

**Supramolecular self-assembly for designing non-centrosymmetric
crystal based on Keggin polyoxometallates and crown ether**

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Supporting Information

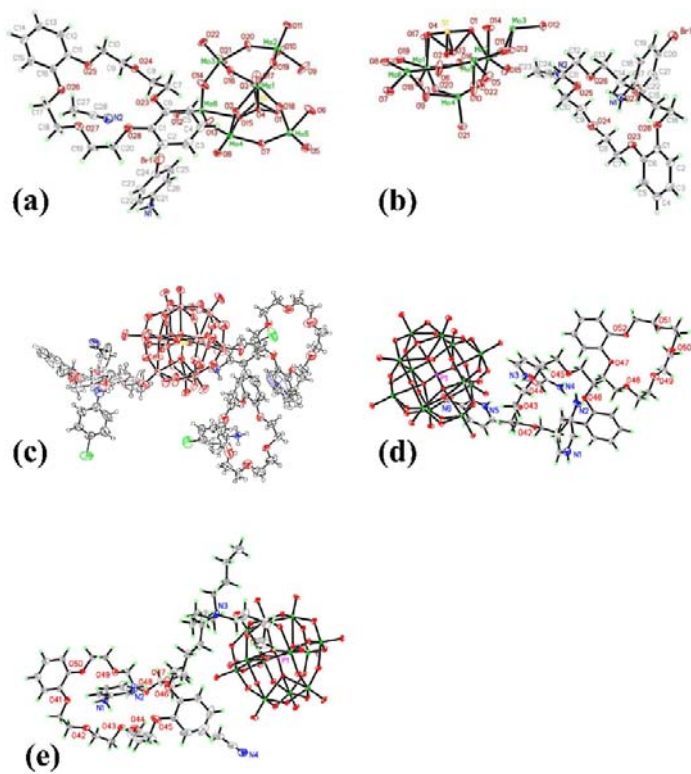


Figure S1. ORTEP diagrams of the asymmetric unit of crystals **1 (a)**, **2 (b)**, **3 (c)**, **4 (d)** and **5 (e)**

with the atomic numbering scheme and 30% thermal ellipsoids.

Table S1. Weak intermolecular interaction of the crystal **1** (Å, °).

| D–H···A | d(N–H) | d(H···A) | d(D···A) | ∠DHA |
|----------------------|--------|----------|----------|------|
| N(1)–H(1A)···O(23) | 0.89 | 2.20 | 2.8043 | 125 |
| N(1)–H(1A)···O(24) | 0.89 | 2.06 | 2.8953 | 155 |
| N(1)–H(1B)···O(25) | 0.89 | 2.35 | 2.9355 | 124 |
| N(1)–H(1B)···O(26) | 0.89 | 2.06 | 2.8912 | 154 |
| N(1)–H(1C)···O(27) | 0.89 | 2.29 | 2.8868 | 124 |
| N(1)–H(1C)···O(28) | 0.89 | 1.99 | 2.8304 | 156 |
| C(10)–H(10B)···O(12) | 0.97 | 2.49 | 3.2708 | 137 |
| C(14)–H(14)···O(22) | 0.93 | 2.56 | 3.2221 | 129 |
| C(17)–H(17A)···O(5) | 0.97 | 2.36 | 3.1688 | 140 |
| C(17)–H(17B)···O(8) | 0.97 | 2.27 | 3.1980 | 159 |
| C(20)–H(20A)···O(21) | 0.97 | 2.60 | 3.4760 | 151 |
| C(20)–H(20B)···O(17) | 0.97 | 2.46 | 3.1950 | 133 |

Table S2. Weak intermolecular interaction of the crystal **2** (Å, °).

| D–H···A | d(N–H) | d(H···A) | d(D···A) | ∠DHA |
|----------------------|--------|----------|----------|------|
| N(1)–H(1A)···O(23) | 0.89 | 2.25 | 3.0123 | 144 |
| N(1)–H(1A)···O(24) | 0.89 | 2.26 | 2.9831 | 138 |
| N(1)–H(1B)···O(25) | 0.89 | 2.03 | 2.7979 | 144 |
| N(1)–H(1B)···O(26) | 0.89 | 2.28 | 2.9673 | 134 |
| N(1)–H(1C)···O(27) | 0.89 | 2.04 | 2.8294 | 147 |
| N(1)–H(1C)···O(28) | 0.89 | 2.18 | 2.8037 | 126 |
| C(16)–H(16A)···O(19) | 0.97 | 2.53 | 3.4395 | 157 |

