

Electronic Supplementary Information

Salen-Indium/Triarylborane Triads: Synthesis and Ratiometric Emission-Colour Changes by Fluoride Ion Binding

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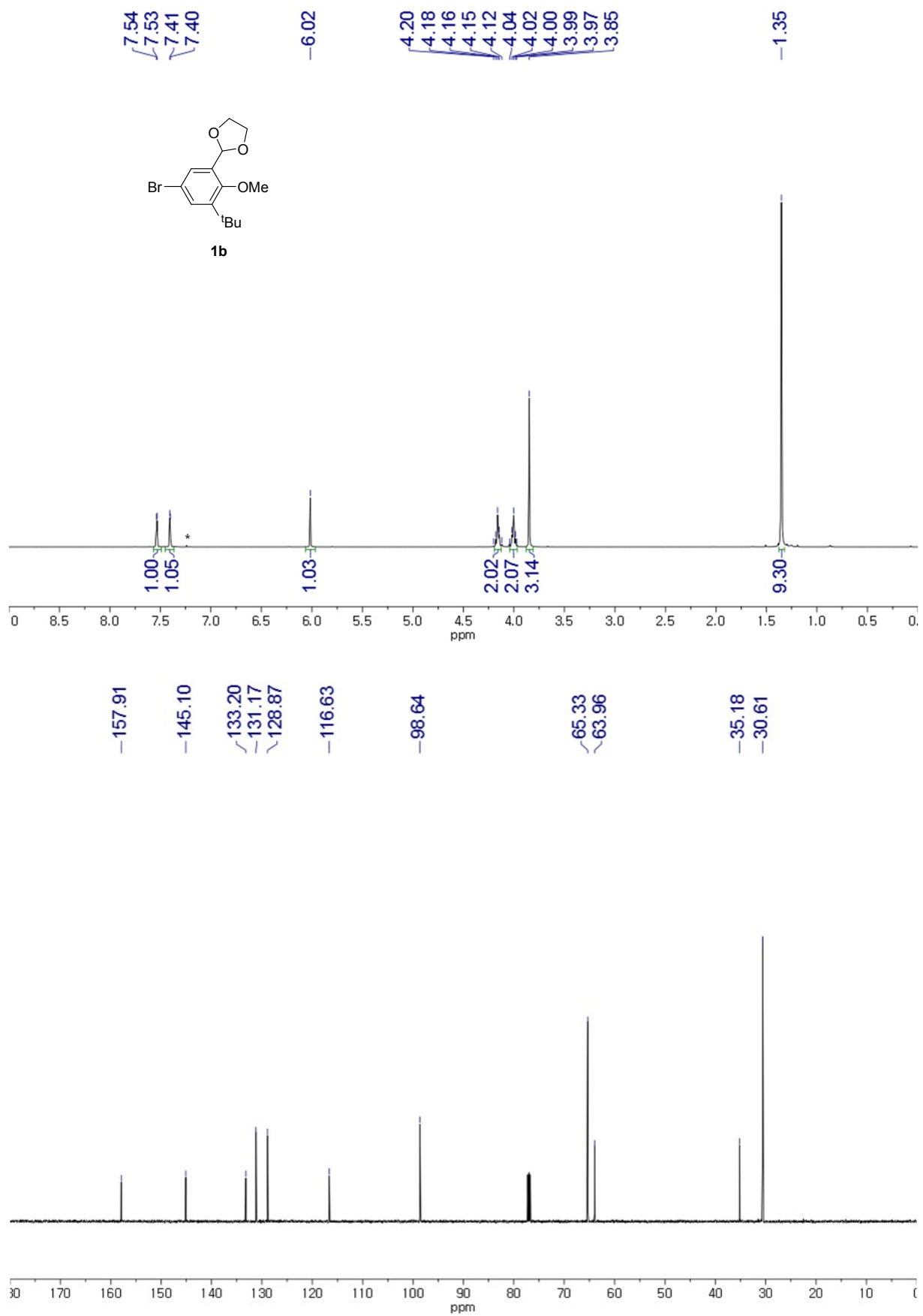


Figure S1. ¹H (top) and ¹³C (bottom) NMR spectra of **1b** (* from residual CHCl₃ in CDCl₃).

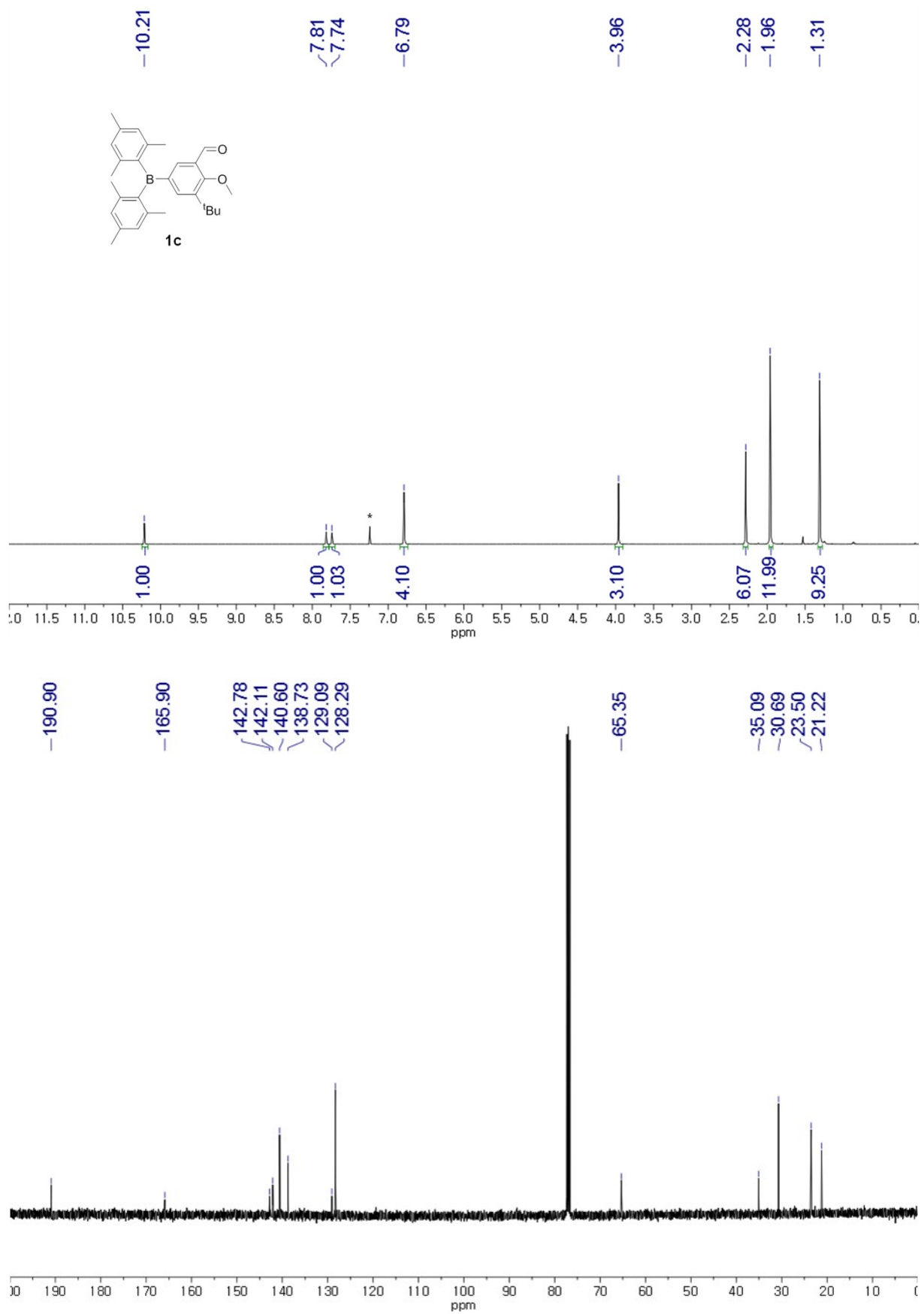


Figure S2. ¹H (top) and ¹³C (bottom) NMR spectra of **1c** (* from residual CHCl₃ in CDCl₃).

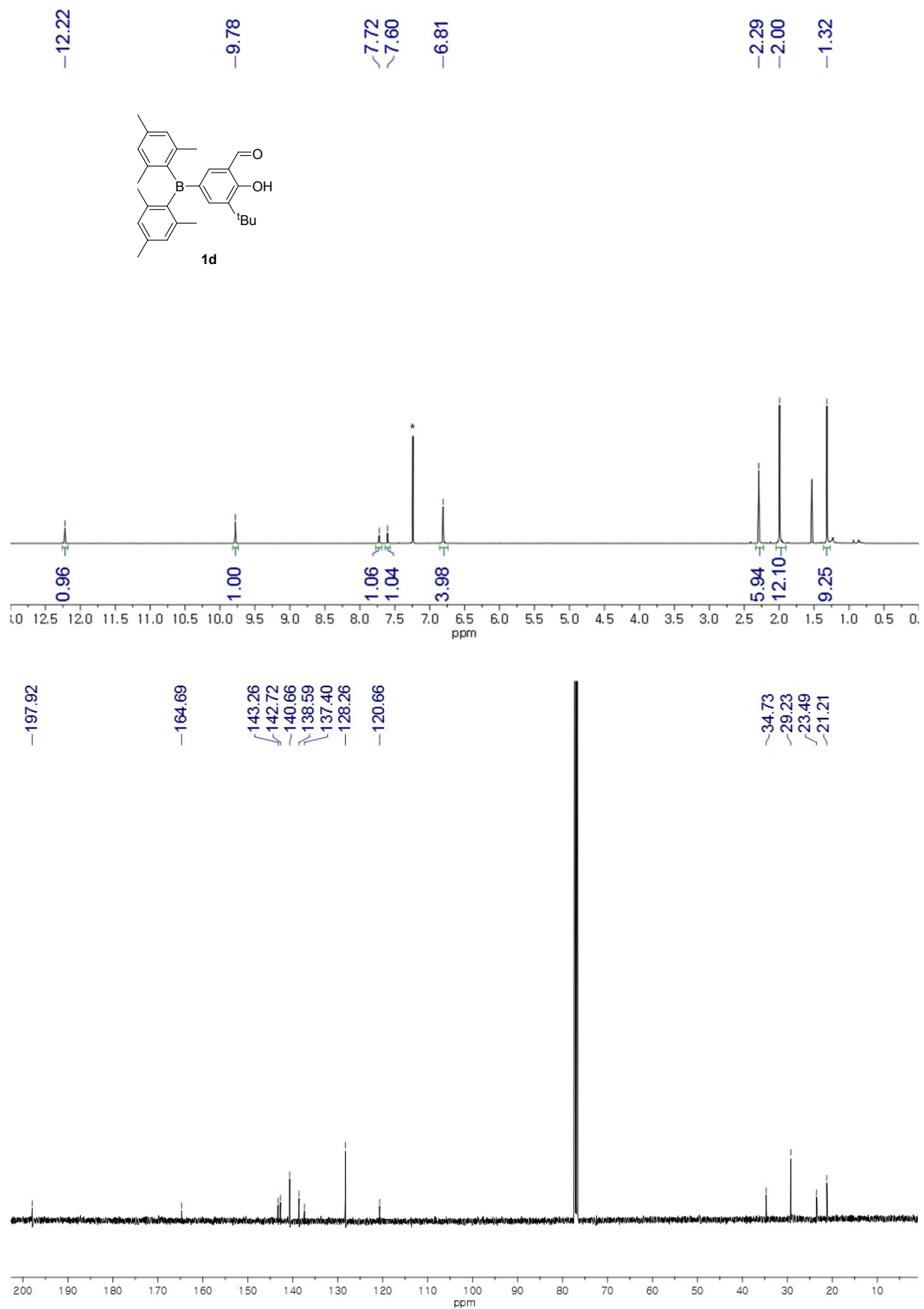


Figure S3. ¹H (top) and ¹³C (bottom) NMR spectra of **1d** (* from residual CHCl₃ in CDCl₃).

