

**Supplementary Information**

**Formation of a Bi-rhodium Boron Tube Rh<sub>2</sub>B<sub>18</sub> and Its  
Great CO<sub>2</sub> Capture Ability**

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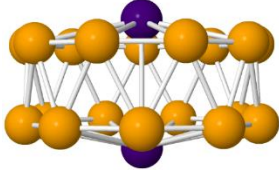
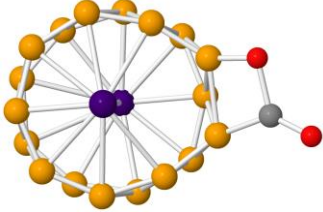
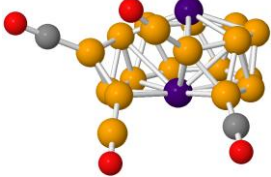
**Table S1a.** Electron density ( $\rho$ ) and Laplacian ( $\nabla^2\rho$ ) calculated for bond critical point (BCP), ring critical point (RCP) containing three centers of Rh<sub>2</sub>B<sub>18</sub> double ring structure.

RCP	$\rho$	$\nabla^2\rho$	BCP	$\rho$	$\nabla^2\rho$
			Rh19 Rh20	0.071	0.10
B1 B2 Rh19	0.063	0.082	Rh19 B5	0.063	0.077
B2 B3 Rh19			Rh19 B4		
B3 B4 Rh19			Rh19 B2		
B4 B17 Rh19			Rh19 B2		
B7 B8 Rh19			Rh19 B17		
B5 B17 Rh19			Rh19 B3		
B5 B6 Rh19			Rh19 B8		
B1 B8 Rh19			Rh19 B6		
B6 B7 Rh19			Rh19 B1		
B9 B10 Rh20			Rh19 B7		
B10 B11 Rh20			Rh20 B18		
B11 B18 Rh20			Rh20 B15		
B12 B18 Rh20			Rh20 B9		
B12 B13 Rh20			Rh20 B14		
B15 B16 Rh20			Rh20 B16		
B13 B14 Rh20			Rh20 B13		
B9 B16 Rh20			Rh20 B10		
B14 B15 Rh20			Rh20 B10		
		Rh20 B11			

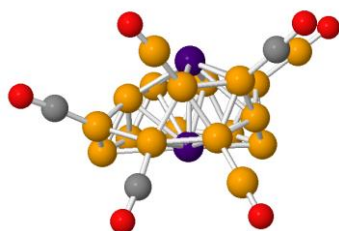
**Table S1a.** Electron density ( $\rho$ ) and Laplacian ( $\nabla^2\rho$ ) calculated for ring critical point (RCP) containing five centers and cage critical point (CRP) of Rh<sub>2</sub>B<sub>18</sub> double ring structure.

RCP	$\rho$	$\nabla^2\rho$
B1 B9 B16 Rh20 Rh19	0.03	0.086
B3 B10 B11 Rh20 Rh19		
B3 B4 B11 Rh20 Rh19		
B5 B12 B17 Rh19 Rh20		
B6 B7 B14 Rh20 Rh19		
B7 B14 B15 Rh20 Rh19		
CCP	Density	Laplacian
B3 B11 Rh20 Rh19	0.030	0.086
B7 B14 Rh20 Rh19		

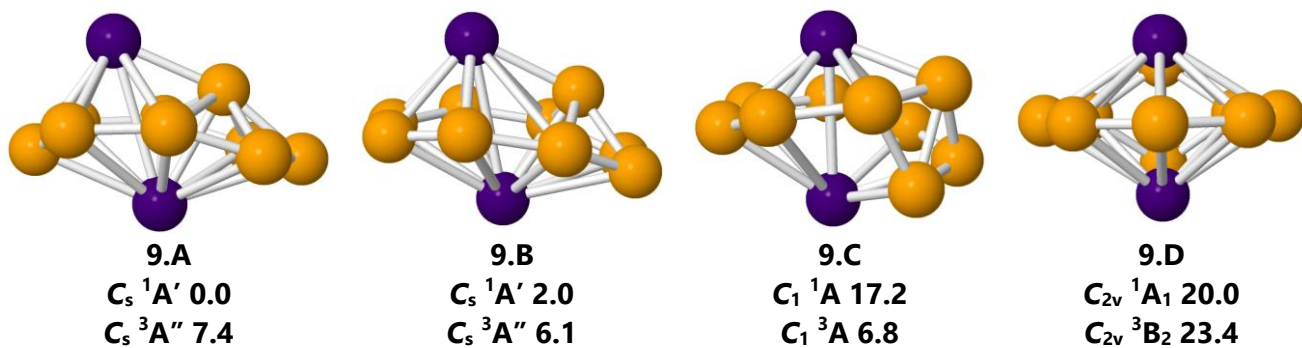
**Table 2.** Cartesian Coordinates of Rh<sub>2</sub>B<sub>18</sub> and Rh<sub>2</sub>B<sub>18</sub>-(CO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>x</sub> with x = 1,2 and 3 (angstrom).

