

## Supplementary Information for:

# Enhanced field-emission properties of buckled $\alpha$ -borophene by Li decoration: A first-principles investigation

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## Theoretical details for calculating field emission current:

The Penn-Plummer model was adopted to DFT calculations for the computation of the field-emission currents.<sup>1</sup> In DFT calculations, the supercell is generally discretized by introducing a fine grid. This grid divides the supercell face perpendicular to the emission direction into small surface elements. The emission current  $I_i$  was calculated along individual grid lines parallel to the emission direction. The currents  $I_i(\omega)$  can be expressed as<sup>1-3</sup>

$$I_i(\omega) = \frac{2e\hbar}{m_e} f(\omega) S_i \lambda_i^{-2}(\omega) D_i^2(\omega) g_i(\omega, x_{l,i}) \quad (1)$$

in which  $m_e$  is the electron effective mass,  $f(\omega)$  is the Fermi-Dirac distribution, and  $S_i$  is the area of the surface element  $i$ .  $\lambda_i(\omega)$  is a slowly varying function of the energy resulting from the asymptotic matching of the wave function of emitting state at the left turning point  $x_{l,i}$  with WKB wave function inside the barrier. The left and right turning points,  $x_{l,i}$  and  $x_{r,i}$ , along the grid line  $i$  are determined as the points where the energy of the emitting state becomes equal with the potential energy barrier  $u_i(x)$ , with  $x$  being the coordinate along the emission direction.  $D_i^2(\omega)$  indicates the probability of electron tunneling through the nanostructure-vacuum barrier  $u_i(x)$ , and  $g_i(\omega, x_{l,i})$  is the local density of states (LDOS) at the left turning point.  $\lambda_i(\omega)$  is given by

$$\lambda_i(\omega) = (\pi/3)^{1/2} (c_i/3)^{-1/3} [\Gamma(2/3) \cos(\pi/6)]^{-1} \quad (2)$$

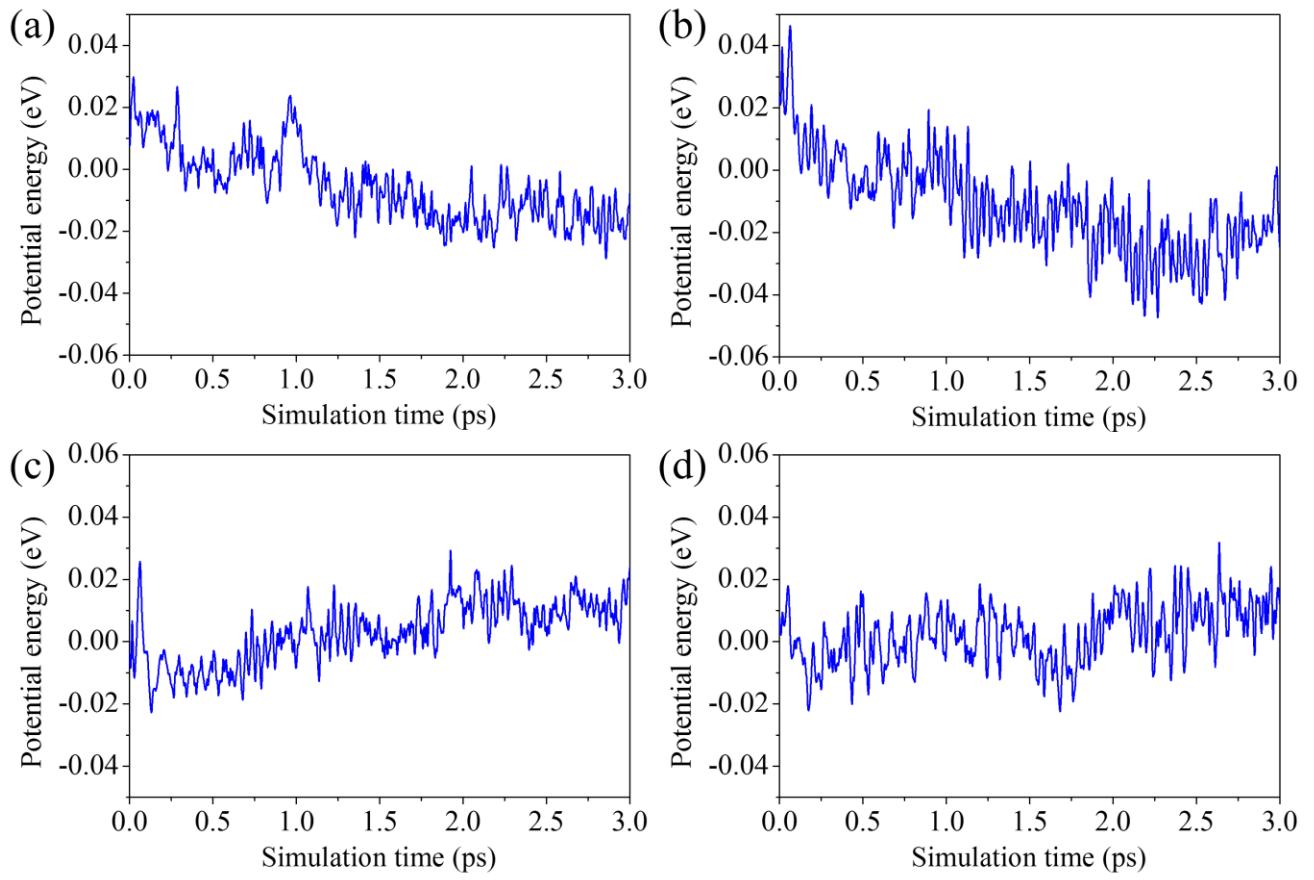
In eq. (2),  $c_i$  is obtained by fitting  $(2m_e/\hbar^2)(u_i(x) - \omega)$  to  $c_i^2(x - x_{l,i})$  at the left turning point. The tunneling probability  $D_i^2(\omega)$  is given by

$$D_i^2(\omega) = \exp \left[ -2 \sqrt{\frac{2m_e}{\hbar}} \int_{x_{l,i}}^{x_{r,i}} \sqrt{u_i(x) - \omega} dx \right] \quad (3)$$

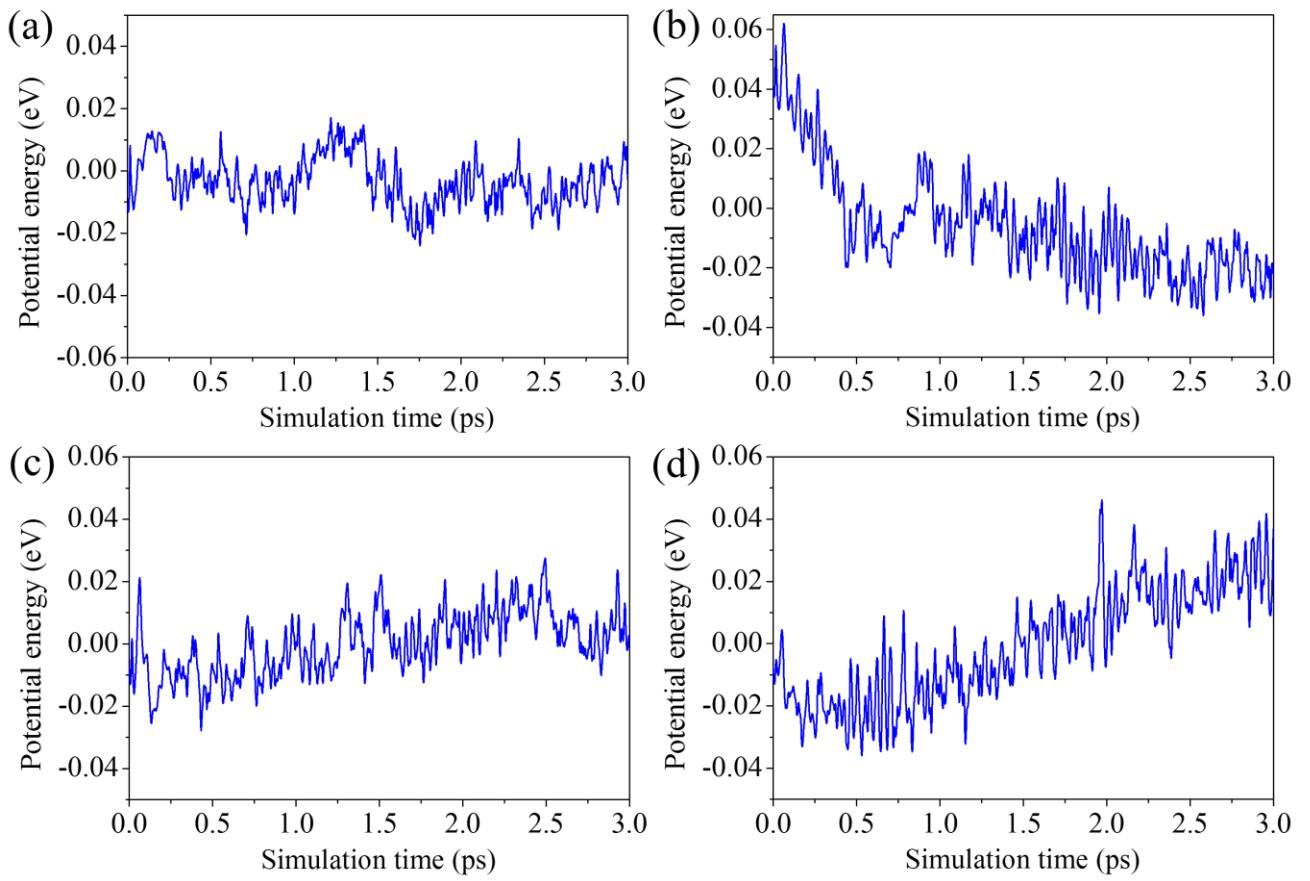
Actually, the emission current  $I_i(\omega)$  was obtained based the necessary data (LDOS,  $u_i(x)$ , and  $g_i(\omega, x_{l,i})$ , which have been calculated by DMol<sup>3</sup>.