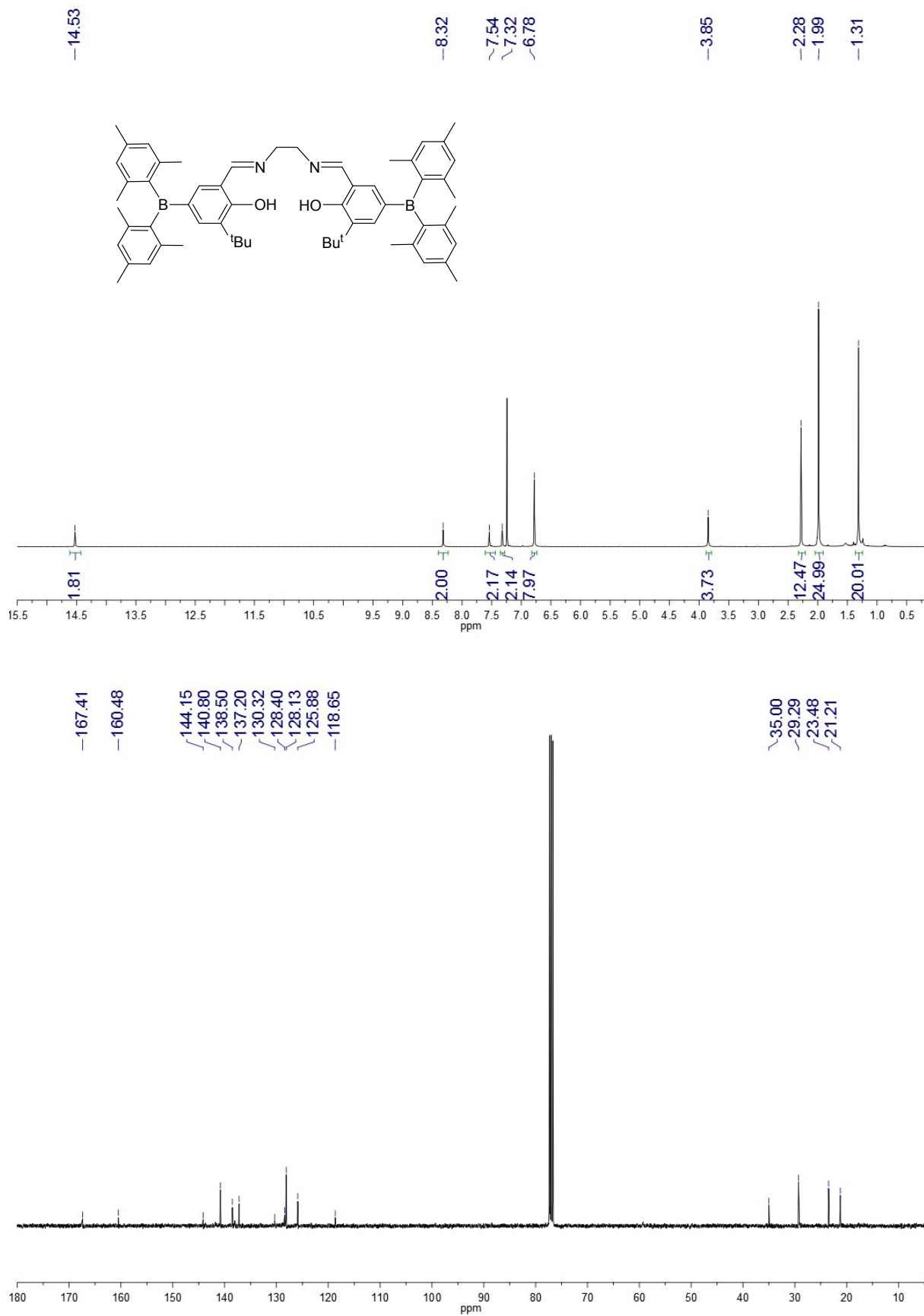


Figure S4. ¹H (top) and ¹³C (bottom) NMR spectra of **1e** (* from residual CHCl₃ in CDCl₃).

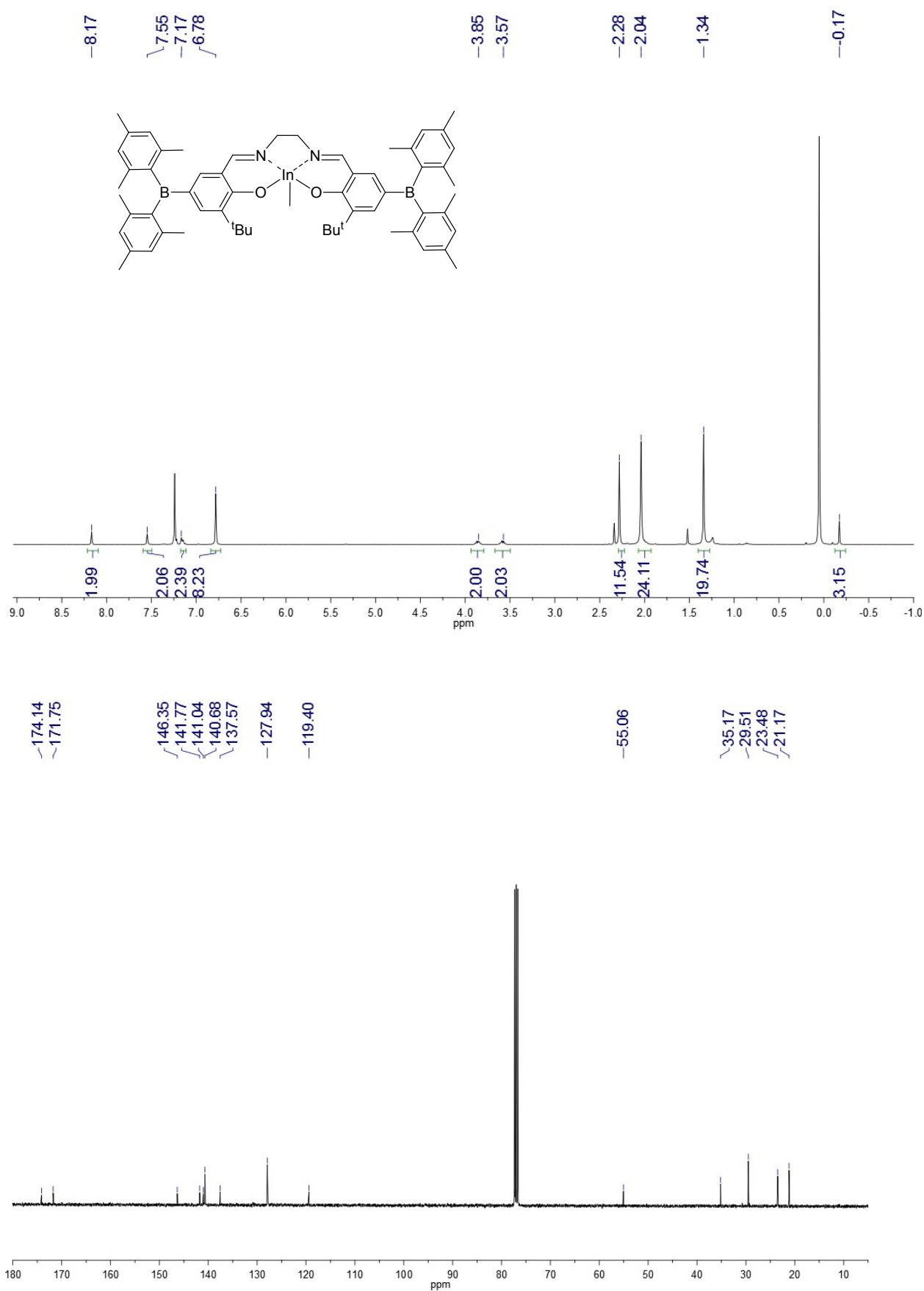


Figure S5. ¹H (top) and ¹³C (bottom) NMR spectra of **1** (* from residual CHCl₃ in CDCl₃).