Structures	Cartersian Coordinate			
 <p style="text-align: center;"><b>18.A</b></p>	B	0.00000000	2.32570515	0.78392657
	B	-1.49493445	1.78159350	0.78392657
	B	-2.29037246	0.40385446	0.78392657
	B	-2.01411974	-1.16285257	0.78392657
	B	0.79543801	-2.18544796	0.78392657
	B	2.01411974	-1.16285257	0.78392657
	B	2.29037246	0.40385446	0.78392657
	B	1.49493445	1.78159350	0.78392657
	B	-0.79543801	2.18544796	-0.78392657
	B	-2.01411974	1.16285257	-0.78392657
	B	-2.29037246	-0.40385446	-0.78392657
	B	-0.00000000	-2.32570515	-0.78392657
	B	1.49493445	-1.78159350	-0.78392657
	B	2.29037246	-0.40385446	-0.78392657
	B	2.01411974	1.16285257	-0.78392657
	B	0.79543801	2.18544796	-0.78392657
	B	-0.79543801	-2.18544796	0.78392657
	B	-1.49493445	-1.78159350	-0.78392657
Rh	-0.00000000	-0.00000000	1.27408400	
Rh	-0.00000000	-0.00000000	-1.27408400	
 <p style="text-align: center;"><b>1C.A</b></p>	B	2.83797800	-1.02583800	0.12430700
	B	2.97454800	0.57487800	0.09493500
	B	2.01934500	1.80343900	0.43424100
	B	0.54307700	2.28449900	0.87705700
	B	-1.45077200	0.21419800	1.44589000
	B	-1.07480000	-1.38391200	1.49018400
	B	0.17472300	-2.21931300	1.02891000
	B	1.69103900	-2.05254100	0.52833000
	B	2.45043100	-0.22327500	-1.38577000
	B	2.11911800	1.32529400	-1.26525600
	B	0.84303500	2.17631900	-0.87584700
	B	-2.00455000	1.12188100	0.01075900
	B	-2.19494500	-0.75402400	0.24586300
	B	-0.98917000	-1.77052100	-0.21129000
	B	0.43328200	-2.25860000	-0.74443500
	B	1.84292900	-1.67996100	-1.18509900
	B	-0.82602900	1.69918400	1.38885500
	B	-0.64873500	1.95691600	-0.36012200
	C	-3.66585200	-0.25108900	-0.17957000
	O	-4.74661600	-0.71305400	-0.37510900
O	-3.36522500	1.11968200	-0.37874500	
Rh	0.22779400	-0.02312200	-1.25814200	
Rh	0.73192400	0.00779700	1.23371200	
 <p style="text-align: center;"><b>2C.A</b></p>	B	-3.17377000	-1.06050500	-0.22033000
	B	-1.89814800	-2.00765400	-0.46894900
	B	-0.29970600	-2.03615300	-0.36482200
	B	1.38760000	-2.02801000	-0.37867800
	B	0.75690400	0.68016000	1.09288800
	B	-0.62766700	1.51079100	1.48187400
	B	-2.18001200	1.42918600	1.17910500
	B	-3.15064000	0.37240700	0.49298800
	B	-2.46775200	-0.91189700	-1.78562000

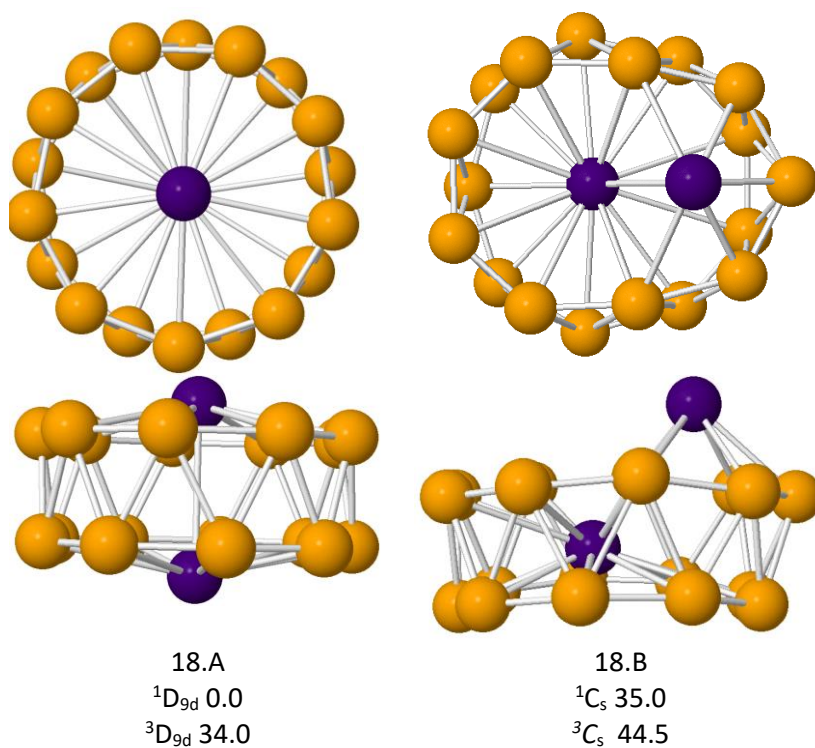
	B	-0.95992900	-1.43509700	-1.92616400
	B	0.60457000	-1.35883400	-1.73059200
	B	3.17482200	0.34540700	-1.16077100
	B	0.44674000	2.20190000	0.29274800
	B	-1.18717700	2.28314400	-0.02682100
	B	-2.54235100	1.65307800	-0.58872900
	B	-3.26995500	0.34779000	-1.23280500
	B	2.02595200	0.02125100	1.88631900
	B	1.79194500	-0.48638200	-0.87097700
	C	1.52659900	3.21690100	0.24756700
	C	2.40635700	-3.04782500	-0.05670100
	O	2.40820200	3.93704100	0.18083800
	O	4.15300800	1.02908600	-1.38210400
	O	2.92181000	-0.47910000	2.53824500
	O	3.24271000	-3.74494400	0.28744100
	Rh	-0.17335000	0.49096200	-0.92270300
	Rh	-1.32799900	-0.59216300	1.08950600
	B	2.08863500	-2.11375300	1.04399600
	B	2.10290400	-0.71174500	1.81193100
	B	1.50772000	0.52763900	1.07471100
	B	-0.29232300	1.12776300	1.20463500
	B	-1.75048000	0.24609000	0.50541600
	B	-2.00210600	-2.33421100	-0.01061100
	B	-0.60005700	-3.04165900	-0.12453900
	B	1.00395400	-3.01691400	0.23884700
	B	2.74534900	-0.60668300	0.08853000
	B	4.25354400	-0.02944700	-0.25634800
	B	0.87597300	1.67990000	0.02399200
	B	-1.56774900	2.29205400	-1.56682300
	B	-2.49377300	-0.92482500	-0.62189500
	B	-0.92494500	-1.45068600	-1.09080300
	B	0.49424700	-2.26264300	-1.22614700
	B	1.92900300	-1.82860500	-0.67236300
	B	-0.61149400	1.88022300	2.64530200
	B	-0.74534500	1.38800000	-0.47850300
	C	-3.63343900	-0.58112200	-1.52060000
	C	1.59742300	2.94510000	-0.26269200
	C	-2.85676200	0.44119700	1.49932700
	O	-4.53359100	-0.29608200	-2.15598500
	O	-2.21998400	2.86962500	-2.41294700
	O	5.33477200	0.44700500	-0.53165200
	O	2.18905400	3.88221000	-0.52841900
	O	-0.88169500	2.42189800	3.69439200
	O	-3.76094500	0.50714900	2.19510300
	Rh	0.70086800	-0.05248500	-1.24938700
	Rh	-0.02819100	-1.04947000	0.95323700



