

Supporting Information for

Non-Covalent Complexes of the Peptide Fragment Gly-Asn-Asn-Gln-Gln-Asn-Tyr in the Gas-Phase. Photodissociative Cross-Linking, Born-Oppenheimer Molecular Dynamics, and Ab Initio Computational Binding Study

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Table S1. UVPD-CID-MS³ spectrum of the (*GNNQQNY_{NH2} – N₂ + GNNQQNY_{NH2} + H)⁺ complex **I** (*m/z* 1739)

Fragment Ion (<i>m/z</i>)	Assignment ^b	Rel. Intensity ^a
1722	(1739-NH ₃)	0.4
1160	y ₄ B ₅	0.1
1032	y ₄ B ₄ / y ₃ B ₅	0.8
1018	y ₆ B ₂ / y ₅ B ₃ / y ₂ B ₆	0.3
961	m B ₁ / b ₁ M	0.7
904	[M+H] ⁺	75.9
887	[M-NH ₃ +H] ⁺	7.9
870	[M-2NH ₃ +H] ⁺	2.2
836	[m +H] ⁺	2.0
819	[m -NH ₃ +H] ⁺	0.3
790	y ₁ B ₅ / y ₄ B ₂ / y ₅ B ₁	0.1
724	B ₆	1.7
707	B ₆ -NH ₃	0.9
662	y ₁ B ₄ / y ₃ B ₂	0.1
648	y ₂ B ₃	0.2
610	B ₅	0.9
593	B ₅ -NH ₃	0.3

^aRelative to the sum of fragment ion intensities.

^bFragment ions indicative of crosslinking in GNNQQNY_{NH2} are highlighted.

Table S2. UVPD-CID-MS³ spectrum of the (*GNNQQNY_{OH} – N₂ + GNNQQNY_{OH} + H)⁺ complex **II** (m/z 1741)

Fragment Ion (m/z)	Assignment ^b	
1724	(1741-NH ₃)	3.1
1707	(1741-2NH ₃)	0.8
1570	y ₅ M	0.2
1560	mB ₆ / b ₆ M	0.5
1553	y ₅ M-NH ₃	0.1
1543	mB ₆ / b ₆ M-NH ₃	0.2
1456	y ₄ M	0.1
1446	mB ₅ / b ₅ M	0.3
1439	y ₄ M-NH ₃	0.1
1429	mB ₅ / b ₅ M-NH ₃	0.1
1328	y ₃ M	0.1
1318	mB ₄ / b ₄ M	0.2
1311	y ₃ M-NH ₃	0.2
1301	mB ₄ / b ₄ M-NH ₃	0.1
1200	y ₂ M	0.3
1190	mB ₃ / b ₃ M	0.1
1183	y ₂ M-NH ₃	0.2
1173	mB ₃ / b ₃ M-NH ₃	0.1
1086	y ₁ M	0.2
1076	mB ₂ / b ₂ M	0.2
1069	y ₁ M-NH ₃	0.1
1059	mB ₂ / b ₂ M -NH ₃	0.1
1019	y ₆ B ₂ / y ₅ B ₃ / y ₂ B ₆	0.1
962	mB ₁ / b ₁ M	0.5
905	[M+H] ⁺	81.1
888	[M-NH ₃ +H] ⁺	3.2
871	[M-2NH ₃ +H] ⁺	0.6
837	[m +H] ⁺	1.7
820	[m -NH ₃ +H] ⁺	0.1
791	y ₅ B ₁ / y ₄ B ₂ / y ₁ B ₅	0.1
777	y ₃ B ₃ / y ₂ B ₄	0.1
724	B ₆	1.5
707	B ₆ -NH ₃	0.7
690	B ₆ -2NH ₃	0.3
649	y ₂ B ₃	0.1
639	b ₃ B ₃	0.1
610	B ₅	1.2
593	B ₅ -NH ₃	0.4

^aRelative to the sum of fragment ion intensities.

^bFragment ions indicative of crosslinking in GNNQQNY_{OH} are highlighted.

Table S3. UVPD-CID-MS³ spectrum of the (*GNNQQNY_{OH} – N₂ + GNNQQNY_{NH2} + H)⁺ complex **III** (*m/z* 1740)

Fragment Ion (<i>m/z</i>)	Assignment	Rel. Intensity ^a
1723	(1740-NH ₃)	0.4
961	<i>m</i>B₁	0.8
905	[M+H] ⁺	87.2
888	[M-NH ₃ +H] ⁺	3.2
871	[M-2NH ₃ +H] ⁺	0.6
836	[<i>m</i> +H] ⁺	2.5
819	[<i>m</i> -NH ₃ +H] ⁺	0.3
802	[<i>m</i> -2NH ₃ +H] ⁺	0.6
724	B ₆	1.6
707	B ₆ -NH ₃	0.7
690	B ₆ -2NH ₃	0.3
610	B ₅	1.2
593	B ₅ -NH ₃	0.4

^aRelative to the sum of fragment ion intensities.

Table S4. UVPD-CID-MS³ spectrum of the (*GNNQQNY_{NH2} – N₂ + GNNQQNY_{OH} + H)⁺ complex **IV** (*m/z* 1740)

Fragment Ion (<i>m/z</i>)	Assignment ^b	Rel. Intensity ^a
1723	(1740-NH ₃)	5.0
1706	(1740-2NH ₃)	0.1
1689	(1740-3NH ₃)	0.4
1569	y ₅ M	0.2
1560	m B ₆	0.4
1552	y ₅ M-NH ₃	0.1
1543	m B ₆ -NH ₃	0.2
1455	y ₄ M	0.1
1446	m B ₅	0.4
1438	y ₄ M-NH ₃	0.1
1429	m B ₅ -NH ₃	0.1
1412	m B ₅ -2NH ₃	0.1
1327	y ₃ M	0.1
1318	m B ₄	0.3
1310	y ₃ M-NH ₃	0.2
1301	m B ₄ -NH ₃	0.1
1293	y ₃ M-2NH ₃	0.1
1284	m B ₄ -2NH ₃	0.1
1199	y ₂ M	0.3
1190	m B ₃	0.2
1182	y ₂ M-NH ₃	0.3
1173	m B ₃ -NH ₃	0.1
1085	y ₁ M	0.2
1076	m B ₂	0.3
1067	y ₁ M-H ₂ O	0.3
962	m B ₁	0.3
904	[M+H] ⁺	72.3
887	[M-NH ₃ +H] ⁺	7.2
870	[M-2NH ₃ +H] ⁺	2.4
853	[M-3NH ₃ +H] ⁺	0.9
837	[m +H] ⁺	1.2
820	[m -NH ₃ +H] ⁺	0.1
724	B ₆	1.7
707	B ₆ -NH ₃	0.9
690	B ₆ -2NH ₃	0.3
610	B ₅	0.9
593	B ₅ -NH ₃	0.4

^aRelative to the sum of fragment ion intensities.

