

Hydrosoluble Cu(I)-DAPTA complexes: Synthesis, characterization, luminescence thermochromism and catalytic activity for microwave-assisted three-component azide-alkyne cycloaddition click reaction

Abdallah G. Mahmoud,^{a,b} M. Fátima C. Guedes da Silva,*^a Jerzy Sokolnicki,^c Piotr Smoleński,*^c Armando J. L. Pombeiro*^a

^a *Centro de Química Estrutural, Complexo I, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Av. Rovisco Pais, 1049-001 Lisboa, Portugal. E-mail: fatima.guedes@tecnico.ulisboa.pt, pombeiro@tecnico.ulisboa.pt*

^b *Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Helwan University, Ain Helwan, 11795 Cairo, Egypt.*

^c *Faculty of Chemistry, University of Wrocław, Ul. F. Joliot-Curie 14, 50-383 Wrocław, Poland. Email: piotr.smolenski@chem.uni.wroc.pl*

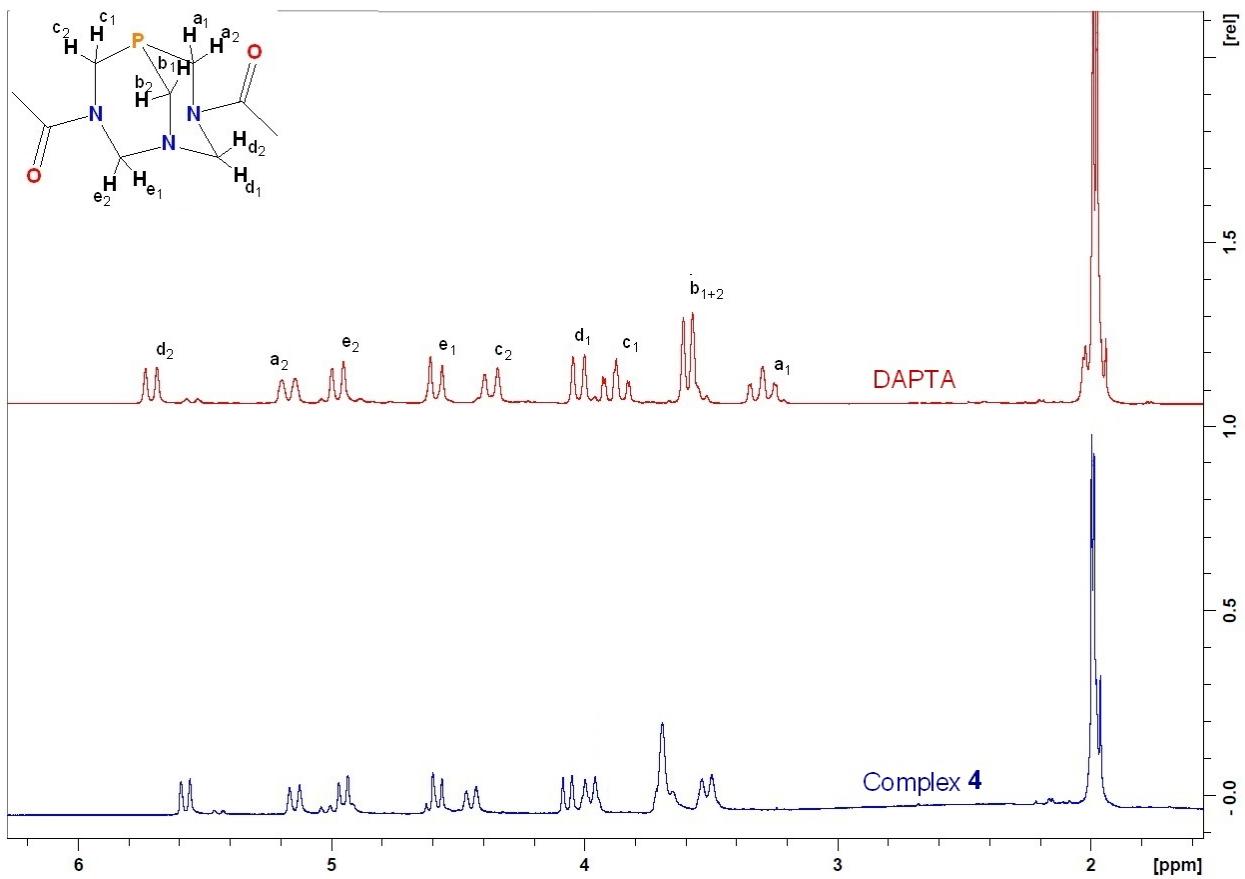


Figure S1: ¹H NMR spectra of DAPTA (top) and complex **4** (bottom) in acetonitrile-*d*₃.