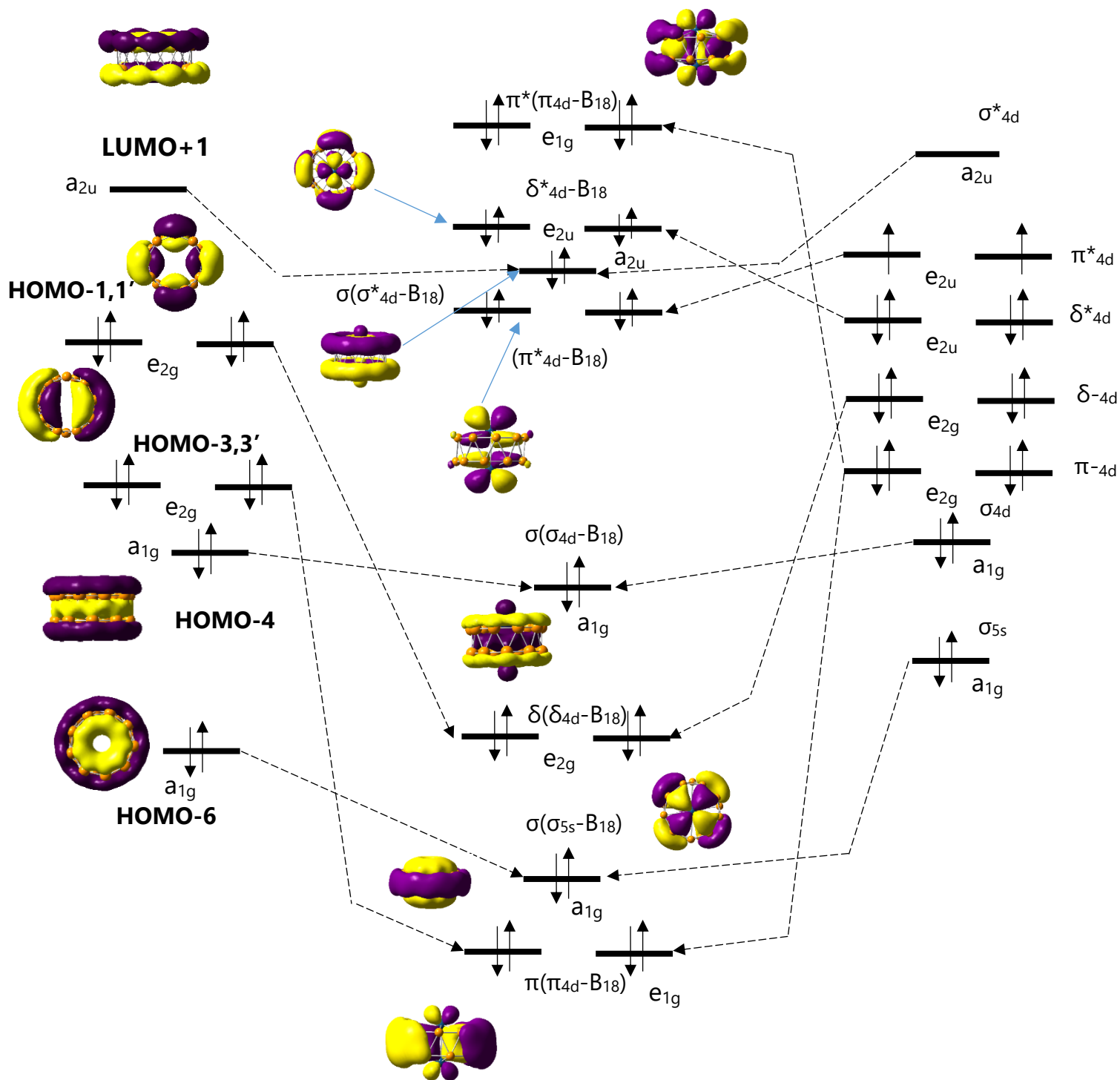
3C.A



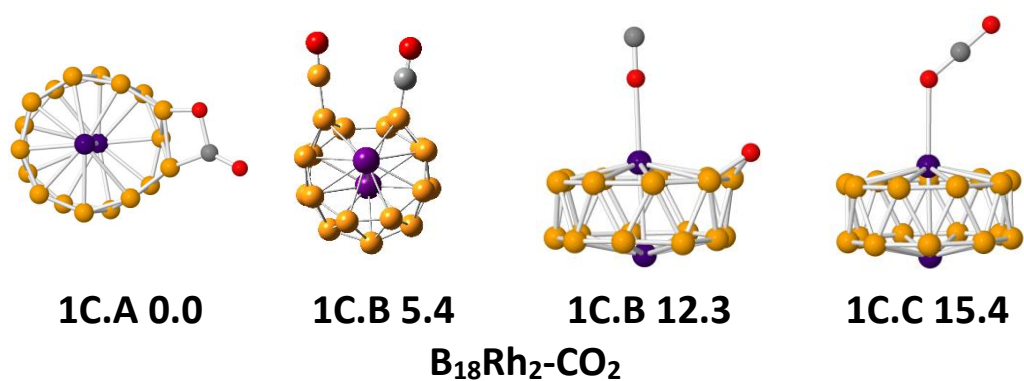
**Figure S1.** The lower-lying isomers of  $Rh_2B_9^-$  clusters. Geometry optimization and energy calculations were performed by using the TPSSh functional combining with 6-311+g(d) basis set for B and aug-cc-pVTZ-PP for Rh.



