



Supporting Information

for

Structure and thermoelectric properties of the silver lead bismuth selenides $\text{Ag}_5\text{Pb}_9\text{Bi}_{19}\text{Se}_{40}$ and $\text{AgPb}_3\text{Bi}_7\text{Se}_{14}$

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Table S1: Synthesis parameters of ternary silver lead bismuth selenides: nominal compositions, local sample identifiers, melting and annealing conditions (including remarks on quenching to room temperature) and information on the utilization of the respective samples.

nominal composition	used for ...	pre-reaction	melting	annealing at ... – then quenched in ...
sample name				
$\text{Ag}_2\text{Pb}_6\text{Bi}_{10}\text{Se}_{22}$ (FRHS49)	a) SCXRD b) PXRD c) thermoelectric characterization	650 °C for 72 h (subsequently quenched at air)	950 °C for 24 h (subsequently water-quenched)	650 °C for 480 h and again 408 h after pellet-pressing (water- quenched after each step)
$\text{AgPb}_8\text{Bi}_9\text{Se}_{22}$ (FRHS04)	a) SCXRD	---	---	660 °C for 186 h (water-quenched)

Table S2: Atom positions, site occupancies and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (in Å²) of Ag₅Pb₉Bi₁₉Se₄₀ at RT, $U_{eq} = 1/3 \cdot [U_{11} + U_{22} + U_{33}]$.

stom	site	x	y	z	U_{eq}	s.o.f.	overall occupancy
Ag1 Pb1 Bi1	2d	0	0.40746(4)	0.42170(2)	0.02776(16)	0.14825(9) 0.39827(6) 0.23896(3)	0.78548(18)
Ag2 Pb2 Bi2	2d	0.5	0.63720(3)	0.47371(2)	0.02962(15)	0.11960(9) 0.24725(3) 0.57692(6)	0.94377(18)
Ag3 Bi3	2d	0.5	0.18115(3)	0.36701(2)	0.02779(15)	0.06408(8) 0.93592(8)	1*
Ag4 Pb4	2d	0	0.23079(6)	0.25	0.0584(3)	0.03810(14) 0.96190(14)	1*
Ag5 Bi5	4d	0.5	0.46011(4)	0.31735(2)	0.03427(17)	0.27403(9) 0.62173(9)	0.89576(18)
Se6	4d	0	0.5	0.5	0.0265(3)	1	1
Se7	2d	0.5	0.27355(6)	0.44995(3)	0.0243(2)	1	1
Se8	2d	0.5	0.54754(7)	0.39743(3)	0.0256(2)	1	1
Se9	2d	0	0.31052(7)	0.34117(3)	0.0301(2)	1	1
Se10	2d	0.5	0.09027(7)	0.29798(3)	0.0245(2)	1	1
Se11	4d	0.5	0.37209(12)	0.25	0.0390(4)	1	1

* Overall site occupancy was restricted to 1 to prevent slight (numerically insignificant) overpopulation.

Table S3: Anisotropic displacement parameters (in Å²) of Ag₅Pb₉Bi₁₉Se₄₀ at RT, defined as $\exp [-2\pi^2 (U_{11}h^2 a^{*2} + U_{22}k^2 b^{*2} + U_{33}l^2 c^{*2} + U_{12}hka^* b^* + U_{13}hla^* c^* + U_{23}klb^* c^*)]$.

Atom	U_{11}	U_{22}	U_{33}	$U_{12} = U_{13}$	U_{23}
Ag1 Pb1 Bi1	0.0231(3)	0.0254(3)	0.0347(3)	0	0.0016(2)
Ag2 Pb2 Bi2	0.0264(2)	0.0328(3)	0.0296(2)	0	-0.00251(18)
Ag3 Bi3	0.0247(2)	0.0303(3)	0.0284(2)	0	-0.00481(14)
Ag4 Pb4	0.0310(3)	0.0504(5)	0.0936(7)	0	0
Ag5 Bi5	0.0265(3)	0.0340(3)	0.0423(3)	0	-0.0002(2)
Se6	0.0212(6)	0.0249(7)	0.0335(7)	0	0.0036(5)
Se7	0.0225(5)	0.0237(5)	0.0267(5)	0	0.0003(4)
Se8	0.0210(4)	0.0257(5)	0.0302(5)	0	0.0045(4)
Se9	0.0203(4)	0.0255(5)	0.0446(6)	0	0.0103(4)
Se10	0.0246(4)	0.0272(5)	0.0217(4)	0	-0.0008(3)
Se11	0.0249(7)	0.0320(8)	0.0600(10)	0	0

Table S4: Atom positions, site occupancies and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (in Å²) of Ag₅Pb₉Bi₁₉Se₄₀ at 100 °C, $U_{eq} = 1/3 \cdot [U_{11} + U_{22} + U_{33}]$.