Table S3. Weak intermolecular interaction of the crystal **3** (Å, °).

| D–H···A | d(N–H) | d(H···A) | d(D···A) | ∠DHA |
|----------------------|--------|----------|----------|------|
| N(1)–H(1A)···O(43) | 0.89 | 2.56 | 2.8755 | 102 |
| N(1)–H(1A)···O(44) | 0.89 | 2.29 | 3.1432 | 160 |
| N(1)–H(1A)···O(45) | 0.89 | 2.53 | 3.0097 | 114 |
| N(1)–H(1B)···O(41) | 0.89 | 2.53 | 2.9031 | 106 |
| N(1)–H(1B)···O(46) | 0.89 | 2.99 | 2.8714 | 172 |
| N(1)–H(1C)···O(41) | 0.89 | 2.54 | 2.9013 | 105 |
| N(1)–H(1C)···O(42) | 0.89 | 2.04 | 2.9219 | 172 |
| N(1)–H(1C)···O(43) | 0.89 | 2.46 | 2.8755 | 109 |
| N(2)–H(2A)···O(49) | 0.89 | 2.38 | 3.0350 | 131 |
| N(2)–H(2A)···O(50) | 0.89 | 1.98 | 2.7949 | 151 |
| N(2)–H(2B)···O(47) | 0.89 | 2.25 | 2.8686 | 126 |
| N(2)–H(2B)···O(48) | 0.89 | 2.04 | 2.8487 | 151 |
| N(2)–H(2C)···O(51) | 0.89 | 2.23 | 2.9060 | 133 |
| N(2)–H(2C)···O(52) | 0.89 | 2.05 | 2.8308 | 146 |
| N(3)–H(3A)···O(56) | 0.89 | 2.34 | 2.8334 | 115 |
| N(3)–H(3A)···O(57) | 0.89 | 1.99 | 2.8467 | 160 |
| N(3)–H(3B)···O(53) | 0.89 | 1.98 | 2.8500 | 166 |
| N(3)–H(3B)···O(58) | 0.89 | 2.30 | 2.8459 | 119 |
| N(3)–H(3C)···O(54) | 0.89 | 2.40 | 2.9322 | 119 |
| N(3)–H(3C)···O(55) | 0.89 | 2.01 | 2.8690 | 162 |
| C(7)–H(7A)···O(5) | 0.97 | 2.50 | 3.4059 | 156 |
| C(10)–H(10B)···O(15) | 0.97 | 2.52 | 3.2307 | 130 |
| C(13)–H(13A)···O(38) | 0.97 | 2.42 | 3.3482 | 159 |
| C(13)–H(13B)···O(37) | 0.97 | 2.46 | 3.3964 | 161 |
| C(30)–H(30A)···O(38) | 0.97 | 2.57 | 3.4968 | 160 |
| C(35)–H(35A)···O(20) | 0.97 | 2.45 | 3.3367 | 153 |
| C(36)–H(36B)···O(21) | 0.97 | 2.55 | 3.3609 | 141 |
| C(38)–H(38B)···O(17) | 0.97 | 2.54 | 3.0385 | 112 |
| C(53)–H(53A)···O(27) | 0.97 | 2.29 | 3.1566 | 148 |
| C(62)–H(62)···O(57) | 0.93 | 2.49 | 3.2498 | 139 |
| C(67)–H(67A)···O(5) | 0.96 | 2.39 | 3.3053 | 159 |
| C(67)–H(67B)···N(1) | 0.96 | 2.62 | 3.5763 | 174 |
| C(69)–H(69B)···O(11) | 0.96 | 2.56 | 3.1801 | 122 |
| C(69)–H(69B)···O(28) | 0.96 | 2.52 | 3.4659 | 168 |

Table S4. Weak intermolecular interaction of the crystal **4** (Å, °).

