

Supporting information

High-temperature reversible phase transitions and exceptional dielectric anomalies in cobalt (II) based ionic crystals: $[\text{Me}_3\text{NCH}_2\text{X}]_2[\text{CoX}_4]$ ($\text{X} = \text{Cl}$ and Br)

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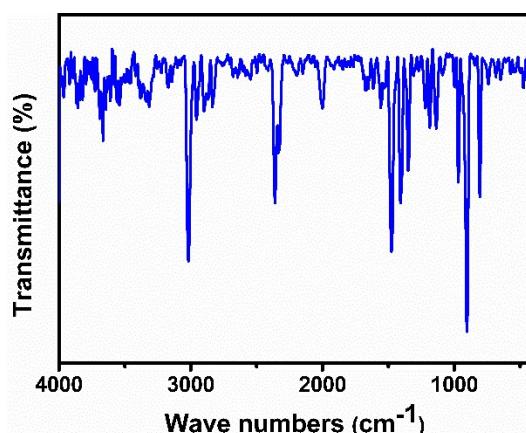


Fig. S1 Infrared (IR) spectra of solid compound **1** in KBr pellet was recorded on a Shimadzu model IR-60 spectrometer at room temperature.

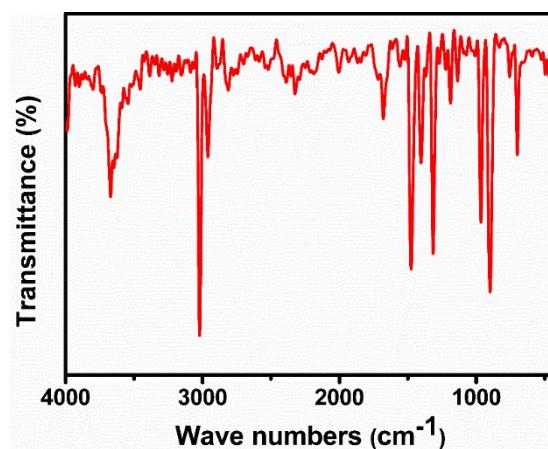


Fig. S2 Infrared (IR) spectra of solid compound **2** in KBr pellet was recorded on a Shimadzu model IR-60 spectrometer at room temperature.

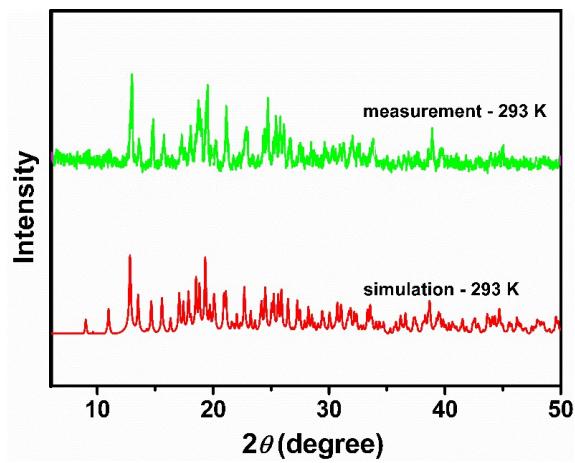


Fig. S3 PXRD patterns of **1** measured at 293 K matching very well with the simulated ones.

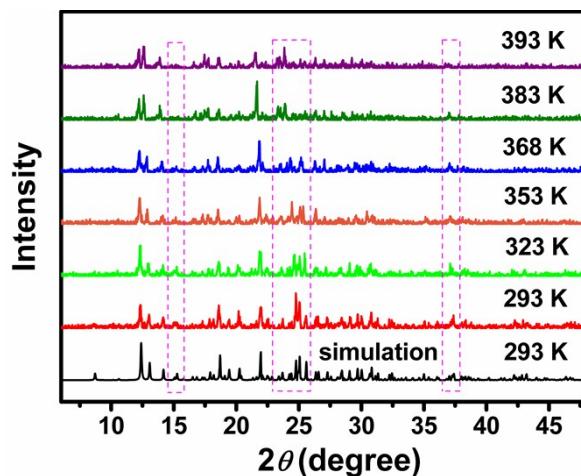


Fig. S4 Variable-temperature PXRD patterns of **2** measured in the heating mode. The PXRD patterns measured at 293 K matching very well with the simulated ones.