Atom	Site	x	y	z	U_{eq}	s.o.f.	overall occupancy
Ag1 Pb1 Bi1	2d	0	0.40697(4)	0.42202(2)	0.03244(19)	0.15548(8) 0.39843(5) 0.22412(3)	0.77803(16)
Ag2 Pb2 Bi2	2d	0.5	0.63720(3)	0.47385(2)	0.03345(18)	0.13979(8) 0.24300(2) 0.56702(6)	0.94981(16)
Ag3 Bi3	2d	0.5	0.18025(3)	0.36740(2)	0.03124(17)	0.06033(7) 0.93967(7)	1*
Ag4 Pb4	2d	0	0.22887(7)	0.25	0.0671(3)	0.03188(12) 0.96812(12)	1*
Ag5 Bi5	4d	0.5	0.45871(5)	0.31780(2)	0.03704(19)	0.25346(8) 0.64370(8)	0.89716(16)
Se6	4d	0	0.50	0.5	0.0311(4)	1	1
Se7	2d	0.5	0.27343(7)	0.44993(3)	0.0282(3)	1	1
Se8	2d	0.5	0.54706(8)	0.39778(3)	0.0289(3)	1	1
Se9	2d	0	0.31013(9)	0.34165(4)	0.0349(3)	1	1
Se10	2d	0.5	0.08976(8)	0.29822(3)	0.0280(2)	1	1
Se11	4d	0.5	0.37016(14)	0.25	0.0402(4)	1	1

* Overall site occupancy was restricted to 1 to prevent slight (numerically insignificant) overpopulations.

Table S5: Anisotropic displacement parameters (in Å²) of Ag₅Pb₉Bi₁₉Se₄₀ at 100 °C, defined as $\exp [-2\pi^2 (U_{11}h^2 a^{*2} + U_{22}k^2 b^{*2} + U_{33}l^2 c^{*2} + U_{12}hka^* b^* + U_{13}hla^* c^* + U_{23}klb^* c^*)]$.

Atom	U_{11}	U_{22}	U_{33}	$U_{12} = U_{13}$	U_{23}
Ag1 Pb1 Bi1	0.0285(3)	0.0293(4)	0.0396(4)	0	0.0021(3)
Ag2 Pb2 Bi2	0.0313(3)	0.0360(4)	0.0331(3)	0	-0.0026(2)
Ag3 Bi3	0.0292(2)	0.0330(3)	0.0315(2)	0	-0.00419(16)
Ag4 Pb4	0.0377(4)	0.0562(6)	0.1073(9)	0	0
Ag5 Bi5	0.0305(3)	0.0365(4)	0.0441(3)	0	-0.0002(2)
Se6	0.0260(7)	0.0290(8)	0.0382(8)	0	0.0031(6)
Se7	0.0273(5)	0.0277(6)	0.0298(5)	0	-0.0006(4)
Se8	0.0256(5)	0.0279(6)	0.0331(5)	0	0.0043(4)
Se9	0.0244(5)	0.0291(6)	0.0513(7)	0	0.0123(5)
Se10	0.0290(5)	0.0308(6)	0.0242(5)	0	0.0001(4)
Se11	0.0307(8)	0.0364(9)	0.0536(11)	0	0

Table S6: Atom positions, site occupancies and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (in Å²) of Ag₅Pb₉Bi₁₉Se₄₀ at 200 °C, $U_{eq} = 1/3 \cdot [U_{11} + U_{22} + U_{33}]$.

Atom	Site	x	y	z	U_{eq}	s.o.f.	overall occupancy
Ag1 Pb1 Bi1	2d	0	0.40644(4)	0.42259(2)	0.03926(19)	0.15345(11) 0.38953(7) 0.20975(4)	0.7527(2)
Ag2 Pb2 Bi2	2d	0.5	0.63722(3)	0.47410(2)	0.04004(18)	0.09705(11) 0.24634(3) 0.57479(8)	0.9182(2)
Ag3 Bi3	2d	0.5	0.17919(3)	0.36815(2)	0.03716(17)	0.06872(9) 0.93128(9)	1*
Ag4 Pb4	2d	0	0.22580(7)	0.25	0.0821(4)	0.01727(17) 0.98273(17)	1*
Ag5 Bi5	4d	0.5	0.45698(4)	0.31854(2)	0.04200(18)	0.29714(11) 0.65694(11)	0.9541(2)
Se6	4d	0	0.5	0.5	0.0383(3)	1	1
Se7	2d	0.5	0.27340(7)	0.44991(3)	0.0346(3)	1	1
Se8	2d	0.5	0.54641(7)	0.39831(3)	0.0343(3)	1	1
Se9	2d	0	0.30997(8)	0.34243(4)	0.0428(3)	1	1
Se10	2d	0.5	0.08932(8)	0.29867(3)	0.0342(2)	1	1
Se11	4d	0.5	0.36733(13)	0.25	0.0438(4)	1	1

* Overall site occupancy was restricted to 1 to prevent slight (numerically insignificant) overpopulations.

Table S7: Anisotropic displacement parameters (in Å²) of Ag₅Pb₉Bi₁₉Se₄₀ at 200 °C, defined as $\exp [-2\pi^2 (U_{11}h^2 a^{*2} + U_{22}k^2 b^{*2} + U_{33}l^2 c^{*2} + U_{12}hka^* b^* + U_{13}hla^* c^* + U_{23}klb^* c^*)]$.