| D–H···A | d(N–H) | d(H···A) | d(D···A) | ∠DHA |
|----------------------|--------|----------|----------|------|
| N(2)–H(2A)···O(36) | 0.86 | 2.58 | 3.0431 | 115 |
| N(2)–H(2A)···O(45) | 0.86 | 2.29 | 3.1178 | 161 |
| N(3)–H(3)···O(43) | 0.86 | 2.23 | 2.8789 | 132 |
| N(3)–H(3)···O(44) | 0.86 | 2.26 | 2.9239 | 135 |
| N(4)–H(4A)···O(11) | 0.86 | 2.30 | 2.9503 | 133 |
| N(4)–H(4B)···O(41) | 0.86 | 2.19 | 2.9846 | 153 |
| N(5)–H(5A)···O(49) | 0.86 | 2.46 | 2.9349 | 116 |
| N(5)–H(5A)···O(50) | 0.86 | 2.14 | 2.8696 | 143 |
| N(6)–H(6A)···O(32) | 0.86 | 2.58 | 3.0899 | 119 |
| N(6)–H(6A)···O(52) | 0.86 | 2.15 | 2.9964 | 169 |
| N(1)–H(20)···O(47) | 0.86 | 2.55 | 3.0012 | 113 |
| N(1)–H(20)···O(48) | 0.86 | 1.95 | 2.7769 | 162 |
| C(20)–H(1)···O(42) | 0.93 | 2.25 | 3.1198 | 156 |
| C(2)–H(2)···O(37) | 0.93 | 2.53 | 3.4003 | 157 |
| C(7)–H(7B)···O(12) | 0.97 | 2.51 | 3.4489 | 163 |
| C(11)–H(11B)···O(13) | 0.97 | 2.58 | 3.4652 | 152 |
| C(11)–H(11B)···O(22) | 0.97 | 2.59 | 3.4123 | 142 |
| C(15)–H(15A)···O(39) | 0.97 | 2.55 | 3.4675 | 159 |
| C(16)–H(16B)···O(37) | 0.97 | 2.57 | 3.3743 | 140 |
| C(19)–H(17)···O(46) | 0.93 | 2.60 | 3.2063 | 124 |
| C(17)–H(19)···O(51) | 0.93 | 2.47 | 3.3235 | 152 |
| C(25)–H(25)···O(20) | 0.93 | 2.29 | 3.1656 | 156 |
| C(26)–H(26)···O(14) | 0.93 | 2.46 | 3.1203 | 128 |
| C(29)–H(29)···O(6) | 0.93 | 2.51 | 3.3478 | 149 |
| C(34)–H(34B)···O(6) | 0.97 | 2.47 | 3.2156 | 134 |
| C(36)–H(36A)···O(35) | 0.97 | 2.54 | 3.4439 | 155 |
| C(37)–H(37B)···O(40) | 0.97 | 2.58 | 3.4776 | 155 |
| C(39)–H(39A)···O(37) | 0.97 | 2.57 | 3.3354 | 136 |
| C(39)–H(39B)···O(28) | 0.97 | 2.53 | 3.3172 | 138 |
| C(42)–H(42A)···O(35) | 0.97 | 2.57 | 3.4387 | 149 |
| C(43)–H(43)···O(51) | 0.93 | 2.59 | 3.3217 | 136 |
| C(45)–H(45)···O(27) | 0.93 | 2.35 | 3.1253 | 141 |

Table S5. Weak intermolecular interaction of the crystal **5** (Å, °).