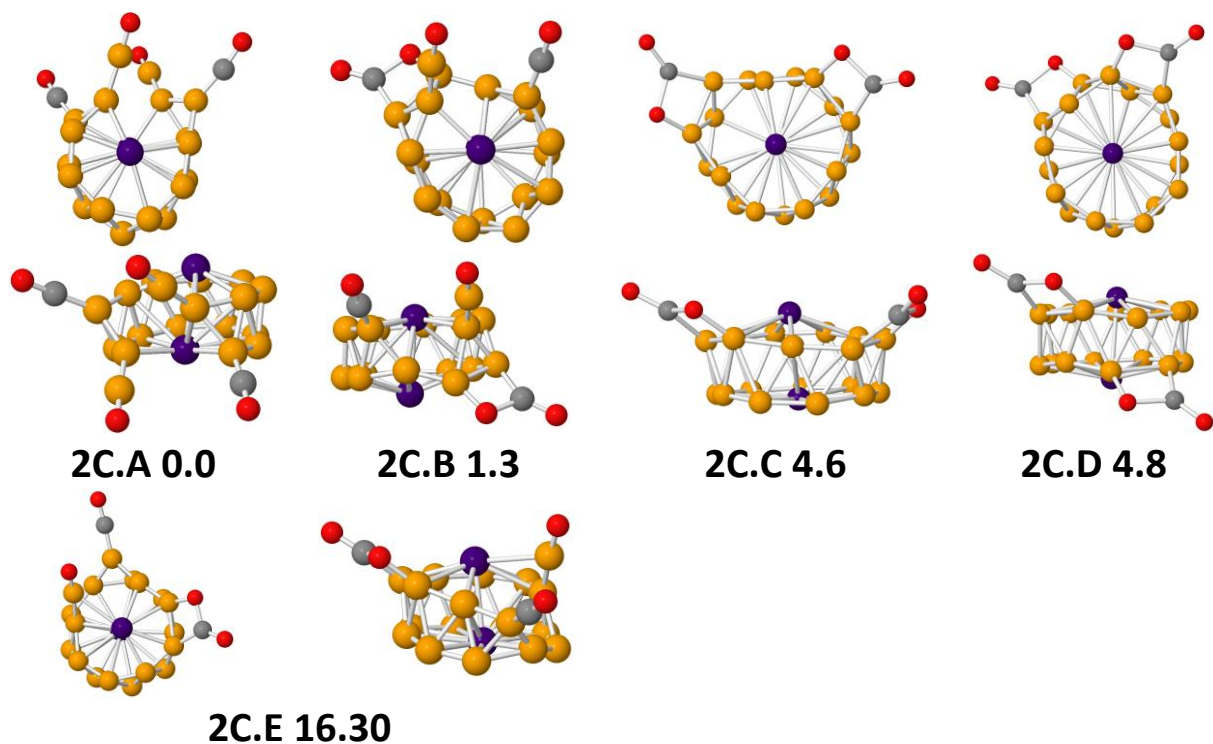
**Figure S2.** The shape and relative energy (kcal/mol) of lower-lying isomers of  $Rh_2B_{18}$  cluster. Geometry optimization and energy calculations were performed by using the TPSSh functional combining with 6-311+g(d) basis set for B, C, O and aug-cc-pVTZ-PP for Rh.

**B<sub>18</sub>****Rh<sub>2</sub>B<sub>18</sub>****Rh<sub>2</sub>**

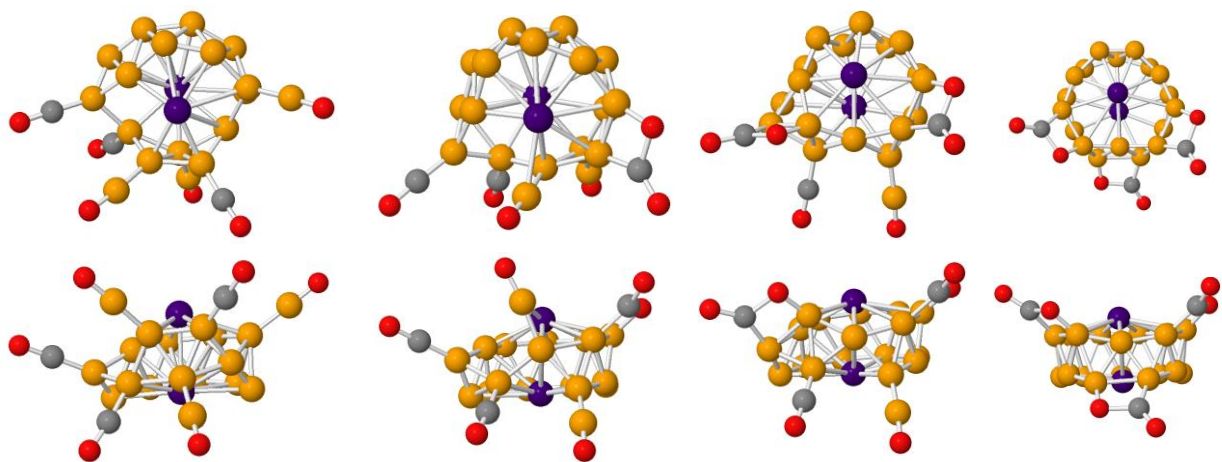
**Figure S3.** The qualitative presence of orbital interaction between B<sub>18</sub> tube and Rh<sub>2</sub> resulting Rh<sub>2</sub>B<sub>18</sub> cluster.



