

Energetics of ice nucleation in mesoporous titania using Positron annihilation spectroscopy

Muthulakshmi Thangswamy¹, D. Dutta^{1,3}, Priya Maheshwari^{1,3}, Debasis Sen^{2,3} and P. K. Pujari^{1,3}

¹Radiochemistry Division, Bhabha Atomic Research Centre, Mumbai-400085, India

²Solid State Physics Division, Bhabha Atomic Research Centre, Mumbai-400085, India

³Homi Bhabha National Institute, Mumbai-400085, India

*Corresponding authors: deep@barc.gov.in; pujari@barc.gov.in

Supplementary Information

Appendix I: The temperature dependence of o-Ps *pick-off* lifetime and intensity for different hydration levels obtained from three component fitting analysis. The positron lifetime (τ_1) was fixed to an average value obtained from three component analysis of the spectrum with all the parameters free.