^bFragment ions indicative of crosslinking in GNNQQNY_{OH} are highlighted.

Table S5. Table of logical combinations of B-ions from the photo-labeled monomer *GNNQQNY_{NH2} and the **b**- and **y**-ions from the PAGGYYQNY_{NH2} target monomer.

	b₁	b₂	b₃	b₄	b₅	b₆	b₇	b₈
	98.1	169.1	226.1	283.1	446.2	609.3	737.3	851.4
B ₁	b₁B₁	b₂B₁	b₃B₁	b₄B₁	b₅B₁	b₆B₁	b₇B₁	b₈B₁
126.1	223.1	294.2	351.2	408.2	571.3	734.4	862.4	976.5
B ₂	b₁B₂	b₂B₂	b₃B₂	b₄B₂	b₅B₂	b₆B₂	b₇B₂	b₈B₂
240.1	337.2	408.2	465.2	522.3	685.3	848.4	976.4	1090.5
B ₃	b₁B₃	b₂B₃	b₃B₃	b₄B₃	b₅B₃	b₆B₃	b₇B₃	b₈B₃
354.2	451.2	522.3	579.3	636.3	799.4	962.4	1090.5	1204.5
B ₄	b₁B₄	b₂B₄	b₃B₄	b₄B₄	b₅B₄	b₆B₄	b₇B₄	b₈B₄
482.2	579.3	650.3	707.3	764.4	927.4	1090.5	1218.6	1332.6
B ₅	b₁B₅	b₂B₅	b₃B₅	b₄B₅	b₅B₅	b₆B₅	b₇B₅	b₈B₅
610.3	707.3	778.4	835.4	892.4	1055.5	1218.6	1346.6	1460.7
B ₆	b₁B₆	b₂B₆	b₃B₆	b₄B₆	b₅B₆	b₆B₆	b₇B₆	b₈B₆
724.3	821.4	892.4	949.4	1006.5	1169.5	1332.6	1460.7	1574.7
M	b₁M	b₂M	b₃M	b₄M	b₅M	b₆M	b₇M	b₈M
904.4	1001.5	1072.5	1129.5	1186.6	1349.6	1512.7	1640.7	1754.8
	y₁	y₂	y₃	y₄	y₅	y₆	y₇	y₈
	181.1	295.1	423.2	586.3	749.3	806.3	863.4	934.4
B ₁	y₁B₁	y₂B₁	y₃B₁	y₄B₁	y₅B₁	y₆B₁	y₇B₁	y₈B₁
126.1	306.2	420.2	548.3	711.3	874.4	931.4	988.5	1059.5
B ₂	y₁B₂	y₂B₂	y₃B₂	y₄B₂	y₅B₂	y₆B₂	y₇B₂	y₈B₂
240.1	420.2	534.3	662.3	825.4	988.5	1045.5	1102.5	1173.5
B ₃	y₁B₃	y₂B₃	y₃B₃	y₄B₃	y₅B₃	y₆B₃	y₇B₃	y₈B₃
354.2	534.3	648.3	776.4	939.4	1102.5	1159.5	1216.5	1287.6
B ₄	y₁B₄	y₂B₄	y₃B₄	y₄B₄	y₅B₄	y₆B₄	y₇B₄	y₈B₄
482.2	662.3	776.4	904.4	1067.4	1230.6	1287.6	1344.6	1415.6
B ₅	y₁B₅	y₂B₅	y₃B₅	y₄B₅	y₅B₅	y₆B₅	y₇B₅	y₈B₅
610.3	790.4	904.4	1032.5	1195.5	1358.6	1415.6	1472.7	1543.7
B ₆	y₁B₆	y₂B₆	y₃B₆	y₄B₆	y₅B₆	y₆B₆	y₇B₆	y₈B₆
724.3	904.4	1018.5	1146.5	1309.6	1472.7	1529.7	1586.7	1657.7
M	y₁M	y₂M	y₃M	y₄M	y₅M	y₆M	y₇M	y₈M
904.4	1084.5	1198.6	1326.6	1489.7	1652.7	1709.8	1766.8	1837.8

Table S6. UVPD-CID-MS³ spectrum of the (*GNNQQNY_{NH2} – N₂ + PAGGYQNY_{NH2} + H)⁺ complex (*m/z* 1934).

Fragment Ion (<i>m/z</i>)	Assignment ^b	Rel. Intensity ^a
1918	(1934-NH ₃)	0.9
1901	(1934-2NH ₃)	0.4
1514	--	0.3
1480	--	0.3
1098	--	2.1
1053	--	1.9
1031	[<i>n</i> +H] ⁺	53.9
1014	[<i>n</i> -NH ₃ +H] ⁺	2.0
972	--	5.8
904	[M+H] ⁺	25.3
887	[M-NH ₃ +H] ⁺	2.8
870	[M-2NH ₃ +H] ⁺	0.7
851	<i>b</i>₈	0.5
834	<i>b</i>₈-NH₃	0.8
737	<i>b</i>₇	0.7
724	B ₆	0.6
707	B ₆ -NH ₃	0.3
610	B ₅	0.3
609	<i>b</i>₆	0.2

^aRelative to the sum of fragment ion intensities.

^bIons that were not able to be logically assigned are denoted "--"

Table S7. Table of logical combinations of B-ions from the photo-labeled monomer *GNNQQNY-NH₂ and the **b**- and **y**-ions from the PQGGYQQYN_{NH2} target monomer.

