

## Supporting information

### Tubular Morphology Surviving and Doping Engineering of Sn/P-Codoped Hematite for Photoelectrochemical Water Oxidation

Shi-Fang Duan,<sup>[a,b]</sup># Yuan-Yuan Geng,<sup>[a,b]</sup># Xiao-Bo Pan,<sup>[c]</sup> Xiao-Qiang Yao,<sup>[b]</sup> Yi-Xin Zhao,<sup>[d]</sup> Xi Li,<sup>[d]</sup> Chun-Lan Tao,<sup>\*[a]</sup> Dong-Dong Qin<sup>\*[a]</sup>

<sup>a</sup>College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Guangzhou University, Guangzhou 510006, People's Republic of China.

<sup>b</sup>College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Northwest Normal University, Lanzhou 730070, People's Republic of China.

<sup>c</sup>College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Lanzhou University, Lanzhou 730000, People's Republic of China.

<sup>d</sup>School of Environmental Science and Engineering, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai 200240, People's Republic of China.

#These authors contributed equally to this work.

\*Corresponding author: E-mail: [taochl@lzu.edu.cn](mailto:taochl@lzu.edu.cn) (C. L. Tao) and [qindd05@gmail.com](mailto:qindd05@gmail.com) (D. D. Qin)

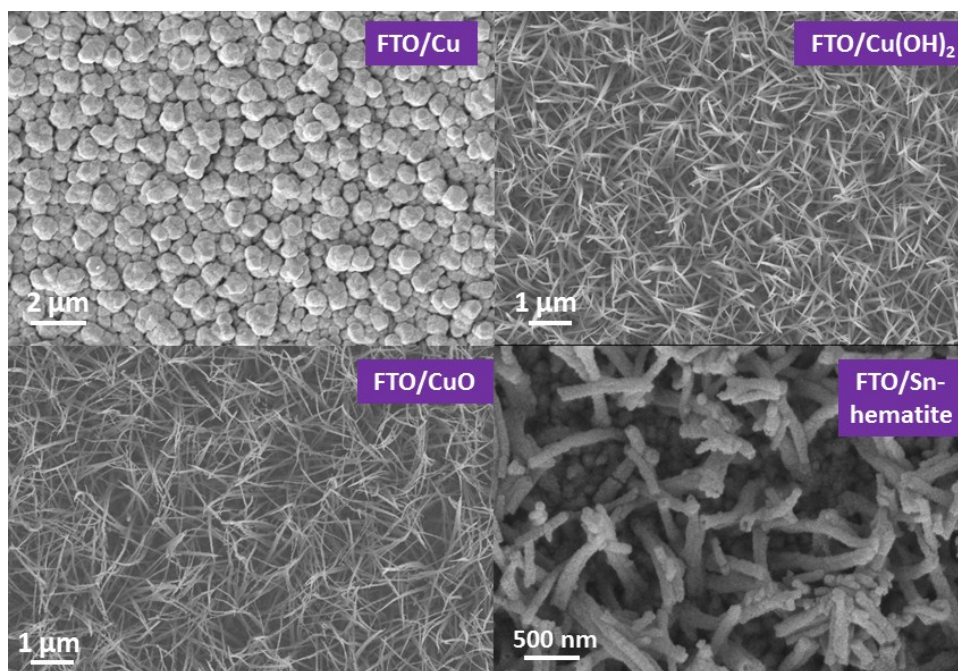


Figure S1 SEM images of the samples.

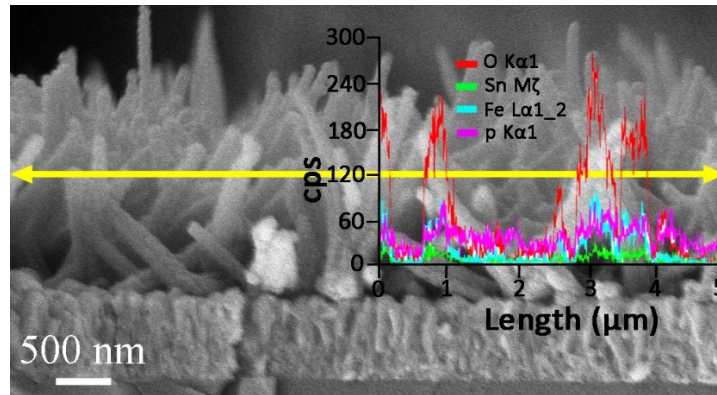


Figure S2 SEM cross-sectional elemental analysis of Sn/P-codoped hematite tubular film.

