Supporting Information

## DEEPENING THE SHEAR STRUCTURE FeNb<sub>11</sub>O<sub>29</sub>: INFLUENCE OF POLYMORPHISM AND DOPING ON STRUCTURAL, SPECTROSCOPIC AND MAGNETIC PROPERTIES

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Figure S1 (a, b) Scheme showing the Nb displacement (red) with respect to an ideal situation of regular octahedra (blue) in the monoclinic and orthorhombic phases respectively.

Table S1 – Nb-O bond lengths for the six niobium sites in the undoped and doped monoclinic samples.

Wondenne samples							
	Bond						
		multiplicity	Undoped	Mn doped	V doped		
Nb1	06	1x	1.739	1.7595	1.7419		
	07	1x	1.8417	1.8304	1.8415		
	04	2x	1.9983	1.9967	1.9978		
			1.9983	1.9967	1.9978		
	02	1x	2.1713	2.1581	2.1688		
	06	1x	2.4493	2.4623	2.4483		
Nb2	05	1x	1.7101	1.7191	1.6908		
	08	1x	1.8294	1.8518	1.8395		
	02	2x	2.0345	2.0275	2.038		
			2.0345	2.0275	2.038		
	04	1x	2.192	2.1778	2.2092		
	03	1x	2.2675	2.2437	2.261		
Nb3	09	1x	1.6172	1.5968	1.629		
	03	2x	1.9942	2.002	1.9924		
			1.9942	2.002	1.9924		
	05	1x	2.0572	2.036	2.0098		
	06	1x	2.2562	2.289	2.3017		
	02	1x	2.4102	2.4367	2.4057		
Nb4	015	1x	1.7471	1.7444	1.7683		
	010	1x	1.869	1.8591	1.8702		
	013	2x	1.9583	1.9619	1.9562		
			1.9583	1.9619	1.9562		
	07	1x	2.0997	2.1043	2.0774		
	011	1x	2.2171	2.2298	2.2129		
Nb5	014	1x	1.8625	1.8747	1.8902		
	011	2x	1.9632	1.9629	1.9595		
			1.9632	1.9629	1.9595		
	015	1x	2.0095	1.9739	1.9546		
	08	1x	2.0388	2.0749	2.0906		
	013	1x	2.2638	2.2551	2.2393		
Nb6	012	2x	1.9138	1.9136	1.913		
			1.9138	1.9136	1.913		
	014	1x	1.9601	1.9617	1.9761		
	010	1x	1.9663	1.9677	1.9514		
	01	1x	1.992	2.0232	2.0104		
	09	1x	2.1398	2.1099	2.1197		

**Monoclinic samples** 

\*1 In the V doped sample, Nb5-O15 is shorter than Nb5-O11

\*2 In the V doped sample, Nb6-O10 is shorter than Nb6-O14

Table S2 – Nb-O bond lengths for the six niobium sites in the undoped and doped orthorhombic samples.

Orthompic samples									
	Bond								
		multiplicity	Undoped	Mn doped	V doped				
Nb1	09	1x	1.7598	1.8022	1.7776				
	04	2x	1.9719	1.9624	1.969				
			1.9719	1.9624	1.969				
	08	1x	2.002	2.0002	1.9978				
	08	1x	2.2782	2.2309	2.2564				
	05	1x	2.3261	2.3004	2.3176				
Nb2	010	1x	1.8229	1.8229	1.8105				
	06	1x	1.8453	1.8728	1.884				
	05	2x	1.9754	1.9671	1.9704				
			1.9754	1.9671	1.9704				
	04	1x	2.1717	2.1376	2.132				
	07	1x	2.35	2.34	2.3523				
Nb3	011	1x	1.7828	1.7897	1.7642				
	07	2x	1.9539	1.9484	1.9563				
			1.9539	1.9484	1.9563				
	06	1x	1.9922	1.9299	1.9759				
	08	1x	2.067	2.1215	2.0878				
	05	1x	2.354	2.3475	2.3699				
Nb4	016	1x	1.8383	1.857	1.8233				
	01	1x	1.9619	1.9334	1.9557				
	012	2x	1.9734	1.9665	1.9765				
			1.9734	1.9665	1.9765				
	09	1x	2.0042	2.0277	2.0071				
	013	1x	2.2152	2.1904	2.2274				
Nb5	014	1x	1.817	1.7858	1.8265				
	010	1x	1.964	2.0393	2.0551				
	013	2x	1.9818	1.9889	1.9813				
			1.9818	1.9889	1.9813				
	02	1x	2.0063	1.9296	1.911				
	012	1x	2.2521	2.2859	2.2506				
Nb6	03	1x	1.8253	1.906	1.8887				
	015	2x	1.919	1.9105	1.914				
			1.919	1.9105	1.914				
	016	1x	1.9486	1.9422	1.9562				
	014	1x	1.9881	1.9787	1.969				
	011	1x	2.2311	2.1485	2.1647				

**Orthorhombic samples** 

\*3 In the Mn doped sample, Nb3-O6 is shorter than Nb3-O7

\*4 In both doped samples, from the shortest bond, the order is: Nb5-O2, Nb5-O13, Nb5-O10



Figure S2 - Example of a best-fit procedure performed on the Raman data from FNVO-O sample in two different regions:  $580-760 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  and  $950-1040 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  (see text).