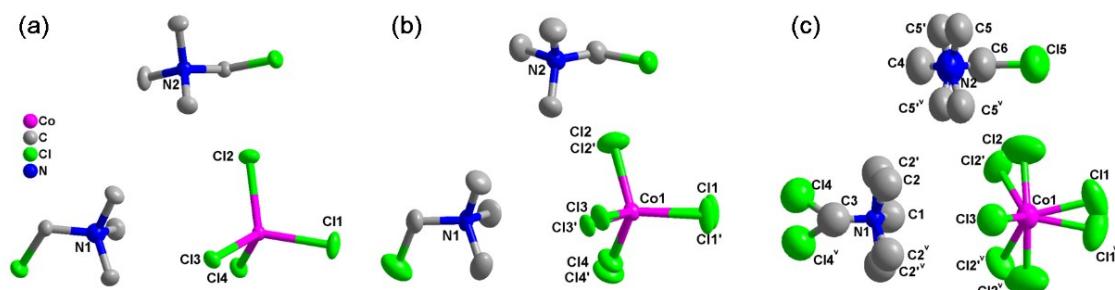


Fig. S5 Thermal ellipsoidal view of **1** at (a) 223 K, (b) at 293 K and (c) 353 K. Hydrogen atoms bonded to the C atoms are omitted for clarity. Thermal ellipsoids for the atoms are shown at 30% probability level.

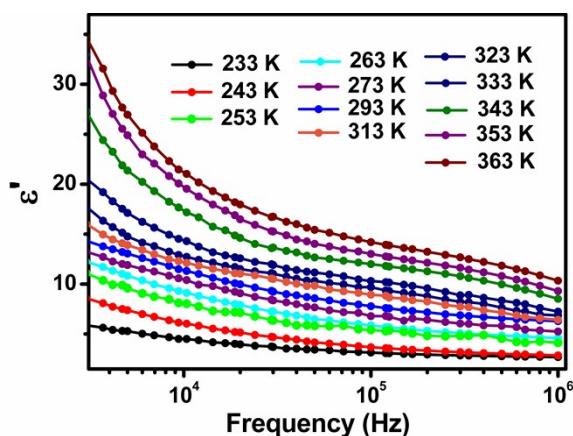


Fig. S6 Frequency dependence of the dielectric constant (ϵ') of **1** obtained at selected temperatures.

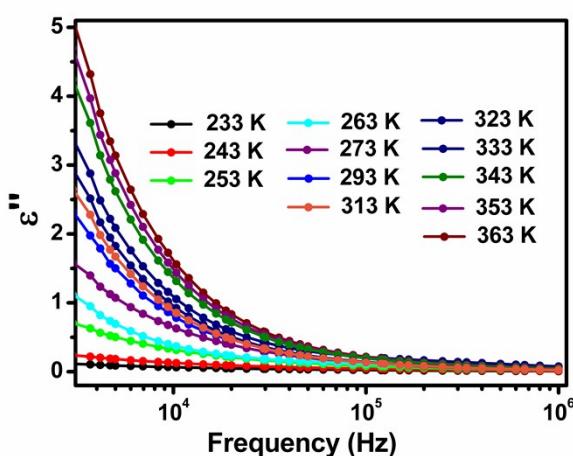


Fig. S7 Frequency dependence of the dielectric constant (ϵ'') of **1** obtained at selected temperatures.

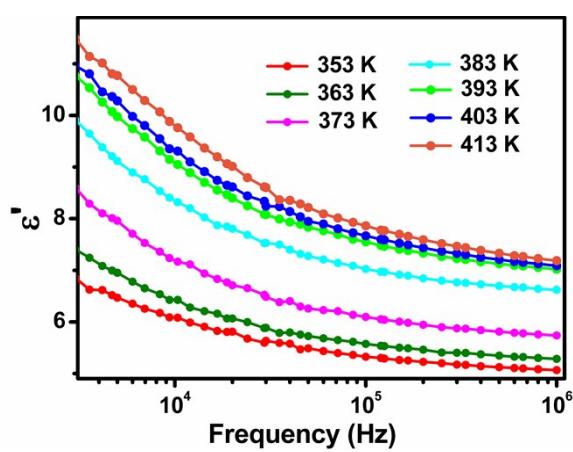


Fig. S8 Frequency dependence of the dielectric constant (ϵ') of **2** obtained at selected temperatures.

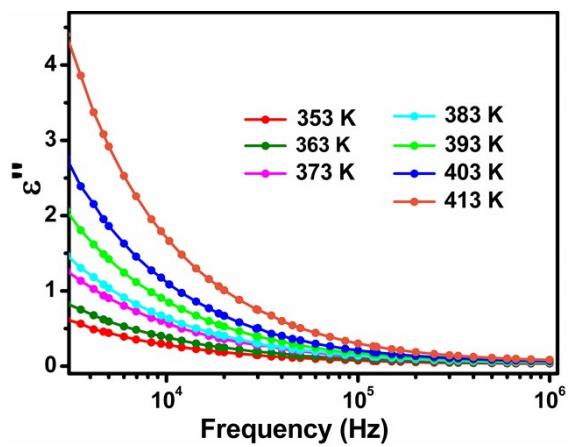


Fig. S9 Frequency dependence of the dielectric constant (ϵ'') of **2** obtained at selected temperatures.

