

Supplementary Information

Structural and bonding properties of Cu_3O_3^- and Cu_3O_4^- clusters: anion photoelectron spectroscopy and density functional calculations

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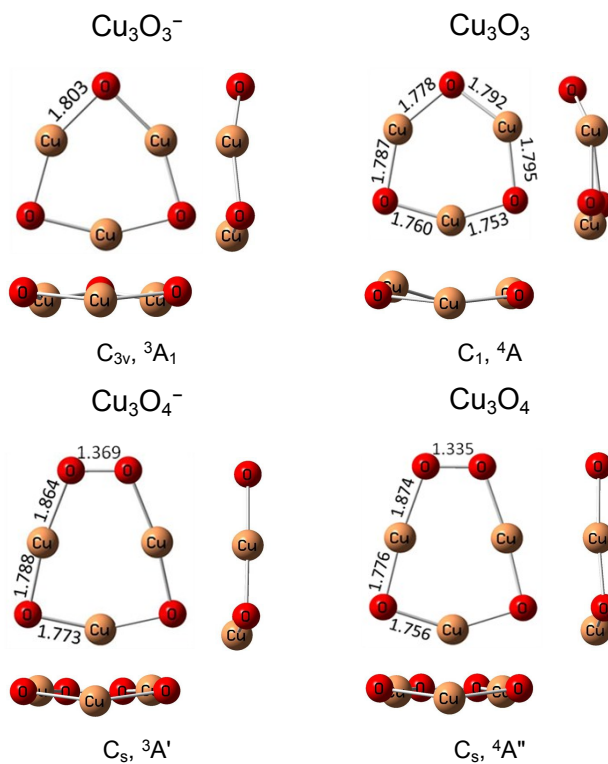


Fig. S1 The most stable structures of $\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_3^{-/0}$ and $\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_4^{-/0}$ clusters viewed from different angles. The bond lengths are in angstroms.

Table S1 The relative energies and vertical detachment energies (VDEs) of Cu_3O_3^- obtained from different functionals with the aug-cc-pVTZ/O/aug-cc-pVTZ-pp/Cu basis sets.

Cu_3O_3^-	$\Delta E(\text{eV})$			VDE (eV)			
	B3LYP	PBE0	B3P86	B3LYP	PBE0	B3P86	Expt.
3A	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.52	3.42	4.02	3.48
3B	0.38	0.32	0.35	3.15	3.67	4.24	
3C	0.82	0.90	0.79	3.20	3.20	3.74	

Table S2 Cartesian coordinates for stable isomers of Cu_3O_3^- and Cu_3O_4^- clusters.

Cu_3O_3^-							
	3A				3B		
	X	Y	Z		X	Y	Z
O	1.73448700	1.00140700	0.14751500	Cu	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.46515500
O	0.00000000	-2.00281300	0.14751500	Cu	0.00000000	1.15251100	-0.72436800
O	-1.73448700	1.00140700	0.14751500	Cu	0.00000000	-1.15251100	-0.72436800
Cu	0.00000000	1.45757800	-0.04069400	O	0.00000000	0.00000000	-2.13378900
Cu	-1.26230000	-0.72878900	-0.04069400	O	0.00000000	1.72533700	1.03713400
Cu	1.26230000	-0.72878900	-0.04069400	O	0.00000000	-1.72533700	1.03713400
3C							
O	0.00000000	0.00000000	-2.19974700				
O	0.00000000	1.66442300	0.93373200				
O	0.00000000	-1.66442300	0.93373200				
Cu	0.00000000	-1.10845400	-0.75292700				
Cu	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.59751900				
Cu	0.00000000	1.10845400	-0.75292700				
Cu_3O_4^-							
	4A				4B		
	X	Y	Z		X	Y	Z
Cu	0.06677700	-0.53921400	1.33504900	Cu	0.00000000	0.00000000	-3.45225100
Cu	-0.18866100	1.67164000	0.00000000	O	0.00000000	0.00000000	-5.12159100
Cu	0.06677700	-0.53921400	-1.33504900	O	0.00000000	0.00000000	-1.75939300
O	0.03310300	1.21094700	1.69791500	O	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.75939600
O	0.03310300	1.21094700	-1.69791500	O	0.00000000	0.00000000	5.12158900
O	0.06677700	-2.28614200	-0.68442100	Cu	0.00000000	0.00000000	3.45224800
O	0.06677700	-2.28614200	0.68442100	Cu	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000200
4C							
O	-0.76526400	1.40289100	0.34156600				
O	-0.37415600	-1.57546700	0.26780800				
O	2.41916700	0.26701500	-0.01874200				
Cu	0.92501800	1.27626200	-0.04537000				
Cu	1.27180500	-1.11801700	-0.06394200				
Cu	-1.63345300	-0.24609800	0.03400600				
O	-3.32196400	0.22402900	-0.31764900				