## Supporting Information Two-Dimensional Stable Transition Metal Carbides MnC and NbC with Prediction and novel Functionalizations

Bingwen Zhang <sup>\*1,4,5</sup>, Yina Huang<sup>2,5</sup>, Weicheng Bao<sup>3,1</sup>, Baolin Wang<sup>4</sup>, Qiangqiang Meng<sup>4</sup>, Lele Fan<sup>4</sup>, and Qinfang Zhang<sup>†4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>National Laboratory of Solid State Microstructures, Collaborative Innovation Center of Advanced Microstructures, and Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Nanjing, 210093, China.
<sup>2</sup>Department of Physics, Zhejiang University of Science and Technology, Hangzhou, Zhejiang, 310023, China.
<sup>3</sup>Zhejiang University of Water Resources and Electric Power, Hangzhou 310018, China
<sup>4</sup>Laboratory for Advanced Technology in Environmental Protection of Jiangsu Province, Yancheng Institute of Technology, Yancheng, 224051, China.
<sup>5</sup>Contributed equally to this work as joint first author.

August 16, 2018

<sup>\*</sup>turney0524@163.com

 $<sup>^{\</sup>dagger}q fang zhang @gmail.com$ 

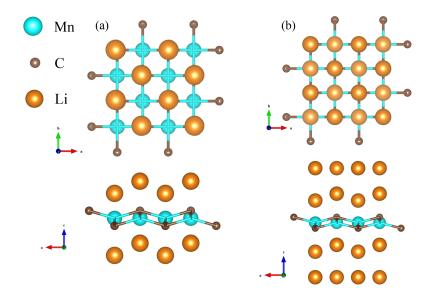


Figure S1: The optimized structures of (a) the adsorption structure of  $Mn_8C_8Li_{16}$  (b) the adsorption structure of  $Mn_8C_8Li_{32}$ .

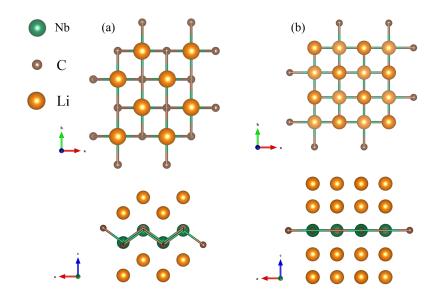


Figure S2: The optimized structures of (a) the adsorption structure of  $Nb_8C_8Li_{16}$  (b) the adsorption structure of  $Nb_8C_8Li_{32}$ .

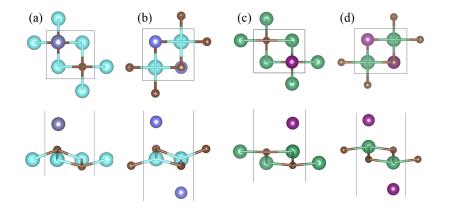


Figure S3: The optimized structures of (a) single surface and (b) double surface passivation by F, Cl, Br, I or O atom of MnC monolayer, and the optimized structures of (c) single surface and (d) double surface passivation by F, Cl, Br or I atom of NbC monolayer.

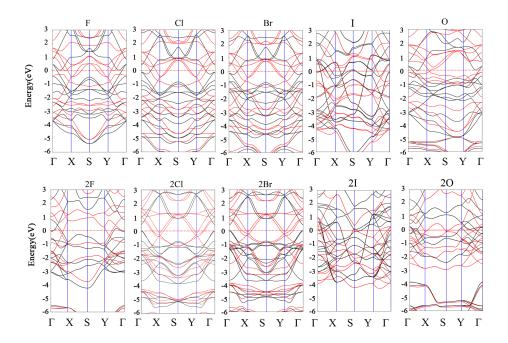


Figure S4: The electronic bands of single surface and double surface passivation by F, Cl, Br, I or O atom of MnC monolayer.

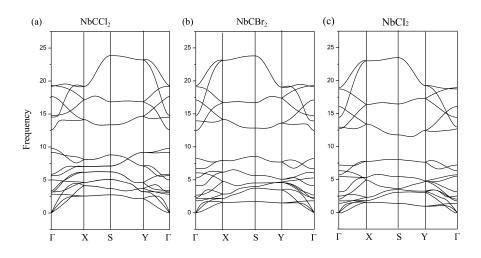


Figure S5: The phonon dispersion of double surface passivation by Cl, Br and I atom of NbC monolayer.

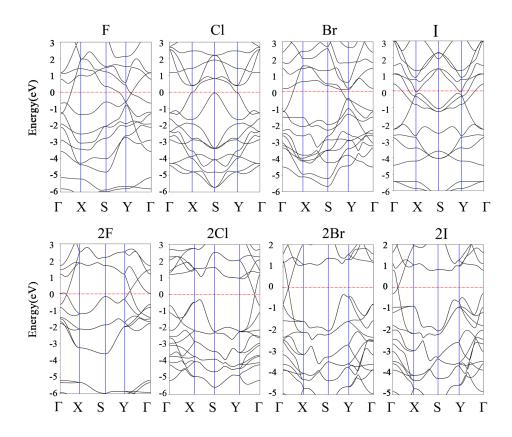


Figure S6: The electronic bands of single surface and double surface passivation by F, Cl, Br or I atom of NbC monolayer.

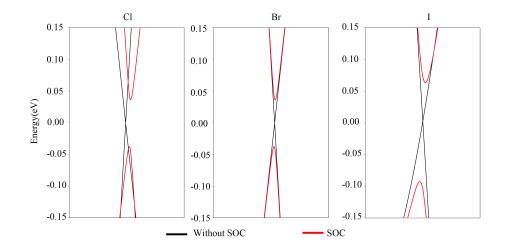


Figure S7: The zoom-in electronic bands of double surface passivation by Cl, Br or I atom of NbC monolayer with and without SOC.