

## ***Supplementary Information***

### **A multifunctional Eu-CP as Recyclable Luminescent Probe for Highly Sensitive Detection of Fe<sup>3+</sup>/Fe<sup>2+</sup>, Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub><sup>2-</sup>, and Nitroaromatic Explosives**

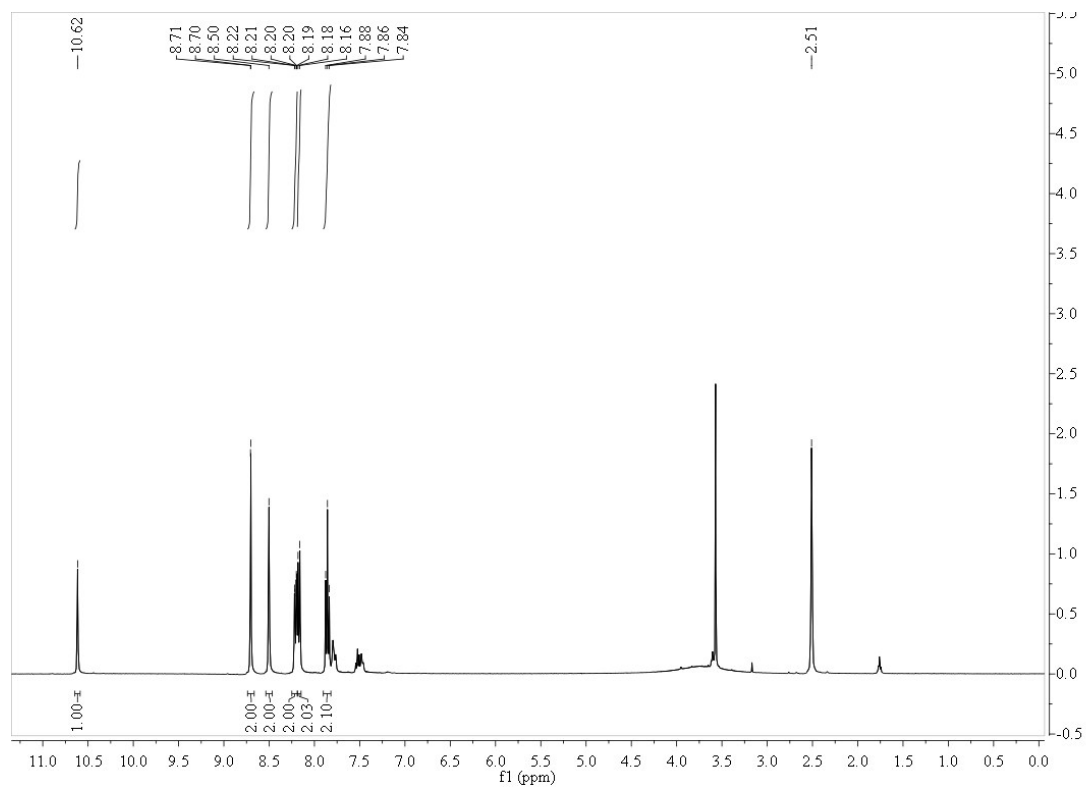
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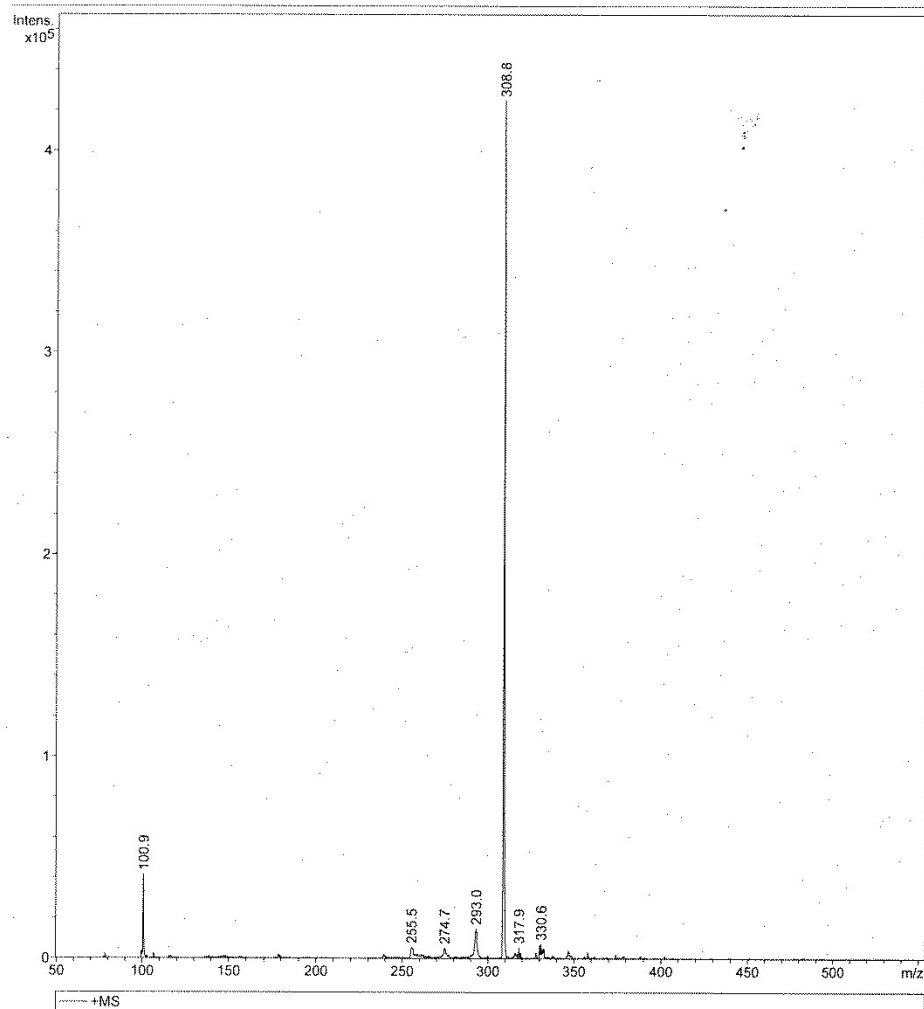
E/mail: liuws@lzu.edu.cn



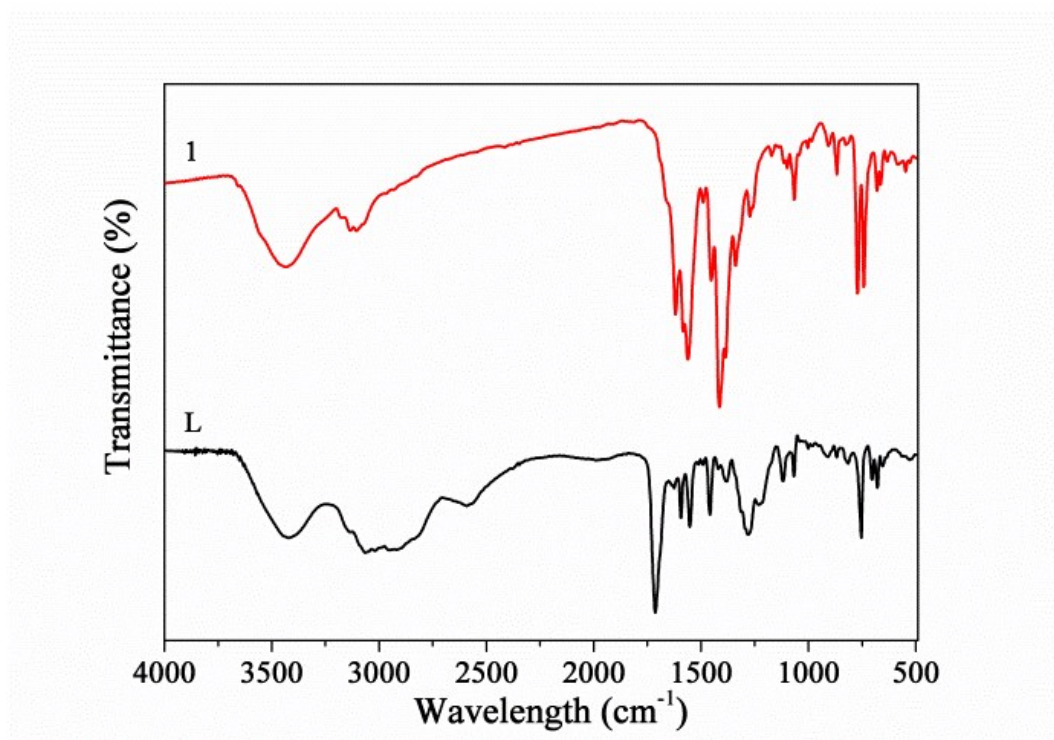
**Figure S1.** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of ligand L in  $\text{DMSO-d}_6$ .

