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Supplementary material

Synthesis of glycerol carbonate over 2D coordination polymer building with Nd³⁺ ions and organic ligand

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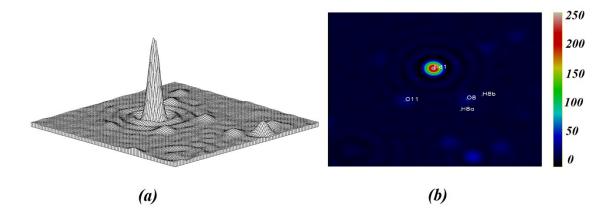


Fig.S1. Electron density maps observed for *Nd-5sis* around the Nd³⁺ ions. (a) in 3D projection and (b) in 2D projection.

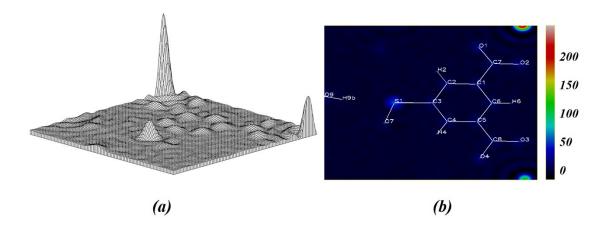


Fig.S2. Electron density maps observed for *Nd-5sis* around the planes of the aromatic ring of *Nd-5sis*. (a) in 3D projection and (b) in 2D projection.

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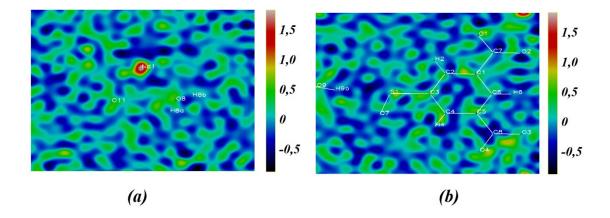


Fig.S3. Residual electronic density map of *Nd-5sis* after refinement process. (a) in 2D projection and (b) in 3D projection for Nd^{3+} ions.

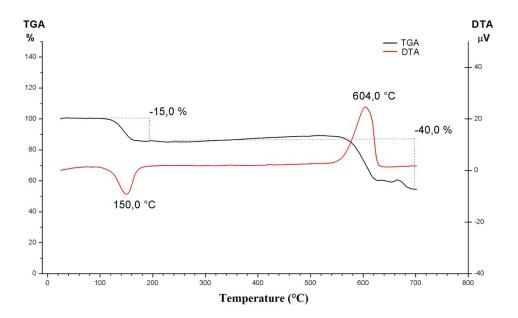


Fig.S4. Thermal analyses result for *Nd-5sis* in an air atmosphere.

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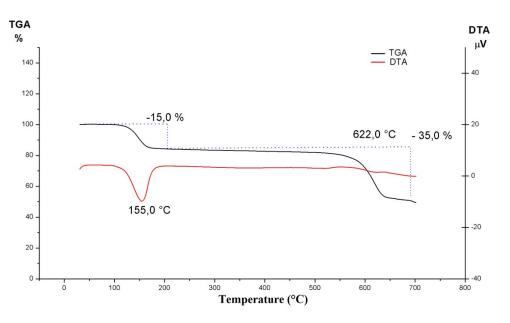


Fig.S5. Thermal analyses result for *Nd-5sis* in a nitrogen atmosphere.

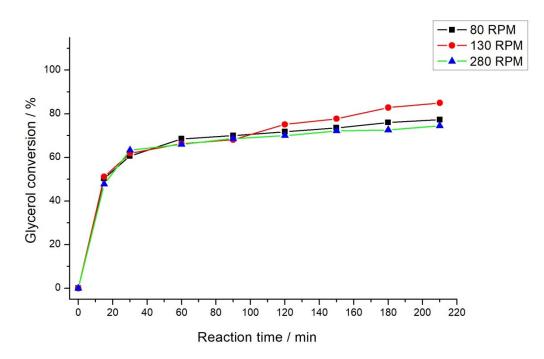


Fig.S6. Effect of stirring speed of the system on the glycerol conversion. Reaction conditions: 12,61 g glycerol, 8,225 g urea, 140°C, 10 KPa.