## REFERENCES

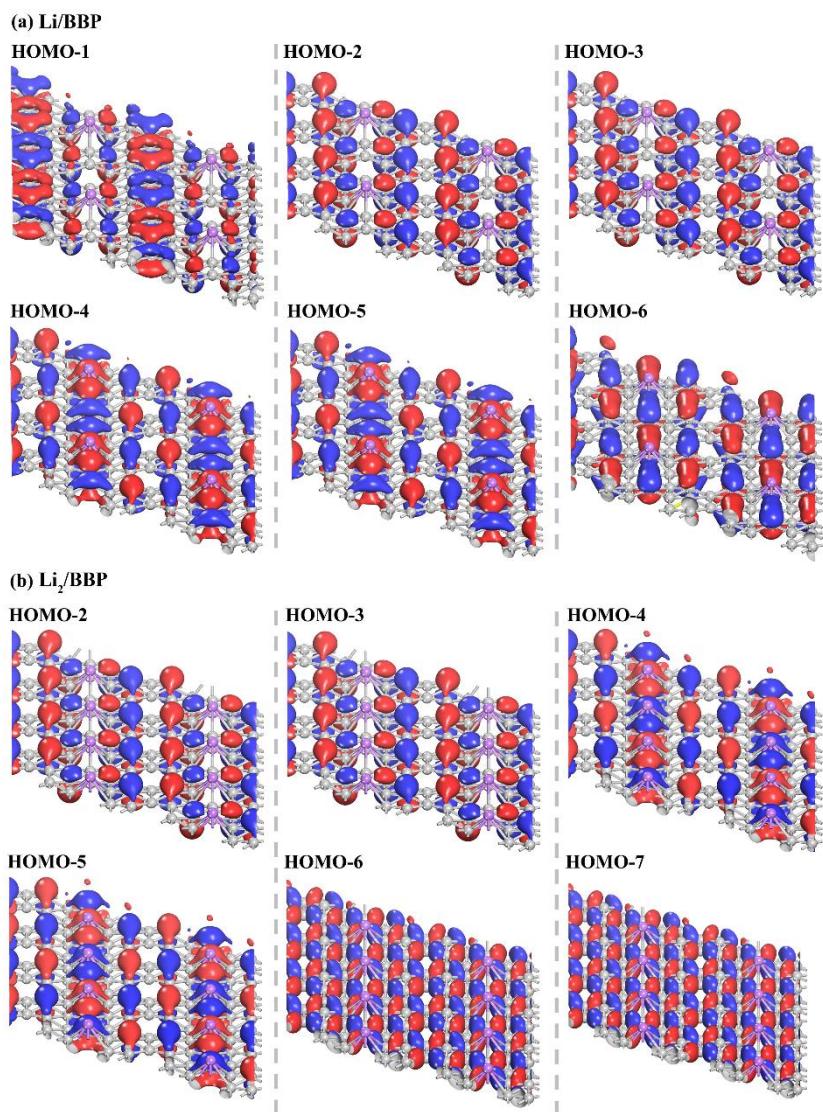
1. D. R. Penn and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B*, 1974, **9**, 1216–1222.
2. D. R. Penn, *Phys. Rev. B*, 1976, **14**, 849–853.
3. M. Khazaei, A. A. Farajian and Y. Kawazoe, *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 2005, **95**, 177602.



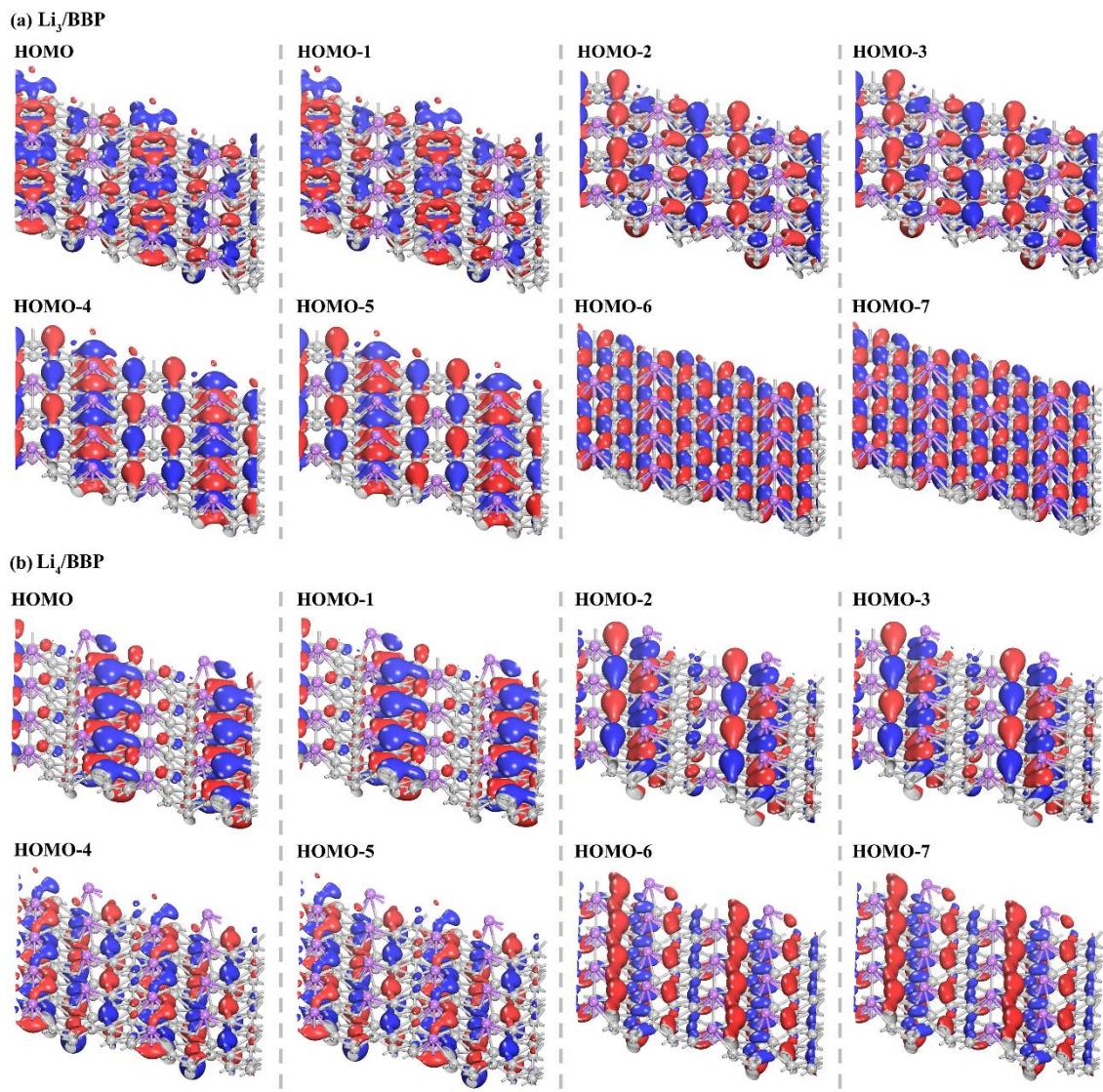
**Fig. S1.** Constant T simulation of  $\text{Li}_n/\text{BBP}$  ( $n = 1 \sim 4$ ) using the Nosé-Hoover chain thermostat, with 1.5 fs time step, target temperature 300 K, nose Q ratio = 2.0. (a) ~ (d) show the potential energies of  $\text{Li}/\text{BBP}$ ,  $\text{Li}_2/\text{BBP}$ ,  $\text{Li}_3/\text{BBP}$  and  $\text{Li}_4/\text{BBP}$  at each time step of the simulation within 3 ps, respectively.