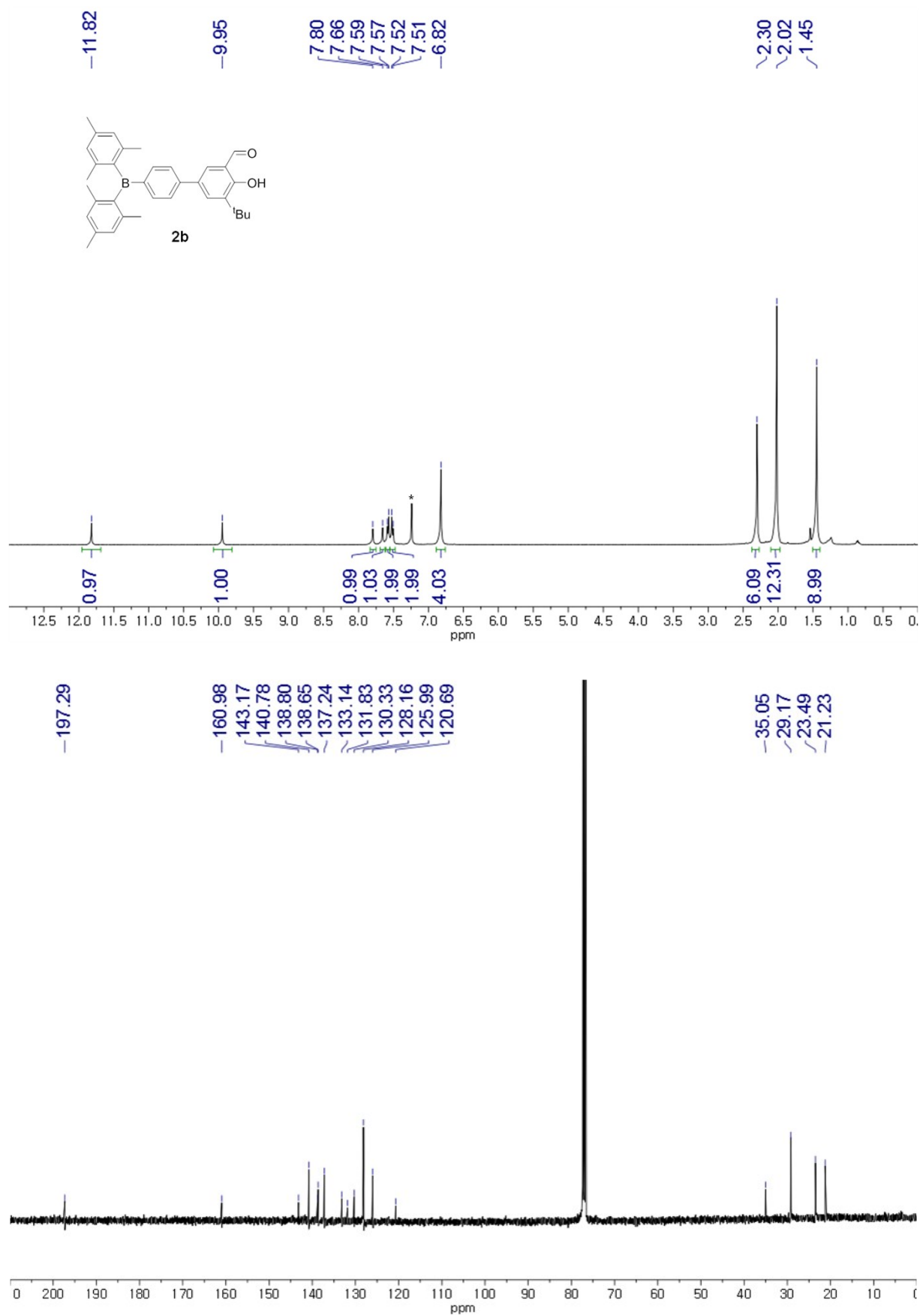


Figure S6. ¹H (top) and ¹³C (bottom) NMR spectra of **2b** (* from residual CHCl₃ in CDCl₃).

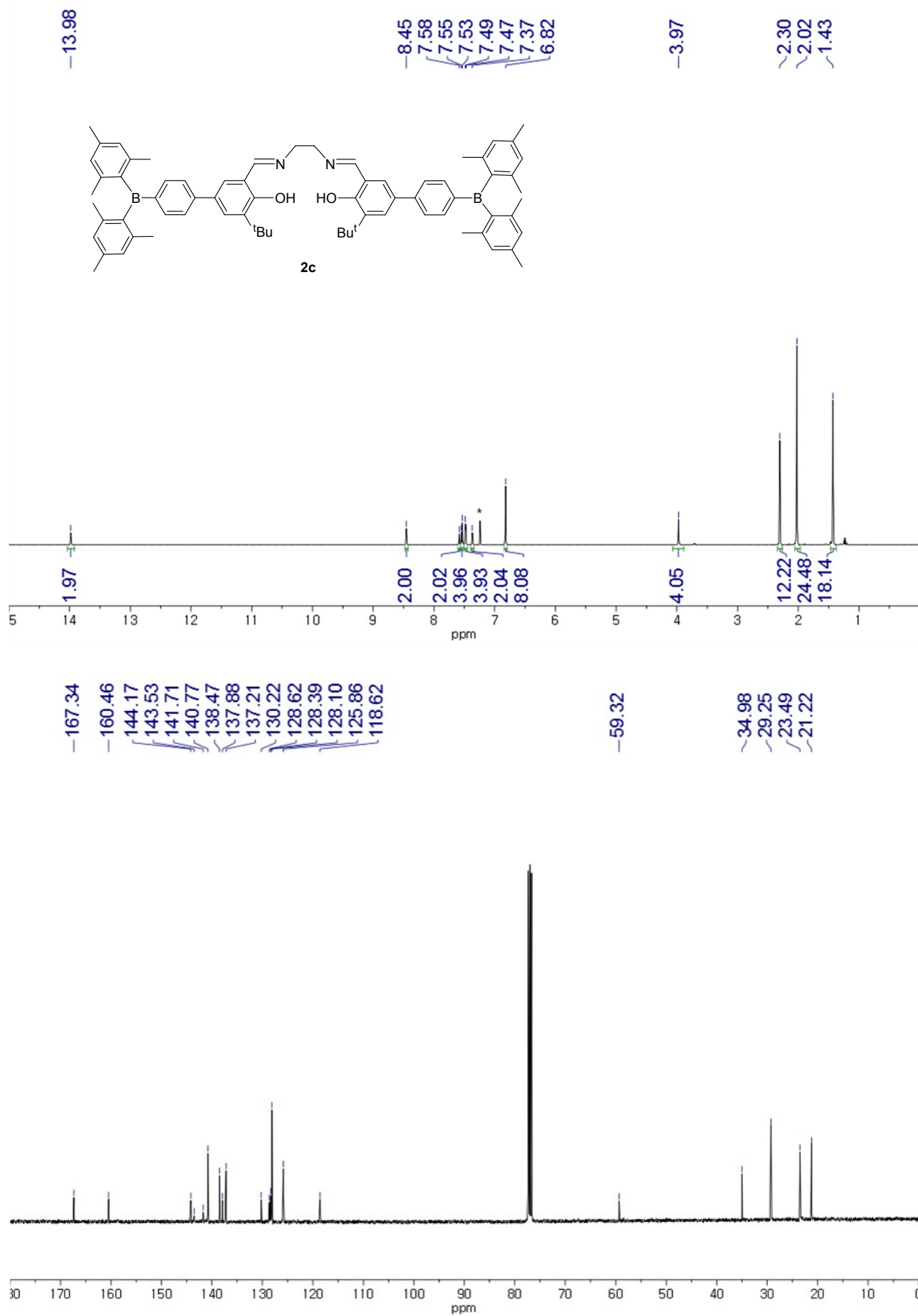


Figure S7. ¹H (top) and ¹³C (bottom) NMR spectra of **2c** (* from residual CHCl₃ in CDCl₃).

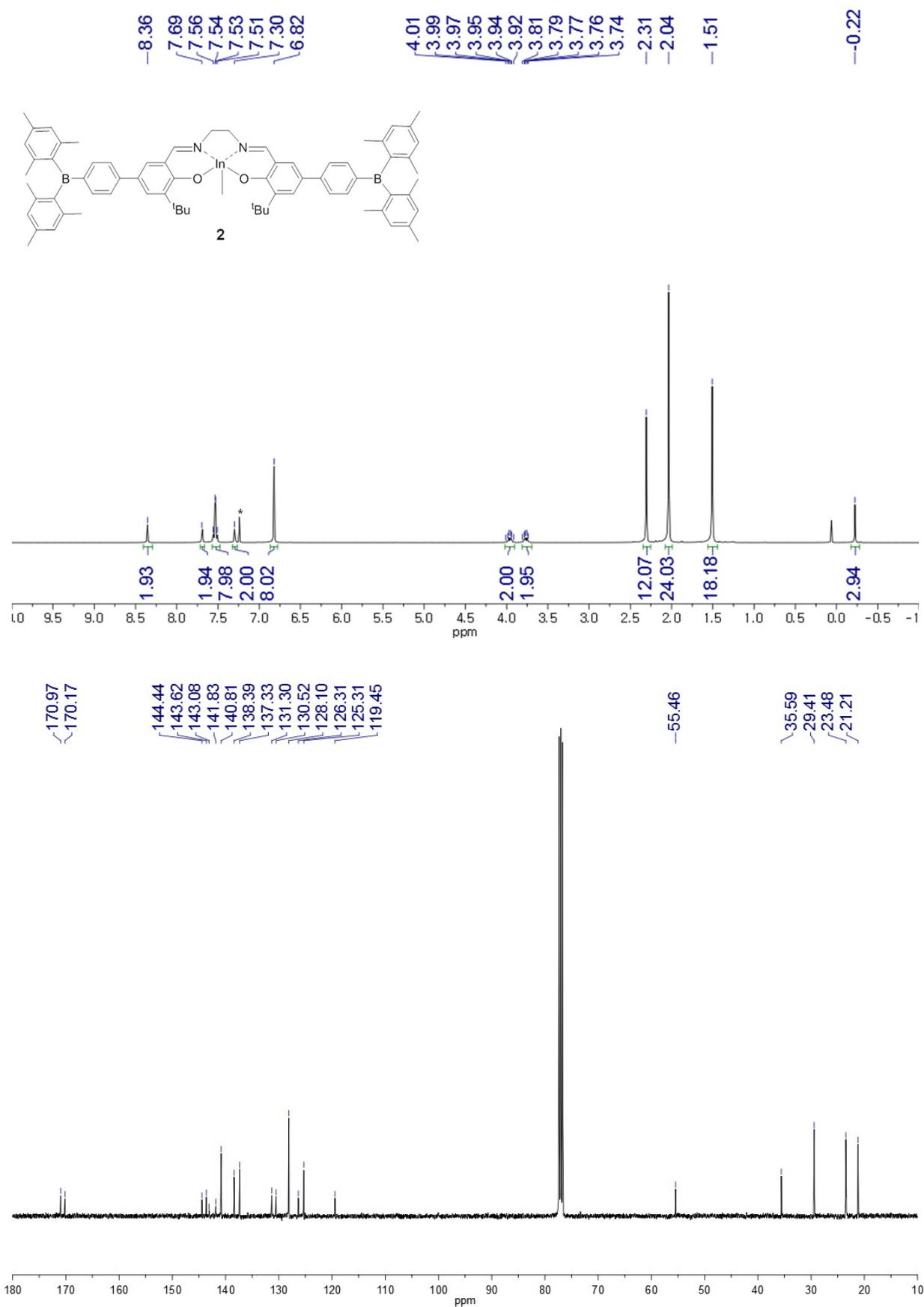


Figure S8. ¹H (top) and ¹³C (bottom) NMR spectra of **2** (* from residual CHCl₃ in CDCl₃).

