

Supporting Information

Reversible high temperature dielectric switch in a 2H-perovskite compound: $[\text{Me}_3\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_3]\text{CdCl}_3$

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IR analyses: The most intensive band at 956.69 cm^{-1} is attributed to C-C in-plane stretching and 3024.38 cm^{-1} is due to C-H stretching vibrations. At 1485.19 cm^{-1} , it can be assigned to C-N stretching vibrations. The quaternary ammonium salt has no characteristic absorption peak. When the methyl group is connected to the N cation, the stretching vibration frequency shifts to a high frequency.

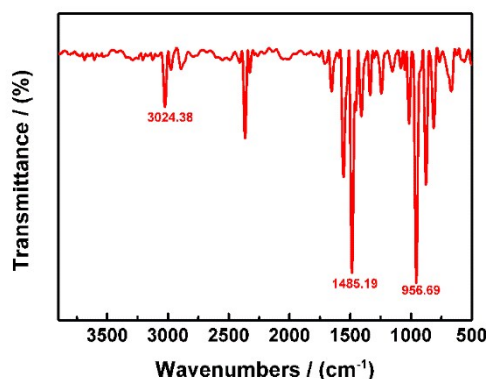


Fig. S1 The IR spectrum of compound **1**.

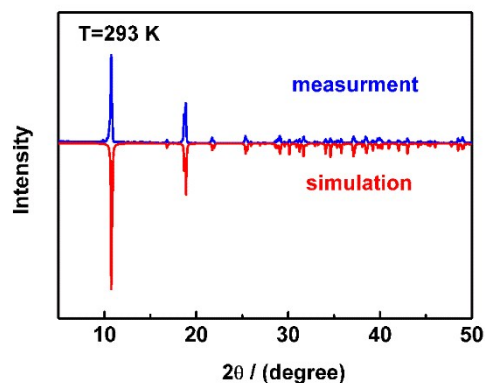


Fig. S2 The powder X-ray diffraction (PXRD) pattern of compound **1** at 293 K.

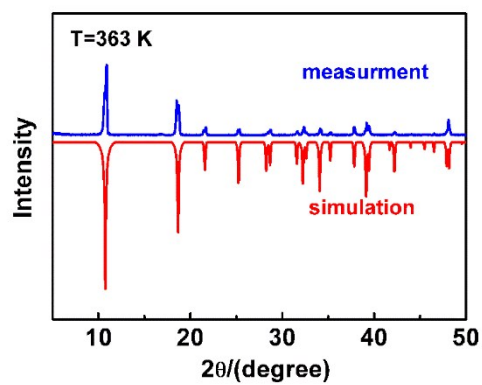


Fig. S3 The powder X-ray diffraction (PXRD) pattern of compound **1** at 363 K.

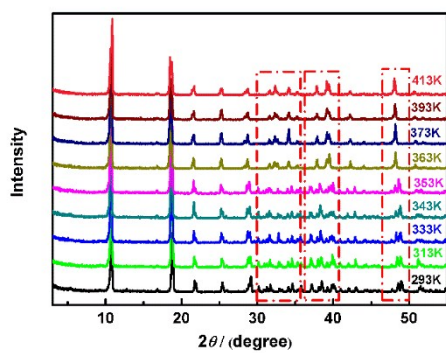


Fig. S4 Variable-temperature PXRD patterns of **1** measured in the heating mode.

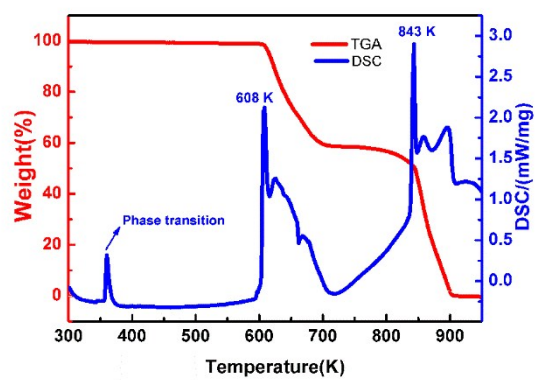


Fig. S5 The TGA-DSC curves of compound **1** with heating rate 10 K min⁻¹.