**Fig. S2.** Constant T simulation of  $\text{Li}_n/\text{BBP}$  ( $n = 1 \sim 4$ ) under an electric field of  $0.25 \text{ V } \text{\AA}^{-1}$  using the Nosé-Hoover chain thermostat, with 1.5 fs time step, target temperature 300 K, nose Q ratio = 2.0. (a) ~ (d) show the potential energies of  $\text{Li}/\text{BBP}$ ,  $\text{Li}_2/\text{BBP}$ ,  $\text{Li}_3/\text{BBP}$  and  $\text{Li}_4/\text{BBP}$  under an electric field of  $0.25 \text{ V } \text{\AA}^{-1}$  at each time step of the simulation within 3 ps, respectively.



**Fig. S3.** Schematic images of HOMO-1 ~ HOMO-6 of Li/BBP (a) and HOMO-2 ~ HOMO-7 of  $\text{Li}_2/\text{BBP}$  (b) under an electric field of  $0.25 \text{ V } \text{\AA}^{-1}$  and with an isovalue of  $0.03 \text{ e}/\text{\AA}^3$ .



**Fig. S4.** Schematic images of HOMO ~ HOMO-7 of  $\text{Li}_3/\text{BBP}$  (a) and  $\text{Li}_4/\text{BBP}$  (b) under an electric field of  $0.25 \text{ V } \text{\AA}^{-1}$  and with isovalue of  $0.03 \text{ e/A}^3$ .

**Table S1** Optimized average Li-B bond lengths ( $\text{\AA}$ ) in  $\text{Li}_n/\text{BBP}$  ( $n = 1 \sim 4$ ) in the absence and presence of an applied electric field ( $E$ , V  $\text{\AA}^{-1}$ ).

E	$\text{Li}/\text{BBP}$	$\text{Li}_2/\text{BBP}$	$\text{Li}_3/\text{BBP}$	$\text{Li}_4/\text{BBP}$
0.00	2.341	2.329	2.309	2.310
0.05	2.341	2.329	2.309	2.310
0.10	2.352	2.329	2.309	2.310
0.15	2.357	2.338	2.317	2.319
0.20	2.364	2.343	2.325	2.324
0.25	2.372	2.352	2.330	2.328

**Table S2** Dipole moments (D) of Li<sub>n</sub>/BBP, the BBP substrate, and the decorated Li atoms and the induced dipole moment (D) of Li<sub>n</sub>/BBP (n = 1 ~ 4) in the presence of an applied electric field (E, V Å<sup>-1</sup>).

Structures	E	Dipole moment			Induced dipole moment (D)
		Li <sub>n</sub> /BBP	Li <sub>n</sub>	BBP	
Li/BBP	0.00	3.93	0.00	-0.42	4.35
	0.05	4.70	0.00	0.32	4.38
	0.10	5.61	0.00	1.05	4.56
	0.15	6.36	0.00	1.78	4.57
	0.20	7.16	0.00	2.52	4.65
	0.25	8.06	0.00	3.25	4.81
Li <sub>2</sub> /BBP	0.00	7.87	0.00	-0.42	8.29
	0.05	8.62	0.00	0.32	8.30
	0.10	9.47	0.00	1.05	8.42
	0.15	10.34	0.00	1.78	8.55
	0.20	11.28	0.00	2.52	8.76
	0.25	12.14	0.00	3.25	8.89
Li <sub>3</sub> /BBP	0.00	11.11	0.00	-0.42	11.52
	0.05	11.98	0.00	0.32	11.66
	0.10	12.85	0.00	1.05	11.80
	0.15	13.92	0.00	1.78	12.14
	0.20	14.94	0.00	2.52	12.42
	0.25	15.91	0.00	3.25	12.66
Li <sub>4</sub> /BBP	0.00	13.12	0.00	-0.42	13.54
	0.05	14.11	0.00	0.32	13.79
	0.10	15.07	0.00	1.05	14.02
	0.15	16.39	0.00	1.78	14.61
	0.20	17.51	0.00	2.52	15.00
	0.25	18.63	0.00	3.25	15.38

**Table S3** Optimized average Li-B bond lengths (in Å) and average bond angles ( $\angle B_mLi_nB_o$ , in degree) in  $Li_n/BBP$  ( $n = 1 \sim 4$ ) before and after MD-NVT simulations (3 ps).  $B_m$  and  $B_o$  are two o-position boron atoms in a hexagonal hole in BBP, while the  $Li_n$  in  $\angle B_mLi_nB_o$  is the  $n^{\text{th}}$  Li atom decorated on the abovementioned hexagonal hole.

	E = 0				E = 0.25 V Å <sup>-1</sup>			
	Li/BBP	Li <sub>2</sub> /BBP	Li <sub>3</sub> /BBP	Li <sub>4</sub> /BBP	Li/BBP	Li <sub>2</sub> /BBP	Li <sub>3</sub> /BBP	Li <sub>4</sub> /BBP
Average Li-B bond lengths (in Å)								
Before MD-NVT	2.341	2.329	2.309	2.310	2.372	2.352	2.330	2.328
After MD-NVT	2.313	2.343	2.312	2.337	2.388	2.414	2.364	2.314
Variety	-1.2%	0.6%	0.1%	1.2%	0.7%	2.6%	1.5%	-0.6%
Average bond angles ( $\angle B_mLi_nB_o$ , in degree)								
Before MD-NVT	42.110	42.373	42.906	43.218	41.575	41.971	42.444	42.772
After MD-NVT	42.370	42.655	43.434	43.608	41.720	41.151	42.838	43.070
Variety	0.6%	0.7%	1.2%	0.9%	0.3%	-2.0%	0.9%	0.7%

**Table S4.** Emission currents (A) from different orbitals of Li/BBP under different electric fields (V Å<sup>-1</sup>).

Orbitals	Electric fields				
	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25
LUMO+10	1.7047E-74	1.9693E-73	0.0000E+00	0.0000E+00	0.0000E+00
LUMO+9	4.3869E-72	4.0269E-72	0.0000E+00	0.0000E+00	0.0000E+00
LUMO+8	1.7405E-63	9.0444E-63	2.1167E-63	0.0000E+00	0.0000E+00
LUMO+7	3.1274E-46	3.4079E-46	4.4027E-47	1.4835E-47	0.0000E+00
LUMO+6	9.4168E-35	6.1512E-36	5.0775E-36	4.6009E-36	4.5063E-36
LUMO+5	2.0519E-29	1.9179E-30	1.8118E-30	1.9001E-30	1.9471E-30
LUMO+4	1.7174E-22	3.6186E-23	2.8521E-23	2.3382E-23	1.8533E-23
LUMO+3	7.7108E-22	4.9768E-22	4.6634E-22	3.6385E-22	3.0600E-22
LUMO+2	2.0348E-15	5.6187E-16	9.0381E-16	9.5967E-16	1.5154E-15
LUMO+1	1.7942E-14	2.5608E-14	1.7540E-14	1.6092E-14	1.6307E-14
LUMO	5.4974E-12	1.2210E-11	1.1630E-11	1.2490E-11	1.1307E-11
HOMO	1.3836E-08	1.4906E-08	1.8261E-08	1.7282E-08	2.0377E-08
HOMO-1	1.1143E-06	1.9841E-06	2.0806E-06	2.0029E-06	3.2244E-06
HOMO-2	1.4644E-06	1.6302E-06	1.6151E-06	1.7166E-06	1.6961E-06
HOMO-3	6.2446E-06	5.9035E-06	5.8164E-06	5.6343E-06	5.5059E-06
HOMO-4	2.2023E-07	2.4380E-07	2.4798E-07	2.3704E-07	1.9808E-07
HOMO-5	8.2137E-07	8.8501E-07	8.7396E-07	8.3937E-07	8.4076E-07
HOMO-6	5.5524E-06	5.2706E-06	5.1705E-06	5.0761E-06	4.9267E-06
HOMO-7	7.6208E-09	6.4250E-09	6.4530E-09	7.3030E-09	5.8384E-09
HOMO-8	7.6555E-08	8.8771E-08	1.1540E-07	9.1004E-08	9.2356E-08
HOMO-9	1.0725E-07	9.4667E-08	9.7539E-08	9.5278E-08	9.4671E-08
HOMO-10	5.4858E-11	5.5177E-11	5.5779E-11	5.6452E-11	5.7457E-11

**Table S5.** Emission currents (A) from different orbitals of Li<sub>2</sub>/BBP under different electric fields (V Å<sup>-1</sup>).