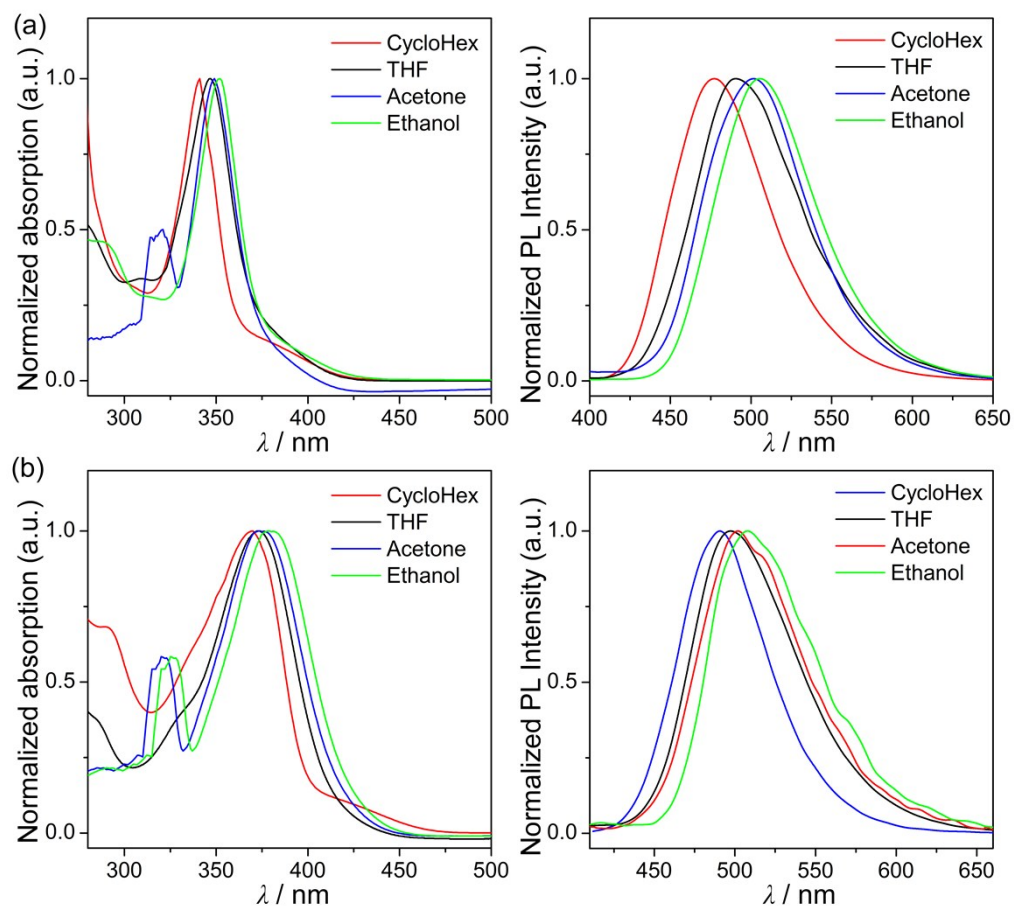


Figure S9. The UV-vis absorption (left) and PL emission (right) spectra of (a) **1** ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 369$ nm) and (b) **2** ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 374$ nm) in various organic solvents at 298 K (2.0×10^{-5} M).

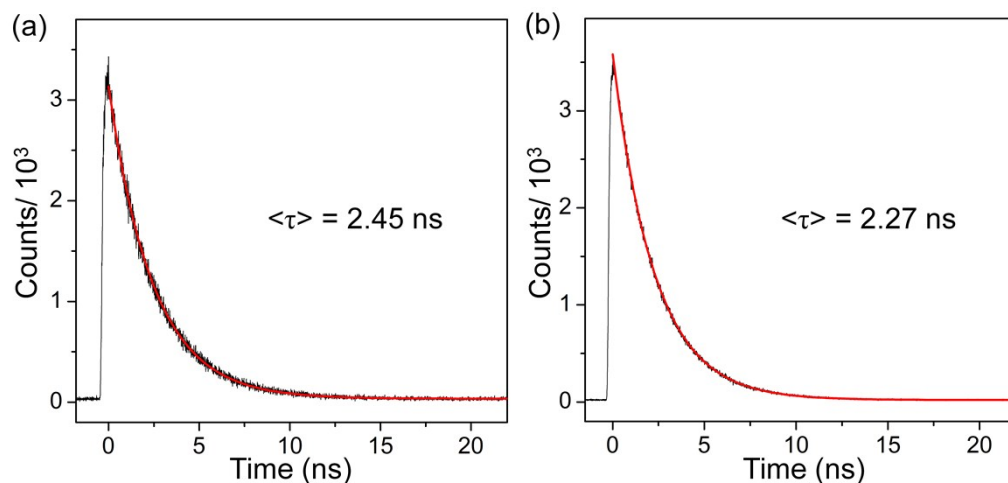


Figure S10. Emission decay curve detected at 500 nm of (a) **1** and (b) **2** in THF (5.0×10^{-5} M) at 298 K (black line). The red-line corresponds to the single-exponential fitting curve ($R^2 = 0.9972$ and 0.9994) for the experimental curve.

Computational details

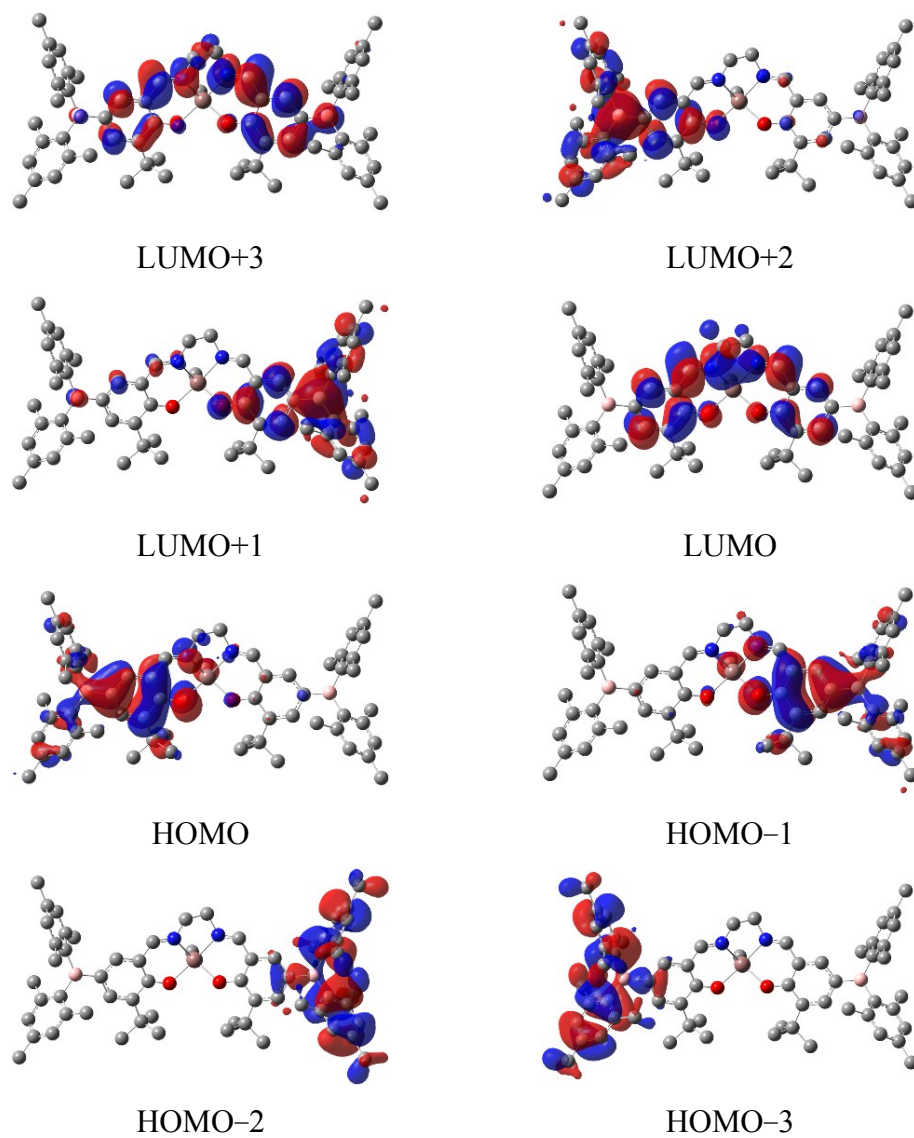


Figure S11. Frontier molecular orbitals of **1** from B3LYP/6-31G(d) calculations (Isovalue = 0.04) with in THF at the ground state (S_0) optimized geometries.

Table S1. Computed absorption wavelengths (λ_{calc} in nm) and oscillator strengths ($f_{\text{calc.}}$) for **1** from TD-B3LYP/6-31G(d) calculations in THF at the ground state (S_0) optimized geometries

state	λ (nm)	f_{calc}	contribution
1	368.76	0.1284	HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO (88.8%)
2	358.65	0.0810	HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (86.8%)
3	339.80	0.9037	HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (44.7%) HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO+3 (11.9%)
4	335.50	0.0853	HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (13.7%) HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+2 (37.5%) HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+3 (18.3%)
5	330.86	0.0527	HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (13.2%) HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO+3 (48.1%) HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+3 (15.3%)

Table S2. Molecular orbital energies (in eV) and distributions (in %) of **1** at the ground state (S_0) optimized geometries

	E (eV)	salen moiety	In-CH ₃	imine bridge	B(Mes) ₂
LUMO+4	-0.04	1.8	0.0	0.0	98.2
LUMO+3	-1.42	68.2	0.1	23.7	8.0
LUMO+2	-1.44	32.8	0.3	0.4	66.5
LUMO+1	-1.49	32.8	0.4	0.8	66.0
LUMO	-1.72	74.6	1.1	23.5	0.7
HOMO	-5.66	77.6	2.6	5.5	14.3
HOMO-1	-5.70	77.3	3.3	4.4	15.0
HOMO-2	-6.08	4.9	0.0	0.0	95.1
HOMO-3	-6.09	5.0	0.0	0.1	94.9
HOMO-4	-6.17	3.1	0.1	0.1	96.8

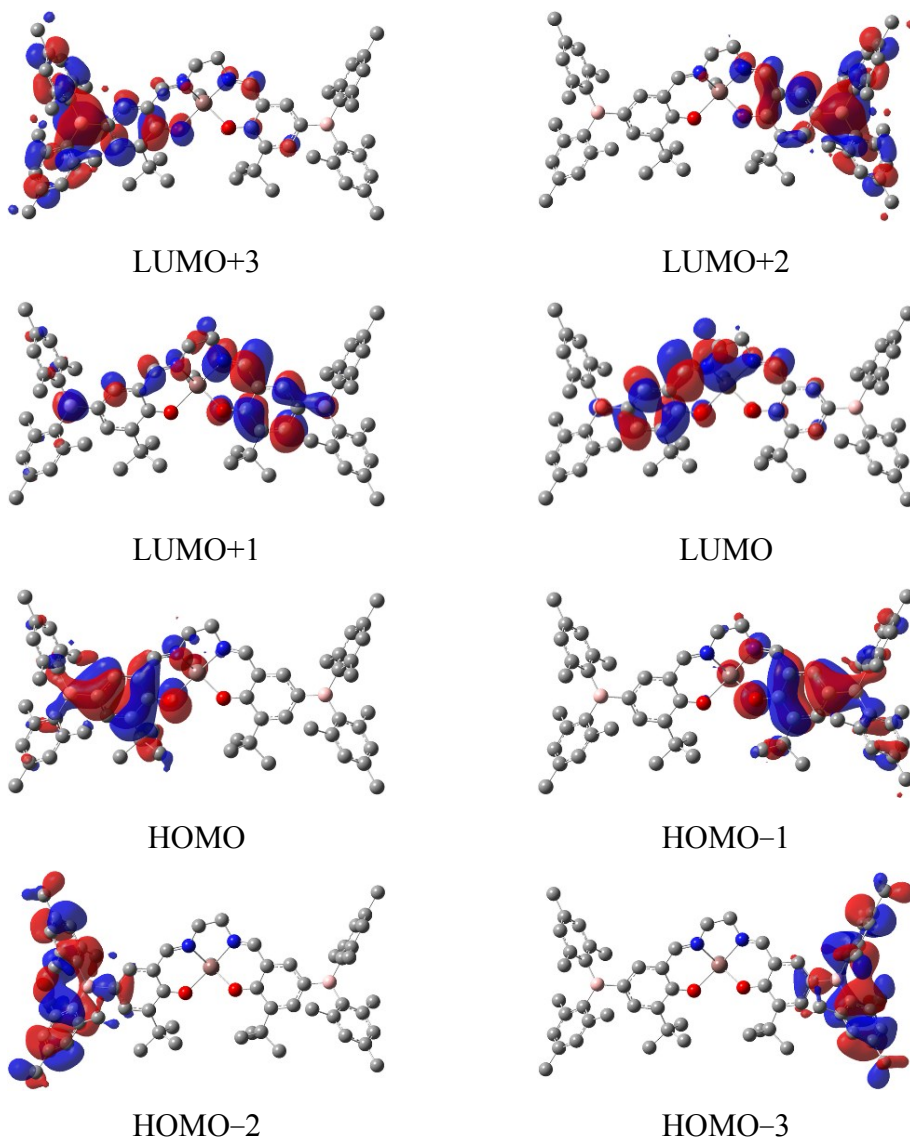


Figure S12. Frontier molecular orbitals of **1** from B3LYP/6-31G(d) calculations (Isovalue = 0.04) with in THF at the first excited state (S_1) optimized geometries.