## Generic Display Report

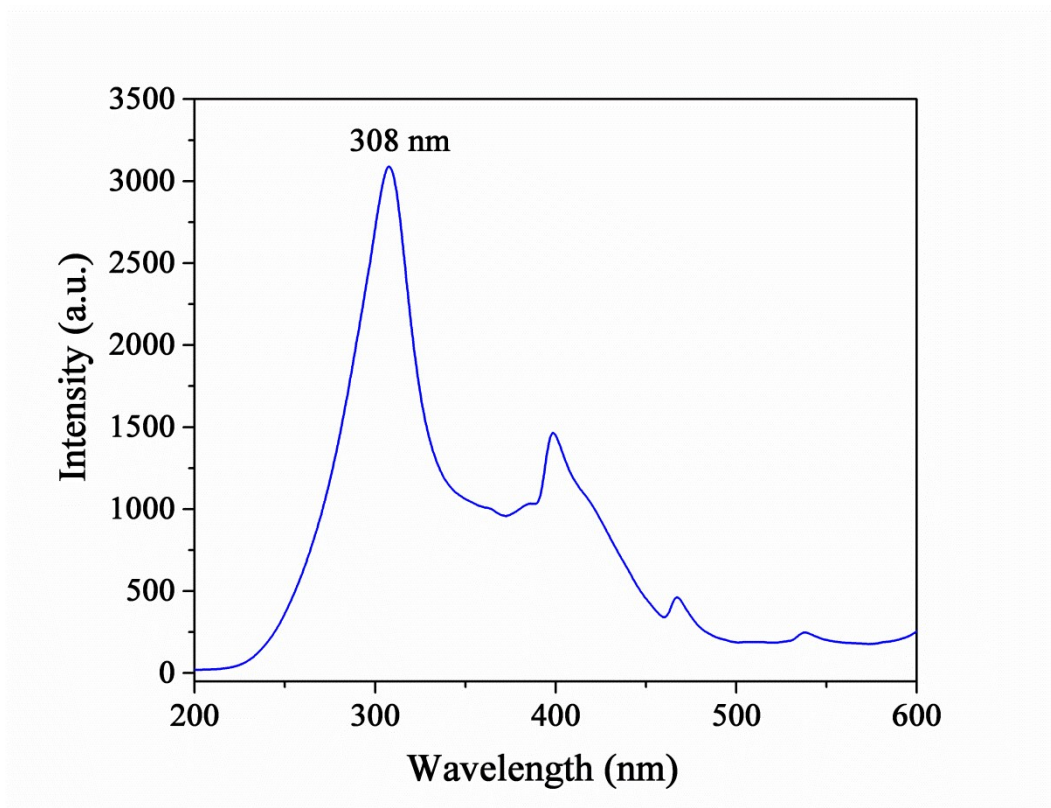
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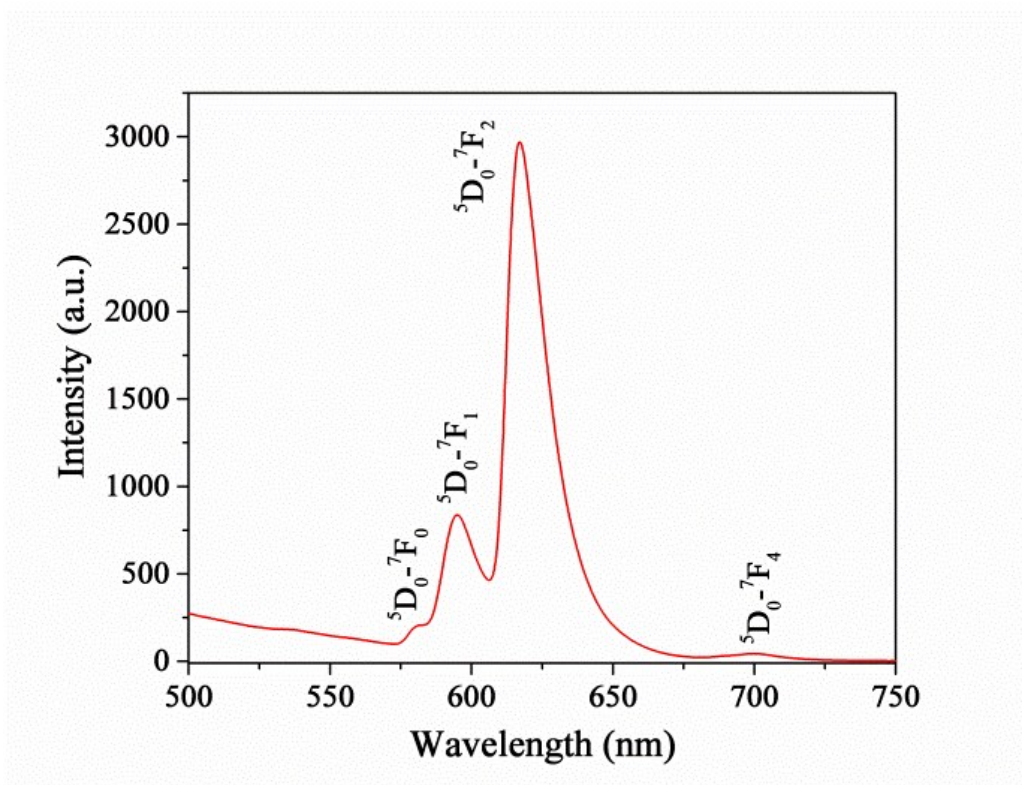
**Figure S2.** The Mass spectra of ligand L.



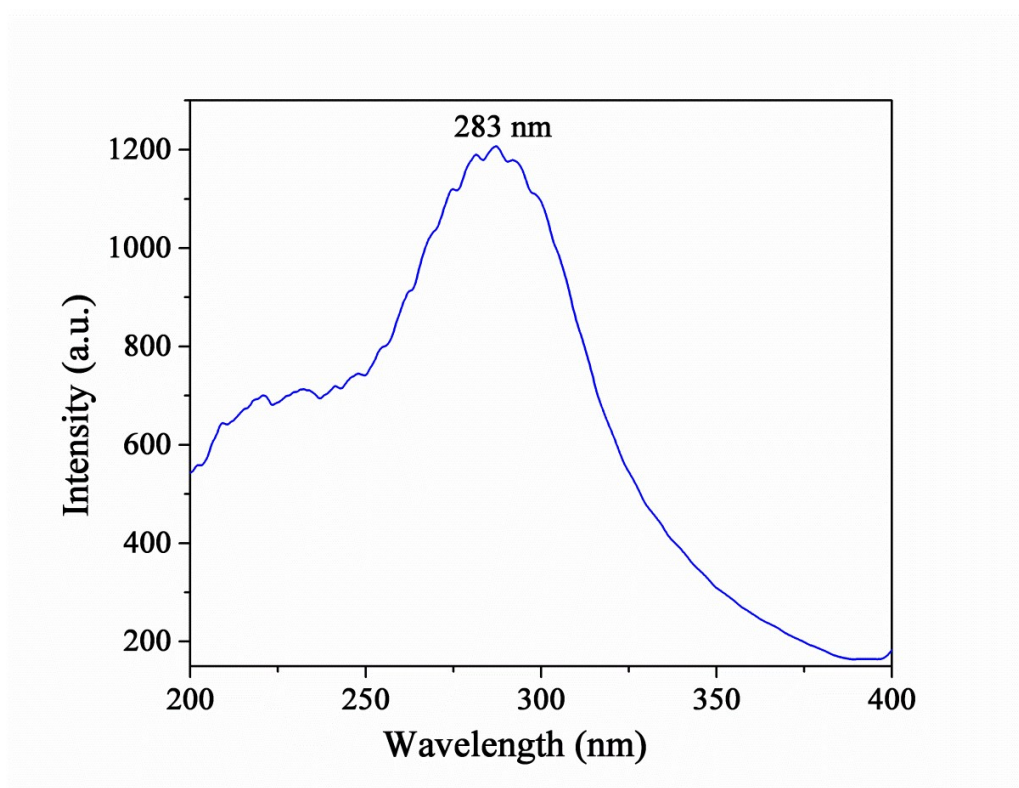
**Figure S3.** IR spectra of **1** and **L**.



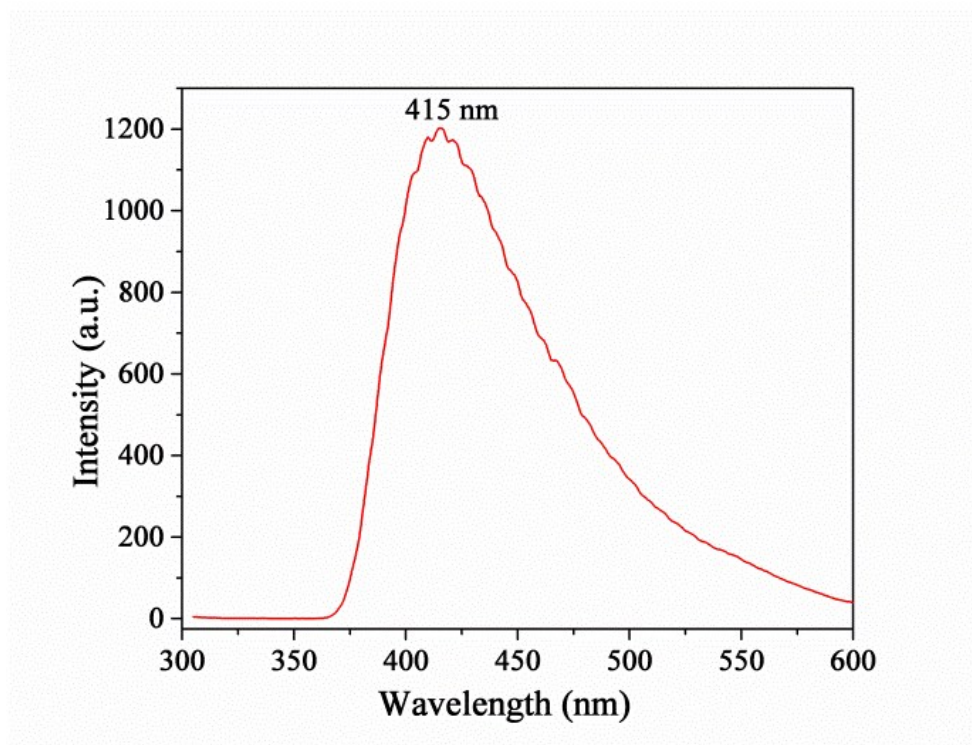
**Figure S4.** The excitation spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  ( $\text{em} = 618 \text{ nm}$ ).