Orbitals	Electric fields				
	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25
LUMO+10	8.6044E-70	3.3126E-70	3.9907E-70	3.8608E-71	0.0000E+00
LUMO+9	7.9569E-52	1.0436E-52	8.0839E-54	6.5753E-55	8.0672E-56
LUMO+8	1.3723E-51	4.1800E-52	9.1174E-52	5.9865E-52	2.1114E-52
LUMO+7	6.5286E-37	5.3021E-37	9.2696E-38	8.4627E-38	3.3563E-37
LUMO+6	1.0108E-34	1.5221E-35	3.9298E-36	9.1876E-37	2.2760E-38
LUMO+5	4.6231E-31	4.4409E-31	7.8340E-32	7.2812E-32	1.0263E-31
LUMO+4	4.0088E-18	2.6707E-18	1.0228E-18	9.9248E-19	8.2024E-19
LUMO+3	4.8305E-18	3.8417E-18	7.8940E-19	5.7616E-19	1.6490E-18
LUMO+2	7.2323E-15	6.8868E-15	9.6482E-16	1.0544E-15	1.0557E-15
LUMO+1	2.9272E-11	1.9132E-11	1.8318E-11	1.8804E-11	1.5721E-11
LUMO	1.6303E-09	1.3397E-09	1.3135E-09	1.4951E-09	1.1349E-09
HOMO	1.0357E-07	9.4505E-08	9.1894E-08	9.1799E-08	9.5127E-08
HOMO-1	3.7072E-08	3.6245E-08	3.9449E-08	3.9216E-08	4.7657E-08
HOMO-2	2.5394E-06	2.5738E-06	4.0730E-06	5.7653E-06	6.7595E-06
HOMO-3	7.1469E-07	7.1336E-07	6.9348E-07	6.9625E-07	6.7917E-07
HOMO-4	5.0351E-06	4.9940E-06	5.0944E-06	5.0592E-06	5.0336E-06
HOMO-5	1.0515E-05	1.0449E-05	1.0048E-05	9.8528E-06	9.7285E-06
HOMO-6	2.1538E-06	2.1571E-06	2.2899E-06	2.3187E-06	2.2892E-06
HOMO-7	1.1585E-05	1.1447E-05	1.1043E-05	1.0952E-05	1.0755E-05
HOMO-8	6.7468E-08	6.7268E-08	6.5827E-08	6.7202E-08	6.7353E-08
HOMO-9	2.3376E-07	2.3306E-07	2.2759E-07	2.2996E-07	2.2454E-07
HOMO-10	1.1243E-07	1.1111E-07	1.1762E-07	1.2329E-07	1.2426E-07

**Table S6.** Emission currents (A) from different orbitals of Li<sub>3</sub>/BBP under different electric fields (V Å<sup>-1</sup>).

Orbitals	Electric fields				
	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25
LUMO+10	1.6962E-57	1.1014E-57	8.7834E-58	6.7705E-58	4.2438E-58
LUMO+9	1.7479E-49	1.2955E-50	4.0470E-51	1.0095E-51	1.6015E-52
LUMO+8	3.8947E-47	3.5398E-48	1.2719E-48	3.1897E-49	5.6841E-50
LUMO+7	2.6204E-43	1.9004E-43	9.3184E-44	8.9692E-44	8.8071E-44
LUMO+6	1.7500E-34	1.6266E-34	2.7309E-34	3.5865E-34	1.3687E-34
LUMO+5	9.3500E-31	9.9457E-31	1.8251E-30	2.9545E-30	2.1986E-32
LUMO+4	5.9811E-25	1.3521E-25	8.3464E-26	4.6817E-26	1.7974E-26
LUMO+3	5.7951E-18	5.1388E-18	2.8891E-17	3.8712E-17	4.5964E-17
LUMO+2	6.3328E-15	5.3258E-15	8.6094E-15	8.7311E-15	8.7558E-15
LUMO+1	1.3763E-11	1.2357E-11	1.9815E-11	1.9078E-11	1.9710E-11
LUMO	7.6957E-08	7.5318E-08	7.1761E-08	9.8967E-08	1.0365E-07
HOMO	2.5718E-07	2.4885E-07	2.6567E-07	3.4428E-07	3.4489E-07
HOMO-1	8.8100E-07	8.6954E-07	9.9788E-07	1.0198E-06	1.0426E-06
HOMO-2	4.7691E-06	4.7182E-06	5.3185E-06	5.9569E-06	6.2855E-06
HOMO-3	9.1088E-07	9.0780E-07	8.9600E-07	9.9126E-07	9.5603E-07
HOMO-4	1.2236E-05	1.2165E-05	1.2036E-05	1.2065E-05	1.1976E-05
HOMO-5	7.4357E-06	7.4075E-06	9.6047E-06	9.7996E-06	1.0575E-05
HOMO-6	3.7990E-06	3.8250E-06	3.9798E-06	3.9486E-06	3.9071E-06
HOMO-7	9.7685E-06	9.7251E-06	9.9509E-06	9.4293E-06	9.3586E-06
HOMO-8	2.0501E-07	2.0466E-07	1.9838E-07	1.9570E-07	1.5505E-07
HOMO-9	8.7209E-08	8.6867E-08	1.0455E-07	1.0337E-07	1.0432E-07
HOMO-10	1.5937E-07	1.5899E-07	1.6105E-07	1.6209E-07	1.6296E-07

**Table S7.** Emission currents (A) from different orbitals of Li<sub>4</sub>/BBP under different electric fields (V Å<sup>-1</sup>).

Orbitals	Electric fields				
	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25
LUMO+10	3.2411E-58	8.10E-61	5.3051E-59	1.8645E-59	6.9067E-60
LUMO+9	7.5600E-53	5.80E-59	5.7639E-53	7.1591E-53	9.2426E-53
LUMO+8	4.0978E-48	3.26E-53	6.9143E-49	3.3611E-49	1.7425E-49
LUMO+7	4.7147E-48	1.75E-48	1.4473E-47	6.1208E-48	9.8947E-48
LUMO+6	1.0297E-45	4.91E-48	2.3348E-45	7.8703E-46	1.3397E-45
LUMO+5	9.1083E-34	6.45E-46	2.8165E-34	1.6185E-34	8.4708E-35
LUMO+4	7.3066E-26	2.39E-34	3.7782E-26	7.9322E-26	1.1112E-25
LUMO+3	7.7926E-18	6.26E-26	8.8154E-18	1.0267E-17	1.0949E-17
LUMO+2	8.7461E-08	6.91E-18	1.2760E-07	1.0175E-07	7.6964E-08
LUMO+1	4.3027E-07	8.85E-08	5.1842E-07	6.3943E-07	6.9156E-07
LUMO	1.7255E-07	4.18E-07	5.0503E-07	6.4591E-07	7.3261E-07
HOMO	3.2453E-06	1.69E-07	3.2791E-06	4.0966E-06	5.0615E-06
HOMO-1	3.3044E-06	3.23E-06	3.3041E-06	4.8558E-06	5.6235E-06
HOMO-2	6.6836E-06	3.2763E-06	6.9478E-06	6.9627E-06	7.1742E-06
HOMO-3	2.8056E-06	6.5805E-06	2.7951E-06	2.8738E-06	3.0601E-06
HOMO-4	6.7594E-06	2.7952E-06	8.2835E-06	7.9310E-06	7.8261E-06
HOMO-5	1.8351E-06	6.7279E-06	2.2139E-06	2.2732E-06	2.1752E-06
HOMO-6	7.3278E-06	1.8351E-06	7.1473E-06	7.0893E-06	7.0500E-06
HOMO-7	1.0555E-05	7.3055E-06	1.0380E-05	1.0088E-05	9.9106E-06
HOMO-8	6.5002E-07	1.0506E-05	5.8670E-07	5.2480E-07	5.1875E-07
HOMO-9	4.6079E-07	6.5134E-07	4.3114E-07	4.3059E-07	4.2618E-07
HOMO-10	4.5890E-07	4.6120E-07	3.5803E-07	4.0549E-07	4.0716E-07

**Structure data S1.** Optimized geometries of Li<sub>n</sub>/BBP in the absence of an applied electric field.

Li/BBP without an applied electric field

B	0.49454	0.97488	0.00736
B	0.99428	0.47478	-0.01058
B	0.32899	0.64063	-0.00030
B	0.32926	0.14063	-0.00226
B	0.66033	0.14063	-0.00226
B	0.49505	0.30638	0.00736
B	0.32836	0.80675	-0.00977
B	0.82878	0.30638	0.00736
B	0.16114	0.47478	-0.01058
B	0.66122	0.47450	-0.00977
B	0.16002	0.64063	0.00052
B	0.99530	0.80647	-0.01058
B	0.32844	0.30690	0.00639
B	0.16080	0.97488	0.00736
B	0.49449	0.47450	-0.00977
B	0.82957	0.64063	0.00052
B	0.82844	0.80647	-0.01058
B	0.66115	0.97435	0.00639
B	0.99471	0.97435	0.00639
B	0.82926	0.14063	-0.00226
B	0.66059	0.64063	-0.00030
B	0.16032	0.14063	-0.00226
B	0.49510	0.80675	-0.00977
B	0.99487	0.30690	0.00639
B	0.32843	0.97336	0.01531
B	0.32819	0.47209	-0.01951
B	0.82859	0.97304	0.01420
B	0.66116	0.30790	0.01531
B	0.82993	0.47209	-0.01951
B	0.66140	0.80916	-0.01951
B	0.16100	0.30822	0.01420
B	0.15965	0.80916	-0.01951
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.09528

