

## Supporting Information

### Photochromic Naphthalenediimide Cd-MOFs based on Different Second Dicarboxylic Acid Ligands

Ziyin Li,<sup>a</sup> Junzhi Guo,<sup>a</sup> Fahui Xiang,<sup>a</sup> Quanjie Lin,<sup>a</sup> Yingxiang Ye,<sup>a</sup> Jindan Zhang,<sup>a</sup> Shimin Chen,<sup>a</sup> Zhangjing Zhang,<sup>\*ab</sup> and Shengchang Xiang<sup>\*ab</sup>

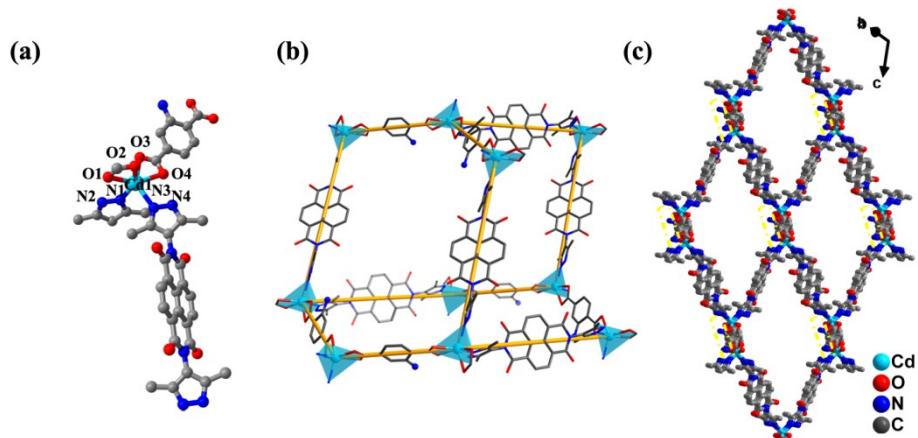
<sup>a</sup>*Fujian Provincial Key Laboratory of Polymer Materials, College of Chemistry and Materials Science, Fujian Normal University, 32 Shangsan Road, Fuzhou 350007, PR China*

<sup>b</sup>*State Key Laboratory of Structural Chemistry, Fujian Institute of Research on the Structure of Matter, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Fuzhou, Fujian 350002, PR China*

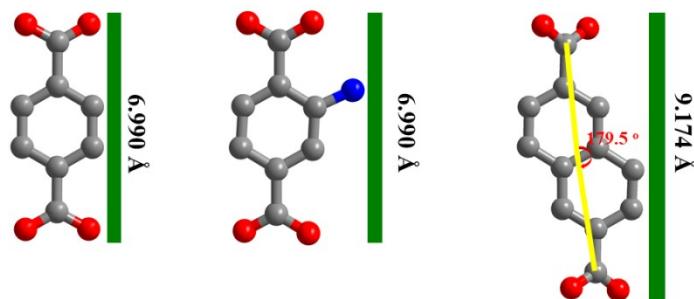
E-mail: zzhang@fjnu.edu.cn; scxiang@fjnu.edu.cn

