

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

for

Imidazoporphyrins as supramolecular tectons: synthesis and self-assembling of zinc 2-(4-pyridyl)-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*b*]porphyrinate

Inna A. Abdulaeva,^{a,b} Kirill P. Birin,^a Anna A. Sinelshchikova,^a Mikhail S. Grigoriev,^a
Konstantin A. Lyssenko,^c Yulia G. Gorbunova,^{a,d} Aslan Yu. Tsivadze,^{a,d} Alla Bessmertnykh-
Lemeune^b

^a A.N. Frumkin Institute of Physical Chemistry and Electrochemistry RAS, 119071, Leninsky pr., 31, building 4, Moscow, Russian Federation

^b Institut de Chimie Moléculaire de l'Université de Bourgogne, UMR CNRS 6302, Université Bourgogne Franche-Comté, 9 Avenue Alain Savary, 21078 Dijon, France.

^c Department of Chemistry, Lomonosov Moscow State University, 119992 Moscow, Russian Federation

^d N.S. Kurnakov Institute of General and Inorganic Chemistry RAS, 119991, Leninsky pr., 31, Moscow, Russian Federation

CONTENTS

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for complex PyPorZn·2C₆H₅CH₃	2
Table S2. Selected bond lengths (Å) for PyPorZn	2
Table S3. Selected bond angles (deg) for PyPorZn	3
Table S4. Selected intermolecular contacts in the crystals PyPorZn·2C₆H₅CH₃ , the boundary surfaces S(Å ²), center to center distances between contacted porphyrins D(Å) and supramolecular assemblies formed.....	5
Table S5. Meaningful contacts(Å) between adjacent polymer chains and porphyrin-toluene contacts in the crystals of PyPorZn·2C₆H₅CH₃	6
Table S6. Total energy of TPPZn–Py as the function of the C _{para} –N _{Py} –Zn angle and selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (deg) according to PBE0/def2-TZVP calculation.....	8
Table S7. Topological parameters of electron density for critical points (3, -1) of Zn–N bonds and energy (E _{int}) of Zn–N bonds estimated by means of CEML.....	9
Figure S1. Molecular structure of PyPorZn	11
Figure S2. Histogram of C _{para} –N _{Py} –Zn angle in zinc(II) porphyrinates.....	11
Figure S3. Examples of compounds in which the C _{para} –N _{Py} –Zn angle deviates from 180°.....	11
Figure S4. Molecular graph of TPPZn–py	12
Figure S5. ¹ H NMR spectrum of PyPor in CDCl ₃	13
Figure S6. ¹ H NMR spectrum of PyPorNi in CDCl ₃	13
Figure S7. UV-Vis spectra of PyPor and PyPorNi upon variation of the temperature.....	14
References.....	15

Crystallographic data, experiment and refinement details are given in Table S 1. The atomic coordinates and thermal parameters in the crystal structure are filled at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Center, no. CCDC 1871295.

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for complex **PyPorZn·2C₆H₅CH₃**.

Parameter	PyPorZn
CCDC number	1871295
Chemical formula	C ₇₆ H ₇₁ N ₇ Zn
Chemical formula moiety	C ₆₂ H ₅₅ N ₇ Zn, 2(C ₇ H ₈)
Crystal system, space group, Z	Monoclinic, <i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i> , 4
Unit cell dimensions	<i>a</i> = 13.1788(9) Å, <i>b</i> = 21.4947(16) Å, <i>c</i> = 22.2362(18) Å, β = 106.952(2)°
Volume, Å ³	6025.3(8)
Density (calculated), g/cm ³	1.265
Radiation, λ , Å	MoK α , 0.71073
μ , mm ⁻¹	0.459
Temperature, K	100(2)
Crystal size, mm	0.3 × 0.2 × 0.08
Data collection range, θ , °	4.095 – 27.974
Interval of reflection indices	–17 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 17, –27 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 28, –29 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 29
Reflections collected	48812
Unique reflections/R _{int}	14387/0.0876
Reflections with <i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)	8746
Refinement method	Least-squares on <i>F</i> ²
Data/restraints/parameters	14387/42/771
Weight scheme	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0695P)^2 + 3.3075P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
Final R indexes [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	R1 = 0.0599, wR2 = 0.1343
Final R indexes [all data]	R1 = 0.1195, wR2 = 0.1594
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.017
Largest diff. peak/ hole, e/Å ³	1.21/-0.71

Table S2. Selected bond lengths (Å) for **PyPorZn**.

Bond lengths (Å)

Zn(1)–N(1)	2.048(2)	N(3)–C(14)	1.373(4)
Zn(1)–N(2)	2.073(2)	N(4)–C(16)	1.375(4)
Zn(1)–N(3)	2.067(3)	N(4)–C(19)	1.376(4)
Zn(1)–N(4)	2.078(3)	N(5)–C(2)	1.386(4)
Zn(1)–N(7) ¹	2.183(3)	N(5)–C(21)	1.341(4)
N(1)–C(1)	1.385(4)	N(6)–C(3)	1.368(4)
N(1)–C(4)	1.379(4)	N(6)–C(21)	1.366(4)
N(2)–C(6)	1.363(4)	N(7)–C(24)	1.346(4)

N(2)–C(9)	1.378(4)	N(7)–C(25)	1.342(4)
N(3)–C(11)	1.374(4)		

