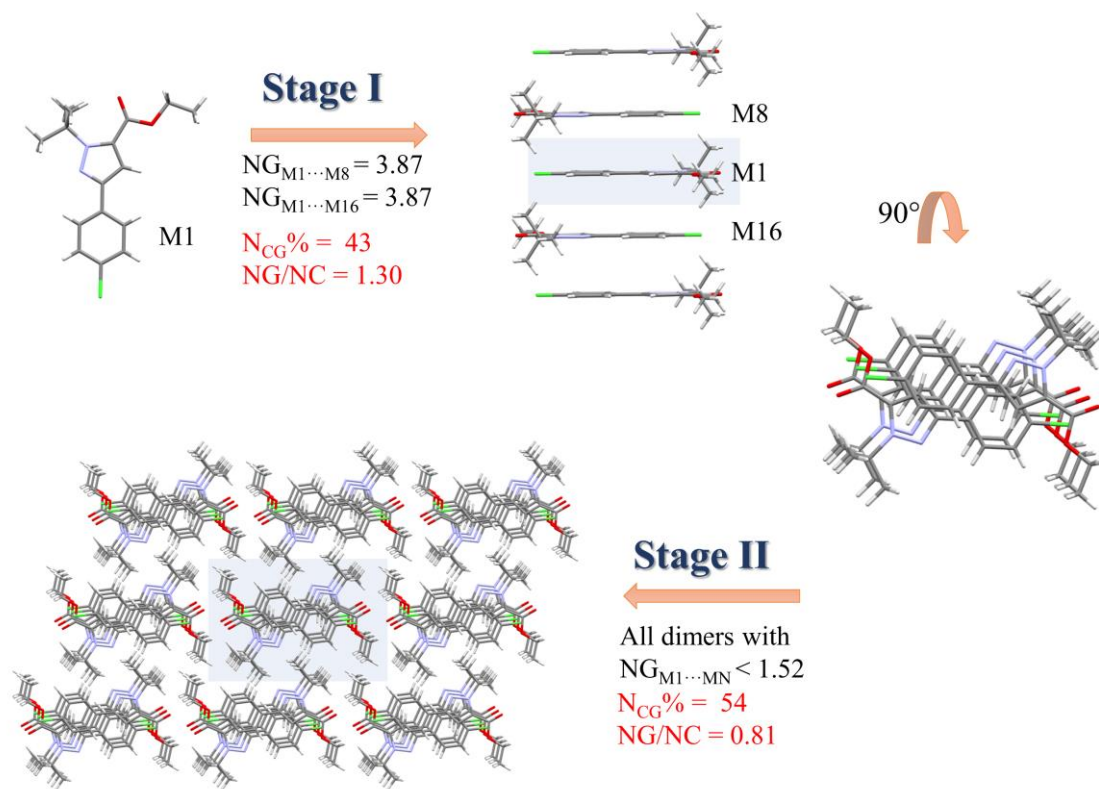


Figure S34. Proposal of crystallization mechanism of compound **2c**.

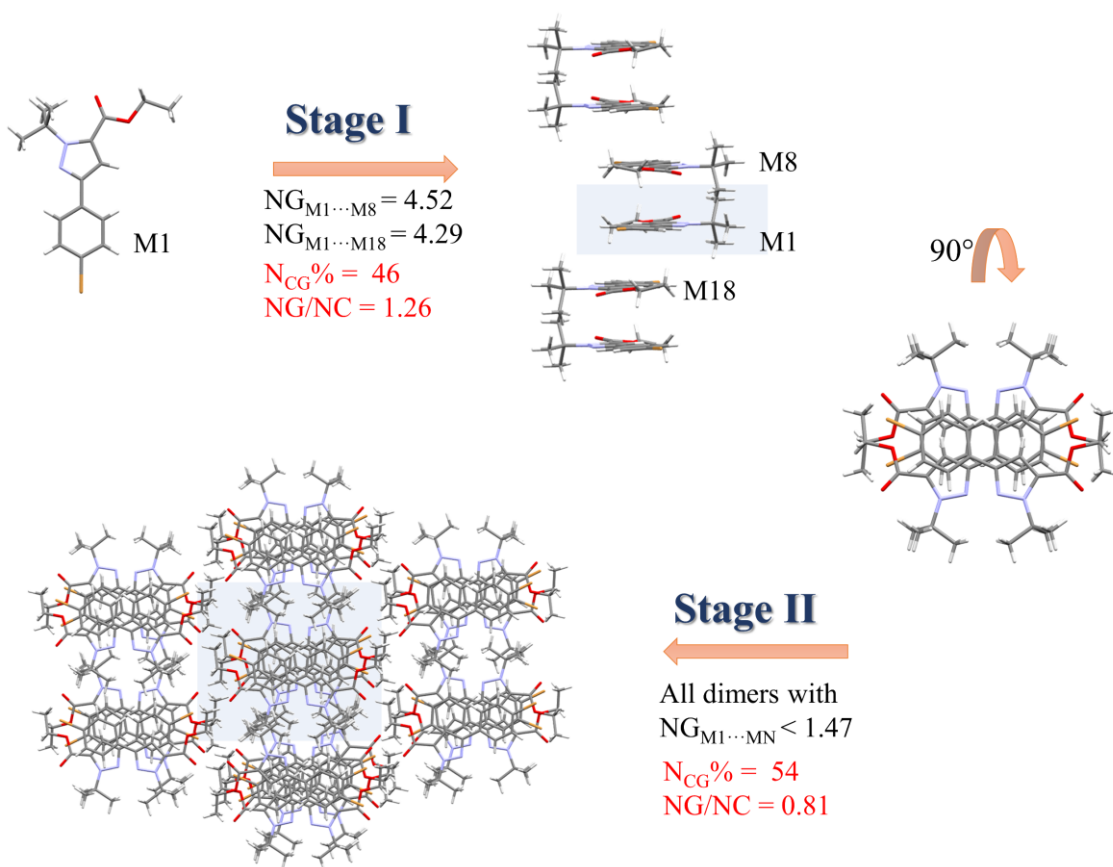


Figure S35. Proposal of crystallization mechanism of compound **2d**.