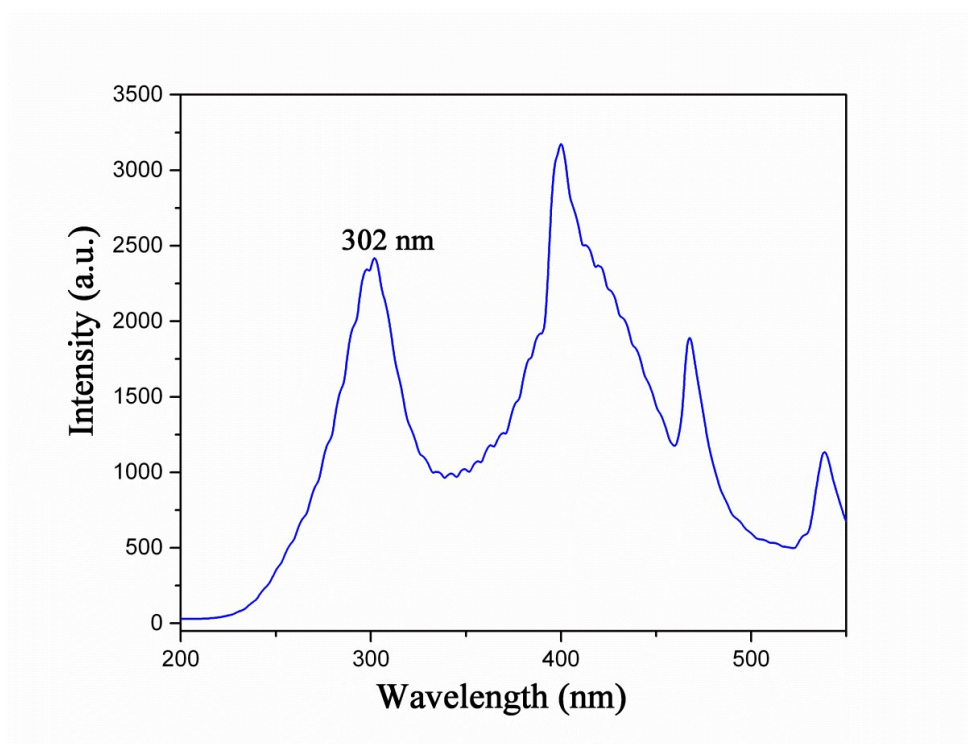
**Figure S5.** The emission spectrum of **1** in CH<sub>3</sub>CN (ex = 308 nm).



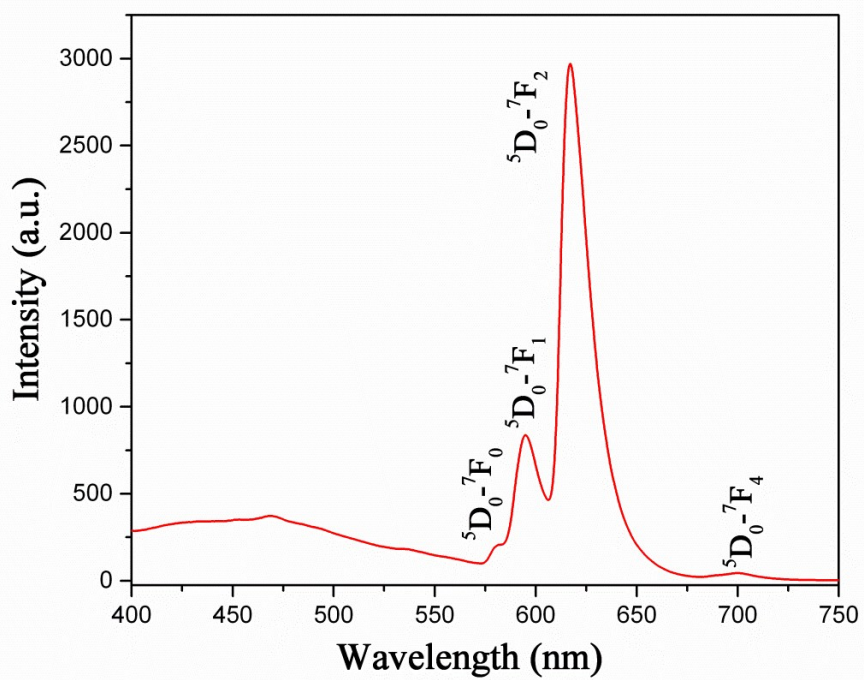
**Figure S6.** The solid-state excitation spectrum of **L** at room temperature (em = 415 nm).



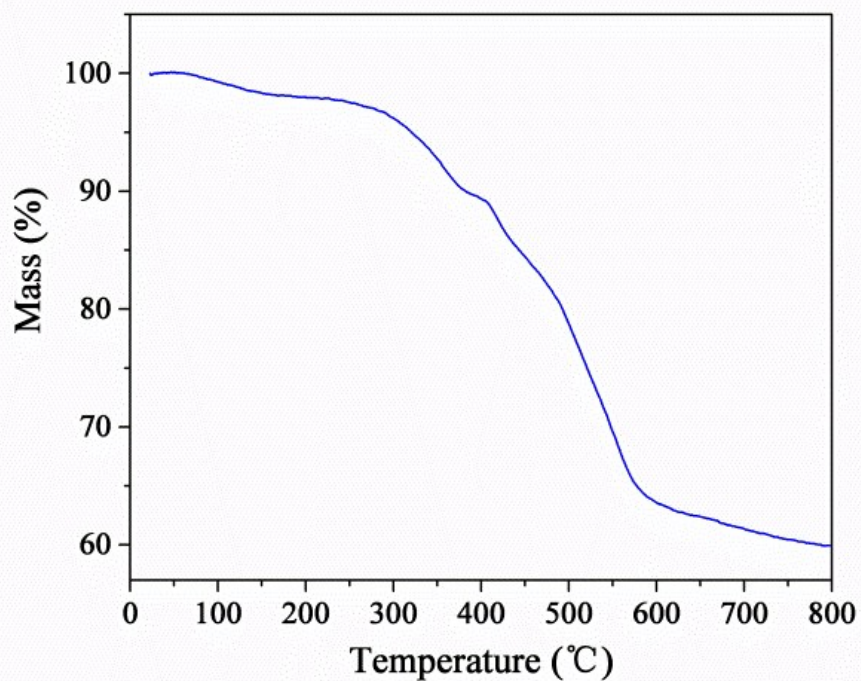
**Figure S7.** The solid-state emission spectrum of **L** at room temperature (ex = 283 nm).



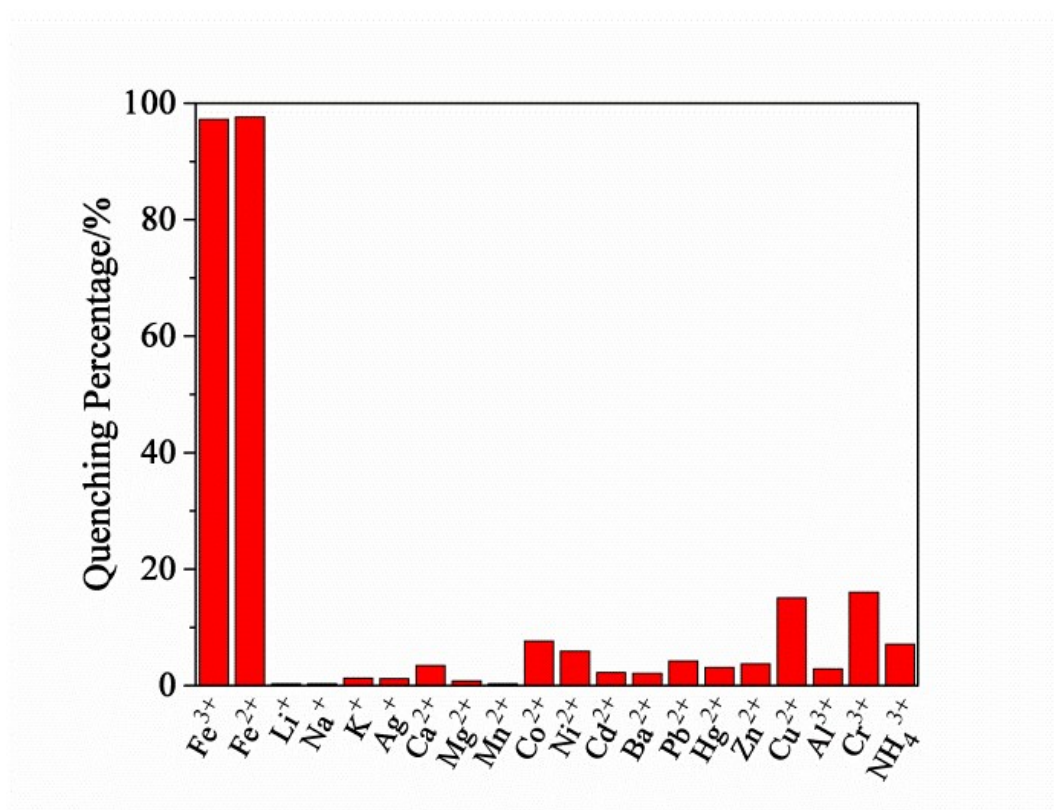
**Figure S8.** The solid-state excitation spectrum of **1** at room temperature (em = 617 nm)