¹2-X, -1/2+Y, 3/2-Z

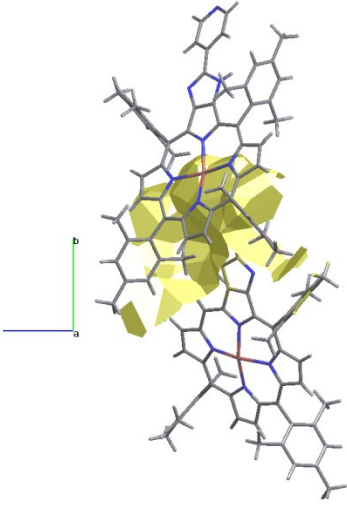
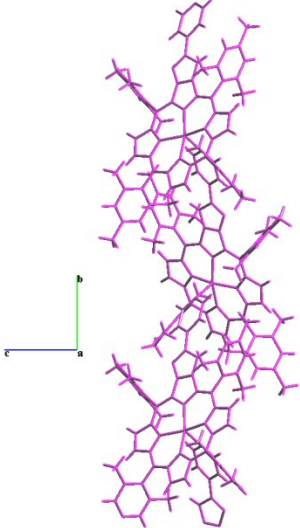
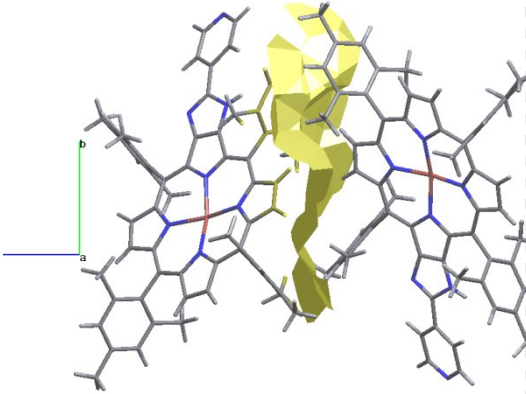
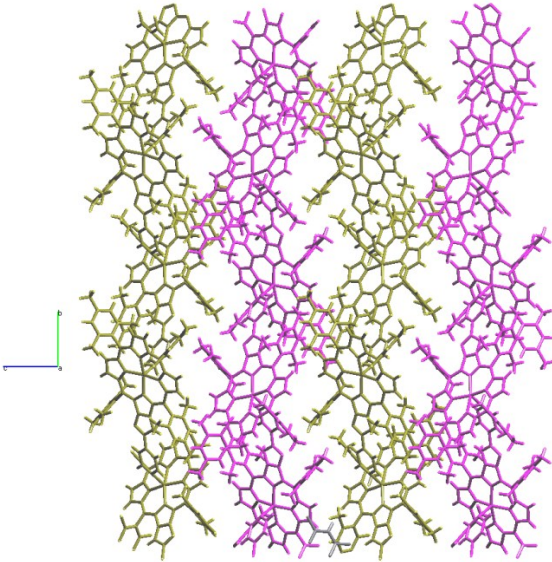
Table S3. Selected bond angles (deg) for **PyPorZn**.

Bond angles (deg)

N(1)–Zn(1)–N(2)	91.45(9)	C(6)–N(2)–C(9)	106.3(2)
N(1)–Zn(1)–N(3)	162.88(10)	C(9)–N(2)–Zn(1)	128.2(2)
N(1)–Zn(1)–N(4)	88.01(9)	C(11)–N(3)–Zn(1)	127.3(2)
N(1)–Zn(1)–N(7) ¹	104.35(10)	C(14)–N(3)–Zn(1)	125.1(2)
N(2)–Zn(1)–N(4)	165.19(10)	C(14)–N(3)–C(11)	106.2(2)
N(2)–Zn(1)–N(7) ¹	99.02(10)	C(16)–N(4)–Zn(1)	126.3(2)
N(3)–Zn(1)–N(2)	87.35(10)	C(16)–N(4)–C(19)	106.3(2)
N(3)–Zn(1)–N(4)	88.82(10)	C(19)–N(4)–Zn(1)	126.9(2)
N(3)–Zn(1)–N(7) ¹	92.70(10)	C(21)–N(5)–C(2)	103.2(2)
N(4)–Zn(1)–N(7) ¹	95.44(10)	C(21)–N(6)–C(3)	105.5(3)
C(1)–N(1)–Zn(1)	127.9(2)	C(24)–N(7)–Zn(1) ²	116.6(2)
C(4)–N(1)–Zn(1)	122.66(19)	C(25)–N(7)–Zn(1) ²	118.5(2)
C(4)–N(1)–C(1)	109.3(2)	C(25)–N(7)–C(24)	117.0(3)
C(6)–N(2)–Zn(1)	125.16(19)		

¹2-X, -1/2+Y, 3/2-Z; ²2-X, 1/2+Y, 3/2-Z

Table S4. Selected intermolecular contacts in the crystals **PyPorZn·2C₆H₅CH₃**, the boundary surfaces S(Å²), center to center distances between contacted porphyrins D(Å) and supramolecular assemblies formed.

