

## **ELECTRONIC SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

### **Copper Dithiolene [Cu(SC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>S)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>-</sup> Units Connected to Alkaline/Copper Complexes: From Ionic Assemblies to Discrete Molecular Entities and Coordination Polymers**

Pilar Amo-Ochoa,<sup>a</sup> Oscar Castillo,<sup>b</sup> Esther Delgado,<sup>a\*</sup> Ana Gallut,<sup>a</sup> Elisa Hernández,<sup>a</sup> Josefina Perles,<sup>c</sup> and Félix Zamora<sup>a,d\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Departamento de Química Inorgánica, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, 28049 Madrid, Spain. <sup>b</sup>Departamento de Química Inorgánica, Universidad del País Vasco (UPV/EHU), Apartado 644, 48080 Bilbao, Spain. <sup>c</sup>Laboratorio de DRX de Monocristal, Servicio Interdepartamental de Investigación. Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, 28049, Spain. <sup>d</sup>Instituto Madrileño de Estudios Avanzados en Nanociencia (IMDEA Nanociencia), Cantoblanco, 28049 Madrid, Spain.

**Table S1.** Selected coordination bond distances (Å) for **1** (CCDC 1590257).

Cu1-S1	2.1718(5)	Na1-O1	2.345(2)
Cu1-S1 <sup>i</sup>	2.1719(5)	Na1-O1 <sup>ii</sup>	2.345(2)
Cu1-S2	2.1861(5)	Na1-O2	2.423(2)
Cu1-S2 <sup>i</sup>	2.1862(5)	Na1-O2 <sup>ii</sup>	2.423(2)
		Na1-O3	2.339(3)
		Na1-O4	2.320(3)

Symmetry codes: i)  $-x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z$ ; ii)  $-x, y, -z+1/2$ .**Table S2.** Selected coordination bond distances (Å) for **2** (CCDC 1590258).

Cu1-S1	2.170(1)	K1-O1	2.715(4)
Cu1-S1 <sup>i</sup>	2.170(1)	K1-O1 <sup>ii</sup>	2.715(4)
Cu1-S2	2.173(1)	K1-O2	2.690(4)
Cu1-S2 <sup>i</sup>	2.173(1)	K1-O2 <sup>ii</sup>	2.690(4)
		K1-O3	2.694(7)
		K1-O3 <sup>ii</sup>	2.320(3)

Symmetry codes: i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; ii)  $-x+2, -y, -z+1$ .**Table S3.** Selected coordination bond distances (Å) for **3** (CCDC 1590261).

Cu1-S1	2.177(1)	Rb1-O1	2.793(9)
Cu1-S1 <sup>i</sup>	2.177(1)	Rb1-O1 <sup>ii</sup>	3.04(1)
Cu1-S2	2.171(1)	Rb1-S1	3.364(2)
Cu1-S2 <sup>i</sup>	2.171(1)	Rb1-S2 <sup>iii</sup>	3.381(2)
		Rb1-S2 <sup>iv</sup>	3.442(2)
		Rb1-Cl1	3.270(2)
		Rb1-Cl2 <sup>v</sup>	3.458(2)

Symmetry codes: i)  $-x, -y, -z$ ; ii)  $-x, y-1, -z+1/2$ ; iii)  $x, -y+1, z-1/2$ ; iv)  $x, -y, z-1/2$ ; v)  $x, -y+1, z+1/2$ .**Table S4.** Selected coordination bond distances (Å) for **4** (CCDC 1590262).

Cu1-S1	2.176(1)	Cs1-O1	2.898(7)
Cu1-S1 <sup>i</sup>	2.176(1)	Cs1-S1	3.653(1)
Cu1-S2	2.181(1)	Cs1-S1 <sup>ii</sup>	3.653(1)
Cu1-S2 <sup>i</sup>	2.181(1)	Cs1-S2 <sup>iii</sup>	3.632(1)
		Cs1-S2 <sup>iv</sup>	3.632(1)
		Cs1-Cl1	3.582(1)
		Cs1-Cl1 <sup>ii</sup>	3.582(1)
		Cs1-Cl2 <sup>iii</sup>	3.744(1)
		Cs1-Cl2 <sup>iv</sup>	3.744(1)

Symmetry codes: i)  $-x+1, y, -z+1/2$ ; ii)  $-x, y, -z-1/2$ ; iii)  $-x, -y+2, -z$ ; iv)  $x, -y+2, z-1/2$ .