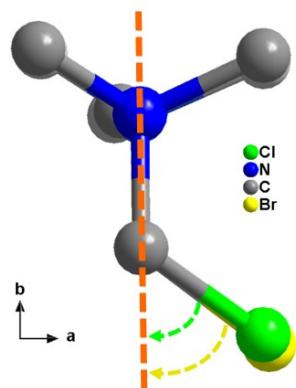


Fig. S10 The cations in **1** and **2** at RTP.

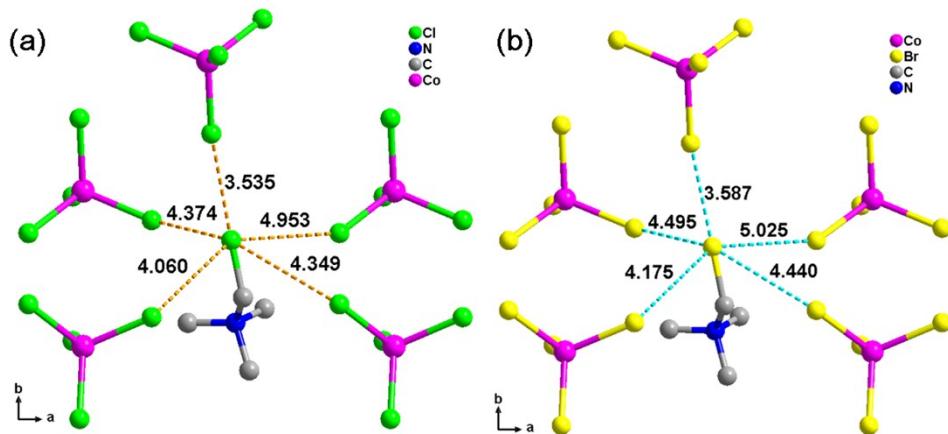


Fig. S11 The C-X...X interaction of (a) **1** (X=Cl). (b) **2** (X=Br).

Table S1 Crystal Data and Structure Refinement Details for **1** and **2**.

| | [Me ₃ NCH ₂ Cl] ₂ [CoCl ₄] | | [Me ₃ NCH ₂ Br] ₂ [CoBr ₄] |
|--------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|
| T (K) | 223 K | 293 K | 353 K |
| Formula | 417.91 | 417.91 | 417.91 |
| Crystal system | orthorhombic | monoclinic | orthorhombic |
| Space group | <i>P</i> 2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ | <i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i> | <i>Pnma</i> |
| <i>a</i> /Å | 8.979(4) | 9.199(7) | 12.156(13) |
| <i>b</i> /Å | 12.077(5) | 16.828(14) | 9.164(10) |
| <i>c</i> /Å | 16.673(7) | 12.10(1) | 16.939(19) |
| β (deg) | 90 | 93.47(2) | 90 |
| <i>V</i> /Å ³ | 1808(13) | 1870(3) | 1887(4) |
| <i>Z</i> | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| <i>F</i> (000) | 852 | 852 | 852 |
| Collected reflections | 13385 | 11508 | 11575 |
| Unique reflections | 4125 | 3382 | 1876 |
| Parameters refined | 162 | 193 | 128 |
| GOF | 1.028 | 1.045 | 1.023 |
| <i>R</i> ₁ | 0.050 | 0.099 | 0.137 |
| <i>wR</i> ₂ | 0.115 | 0.217 | 0.258 |
| | | | 0.311 |

Table S2 Selected bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for **1** at 223 K, 293 K and 353 K.