Li<sub>2</sub>/BBP without an applied electric field

B	0.49472	0.97484	0.00720
B	0.99405	0.47503	-0.01065
B	0.32898	0.64063	0.00301
B	0.32940	0.14063	-0.00272
B	0.66018	0.14063	-0.00272
B	0.49486	0.30641	0.00720
B	0.32845	0.80622	-0.01065
B	0.82894	0.30641	0.00720
B	0.16113	0.47503	-0.01065
B	0.66113	0.47503	-0.01065
B	0.16060	0.64063	0.00301
B	0.99554	0.80622	-0.01065
B	0.32894	0.30641	0.00720
B	0.16065	0.97484	0.00720
B	0.49405	0.47503	-0.01065
B	0.82898	0.64063	0.00301
B	0.82845	0.80622	-0.01065
B	0.66065	0.97484	0.00720
B	0.99472	0.97484	0.00720
B	0.82940	0.14063	-0.00272
B	0.66060	0.64063	0.00301
B	0.16018	0.14063	-0.00272
B	0.49554	0.80622	-0.01065
B	0.99486	0.30641	0.00720
B	0.32824	0.97373	0.01496
B	0.32941	0.47139	-0.02178
B	0.82824	0.97373	0.01496
B	0.66134	0.30753	0.01496
B	0.82941	0.47139	-0.02178
B	0.66017	0.80986	-0.02178
B	0.16134	0.30753	0.01496
B	0.16017	0.80986	-0.02178
Li	0.99479	0.64063	0.09477
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.09477

Li<sub>3</sub>/BBP without an applied electric field

B	0.49466	0.97402	0.01189
B	0.99356	0.47477	-0.01388
B	0.32906	0.64050	-0.00099
B	0.32997	0.14063	0.00153
B	0.65961	0.14063	0.00153
B	0.49493	0.30723	0.01189
B	0.32770	0.80649	-0.01388
B	0.82777	0.30803	0.01309
B	0.16207	0.47347	-0.01497
B	0.66189	0.47477	-0.01388
B	0.16065	0.64050	-0.00099
B	0.99602	0.80649	-0.01388
B	0.32805	0.30723	0.01189
B	0.16182	0.97323	0.01309
B	0.49467	0.47347	-0.01497
B	0.82894	0.64075	-0.00099
B	0.82751	0.80778	-0.01497
B	0.66153	0.97402	0.01189
B	0.99516	0.97323	0.01309
B	0.82991	0.14063	0.00018
B	0.66052	0.64075	-0.00099
B	0.15968	0.14063	0.00018
B	0.49492	0.80778	-0.01497
B	0.99442	0.30803	0.01309
B	0.32947	0.97248	0.01971
B	0.32968	0.47086	-0.02443
B	0.82826	0.97248	0.01971
B	0.66012	0.30877	0.01971
B	0.82966	0.47089	-0.02852
B	0.65991	0.81040	-0.02443
B	0.16132	0.30877	0.01971
B	0.15992	0.81036	-0.02852
Li	0.99479	0.64063	0.08809
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.08809
Li	0.99479	0.14063	0.10870

Li<sub>4</sub>/BBP without an applied electric field

B	0.49458	0.97079	0.02317
B	0.99433	0.47045	-0.03490
B	0.32911	0.63602	-0.00855
B	0.32858	0.13853	0.00108
B	0.65848	0.13855	0.00111
B	0.49388	0.30824	0.00596
B	0.33050	0.79904	0.01514
B	0.82350	0.30820	0.00591
B	0.16083	0.47043	-0.03488
B	0.66083	0.47043	-0.03488
B	0.16047	0.63600	-0.00851
B	0.99604	0.79904	0.01519
B	0.32350	0.30820	0.00591
B	0.16024	0.97078	0.02314
B	0.49433	0.47045	-0.03490
B	0.82911	0.63602	-0.00855
B	0.83050	0.79904	0.01514
B	0.66024	0.97078	0.02314
B	0.99458	0.97079	0.02317
B	0.82858	0.13853	0.00108
B	0.66047	0.63600	-0.00851
B	0.15848	0.13855	0.00111
B	0.49604	0.79904	0.01519
B	0.99388	0.30824	0.00596
B	0.32628	0.97306	0.00121
B	0.32901	0.46759	-0.04085
B	0.82628	0.97306	0.00121
B	0.65521	0.31516	0.02484
B	0.82901	0.46759	-0.04085
B	0.66081	0.80396	-0.00725
B	0.15521	0.31516	0.02484
B	0.16081	0.80396	-0.00725
Li	1.01970	0.58615	0.08438
Li	0.51970	0.58615	0.08438
Li	0.98472	0.15613	0.10771
Li	0.48472	0.15613	0.10771

**Structure data S2.** Optimized geometries of Li<sub>n</sub>/BBP in the presence of an applied electric field (E, V Å<sup>-1</sup>).

Li/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.05 V Å<sup>-1</sup>

B	0.49453	0.97488	0.00736
B	0.99428	0.47479	-0.01060
B	0.32899	0.64063	-0.00023
B	0.32926	0.14063	-0.00230
B	0.66033	0.14062	-0.00230
B	0.49505	0.30638	0.00736
B	0.32836	0.80674	-0.00976
B	0.82878	0.30638	0.00736
B	0.16115	0.47479	-0.01060
B	0.66122	0.47451	-0.00976
B	0.16002	0.64062	0.00058
B	0.99530	0.80647	-0.01060
B	0.32843	0.30690	0.00638
B	0.16081	0.97488	0.00736
B	0.49448	0.47451	-0.00976
B	0.82956	0.64063	0.00058
B	0.82844	0.80647	-0.01060
B	0.66115	0.97435	0.00638
B	0.99471	0.97435	0.00638
B	0.82926	0.14063	-0.00229
B	0.66059	0.64063	-0.00023
B	0.16033	0.14063	-0.00229
B	0.49510	0.80675	-0.00976
B	0.99487	0.30690	0.00638
B	0.32842	0.97336	0.01532
B	0.32818	0.47210	-0.01953
B	0.82858	0.97305	0.01419
B	0.66116	0.30789	0.01532
B	0.82993	0.47210	-0.01953
B	0.66140	0.80916	-0.01953
B	0.16100	0.30821	0.01419
B	0.15966	0.80916	-0.01953
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.09532

Li/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.10 V Å<sup>-1</sup>

B	0.49450	0.97485	0.00714
B	0.99414	0.47492	-0.01089
B	0.32893	0.64065	0.00153
B	0.32930	0.14066	-0.00299
B	0.66029	0.14060	-0.00299
B	0.49508	0.30640	0.00714
B	0.32829	0.80667	-0.00970
B	0.82873	0.30637	0.00724
B	0.16113	0.47496	-0.01092
B	0.66130	0.47458	-0.00970
B	0.16007	0.64061	0.00185
B	0.99544	0.80634	-0.01089
B	0.32836	0.30694	0.00615
B	0.16085	0.97488	0.00724
B	0.49436	0.47455	-0.00967
B	0.82952	0.64064	0.00185
B	0.82845	0.80629	-0.01092
B	0.66122	0.97431	0.00615
B	0.99469	0.97429	0.00611
B	0.82931	0.14063	-0.00296
B	0.66066	0.64060	0.00153
B	0.16028	0.14062	-0.00296
B	0.49523	0.80670	-0.00967
B	0.99490	0.30697	0.00611
B	0.32836	0.97339	0.01543
B	0.32805	0.47225	-0.02013
B	0.82846	0.97316	0.01406
B	0.66122	0.30786	0.01543
B	0.82984	0.47222	-0.02010
B	0.66153	0.80900	-0.02013
B	0.16112	0.30810	0.01406
B	0.15975	0.80904	-0.02010
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.09689

Li/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.15 V Å<sup>-1</sup>

B	0.49448	0.97487	0.00708
B	0.99415	0.47490	-0.01109
B	0.32892	0.64066	0.00181
B	0.32931	0.14065	-0.00316
B	0.66027	0.14061	-0.00316
B	0.49511	0.30638	0.00708
B	0.32835	0.80659	-0.00946
B	0.82871	0.30636	0.00719
B	0.16115	0.47494	-0.01114
B	0.66123	0.47466	-0.00946
B	0.16004	0.64060	0.00183
B	0.99543	0.80635	-0.01109
B	0.32837	0.30691	0.00600
B	0.16087	0.97489	0.00719
B	0.49435	0.47463	-0.00942
B	0.82955	0.64066	0.00183
B	0.82843	0.80632	-0.01114
B	0.66121	0.97435	0.00600
B	0.99467	0.97432	0.00595
B	0.82929	0.14066	-0.00312
B	0.66066	0.64060	0.00181
B	0.16029	0.14059	-0.00312
B	0.49524	0.80663	-0.00942
B	0.99492	0.30693	0.00595
B	0.32834	0.97343	0.01553
B	0.32807	0.47229	-0.02008
B	0.82844	0.97317	0.01394
B	0.66124	0.30783	0.01553
B	0.82976	0.47227	-0.02004
B	0.66152	0.80896	-0.02008
B	0.16114	0.30808	0.01394
B	0.15982	0.80899	-0.02004
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.09760