Atom	U_{11}	U_{22}	U_{33}	$U_{12} = U_{13}$	U_{23}
Ag1 Pb1 Bi1	0.0334(3)	0.0364(4)	0.0480(4)	0	0.0036(3)
Ag2 Pb2 Bi2	0.0366(3)	0.0423(3)	0.0412(3)	0	-0.0018(2)
Ag3 Bi3	0.0335(2)	0.0389(3)	0.0391(2)	0	-0.00350(16)
Ag4 Pb4	0.0459(4)	0.0680(6)	0.1323(10)	0	0
Ag5 Bi5	0.0348(3)	0.0422(3)	0.0490(3)	0	0.0006(2)
Se6	0.0303(7)	0.0349(8)	0.0498(9)	0	0.0059(6)
Se7	0.0326(5)	0.0342(6)	0.0370(5)	0	-0.0003(4)
Se8	0.0301(5)	0.0348(6)	0.0379(5)	0	0.0036(4)
Se9	0.0277(5)	0.0364(6)	0.0642(7)	0	0.0168(5)
Se10	0.0332(5)	0.0382(6)	0.0313(4)	0	0.0011(4)
Se11	0.0365(7)	0.0437(9)	0.0511(9)	0	0

Table S8: Atom positions, site occupancies and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (in Å²) of Ag₅Pb₉Bi₁₉Se₄₀ at 300 °C, $U_{eq} = 1/3 \cdot [U_{11} + U_{22} + U_{33}]$.

Atom	Site	x	y	z	U_{eq}	s.o.f.	overall occupancy
Ag1 Pb1 Bi1	2d	0	0.40634(5)	0.42287(2)	0.0476(2)	0.14494(9) 0.39711(6) 0.21383(3)	0.75588(18)
Ag2 Pb2 Bi2	2d	0.5	0.63716(4)	0.47427(2)	0.04787(19)	0.11439(9) 0.23942(3) 0.55865(6)	0.91246(18)
Ag3 Bi3	2d	0.5	0.17897(3)	0.36859(2)	0.04435(18)	0.09448(8) 0.90551(8)	1*
Ag4 Pb4	2d	0	0.22414(9)	0.25	0.1003(5)	0.01761(14) 0.98239(14)	1*
Ag5 Bi5	4d	0.5	0.45651(4)	0.31882(2)	0.0493(2)	0.26238(9) 0.69428(9)	0.95666(18)
Se6	4d	0	0.5	0.5	0.0453(4)	1	1
Se7	2d	0.5	0.27345(8)	0.44990(3)	0.0421(3)	1	1
Se8	2d	0.5	0.54610(8)	0.39855(3)	0.0411(3)	1	1
Se9	2d	0	0.31059(9)	0.34304(4)	0.0514(3)	1	1
Se10	2d	0.5	0.08966(9)	0.29890(3)	0.0422(3)	1	1
Se11	4d	0.5	0.36564(14)	0.25	0.0503(4)	1	1

* Overall site occupancy was restricted to 1 to prevent slight (numerically insignificant) overpopulations.

Table S9: Anisotropic displacement parameters (in Å²) of Ag₅Pb₉Bi₁₉Se₄₀ at 300 °C, defined as $\exp [-2\pi^2 (U_{11}h^2 a^{*2} + U_{22}k^2 b^{*2} + U_{33}l^2 c^{*2} + U_{12}hka^* b^* + U_{13}hla^* c^* + U_{23}klb^* c^*)]$.

Atom	U_{11}	U_{22}	U_{33}	$U_{12} = U_{13}$	U_{23}
Ag1 Pb1 Bi1	0.0429(4)	0.0435(4)	0.0564(4)	0	0.0044(3)
Ag2 Pb2 Bi2	0.0455(3)	0.0490(4)	0.0490(3)	0	-0.0012(2)
Ag3 Bi3	0.0408(3)	0.0450(3)	0.0472(3)	0	-0.00251(19)
Ag4 Pb4	0.0587(5)	0.0809(7)	0.1613(14)	0	0
Ag5 Bi5	0.0431(3)	0.0485(4)	0.0563(3)	0	0.0013(2)
Se6	0.0381(8)	0.0402(9)	0.0577(10)	0	0.0066(7)
Se7	0.0408(6)	0.0410(7)	0.0447(6)	0	-0.0006(5)
Se8	0.0387(6)	0.0408(7)	0.0437(6)	0	0.0042(5)
Se9	0.0346(5)	0.0433(7)	0.0763(9)	0	0.0190(6)
Se10	0.0422(5)	0.0448(6)	0.0397(5)	0	0.0018(4)
Se11	0.0475(8)	0.0495(10)	0.0539(10)	0	0

Table S10: Atom positions, site occupancies and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (in Å²) of Ag₅Pb₉Bi₁₉Se₄₀ at 350 °C, $U_{eq} = 1/3 \cdot [U_{11} + U_{22} + U_{33}]$.

