

Supplementary Information

A facile growth of hierarchical TiO₂ flower-like microspheres/ oriented nanosheet arrays on titanium mesh for flexible dye-sensitized solar cells

Yuanmei Xu^a, Xueshi Li^{*bc}, Ming Xiao^b, Xiaoming Xiong^b

^aSchool of Materials and Energy, Guangdong University of Technology, Guangzhou, Higher Education Mega Center 100#, Guangzhou, 510006, China.

^bSchool of Automation, Guangdong University of Technology, Guangzhou, Higher Education Mega Center 100#, Guangzhou, 510006, China. E-mail: lixueshi@gdut.edu.cn.

^cState Key Laboratory of Millimeter Waves, No.2, Sipai Building, Nanjing, Jiangsu, 210096, China.

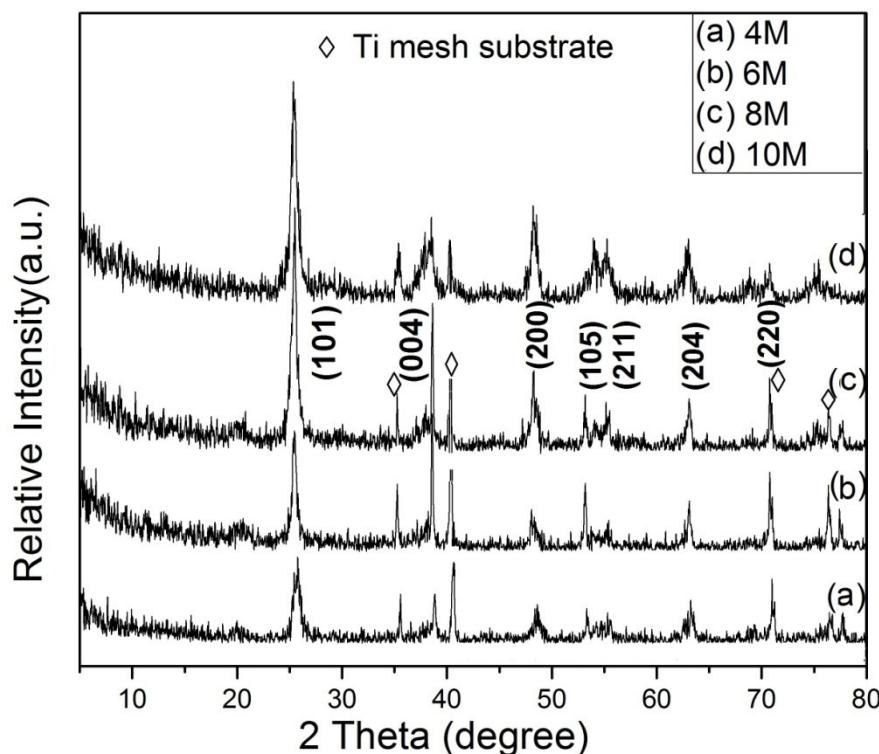


Fig. S1 XRD patterns of anatase TiO₂ MSS/NSAs synthesized at different NaOH concentration: (a) 4M, (b) 6M, (c) 8M, (d) 10M.

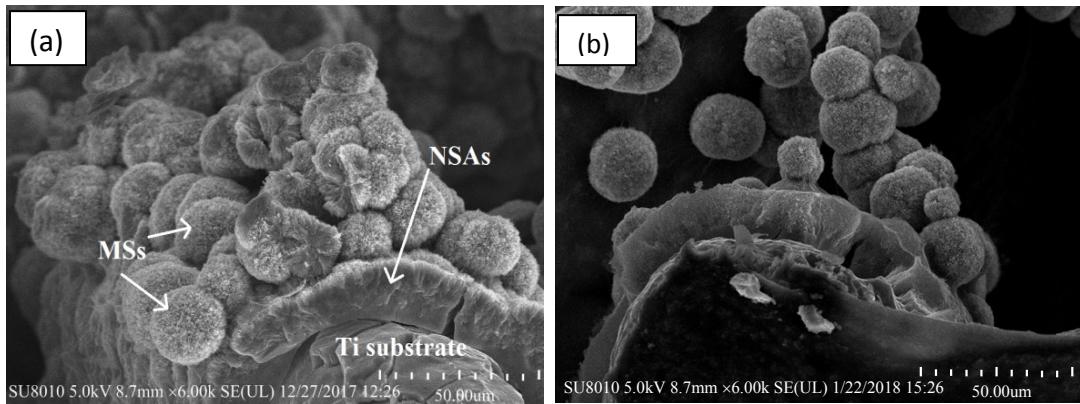


Fig. S2 FESEM images of the as-obtained sample before and after calcinations: (a) $\text{Na}_2\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_5 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ MSs/NSAs without calcinations, (b) TiO_2 MSs/NSAs after the calcinations process.

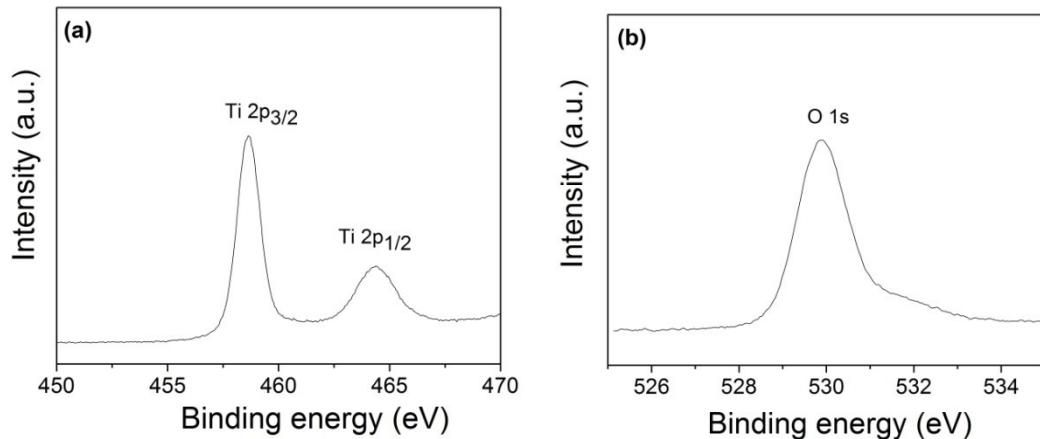


Fig. S3 X-ray photoelectron spectra of TiO_2 MSs/NSAs/CF: (a) high-resolution Ti 2p, (b) high-resolution O 1s spectrum.

Table S2 Binding energies (eV) and atomic concentrations (%) for TiO_2 MSs/NSAs/CF

Name	Binding energie (eV)	Atomic concentrations (%)
Ti 2p	459.71	26.62
O1s	529.66	52.66
C1s	284.42	20.72
O/Ti		1.98