**Table S5.** Selected coordination bond distances (Å) for **5** (CCDC 1590259).

Cu1-S1	2.174(1)	Cu2-S5	2.171(2)
Cu1-S2	2.167(2)	Cu2-S6	2.186(1)
Cu1-S3	2.190(2)	Cu2-S7	2.188(1)
Cu1-S4	2.176(1)	Cu2-S8	2.195(2)
Cu3-N1	1.979(5)	Cu4-N4	1.988(5)
Cu3-N2	1.974(5)	Cu4-S6	2.470(2)
Cu3-N3	1.989(6)	Cu4-S7	2.267(1)
Cu3-S3	2.395(2)	Cu4-S8	2.378(1)
Cu2...Cu4 <sup>i</sup>	2.6895(9)		

Symmetry codes: i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ .**Table S6.** Selected coordination bond distances (Å) for **6** (CCDC 1590260).

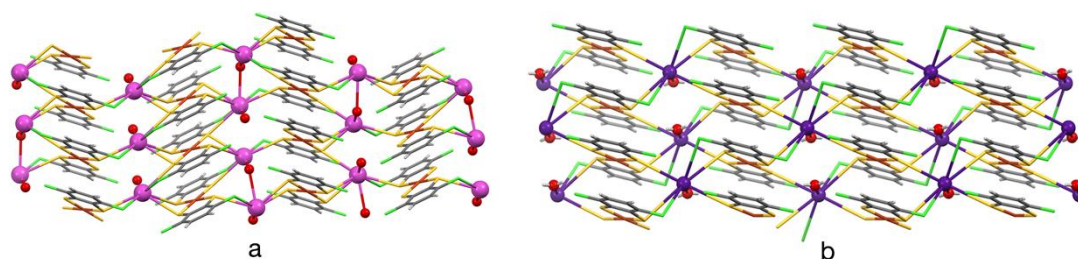
Cu1-S1	2.178(1)	K1-S1	3.343(3)
Cu1-S1 <sup>i</sup>	2.178(1)	K1-S1 <sup>ii</sup>	3.689(3)
Cu1-S2	2.172(1)	K1-S2 <sup>iii</sup>	3.271(4)
Cu1-S2 <sup>i</sup>	2.172(1)	K1-S2 <sup>iv</sup>	2.195(2)
		K1-Cl1	3.218(3)
		K1-Cl2 <sup>iv</sup>	3.410(3)
		K1-O1 <sup>v</sup>	3.01(1)

Symmetry codes: i)  $-x, -y, -z$ ; ii)  $-x, y, -z+1/2$ ; iii)  $x, -y, z+1/2$ ; iv)  $x, -y+1, z+1/2$ ; v)  $x, y-1, z$ .

