

## Supporting Information

### **Different Effects of Water Molecules on CO Oxidation in Different Reaction Mechanisms**

Shan Ping Liu, Ming Zhao, Guo En Sun\*, Wang Gao\* and Qing Jiang

**Table S1.** Reaction barriers and reactive energies of the corresponding reactions for the OCOO pathway with PBE method.

System		Pt(221)		Pt(221)/7H <sub>2</sub> O	
		$E_a$	$E_r$	$E_a$	$E_r$
Reactions	Energy (eV)				
$\text{CO}^* + \text{O}_2^* \rightarrow \text{OCOO}^*$		1.82	1.31	1.00	0.46
$\text{OCOO}^* \rightarrow \text{CO}_2 + \text{O}^*$		\	-1.97	\	-1.50
$\text{O}^* + \text{CO} \rightarrow \text{O}^* + \text{CO}^*$		\	-1.82	\	-1.76
$\text{O}^* + \text{CO}^* \rightarrow \text{CO}_2^*$		0.93	-0.92	0.62	-0.88

**Table S2.** Reaction barriers and reactive energies of the corresponding reactions for the OCOO pathway with PBE+TSSurf method.

System		Pt(221)		Pt(221)/7H <sub>2</sub> O	
		$E_a$	$E_r$	$E_a$	$E_r$
Reactions	Energy (eV)				
$\text{CO}^* + \text{O}_2^* \rightarrow \text{OCOO}^*$		1.79	1.45	1.11	0.62
$\text{OCOO}^* \rightarrow \text{CO}_2^* + \text{O}^*$		1.76	-2.66	1.27	-2.69
$\text{CO}_2^* + \text{O}^* \rightarrow \text{CO}_2 + \text{O}^*$		\	0.74	\	0.60
$\text{O}^* + \text{CO} \rightarrow \text{O}^* + \text{CO}^*$		\	-2.53	\	-2.32
$\text{O}^* + \text{CO}^* \rightarrow \text{CO}_2^*$		0.93	-0.85	0.65	-1.16

**Table S3.** Reaction barriers and reactive energies of the corresponding reactions for the O<sub>2</sub> dissociation pathway with PBE+TSSurf method.

System		Pt(221)		Pt(221)/7H <sub>2</sub> O	
		$E_a$	$E_r$	$E_a$	$E_r$
Reactions	Energy (eV)				
$\text{O}_2^* \rightarrow \text{O}^* + \text{O}^*$		1.25	-0.85	0.99	-0.88
$\text{O}^* + \text{O}^* + \text{CO} \rightarrow \text{O}^* + \text{O}^* + \text{CO}^*$		\	-2.13	\	-2.55
$\text{O}^* + \text{O}^* + \text{CO}^* \rightarrow \text{O}^* + \text{CO}_2^*$		1.47	-1.06	1.09	-0.88
$\text{O}^* + \text{CO}_2^* \rightarrow \text{O}^* + \text{CO}_2$		\	0.89	\	0.58
$\text{O}^* + \text{CO} \rightarrow \text{O}^* + \text{CO}^*$		\	-2.36	\	-2.42
$\text{O}^* + \text{CO}^* \rightarrow \text{CO}_2^*$		0.98	-1.14	0.81	-1.23

**Table S4.** Reaction barriers and reactive energies of the  $\text{CO}^*+\text{O}^*\rightarrow\text{CO}_2^*$  process for the different systems with different reactants concentration by using PBE method.

System Concentration Energy (eV)		Pt(221)		Pt(221)/7H <sub>2</sub> O	
		$E_a$	$E_r$	$E_a$	$E_r$
CO*+ O*		0.93	-0.65	0.62	-1.25
2CO*+ O*		0.88	-0.76	0.63	-1.35
CO*+2O*		0.97	-1.06	0.76	-1.62
2CO*+2O*		0.66	-1.53	0.57	-1.83

**Table S5.** Reaction barriers and reactive energies of the  $\text{CO}^*+\text{O}^*\rightarrow\text{CO}_2^*$  process for the different systems with different reactants concentration by using PBE+TSsurf method.