	b₁	b₂	b₃	b₄	b₅	b₆	b₇	b₈
	98.1	226.1	283.1	340.2	503.2	631.3	759.3	922.4
B ₁	b₁B₁	b₂B₁	b₃B₁	b₄B₁	b₅B₁	b₆B₁	b₇B₁	b₈B₁
126.1	223.1	351.2	408.2	465.2	628.3	756.4	884.4	1047.5
B ₂	b₁B₂	b₂B₂	b₃B₂	b₄B₂	b₅B₂	b₆B₂	b₇B₂	b₈B₂
240.1	337.2	465.2	522.3	579.3	742.4	870.4	998.5	1161.5
B ₃	b₁B₃	b₂B₃	b₃B₃	b₄B₃	b₅B₃	b₆B₃	b₇B₃	b₈B₃
354.2	451.2	579.3	636.3	693.3	856.4	984.5	1112.5	1275.6
B ₄	b₁B₄	b₂B₄	b₃B₄	b₄B₄	b₅B₄	b₆B₄	b₇B₄	b₈B₄
482.2	579.3	707.3	764.4	821.4	984.5	1112.5	1240.6	1403.6
B ₅	b₁B₅	b₂B₅	b₃B₅	b₄B₅	b₅B₅	b₆B₅	b₇B₅	b₈B₅
610.3	707.3	835.4	892.4	949.4	1112.5	1240.6	1368.6	1531.7
B ₆	b₁B₆	b₂B₆	b₃B₆	b₄B₆	b₅B₆	b₆B₆	b₇B₆	b₈B₆
724.3	821.4	949.4	1006.5	1063.5	1226.6	1354.6	1482.7	1645.7
M	b₁M	b₂M	b₃M	b₄M	b₅M	b₆M	b₇M	b₈M
904.4	1001.5	1129.5	1186.6	1243.6	1406.6	1534.7	1662.8	1825.8

	y₁	y₂	y₃	y₄	y₅	y₆	y₇	y₈
	132.1	295.1	423.2	551.3	714.3	771.3	828.4	956.4
B ₁	y₁B₁	y₂B₁	y₃B₁	y₄B₁	y₅B₁	y₆B₁	y₇B₁	y₈B₁
126.1	257.2	420.2	548.3	676.3	839.4	896.4	953.4	1081.5
B ₂	y₁B₂	y₂B₂	y₃B₂	y₄B₂	y₅B₂	y₆B₂	y₇B₂	y₈B₂
240.1	371.2	534.3	662.3	790.4	953.4	1010.5	1067.5	1195.5
B ₃	y₁B₃	y₂B₃	y₃B₃	y₄B₃	y₅B₃	y₆B₃	y₇B₃	y₈B₃
354.2	485.2	648.3	776.4	904.4	1067.5	1124.5	1181.5	1309.6
B ₄	y₁B₄	y₂B₄	y₃B₄	y₄B₄	y₅B₄	y₆B₄	y₇B₄	y₈B₄
482.2	613.3	776.4	904.4	1032.4	1195.5	1252.6	1309.6	1437.7
B ₅	y₁B₅	y₂B₅	y₃B₅	y₄B₅	y₅B₅	y₆B₅	y₇B₅	y₈B₅
610.3	741.4	904.4	1032.5	1160.5	1323.6	1380.6	1437.7	1565.7
B ₆	y₁B₆	y₂B₆	y₃B₆	y₄B₆	y₅B₆	y₆B₆	y₇B₆	y₈B₆
724.3	855.4	1018.5	1146.5	1274.6	1437.7	1494.7	1551.7	1679.8
M	y₁M	y₂M	y₃M	y₄M	y₅M	y₆M	y₇M	y₈M
904.4	1035.5	1198.6	1326.6	1454.7	1617.7	1674.8	1731.8	1859.8

Table S8. UVPD-CID-MS³ spectrum of the (*GNNQQNY_{NH2} – N₂ + PQGGYQQYN_{NH2} + H)⁺ complex (*m/z* 1956).

Fragment Ion (<i>m/z</i>)	Assignment ^b	Rel. Intensity ^a
1939	(1956-NH ₃)	1.0
1922	(1956-2NH ₃)	0.2
1899	--	0.7
1503	--	0.2
1439	--	0.4
1053	[<i>p</i> +H] ⁺	72.1
1036	[<i>p</i> -NH ₃ +H] ⁺	2.0
994	--	3.2
926	[M+Na] ⁺	7.9
904	[M+H] ⁺	8.5
887	[M-NH ₃ +H] ⁺	1.0
870	[M-2NH ₃ +H] ⁺	0.3
828	<i>y</i> ₇	0.4
759	<i>b</i> ₇	0.4
742	B ₆	0.2
631	<i>b</i> ₆	0.3
614	<i>b</i> ₆ -NH ₃	0.1
610	B ₅	0.1

^aRelative to the sum of fragment ion intensities.

^bIons that were not able to be logically assigned are denoted "--"

Table S9. Relative Energies of (GNNQQNY_{NH2} + *GNNQQNY_{NH2} + H)⁺ Ion Complexes.

Complex	Relative Energy ^a (kJ mol ⁻¹)			
	B3LYP/ 6-31G(d,p)	ω B97XD/6-31+G(d,p)		
1	0 (0.0) ^b	0 (0.0)	0 ^c	0 ^c
2	15 (2.3)	40 (27)	28 ^c (15)	27 ^d (14)
3	53 (29)	76 (52)	50 ^e (26)	49 ^f (25)
4	103 (78)	95 (70)	58 ^e (33)	58 ^f (33)
5	98 (84)	104 (90)	97 ^e (83)	96 ^f (82)
6	49 (17)	124 (92)	92 ^e (59)	91 ^f (59)
7	108 (77)	121 (93)	101 ^e (72)	100 ^f (71)
8	51 (16)	147 (113)	81 ^e (47)	83 ^f (49)
9	84 (66)	138 (120)	129 ^e (111)	128 ^f (110)
1-N₂ → 10 + 11	90	262 (170)	103 ^g (12)	
		218 ^g (126)		

^aIncluding zero-point vibrational energies and referring to 0 K.^bValues in parentheses are the relative free energies at 310 K.^cIncluding solvation energies for fully optimized structures in the water polarizable dielectric .^dIncluding solvation energies for fully optimized structures in the methanol polarizable dielectric.^eIncluding solvation energies in the water polarizable dielectric for gas-phase structures.^fIncluding solvation energies in the methanol polarizable dielectric for gas-phase structures.^gIncluding counterpoise energy corrections of the basis set superposition error.