Boundary surfaces S(Å ²) of intermolecular contacts and distances between porphyrin centers D(Å)	Supramolecular organization based on the consideration of the strength level of intermolecular contacts
 $S = 113.3 \text{ Å}^2$ $D = 12.10 \text{ Å}$ View along [100] (a)	 1D polymer chain along [010] direction. View along [100].
 $S = 81.9 \text{ Å}^2$ $D = 11.12 \text{ Å}$ View along [100] (b)	 2D pseudo-layers in (100) plane. View along [100] direction. Yellow and pink colour corresponds to different polymer chains.

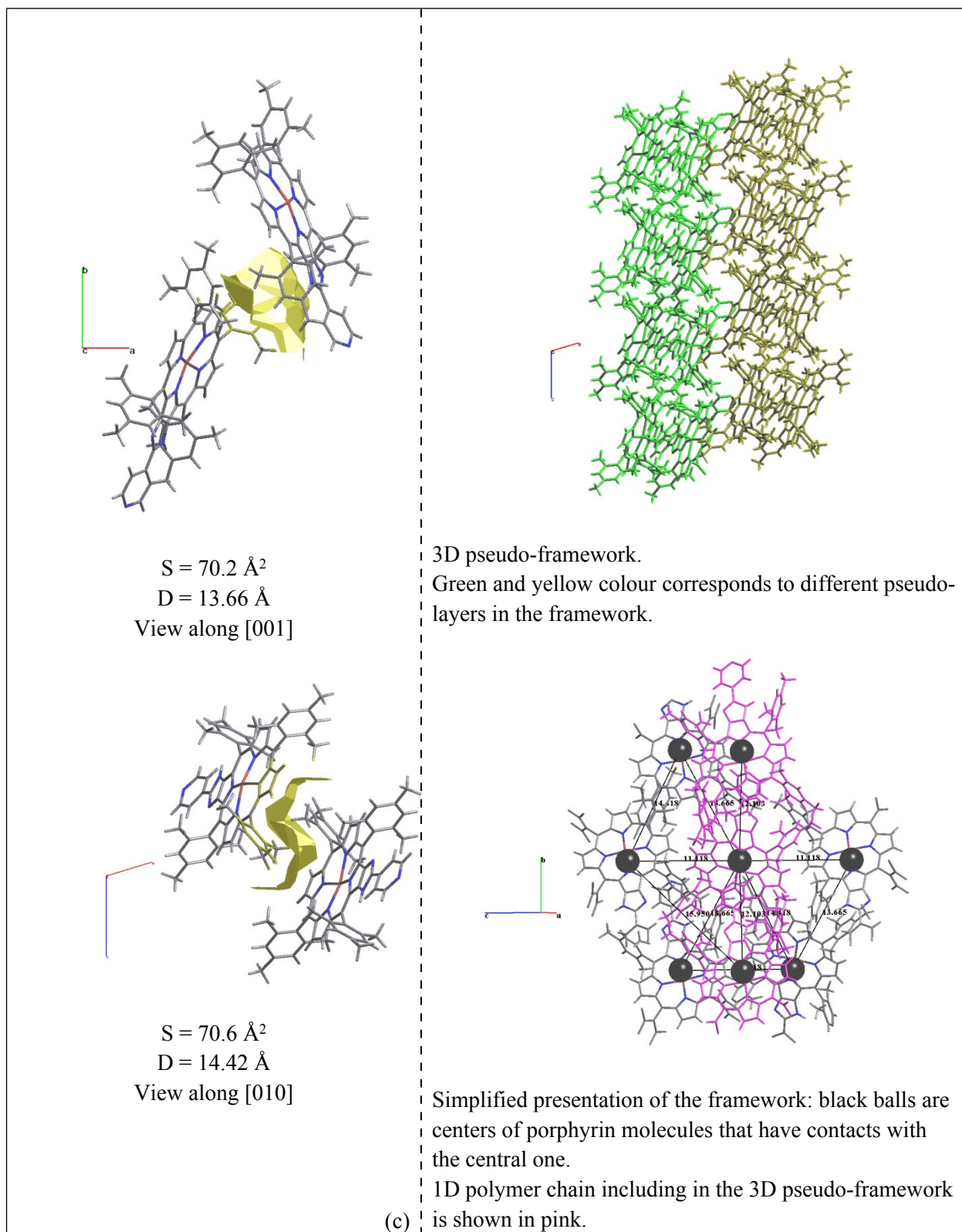


Table S5. Meaningful contacts($\text{\AA}$) between adjacent polymer chains and porphyrin-toluene contacts in the crystals of **PyPorZn-2C₆H₅CH₃**. The standard van der Waals radius (VDW) are taken from A. Bondi.¹

C(32)...C(49) ¹	3.457
C(29)...H(18) ¹	2.928
C(41)...H(2S) ¹	2.944

C(30)...H(17) ¹	2.932
C(13)...H(48) ²	2.689
C(48)...H(47B) ²	2.911
C(5S)...H(50C) ²	2.876
C(49)...H(32C) ³	2.726
C(51)...H(32C) ³	2.832
C(40)...H(35B) ⁴	2.911
C(35)...H(12) ⁴	2.832

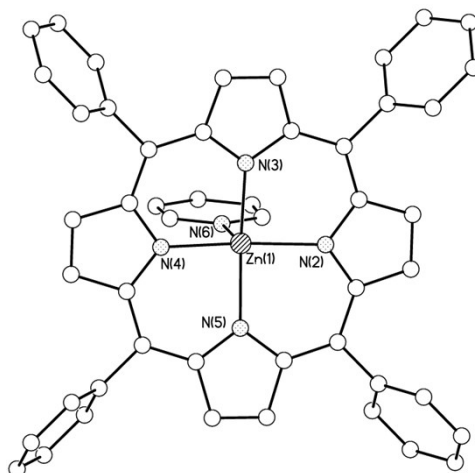
¹+X, 3/2-Y, 1/2+Z

²1-X, 1-Y, 1-Z

³+ X, 3/2-Y, -1/2+Z

⁴1-X, 1/2+Y, 3/2-Z

Table S6. Total energy of **TPPZn–Py** as the function of the C_{para} –N_{Py}–Zn angle and selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (deg) according to PBE0/def2-TZVP calculation.