Li/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.20 V Å<sup>-1</sup>

B	0.49449	0.97487	0.00709
B	0.99414	0.47494	-0.01098
B	0.32891	0.64064	0.00166
B	0.32929	0.14065	-0.00303
B	0.66029	0.14060	-0.00303
B	0.49509	0.30639	0.00709
B	0.32827	0.80671	-0.00969
B	0.82875	0.30636	0.00715
B	0.16111	0.47497	-0.01099
B	0.66131	0.47455	-0.00969
B	0.16009	0.64061	0.00173
B	0.99545	0.80632	-0.01098
B	0.32835	0.30696	0.00609
B	0.16084	0.97489	0.00715
B	0.49437	0.47452	-0.00967
B	0.82949	0.64064	0.00173
B	0.82847	0.80628	-0.01099
B	0.66124	0.97430	0.00609
B	0.99468	0.97428	0.00606
B	0.82931	0.14062	-0.00301
B	0.66067	0.64062	0.00166
B	0.16027	0.14064	-0.00301
B	0.49522	0.80673	-0.00967
B	0.99490	0.30698	0.00606
B	0.32838	0.97338	0.01552
B	0.32811	0.47222	-0.02015
B	0.82850	0.97312	0.01397
B	0.66120	0.30788	0.01552
B	0.82983	0.47220	-0.02011
B	0.66147	0.80903	-0.02015
B	0.16108	0.30814	0.01397
B	0.15975	0.80905	-0.02011
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.09798

Li/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.25 V Å<sup>-1</sup>

B	0.49446	0.97491	0.00702
B	0.99411	0.47495	-0.01098
B	0.32898	0.64063	0.00166
B	0.32926	0.14069	-0.00306
B	0.66032	0.14057	-0.00306
B	0.49512	0.30634	0.00702
B	0.32828	0.80673	-0.00976
B	0.82874	0.30634	0.00706
B	0.16114	0.47497	-0.01099
B	0.66130	0.47453	-0.00976
B	0.16018	0.64061	0.00174
B	0.99547	0.80630	-0.01098
B	0.32834	0.30697	0.00611
B	0.16084	0.97492	0.00706
B	0.49439	0.47451	-0.00973
B	0.82941	0.64065	0.00174
B	0.82845	0.80629	-0.01099
B	0.66124	0.97428	0.00611
B	0.99469	0.97427	0.00608
B	0.82931	0.14059	-0.00304
B	0.66060	0.64063	0.00166
B	0.16028	0.14066	-0.00304
B	0.49519	0.80675	-0.00973
B	0.99489	0.30699	0.00608
B	0.32840	0.97337	0.01550
B	0.32818	0.47221	-0.02015
B	0.82853	0.97309	0.01392
B	0.66119	0.30788	0.01550
B	0.82979	0.47220	-0.02011
B	0.66141	0.80904	-0.02015
B	0.16106	0.30816	0.01392
B	0.15979	0.80905	-0.02011
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.09866

Li<sub>2</sub>/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.05 V Å<sup>-1</sup>

B	0.49472	0.97484	0.00720
B	0.99404	0.47503	-0.01066
B	0.32898	0.64063	0.00305
B	0.32940	0.14063	-0.00273
B	0.66018	0.14062	-0.00273
B	0.49487	0.30641	0.00720
B	0.32845	0.80622	-0.01066
B	0.82893	0.30641	0.00720
B	0.16113	0.47504	-0.01066
B	0.66113	0.47504	-0.01066
B	0.16060	0.64062	0.00305
B	0.99554	0.80622	-0.01066
B	0.32893	0.30641	0.00720
B	0.16065	0.97484	0.00720
B	0.49404	0.47503	-0.01066
B	0.82898	0.64063	0.00305
B	0.82845	0.80622	-0.01066
B	0.66065	0.97484	0.00720
B	0.99472	0.97484	0.00720
B	0.82940	0.14063	-0.00273
B	0.66060	0.64062	0.00305
B	0.16018	0.14062	-0.00273
B	0.49554	0.80622	-0.01066
B	0.99487	0.30641	0.00720
B	0.32824	0.97373	0.01496
B	0.32940	0.47140	-0.02180
B	0.82824	0.97373	0.01496
B	0.66134	0.30753	0.01496
B	0.82940	0.47140	-0.02180
B	0.66018	0.80986	-0.02180
B	0.16134	0.30753	0.01496
B	0.16018	0.80986	-0.02180
Li	0.99479	0.64063	0.09478
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.09478

Li<sub>2</sub>/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.10 V Å<sup>-1</sup>

B	0.49472	0.97484	0.00719
B	0.99404	0.47504	-0.01065
B	0.32898	0.64063	0.00305
B	0.32940	0.14063	-0.00275
B	0.66018	0.14062	-0.00275
B	0.49487	0.30641	0.00719
B	0.32845	0.80621	-0.01065
B	0.82893	0.30641	0.00720
B	0.16113	0.47504	-0.01065
B	0.66113	0.47504	-0.01065
B	0.16060	0.64062	0.00305
B	0.99554	0.80621	-0.01065
B	0.32893	0.30641	0.00720
B	0.16065	0.97484	0.00720
B	0.49404	0.47504	-0.01065
B	0.82898	0.64063	0.00305
B	0.82845	0.80621	-0.01065
B	0.66065	0.97484	0.00720
B	0.99472	0.97484	0.00719
B	0.82940	0.14063	-0.00275
B	0.66060	0.64062	0.00305
B	0.16018	0.14062	-0.00275
B	0.49554	0.80621	-0.01065
B	0.99487	0.30641	0.00719
B	0.32824	0.97373	0.01495
B	0.32940	0.47140	-0.02179
B	0.82824	0.97373	0.01495
B	0.66135	0.30752	0.01495
B	0.82940	0.47140	-0.02179
B	0.66018	0.80985	-0.02179
B	0.16135	0.30752	0.01495
B	0.16018	0.80985	-0.02179
Li	0.99479	0.64063	0.09480
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.09480

Li<sub>2</sub>/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.15 V Å<sup>-1</sup>

B	0.49467	0.97480	0.00719
B	0.99395	0.47505	-0.01091
B	0.32894	0.64064	0.00383
B	0.32947	0.14064	-0.00309
B	0.66011	0.14062	-0.00309
B	0.49492	0.30646	0.00719
B	0.32838	0.80617	-0.01092
B	0.82886	0.30643	0.00722
B	0.16120	0.47509	-0.01092
B	0.66120	0.47509	-0.01092
B	0.16064	0.64062	0.00383
B	0.99563	0.80621	-0.01091
B	0.32886	0.30643	0.00722
B	0.16072	0.97483	0.00722
B	0.49395	0.47505	-0.01091
B	0.82894	0.64064	0.00383
B	0.82838	0.80617	-0.01092
B	0.66072	0.97483	0.00722
B	0.99467	0.97480	0.00719
B	0.82947	0.14064	-0.00309
B	0.66064	0.64062	0.00383
B	0.16011	0.14062	-0.00309
B	0.49563	0.80621	-0.01091
B	0.99492	0.30646	0.00719
B	0.32818	0.97379	0.01492
B	0.32931	0.47156	-0.02213
B	0.82818	0.97379	0.01492
B	0.66140	0.30746	0.01492
B	0.82931	0.47156	-0.02213
B	0.66027	0.80970	-0.02213
B	0.16140	0.30746	0.01492
B	0.16027	0.80970	-0.02213
Li	0.99479	0.64063	0.09565
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.09565

Li<sub>2</sub>/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.20V Å<sup>-1</sup>

B	0.49464	0.97483	0.00701
B	0.99393	0.47512	-0.01082
B	0.32894	0.64064	0.00407
B	0.32948	0.14064	-0.00339
B	0.66010	0.14061	-0.00339
B	0.49494	0.30643	0.00701
B	0.32843	0.80609	-0.01083
B	0.82887	0.30639	0.00704
B	0.16115	0.47516	-0.01083
B	0.66115	0.47516	-0.01083
B	0.16064	0.64061	0.00407
B	0.99565	0.80614	-0.01082
B	0.32887	0.30639	0.00704
B	0.16072	0.97486	0.00704
B	0.49393	0.47512	-0.01082
B	0.82894	0.64064	0.00407
B	0.82843	0.80609	-0.01083
B	0.66072	0.97486	0.00704
B	0.99464	0.97483	0.00701
B	0.82948	0.14064	-0.00339
B	0.66064	0.64061	0.00407
B	0.16010	0.14061	-0.00339
B	0.49565	0.80614	-0.01082
B	0.99494	0.30643	0.00701
B	0.32815	0.97384	0.01479
B	0.32926	0.47165	-0.02206
B	0.82815	0.97384	0.01479
B	0.66143	0.30741	0.01479
B	0.82926	0.47165	-0.02206
B	0.66032	0.80960	-0.02206
B	0.16143	0.30741	0.01479
B	0.16032	0.80960	-0.02206
Li	0.99479	0.64063	0.09628
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.09628