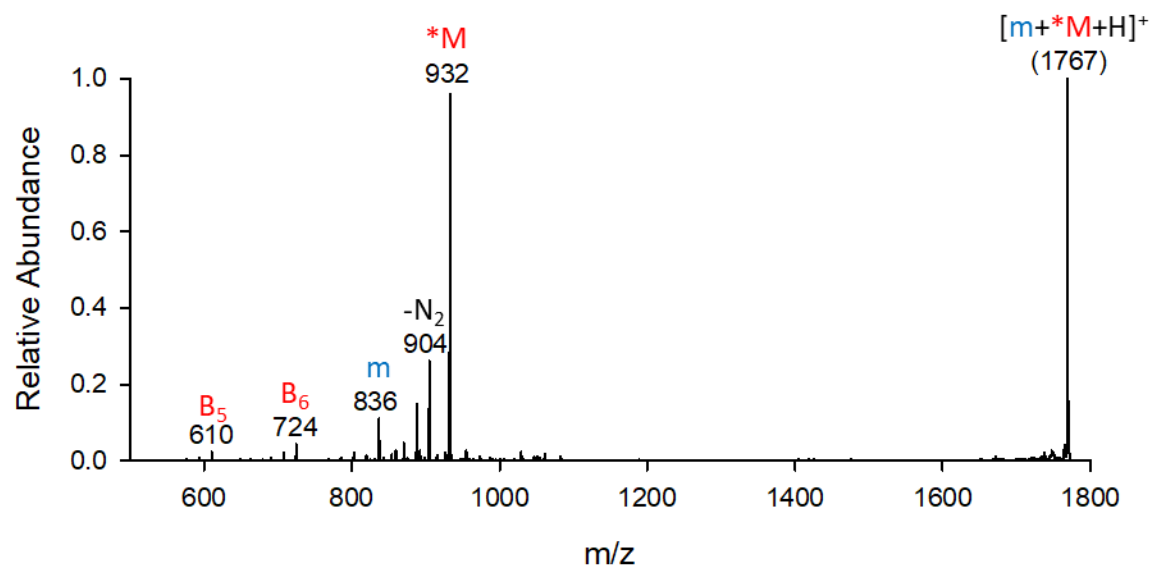


Figure S1. CID-MS² of (*GNNQQNY_{NH2} + GNNQQNY_{NH2} + H)⁺ ion dimer complex.

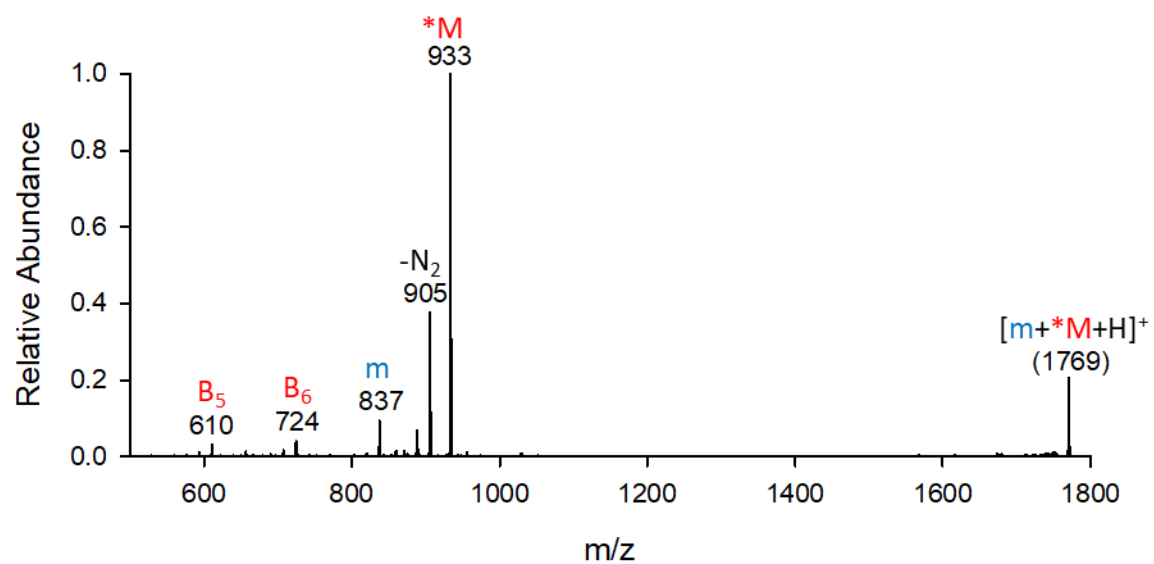


Figure S2. CID-MS² of [*GNNQQNY_{OH} + GNNQQNY_{OH} + H]⁺ ion dimer complex.

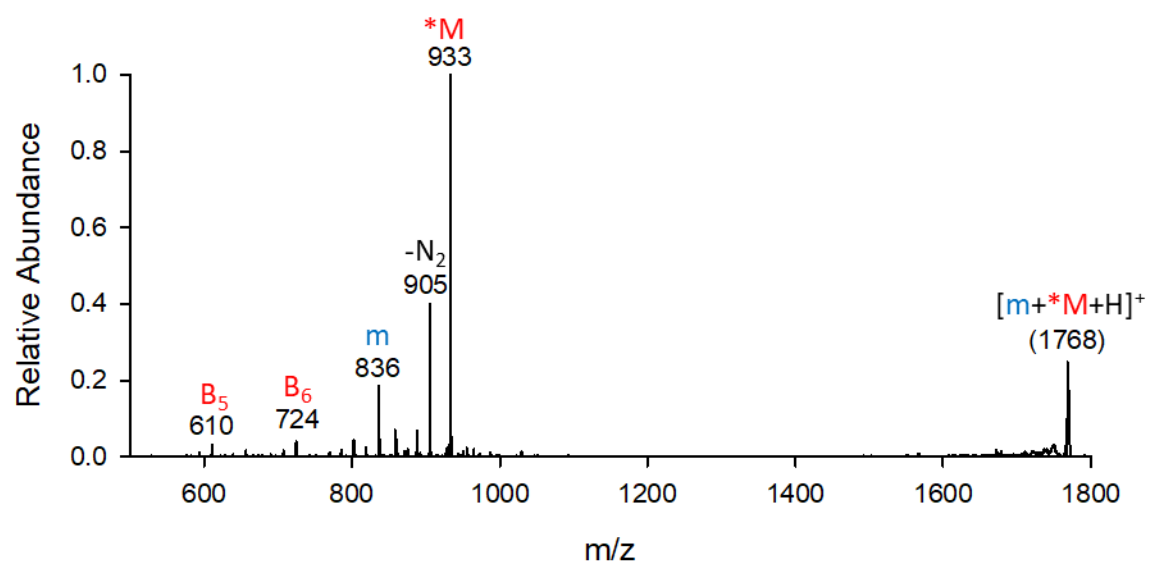


Figure S3. CID-MS² of $[\text{*GNNQQNY}_{\text{OH}} + \text{GNNQQNY}_{\text{NH}_2} + \text{H}]^+$ ion dimer complex.