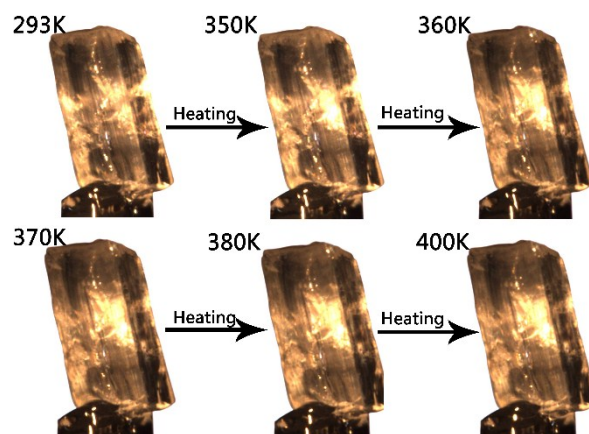


Fig. S6 The photos of single crystal at temperatures of 293 K, 350 K, 360 K, 370 K, 380 K and 400 K.

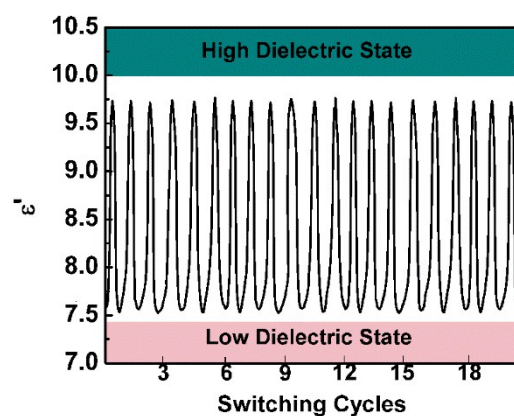


Fig. S7 The ϵ' -switching of the polycrystalline sample of compound **1** at 1 MHz showing completely reversible behavior within 21 “ON”/“OFF” cycles.

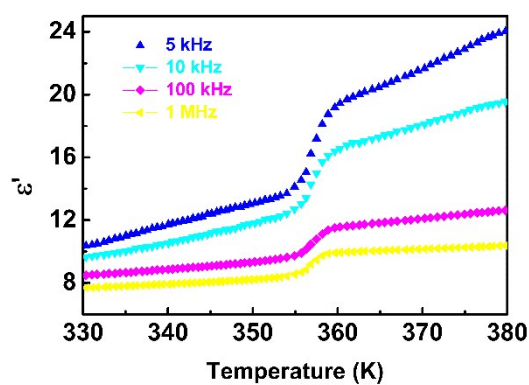


Fig. S8 The temperature-dependent dielectric constant (ϵ') of the compound **1** measured in a frequency range of 5 to 1000 kHz.

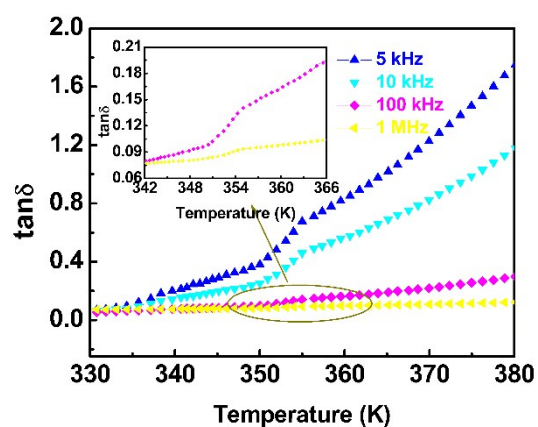


Fig. S9 The dielectric loss ($\tan \delta$) of the compound **1** measured in a frequency range of 5 to 1000 kHz.

