

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

Highly infrared sensitive VO₂ nanowire as nano-optical device

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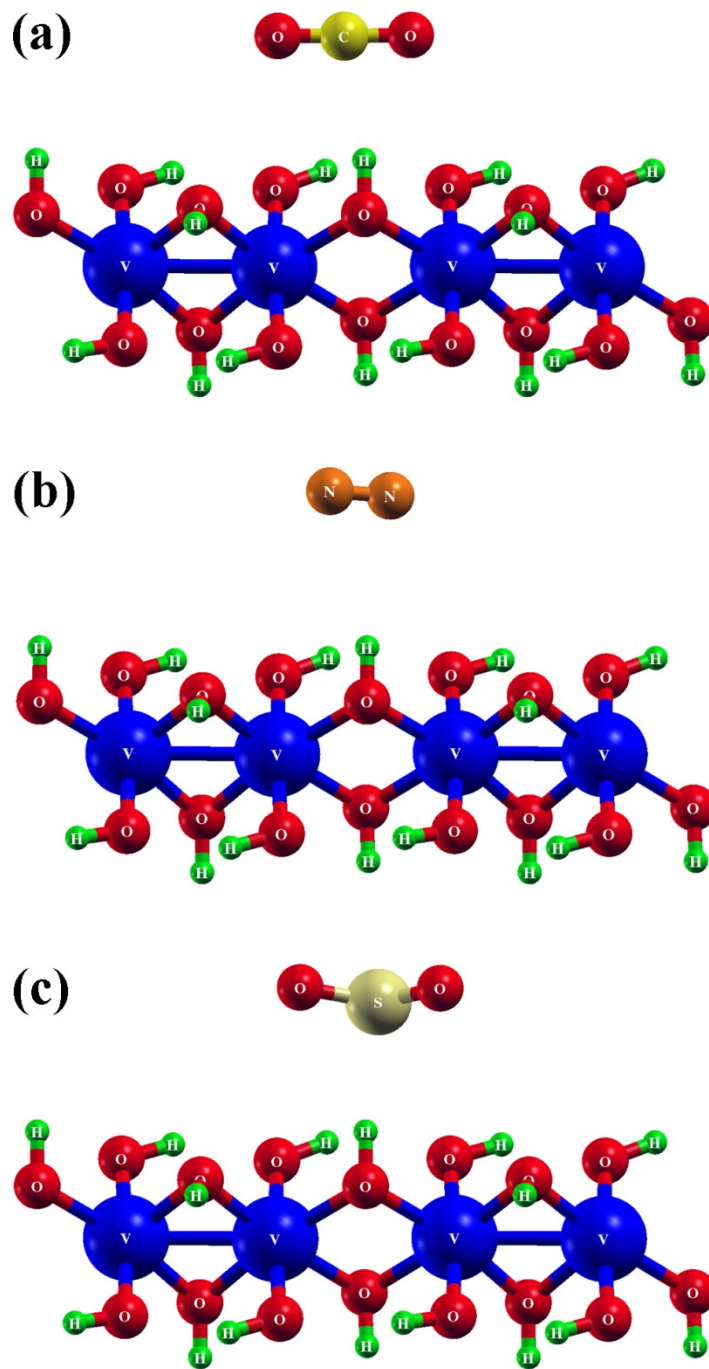


Figure S1: The optimized monoclinic structure of (a) CO₂ gas molecule adsorbed on 1D VO₂, (b) N₂ gas molecule adsorbed on VO₂ nanowire and (c) SO₂ gas molecule adsorbed on VO₂ nanowire structure.

Table S1: Structural parameters of 1D VO₂ rutile and monoclinic structure nanowires calculated within GGA and GGA+U method. The experimental values [18] of V-V bond length of bulk VO₂ is also given for comparison.

Structure	Lattice constant, a (Å)	V-V bond length for VO ₂ NW(Å)	V-V bond length in bulk VO ₂		
			GGA	GGA+U	Expt [1]
VO ₂ (R)	5.70	2.86	3.01	2.81	2.85
VO ₂ (M)	5.73	2.60	2.47	2.56	2.66
		3.13	3.12	3.16	3.12

Table S2: Table for polarization and magnetic moment for VO₂(R) and VO₂(M)

Structure	Polarization	Magnetic moment (Bohr magneton)
VO ₂ (M)	0	0.30
VO ₂ (R)	1	0.41

Table S3: Different parameters like bond length (b) of gas molecules, bond angle (θ), change in bond length (Δb), change in bond angle (Δθ), change in charge transfer (ΔQ) and adsorption energy (E_{ad}) of different gas molecules adsorbed on monoclinic VO₂ nanowire structure.

Gas Molecules	Free molecules		Adsorption of gas molecules on VO ₂ (M) nanowire			
	b (Å)	θ (°)	Δb (Å)	Δθ (°)	ΔQ	E _{ad} (eV)
SO ₂	1.47	119	0.01	0.7	0.4877	-0.30
N ₂	1.10	-	0.01	-	0.1582	-0.06
CO ₂	1.16	180	0.01	0.84	0.2721	-0.12

References

1. J. Zhang, H. He, Y. Xie and B. J. Pan, Chem. Phys., 2013, **138**(11), 114705.