

## **Synthesis of Bi-deficient monolayered Bi<sub>2</sub>WO<sub>6</sub> nanosheets with enhanced photocatalytic activity under visible light irradiation**

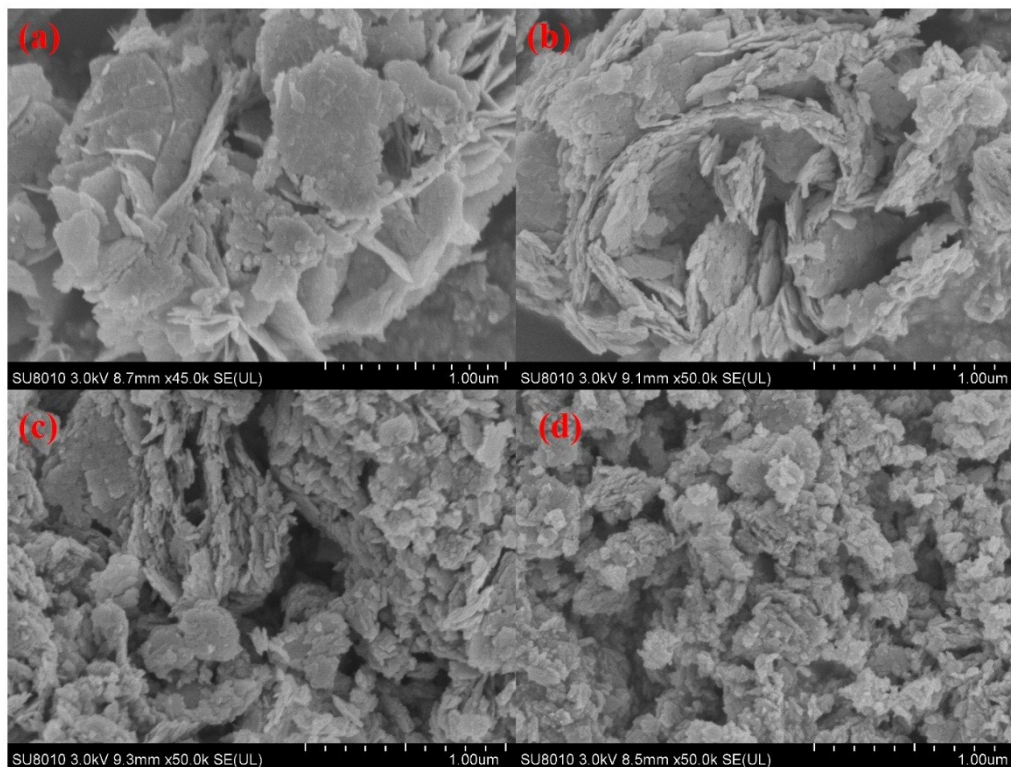
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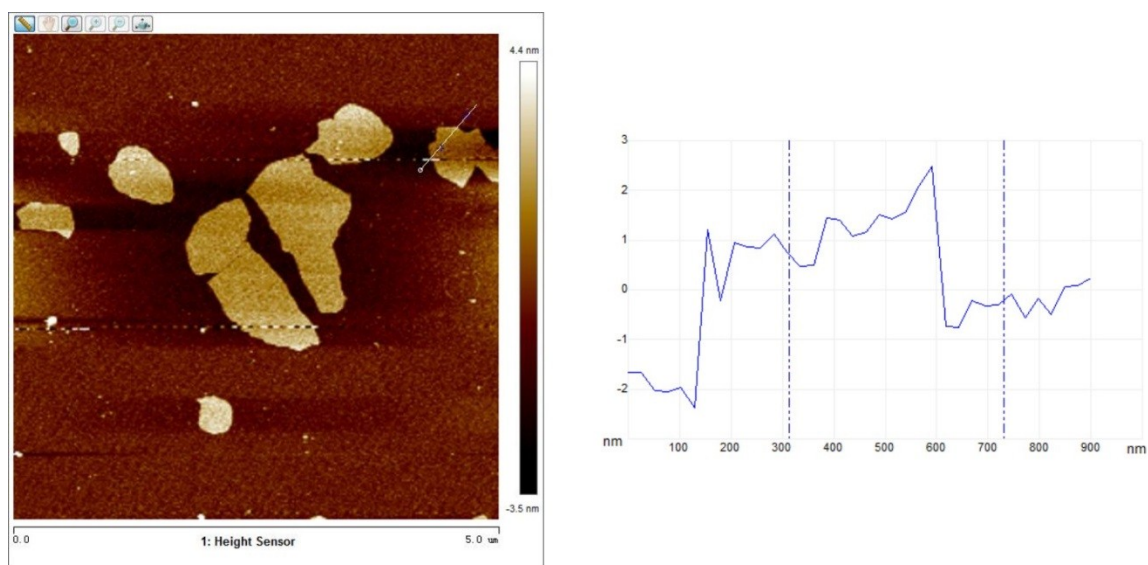
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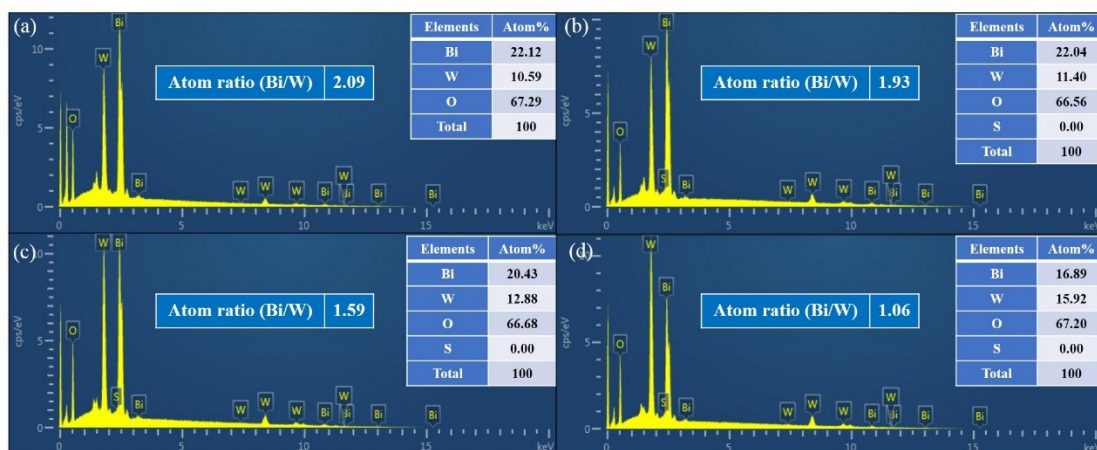
E-mail address: [yueliu@zju.edu.cn](mailto:yueliu@zju.edu.cn)