## Contents

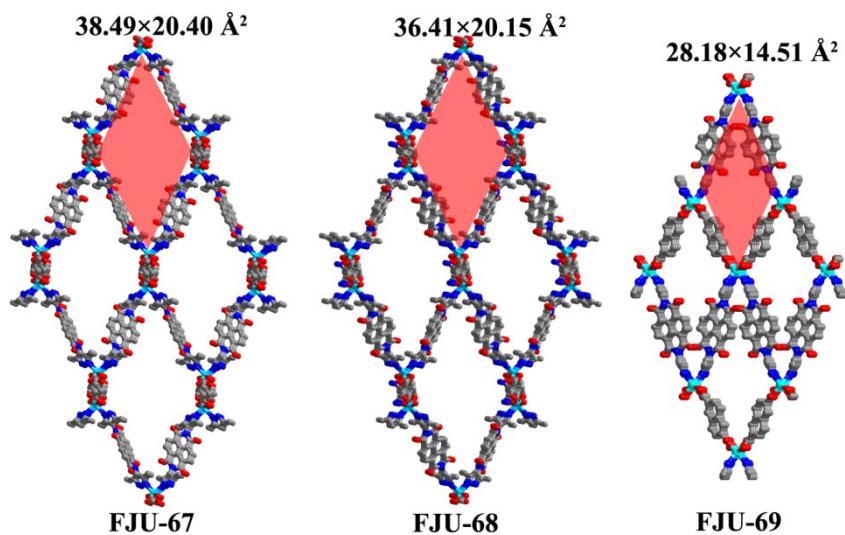
<b>Figure S1</b>   The crystal structure of <b>FJU-68</b> .....	S3
<b>Figure S2</b>   Three second dicarboxylic acid ligands.....	S3
<b>Figure S3</b>   Schematic diagram for the 1D channel in three single <i>dia</i> frameworks of Cd-MOFs.....	S3
<b>Figure S4</b>   The <i>dia</i> net topologies for three Cd-MOFs.....	S4
<b>Figure S5</b>   The $\pi$ - $\pi$ stacking distances in <b>FJU-67</b> and <b>FJU-69</b> .....	S4
<b>Figure S6</b>   IR spectrum of <b>FJU-67</b> , <b>FJU-68</b> and <b>FJU-69</b> .....	S5
<b>Figure S7</b>   PXRD patterns of the simulated, as-synthesized <b>FJU-67</b> .....	S5
<b>Figure S8</b>   PXRD patterns of the simulated, as-synthesized <b>FJU-68</b> .....	S5
<b>Figure S9</b>   PXRD patterns of the simulated, as-synthesized <b>FJU-69</b> .....	S6
<b>Figure S10</b>   TGA of <b>FJU-67</b> , <b>FJU-68</b> and <b>FJU-69</b> .....	S6
<b>Figure S11</b>   Hydrogen-bonded water molecules inside the channel of <b>FJU-69</b> .....	S7
<b>Figure S12</b>   The photographic images of the H <sub>2</sub> NDI before and after UV irradiation.....	S7
<b>Figure S13</b>   The fluorescence emission spectra for H <sub>2</sub> NDI, <b>FJU-67</b> , and <b>FJU-69</b> .....	S7
<b>Table S1</b>   Crystal Data and refinement results for the <b>FJU-67</b> , <b>FJU-68</b> , <b>FJU-69</b> .....	S8
<b>Table S2</b>   Selected bond lengths [Å] for <b>FJU-67</b> , <b>FJU-68</b> and <b>FJU-69</b> .....	S9
<b>Table S3</b>   Selected bond angles [°] for <b>FJU-67</b> , <b>FJU-68</b> and <b>FJU-69</b> .....	S9



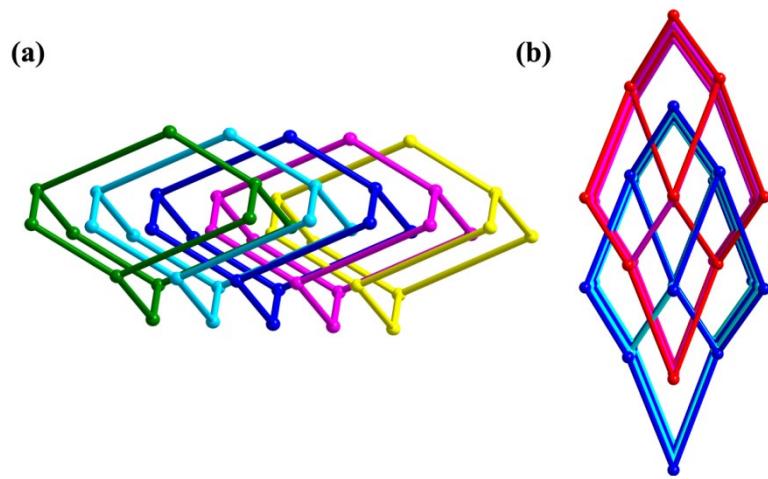
**Figure S1.** (a) Local coordination environment of Cd(II) atoms in **FJU-68**; (b) the perspective view of a single *dia* unit cage and (c) a 3D single *dia* framework in **FJU-68**.