Table S3. Computed absorption wavelengths (λ_{calc} in nm) and oscillator strengths ($f_{\text{calc.}}$) for **1** from TD-B3LYP/6-31G(d) calculations in THF at the first excited state (S_1) optimized geometries

state	λ (nm)	f_{calc}	contribution
1	450.41	0.0953	HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO (98.1%)
2	389.32	0.0277	HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (96.6%)
3	367.95	0.2035	HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (80.9%) HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+3 (15.5%)
4	360.84	0.3111	HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (15.6%) HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+3 (77.8%)
5	353.07	0.0298	HOMO-2 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (92.8%)

Table S4. Molecular orbital energies (in eV) and distributions (in %) of **1** at the first excited state (S_1) optimized geometries

	E (eV)	salen moiety	In-CH ₃	imine bridge	B(Mes) ₂
LUMO+4	-0.05	1.8	0.0	0.0	98.2
LUMO+3	-1.44	30.0	0.2	1.9	67.9
LUMO+2	-1.48	30.3	0.3	3.4	66.0
LUMO+1	-1.53	68.3	0.2	19.4	11.9
LUMO	-2.02	71.5	1.4	24.2	3.0
HOMO	-5.37	73.9	2.4	3.8	19.9
HOMO-1	-5.70	78.1	2.8	4.4	14.8
HOMO-2	-6.04	5.0	0.0	0.1	95.0
HOMO-3	-6.08	4.9	0.0	0.0	95.1
HOMO-4	-6.17	2.9	0.1	0.1	96.9

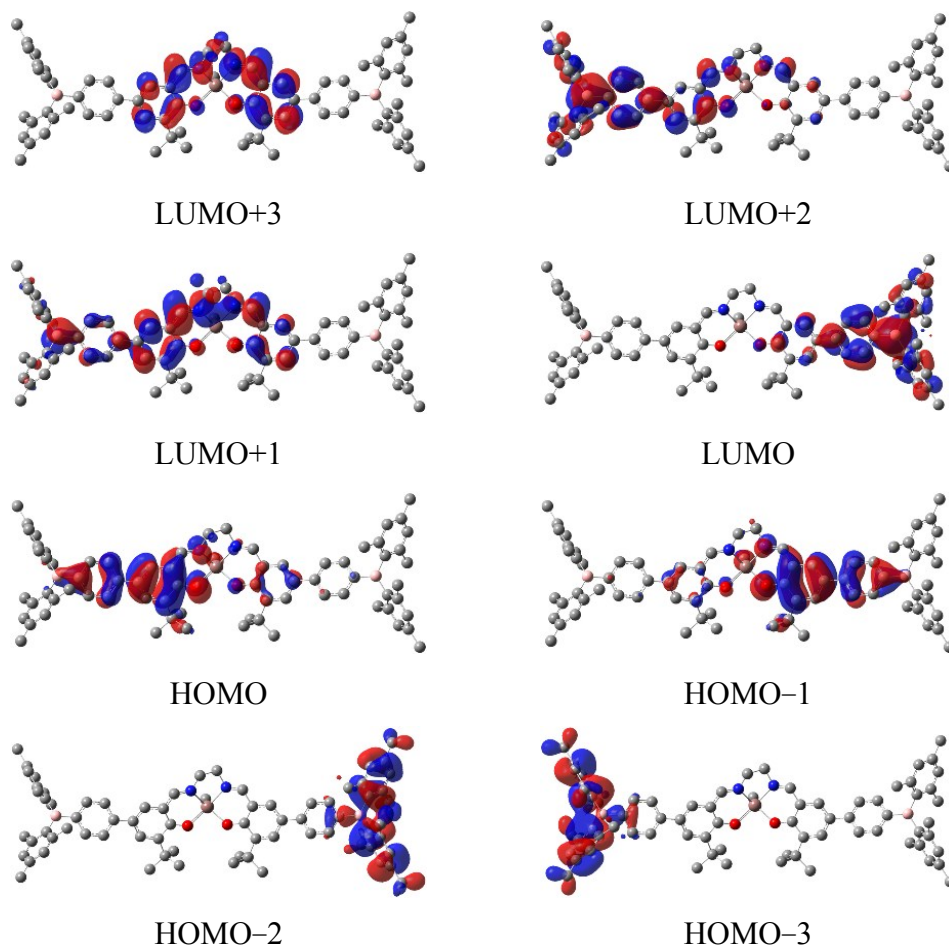


Figure S13. Frontier molecular orbitals of **2** from B3LYP/6-31G(d) calculations (Isovalue = 0.04) with in THF at the ground state (S_0) optimized geometries.

Table S5. Computed absorption wavelengths (λ_{calc} in nm) and oscillator strengths ($f_{\text{calc.}}$) for **2** from TD-B3LYP/6-31G(d) calculations in THF at the ground state (S_0) optimized geometries

state	λ (nm)	f_{calc}	contribution
1	397.97	0.3850	HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (89.8%)
2	387.14	0.2711	HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (30.2%) HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (46.1%) HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO+2 (13.8%)
3	384.07	1.0953	HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (20.0%) HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (20.7%) HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+2 (50.6%)
4	379.70	0.0802	HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (32.5%) HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (13.3%) HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+2 (40.5%)
5	362.68	0.0044	HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (10.0%) HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO (86.8%)

Table S6. Molecular orbital energies (in eV) and distributions (in %) of **2** at the ground state (S_0) optimized geometries

	E (eV)	salen + Ph of C5	In-CH ₃	imine bridge	B(Mes) ₂
LUMO+4	-0.31	34.3	0.5	0.0	65.2
LUMO+3	-1.46	75.4	0.1	23.8	0.7
LUMO+2	-1.72	23.8	0.2	3.8	72.2
LUMO+1	-1.75	72.2	0.9	23.6	3.3
LUMO	-1.76	8.1	0.1	0.2	91.5
HOMO	-5.39	72.5	1.6	5.0	21.0
HOMO-1	-5.44	72.3	3.0	4.1	20.6
HOMO-2	-6.12	0.1	0.0	0.0	99.9
HOMO-3	-6.13	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0
HOMO-4	-6.18	2.0	0.2	0.2	97.6

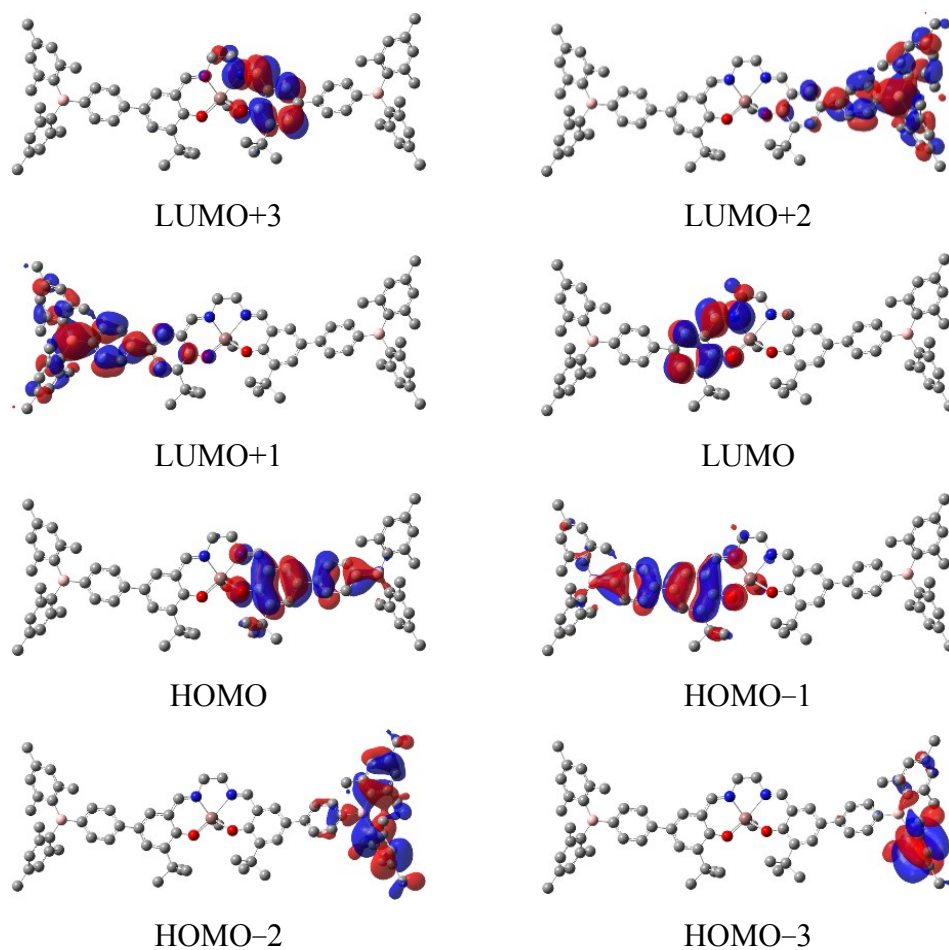


Figure S14. Frontier molecular orbitals of **2** from B3LYP/6-31G(d) calculations (Isovalue = 0.04) with in THF at the first excited state (S_1) optimized geometries.