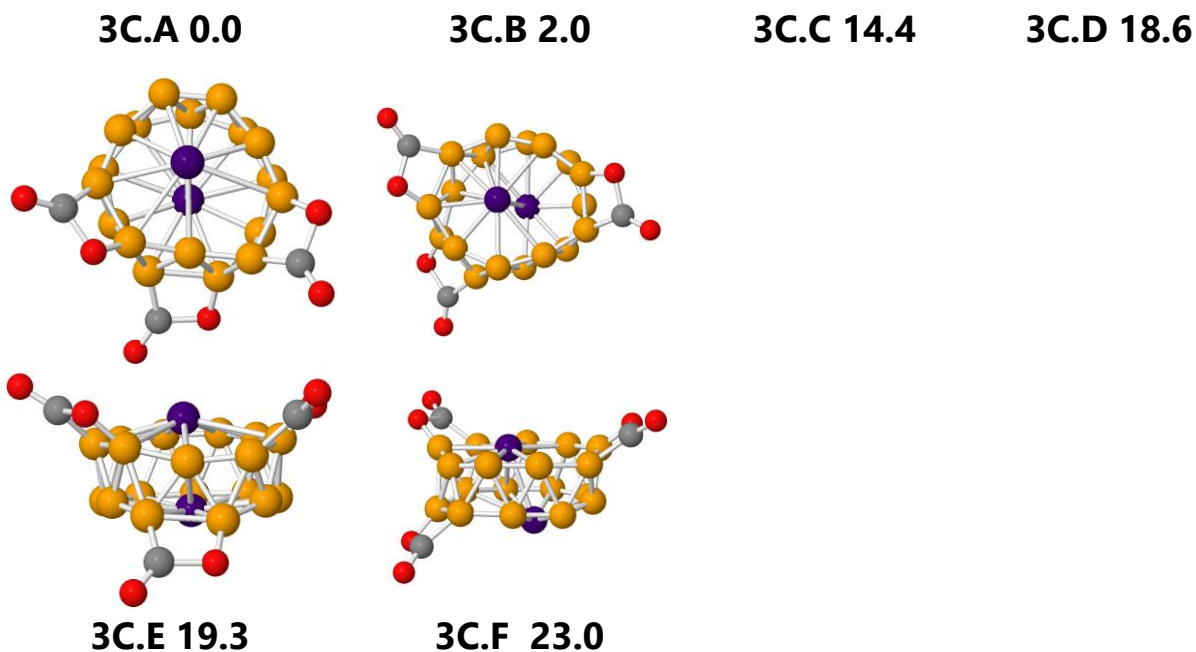
**Figure S4.** The shape and relative energy of configuration of Rh<sub>2</sub>B<sub>18</sub>-CO<sub>2</sub>. Geometry optimization and energy calculations were performed by using the TPSSh functional combining with 6-311+g(d) basis set for B, C, O and aug-cc-pVTZ-PP for Rh.



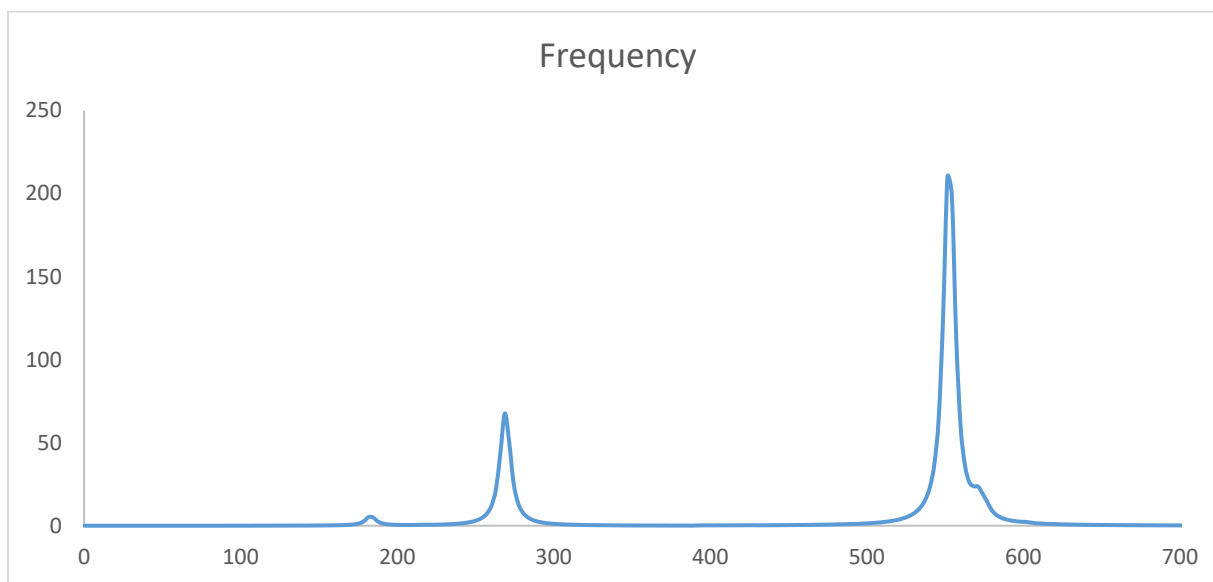
**Figure S5.** The shape and relative energy of configuration of  $\text{Rh}_2\text{B}_{18}(\text{CO}_2)_2$ . Geometry optimization and energy calculations were performed by using the TPSSh functional combining with 6-311+g(d) basis set for B, C, O and aug-cc-pVTZ-PP for Rh.