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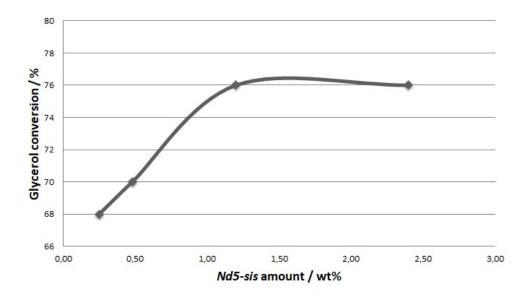


Fig.S7. Effect of *Nd-5sis* amount on the glycerol conversion. Reaction conditions: 12,61 g glycerol, 8,225 g urea, 1,5 h, 140°C, 10 KPa.

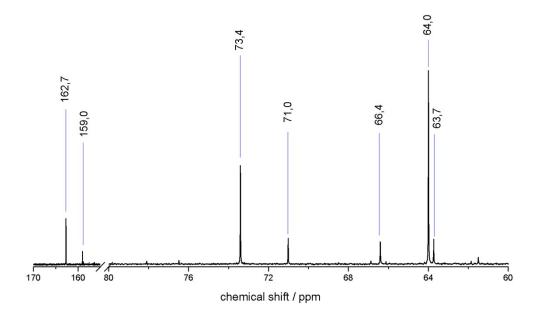


Fig.S8. ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, in deuterated acetone) spectrum of the reaction. The system is principally formed by glycerol, glycerol carbonate and residual urea.

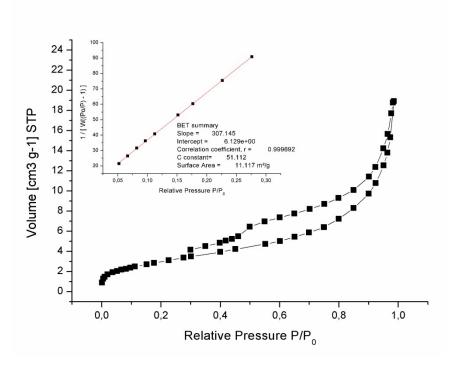


Fig.S9. Nitrogen adsorption/desorption isotherm at 77 K in Nd-5sis.

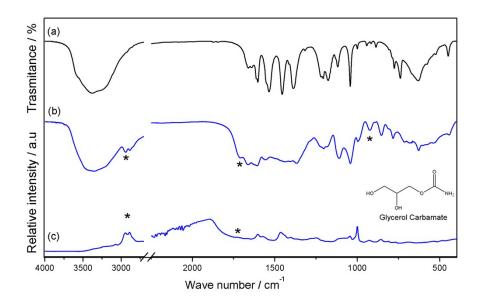


Fig.S10. Spectroscopic data for the *Nd-5sis* recovered. (a) *Nd-5sis* before the reaction. (b) Spectrum in the infrared region for the *Nd-5sis* after the first cycle of the reaction and (c) Raman spectrum for the *Nd-5sis* after the first cycle of the reaction. Note: Catalyst washed with water and methanol to extract excess reagents/products in the material.

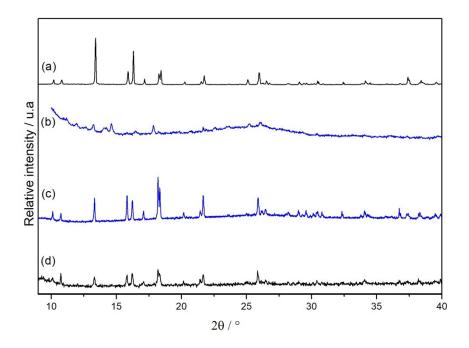


Fig.S11. X-ray diffraction data for the *Nd-5sis* recovered. (a) *Nd-5sis* before the reaction. (b) *Nd-5sis* after the reaction and washed with water and methanol. (c) *Nd-5sis* after recrystallization process with water and ethanol. (d) *Nd-5sis* after the fourth cycle, performed after recrystallization for six days at 160 ° C with water and ethanol.