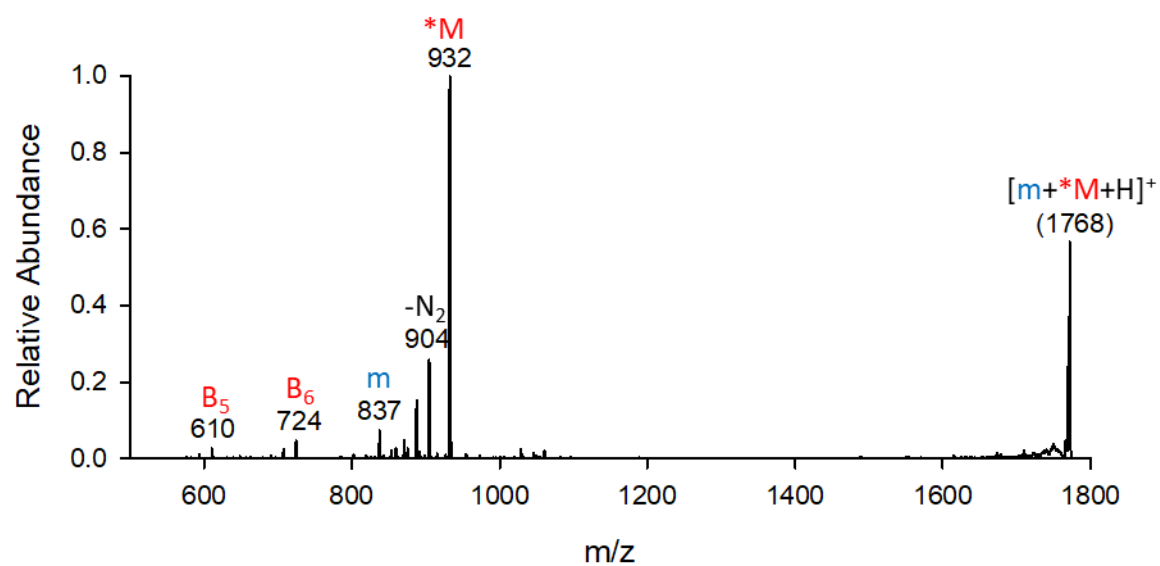


Figure S4. CID-MS² of $[\text{*GNNQQNY}_{\text{NH}_2} + \text{GNNQQNY}_{\text{OH}} + \text{H}]^+$ ion dimer complex.

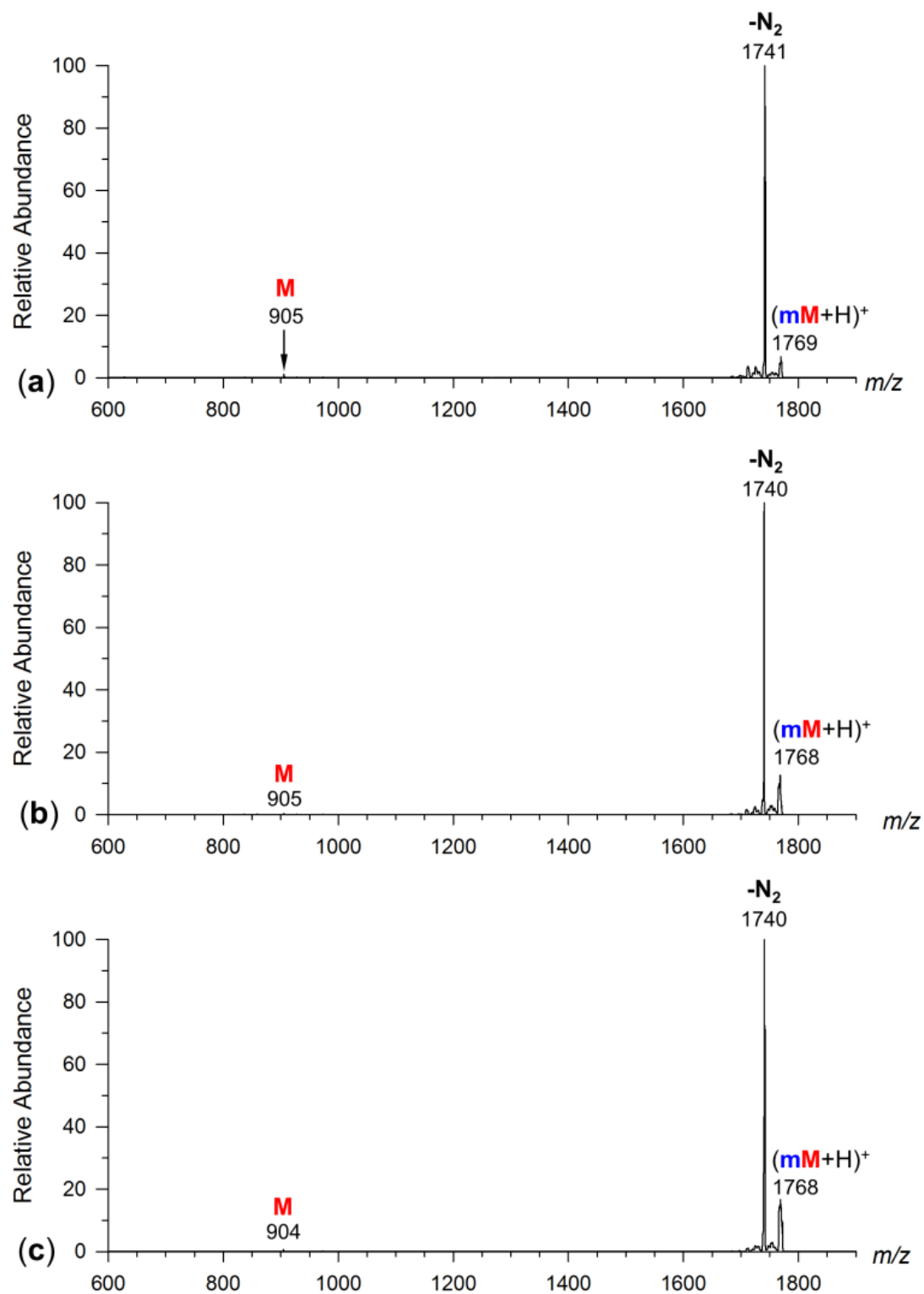


Figure S5. UVPD-MS2 of (a) complex **II**, $(\text{GNNQQNY}_{\text{OH}} + \text{*GNNQQNY}_{\text{OH}} + \text{H})^+$, m/z 1769; (b) complex **III**, $(\text{GNNQQNY}_{\text{NH}_2} + \text{*GNNQQNY}_{\text{OH}} + \text{H})^+$, m/z 1768; (c) complex **IV**, $(\text{GNNQQNY}_{\text{OH}} + \text{*GNNQQNY}_{\text{NH}_2} + \text{H})^+$, m/z 1768.