Atom	Site	x	y	z	U_{eq}	s.o.f.	overall occupancy
Ag1 Pb1 Bi1	2d	0	0.40624(6)	0.42282(3)	0.0534(3)	0.14066(11) 0.40492(7) 0.24295(4)	0.7585(2)
Ag2 Pb2 Bi2	2d	0.5	0.63695(5)	0.47444(2)	0.0527(3)	0.09411(11) 0.23674(3) 0.55240(8)	0.8833(2)
Ag3 Bi3	2d	0.5	0.17936(5)	0.36887(2)	0.0491(2)	0.13368(9) 0.86632(9)	1*
Ag4 Pb4	2d	0	0.22283(13)	0.25	0.1103(7)	0.03234(17) 0.96766(17)	1*
Ag5 Bi5	4d	0.5	0.45685(6)	0.31891(2)	0.0547(3)	0.24039(11) 0.71283(11)	0.9532(2)
Se6	4d	0	0.5	0.5	0.0511(6)	1	1
Se7	2d	0.5	0.27373(11)	0.44995(5)	0.0490(4)	1	1
Se8	2d	0.5	0.54572(11)	0.39872(5)	0.0472(4)	1	1
Se9	2d	0	0.31136(12)	0.34368(6)	0.0572(5)	1	1
Se10	2d	0.5	0.09019(12)	0.29903(5)	0.0485(4)	1	1
Se11	4d	0.5	0.36484(19)	0.25	0.0557(6)	1	1

* Overall site occupancy was restricted to 1 to prevent slight (numerically insignificant) overpopulations.

Table S11: Anisotropic displacement parameters (in Å²) of Ag₅Pb₉Bi₁₉Se₄₀ at 350 °C, defined as $\exp [-2\pi^2 (U_{11}h^2 a^{*2} + U_{22}k^2 b^{*2} + U_{33}l^2 c^{*2} + U_{12}hka^* b^* + U_{13}hla^* c^* + U_{23}klb^* c^*)]$.

Atom	U_{11}	U_{22}	U_{33}	$U_{12} = U_{13}$	U_{23}	
Ag1 Pb1 Bi1		0.0473(5)	0.0482(5)	0.0646(6)	0	0.0047(4)
Ag2 Pb2 Bi2		0.0495(5)	0.0522(5)	0.0566(5)	0	-0.0007(3)
Ag3 Bi3		0.0435(4)	0.0479(4)	0.0558(4)	0	-0.0017(3)
Ag4 Pb4		0.0670(8)	0.0872(10)	0.177(2)	0	0
Ag5 Bi5		0.0477(4)	0.0525(5)	0.0640(5)	0	0.0015(4)
Se6		0.0426(12)	0.0449(11)	0.0657(15)	0	0.0057(11)
Se7		0.0456(9)	0.0473(9)	0.0542(9)	0	-0.0011(7)
Se8		0.0432(9)	0.0469(9)	0.0517(9)	0	0.0051(7)
Se9		0.0383(8)	0.0475(9)	0.0858(13)	0	0.0188(9)
Se10		0.0470(8)	0.0500(9)	0.0486(8)	0	0.0022(7)
Se11		0.0544(13)	0.0522(13)	0.0604(14)	0	0

Table S12: Atom positions, site occupancies and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (in Å²) of Ag₅Pb₉Bi₁₉Se₄₀ at 400 °C, $U_{eq} = 1/3 \cdot [U_{11} + U_{22} + U_{33}]$.

Atom	Site	x	y	z	U_{eq}	s.o.f.	overall occupancy
Ag1 Pb1 Bi1	2d	0	0.40634(8)	0.42271(4)	0.0633(4)	0.11545(11) 0.40557(7) 0.27038(4)	0.7914(2)
Ag2 Pb2 Bi2	2d	0.5	0.63689(7)	0.47455(3)	0.0626(3)	0.05083(11) 0.23987(3) 0.55971(8)	0.8504(2)
Ag3 Bi3	2d	0.5	0.17984(6)	0.36898(3)	0.0588(3)	0.15506(9) 0.84494(9)	1*
Ag4 Pb4	2d	0	0.22195(17)	0.25	0.1246(9)	0.04234(17) 0.95766(17)	1*
Ag5 Bi5	4d	0.5	0.45709(8)	0.31888(3)	0.0651(4)	0.28249(11) 0.70070(11)	0.9832(2)
Se6	4d	0	0.5	0.5	0.0625(8)	1	1
Se7	2d	0.5	0.27364(16)	0.44994(6)	0.0597(6)	1	1
Se8	2d	0.5	0.54553(15)	0.39881(6)	0.0577(5)	1	1
Se9	2d	0	0.31220(16)	0.34416(8)	0.0676(6)	1	1
Se10	2d	0.5	0.09111(16)	0.29919(6)	0.0592(5)	1	1
Se11	4d	0.5	0.3645(2)	0.25	0.0661(8)	1	1

* Overall site occupancy was restricted to 1 to prevent slight (numerically insignificant) overpopulations.