| D–H···A | d(N–H) | d(H···A) | d(D···A) | ∠DHA |
|----------------------|--------|----------|----------|------|
| N(1)–H(1A)···O(43) | 0.86 | 2.30 | 2.7896 | 116 |
| N(1)–H(1B)···O(41) | 0.86 | 2.15 | 2.9848 | 163 |
| N(1)–H(1B)···O(42) | 0.86 | 2.32 | 2.8472 | 120 |
| N(2)–H(2A)···O(46) | 0.86 | 2.08 | 2.8580 | 150 |
| N(2)–H(2A)···O(47) | 0.86 | 2.42 | 3.0738 | 133 |
| C(2)–H(2)···O(26) | 0.93 | 2.51 | 3.3897 | 157 |
| C(9)–H(9A)···O(7) | 0.97 | 2.54 | 3.3347 | 139 |
| C(11)–H(11A)···O(48) | 0.97 | 2.50 | 3.3588 | 147 |
| C(21)–H(21B)···O(9) | 0.97 | 2.55 | 3.5021 | 166 |
| C(26)–H(26A)···O(12) | 0.97 | 2.52 | 3.1100 | 120 |
| C(27)–H(27A)···O(3) | 0.97 | 2.55 | 3.4462 | 153 |
| C(28)–H(28A)···O(21) | 0.97 | 2.40 | 3.3157 | 157 |
| C(30)–H(30)···O(48) | 0.93 | 2.17 | 3.0699 | 163 |
| C(32)–H(32)···O(17) | 0.93 | 2.58 | 3.1859 | 123 |
| C(33)–H(33)···O(17) | 0.93 | 2.58 | 3.1808 | 123 |
| C(34)–H(34A)···O(32) | 0.97 | 2.59 | 3.3736 | 138 |
| C(41)–H(41B)···O(16) | 0.96 | 2.43 | 3.2917 | 150 |
| C(46)–H(46A)···O(19) | 0.97 | 2.51 | 2.9783 | 110 |
| C(46)–H(46B)···O(19) | 0.97 | 2.58 | 2.9783 | 105 |
| C(47)–H(47B)···O(6) | 0.97 | 2.57 | 3.1800 | 121 |

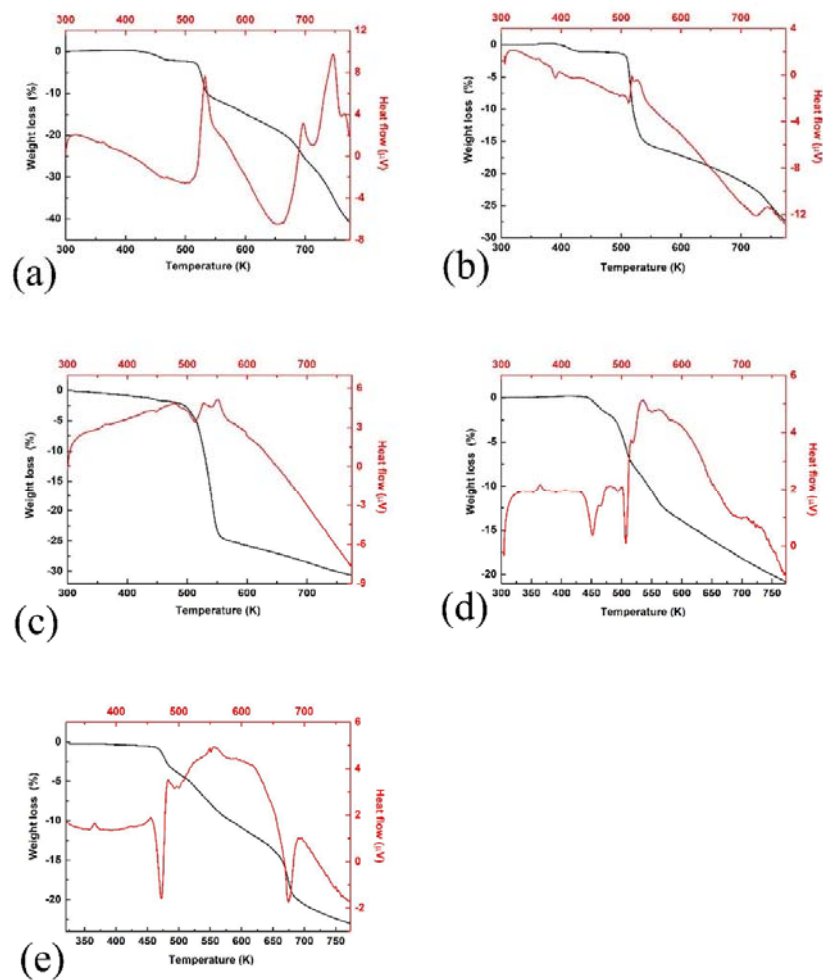


Figure S2. The TG-DTA curve of crystals **1 (a)**, **2 (b)**, **3 (c)**, **4 (d)** and **5 (e)**, respectively.