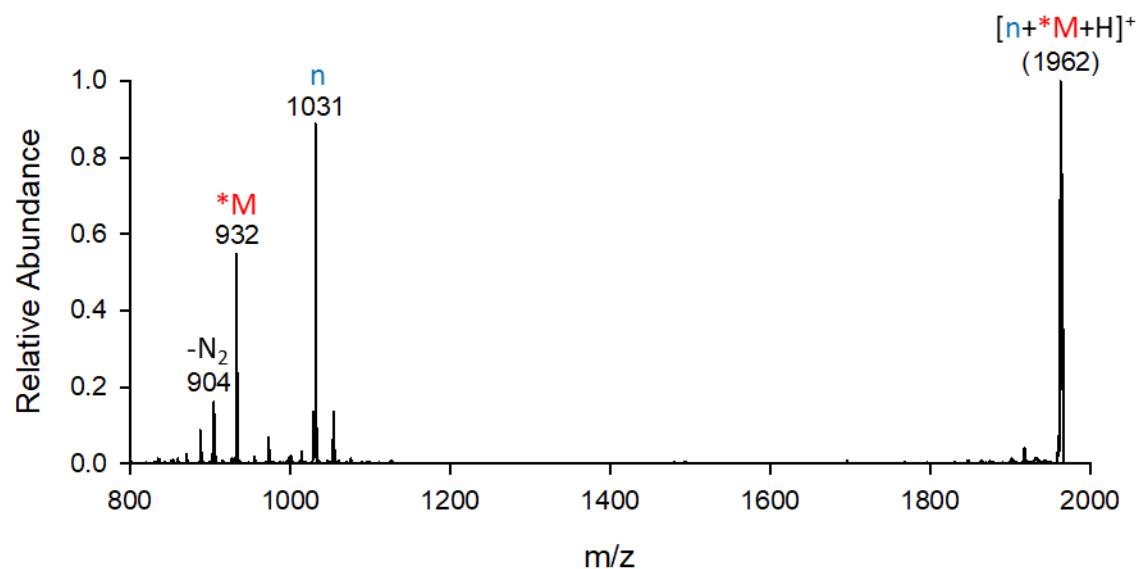


Figure S6. CID-MS² of $[\text{*GNNQQNY}_{\text{NH}_2} + \text{PAGGYQQNY}_{\text{NH}_2} + \text{H}]^+$ ion dimer complex.

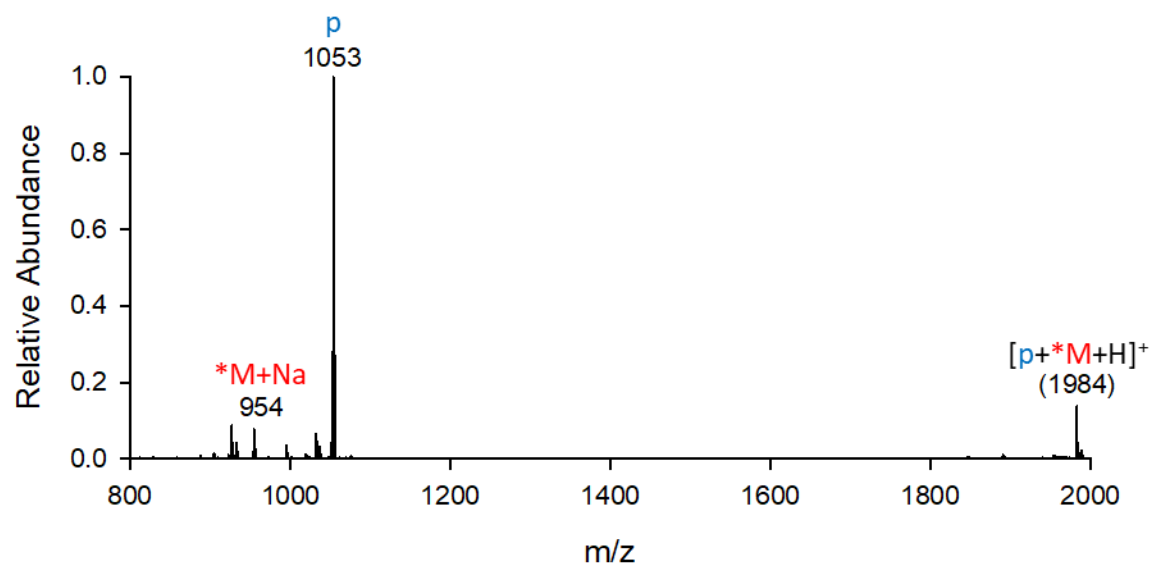


Figure S7. CID-MS² of $[\text{*GNNQQNY}_{\text{NH}_2} + \text{PQGGYQQYN}_{\text{NH}_2} + \text{H}]^+$ ion dimer complex.