Li<sub>2</sub>/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.25 V Å<sup>-1</sup>

B	0.49466	0.97481	0.00702
B	0.99398	0.47503	-0.01099
B	0.32902	0.64063	0.00387
B	0.32947	0.14063	-0.00324
B	0.66012	0.14062	-0.00324
B	0.49493	0.30644	0.00702
B	0.32840	0.80620	-0.01099
B	0.82885	0.30643	0.00704
B	0.16119	0.47506	-0.01099
B	0.66119	0.47506	-0.01099
B	0.16057	0.64062	0.00387
B	0.99561	0.80623	-0.01099
B	0.32885	0.30643	0.00704
B	0.16073	0.97483	0.00704
B	0.49398	0.47503	-0.01099
B	0.82902	0.64063	0.00387
B	0.82840	0.80620	-0.01099
B	0.66073	0.97483	0.00704
B	0.99466	0.97481	0.00702
B	0.82947	0.14063	-0.00324
B	0.66057	0.64062	0.00387
B	0.16012	0.14062	-0.00324
B	0.49561	0.80623	-0.01099
B	0.99493	0.30644	0.00702
B	0.32819	0.97379	0.01484
B	0.32931	0.47156	-0.02202
B	0.82819	0.97379	0.01484
B	0.66139	0.30746	0.01484
B	0.82931	0.47156	-0.02202
B	0.66027	0.80969	-0.02202
B	0.16139	0.30746	0.01484
B	0.16027	0.80969	-0.02202
Li	0.99479	0.64063	0.09685
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.09685

Li<sub>3</sub>/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.05 V Å<sup>-1</sup>

B	0.49464	0.97403	0.01186
B	0.99356	0.47478	-0.01387
B	0.32906	0.64050	-0.00096
B	0.32997	0.14062	0.00148
B	0.65962	0.14063	0.00148
B	0.49494	0.30722	0.01186
B	0.32770	0.80648	-0.01386
B	0.82778	0.30801	0.01306
B	0.16206	0.47349	-0.01494
B	0.66188	0.47478	-0.01386
B	0.16064	0.64050	-0.00096
B	0.99603	0.80648	-0.01387
B	0.32806	0.30722	0.01185
B	0.16180	0.97324	0.01306
B	0.49467	0.47349	-0.01494
B	0.82894	0.64075	-0.00096
B	0.82752	0.80777	-0.01494
B	0.66153	0.97404	0.01185
B	0.99516	0.97324	0.01307
B	0.82992	0.14062	0.00015
B	0.66052	0.64075	-0.00096
B	0.15966	0.14063	0.00015
B	0.49492	0.80777	-0.01494
B	0.99442	0.30802	0.01307
B	0.32946	0.97248	0.01970
B	0.32968	0.47087	-0.02440
B	0.82827	0.97248	0.01970
B	0.66012	0.30877	0.01970
B	0.82966	0.47090	-0.02851
B	0.65991	0.81039	-0.02440
B	0.16131	0.30877	0.01970
B	0.15993	0.81035	-0.02851
Li	0.99479	0.64063	0.08812
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.08813
Li	0.99479	0.14063	0.10869

$\text{Li}_3/\text{BBP}$  under an applied electric field of  $0.10 \text{ V } \text{\AA}^{-1}$

B	0.49464	0.97404	0.01185
B	0.99356	0.47478	-0.01386
B	0.32907	0.64050	-0.00095
B	0.32996	0.14062	0.00147
B	0.65962	0.14063	0.00147
B	0.49494	0.30722	0.01185
B	0.32771	0.80648	-0.01386
B	0.82779	0.30801	0.01306
B	0.16206	0.47349	-0.01494
B	0.66188	0.47478	-0.01386
B	0.16064	0.64050	-0.00096
B	0.99603	0.80648	-0.01386
B	0.32806	0.30721	0.01184
B	0.16180	0.97325	0.01306
B	0.49467	0.47349	-0.01494
B	0.82894	0.64075	-0.00096
B	0.82753	0.80776	-0.01494
B	0.66153	0.97404	0.01184
B	0.99516	0.97324	0.01307
B	0.82993	0.14062	0.00015
B	0.66052	0.64076	-0.00095
B	0.15965	0.14063	0.00015
B	0.49492	0.80776	-0.01494
B	0.99442	0.30801	0.01307
B	0.32946	0.97249	0.01970
B	0.32968	0.47087	-0.02440
B	0.82827	0.97249	0.01970
B	0.66013	0.30877	0.01970
B	0.82966	0.47091	-0.02850
B	0.65991	0.81038	-0.02440
B	0.16131	0.30877	0.01970
B	0.15993	0.81035	-0.02850
Li	0.99479	0.64063	0.08814
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.08814
Li	0.99479	0.14063	0.10870

$\text{Li}_3/\text{BBP}$  under an applied electric field of  $0.15 \text{ V \AA}^{-1}$

B	0.49456	0.97417	0.01133
B	0.99357	0.47493	-0.01360
B	0.32910	0.64050	-0.00055
B	0.32999	0.14060	0.00082
B	0.65960	0.14065	0.00082
B	0.49503	0.30709	0.01133
B	0.32787	0.80634	-0.01352
B	0.82799	0.30765	0.01244
B	0.16182	0.47374	-0.01463
B	0.66172	0.47491	-0.01352
B	0.16058	0.64053	-0.00063
B	0.99601	0.80633	-0.01360
B	0.32814	0.30705	0.01123
B	0.16159	0.97361	0.01244
B	0.49462	0.47378	-0.01460
B	0.82900	0.64072	-0.00063
B	0.82777	0.80752	-0.01463
B	0.66145	0.97420	0.01123
B	0.99499	0.97358	0.01259
B	0.83002	0.14060	-0.00042
B	0.66049	0.64075	-0.00055
B	0.15957	0.14066	-0.00042
B	0.49497	0.80747	-0.01460
B	0.99460	0.30767	0.01259
B	0.32940	0.97258	0.01934
B	0.32965	0.47101	-0.02389
B	0.82831	0.97259	0.01937
B	0.66018	0.30867	0.01934
B	0.82963	0.47106	-0.02813
B	0.65993	0.81025	-0.02389
B	0.16127	0.30866	0.01937
B	0.15996	0.81019	-0.02813
Li	0.99479	0.64063	0.08930
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.08938
Li	0.99479	0.14063	0.10889

Li<sub>3</sub>/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.20 V Å<sup>-1</sup>

B	0.49459	0.97414	0.01145
B	0.99359	0.47485	-0.01372
B	0.32914	0.64052	-0.00079
B	0.33002	0.14062	0.00107
B	0.65956	0.14063	0.00107
B	0.49499	0.30712	0.01145
B	0.32781	0.80642	-0.01367
B	0.82802	0.30772	0.01237
B	0.16191	0.47360	-0.01477
B	0.66178	0.47484	-0.01367
B	0.16055	0.64053	-0.00082
B	0.99599	0.80640	-0.01372
B	0.32810	0.30711	0.01140
B	0.16156	0.97354	0.01237
B	0.49468	0.47362	-0.01478
B	0.82903	0.64073	-0.00082
B	0.82768	0.80765	-0.01477
B	0.66148	0.97415	0.01140
B	0.99510	0.97353	0.01248
B	0.82993	0.14062	-0.00049
B	0.66045	0.64074	-0.00079
B	0.15965	0.14064	-0.00049
B	0.49491	0.80763	-0.01478
B	0.99448	0.30772	0.01248
B	0.32936	0.97258	0.01921
B	0.32967	0.47091	-0.02390
B	0.82834	0.97258	0.01928
B	0.66022	0.30867	0.01921
B	0.82962	0.47103	-0.02811
B	0.65991	0.81035	-0.02390
B	0.16125	0.30868	0.01928
B	0.15996	0.81023	-0.02811
Li	0.99479	0.64063	0.08987
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.08991
Li	0.99479	0.14063	0.10961

$\text{Li}_3/\text{BBP}$  under an applied electric field of  $0.25 \text{ V \AA}^{-1}$