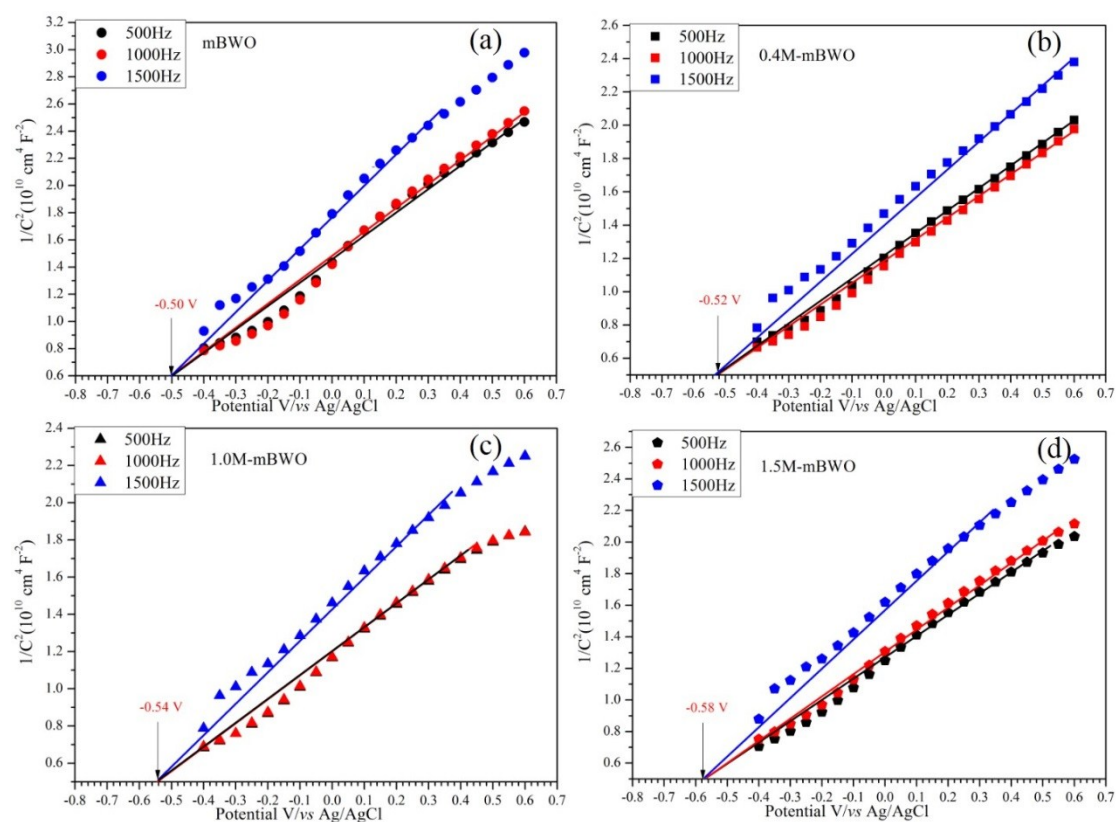
**Fig. S1** SEM images of (a) mBWO, (b) 0.4M-mBWO, (c) 1.0M-mBWO and (d) 1.5M-mBWO