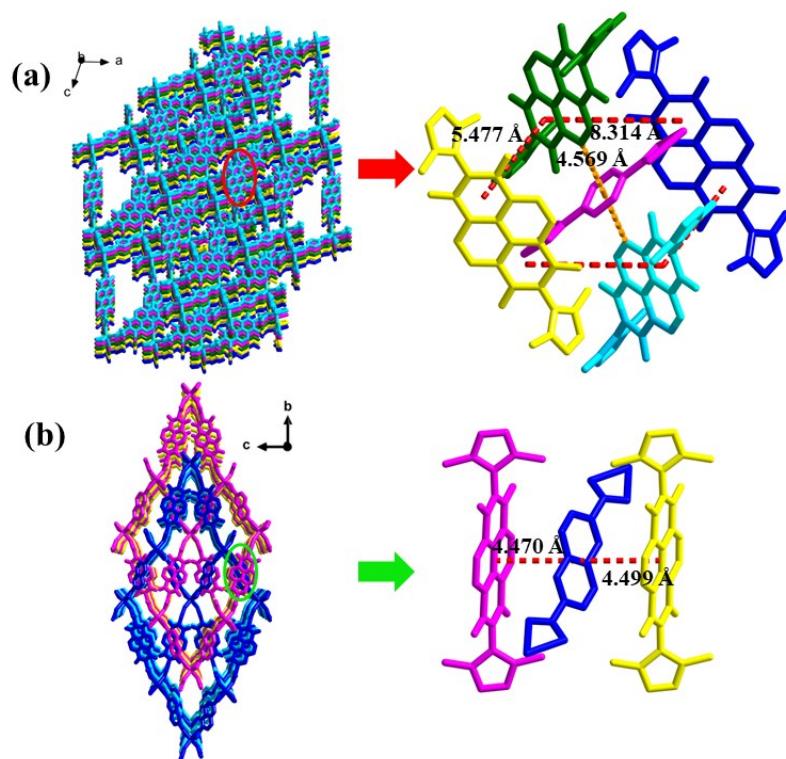
**Figure S2.** Three second dicarboxylic acid ligands (H<sub>2</sub>BDC, NH<sub>2</sub>-H<sub>2</sub>BDC, and H<sub>2</sub>NDC).



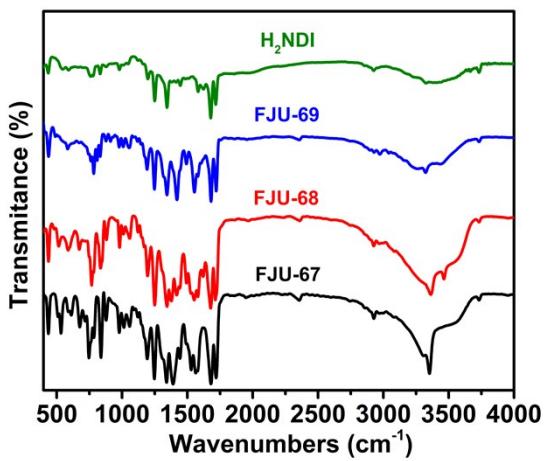
**Figure S3.** Schematic diagram for the evolution of the rhombic 1D channel in the single *dia* frameworks for three Cd-MOFs with the participation of the different second dicarboxylic acid ligands.



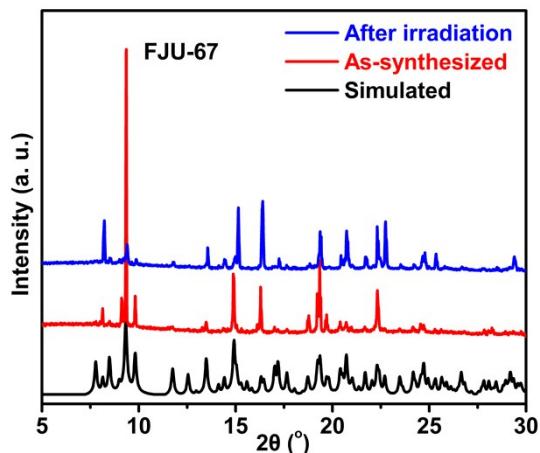
**Figure S4.** The *dia* net topologies for **FJU-67**, **FJU-68** (a) and **FJU-69** (b).