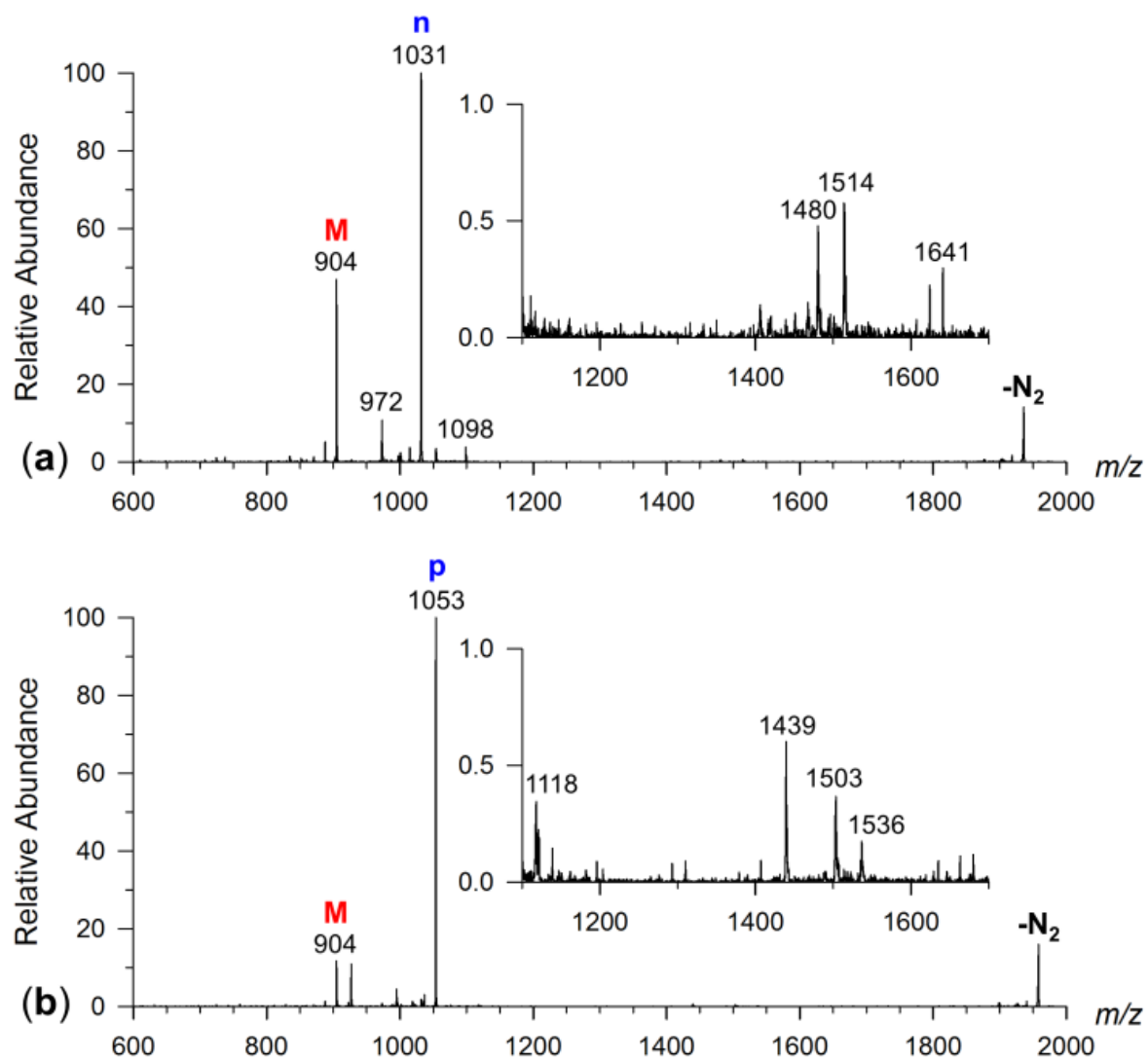


Figure S8. CID-MS³ of photoproduct ions (a) $(nM-N_2+H)^+$, m/z 1934; (b) $(pM-N_2+H)^+$, m/z 1956.

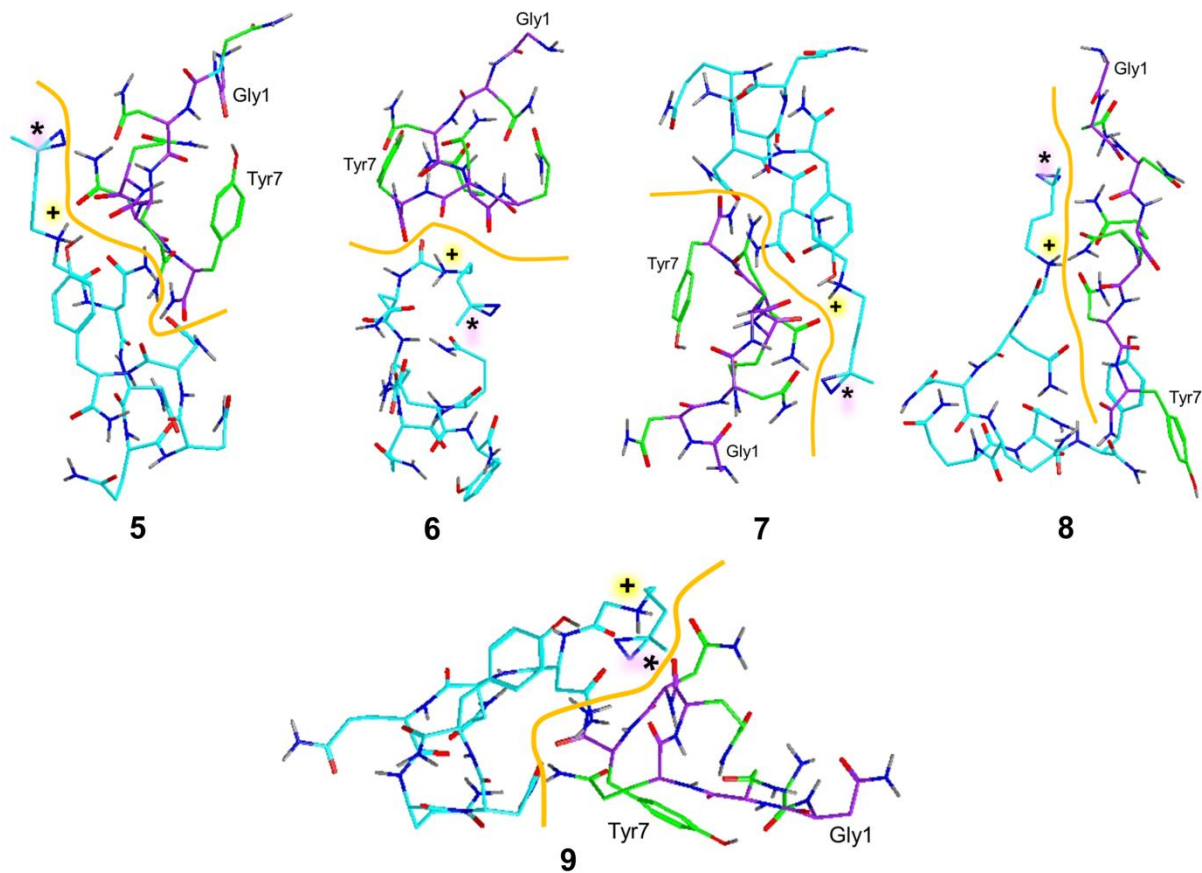


Figure S9. ω B97XD/6-31+G(d,p) optimized structures of complexes 5-9. Atom color coding as in Figure 6 of the main text.