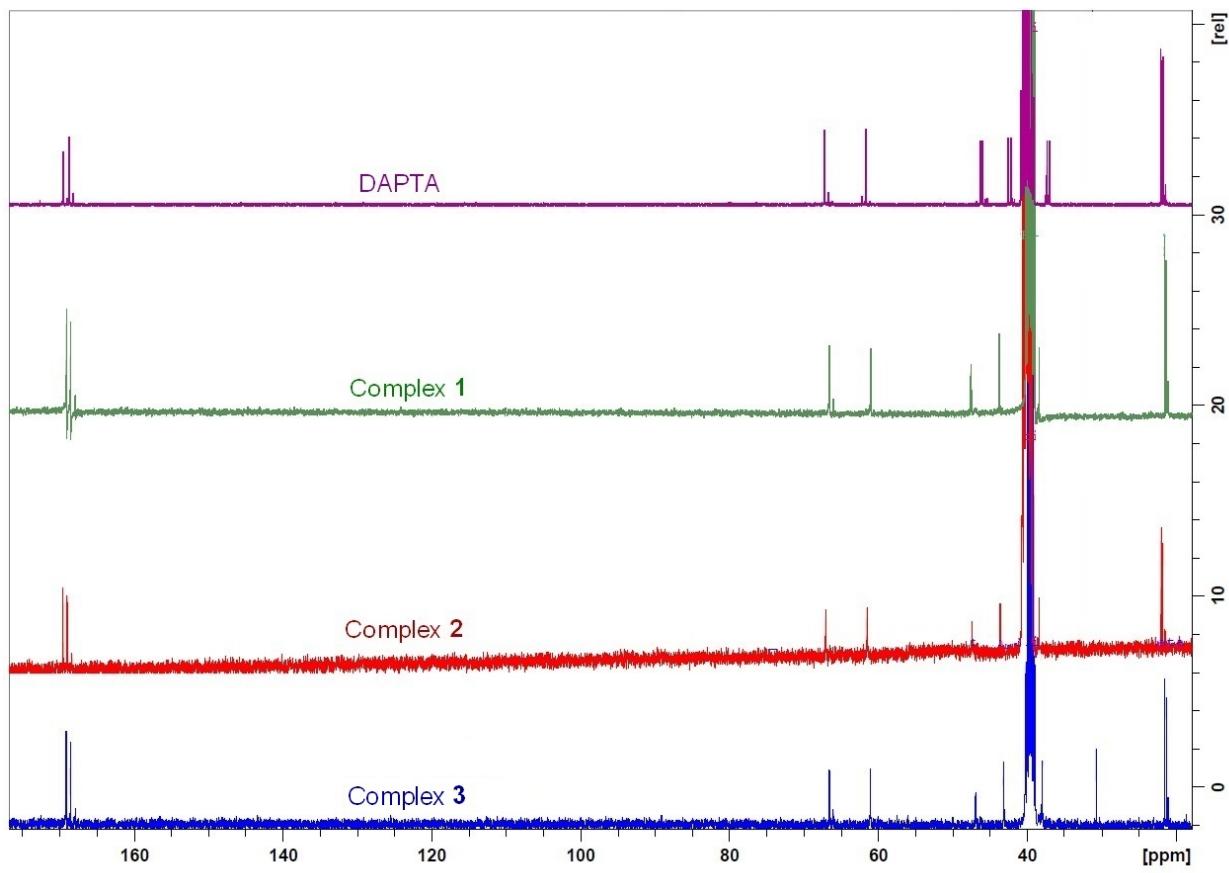


Figure S2: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of DAPTA and complexes **1-3** in DMSO- d_6 .