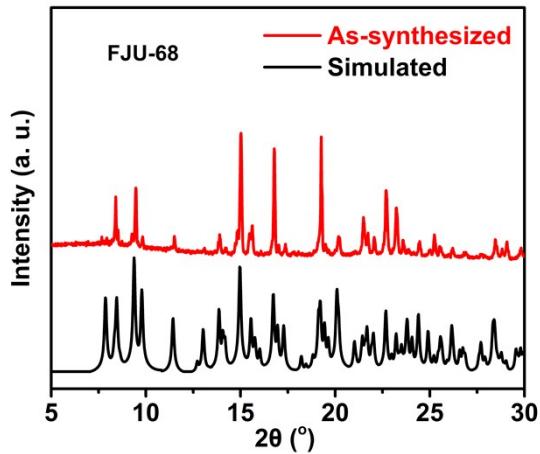
**Figure S5.** The  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking distances in **FJU-67** (a) and **FJU-69** (b) between adjacent  $\text{H}_2\text{NDI}$  ligands accompany with the alternative  $\text{H}_2\text{NDI}$  and  $\text{H}_2\text{NDC}$  ligands.



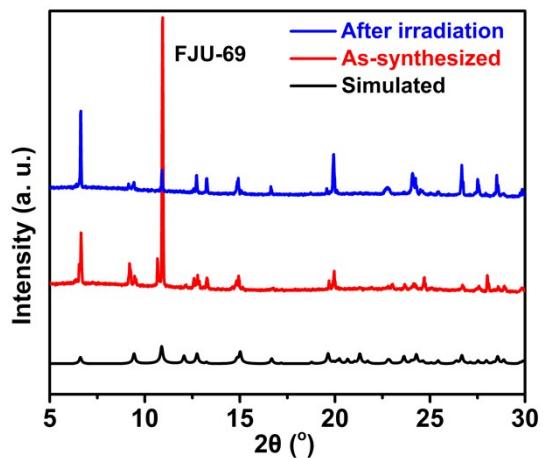
**Figure S6.** IR spectrum of FJU-67, FJU-68 and FJU-69.



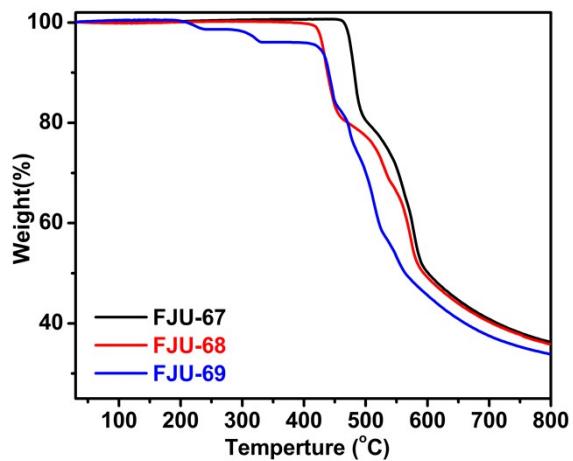
**Figure S7.** PXRD patterns of the simulated, as-synthesized FJU-67.



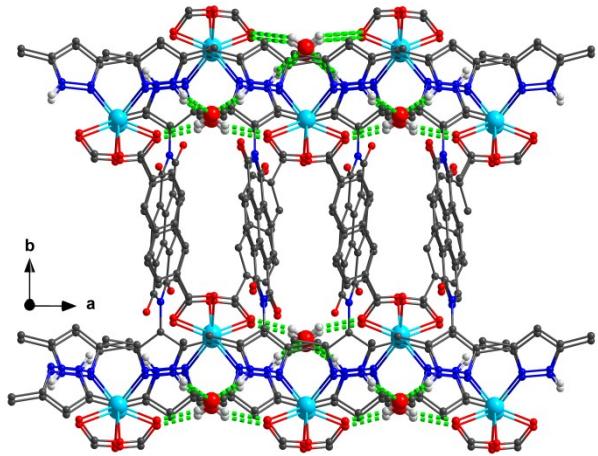
**Figure S8.** PXRD patterns of the simulated, as-synthesized FJU-68.