Table S7. Computed absorption wavelengths (λ_{calc} in nm) and oscillator strengths ($f_{\text{calc.}}$) for **2** from TD-B3LYP/6-31G(d) calculations in THF at the first excited state (S_1) optimized geometries

state	λ (nm)	f_{calc}	contribution
1	595.22	0.0038	HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO (99.6%)
2	442.45	0.1323	HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (94.1%)
3	435.21	0.3738	HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (53.1%) HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+2 (43.0%)
4	433.93	0.3682	HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (46.1%) HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+2 (52.1%)
5	383.18	0.1072	HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+3 (95.7%)

Table S8. Molecular orbital energies (in eV) and distributions (in %) of **2** at the first excited state (S_1) optimized geometries

	E (eV)	salen + Ph of C5	In-CH ₃	imine bridge	B(Mes) ₂
LUMO+4	-0.41	40.1	0.3	0.0	59.6
LUMO+3	-1.16	74.4	0.3	24.3	1.0
LUMO+2	-1.65	7.1	0.1	0.3	92.6
LUMO+1	-1.83	10.3	0.1	0.0	89.6
LUMO	-2.39	76.2	1.0	22.2	0.6
HOMO	-4.91	74.8	1.1	4.1	20.0
HOMO-1	-5.70	66.6	3.2	5.2	24.9
HOMO-2	-6.04	0.1	0.0	0.0	99.9
HOMO-3	-6.16	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
HOMO-4	-6.18	1.4	0.1	0.0	98.5

Table S9. Cartesian coordinates of the ground state (S_0) fully optimized geometry in THF of **1** from B3LYP calculations (in Å)

Atom	x	y	z	H	2.378491	-3.295578	1.173130	C	-6.428420	-2.197943	2.384255
N	-1.220405	2.213522	0.162517	C	2.373325	-2.802761	-2.288949	H	-6.589861	-2.825098	3.267675
N	1.402843	2.430724	-0.331615	H	1.972437	-3.793493	-2.537379	H	-5.521167	-2.562743	1.887315
O	-1.491205	-0.441667	-0.824462	H	3.129194	-2.549045	-3.042458	H	-6.211910	-1.183751	2.729115
O	1.476640	-0.375269	-0.738333	H	1.562028	-2.076581	-2.356166	C	-10.412055	-4.833900	0.847295
C	-2.759046	-0.312667	-0.552543	C	4.072607	-3.936538	-0.871733	H	-11.275251	-4.658998	1.503881
C	-3.676285	-1.393636	-0.828781	H	4.547590	-4.054821	0.109103	H	-10.807440	-5.139900	-0.127691
C	-5.010599	-1.213186	-0.495872	H	4.859173	-3.755315	-1.613636	H	-9.849366	-5.674330	1.267296
H	-5.706427	-2.017883	-0.703144	H	3.597241	-4.891464	-1.123385	C	-9.543779	-0.369186	-1.286159
C	-5.563198	-0.037164	0.091431	In	-0.008846	0.951127	-1.254791	H	-10.433104	-0.705813	-1.828545
C	-4.657542	0.992889	0.346400	C	-0.167690	1.441717	-3.338288	H	-9.780022	0.590275	-0.814499
H	-5.014056	1.915506	0.799542	H	-0.113516	0.537140	-3.954528	H	-8.761065	-0.174345	-2.029040
C	-3.286450	0.889612	0.049000	H	-1.121049	1.936329	-3.557005	C	7.134469	1.715017	-2.150334
C	-2.470962	2.014968	0.437034	H	0.640353	2.112485	-3.651162	H	6.079676	2.013744	-2.192225
H	-2.988844	2.767050	1.043837	B	-7.073458	0.091542	0.441689	H	7.628211	2.139307	-3.031370
C	-0.535567	3.364657	0.768071	B	7.096591	0.038230	0.411031	H	7.156223	0.626678	-2.245996
H	-0.239156	3.094059	1.789450	C	-7.963963	-1.222743	0.551788	C	8.480321	1.348257	2.806624
H	-1.194231	4.239693	0.824745	C	-9.112953	-1.405400	-0.266615	H	9.118695	1.892808	3.509736
C	0.730002	3.690699	-0.041901	C	-7.632322	-2.264156	1.460125	H	7.478497	1.296069	3.252255
H	0.448852	4.162378	-0.992368	C	-9.869149	-2.578729	-0.173938	H	8.852480	0.321936	2.735197
H	1.370730	4.387331	0.512312	C	-8.431470	-3.412804	1.542025	C	9.771376	5.360259	0.073488
C	2.632307	2.228586	0.004520	C	-9.552963	-3.596174	0.731580	H	10.849269	5.234008	-0.096527
H	3.195275	3.060324	0.445143	H	-10.733907	-2.699562	-0.824297	H	9.379627	5.960784	-0.754266
C	3.366158	0.990162	-0.132959	H	-8.164572	-4.186882	2.259896	H	9.658142	5.937150	0.998175
C	4.742535	1.057648	0.143247	C	-7.686687	1.540650	0.686762	C	-8.276463	0.932397	3.113474
H	5.164048	2.025862	0.405709	C	-8.249400	1.899041	1.946646	H	-8.707149	-0.034045	2.835246
C	5.576582	-0.060112	0.100390	C	-7.672135	2.532864	-0.327344	H	-7.266723	0.736094	3.497297
C	4.940842	-1.290348	-0.231362	C	-8.753773	3.184223	2.157531	H	-8.863208	1.339873	3.943056
H	5.577917	-2.166498	-0.262062	C	-8.199385	3.810355	-0.079290	C	-7.165007	2.277464	-1.735639
C	3.592436	-1.443758	-0.522447	C	-8.744023	4.161285	1.153855	H	-6.650760	1.321128	-1.837279
C	2.754689	-0.269394	-0.483467	H	-9.165276	3.433364	3.134466	H	-7.997111	2.285715	-2.451891
C	-3.181414	-2.702733	-1.482129	H	-8.182889	4.547514	-0.881075	H	-6.469401	3.065394	-2.049549
C	-2.142410	-3.393074	-0.565342	C	7.903612	-1.277579	0.797867	C	-9.317547	5.536935	1.403210
H	-1.783715	-4.318209	-1.034267	C	7.520522	-2.064253	1.919322	H	-9.093130	6.219305	0.577093
H	-2.594791	-3.659769	0.397945	C	9.028944	-1.712138	0.044649	H	-10.409040	5.499301	1.515969
H	-1.284383	-2.746112	-0.377268	C	8.250114	-3.209842	2.262684	H	-8.918004	5.976913	2.324938
C	-4.329663	-3.708027	-1.710134	C	9.715980	-2.876918	0.405966	C	6.336992	-1.710639	2.803525
H	-3.923957	-4.613661	-2.175059	H	9.346662	-3.643759	1.514331	H	6.202509	-0.632447	2.923051
H	-5.100877	-3.310733	-2.380310	C	7.951233	-3.777391	3.142689	H	5.398682	-2.100557	2.390319
H	-4.810962	-4.007232	-0.771863	H	10.570242	-3.189487	-0.192283	H	6.460278	-2.145880	3.801052
C	-2.553307	-2.406945	-2.866512	C	7.804432	1.462765	0.330587	C	9.505134	-0.972298	-1.189632
H	-1.701743	-1.730042	-2.783356	C	7.800807	2.210772	-0.877910	H	8.777136	-1.041998	-2.008131
H	-3.293271	-1.952850	-3.537129	C	8.454642	2.038113	1.457224	H	9.665195	0.091924	-0.994200
H	-2.209919	-3.340625	-3.329723	C	8.438286	3.457366	-0.941026	H	10.445392	-1.395010	-1.557986
C	3.000246	-2.826762	-0.873254	C	9.058563	3.296537	1.360293	C	10.095092	-4.904884	1.878534
C	1.930904	-3.222671	0.174137	C	9.071509	4.024167	0.166408	H	9.657564	-5.783197	1.384564
H	1.505678	-4.203142	-0.074750	H	8.437301	3.999695	-1.885397	H	11.144865	-4.850981	1.570460
H	1.120074	-2.493572	0.210813	H	9.537495	3.718490	2.242417	H	10.063901	-5.092619	2.957245

Table S10. Cartesian coordinates of the first singlet excited state (S_1) fully optimized geometry in THF of **1** from B3LYP calculations (in Å)

Atom	x	y	z	H	2.333196	-3.282819	1.007821	H	-6.401907	-2.664146	3.450906
N	-1.169104	2.302381	0.351859	C	2.220015	-2.548550	-2.409397	H	-5.350105	-2.433381	2.051767
N	1.449486	2.563238	-0.113988	H	1.778841	-3.508015	-2.707698	H	-6.130636	-1.044826	2.798524
O	-1.495065	-0.329690	-0.766496	H	2.957351	-2.268259	-3.171941	C	-10.089554	-5.066199	1.164047
O	1.438456	-0.214723	-0.675103	H	1.431538	-1.794793	-2.397930	H	-10.972117	-4.904179	1.797636
C	-2.753064	-0.225611	-0.497464	C	3.937165	-3.816791	-1.134289	H	-10.449665	-5.461618	0.207790
C	-3.666232	-1.275837	-0.918410	H	4.436836	-4.017262	-0.179568	H	-9.479417	-5.837169	1.645949
C	-5.020825	-1.171698	-0.542552	H	4.706109	-3.599037	-1.884721	C	-9.532085	-0.675473	-1.210493
H	-5.708233	-1.958625	-0.823265	H	3.430686	-4.739526	-1.439870	H	-10.420283	-1.084900	-1.701989
C	-5.534081	-0.081518	0.163599	In	-0.008581	1.201111	-1.091905	H	-9.794928	0.303194	-0.797417
C	-4.605259	0.957742	0.541154	C	-0.245701	1.628553	-3.185547	H	-8.779229	-0.502328	-1.989598
H	-4.997280	1.812294	1.088636	H	-0.085952	0.725141	-3.783745	C	7.172149	1.822132	-2.059688
C	-3.254388	0.921733	0.258797	H	-1.253100	2.003294	-3.396712	H	6.125539	2.150941	-2.066803
C	-2.411580	1.997862	0.761971	H	0.476538	2.385838	-3.509976	H	7.668901	2.296787	-2.912932
H	-2.877298	2.645334	1.506030	B	-7.072524	0.015378	0.461071	H	7.162823	0.743501	-2.234817
C	-0.487049	3.366439	1.079356	B	7.087592	-0.025362	0.378867	C	8.513244	1.076877	2.855510
H	-0.196428	3.019572	2.084779	C	-7.882009	-1.331798	0.651530	H	9.174767	1.547607	3.589900
H	-1.145269	4.238199	1.216187	C	-9.027896	-1.624752	-0.140837	H	7.510487	1.039017	3.300579
C	0.787269	3.784956	0.324391	C	-7.475808	-2.298930	1.610907	H	8.841246	0.042353	2.717382
H	0.518861	4.377988	-0.559195	C	-9.703932	-2.838153	0.021781	C	9.955596	5.206658	0.387941
H	1.433694	4.396029	0.966850	C	-8.197241	-3.489544	1.761694	H	11.034476	5.047414	0.256633
C	2.675531	2.304027	0.206642	C	-9.312378	-3.784844	0.974362	H	9.620110	5.856063	-0.427464
H	3.252493	3.078588	0.725719	H	-10.564472	-3.048653	-0.610900	H	9.824964	5.748045	1.331838
C	3.379243	1.064711	-0.040417	H	-7.878643	-4.205985	2.517115	C	-8.759065	0.872496	2.862389
C	4.761990	1.076143	0.209470	C	-7.752457	1.440760	0.559293	H	-9.308804	-0.026555	2.566590
H	5.214732	2.012974	0.528465	C	-8.535038	1.808905	1.690394	H	-7.815284	0.536783	3.307929
C	5.564850	-0.058587	0.075769	C	-7.604073	2.401087	-0.482111	H	-9.331330	1.373102	3.649843
C	4.891100	-1.246632	-0.327198	C	-9.106656	3.084070	1.765334	C	-6.823544	2.104104	-1.747747
H	5.502545	-2.135346	-0.430876	C	-8.216094	3.654955	-0.379406	H	-5.745177	2.053469	-1.554241
C	3.533065	-1.343411	-0.597804	C	-8.963916	4.025317	0.741726	H	-7.109762	1.148254	-2.199755
C	2.726711	-0.154977	-0.456137	H	-9.686157	3.347789	2.648258	H	-6.987293	2.886835	-2.495327
C	-3.158084	-2.487319	-1.711900	H	-8.106417	4.361906	-1.199819	C	-9.579073	5.400315	0.852694
C	-2.115944	-3.272671	-0.871469	C	7.856675	-1.388621	0.671577	H	-9.810676	5.816580	-0.133474
H	-1.777027	-4.149159	-1.436988	C	7.459637	-2.230809	1.746779	H	-10.501887	5.380661	1.442448
H	-2.562737	-3.628624	0.064547	C	8.962315	-1.809423	-0.117581	H	-8.893713	6.101719	1.347881
H	-1.249269	-2.656143	-0.631702	C	8.158634	-3.415603	2.013213	C	6.293150	-1.898973	2.661343
C	-4.294200	-3.469643	-2.068182	C	9.618549	-3.012786	0.165974	H	6.194328	-0.827353	2.852662
H	-3.874710	-4.300941	-2.645177	C	9.236397	-3.834318	1.230058	H	5.340605	-2.229892	2.229930
H	-5.069883	-2.999812	-2.683454	H	7.849750	-4.027321	2.859527	H	6.407639	-2.403158	3.627005
H	-4.770270	-3.895752	-1.178034	H	10.458270	-3.312445	-0.459001	C	9.448931	-1.009129	-1.309272
C	-2.518115	-2.021476	-3.046715	C	7.842371	1.377381	0.393579	H	8.704777	-0.993019	-2.115858
H	-1.670085	-1.357332	-2.876845	C	7.863431	2.204556	-0.761859	H	9.657968	0.032116	-1.046700
H	-3.254960	-1.497659	-3.667073	C	8.514636	1.852962	1.553465	H	10.363953	-1.444845	-1.723317
H	-2.167857	-2.896185	-3.607703	C	8.548140	3.427621	-0.744852	C	9.951450	-5.135728	1.510237
C	2.894545	-2.684666	-1.022339	C	9.165854	3.091082	1.537920	H	9.504919	-5.964565	0.944071
C	1.851983	-3.125345	0.034435	C	9.205111	3.895069	0.394439	H	11.007601	-5.082524	1.224261
H	1.387260	-4.072895	-0.266571	H	8.566159	4.031285	-1.651027	H	9.897111	-5.402864	2.571059
H	1.067194	-2.376857	0.154365	H	9.661199	3.434979	2.444540				
				C	-6.279711	-2.093268	2.524136				