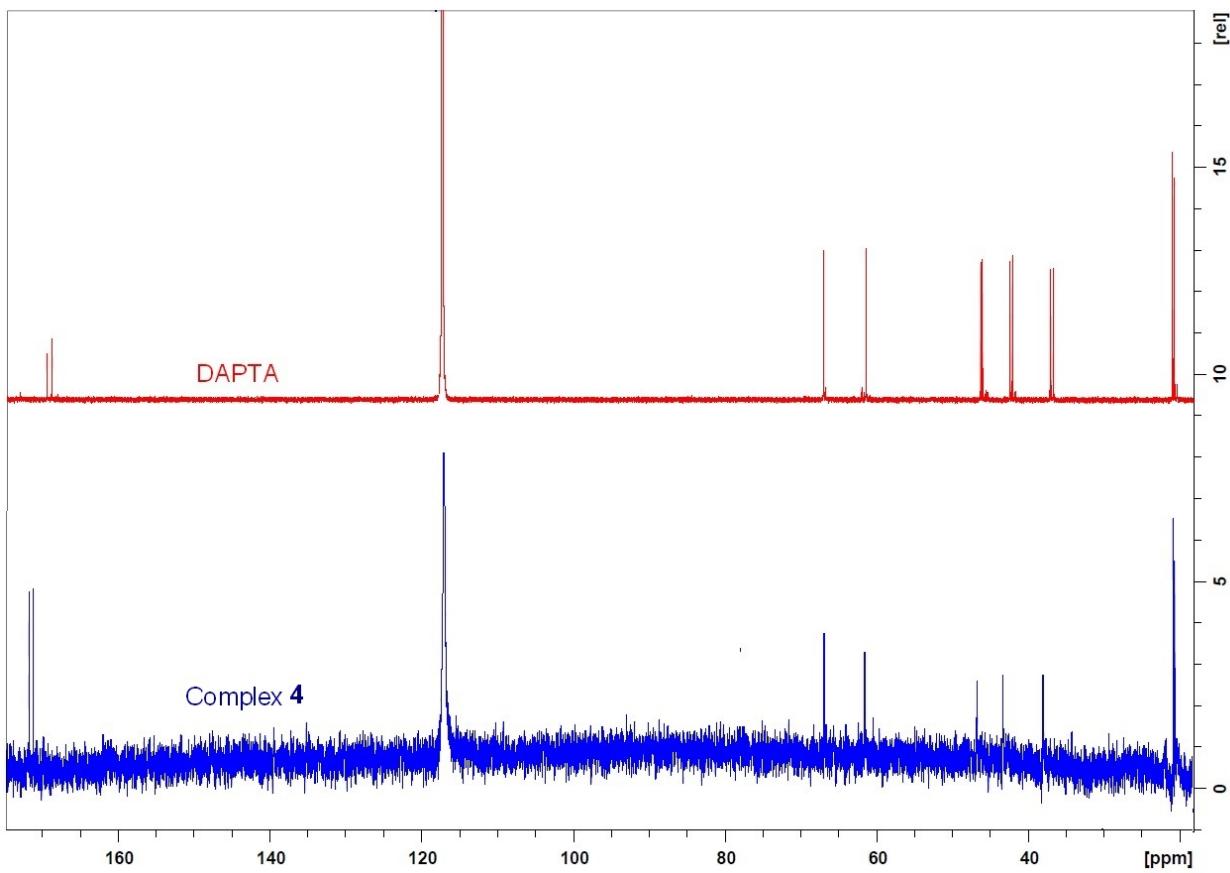


Figure S3: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of DAPTA (top) and complexes **4** (bottom) in acetonitrile- d_3 .