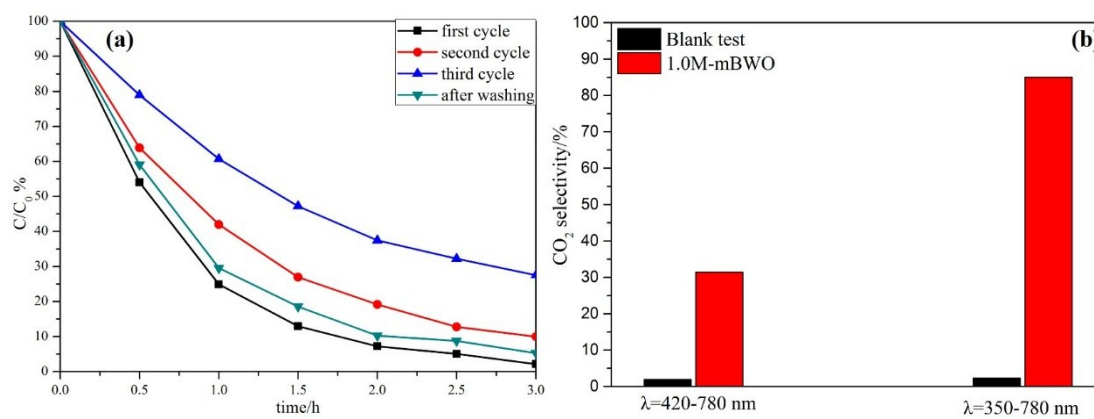
**Fig. S2** AFM spectra of 1.0 M-mBWO sample