| | | | | |
|-------|---------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| 223 K | Co1-Cl3 | 2.271(2) | Co1-Cl2 | 2.2692(19) |
| | Co1-Cl1 | 2.27(19) | Co1-Cl4 | 2.2792(18) |
| | C4-Cl5 | 1.76(7) | C8-Cl6 | 1.752(7) |
| | Cl2-Co1-Cl3 | 110.26(8) | Cl2-Co1-Cl1 | 110.69(8) |
| | Cl3-Co1-Cl1 | 107.17(9) | Cl2-Co1-Cl4 | 107.52(7) |
| | Cl3-Co1-Cl4 | 108.62(8) | Cl1-Co1-Cl4 | 112.57(8) |
| | N1-C4-Cl5 | 112.3(4) | N2-C8-Cl6 | 113.0(5) |
| | Co1-Cl4 | 2.19(2) | Co1-Cl2 | 2.208(19) |
| 293 K | Co1-Cl1' | 2.25(3) | Co1-Cl3 | 2.29(2) |
| | Co1-Cl3' | 2.28(2) | Co1-Cl1 | 2.30(2) |
| | Co1-Cl4' | 2.34(2) | Co1-Cl2' | 2.363(19) |
| | Cl5-C4 | 1.762(18) | Cl6-C8 | 1.747(17) |
| | Cl4-Co1-Cl1' | 119.2(11) | Cl4-Co1-Cl3 | 110.2(10) |
| | Cl2-Co1-Cl1' | 102.0(16) | Cl2-Co1-Cl3 | 112.9(7) |
| | Cl2-Co1-Cl3' | 121.8(7) | Cl1'-Co1-Cl3 | 107.7(15) |
| | Cl1'-Co1-Cl3' | 109.8(14) | Cl4-Co1-Cl1 | 108.8(8) |
| | Cl2-Co1-Cl4' | 108.8(8) | Cl2-Co1-Cl1 | 109.4(11) |
| | Cl3-Co1-Cl4' | 114.8(10) | Cl3-Co1-Cl1 | 110.7(14) |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|
| | C11'-Co1-Cl4' | 109.9(9) | Cl3'-Co1-Cl1 | 110.6(14) |
| | Cl3'-Co1-Cl4' | 104.3(8) | Cl4-Co1-Cl2 | 104.7(12) |
| | Cl4-Co1-Cl2' | 109.2(9) | Cl4'-Co1-Cl2' | 114.5(11) |
| | Cl1-Co1-Cl2' | 114.6(14) | Cl1'-Co1-Cl2' | 106.1(10) |
| | Cl3'-Co1-Cl2' | 112.3(7) | Cl3-Co1-Cl2' | 103.3(7) |
| | N1-C4-Cl5 | 112.7(12) | N2-C8-Cl6 | 112.6(11) |
| 353 K | Co1-Cl1 ⁱ | 2.207(11) | Co1-Cl2 ⁱⁱ | 2.209(12) |
| | Co1-Cl1 | 2.207(11) | Co1-Cl2' | 2.209(12) |
| | Co1-Cl2 ⁱ | 2.25(2) | Co1-Cl2 | 2.25(2) |
| | Co1-Cl3 | 2.258(7) | C6-Cl5 | 1.75(3) |
| | C3-Cl4 | 1.65(3) | C3-Cl4 ⁱⁱ | 1.65(3) |
| | Cl1 ⁱ -Co1-Cl2 ⁱ | 107.9(7) | Cl1-Co1-Cl2 ⁱ | 105.3(9) |
| | Cl1-Co1-Cl2 ⁱ | 126.8(6) | Cl2'-Co1-Cl2 ⁱ | 112.7(8) |
| | Cl1 ⁱ -Co1-Cl2' | 126.8(6) | Cl3-Co1-Cl2 ⁱ | 109.3(6) |
| | Cl1-Co1-Cl2' | 107.9(7) | Cl1 ⁱ -Co1-Cl2 | 105.3(9) |
| | Cl1 ⁱ -Co1-Cl3 | 113.4(4) | Cl2 ⁱⁱ -Co1-Cl2 | 112.7(8) |
| | Cl1-Co1-Cl3 | 113.4 (4) | Cl3-Co1-Cl2 | 109.3(6) |
| | Cl2 ⁱ -Co1-Cl3 | 108.3(4) | Cl2'-Co1-Cl3 | 108.3(4) |
| | N1-C3-Cl4 | 130(3) | N1-C3-Cl4 ⁱⁱ | 13(3) |
| | N2-C6-Cl5 | 125(4) | | |

Symmetry codes: (i) x, -y+3/2, z; (ii) x, -y+1/2, z.

Table S3 Selected bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for **2** at 293 K.

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 293K | Co1-Br2 | 2.403(3) | Co1-Br1 | 2.405(3) |
| | Co1-Br3 | 2.405(3) | Co1-Br4 | 2.412(3) |
| | Br5-C1 | 1.89(3) | Br6-C5 | 1.85(2) |
| | Br2-Co1-Br1 | 108.98(14) | Br2-Co1-Br3 | 107.97(15) |
| | Br1-Co1-Br3 | 109.06(13) | Br2-Co1-Br4 | 112.57(13) |
| | Br1-Co1-Br4 | 107.15(12) | Br3-Co1-Br4 | 111.07(13) |
| | N1-C1-Br5 | 114.2(15) | N2-C5-Br6 | 116.7(16) |