Table S11. Cartesian coordinates of the ground state (S_0) fully optimized geometry in THF of **2** from B3LYP calculations (in Å)

Atom	x	y	z								
N	-1.242990	2.050307	-0.238527	H	4.574392	-4.136817	-0.394748	C	-13.117032	-1.726307	1.042638
N	1.379943	2.315744	-0.716434	H	4.884941	-3.822249	-2.116118	C	-11.584021	-1.456440	2.911188
O	-1.487782	-0.564102	-1.333588	H	3.629528	-4.968125	-1.634810	C	-13.703152	-2.806829	1.704162
O	1.473980	-0.473759	-1.200845	In	-0.013739	0.849156	-1.697632	C	-12.210583	-2.538651	3.550020
C	-2.760389	-0.451742	-1.058448	C	-0.153319	1.423943	-3.762115	C	-13.268207	-3.231899	2.966583
C	-3.670580	-1.523952	-1.380499	H	-0.137677	0.541750	-4.412178	H	-14.523182	-3.336439	1.221709
C	-5.011743	-1.364407	-1.058778	H	-1.085057	1.966213	-3.960803	H	-11.855601	-2.841952	4.533924
H	-5.705473	-2.150708	-1.329899	H	0.681929	2.071558	-4.051787	C	11.502381	-1.943904	-1.365088
C	-5.555502	-0.220495	-0.420939	C	7.009358	-0.062417	-0.056819	H	12.005630	-2.513568	-2.153713
C	-4.672164	0.798914	-0.101513	C	7.702480	-1.136255	0.536914	H	10.471853	-2.313531	-1.301458
H	-5.027153	1.682684	0.422689	C	7.746904	1.099073	-0.361602	H	11.443819	-0.902581	-1.691876
C	-3.297879	0.716197	-0.410619	C	9.066578	-1.052643	0.796694	C	14.481342	-4.821518	1.468522
C	-2.491624	1.828882	0.028443	H	7.161394	-2.036283	0.815388	H	14.127739	-5.611103	0.797200
H	-3.014447	2.550082	0.667698	C	9.104131	1.184482	-0.070501	H	15.540839	-4.646707	1.237067
C	-0.570655	3.182871	0.414017	H	7.251631	1.933855	-0.850024	H	14.435645	-5.199548	2.495926
H	-0.271070	2.874725	1.423831	C	9.815950	0.110168	0.509144	C	12.905145	-0.441334	3.357257
H	-1.238651	4.047878	0.505851	H	9.566525	-1.902984	1.253425	H	13.496481	-0.841985	4.186758
C	0.691193	3.555304	-0.381724	H	9.636481	2.100164	-0.313897	H	13.324577	0.532446	3.084113
H	0.404147	4.057699	-1.314597	C	-6.999203	-0.128479	-0.105821	H	11.892545	-0.257880	3.736047
H	1.321976	4.239863	0.198569	C	-7.666141	1.113281	-0.103983	C	10.526933	2.257369	2.967455
C	2.610573	2.116046	-0.382842	C	-7.758420	-1.273931	0.206883	H	9.992442	1.328209	2.764855
H	3.162169	2.938581	0.088685	C	-9.021769	1.200169	0.191961	H	10.993088	2.161691	3.957030
C	3.356336	0.889803	-0.559520	H	-7.119829	2.014621	-0.367836	H	9.784852	3.061198	3.042781
C	4.733867	0.965508	-0.269627	C	-9.111195	-1.175952	0.515500	C	13.579100	1.143476	-1.031152
H	5.140412	1.924172	0.043003	H	-7.275525	-2.246636	0.237628	H	13.864111	0.158933	-0.648923
C	5.559508	-0.146121	-0.347047	C	-9.794081	0.061476	0.516484	H	12.825254	0.978758	-1.812053
C	4.950624	-1.373015	-0.707069	H	-9.502313	2.174559	0.167682	H	14.454560	1.585935	-1.517115
H	5.597181	-2.238370	-0.782685	H	-9.657879	-2.080561	0.768280	C	13.776542	5.638608	1.194910
C	3.599593	-1.526975	-0.992554	B	11.349192	0.206605	0.819874	H	14.851643	5.586000	1.408691
C	2.753988	-0.361171	-0.936784	B	-11.320781	0.167835	0.857543	H	13.667441	6.180087	0.246835
C	-3.168881	-2.804140	-2.083332	C	12.187942	-1.131730	0.987368	H	13.307596	6.239034	1.980869
C	-2.124825	-3.520058	-1.191784	C	12.905787	-1.403386	2.185300	C	-11.669703	1.034723	-2.089717
H	-1.761776	-4.425624	-1.694168	C	12.31417	-2.109530	-0.042804	H	-12.492144	0.568942	-2.648641
H	-2.574529	-3.823434	-0.238274	C	13.612633	-2.601908	2.328973	H	-11.117143	1.660354	-2.800781
H	-1.271115	-2.874206	-0.982208	C	12.975526	-3.284366	0.129095	C	-11.003439	0.236163	-1.760232
C	-4.308959	-3.809301	-2.348711	C	13.671033	-3.556289	1.308592	H	-12.659894	1.994045	2.873888
H	-3.895014	-4.696401	-2.840962	H	14.138078	-2.793173	3.263128	H	-13.189217	2.754835	3.456382
H	-5.080185	-3.397055	-3.009949	H	13.008056	-4.008423	-0.683523	H	-13.108228	1.021766	3.102690
H	-4.791288	-4.142547	-1.422312	C	12.014528	1.643471	0.948365	H	-11.626347	1.962902	3.239974
C	-2.542407	-2.451359	-3.454965	C	13.057424	2.050616	0.065467	C	-14.188534	5.148454	-0.722609
H	-1.698680	-1.768503	-3.344942	C	11.572551	2.581697	1.916387	H	-15.250403	5.106900	-0.448112
H	-3.286552	-1.981750	-4.110047	C	13.600053	3.333989	0.157852	H	-13.762251	6.020149	-0.210626
H	-2.187932	-3.363889	-3.950722	C	12.152339	3.858280	1.984293	H	-14.128781	5.328585	-1.800662
C	3.020928	-2.909347	-1.366920	C	13.163977	4.259691	1.114670	C	-10.486694	-0.756474	3.691855
C	1.949867	-3.325277	-0.328689	H	14.385327	3.622927	-0.538996	H	-9.911766	-0.054783	3.086152
H	1.529325	-4.303221	-0.594693	H	11.799301	4.553438	2.744800	H	-10.912363	-0.194693	4.533862
H	1.137086	-2.598972	-0.284020	C	-12.115490	1.470346	0.416028	H	-9.785491	-1.483705	4.118184
H	2.394633	-3.412293	0.670354	C	-12.725356	2.311154	1.392762	C	-13.653891	-1.361979	-0.327482
C	2.399332	-2.868607	-2.784395	C	-12.210402	1.867803	-0.942001	H	-14.028244	-0.333403	-0.357309
H	2.004337	-3.857775	-3.047866	C	-13.373473	3.486179	1.007123	H	-12.883703	-1.443519	-1.103761
H	3.156668	-2.600654	-3.531441	C	-12.884602	3.049158	-1.290084	H	-14.475005	-2.027939	-0.611200
H	1.585074	-2.145140	-2.843085	C	-13.470410	3.876730	-0.335042	C	-13.930560	-4.398349	3.662144
C	4.099602	-4.012851	-1.375113	H	-13.815050	4.118858	1.775503	H	-14.989132	-4.192542	3.866211
				H	-12.949355	3.323910	-2.342001	H	-13.896808	-5.303965	3.043700
				C	-12.025441	-1.024348	1.634493	H	-13.443717	-4.642406	4.616234

Table S12. Cartesian coordinates of the first singlet excited state (S_1) fully optimized geometry in THF of **2** from B3LYP calculations (in Å)