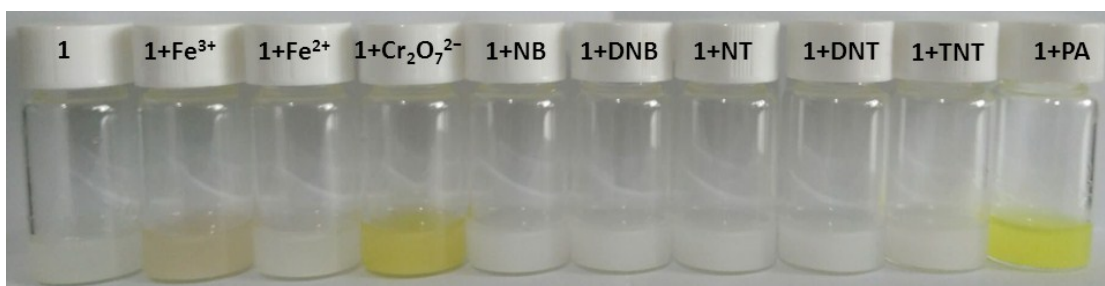
**Figure S9.** The solid-state emission spectrum of **1** at room temperature (ex = 302 nm).



**Figure S10.** The TGA curves of **1**.

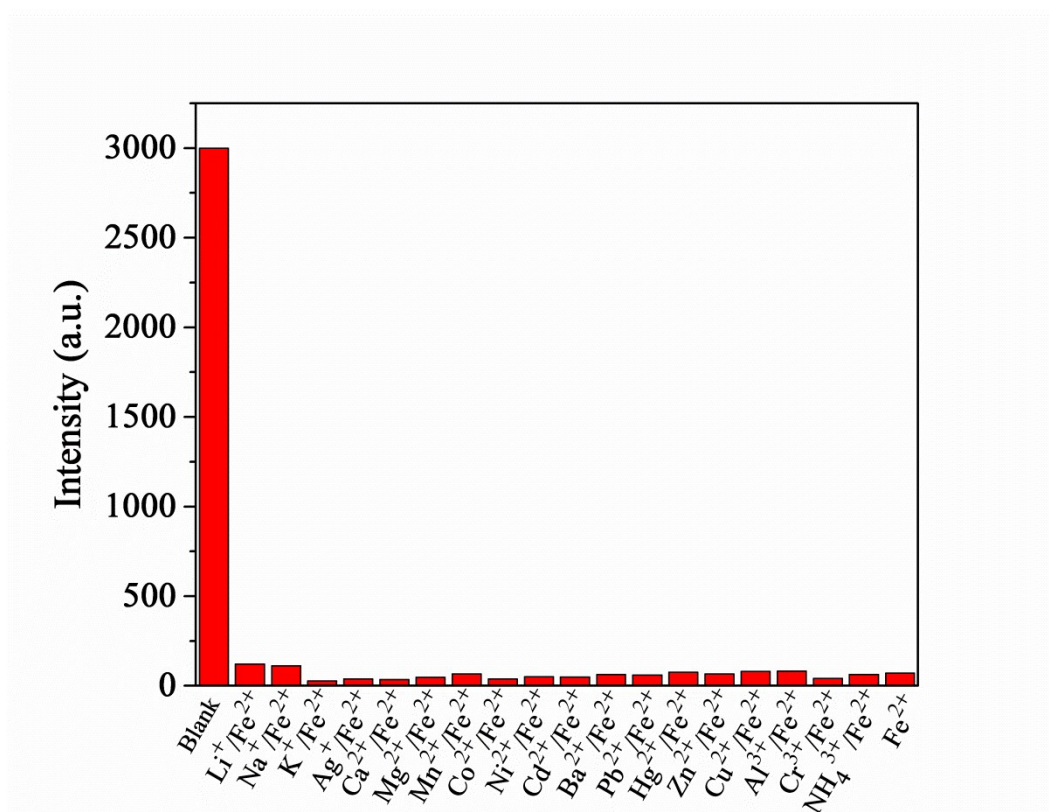


**Figure S11.** Luminescence quenching efficiencies of various cations towards 1 at 1 mM concentration.

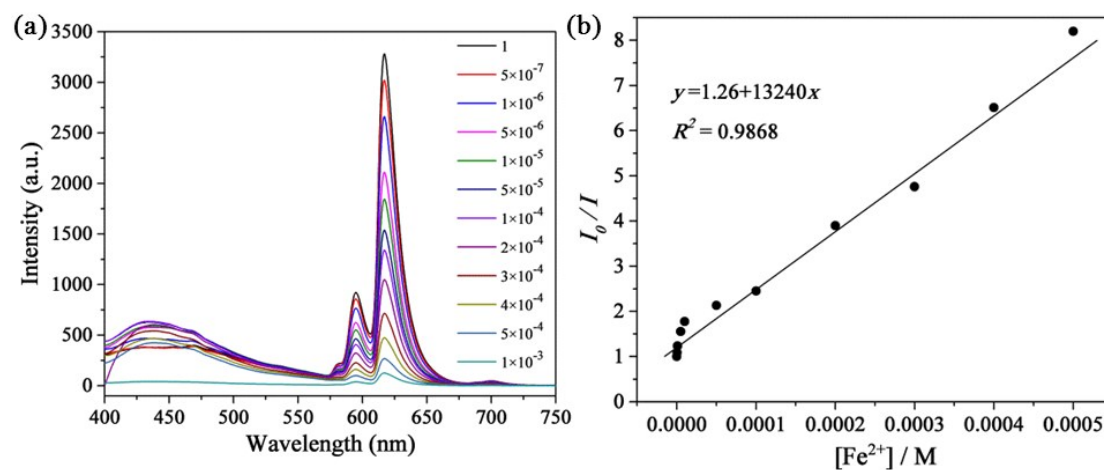


**Figure S12.** Color changes of 1 in the presence of various analytes.

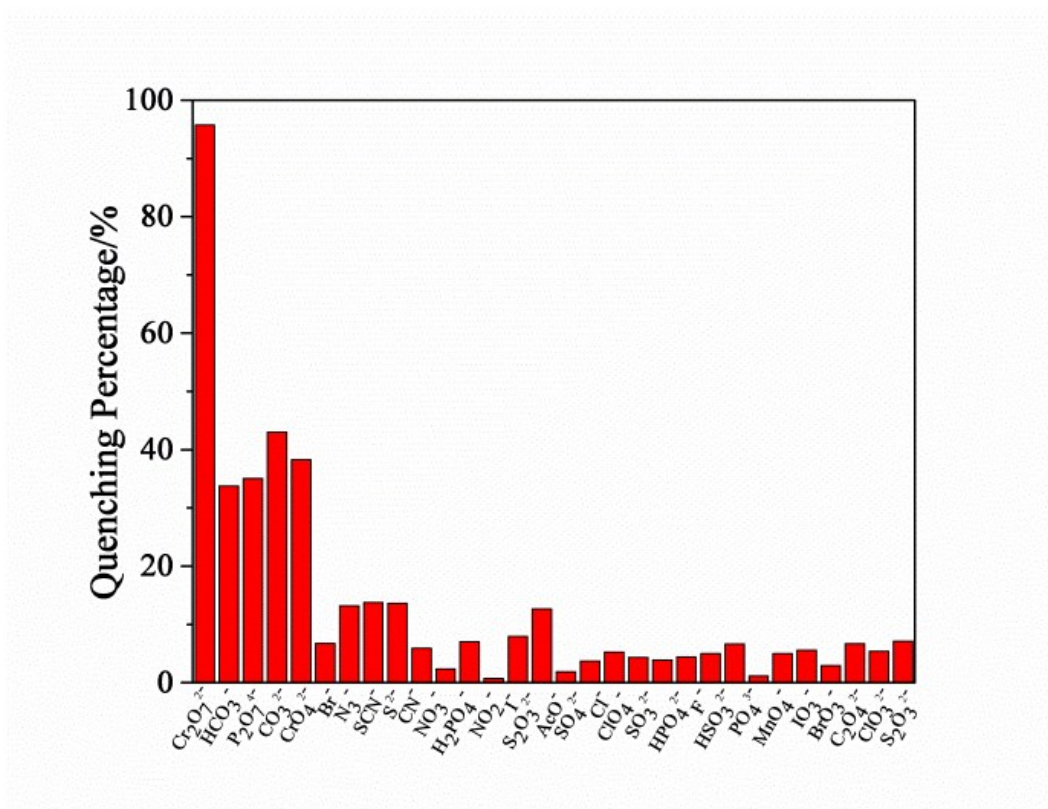




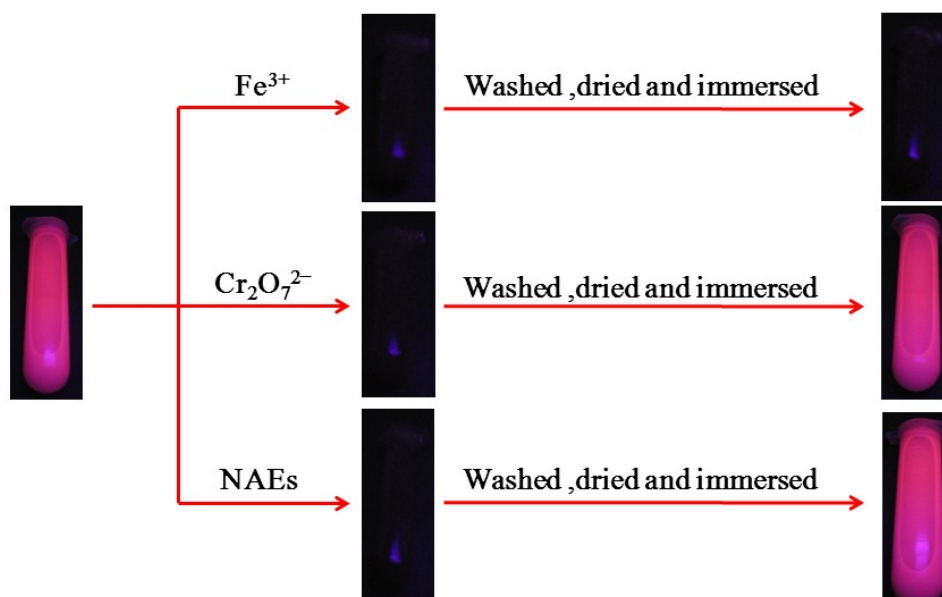
**Figure S13.** Luminescence intensity at 618 nm of 1 with Fe<sup>2+</sup> (1 × 10<sup>-3</sup> M) in the presence of other metal ions (1 × 10<sup>-3</sup> M) in CH<sub>3</sub>CN.