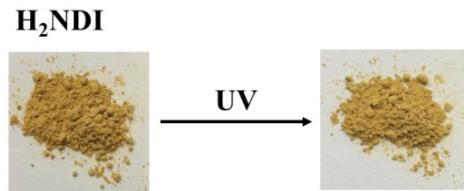
**Figure S9.** PXRD patterns of the simulated, as-synthesized FJU-69.



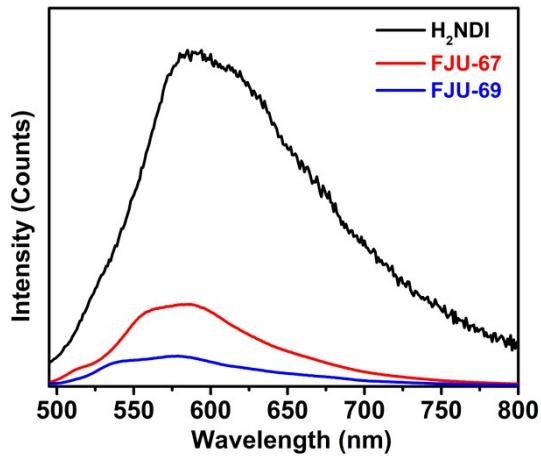
**Figure S10.** TGA of FJU-67, FJU-68 and FJU-69.



**Figure S11.** Hydrogen-bonded water molecules inside the channel of **FJU-69** along the *c* axis.



**Figure S12.** The photographic images of the H<sub>2</sub>NDI before and after UV irradiation, showing there is no photochromic behavior in only ligand of H<sub>2</sub>NDI.



**Figure S13.** The fluorescence emission spectra for H<sub>2</sub>NDI, **FJU-67**, and **FJU-69**.

**Table S1** Crystal Data and refinement results for the **FJU-67, FJU-68, FJU-69**.

	<b>FJU-67</b>	<b>FJU-68</b>	<b>FJU-69</b>
CCDC	1851265	1851266	1851267
empirical formula	C <sub>32</sub> H <sub>22</sub> CdN <sub>6</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	C <sub>32</sub> H <sub>20</sub> CdN <sub>7</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	C <sub>36</sub> H <sub>26</sub> CdN <sub>6</sub> O <sub>9</sub>
formula weight	730.95	742.95	799.03
Temperature	293 K	293 K	293 K
Radiation	CuK $\alpha$ ( $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$ )	CuK $\alpha$ ( $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$ )	CuK $\alpha$ ( $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$ )
crystal system	triclinic	triclinic	monoclinic
space group	<i>P</i> - <i>I</i>	<i>P</i> - <i>I</i>	<i>Pn</i>
Dimensions	3D	3D	3D
<i>a</i> ( $\text{\AA}$ )	10.9477(5)	11.2419(4)	8.9688(2)
<i>b</i> ( $\text{\AA}$ )	12.6996(5)	12.4720(4)	13.3571(3)
<i>c</i> ( $\text{\AA}$ )	12.7984(4)	12.7658(4)	13.4352(3)
$\alpha$	110.328(3) $^\circ$	112.810(3) $^\circ$	90 $^\circ$
$\beta$	100.145(3) $^\circ$	98.524(3) $^\circ$	102.071(2) $^\circ$
$\gamma$	108.530(4) $^\circ$	107.333(3) $^\circ$	90 $^\circ$
Volume ( $\text{\AA}^3$ )	1497.63(10)	1502.58(9)	1573.91(6)
<i>Z</i>	2	2	2
Density (calcd)	1.621 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	1.642 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	1.686 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Absorption	6.392 mm <sup>-1</sup>	0.793 mm <sup>-1</sup>	6.166 mm <sup>-1</sup>
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.045	1.092	1.060
<i>F</i> (000)	736.0	746.0	808.0
<i>R</i> 1, <i>wR</i> 2 [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] <sup>(a)</sup>	0.0232, 0.0589	0.0277, 0.0737	0.0257, 0.0644
<i>R</i> 1, <i>wR</i> 2 (all data) <sup>(a)</sup>	0.0267, 0.0610	0.0298, 0.0754	0.0295, 0.0677

$$(a) R_1 = \sum ||F_O| - |F_C|| / \sum |F_O|, wR_2 = \left[ \sum w(|F_O|^2 - |F_C|^2)^2 / \sum w(F_O^2)^2 \right]^{1/2}$$