The general view of **TPPZn–Py** with numbering scheme according PBE0/def2-TZVP calculation.

C_{para} –N _{Py} –Zn	E_{total} , au	Zn–N _{Py}	Zn1–N2	Zn1–N3	Zn1–N4	Zn1–N5	Zn–N _{Por} aver.	CN _{Py} C
180.0	-3938.448967	2.187	2.068	2.068	2.07	2.07	2.069	119.0
170.0	-3938.448638	2.192	2.070	2.070	2.070	2.065	2.069	118.9
165.0	-3938.448271	2.198	2.069	2.070	2.069	2.064	2.068	118.8
160.0	-3938.447788	2.207	2.069	2.071	2.069	2.062	2.068	118.8
155.0	-3938.447195	2.218	2.069	2.071	2.069	2.061	2.067	118.7
150.0	-3938.446511	2.234	2.068	2.071	2.068	2.059	2.066	118.5
145.0	-3938.445754	2.254	2.067	2.070	2.067	2.057	2.065	118.4
140.0	-3938.444929	2.278	2.066	2.069	2.066	2.056	2.064	118.3
135.0	-3938.444023	2.308	2.064	2.067	2.064	2.054	2.062	118.1
130.0	-3938.443072	2.346	2.063	2.065	2.063	2.052	2.061	118.0
125.0	-3938.442103	2.397	2.060	2.063	2.060	2.050	2.058	117.9
120.0	-3938.441149	2.457	2.058	2.060	2.058	2.048	2.056	117.8

Table S7. Topological parameters of electron density for critical points (3, -1) of Zn–N bonds and energy (E_{int}) of Zn–N bonds estimated by means of CEML.

$V(r)$ – local potential energy density, $g(r)$ – Lagrangian Form of Kinetic Energy Density, kinetic energy density, $K(r)$ - Hamiltonian Form of Kinetic Energy Density that is equal to negative electron energy density ($h_e(r)$), Ellip - bond Ellipticity = ($\text{HessRho_EigVal}(1) / \text{HessRho_EigVal}(2)) - 1$

Bond	Rho, e·Å ⁻³	v(r), a.u.	g(r), a.u.	K, a.u.	L, e·Å ⁻⁵	Ellip	Eint, kcal/mol
$C_{\text{para}}\text{NZn}=180$							
N2 Zn1	0.50	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.79	0.06	-33.496
Zn1 N3	0.51	-0.108	0.095	0.013	7.86	0.05	-33.878
Zn1 N4	0.50	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.79	0.06	-33.496
N5 Zn1	0.51	-0.108	0.095	0.013	7.86	0.05	-33.878
Zn1 N6	0.38	-0.072	0.065	0.006	5.71	0.04	-22.476
$C_{\text{para}}\text{NZn}=170.00$							
N2 Zn1	0.50	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.79	0.06	-33.534
Zn1 N3	0.50	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.82	0.05	-33.669
Zn1 N4	0.50	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.79	0.06	-33.494
N5 Zn1	0.51	-0.109	0.096	0.013	7.91	0.05	-34.181
N6 Zn1	0.38	-0.070	0.064	0.006	5.61	0.04	-22.019
$C_{\text{para}}\text{NZn}=165.00$							
N2 Zn1	0.50	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.80	0.06	-33.544
Zn1 N3	0.50	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.81	0.05	-33.624
Zn1 N4	0.50	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.79	0.06	-33.536
N5 Zn1	0.51	-0.109	0.096	0.014	7.94	0.05	-34.327
N6 Zn1	0.37	-0.068	0.063	0.006	5.49	0.04	-21.448
$C_{\text{para}}\text{NZn}=160.00$							
Zn1 N2	0.50	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.80	0.06	-33.585
Zn1 N3	0.50	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.80	0.05	-33.568
N4 Zn1	0.50	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.80	0.06	-33.579
N5 Zn1	0.51	-0.110	0.096	0.014	7.97	0.05	-34.522
N6 Zn1	0.36	-0.066	0.061	0.005	5.32	0.04	-20.667
$C_{\text{para}}\text{NZn}=155.00$							
Zn1 N2	0.50	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.81	0.06	-33.633
Zn1 N3	0.50	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.79	0.05	-33.564
N4 Zn1	0.50	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.81	0.06	-33.641
N5 Zn1	0.51	-0.111	0.097	0.014	8.00	0.05	-34.717
N6 Zn1	0.35	-0.063	0.058	0.005	5.10	0.05	-19.695
$C_{\text{para}}\text{NZn}=150.00$							
N2 Zn1	0.51	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.82	0.06	-33.723
N3 Zn1	0.50	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.79	0.05	-33.583
Zn1 N4	0.51	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.82	0.06	-33.723
Zn1 N5	0.52	-0.111	0.097	0.014	8.04	0.05	-34.932
N6 Zn1	0.34	-0.059	0.054	0.004	4.83	0.05	-18.482