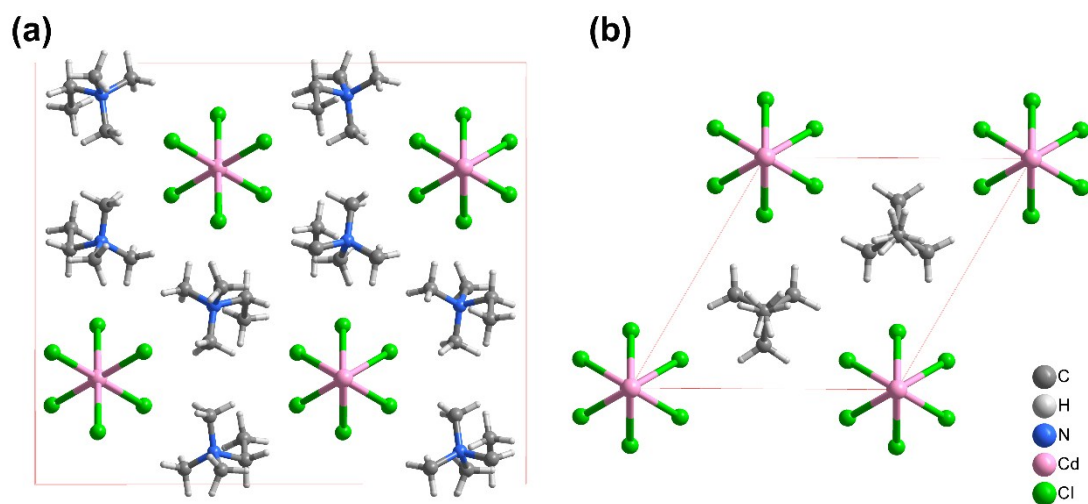


Fig. S10 The packing diagram structures of **1** at (a) 293 K and (b) 363 K.

Table S1 Crystal Data and Structure Refinement Details of **1**.

	293 K	363 K
Empirical formula	[Me ₃ NCH ₂ CH ₃][CdCl ₃]	[Me ₃ NCH ₂ CH ₃][CdCl ₃]
Formula weight	306.93	306.93
Crystal system	orthorhombic	hexagonal
Space group	<i>Pbca</i>	<i>P6₃/mmc</i>
<i>a</i> (Å)	16.0893(6)	9.5032(3)
<i>b</i> (Å)	6.8295(3)	9.5032(3)
<i>c</i> (Å)	18.8185(8)	6.8345(4)
α (deg)	90	90
β (deg)	90	90
γ (deg)	90	120
Volume (Å ³), <i>Z</i>	2067.81(15), 8	534.54(5), 2
<i>D</i> _{calcd} / g cm ⁻³	1.972	1.906
<i>F</i> (000)	1200.0	299.8
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.030	1.008
<i>T</i> _{min} / <i>T</i> _{max}	0.403/0.568	0.579/0.415
<i>R</i> ₁ ^a (> 2σ)	0.0555	0.0423
<i>wR</i> ₂ ^b (> 2σ)	0.1704	0.1219

Table S2 Selected bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for **1** at 293 K and 363 K.