Table S13: Anisotropic displacement parameters (in Å²) of Ag₅Pb₉Bi₁₉Se₄₀ at 400 °C, defined as $\exp [-2\pi^2 (U_{11}h^2 a^{*2} + U_{22}k^2 b^{*2} + U_{33}l^2 c^{*2} + U_{12}hka^* b^* + U_{13}hla^* c^* + U_{23}klb^* c^*)]$.

Atom	U_{11}	U_{22}	U_{33}	$U_{12} = U_{13}$	U_{23}
Ag1 Pb1 Bi1	0.0560(7)	0.0590(7)	0.0749(8)	0	0.0048(6)
Ag2 Pb2 Bi2	0.0586(6)	0.0630(6)	0.0662(7)	0	-0.0006(5)
Ag3 Bi3	0.0525(5)	0.0587(6)	0.0651(6)	0	-0.0019(4)
Ag4 Pb4	0.0798(12)	0.1012(14)	0.193(3)	0	0
Ag5 Bi5	0.0575(6)	0.0640(6)	0.0737(7)	0	0.0007(5)
Se6	0.0533(16)	0.0556(16)	0.079(2)	0	0.0063(15)
Se7	0.0552(13)	0.0586(13)	0.0654(13)	0	-0.0010(10)
Se8	0.0532(12)	0.0585(12)	0.0613(12)	0	0.0048(10)
Se9	0.0481(12)	0.0581(12)	0.0967(18)	0	0.0207(12)
Se10	0.0571(12)	0.0600(12)	0.0603(12)	0	0.0025(9)
Se11	0.0644(19)	0.0637(18)	0.070(2)	0	0

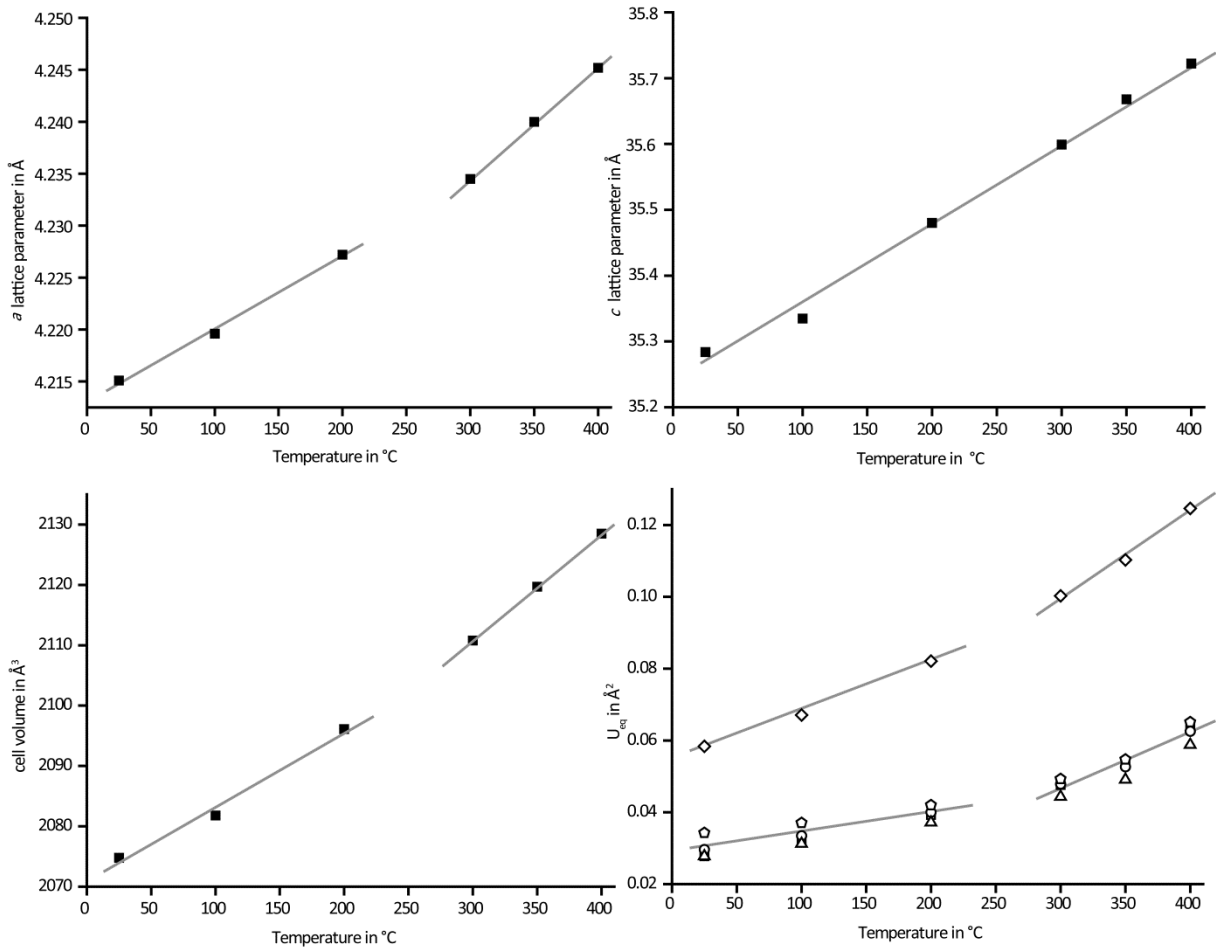


Figure S1: Temperature-dependent evolution of the a and c lattice parameters (top left and right, respectively) and the cell volume (bottom left) of $\text{Ag}_5\text{Pb}_9\text{Bi}_{19}\text{Se}_{40}$ as well as of the isotropic displacement parameters for all cation sites (bottom right; squares for Ag1/Pb1/Bi1, circles for Ag2/Pb2/Bi2, triangles for Ag3/Bi3, rhombi for site Ag4/Pb4 and pentagons for site Ag5/Bi5); the corresponding graph for b is shown in Fig. 3 in the manuscript; standard deviations are smaller than the symbols.