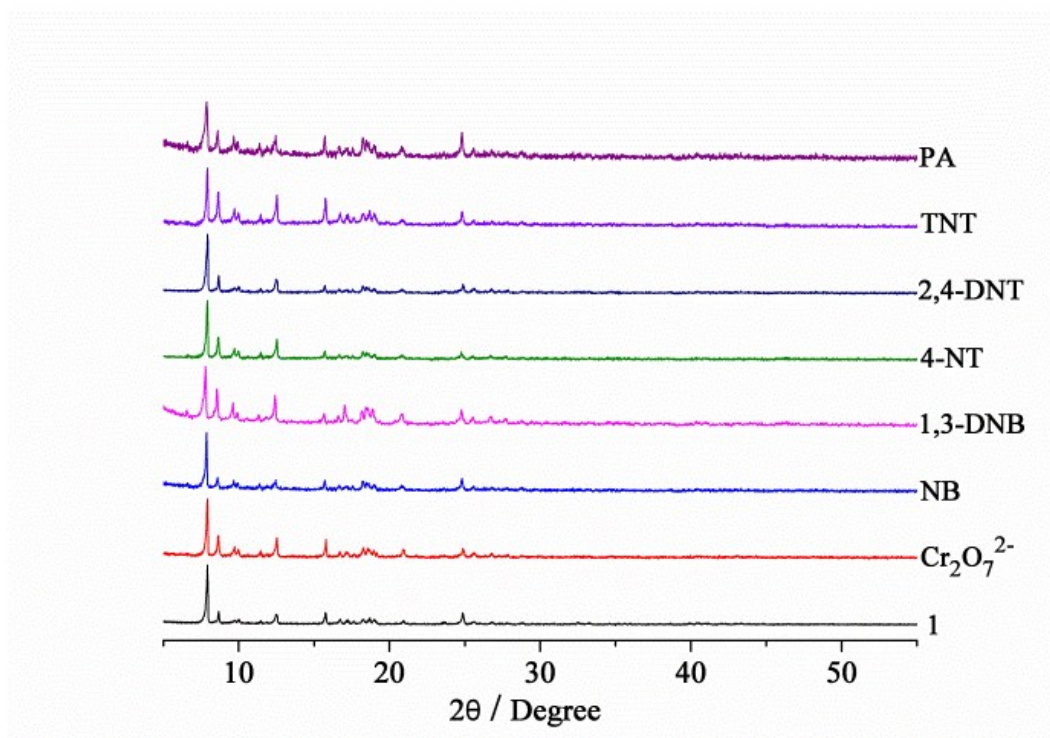
**Figure S14.** (a) Luminescence responses of 1 toward different concentrations of Fe<sup>2+</sup> (0–1 mM) in CH<sub>3</sub>CN (λ<sub>ex</sub> = 308 nm). (b) Stern–Volmer plot of I<sub>0</sub>/I versus increasing concentrations of Fe<sup>2+</sup>.



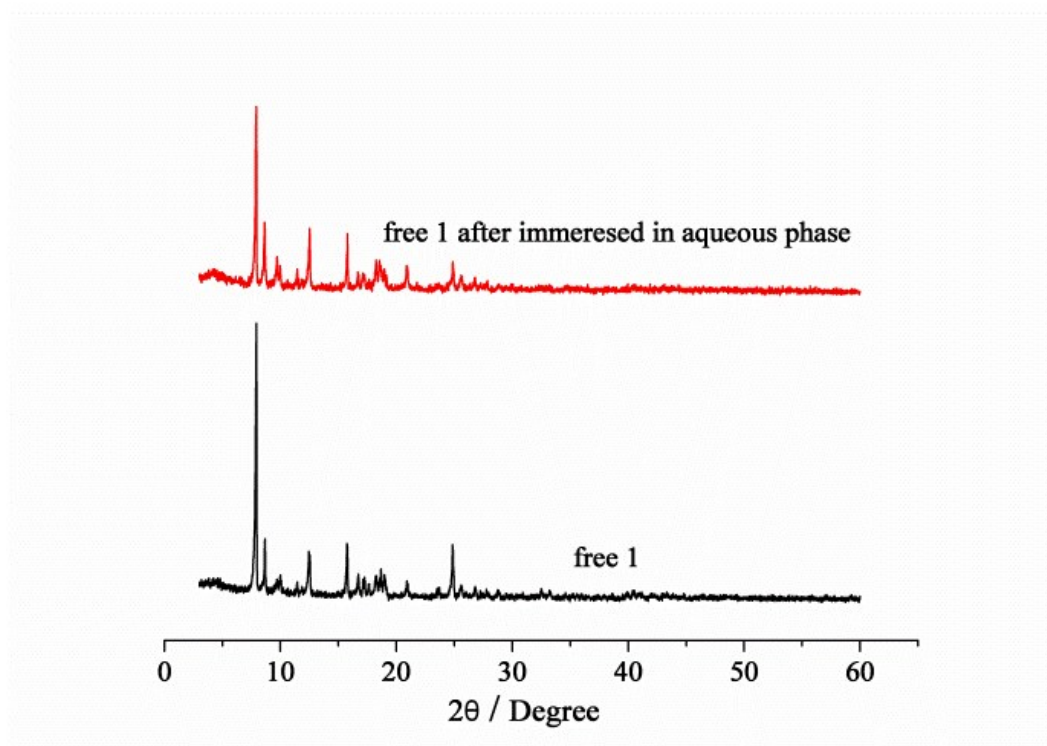
**Figure S15.** Luminescence quenching efficiencies of various anions towards 1 at 1 mM concentration.



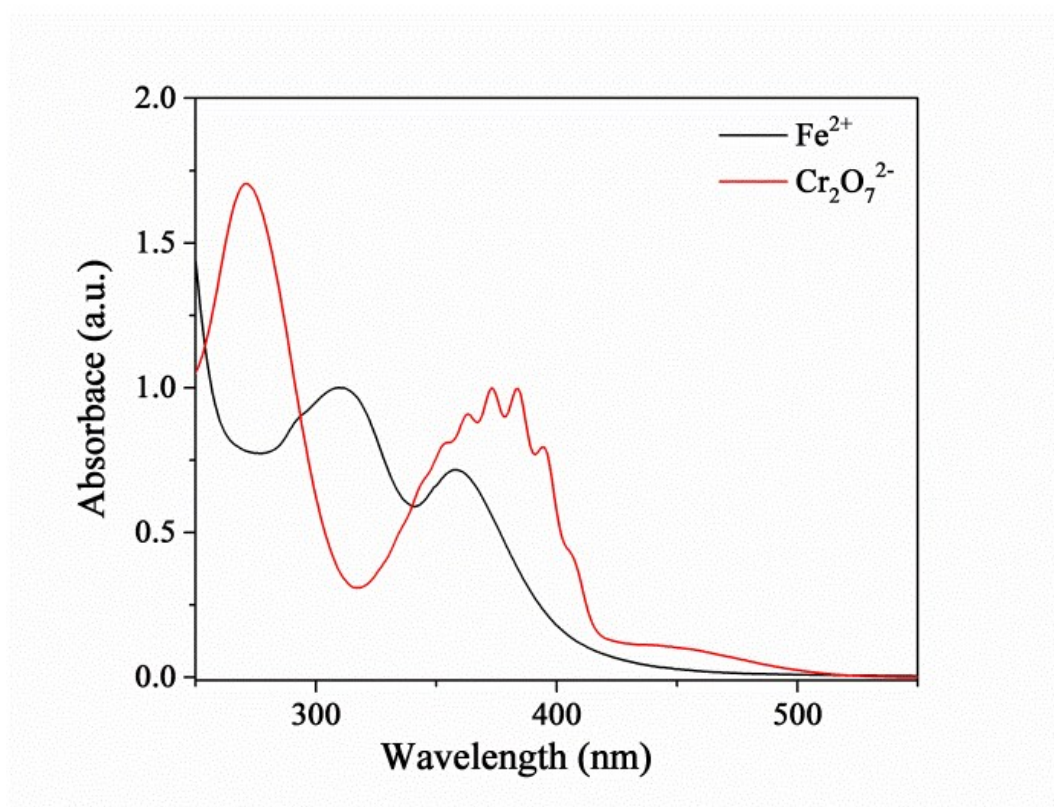
**Figure S16.** Optical images of 1 before and after immersion in various analytes.