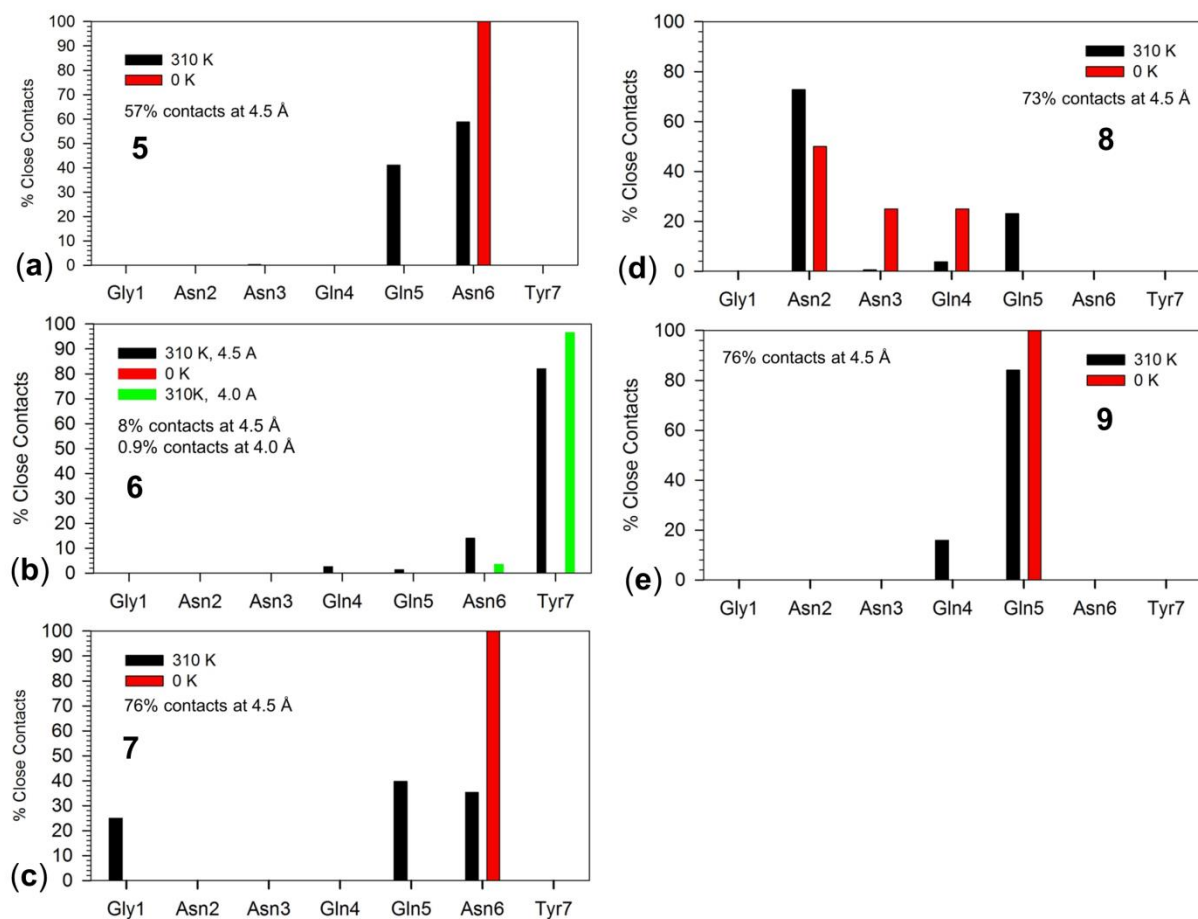


Figure S10. Close contacts between the diazirine carbon and the X—H (X = C, N, O) bonds of GNNQQNY_{NH2} in conformers **5** to **9** in the 100 ps trajectories. Red bars indicate close contacts at 4.5 Å in the optimized structures. Black and green bars indicate close contacts at 4.5 and 4.0 Å, respectively, as a result of 310 K thermal motion.

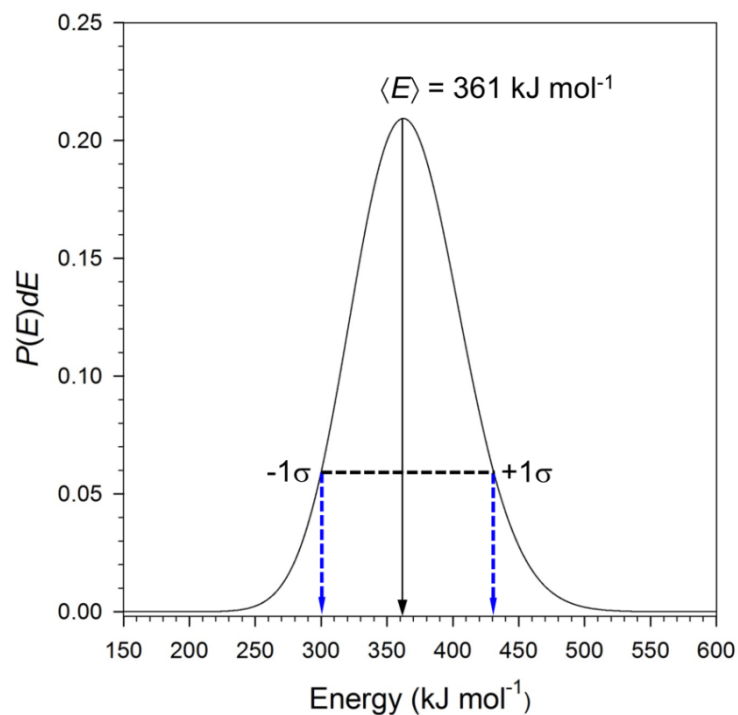


Figure S11. Calculated distribution of vibrational energies in complex **1** at 310 K. The broken-line arrows limit the area under one standard deviation from the 361 kJ mol^{-1} mean energy.

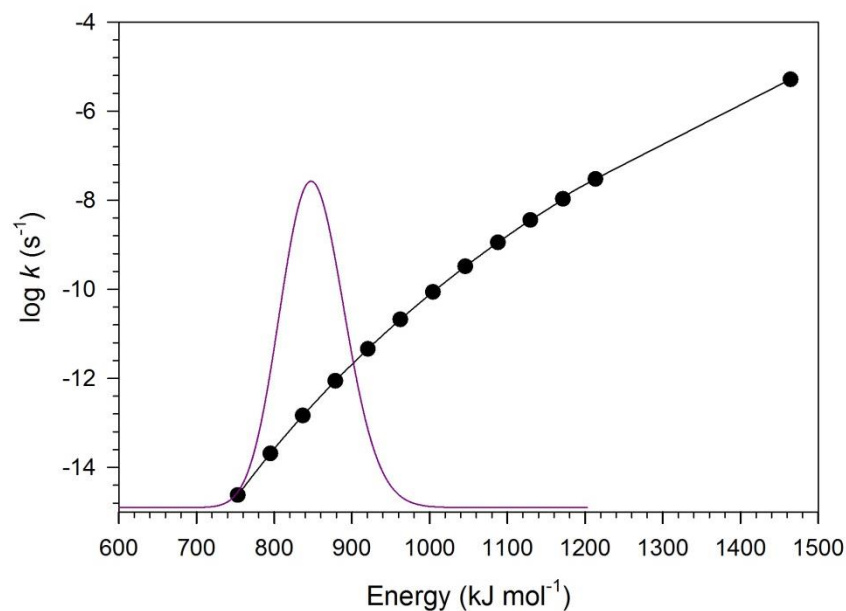


Figure S12. RRKM rate constants ($\log k, \text{s}^{-1}$) for dissociation of complex (**1**-N₂) to monomer **10** and **11**. The pink curve shows the distribution, $P(E)dE$, 0.00-0.21, of internal energies in (**1**-N₂) formed by photodissociation and carbene to olefin isomerization.