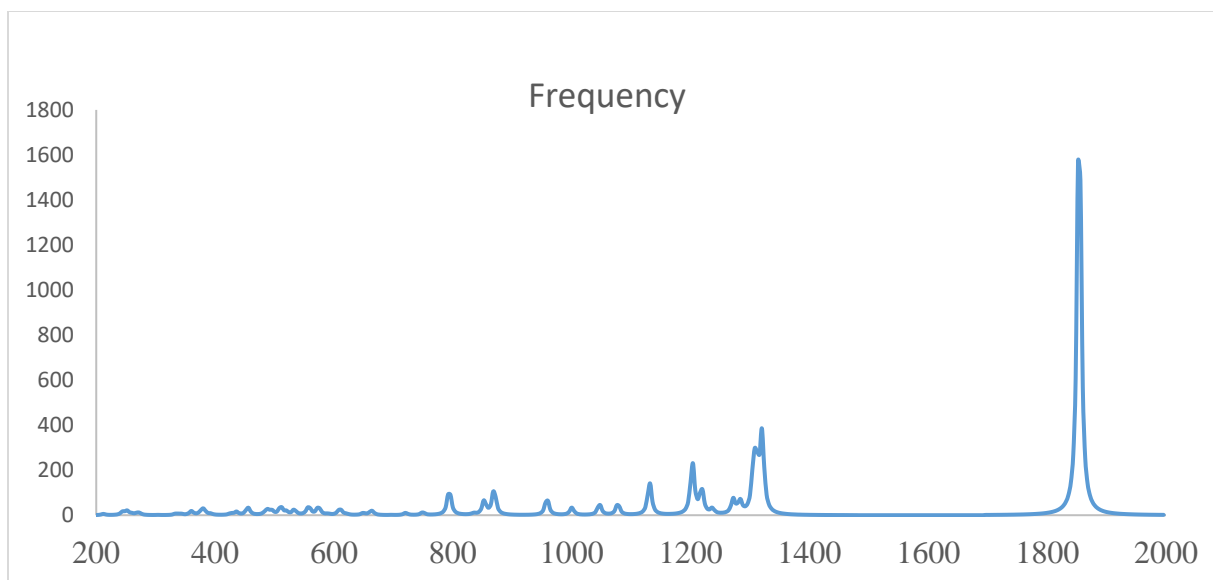




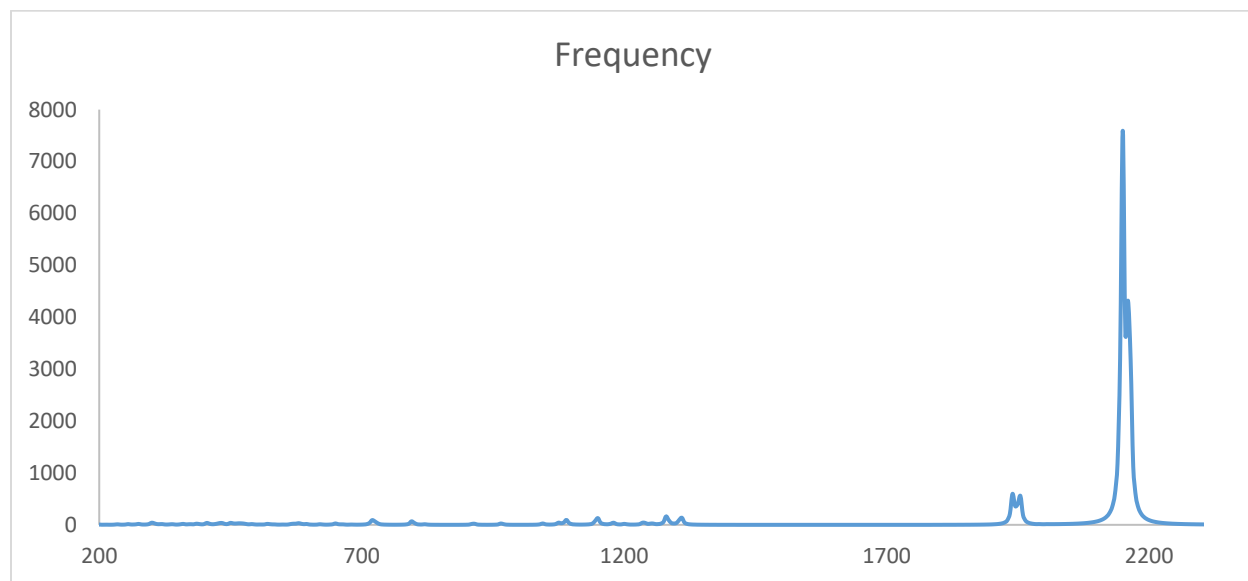
**Figure S6.** The shape and relative energy of configuration of  $\text{Rh}_2\text{B}_{18}-(\text{CO}_2)_3$ . Geometry optimization and energy calculations were performed by using the TPSSh functional combining with 6-311+g(d) basis set for B, C, O and aug-cc-pVTZ-PP for Rh.



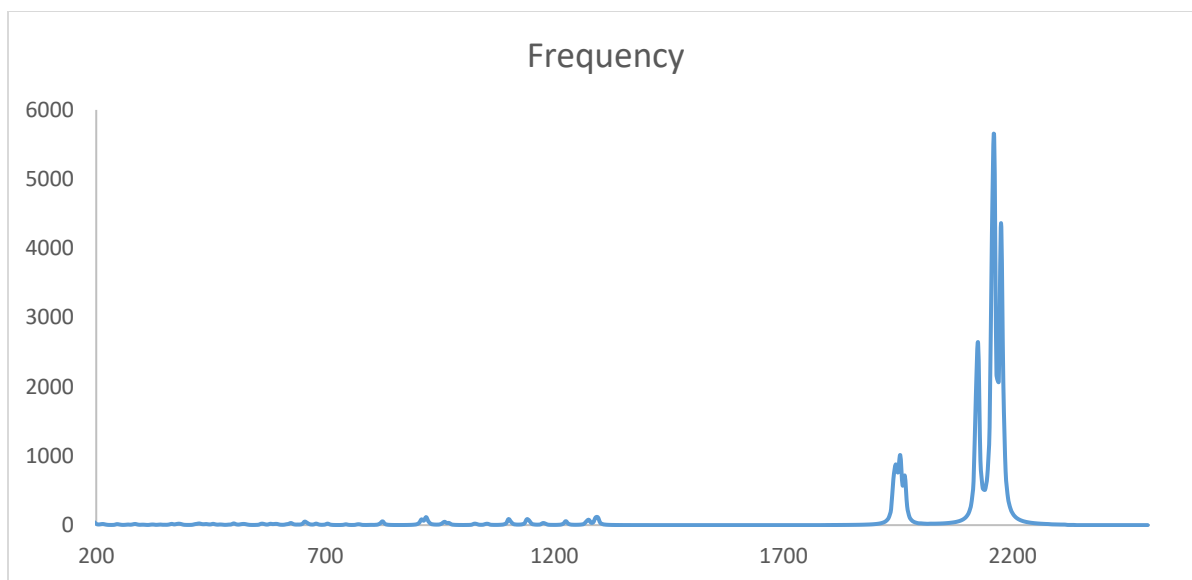
**Figure S7.** The IR spectrum of 18.A. The frequency calculations were performed by using the TPSSh functional combining with 6-311+g(d) basis set for B, C, O and aug-cc-pVTZ-PP for Rh.



