## Programed Dynamical Ordering in the Self-Organization Processes of a

## Nanocube: A Molecular Dynamics Study

Ryuhei Harada<sup>1</sup>\*<sup>†</sup>, Takako Mashiko<sup>2</sup>, Masanori Tachikawa<sup>2</sup>, Shuichi Hiraoka<sup>3</sup>, Yasuteru Shigeta<sup>1</sup>\*<sup>†</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Center for Computational Sciences, University of Tsukuba, 1-1-1 Tennodai, Ibaraki 305-8577, Japan <sup>2</sup>Quantum Chemistry Division, Graduate School of Science, Yokohama City University, 22-2 Seto, Kanazawa-ku, Yokoyama City, Kanagawa 236-0027, Japan

<sup>3</sup>Department of Basic Science, Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, The University of Tokyo, 3-8-1 Komaba, Meguro-ku, Tokyo 153-8902, Japan.



(a) Profiles of RMSD measured from  $1_5$  for the 30 cycles. (green) RMSD values averaged over all the snapshots sampled by SDS at every cycle and (red) its standard deviations. (blue) minimum and (magenta) maximum RMSD values at every cycle. (b) (blue, magenta) Profiles of averaged  $d_N$  of **HME1-HME2-HME4** and **HME2-HME4-HME6**, characterizing the triple  $\pi$ -stacking. (green, red) Profiles of  $d_{Me}$  of **HME1** and **HME3** and that of **HME3** and **HME6**, characterizing the CH- $\pi$  interactions. (c) Initial structure of  $1_5$ . **HME1**, **HME2**, **HME3**, **HME4**, and **HME6** are colored with orange, magenta, yellow, blue, and green, respectively. Some of Py groups are drawn by a VDW representation,

corresponding to the  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking between HME1-HME3 and that between HME3 and HME6, they were collapsed in the second dissociation process from  $\mathbf{1}_5$  to  $\mathbf{1}_4$ , leading to the dissociation of HME3.



(a) Profiles of RMSD measured from  $1_4$  for the 15 cycles. (green) RMSD values averaged over all the snapshots sampled by SDS at every cycle and (red) its standard deviations. (blue) minimum and (magenta) maximum RMSD values at every cycle. (b) (red) Profile of  $d_{Me}$  between HME2 and HME4 characterizing the  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking. (green, blue) Profiles of averaged  $d_N$  characterizing the triple  $\pi$ -stacking among HME1-HME2-HME6 and among HME2-HME4-HME6, respectively. (c) Initial structure of  $1_4$ . HME1, HME2, HME4, and HME6 are colored with orange, magenta, blue, and green, respectively. Some Py groups are drawn by a VDW representation, corresponding to the triple  $\pi$ -stacking among them, which was collapsed in the third dissociation process from  $1_4$  to  $1_3$ , leading to the dissociation of HME1.



(a) Profiles of RMSD measured from  $1_3$  for the 15 cycles. (green) RMSD values averaged over all the snapshots sampled by SDS at every cycle and (red) its standard deviations. (blue) minimum and (magenta) maximum RMSD values at every cycle. (b) (red) Profile of  $d_{Me}$  characterizing CH- $\pi$  interaction between HME2 and HME6 and (green) that of averaged  $d_N$  characterizing triple  $\pi$ -stacking among HME2, HME4, and HME6. (c) Initial structure of  $1_3$ . Each monomer is colored with (magenta) HME2, (blue) HME4, and (green) HME6, respectively. Some Py groups are drawn with a VDW representation, characterizing the triple  $\pi$ -stacking among them, which was also collapsed in the forth dissociation process, leading to the dissociation of HME4.



(a) Profiles of RMSD measured from  $1_2$  for the 15 cycles. (green) RMSD values averaged over all the snapshots sampled by SDS at every cycle and (red) its standard deviations. (blue) minimum and (magenta) maximum RMSD values at every cycle. (b) Profile of nitrogen-nitrogen distance between Py of **HME2** and **HME6** characterizing the  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking. (c) Initial structure of  $1_2$ , where **HME2** and **HME6** are colored in magenta and green, respectively. Two Py groups are drawn with a VDW representation to highlight the  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking.

## Movies of each dissociation process

- (a) 6mer.mov: Dissociation process from  $1_6$  to  $1_5+1$ .
- (b) 5mer.mov: Dissociation process from  $1_5$  to  $1_4+1$ .
- (c) 4mer.mov: Dissociation process from  $1_4$  to  $1_3+1$ .
- (d) 3mer.mov: Dissociation process from  $1_3$  to  $1_2+1$ .
- (e) 2mer.mov: Dissociation process from  $1_2$  to  $1_1+1$ .