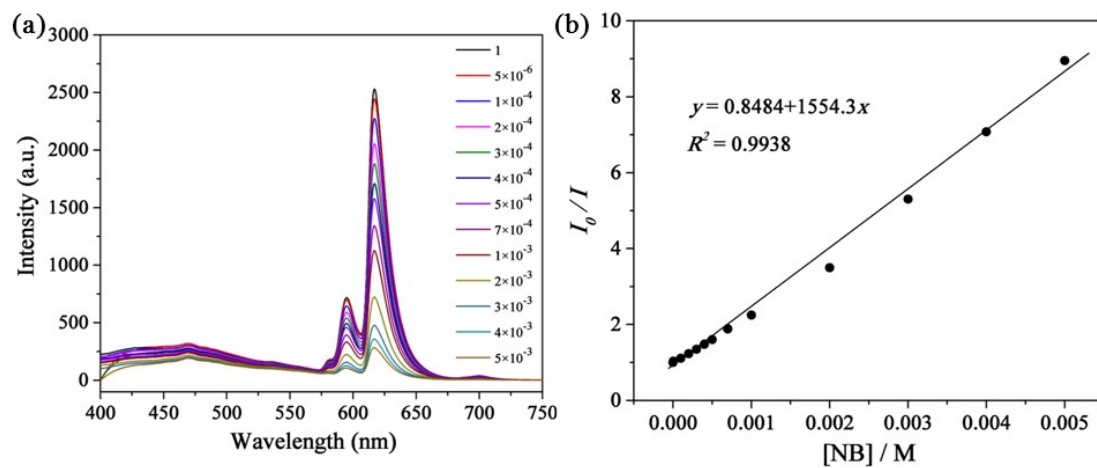
**Figure S17.** The PXRD patterns of **1** after five cycles experiment for the detection of various analytes.



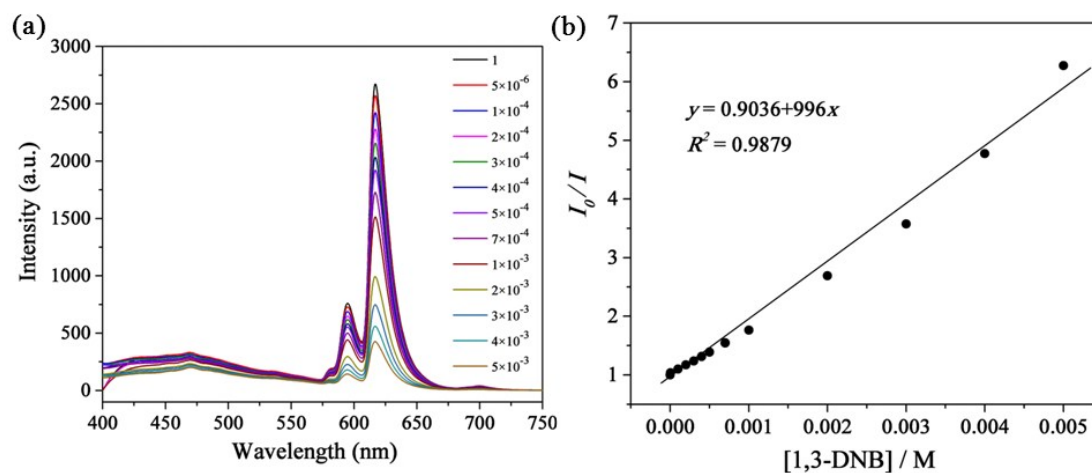
**Figure S18.** The PXRD patterns of **1** after immersing in aqueous solution 12 h.



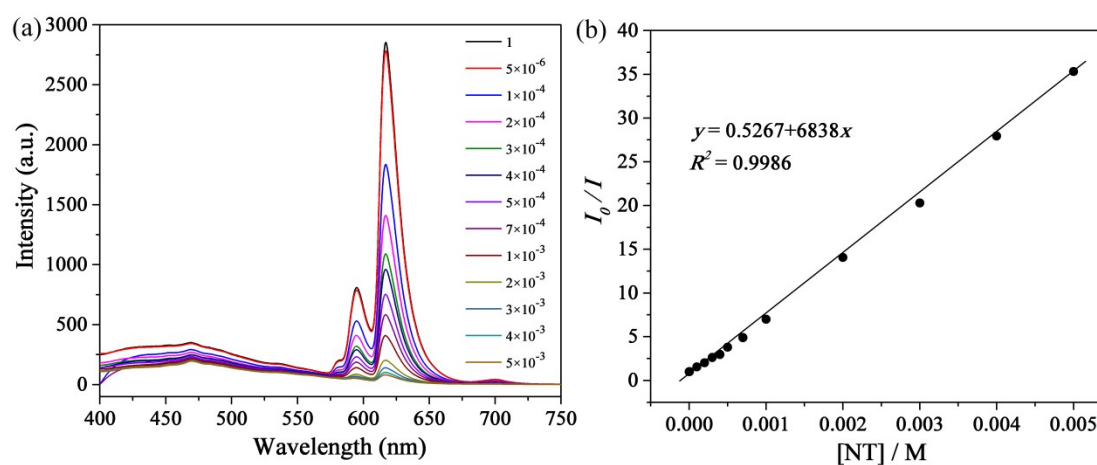
**Figure S19.** Absorbance spectra of  $\text{Fe}^{2+}$  and  $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$  in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ .



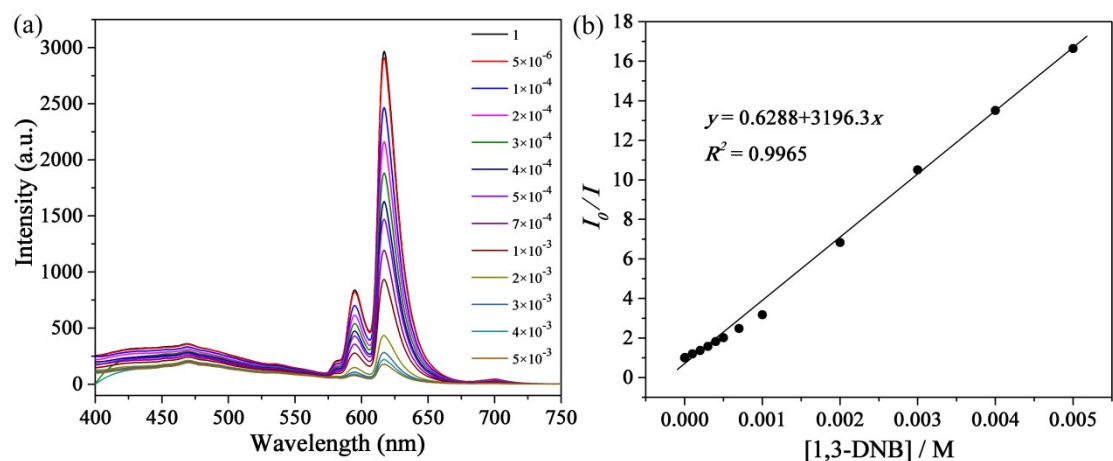
**Figure S20.** (a) Luminescence responses of 1 toward different concentrations of NB (0–5 mM) in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  ( $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 308 \text{ nm}$ ). (b) Stern–Volmer plot of  $I_0/I$  versus increasing concentrations of NB.



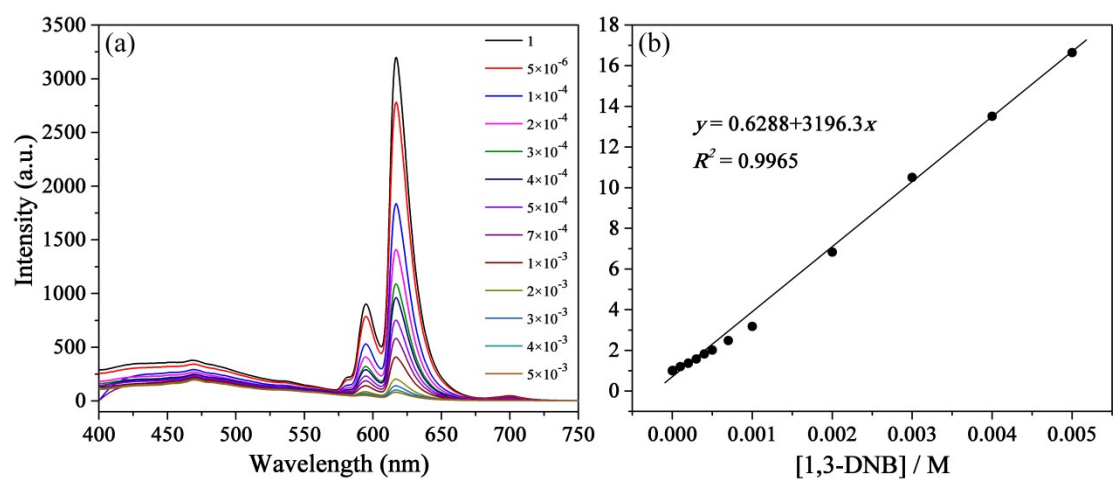
**Figure S21.** (a) Luminescence responses of 1 toward different concentrations of 1,3-DNB (0–5 mM) in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  ( $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 308$  nm). (b) Stern–Volmer plot of  $I_0/I$  versus increasing concentrations of 1,3-DNB.