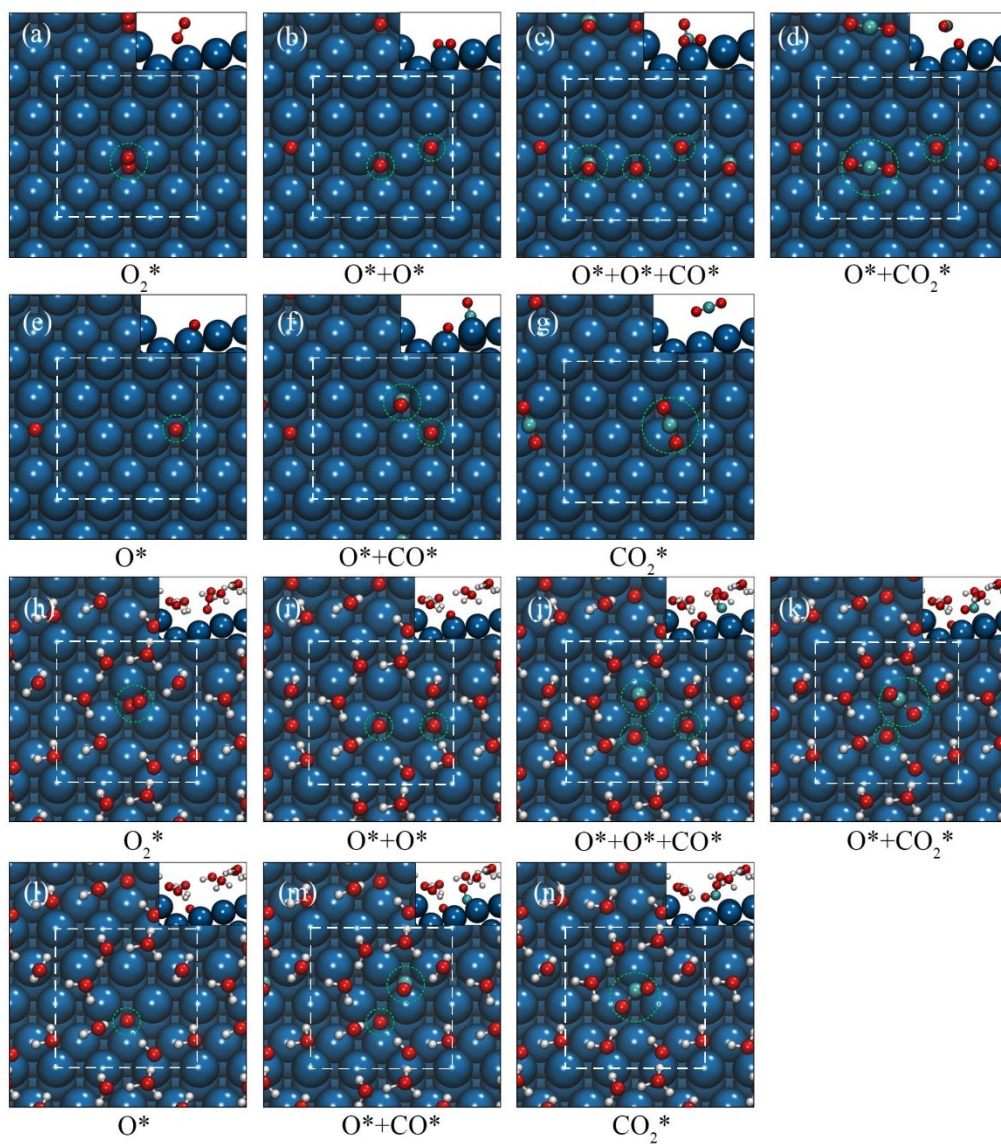
System Concentration Energy (eV)		Pt(221)		Pt(221)/7H <sub>2</sub> O	
		$E_a$	$E_r$	$E_a$	$E_r$
CO*+ O*		0.94	-0.62	0.63	-1.18
2CO*+ O*		0.87	-0.74	0.64	-1.28
CO*+2O*		1.04	-0.98	0.75	-1.47
2CO*+2O*		0.66	-1.46	0.62	-1.66

**Table S6.** Reaction barriers and reactive energies of the corresponding reactions for the CO+OH pathway with PBE method.

System Reactions Energy (eV)		Pt(221)		Pt(221)/7H <sub>2</sub> O	
		$E_a$	$E_r$	$E_a$	$E_r$
CO*+OH* $\rightarrow$ COOH*- <i>cis</i>		0.56	0.19	0.55	0.18
COOH*- <i>cis</i> $\rightarrow$ COOH*- <i>tra</i>		0.42	-0.16	0.56	0.04
COOH*- <i>tra</i> $\rightarrow$ CO <sub>2</sub> *+H*		0.74	0.47	0.76	0.52

**Table S7.** Reaction barriers and reactive energies of the corresponding reactions for the CO+OH pathway with PBE+TSsurf method.

System Reactions Energy (eV)		Pt(221)		Pt(221)/7H <sub>2</sub> O	
		$E_a$	$E_r$	$E_a$	$E_r$
CO*+OH* $\rightarrow$ COOH*- <i>cis</i>		0.56	0.18	0.57	0.18
COOH*- <i>cis</i> $\rightarrow$ COOH*- <i>tra</i>		0.39	-0.19	0.62	0.07
COOH*- <i>tra</i> $\rightarrow$ CO <sub>2</sub> *+H*		0.77	0.44	1.00	0.19



**Figure S1.** Configurations of the intermediates for  $O_2$  dissociation pathway on Pt(221) (a-g) and Pt(221)/7H<sub>2</sub>O (h-n). All the intermediates are marked out with green circles.