

Supplementary Material for

Modulation of coordination in pincer-type isonicotinohydrazone Schiff base ligands by proton transfer

Ghodrat Mahmoudi^{a*}, Ali Akbar Khandar^b, Farhad Akbari Afkhami^b, Barbara Miroslaw^c, Atash V. Gurbanov^{d,e}, Fedor I. Zubkov^f, Alan Kennedy^g, Antonio Franconetti^h and Antonio Frontera^{h,*}

^a*Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, University of Maragheh, P.O. Box 55181-83111, Maragheh, Iran*

^b*Department of Inorganic Chemistry, Faculty of Chemistry, University of Tabriz, P.O. Box 5166616471, Tabriz, Iran*

^c*Department of Crystallography, Faculty of Chemistry, Maria Curie-Skłodowska University, Pl. Marii Curie-Skłodowskiej 3, 20-031 Lublin, Poland
barbara.miroslaw@poczta.umcs.lublin.pl*

^d*Department of Organic Chemistry, Baku State University, Z. Khalilov str. 23, AZ 1148, Baku, Azerbaijan*

^e*Centro de Química Estrutural, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Av. Rovisco Pais, 1049-001 Lisboa, Portugal*

^f*Organic Chemistry Department, Faculty of Science, Peoples' Friendship University of Russia (RUDN University), 6 Miklukho-Maklaya St., Moscow, 117198, Russian Federation*

^g*Department of Pure & Applied Chemistry, University of Strathclyde, 295 Cathedral Street, Glasgow G1 1XL, Scotland, UK*

^h*Departament de Química, Universitat de les Illes Balears, Crta. de Valldemossa km 7.5, 07122 Palma de Mallorca (Balears), SPAIN*

Table S1 Hydrogen bonds geometry for **1** and **2**.

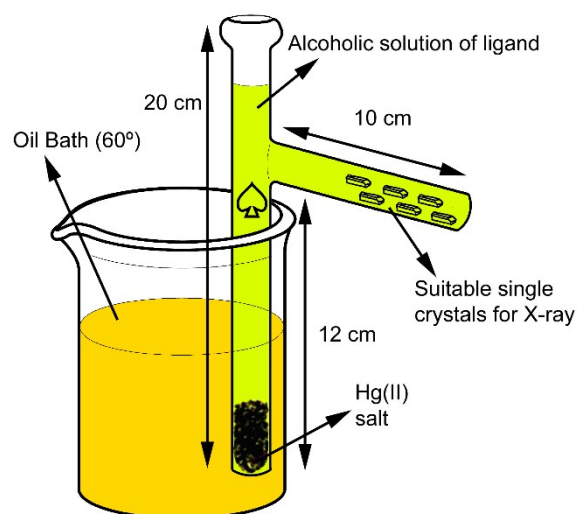
Crystal	D–H...A	d(D–H)/Å	d(H–A)/Å	d(D–A)/Å	D–H–A/°
1	N1–H1...N4 ⁱ	0.86	2.220(7)	2.9258(7)	139.2(6)
	C11–H11...N6 ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.59(1)	3.434(9)	151.3(8)
	C12–H12...S2 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.93	2.925(8)	3.649(8)	135.8(7)
2	N4–H4...N6 ^{iv}	0.86	1.975(4)	2.803(4)	161.2(3)
	C5–H5...N5 ^v	0.93	2.596(5)	3.324(5)	135.6(3)
	C9–H9...S2 ^{vi}	0.93	2.987(3)	3.864(3)	157.9(3)

Symmetry operation codes: ⁱ 1/2-x, 1/2+y, 1/2-z; ⁱⁱ 1/2-x, -1/2+y, 1/2-z; ⁱⁱⁱ x, 2-y, 1/2+z; ^{iv} 1+x, y, z; ^v x, 1/2-y, -1/2+z; ^{vi} 2-x, -1/2+y, 1, 5-z.

Table S2. Geometry of classical π ... π interactions in **1** and **2**.

Crystal	π ... π interaction	ϕ	Cg...Cg	Δ
1	R1...R1 ⁱ	0	3.655(6)	1.513(11)
	R2...R3 ⁱⁱ	13.8(3)	3.882(4)	1.563(13)
2	R1...R2 ⁱⁱⁱ	9.8(1)	3.742(2)	1.523(5)

Angles in deg, distances in Å. ϕ – Angle between planes of interacting rings; Cg...Cg – centroid-centroid distance; Δ – shift between ring centroids. R1: N3-C3-C4-C5-C6-C7; R2: C8-C9-C10-N4-C11-C12; R3: C13-C14-C15-C16-C17-C18. Symmetry codes: ⁱ -x, 1-y, 1-z; ⁱⁱ 1/2-x, -1/2+y, 1/2-z; ⁱⁱⁱ 1-x, -y, -z.



Scheme. S1. Representation of the branched tube used for the crystallization of compounds **1**–**2**.

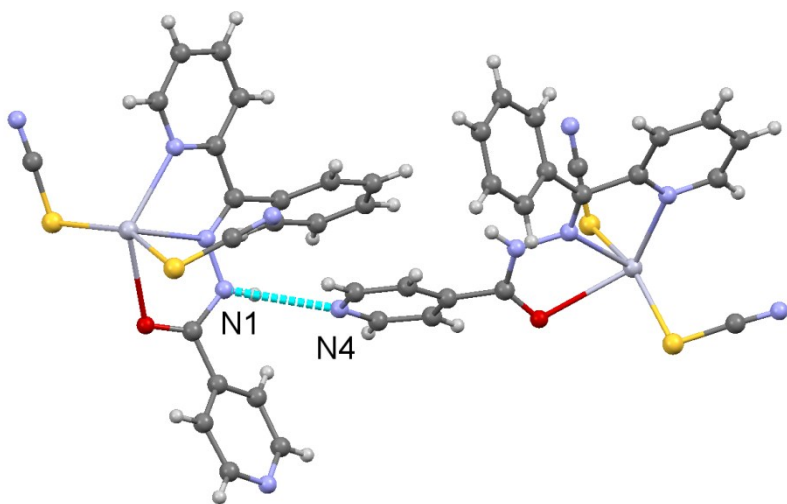


Fig. S1. $N_{\text{amide}}\text{-H}\dots\text{N}$ Hydrogen bond in **1**.

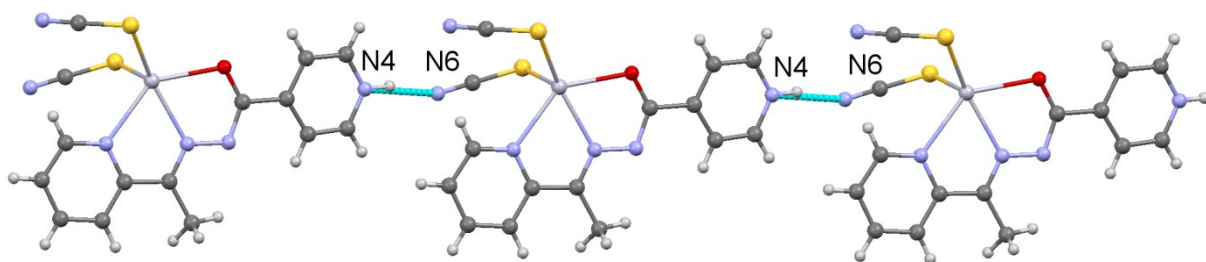


Fig. S2. $N_{\text{pyridine}}\text{-H}\dots\text{N}$ Hydrogen bond in **2**.