$C_{para}NZn=145.00$							
Zn1 N2	0.51	-0.108	0.095	0.013	7.84	0.06	-33.835
Zn1 N3	0.50	-0.107	0.094	0.013	7.80	0.05	-33.670
N4 Zn1	0.51	-0.108	0.095	0.013	7.84	0.06	-33.817
N5 Zn1	0.52	-0.112	0.098	0.014	8.07	0.05	-35.117
N6 Zn1	0.32	-0.055	0.051	0.004	4.51	0.05	-17.126
$C_{para}NZn=140.00$							
Zn1 N2	0.51	-0.108	0.095	0.013	7.86	0.06	-33.957
Zn1 N3	0.51	-0.108	0.094	0.013	7.82	0.05	-33.781
N4 Zn1	0.51	-0.108	0.095	0.013	7.86	0.06	-33.969
N5 Zn1	0.52	-0.113	0.098	0.014	8.10	0.05	-35.317
N6 Zn1	0.30	-0.050	0.047	0.003	4.16	0.05	-15.662
$C_{para}NZn=135.00$							
N2 Zn1	0.51	-0.109	0.095	0.013	7.89	0.06	-34.125
N3 Zn1	0.51	-0.108	0.095	0.013	7.85	0.05	-33.982
Zn1 N4	0.51	-0.109	0.095	0.013	7.89	0.06	-34.133
Zn1 N5	0.52	-0.113	0.099	0.014	8.13	0.05	-35.506
N6 Zn1	0.28	-0.045	0.042	0.003	3.76	0.05	-14.050
$C_{para}NZn=130.00$							
Zn1 N2	0.51	-0.109	0.096	0.014	7.92	0.06	-34.347
Zn1 N3	0.51	-0.109	0.095	0.014	7.88	0.05	-34.195
N4 Zn1	0.51	-0.109	0.096	0.014	7.92	0.06	-34.347
N5 Zn1	0.53	-0.114	0.099	0.015	8.16	0.05	-35.739
N6 Zn1	0.26	-0.039	0.037	0.002	3.32	0.05	-12.307
$C_{para}NZn=125.00$							
N2 Zn1	0.51	-0.110	0.096	0.014	7.96	0.06	-34.619
N3 Zn1	0.51	-0.110	0.096	0.014	7.93	0.05	-34.514
Zn1 N4	0.52	-0.110	0.096	0.014	7.96	0.06	-34.628
Zn1 N5	0.53	-0.115	0.100	0.015	8.20	0.05	-35.991
N6 Zn1	0.23	-0.033	0.031	0.002	2.82	0.05	-10.424

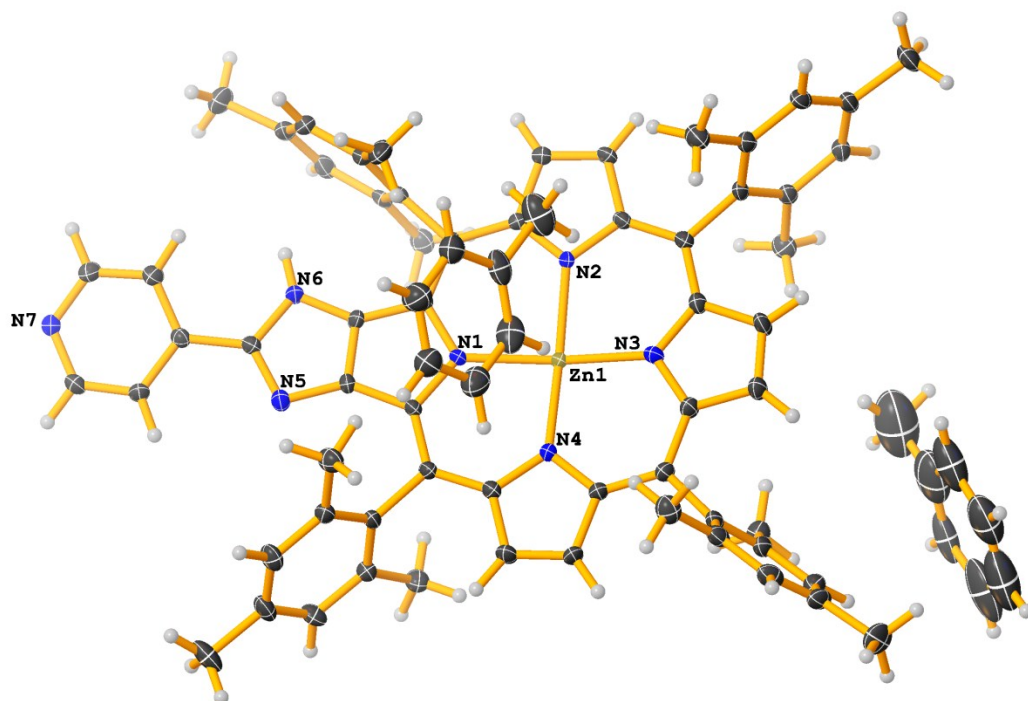


Figure S1. Molecular structure of in **PyPorZn-2C₆H₅CH₃**. Thermal ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