**Fig. S3** EDX mapping and the calculated atom ratio of (a) mBWO, (b) 0.4M-mBWO, (c) 1.0M-mBWO and (d) 1.5M-mBWO

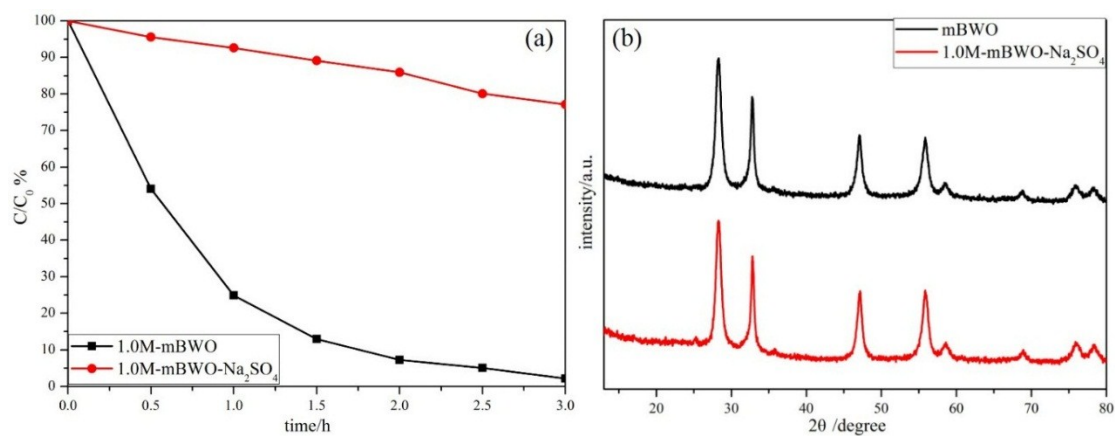


**Fig. S4** Mott-Schottky (MS) analysis of various samples



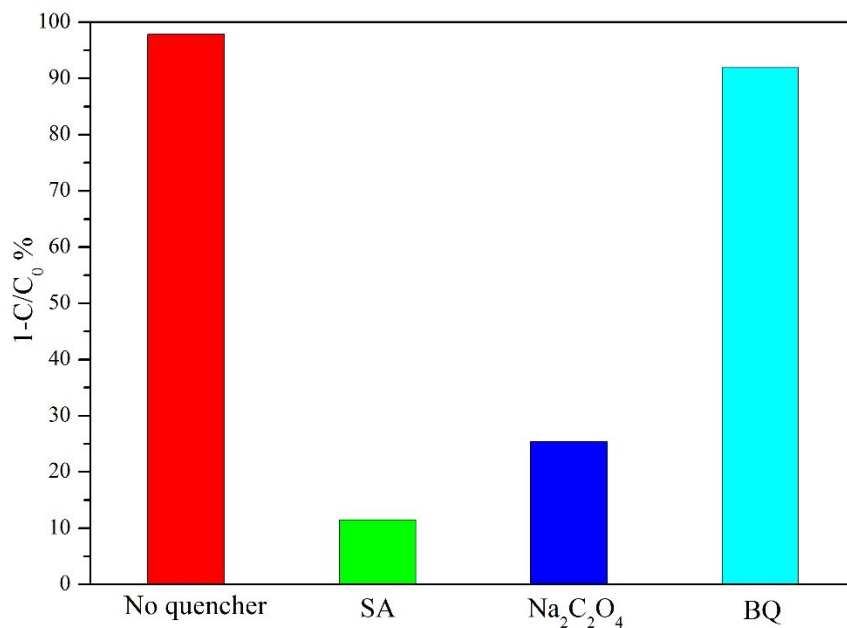
**Fig. S5** (a) The stability and (b)  $CO_2$  selectivity under different conditions of 1.0M-mBWO

sample



**Fig. S6** (a) The photocatalytic activity and (b) XRD patterns of 1.0M-mBWO and 1.0M-mBWO-

$Na_2SO_4$



**Fig.S7** Photocatalytic degradation of toluene over 1.0M-mBWO sample under visible light irradiation in the presence of difference quenchers

**Table S1** ICP-MS results of different samples

| Samples   | Bi content/ $\mu\text{g/mL}$ | W content/ $\mu\text{g/mL}$ |
|-----------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.4M-mBWO | 363.50                       | 1.50                        |
| 1.0M-mBWO | 1079.00                      | 7.85                        |
| 1.5M-mBWO | 1536.00                      | 6.26                        |

**Table S2** BET surface areas and pore parameters of different catalysts

| Samples   | Surface area ( $\text{m}^2/\text{g}$ ) | Pore volume ( $\text{cm}^3/\text{g}$ ) | Average pore size (nm) |
|-----------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------|
| mBWO      | 32.28                                  | 0.135                                  | 6.37                   |
| 0.4M-mBWO | 37.74                                  | 0.137                                  | 6.36                   |
| 1.0M-mBWO | 39.42                                  | 0.164                                  | 6.66                   |
| 1.5M-mBWO | 44.64                                  | 0.199                                  | 7.62                   |

**Table S3** Band gap, CB and VB edges (vs NHE) of different samples

| Samples   | Band gap/eV | CB edge/eV | VB edge/eV |
|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|
| mBWO      | 2.50        | -0.85      | 1.65       |
| 0.4M-mBWO | 2.50        | -0.92      | 1.58       |
| 1.0M-mBWO | 2.50        | -0.99      | 1.51       |
| 1.5M-mBWO | 2.20        | -0.90      | 1.30       |