White-light emission based on a single component Sm(III) complex and enhanced optical properties by doping methods

Yuan-Yi Xu,^a Peng Chen,^a Ting Gao,^{*a} Hong-Feng Li,^{*a} and Peng-Fei Yan^a

^a Key Laboratory of Functional Inorganic Material Chemistry (MOE), School of Chemistry and Materials Science, Heilongjiang University, No. 74, Xuefu Road, Nangang District, Harbin 150080, P.R. China; Email: <u>gaotingmail@sina.com</u>;<u>lhf4612@163.com</u>



Fig.S1 IR spectra of H_3 shi, Sm(DBM)₃ and complex **1-6**.



Fig.S2 PXRD patterns for simulation, Sm, Eu, Gd, Dy, Nd, Yb, $Sm_{0.05}Gd_{0.95}$, $Eu_{0.1}Gd_{0.9}$, $Nd_{0.02}Gd_{0.98}$ and $Yb_{0.05}Gd_{0.95}$.



Fig.S3 The excitation spectra of complexes 1 - 3.



Fig.S4 The excitation spectra of complexes 5 and 6.



Fig.S5 Luminescence decay profile for complex 1 in solid state.



Fig.S6 Luminescence decay profile for complex 2 in solid state.



Fig.S7 Luminescence decay profile for complex 5 in solid state.



Fig.S8 Luminescence decay profile for complex 6 in solid state.



Fig.S9 Luminescence decay profile for doped Sm³⁺/Gd³⁺ complex (a) and mixture Sm³⁺/Gd³⁺ complex (b) in solid state.



Fig.S10 Luminescence decay profile for co-doped Eu³⁺/Gd³⁺ complex (a) and mixture Eu³⁺/Gd³⁺ complex (b) in solid state.



Fig.S11 Luminescence decay profile for co-doped Nd³⁺/Gd³⁺ complex (a) and mixture Nd³⁺/Gd³⁺ complex (b) in solid state.



Fig.S12 Luminescence decay profile for co-doped Yb³⁺/Gd³⁺ complex (a) and mixture Yb³⁺/Gd³⁺ complex (b) in solid state.



Fig.S13 Phosphorescence spectrum of [Gd₂(Hshi)₂DBM₄·2DMF] (**3**) at 77K.

Table.S1 Elemental analysis of lanthanide ions by ICP for doped complexes

Complex	${\rm Sm}_{0.05}{\rm Gd}_{0.95}$		Eu _{0.10} Gd _{0.90}		Nd _{0.02} Gd _{0.98}		Yb _{0.05} Gd _{0.95}	
	Sm	Gd	Eu	Gd	Nd	Gd	Yb	Gd
Wt % (Found)	4.9	95.1	10.1	89.9	2.2	97.8	5.1	94.9
Mol%	5	95	10	90	2	98	5	95