**Table S7.** Crystallographic data and structure refinement details of compounds **1-6**.

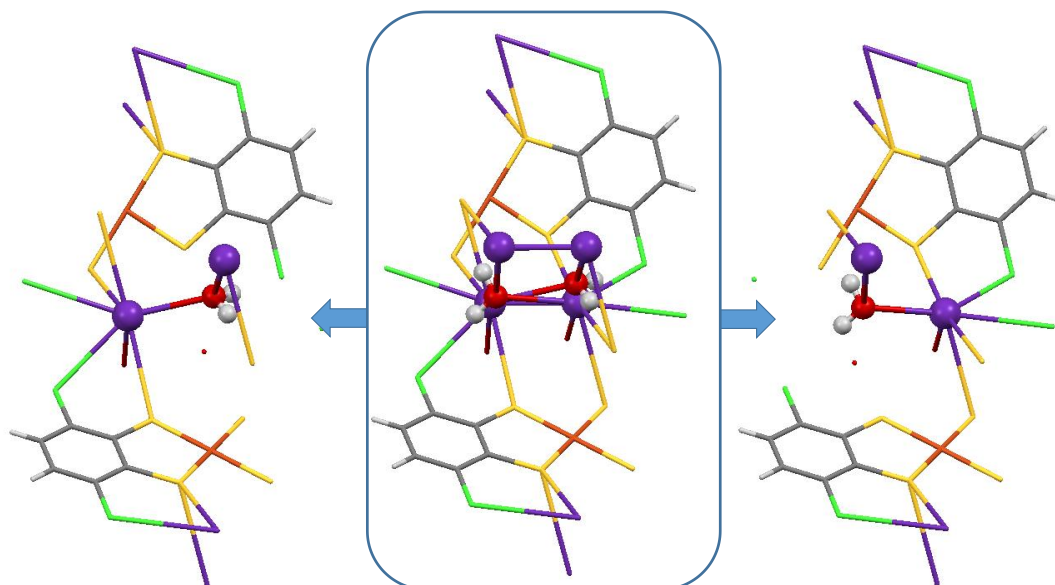
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
Formula	C <sub>36</sub> H <sub>52</sub> Cl <sub>4</sub> CuNa	C <sub>36</sub> H <sub>52</sub> Cl <sub>4</sub> CuK	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>6</sub> Cl <sub>4</sub> CuO	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>6</sub> Cl <sub>4</sub> CsCu	C <sub>68</sub> H <sub>46</sub> Cl <sub>16</sub> Cu <sub>8</sub> N	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>6</sub> Cl <sub>4</sub> CuK
M	O <sub>6</sub> S <sub>4</sub> 937.34 g/mol	O <sub>6</sub> S <sub>4</sub> 953.50 g/mol	RbS <sub>4</sub> 585.22 g/mol	OS <sub>4</sub> 632.66 g/mol	<sup>10</sup> S <sub>16</sub> 2591.63 g/mol	OS <sub>4</sub> 538.85 g/mol
Temperatur	100(2) K	200(2) K	200(2) K	200(2) K	200(2) K	200(2) K
Crystal	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic
Space group	<i>C2/c</i>	<i>P2<sub>1</sub>/n</i>	<i>C2/c</i>	<i>C2/c</i>	<i>P2<sub>1</sub>/n</i>	<i>C2/c</i>
a/Å	21.8050(6)	12.2137(4)	26.295(4)	10.3169(7)	7.827(1)	26.271(1)
b/Å	12.6126(4)	12.4992(5)	3.9413(7)	26.745(2)	13.197(1)	3.9461(2)
c/Å	16.2518(5)	15.7574(5)	17.479(3)	7.6185(5)	44.680(7)	17.3670(7)
β/°	107.833(1)	109.812(2)	102.299(6)	119.840(4)	92.759(5)	102.370(2)°
U/ Å <sup>3</sup>	4254.8(2)	2263.2(1)	1769.9(5)	1823.4(2)	4609(1)	1758.6(1)
Z	4	2	4	4	2	4
D <sub>c</sub> /Mgm <sup>-3</sup>	1.463	1.399	2.196	2.305	1.867	2.035
μ/ mm <sup>-1</sup>	1.013	1.035	5.038	4.206	2.682	2.557
F(000)	1952	992	112836	1208	2568	1064
Goodness of	1.104	1.043	0.990	1.031	1.011	1.120
Reflections	44431	72277	12869	14339	37393	13226
Independen	5279 [R(int) =	4129 [R(int) =	1600 [R(int) =	1655 [R(int) =	8452 [R(int) =	1612 [R(int)
t reflections	0.0284]	0.0778]	0.1101]	0.0467]	0.0948]	= 0.0708]
R indices	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0344,	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0536,	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0407,	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0298,	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0491,	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0396,
[I>2σ(I)]	wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0911	wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1388	wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0768	wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0664	wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0885	wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0816
R indices	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0437, wR <sub>2</sub>	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0910,	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0938,	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0380,	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0913, wR <sub>2</sub>	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0564,
(all data)	= 0.1085	wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1661	wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0922	wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0699	= 0.1558040	wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0898
Residual	0.956 and -	0.782 and -	0.516 and -	2.021 and -	0.940 and -	0.294 and -
electron	0.772	0.348	0.558	0.687	0.807	0.388
density						
(max, min)						
(eÅ <sup>-3</sup> )						

