

Supplementary Information

Non-covalent Interactions for Carbonaceous Materials: Impacts of Doping, Curving and their Combination

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Table S1. Combined effects (Ω) during NaF adsorption onto the outer and inner surfaces of doped graphene flakes with different curvatures (D-cGFs), calculated at B3LYP/bs1 level of theory.

| dopant | ρ (nm ⁻¹) | Outer Surface | | Inner surface | |
|--------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | c _A GFO | c _Z GFO | c _A GFI | c _Z GFI |
| Be | 0.492/0.491 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 40.3 | 65.5 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | 3.3 | 8.3 | 101.2 | 111.5 |
| | 1.475/1.503 | -1.6 | 6.3 | N.A. ^a | N.A. ^a |
| B | 0.492/0.491 | -10.6 | -9.1 | 26.7 | 27.8 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | -19.0 | -17.1 | N.A. ^a | N.A. ^a |
| | 1.475/1.503 | -27.7 | -28.2 | N.A. ^a | N.A. ^a |
| N | 0.492/0.491 | 2.0 | -0.6 | -3.5 | -0.7 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | 4.9 | 0.0 | -7.8 | -0.8 |
| | 1.475/1.503 | 6.9 | 0.3 | -15.6 | -2.2 |
| O | 0.492/0.491 | 9.2 | 6.3 | -1.1 | 4.0 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | 12.3 | 7.1 | -3.9 | 5.8 |
| | 1.475/1.503 | 14.5 | 6.3 | -7.6 | 5.7 |

^a The binding configuration is not geometrically stable.

Table S2. Combined effects (Ω) during NaF adsorption onto the outer and inner surfaces of doped graphene flakes with different curvatures (D-cGFs), calculated at M06-2X/bs2//B3LYP/bs1 level of theory.

| dopant | ρ (nm ⁻¹) | Outer Surface | | Inner surface | |
|--------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | c _A GFo | c _Z GFo | c _A GFi | c _Z GFi |
| Be | 0.492/0.491 | 14.3 | 16.4 | 36.6 | 62.3 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | 9.0 | 15.4 | 96.9 | 110.2 |
| | 1.475/1.503 | 4.1 | 16.5 | N.A. ^a | N.A. ^a |
| B | 0.492/0.491 | -7.7 | -6.8 | 21.4 | 22.0 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | -18.2 | -16.1 | N.A. ^a | N.A. ^a |
| | 1.475/1.503 | -27.9 | -26.7 | N.A. ^a | N.A. ^a |
| N | 0.492/0.491 | 1.8 | 0.3 | -3.6 | -0.9 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | 5.9 | 1.7 | -9.4 | -3.6 |
| | 1.475/1.503 | 8.8 | 3.6 | -15.1 | -6.3 |
| O | 0.492/0.491 | 16.8 | 14.7 | -1.9 | 3.1 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | 20.7 | 17.9 | -6.1 | 3.8 |
| | 1.475/1.503 | 23.0 | 19.3 | -8.3 | 3.8 |

^a The binding configuration is not geometrically stable.

Table S3. Combined effects (Ω) during NaF adsorption onto the outer and inner surfaces of doped graphene flakes with different curvatures (D-cGFs), calculated at cam-B3LYP/bs2//B3LYP/bs1 level of theory.

| dopant | ρ (nm ⁻¹) | Outer Surface | | Inner surface | |
|--------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | c _A GFO | c _Z GFO | c _A GFi | c _Z GFi |
| Be | 0.492/0.491 | 11.4 | 18.6 | 42.5 | 53.0 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | 6.0 | 18.0 | 106.2 | 112.3 |
| | 1.475/1.503 | 1.4 | 12.3 | N.A. ^a | N.A. ^a |
| B | 0.492/0.491 | -5.7 | -5.5 | 18.1 | 18.1 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | -16.9 | -16.1 | N.A. ^a | N.A. ^a |
| | 1.475/1.503 | -26.6 | -27.5 | N.A. ^a | N.A. ^a |
| N | 0.492/0.491 | 1.6 | -0.8 | -2.9 | 0.1 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | 4.8 | 0.1 | -8.4 | -1.6 |
| | 1.475/1.503 | 7.4 | 1.1 | -15.1 | -3.5 |
| O | 0.492/0.491 | 9.0 | 5.8 | -2.6 | 2.9 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | 12.9 | 7.4 | -6.6 | 4.1 |
| | 1.475/1.503 | 15.4 | 7.6 | -10.0 | 4.3 |

^a The binding configuration is not geometrically stable.

Table S4. Combined effects (Ω) during NaF adsorption onto the outer and inner surfaces of doped graphene flakes with different curvatures (D-cGFs), calculated at cam-B3LYP-D3/bs2//B3LYP/bs1 level of theory.

| dopant | ρ (nm ⁻¹) | Outer Surface | | Inner surface | |
|--------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | c _A GF _o | c _Z GF _o | c _A GF _i | c _Z GF _i |
| Be | 0.492/0.491 | 11.7 | 18.6 | 43.4 | 54.7 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | 6.0 | 17.4 | 104.7 | 110.7 |
| | 1.475/1.503 | 1.1 | 9.7 | N.A. ^a | N.A. ^a |
| B | 0.492/0.491 | -5.9 | -6.1 | 16.4 | 16.5 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | -17.2 | -16.9 | N.A. ^a | N.A. ^a |
| | 1.475/1.503 | -26.8 | -28.5 | N.A. ^a | N.A. ^a |
| N | 0.492/0.491 | 1.6 | -0.6 | -2.4 | 0.4 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | 5.4 | 0.8 | -7.4 | -0.8 |
| | 1.475/1.503 | 8.6 | 2.2 | -9.2 | -1.8 |
| O | 0.492/0.491 | 10.5 | 7.6 | -2.3 | 3.2 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | 14.8 | 9.8 | -5.7 | 4.5 |
| | 1.475/1.503 | 17.8 | 10.3 | -7.9 | 4.6 |

^a The binding configuration is not geometrically stable.

Table S5. Combined effects (Ω) during NaF adsorption onto the outer and inner surfaces of doped graphene flakes with different curvatures (D-cGFs), calculated at vdW-DF level of theory.

| dopant | ρ (nm ⁻¹) | Outer Surface | | Inner surface | |
|--------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | c _A GFO | c _Z GFO | c _A GFI | c _Z GFI |
| Be | 0.492/0.491 | 12.3 | 9.9 | 30.2 | 81.0 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | 6.8 | 1.1 | 84.3 | 98.2 |
| | 1.475/1.503 | 2.6 | -0.7 | N.A. ^a | N.A. ^a |
| B | 0.492/0.491 | -11.7 | -8.9 | 32.2 | 34.1 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | -17.3 | -14.7 | N.A. ^a | N.A. ^a |
| | 1.475/1.503 | -23.1 | -22.8 | N.A. ^a | N.A. ^a |
| N | 0.492/0.491 | 3.3 | 0.7 | -3.8 | -0.8 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | 6.2 | 1.7 | -10.6 | -2.8 |
| | 1.475/1.503 | 9.2 | 3.3 | -18.5 | -4.8 |
| O | 0.492/0.491 | 14.2 | 12.2 | 0.9 | 4.9 |
| | 0.983/0.982 | 16.4 | 12.5 | -4.0 | 4.4 |
| | 1.475/1.503 | 19.2 | 13.2 | -7.9 | 3.9 |

^a The binding configuration is not geometrically stable.