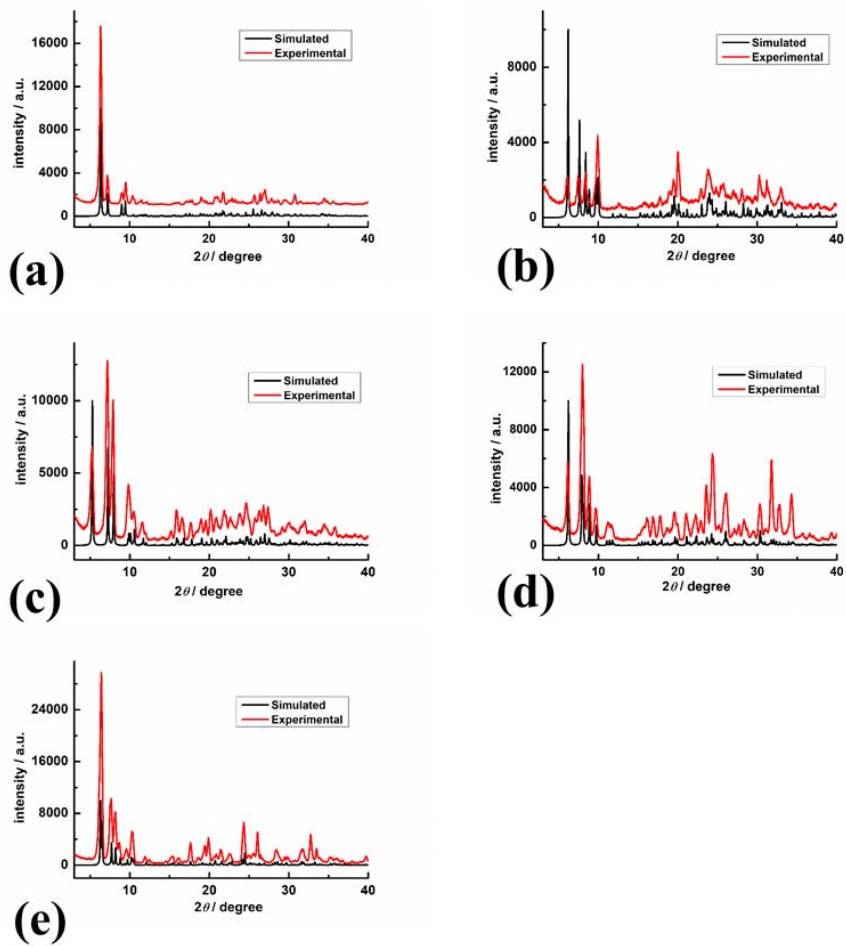


Figure S3. XRD patterns of crystal 1 (a), 2 (b), 3 (c), 4 (d) and 5 (e), respectively.

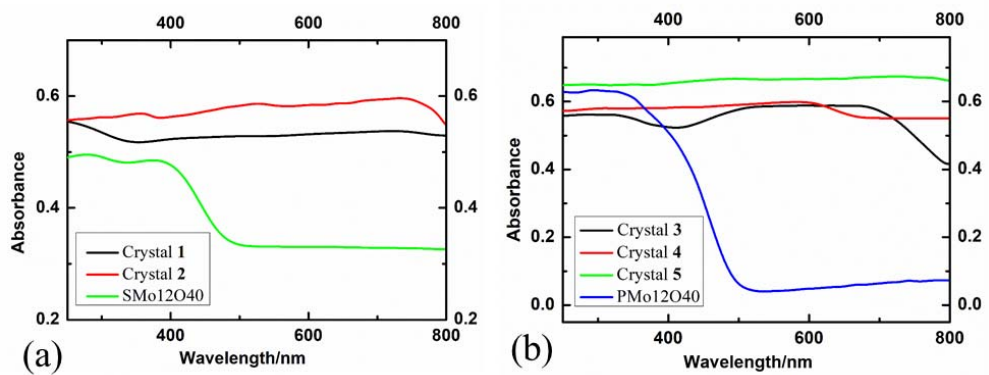


Figure S4. Diffuse reflectance spectra of crystals 1-5. (a) Crystals based on SMO₁₂O₄₀; (b) Crystals based on PMO₁₂O₄₀.