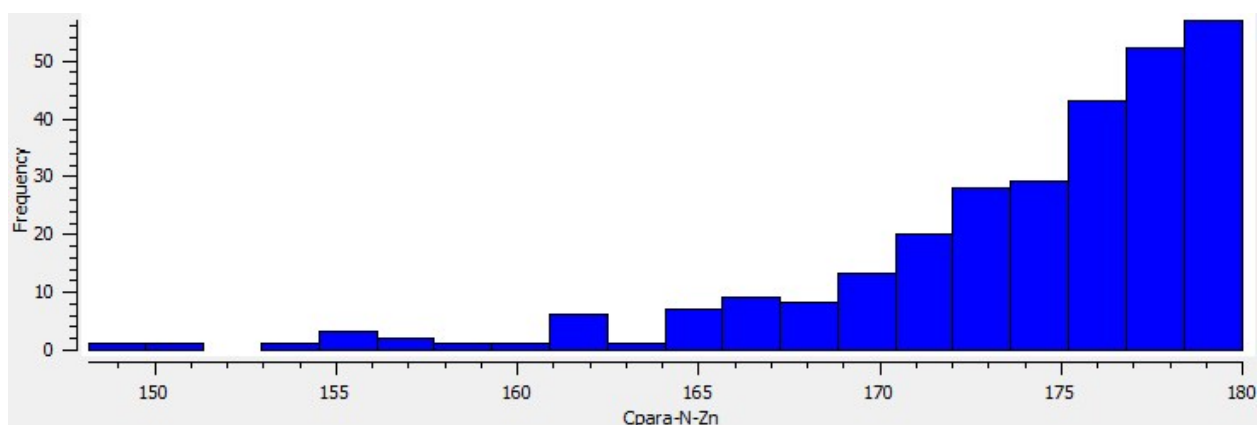


Figure S2. Histogram of C_{para} -N_{py}-Zn angle in zinc porphyrinates according to CSD analysis.

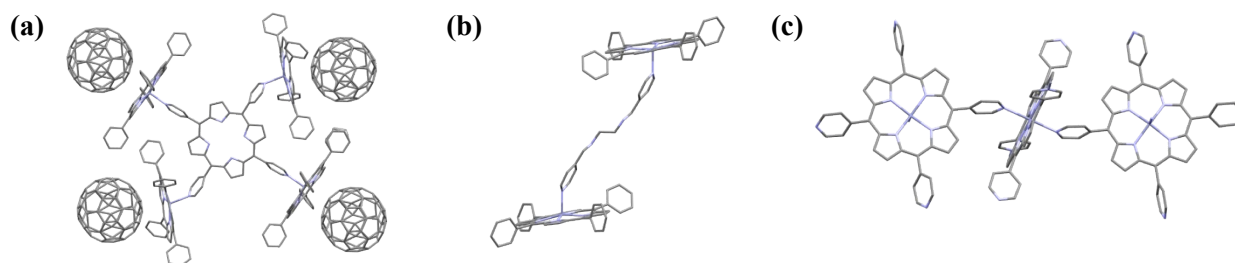


Figure S3. Schematic representation of porphyrins in which the C_{para} -N-Zn angle significantly deviates from 180° (CSD refcodes BIBVUE, BABBEM, BURJEE). C_{para} -N-Zn angle is equal to 148.2° (a) ², 154.5° (b) ³ and 153.3° (c) ⁴.

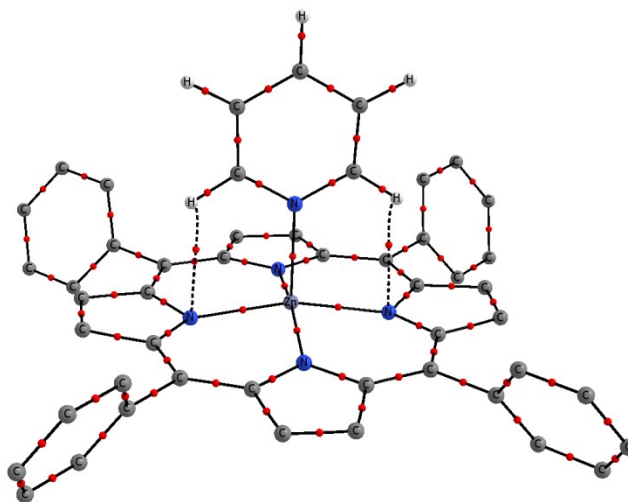


Figure S4. The molecular graph of **TPPZn-py**. The hydrogen atoms of porphyrin and corresponding CP (3,-1) for C-H bonds as well as CP (3,+1) are omitted for clarity. The CP (3,-1) are shown by red spheres.