Table S14: Atom positions, site occupancies and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (in Å²) of AgPb₃Bi₇Se₁₄ at RT, $U_{eq} = 1/3 \cdot [U_{11} + U_{22} + U_{33}]$.

Atom	Site	x	y	z	U_{eq}	s.o.f.	overall occupancy
Ag1 Pb1 Bi1	2d	0	0.26691(8)	0.57775(4)	0.0286(3)	0.08087(9) 0.62042(6) 0.29871(3)	1*
Ag2 Bi2	2d	0	0.45629(9)	0.35111(4)	0.0295(3)	0.12804(10) 0.82577(10)	0.9538(2)
Ag3 Bi3	4d	0.5	0.68916(16)	0.25	0.0646(7)	0.00392(16) 0.99608(16)	1*
Ag4 Pb4 Bi4	4d	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0239(5)	0.0783(2) 0.25695(10) 0.25695(10)	0.5922(4)
Se4	2d	0	0.36430(19)	0.46263(10)	0.0254(5)	1	1
Se5	4d	0	0.5457(3)	0.25	0.0283(7)	1	1
Se6	2d	0.5	0.3997(2)	0.61639(14)	0.0389(7)	1	1
Se7	2d	0	0.17722(19)	0.67926(9)	0.0249(5)	1	1

* Overall site occupancy was restricted to 1 to prevent slight (numerically insignificant) overpopulations.

Table S15: Anisotropic displacement parameters (in Å²) of AgPb₃Bi₇Se₁₄ at RT, defined as $\exp [-2\pi^2 (U_{11}h^2 a^{*2} + U_{22}k^2 b^{*2} + U_{33}l^2 c^{*2} + U_{12}hka^* b^* + U_{13}hla^* c^* + U_{23}klb^* c^*)]$.

Atom	U_{11}	U_{22}	U_{33}	$U_{12} = U_{13}$	U_{23}
Ag1 Pb1 Bi1	0.0263(5)	0.0315(5)	0.0279(5)	0	0.0061(4)
Ag2 Bi2	0.0245(5)	0.0325(6)	0.0314(5)	0	0.0023(4)
Ag3 Bi3	0.0317(10)	0.0461(11)	0.1160(19)	0	0
Ag4 Pb4 Bi4	0.0217(11)	0.0213(11)	0.0288(11)	0	-0.0027(8)
Se4	0.0244(13)	0.0288(12)	0.0230(10)	0	-0.0007(9)
Se5	0.0288(18)	0.0268(17)	0.0292(16)	0	0
Se6	0.0210(13)	0.0298(13)	0.0658(19)	0	-0.0213(13)
Se7	0.0254(13)	0.0278(13)	0.0214(10)	0	0.0018(9)