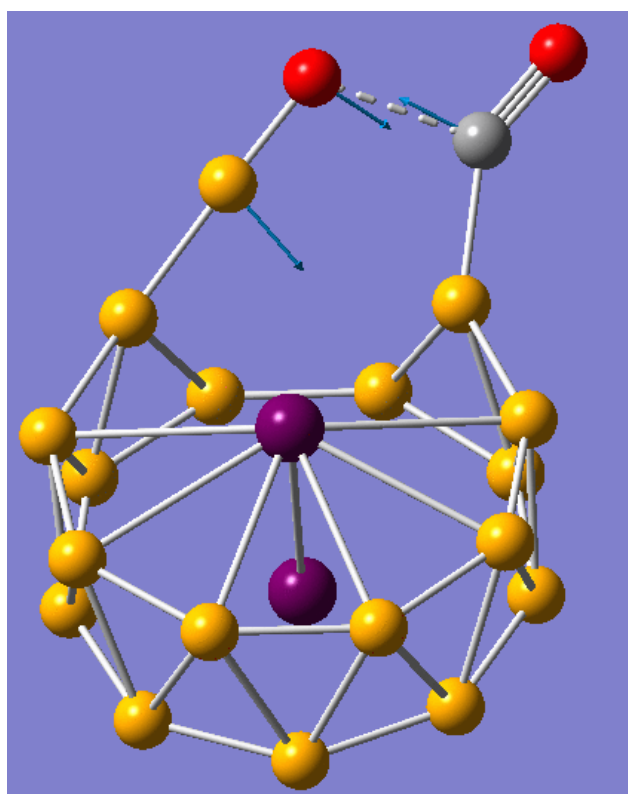
**Figure S8.** The IR spectrum of 1C.A. The frequency calculations were performed by using the TPSSh functional combining with 6-311+g(d) basis set for B, C, O and aug-cc-pVTZ-PP for Rh.



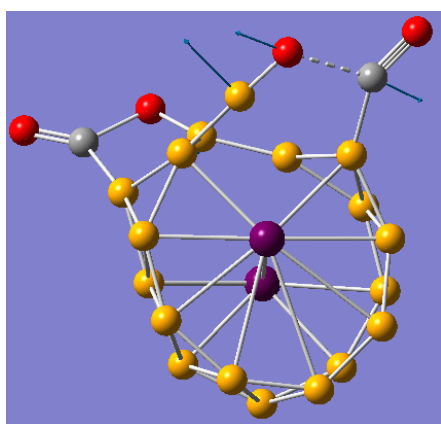
**Figure S9.** The IR spectrum of 2C.A. The frequency calculations were performed by using the TPSSh functional combining with 6-311+g(d) basis set for B, C, O and aug-cc-pVTZ-PP for Rh.



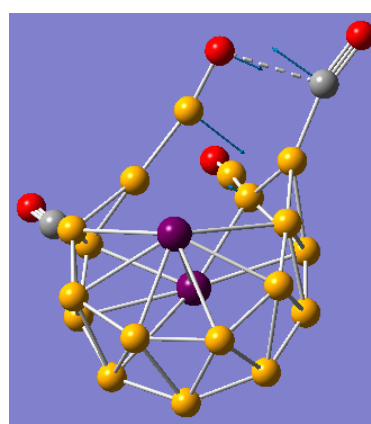
**Figure S10.** The IR spectrum of 3C.A. The frequency calculations were performed by using the TPSSh functional combining with 6-311+g(d) basis set for B, C, O and aug-cc-pVTZ-PP for Rh.



**Figure S11.** Reaction mode of transition structure 1C.TS

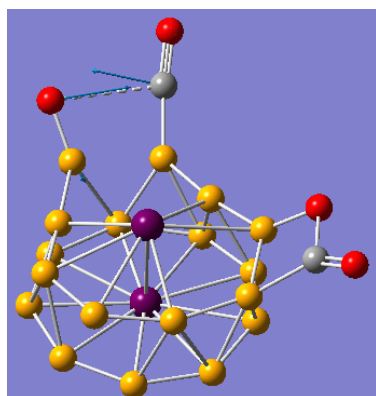


**2C.D.TS1**

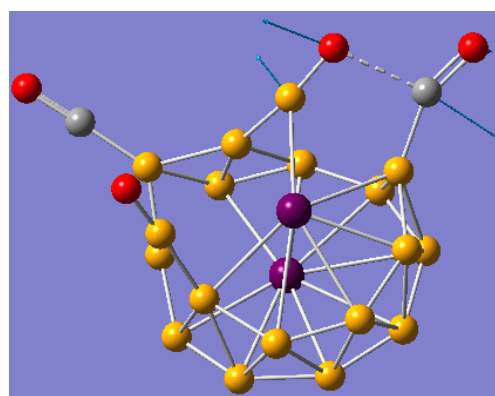


**2C.D.TS2**

a)



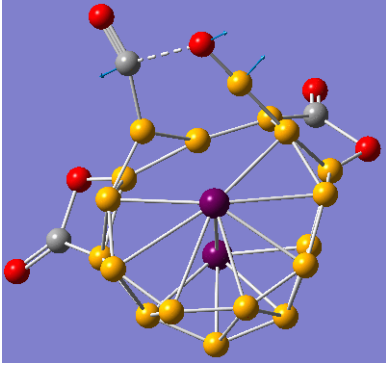
**2C.C.TS1**



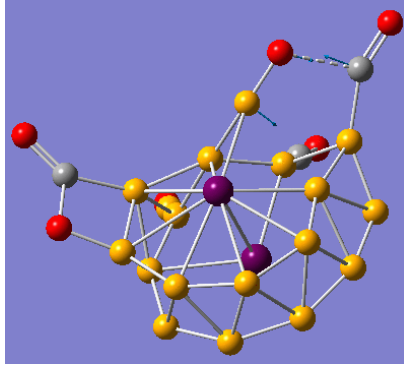
**2C.C.TS2**

b)

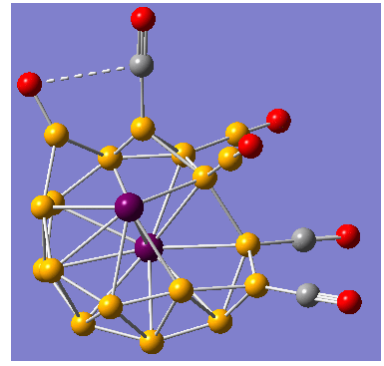
**Figure S12.** Reaction mode of a) **2C.D.TS1**, **2C.D.TS2** and b) **2C.C.TS1** and **2C.C.TS2**.