	Cd1—Cl3	2.6338 (18)	Cd1—Cd1 ⁱ	3.4148 (1)
	Cd1—Cl3 ⁱ	2.6522 (18)	Cd1—Cd1 ⁱⁱ	3.4148 (1)
	Cd1—Cl2 ⁱ	2.6563 (18)	Cl1—Cd1 ⁱ	2.6579 (19)
	Cd1—Cl1 ⁱⁱ	2.6579 (19)	Cl2—Cd1 ⁱⁱ	2.6563 (18)
	Cd1—Cl1	2.6595 (19)	Cl3—Cd1 ⁱⁱ	2.6521 (18)
	Cd1—Cl2	2.6775 (18)		
293 K				
	Cl3—Cd1—Cl3 ⁱ	96.90 (8)	Cl2 ⁱ —Cd1—Cl1	83.57 (6)
	Cl3—Cd1—Cl2 ⁱ	179.71 (6)	Cl1 ⁱⁱ —Cd1—Cl1	179.60 (7)
	Cl3 ⁱ —Cd1—Cl2 ⁱ	83.26 (6)	Cl3—Cd1—Cl2	83.20 (6)
	Cl3—Cd1—Cl1 ⁱⁱ	82.94 (6)	Cl3 ⁱ —Cd1—Cl2	179.22 (6)
	Cl3 ⁱ —Cd1—Cl1 ⁱⁱ	97.59 (6)	Cl2 ⁱ —Cd1—Cl2	96.65 (7)
	Cl2 ⁱ —Cd1—Cl1 ⁱⁱ	96.81 (6)	Cl1 ⁱⁱ —Cd1—Cl2	83.20 (6)
	Cl3—Cd1—Cl1	96.68 (6)	Cl1—Cd1—Cl2	96.66 (6)
	Cl3 ⁱ —Cd1—Cl1	82.56 (6)		

	Cd1—Cl1 ^{vi}	2.6606 (11)	Cd1—Cl1 ^x	2.6606 (11)
	Cd1—Cl1 ^{vii}	2.6606 (11)	Cd1—Cd1 ^{xi}	3.4173 (2)
	Cd1—Cl1 ^{viii}	2.6606 (11)	Cd1—Cd1 ^{xii}	3.4173 (2)
	Cd1—Cl1 ^{ix}	2.6606 (11)	Cl1—Cd1 ^{xi}	2.6606 (11)
	Cd1—Cl1	2.6606 (11)		
363 K	Cl1 ^{vi} —Cd1—Cl1 ^{vii}	180.000 (18)	Cl1 ^{viii} —Cd1—Cl1	96.81 (3)
	Cl1 ^{vi} —Cd1—Cl1 ^{viii}	83.19 (3)	Cl1 ^{ix} —Cd1—Cl1	83.19 (3)
	Cl1 ^{vii} —Cd1—Cl1 ^{viii}	96.81 (3)	Cl1 ^{vi} —Cd1—Cl1 ^x	83.19 (3)
	Cl1 ^{vi} —Cd1—Cl1 ^{ix}	96.81 (3)	Cl1 ^{vii} —Cd1—Cl1 ^x	96.81 (3)
	Cl1 ^{vii} —Cd1—Cl1 ^{ix}	83.19 (3)	Cl1 ^{viii} —Cd1—Cl1 ^x	83.19 (3)
	Cl1 ^{viii} —Cd1—Cl1 ^{ix}	180.00 (5)	Cl1 ^{ix} —Cd1—Cl1 ^x	96.81 (3)
	Cl1 ^{vi} —Cd1—Cl1	96.81 (3)	Cl1—Cd1—Cl1 ^x	180.0
	Cl1 ^{vii} —Cd1—Cl1	83.19 (3)		
Symmetry codes:				
293 K (i) $-x+1/2, y-1/2, z$; (ii) $-x+1/2, y+1/2, z$.				
363 K (i) $x, y, -z+3/2$; (ii) $-y+1, x-y, z$; (iii) $-y+1, x-y, -z+3/2$; (iv) $-x+y+1, -x+1, -z+3/2$; (v) $-x+y+1, -x+1, z$; (vi) $x-y, x-1, -z$; (vii) $-x+y+2, -x+1, z$; (viii) $y+1, -x+y+1, -z$; (ix) $-y+1, x-y-1, z$; (x) $-x+2, -y, -z$; (xi) $-x+2, -y, z+1/2$; (xii) $-x+2, -y, z-1/2$.				