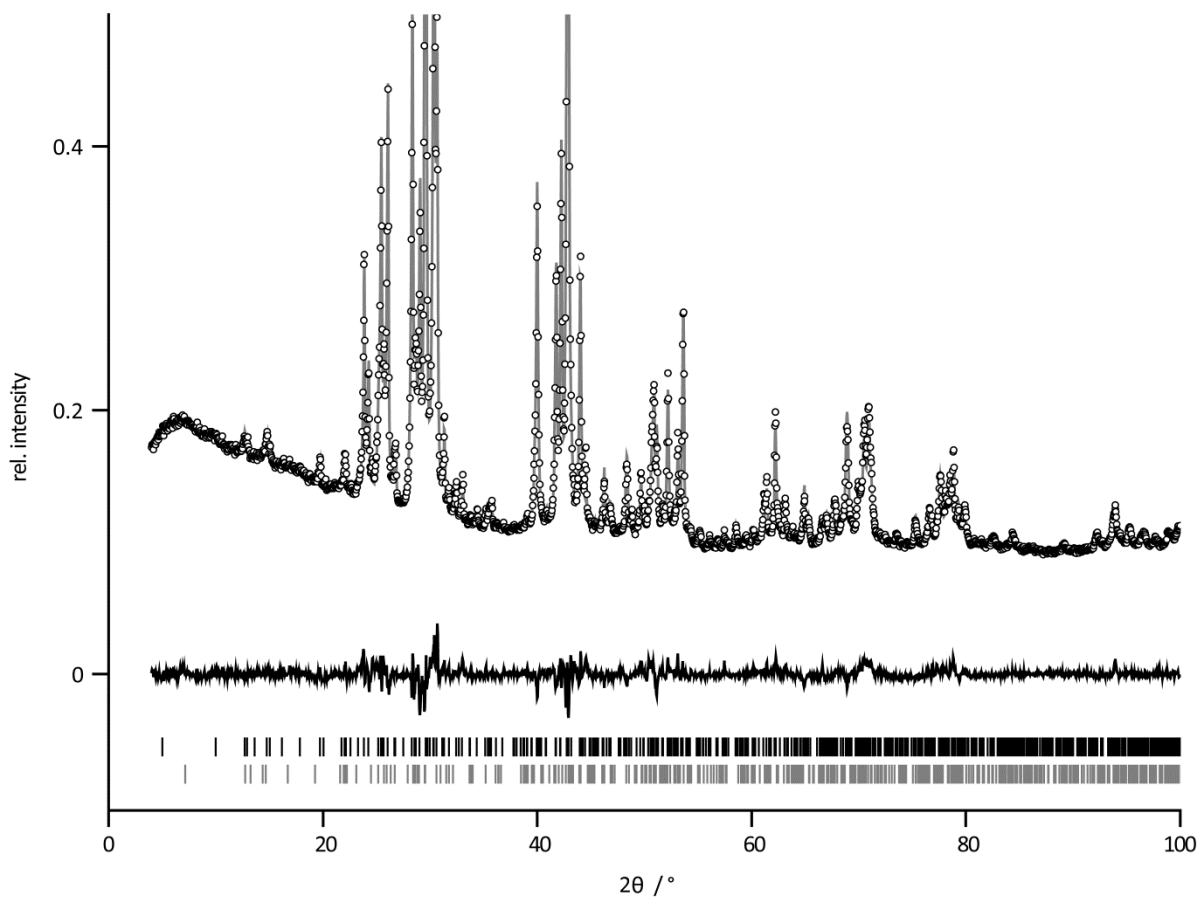


Figure S2: Rietveld refinement for powder diffraction data (truncated at 50% of the maximum intensity) of a sample (sintered pellet) with the nominal composition $\text{Ag}_2\text{Pb}_6\text{Bi}_{10}\text{Se}_{22}$; measurement (black dots), calculated profile (gray line), difference plot (black line below), black reflection markers for $^{8,8}\text{-L-Ag}_5\text{Pb}_3\text{Bi}_{19}\text{Se}_{40}$ and gray reflection markers for $^{5,5}\text{-L-AgPb}_3\text{Bi}_7\text{Se}_{14}$.

Table S16: Crystallographic data from the Rietveld refinement (Fig. S2) for powder diffraction data of a sintered pellet with the nominal composition $\text{Ag}_2\text{Pb}_6\text{Bi}_{10}\text{Se}_{22}$.

Nominal composition	$\text{Ag}_2\text{Pb}_6\text{Bi}_{10}\text{Se}_{22}$	
Wavelength / Å	1.540596	
Temperature / K	295	
2θ range / °	4 – 100	
Profile function	fundamental parameters	
R_p / R_{wp}	0.0175 / 0.0224	
Goof	1.076	
Parameters / thereof background	33 / 18	
Phase	$\text{Ag}_5\text{Pb}_9\text{Bi}_{19}\text{Se}_{40}$ (^{8,8} L-type) *	$\text{AgPb}_3\text{Bi}_7\text{Se}_{14}$ (^{5,5} L-type) *
Phase fraction	90.8 wt.-%	9.2 wt.-%
Molar mass / $\text{g}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$	9533.08	3297.74
$F(000)$	3910	2700
Z	1	2
Crystal system	orthorhombic	
Space group	<i>Cmcm</i>	
lattice parameters		
a / Å	4.21693(9)	4.2337 **
b / Å	13.9447(3)	13.864 **
c / Å	35.3489(7)	24.653 **
Volume / Å ³	2078.65	1447.03 **
Density / $\text{g}\cdot\text{cm}^{-3}$	7.6156(3)	7.5685*
R_{Bragg}	0.0187	0.0137

* Atom coordinates, occupancy parameters and isotropic displacement parameters were taken from the corresponding single crystal data and remained unrefined. Effects of crystallite-size broadening were taken into account by a Lorentzian function for both phases. In addition, for $\text{Ag}_5\text{Pb}_9\text{Bi}_{19}\text{Se}_{40}$ microstrain peak broadening was considered by a Lorentzian function and preferred orientation was refined by spherical harmonics of the fourth order.

** The lattice parameters of the phase $\text{AgPb}_3\text{Bi}_7\text{Se}_{14}$ remained unrefined. The small fraction of the phase ($\text{AgPb}_3\text{Bi}_7\text{Se}_{14}$) combined with the strong overlap of reflections prevented a reliable refinement of the lattice parameters. A test run with unrestricted cell parameters for the ^{5,5}L-type yielded no improvement of the fit.