**3C.TS1**

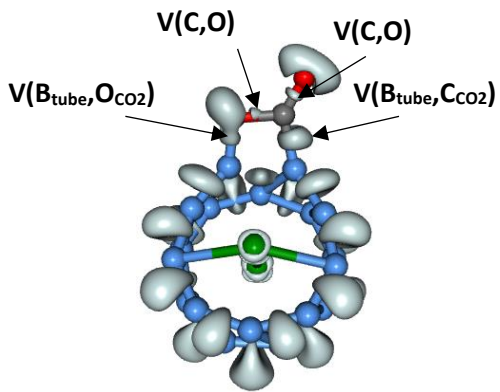


**3C.TS2**

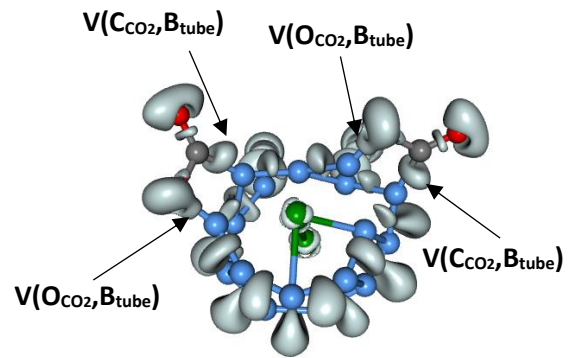


**3C.TS3**

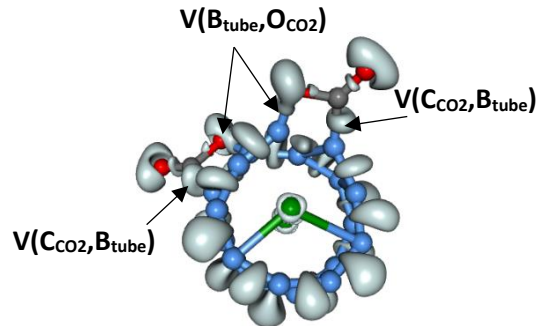
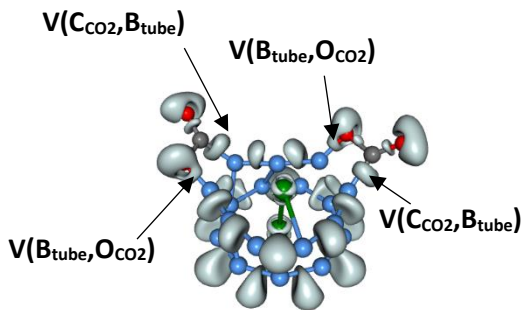
**Figure S13.** Reaction mode of **3C.TS1**, **3C.TS2** and **3C.TS3**



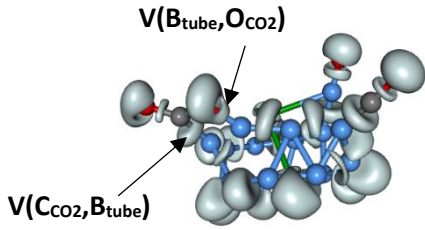
**1A.A**



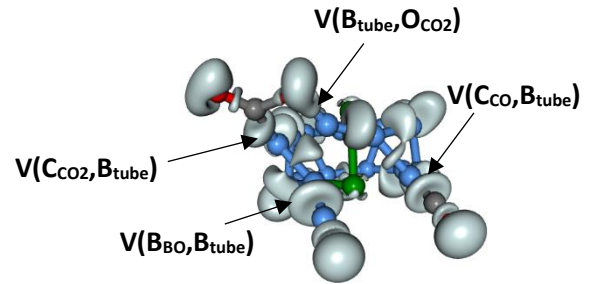
**3C.D**



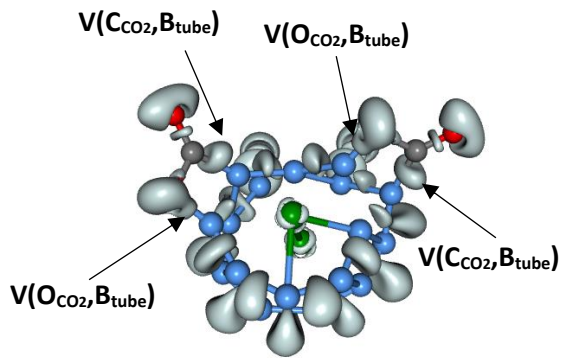
2C.C



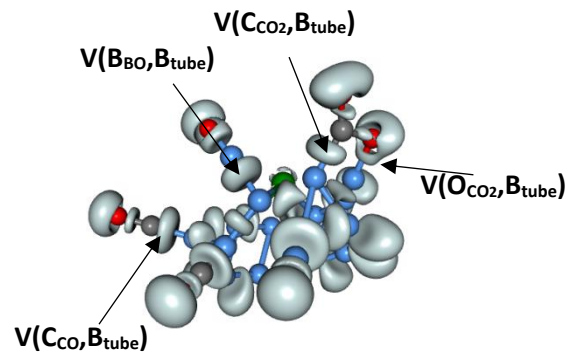
2C.D



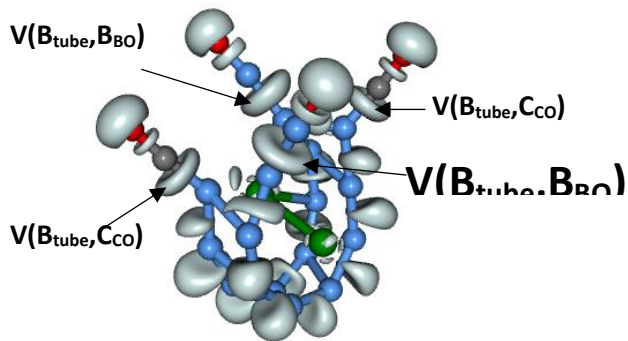
2C.E



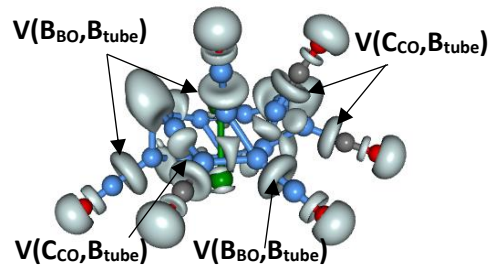
2C.B



3C.D



3C.B



2C.A

3C.A

**Figure S14.** The ELI\_D surface maps plotted at the bifurcation value of 1.45 for **1C.A, 2C.A, 2C.C, 2C.D, 2C.E, 3C.A, 3C.B, 3C.A.**