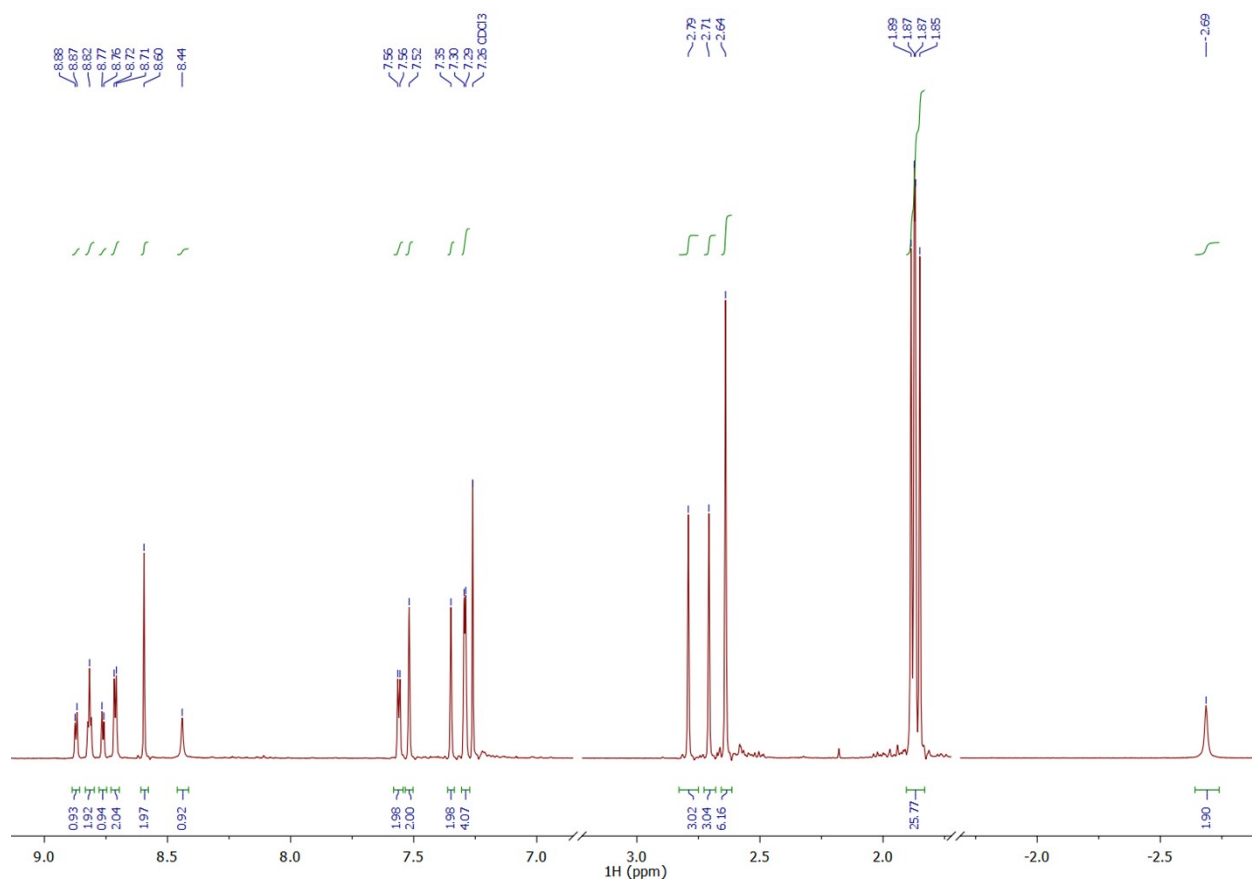


Figure S5. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PyPor** in CDCl₃.