B	0.49459	0.97415	0.01134
B	0.99359	0.47487	-0.01368
B	0.32916	0.64051	-0.00076
B	0.33004	0.14062	0.00095
B	0.65954	0.14064	0.00095
B	0.49499	0.30710	0.01134
B	0.32783	0.80640	-0.01363
B	0.82807	0.30766	0.01228
B	0.16188	0.47363	-0.01476
B	0.66176	0.47485	-0.01363
B	0.16054	0.64052	-0.00080
B	0.99599	0.80638	-0.01368
B	0.32811	0.30709	0.01129
B	0.16152	0.97360	0.01228
B	0.49467	0.47365	-0.01477
B	0.82904	0.64073	-0.00080
B	0.82770	0.80762	-0.01476
B	0.66147	0.97417	0.01129
B	0.99509	0.97359	0.01239
B	0.82994	0.14062	-0.00059
B	0.66043	0.64074	-0.00076
B	0.15965	0.14064	-0.00059
B	0.49491	0.80761	-0.01477
B	0.99450	0.30766	0.01239
B	0.32935	0.97261	0.01907
B	0.32966	0.47093	-0.02387
B	0.82832	0.97261	0.01914
B	0.66023	0.30864	0.01907
B	0.82961	0.47105	-0.02806
B	0.65993	0.81032	-0.02387
B	0.16126	0.30865	0.01914
B	0.15997	0.81021	-0.02806
Li	0.99479	0.64063	0.09034
Li	0.49479	0.64063	0.09038
Li	0.99479	0.14063	0.11003

Li<sub>4</sub>/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.05 V Å<sup>-1</sup>

B	0.49459	0.97079	0.02313
B	0.99433	0.47044	-0.03488
B	0.32912	0.63601	-0.00857
B	0.32857	0.13856	0.00111
B	0.65847	0.13858	0.00114
B	0.49388	0.30822	0.00602
B	0.33053	0.79904	0.01505
B	0.82351	0.30819	0.00598
B	0.16083	0.47042	-0.03486
B	0.66083	0.47042	-0.03486
B	0.16045	0.63601	-0.00854
B	0.99602	0.79903	0.01509
B	0.32351	0.30819	0.00598
B	0.16021	0.97079	0.02310
B	0.49433	0.47044	-0.03488
B	0.82912	0.63601	-0.00857
B	0.83053	0.79904	0.01505
B	0.66021	0.97079	0.02310
B	0.99459	0.97079	0.02313
B	0.82857	0.13856	0.00111
B	0.66045	0.63601	-0.00854
B	0.15847	0.13858	0.00114
B	0.49602	0.79903	0.01509
B	0.99388	0.30822	0.00602
B	0.32626	0.97308	0.00120
B	0.32902	0.46755	-0.04080
B	0.82626	0.97308	0.00120
B	0.65520	0.31519	0.02490
B	0.82902	0.46755	-0.04080
B	0.66081	0.80396	-0.00730
B	0.15520	0.31519	0.02490
B	0.16081	0.80396	-0.00730
Li	1.01968	0.58622	0.08438
Li	0.51968	0.58622	0.08438
Li	0.98477	0.15603	0.10775
Li	0.48477	0.15603	0.10775

**Li<sub>4</sub>/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.10 V Å<sup>-1</sup>**

B	0.49459	0.97080	0.02311
B	0.99433	0.47044	-0.03487
B	0.32912	0.63602	-0.00857
B	0.32857	0.13857	0.00113
B	0.65846	0.13859	0.00116
B	0.49388	0.30822	0.00605
B	0.33055	0.79903	0.01501
B	0.82352	0.30818	0.00600
B	0.16083	0.47043	-0.03485
B	0.66083	0.47043	-0.03485
B	0.16044	0.63601	-0.00855
B	0.99602	0.79902	0.01505
B	0.32352	0.30818	0.00600
B	0.16020	0.97080	0.02308
B	0.49433	0.47044	-0.03487
B	0.82912	0.63602	-0.00857
B	0.83055	0.79903	0.01501
B	0.66020	0.97080	0.02308
B	0.99459	0.97080	0.02311
B	0.82857	0.13857	0.00113
B	0.66044	0.63601	-0.00855
B	0.15846	0.13859	0.00116
B	0.49602	0.79902	0.01505
B	0.99388	0.30822	0.00605
B	0.32626	0.97309	0.00120
B	0.32902	0.46755	-0.04079
B	0.82626	0.97309	0.00120
B	0.65520	0.31519	0.02491
B	0.82902	0.46755	-0.04079
B	0.66081	0.80396	-0.00732
B	0.15520	0.31519	0.02491
B	0.16081	0.80396	-0.00732
Li	1.01966	0.58624	0.08439
Li	0.51966	0.58624	0.08439
Li	0.98479	0.15599	0.10777
Li	0.48479	0.15599	0.10777

Li<sub>4</sub>/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.15 V Å<sup>-1</sup>

B	0.49452	0.97106	0.02171
B	0.99431	0.47034	-0.03448
B	0.32923	0.63595	-0.00840
B	0.32850	0.13882	0.00125
B	0.65828	0.13882	0.00126
B	0.49382	0.30831	0.00691
B	0.33043	0.79925	0.01394
B	0.82348	0.30830	0.00688
B	0.16094	0.47034	-0.03445
B	0.66094	0.47034	-0.03445
B	0.16041	0.63594	-0.00839
B	0.99592	0.79925	0.01395
B	0.32348	0.30830	0.00688
B	0.16002	0.97106	0.02172
B	0.49431	0.47034	-0.03448
B	0.82923	0.63595	-0.00840
B	0.83043	0.79925	0.01394
B	0.66002	0.97106	0.02172
B	0.99452	0.97106	0.02171
B	0.82850	0.13882	0.00125
B	0.66041	0.63594	-0.00839
B	0.15828	0.13882	0.00126
B	0.49592	0.79925	0.01395
B	0.99382	0.30831	0.00691
B	0.32619	0.97321	0.00133
B	0.32915	0.46732	-0.04046
B	0.82619	0.97321	0.00133
B	0.65520	0.31519	0.02514
B	0.82915	0.46732	-0.04046
B	0.66084	0.80390	-0.00799
B	0.15520	0.31519	0.02514
B	0.16084	0.80390	-0.00799
Li	1.01929	0.58697	0.08520
Li	0.51929	0.58697	0.08520
Li	0.98573	0.15411	0.10879
Li	0.48573	0.15411	0.10879

Li<sub>4</sub>/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.20 V Å<sup>-1</sup>

B	0.49452	0.97117	0.02132
B	0.99423	0.47037	-0.03434
B	0.32926	0.63591	-0.00828
B	0.32853	0.13884	0.00128
B	0.65823	0.13885	0.00129
B	0.49373	0.30835	0.00717
B	0.33044	0.79929	0.01355
B	0.82354	0.30832	0.00714
B	0.16098	0.47037	-0.03431
B	0.66098	0.47037	-0.03431
B	0.16041	0.63591	-0.00827
B	0.99586	0.79929	0.01356
B	0.32354	0.30832	0.00714
B	0.15992	0.97116	0.02131
B	0.49423	0.47037	-0.03434
B	0.82926	0.63591	-0.00828
B	0.83044	0.79929	0.01355
B	0.65992	0.97116	0.02131
B	0.99452	0.97117	0.02132
B	0.82853	0.13884	0.00128
B	0.66041	0.63591	-0.00827
B	0.15823	0.13885	0.00129
B	0.49586	0.79929	0.01356
B	0.99373	0.30835	0.00717
B	0.32616	0.97327	0.00135
B	0.32919	0.46723	-0.04057
B	0.82616	0.97327	0.00135
B	0.65523	0.31513	0.02493
B	0.82919	0.46723	-0.04057
B	0.66086	0.80386	-0.00810
B	0.15523	0.31513	0.02493
B	0.16086	0.80386	-0.00810
Li	1.01916	0.58722	0.08557
Li	0.51916	0.58722	0.08557
Li	0.98599	0.15359	0.10931
Li	0.48599	0.15359	0.10931

Li<sub>4</sub>/BBP under an applied electric field of 0.25 V Å<sup>-1</sup>

B	0.49454	0.97125	0.02097
B	0.99415	0.47040	-0.03419
B	0.32928	0.63589	-0.00819
B	0.32854	0.13887	0.00132
B	0.65819	0.13888	0.00133
B	0.49365	0.30833	0.00743
B	0.33045	0.79934	0.01312
B	0.82365	0.30830	0.00740
B	0.16105	0.47039	-0.03417
B	0.66105	0.47039	-0.03417
B	0.16041	0.63589	-0.00817
B	0.99581	0.79934	0.01313
B	0.32365	0.30830	0.00740
B	0.15980	0.97125	0.02096
B	0.49415	0.47040	-0.03419
B	0.82928	0.63589	-0.00819
B	0.83045	0.79934	0.01312
B	0.65980	0.97125	0.02096
B	0.99454	0.97125	0.02097
B	0.82854	0.13887	0.00132
B	0.66041	0.63589	-0.00817
B	0.15819	0.13888	0.00133
B	0.49581	0.79934	0.01313
B	0.99365	0.30833	0.00743
B	0.32613	0.97334	0.00137
B	0.32925	0.46711	-0.04071
B	0.82613	0.97334	0.00137
B	0.65525	0.31509	0.02470
B	0.82925	0.46711	-0.04071
B	0.66087	0.80383	-0.00820
B	0.15525	0.31509	0.02470
B	0.16087	0.80383	-0.00820
Li	1.01901	0.58753	0.08594
Li	0.51901	0.58753	0.08594
Li	0.98624	0.15310	0.10987
Li	0.48624	0.15310	0.10987