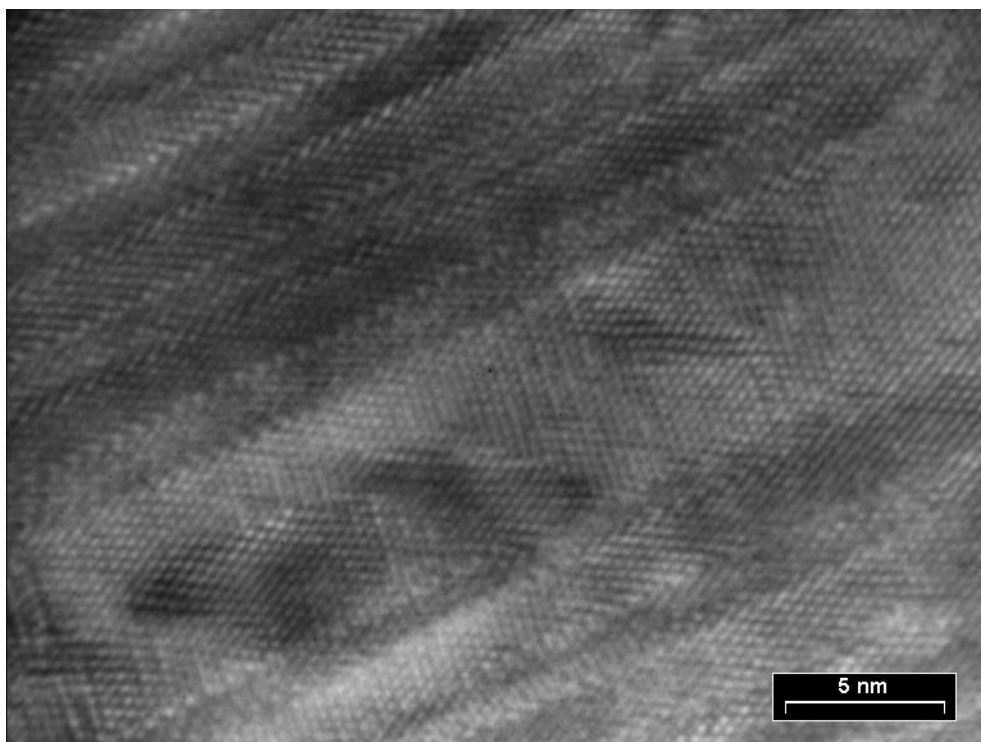
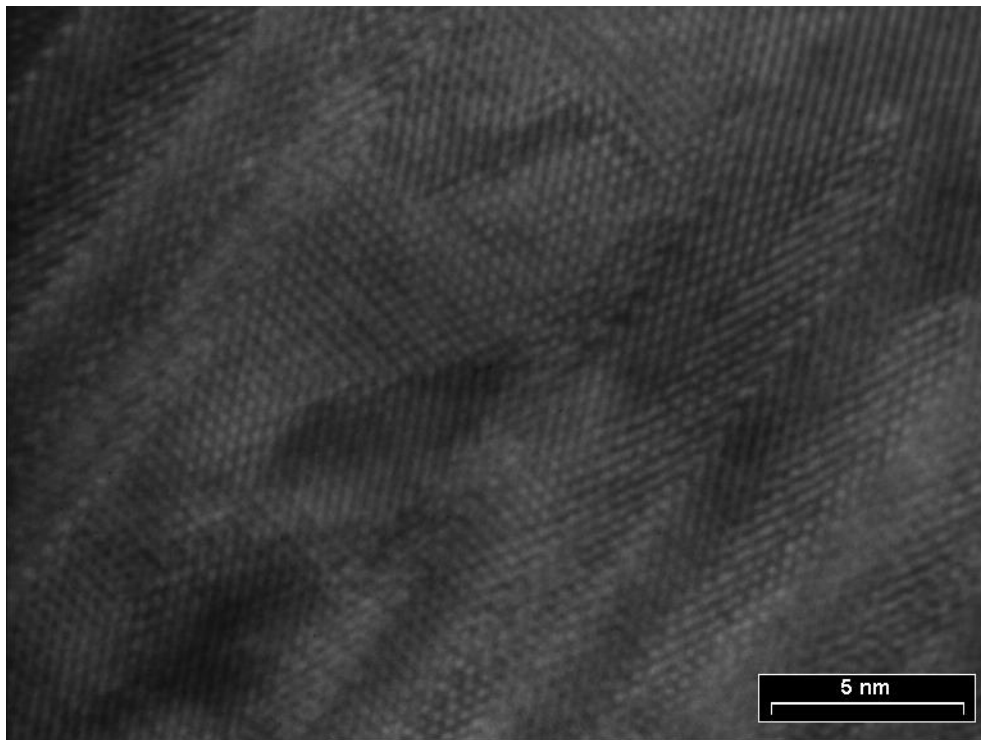


Figure S3: HRTEM images of a sample with the nominal composition $\text{Ag}_2\text{Pb}_6\text{Bi}_{10}\text{Se}_{22}$ ($\Delta f \approx -78$ nm) displaying a highly disordered area of separating well-ordered slabs of $^{8,8}\text{-L-Ag}_5\text{Pb}_9\text{Bi}_{19}\text{Se}_{40}$.