**Comparison of the 2D coordination polymers of compounds 3 and 4**



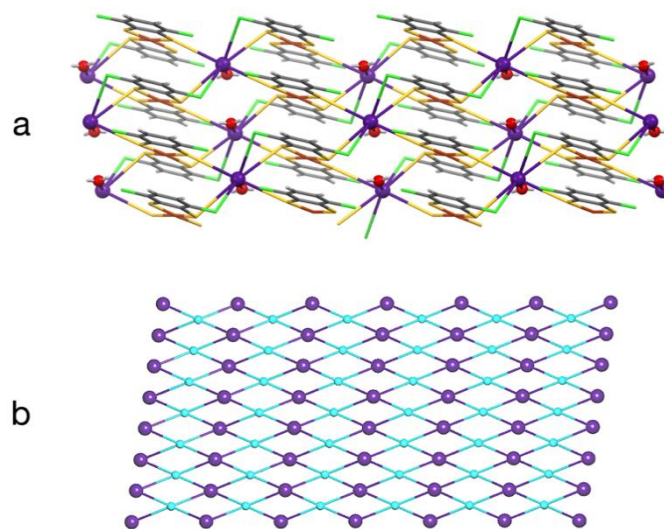
**Figure S1.** Comparative view of the polymeric layers  $\{[M(OH_2)][Cu(SC_6H_2Cl_2S)_2]\}_n$  in compounds 3 (a) and 4 (b).

**Disorder of compounds 3 and 6**



**Figure S2.** Detail of the disordered structure in the middle and two of the possibilities for the statistical occupation of the atom sites at the sides.