**Table S2** Selected bond lengths [ $\text{\AA}$ ] for **FJU-67**, **FJU-68** and **FJU-69**.

<b>FJU-67</b>		<b>FJU-68</b>		<b>FJU-69</b>	
Atom-Atom	bond lengths [ $\text{\AA}$ ]	Atom-Atom	bond lengths [ $\text{\AA}$ ]	Atom-Atom	bond lengths [ $\text{\AA}$ ]
Cd1-O2	2.3231(17)	Cd1-O2	2.3711(17)	Cd1-O2	2.289(9)
Cd1-O3	2.4156(16)	Cd1-O3	2.308(2)	Cd1-O3	2.296(8)
Cd1-O1	2.3158(18)	Cd1-O4	2.317(2)	Cd1-O4	2.450(8)
Cd1-O4	2.3170(17)	Cd1-O1	2.349(19)	Cd1-O1	2.472(9)
Cd1-N3	2.3155(17)	Cd1-N1	2.310(2)	Cd1-N3	2.278(9)
Cd1-N2	2.2541(17)	Cd1-N3	2.252(2)	Cd1-N1	2.296(9)

**Table S2** Selected bond angles [ $^{\circ}$ ] for **FJU-67**, **FJU-68** and **FJU-69**.

<b>FJU-67</b>		<b>FJU-68</b>		<b>FJU-69</b>	
Atom-Atom-Atom	Angle/ $^{\circ}$	Atom-Atom-Atom	Angle/ $^{\circ}$	Atom-Atom-Atom	Angle/ $^{\circ}$
O2-Cd1-O3	96.22(6)	O3-Cd1-O2	96.43(7)	O2-Cd1-O3	80.61(15)
O1-Cd1-O2	56.26(6)	O3-Cd1-O4	56.39(7)	O2-Cd1-O4	97.7(3)
O1-Cd1-O3	106.06(7)	O3-Cd1-O1	102.98(8)	O2-Cd1-O1	55.1(3)
O1-Cd1-O4	152.68(7)	O3-Cd1-N1	99.60(8)	O2-Cd1-N1	148.5(3)
O4-Cd1-O2	102.84(7)	O4-Cd1-O2	106.21(8)	O3-Cd1-O4	54.0(3)
O4-Cd1-O3	55.02(5)	O4-Cd1-O1	153.01(8)	O3-Cd1-O1	99.0(3)
N3-Cd1-O2	102.51(6)	O1-Cd1-O2	55.16(6)	O3-Cd1-N1	101.7(3)
N3-Cd1-O3	133.71(6)	N1-Cd1-O2	134.79(7)	O4-Cd1-O1	146.93(9)
N3-Cd1-O1	119.61(7)	N1-Cd1-O4	117.90(8)	N3-Cd1-O2	102.0(4)
N3-Cd1-O4	79.52(6)	N1-Cd1-O1	80.05(7)	N3-Cd1-O3	148.3(3)
N2-Cd1-O2	144.85(7)	N3-Cd1-O2	97.86(8)	N3-Cd1-O4	94.6(3)
N2-Cd1-O3	96.49(7)	N3-Cd1-O3	146.58(8)	N3-Cd1-O1	108.3(3)
N2-Cd1-O1	88.71(6)	N3-Cd1-O4	90.56(8)	N3-Cd1-N1	92.18(11)
N2-Cd1-O4	111.30(7)	N3-Cd1-O1	109.99(9)	N1-Cd1-O4	109.1(3)
N2-Cd1-N3	91.90(6)	N3-Cd1-N1	91.40(8)	N1-Cd1-O1	93.9(3)