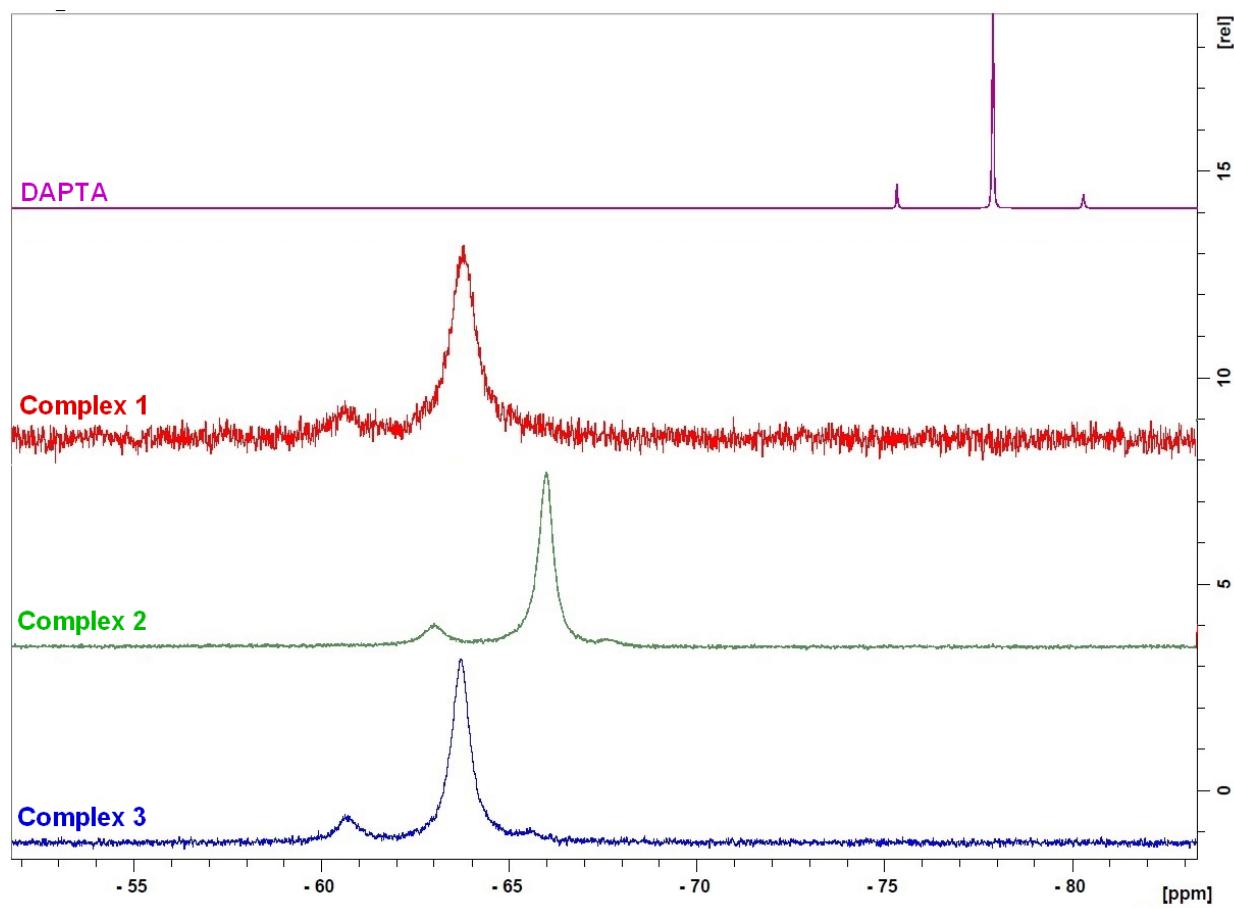


Figure S4: $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of DAPTA and complexes **1-3** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