Atom	x	y	z	H	4.424532	-3.998810	1.014366	C	-11.276674	2.978836	1.629406
N	-1.209116	1.924379	-1.499086	H	4.766289	-4.314462	-0.703543	C	-12.901568	2.222363	-0.012841
N	1.452865	1.983495	-1.767805	H	3.468338	-5.182874	0.120836	C	-11.819732	4.270065	1.536618
O	-1.441859	-0.964232	-1.376511	ln	-0.115465	0.298110	-2.234931	C	-13.404247	3.523262	-0.087027
O	1.496030	-0.757959	-1.140954	C	0.298127	-0.142114	-4.295201	C	-12.881782	4.568168	0.685792
C	-2.747208	-0.754842	-1.146503	H	0.719691	-1.147388	-4.406700	H	-11.393502	5.061870	2.151258
C	-3.630573	-1.864767	-1.042426	H	-0.618617	-0.096440	-4.894179	H	-14.226607	3.730626	-0.769970
C	-4.980417	-1.639005	-0.726198	H	1.013082	0.573118	-4.717271	C	-11.392155	-2.037083	-0.934155
H	-5.662299	-2.477201	-0.675920	C	6.938331	-0.093421	-0.016216	H	11.859607	-2.760207	-1.610484
C	-5.504335	-0.345532	-0.520094	C	7.603812	-0.956044	0.882868	H	10.348611	-2.345240	-0.797490
C	-4.641288	0.737732	-0.652796	C	7.688700	0.938490	-0.622825	H	11.373383	-1.070763	-1.446708
H	-5.011181	1.745690	-0.477831	C	8.956529	-0.792005	1.152484	C	14.430058	-4.403702	2.282990
C	-3.263616	0.591541	-0.970075	H	7.051569	-1.737868	1.393875	H	13.959794	-5.322134	1.914991
C	-2.493646	1.785903	-1.052197	C	9.038447	1.097180	-0.335466	H	15.429281	-4.349246	1.830107
H	-3.010246	2.706910	-0.774893	H	7.218281	1.598839	-1.344260	H	14.568292	-4.498476	3.365025
C	-0.572923	3.206938	-1.259956	C	9.715482	0.238353	0.556833	C	12.850812	0.218410	3.462513
H	-0.391545	3.370360	-0.183640	H	9.439588	-1.471388	1.848993	H	13.500768	-0.018650	4.310567
H	-1.196027	4.047154	-1.606814	H	9.588286	1.900516	-0.817455	H	13.204360	1.152680	3.016293
C	0.778401	3.259110	-1.991591	C	-6.930946	-0.149139	-0.174670	H	11.849750	0.415235	3.866250
H	0.610523	3.354894	-3.071969	C	-7.635507	1.005960	-0.575367	C	10.109518	2.767202	2.469857
H	1.383814	4.110383	-1.656025	C	-7.644961	-1.108256	0.574327	H	9.159788	2.829687	1.925081
C	2.641298	1.940998	-1.301401	C	-8.967416	-1.197344	-0.226901	H	10.117868	1.802219	2.985310
C	3.190785	2.707136	-1.114201	H	-7.130489	1.751399	-1.183153	H	10.098141	3.550108	3.235211
C	3.370781	0.713064	-0.975365	C	-8.985675	-0.924246	0.892861	C	13.663953	1.097581	-0.868281
C	4.712469	0.846663	-0.685062	H	-7.129614	-1.997345	0.926512	H	14.055466	0.279600	-0.255653
H	5.155813	1.836354	-0.714880	C	-9.696692	0.238479	0.514553	H	12.975322	0.651115	-1.595954
C	5.511595	-0.261015	-0.311639	H	-9.468950	2.105917	-0.550472	H	14.498404	1.525897	-1.432223
C	4.886541	-1.532116	-0.222036	H	-9.498305	-1.690620	1.468625	C	13.528743	5.909006	0.563265
H	5.511523	-2.373507	0.041546	B	11.252801	0.422730	0.874757	H	14.390999	6.007355	1.236548
C	3.550392	-1.752159	-0.487494	B	-11.197168	0.451740	0.899341	H	13.881564	6.144588	-0.446793
C	2.730204	-0.600935	-0.892521	C	12.102197	-0.856624	1.247609	H	12.797414	6.668980	0.857398
C	-3.120885	-3.308944	-1.265837	C	12.841934	-0.920220	2.460918	C	-12.464188	0.238087	3.647704
C	-2.064659	-3.667631	-0.193822	C	12.135920	-1.990275	0.389180	H	-12.853152	1.193376	3.280221
H	-1.680633	-4.683629	-0.358202	C	13.560097	-2.076775	2.785817	H	-12.981683	0.000055	4.582605
H	-2.509153	-3.636520	0.809099	C	12.891561	-3.114972	0.737714	H	-11.406342	0.396687	3.890419
H	-1.229121	-2.967363	-0.223139	C	13.608143	-3.184843	1.935581	C	-11.772178	-1.944853	-0.965393
C	-4.247041	-4.359499	-1.159992	H	14.102907	-2.109591	3.728635	H	-11.294745	-2.906833	-1.187122
H	-3.825678	-5.356854	-1.334063	H	12.919304	-3.961708	0.053818	H	-12.606032	-1.834044	-1.671186
H	-5.033972	-4.199023	-1.906341	C	11.865428	1.877966	0.801685	H	-11.049798	-1.156817	-1.181876
H	-4.713973	-4.368724	-0.168293	C	12.989541	2.161982	-0.024099	C	-14.394381	-4.282055	2.611325
C	-2.506723	-3.451246	-2.679612	C	11.298232	2.950620	1.542338	H	-15.451187	-4.019545	2.751588
H	-1.679769	-2.753648	-2.819821	C	13.488503	3.466202	-0.105877	H	-14.348250	-5.091186	1.875420
H	-3.263110	-3.252543	-3.449579	C	11.848973	4.234788	1.456376	H	-14.034807	-4.675128	3.570092
H	-2.134350	-4.472988	-2.833086	C	12.940049	4.519582	0.632334	C	-13.529303	1.172216	-0.908278
C	2.925431	-3.149095	-0.362238	H	14.335524	3.664010	-0.760234	H	-12.804430	0.750668	-1.615273
C	1.834318	-3.124721	0.739691	H	11.411015	5.035225	2.050210	H	-13.934516	0.334895	-0.330641
H	1.394006	-4.123652	0.835832	C	-12.070931	-0.804448	1.332151	H	-14.346171	1.603122	-1.495995
H	1.036505	-2.419100	0.504893	C	-12.275921	-1.908589	0.465861	C	-10.161864	2.786865	2.641473
H	2.268570	-2.853089	1.709037	C	-12.649061	-0.873125	2.633313	H	-10.558003	2.832401	3.664657
C	2.312263	-3.592158	-1.715903	C	-13.026819	-3.015666	0.892602	H	-9.646235	1.832312	2.530219
H	1.908977	-4.605917	-1.613393	C	-13.376800	-1.998404	3.025445	H	-9.414237	3.584344	2.555049
H	3.077105	-3.612700	-2.501208	C	-13.585375	-3.085655	2.166755	C	-13.464600	5.960079	0.606331
H	1.504067	-2.932847	-2.033747	H	-13.174522	-3.844987	0.202111	H	-14.439671	6.012540	1.108880
C	3.968352	-4.212203	0.041003	H	-13.791942	-2.031506	4.031588	H	-12.808670	6.696100	1.082431
				C	-11.809393	1.918632	0.851202	H	-13.625140	6.268939	-0.433323

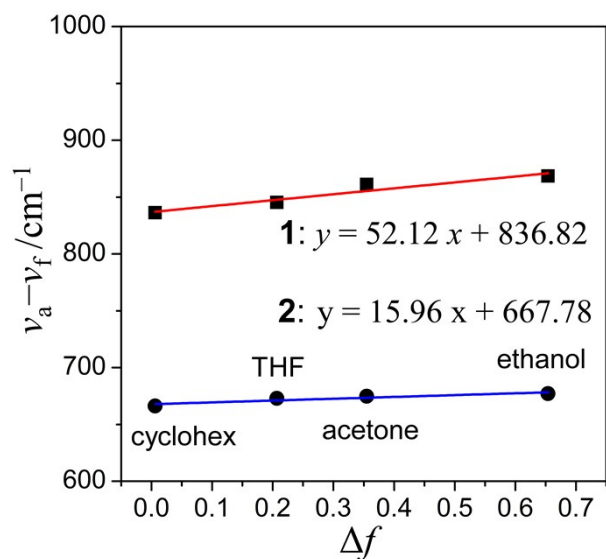


Figure S15. Lippert–Mataga plots for **1** and **2** in solvents with different polarity (ν_a : absorbance wavenumber, ν_b : fluorescence wavenumber, Δf : orientation polarizability, the red-line is the linear fitting for **1** and the blue-line is for **2**).

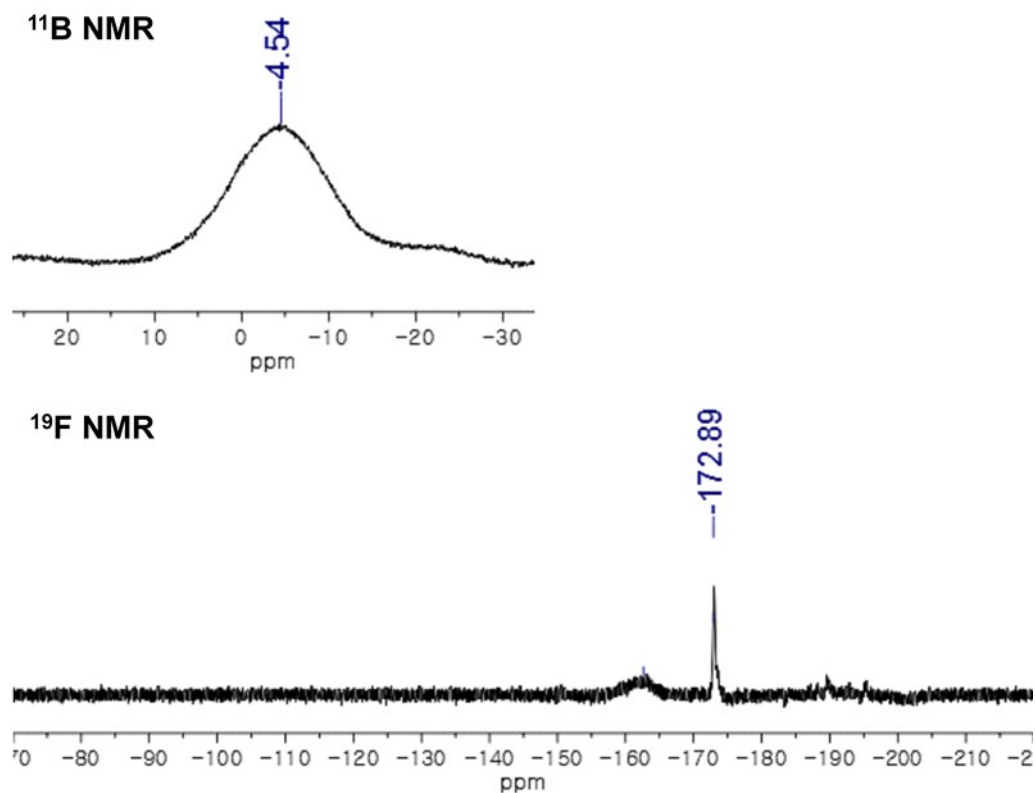


Figure S16. ^{11}B and ^{19}F NMR spectra of **1** with 1.0 equiv. of TBAF in $\text{THF-}d^8$.