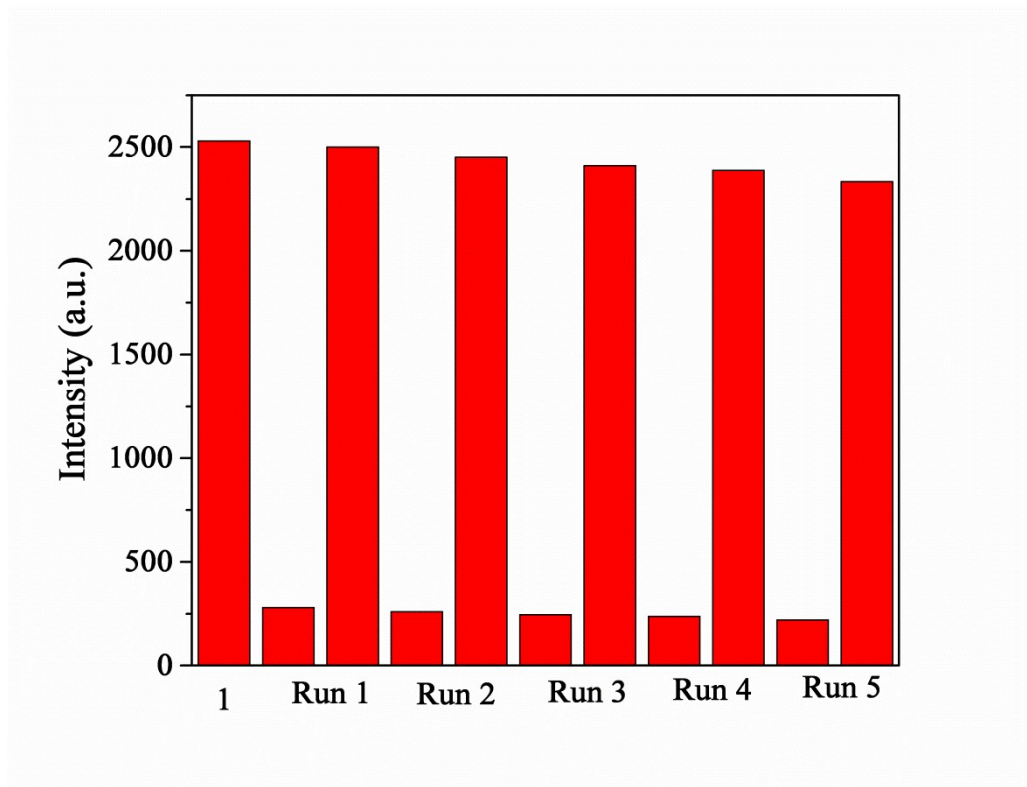
**Figure S22.** (a) Luminescence responses of 1 toward different concentrations of 4-NT (0–5 mM) in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  ( $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 308$  nm). (b) Stern–Volmer plot of  $I_0/I$  versus increasing concentrations of 4-NT.



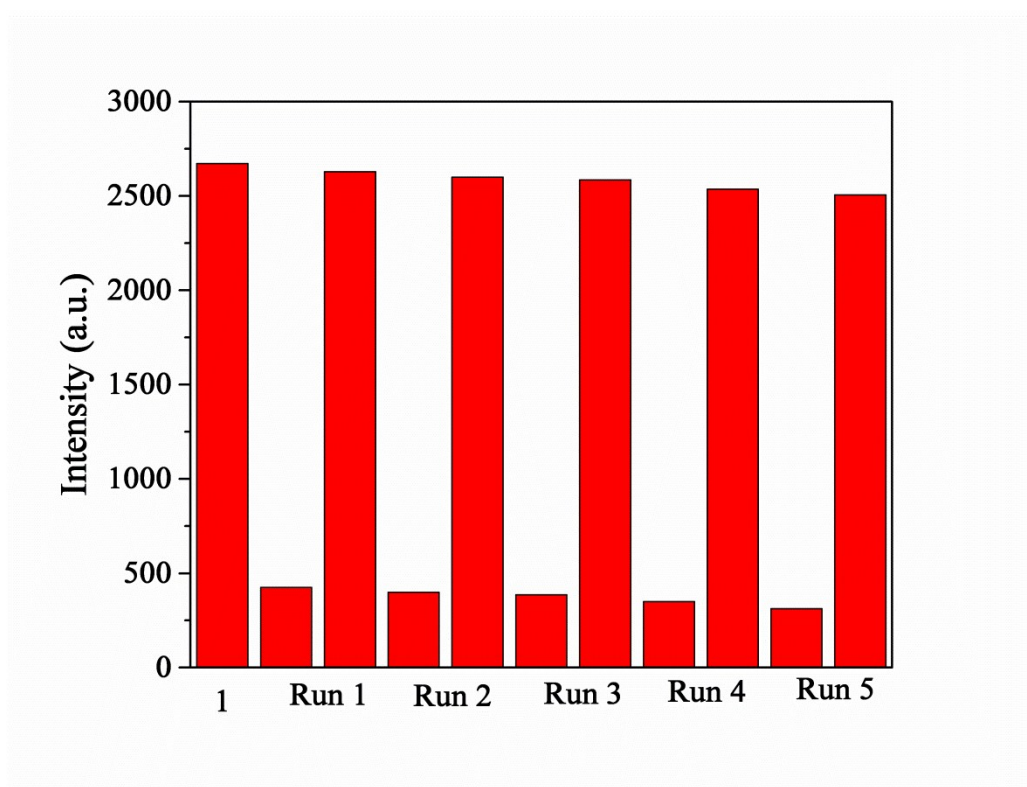
**Figure S23.** (a) Luminescence responses of 1 toward different concentrations of 2,4-DNT (0–5 mM) in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  ( $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 308$  nm). (b) Stern–Volmer plot of  $I_0/I$  versus increasing concentrations of 2,4-DNT.



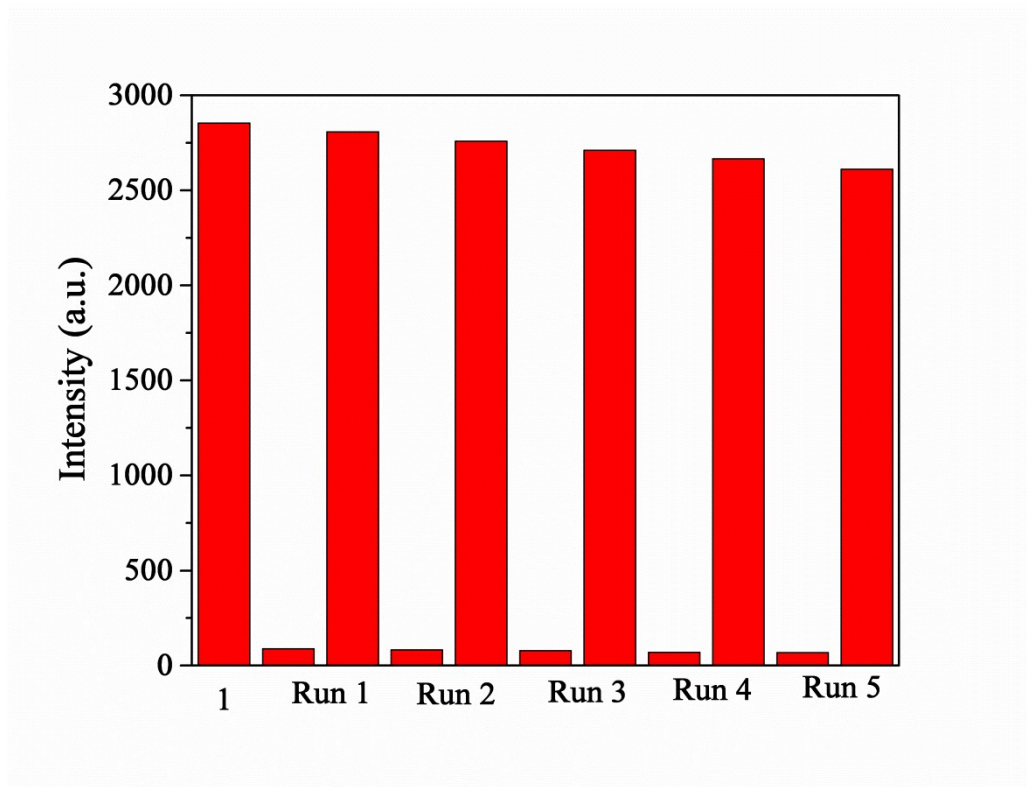
**Figure S24.** (a) Luminescence responses of 1 toward different concentrations of TNT (0–5 mM) in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  ( $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 308$  nm). (b) Stern–Volmer plot of  $I_0/I$  versus increasing concentrations of TNT.