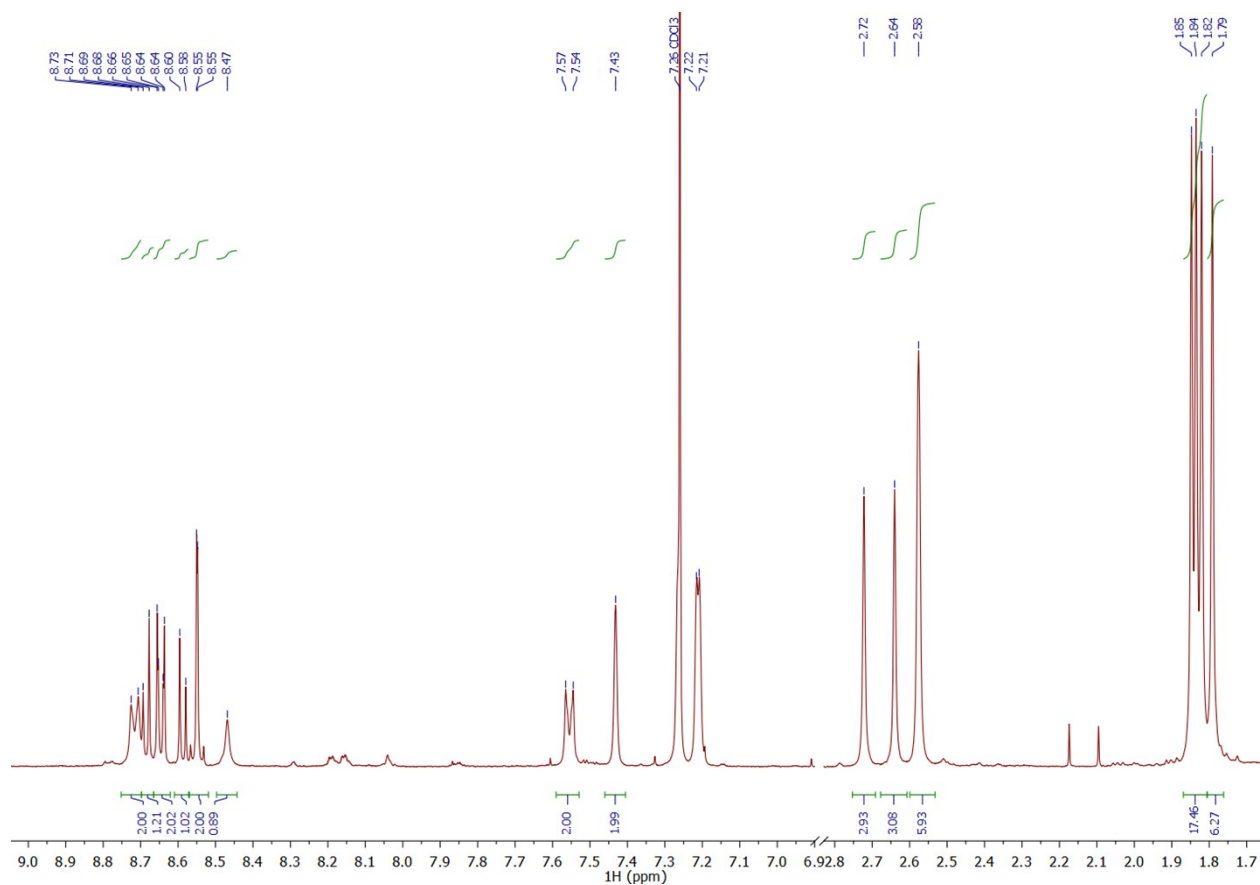


Figure S6. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PyPorNi** in CDCl₃.

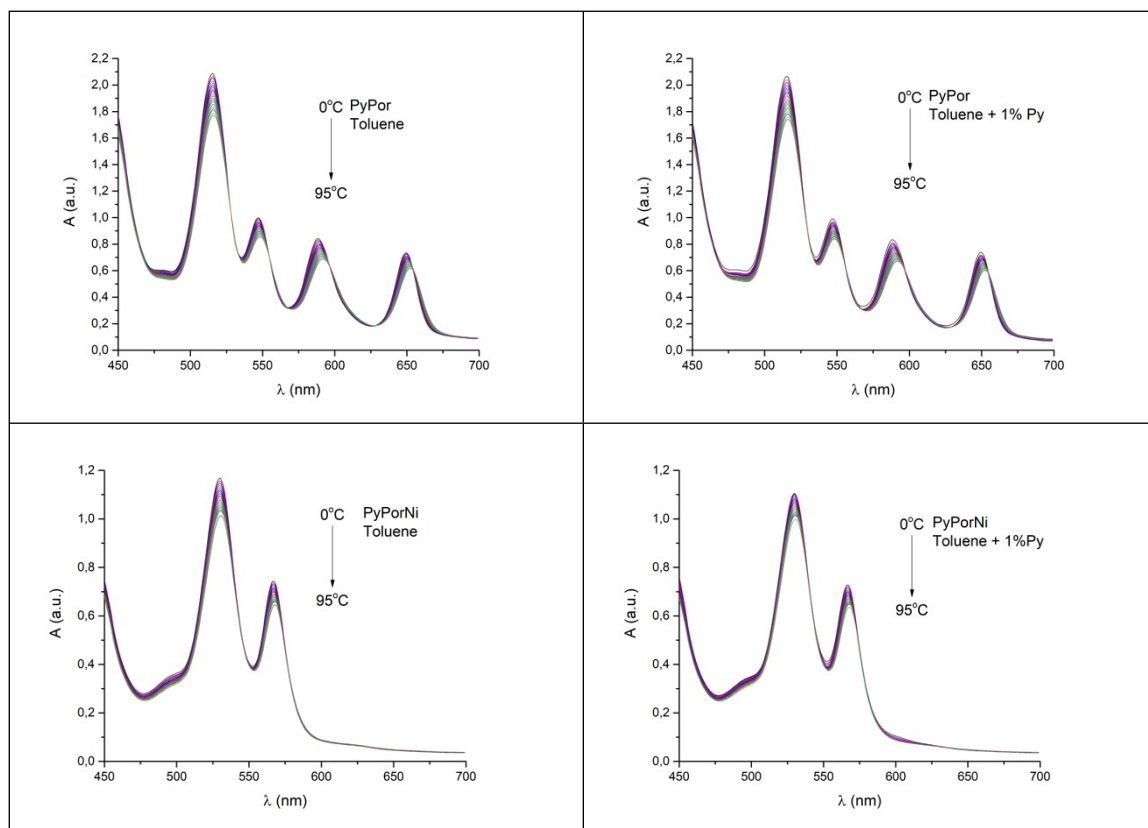


Figure S7. UV-Vis spectra of **PyPor** and **PyPorNi** upon variation of the temperature.

REFERENCES

- 1 A. Bondi, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1964, **68**, 441–451.
- 2 D. V Konarev, A. L. Litvinov, I. S. Neretin, N. V Drichko, Y. L. Slovokhotov, R. N. Lyubovskaya, J. A. K. Howard and D. S. Yufit, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2004, **4**, 643–646.
- 3 Y. Diskin-Posner, G. K. Patra and I. Goldberg, *Dalt. Trans.*, 2001, **2**, 2775–2782.
- 4 R. W. Seidel, R. Goddard, K. Föcker and I. M. Oppel, *CrystEngComm*, 2010, **12**, 387–394.