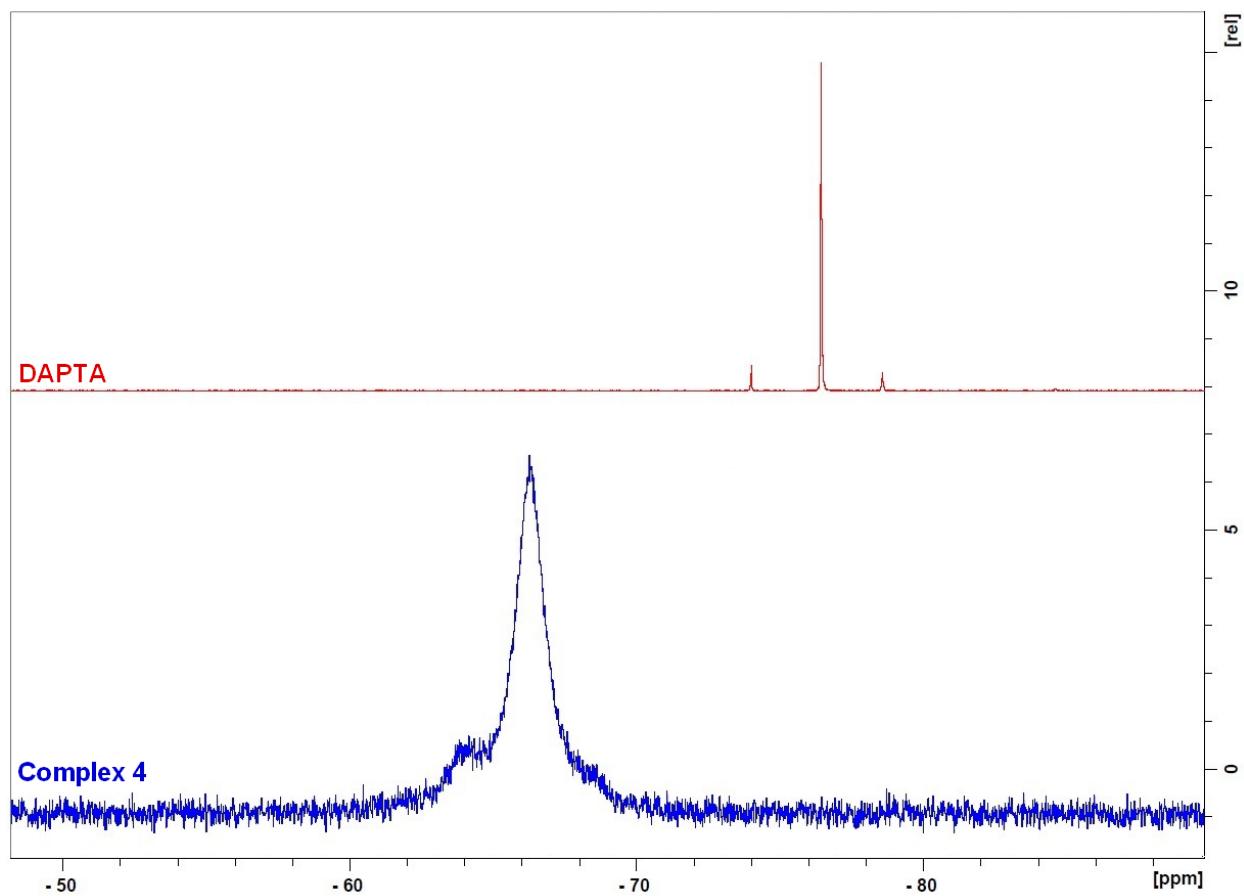


Figure S5: $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of DAPTA (top) and complex **4** (bottom) in acetonitrile- d_3 .

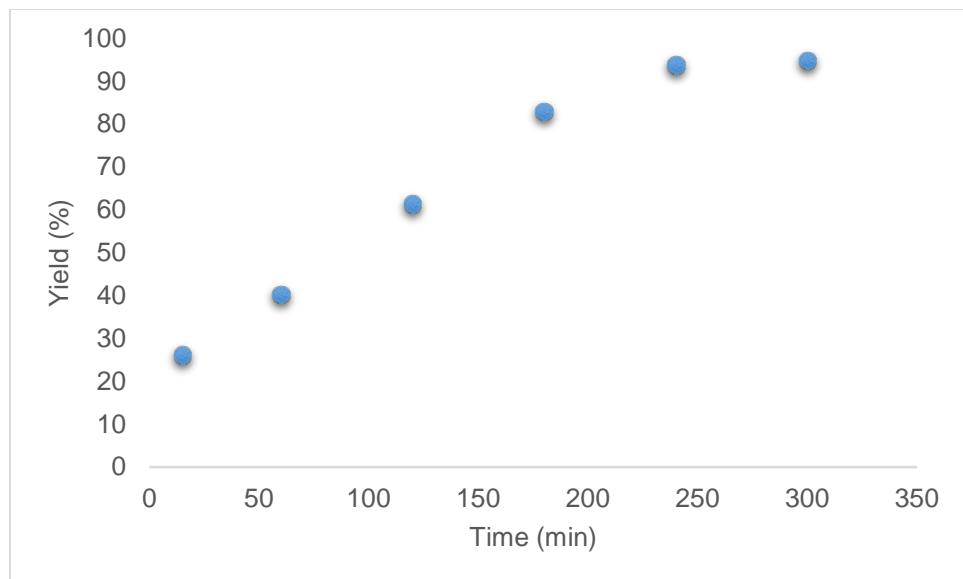


Figure S6: Plot of yield *vs.* time for the CuAAC reaction in water:MeCN mixtures (1:1 ratio) using 0.5 mol% of catalyst **2**, 125 °C and microwave irradiation (30 W).

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement summary for **4**.

Empirical formula	C ₃₆ H ₆₄ Cu ₂ I ₂ N ₁₂ O ₈ P ₄
Formula Weight	1297.75
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> –1
Temperature/K	296 (2)
<i>a</i> /Å	7.7429(11)
<i>b</i> /Å	12.6570(18)
<i>c</i> /Å	13.3551(19)
α /°	107.207(5)
β /°	98.563(4)
γ /°	99.439(5)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1205.9(3)
<i>Z</i>	1
D _{calc} (g cm ⁻³)	1.787
<i>F</i> 000	652
μ (Mo K α)(mm ⁻¹)	2.356
Rfls.	19488/ 4410/ 3216
collected/unique/observed	
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.0514
Final <i>R</i> 1 ^a , <i>wR</i> 2 ^b (<i>I</i> ≥ 2 σ)	0.0841, 0.1779
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.113

^a R = Σ||*F*_o||–||*F*_c||/Σ||*F*_o||; ^b wR(*F*²) = [Σw(||*F*_o||² – ||*F*_c||²)²/Σw||*F*_o||⁴]^{1/2}