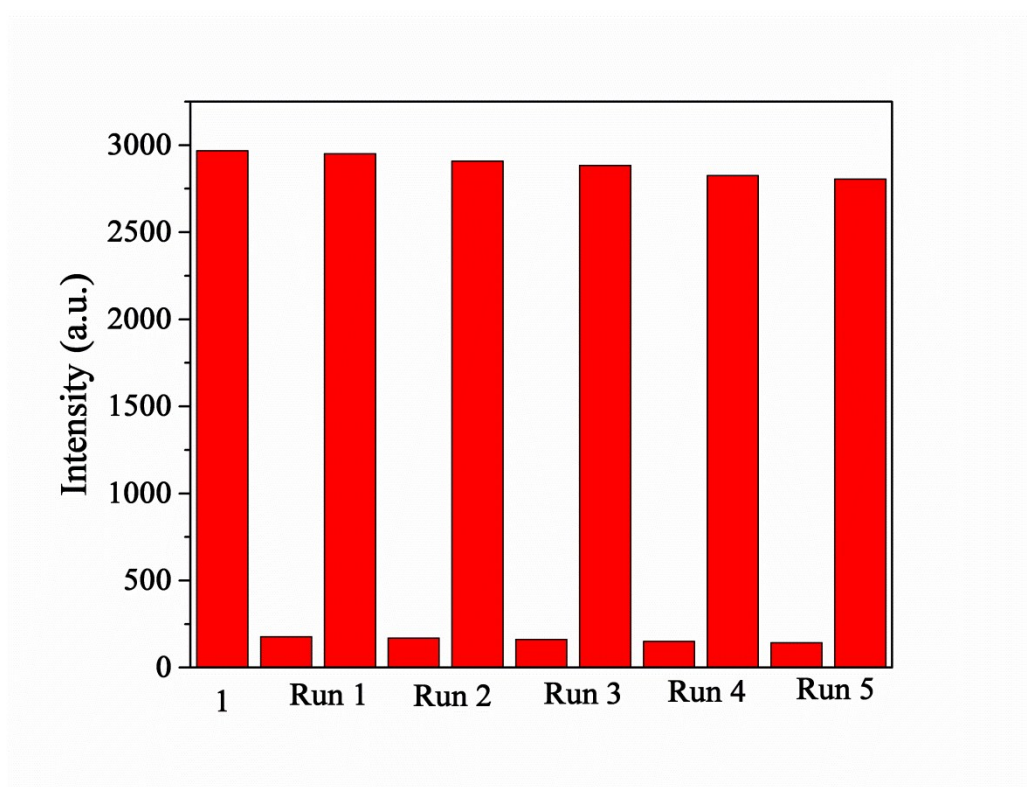
**Figure S25.** Repeatability of the quenching ability of 1 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN and in the presence of NB (5 mM) ( $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 308$  nm).



**Figure S26.** Repeatability of the quenching ability of 1 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN and in the presence of 1,3-DNB (5 mM) ( $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 308$  nm).

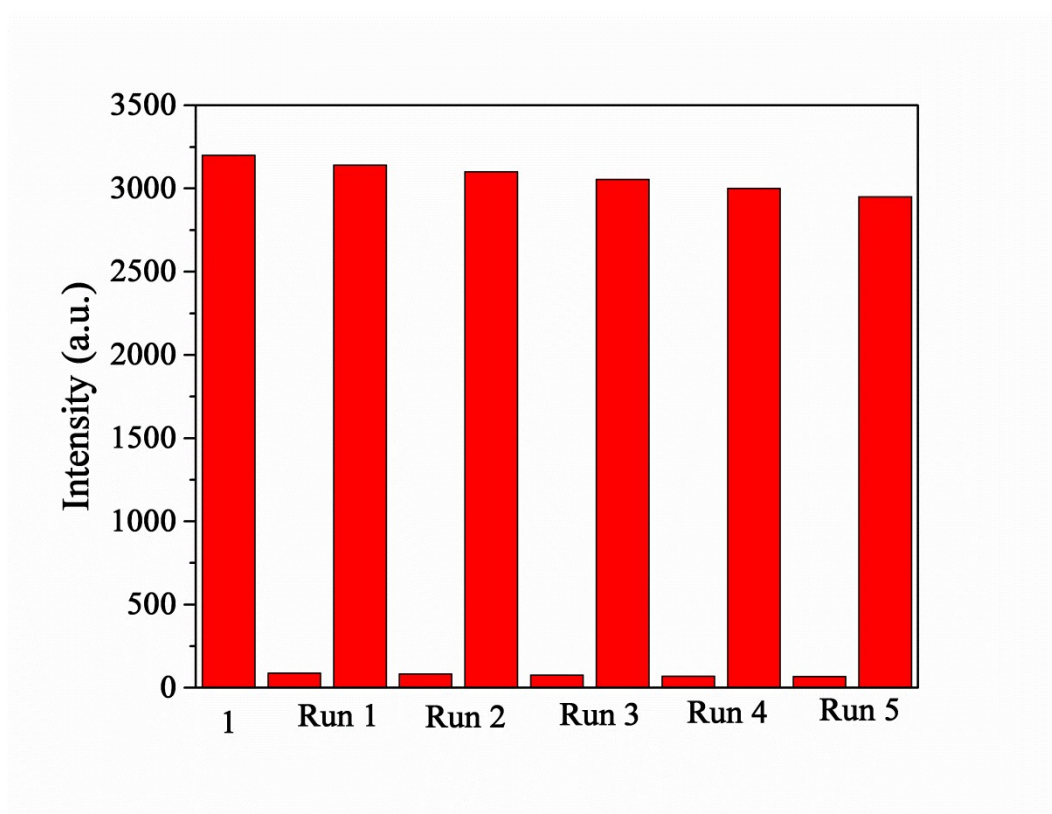


**Figure S27.** Repeatability of the quenching ability of 1 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN and in the presence of 4-NT (5 mM) ( $\lambda_{\text{ex}}=308$  nm).

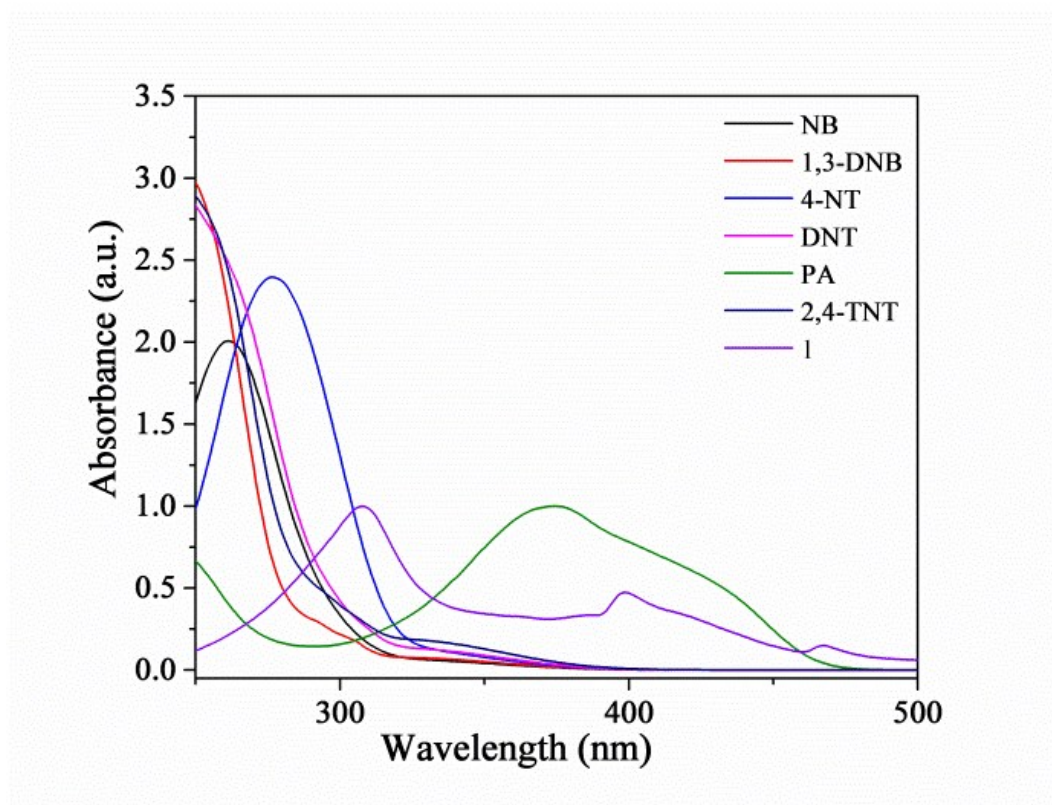


**Figure S28.** Repeatability of the quenching ability of 1 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN and in the presence of 2,4-DNT (5 mM) ( $\lambda_{\text{ex}}=308$  nm).





**Figure S29.** Repeatability of the quenching ability of 1 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN and in the presence of TNT (5 mM) ( $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 308$  nm).



**Figure S30.** The absorbance spectra of various NAEs in CH<sub>3</sub>CN.

**Table S1.** Crystal data and structure refinement for 1.

Compound	1
Empirical formula	C <sub>34</sub> H <sub>22</sub> EuN <sub>5</sub> O <sub>11</sub>
Formula weight	828.52
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	10.5851(11)
b/Å	11.3157(11)
c/Å	13.7776(10)
α/°	92.788(7)
β/°	101.970(8)
γ/°	92.107(8)
Volume/Å <sup>3</sup>	1610.6(3)
Z	2
D <sub>calc</sub> g/cm <sup>3</sup>	1.709
μ/mm <sup>-1</sup>	1.997
F(000)	824.0
Crystal size/mm <sup>3</sup>	0.31×0.25×0.2
Reflections collected	12315
Independent reflections	5174
Data/restraints/parameters	6290/42/460
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.08
Final R indexes [ <i>I</i> >= 2σ ( <i>I</i> )]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0559, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1285
Final R indexes [all data]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0716, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1431