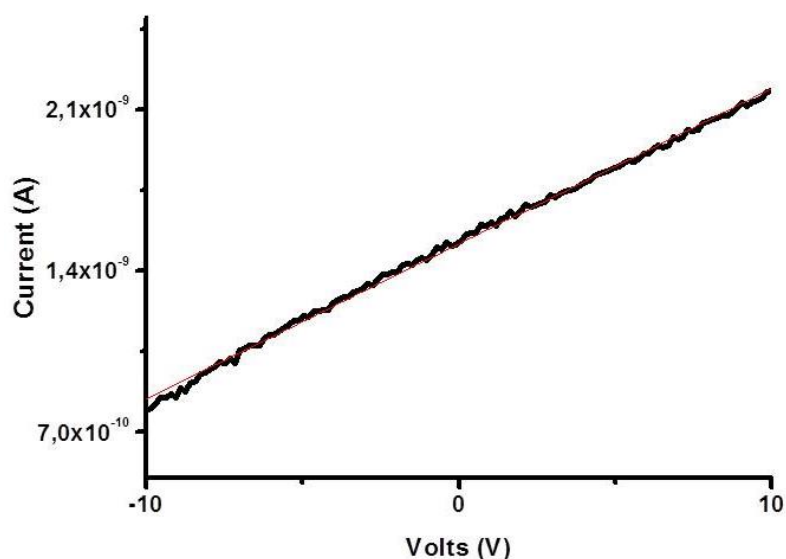
### Topological analysis of compound 4



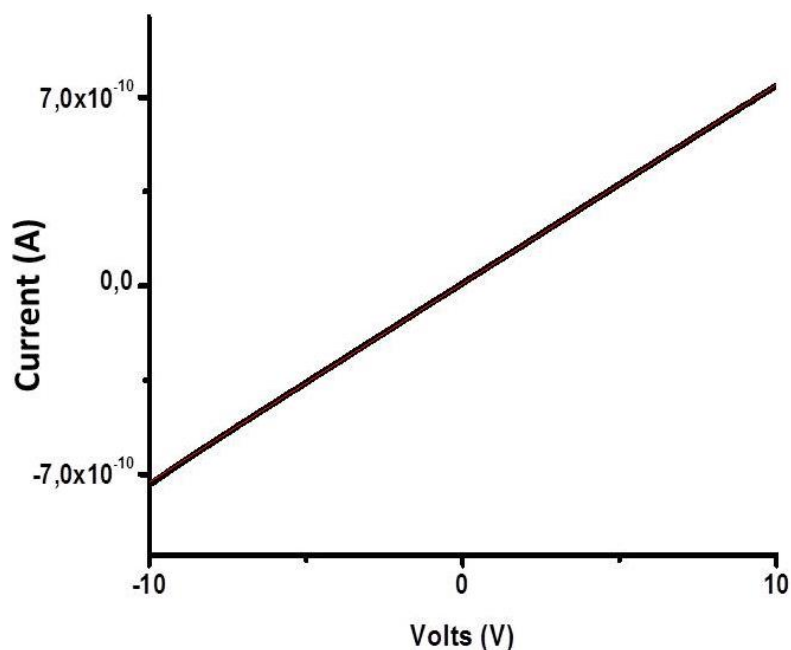
**Figure S3.** Topological simplification of the structure of compound **4**: (a) view of the polymeric layer  $\{[\text{Cs}(\text{OH}_2)][\text{Cu}(\text{SC}_6\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_2\text{S})_2]\}_n$  in compound **4**; (b) projection in the [010] direction of the underlying 2D net with the anionic  $[\text{Cu}(\text{SC}_6\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_2\text{S})_2]^-$  fragments depicted as cyan spheres and the  $\text{Cs}^+$  cations as purple balls.

## Electrical Characterization

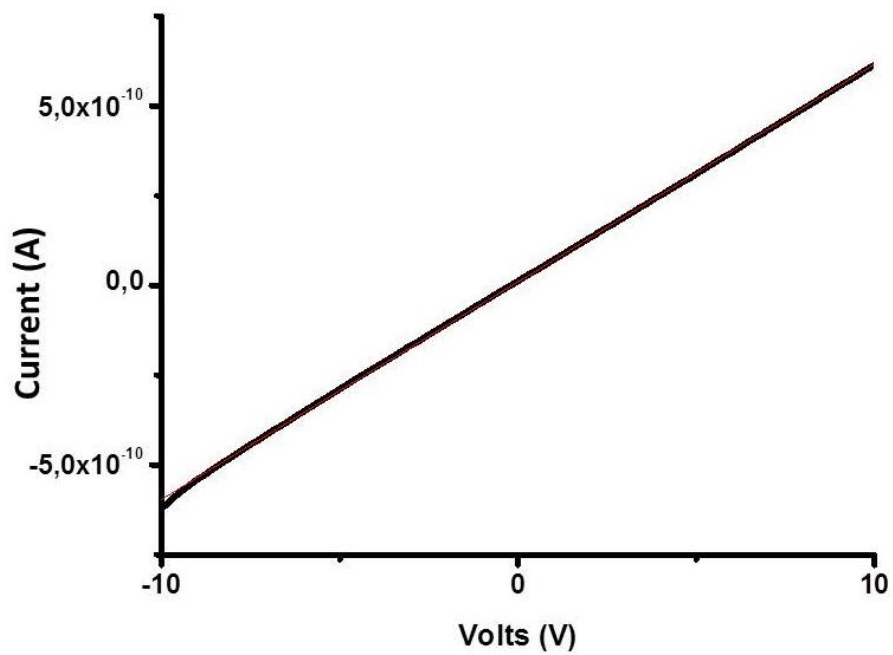
Direct current (dc) electrical conductivity measurements were performed on different single crystals of compound **4** and pellets of compounds **3** and **4**. The compounds were electrically contacted, with two-contacts and graphite paste. The contacts were made with wolframium wires (25  $\mu\text{m}$  diameter). Measurements were carried out at 300 K applying an electrical current with voltages ranging from +10 to -10 V. The samples were measured in a design equipment connected to an external voltage source (Keithley model 2400 source-meter) and amperometer (Keithley model 6514 electrometer). All the conductivity quoted values have been measured in the voltage range where the crystals are Ohmic conductors.



**Figure S4.** Current *versus* voltage measurements on a crystal of compound **4** at 300 K.



**Figure S5.** Current *versus* voltage measurements on a pellet of compound **4** at 300 K.



**Figure S6.** Current *versus* voltage measurements on a pellet of compound **3** at 300 K.