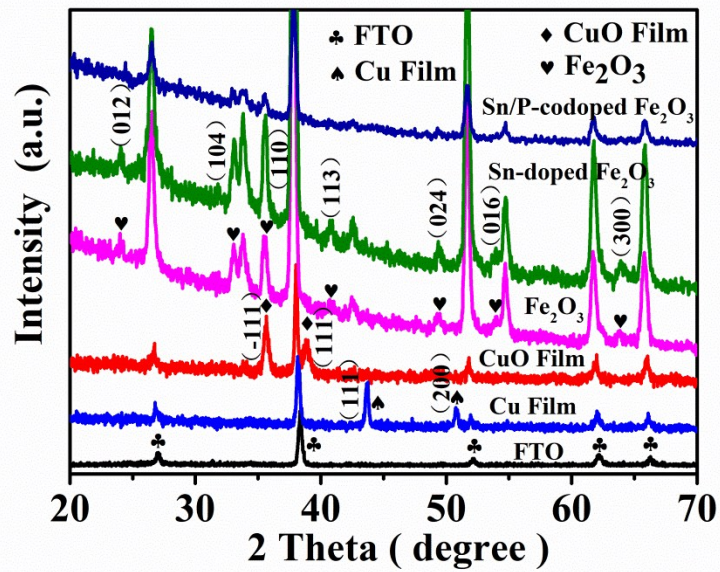


Figure S3 XRD diffraction patterns of the samples.

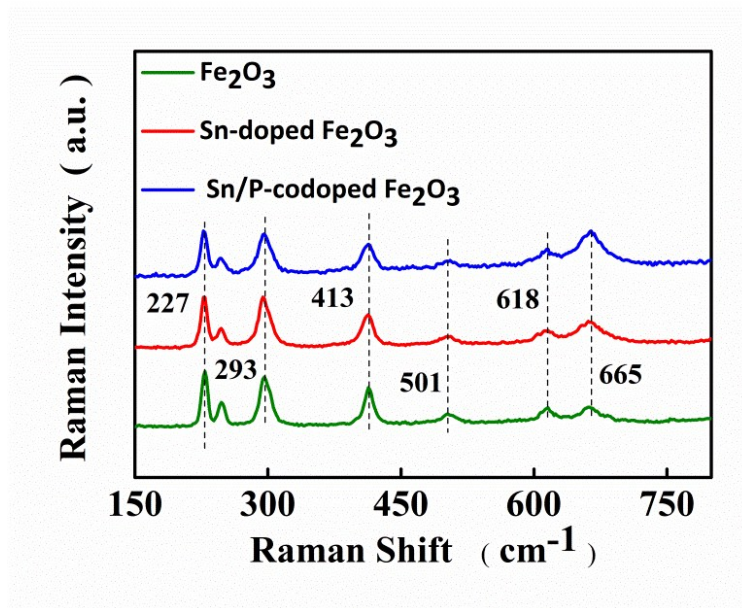


Figure S4 Raman spectra of the hematite with and without doping.

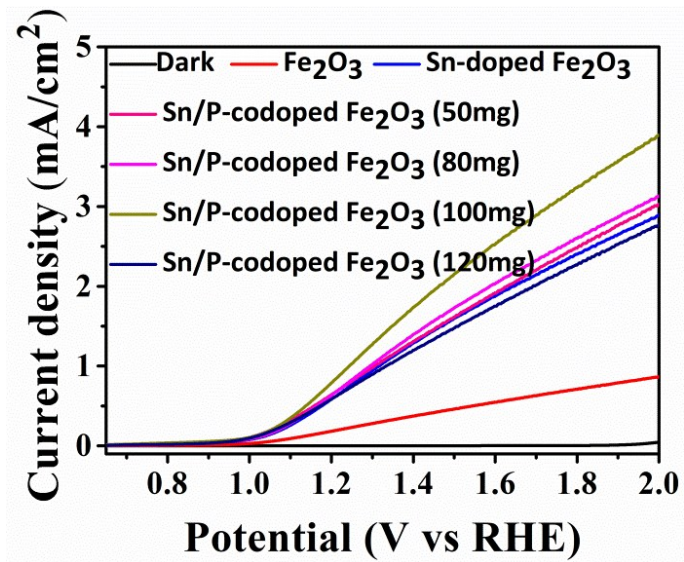
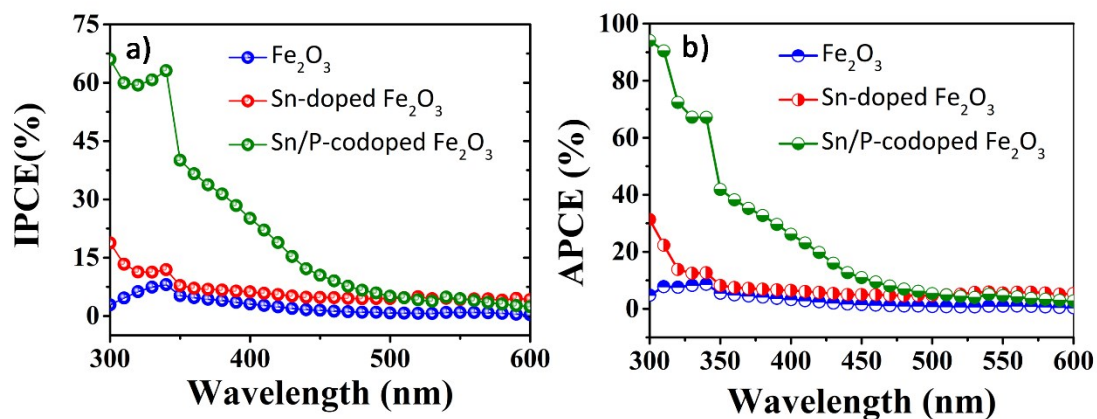
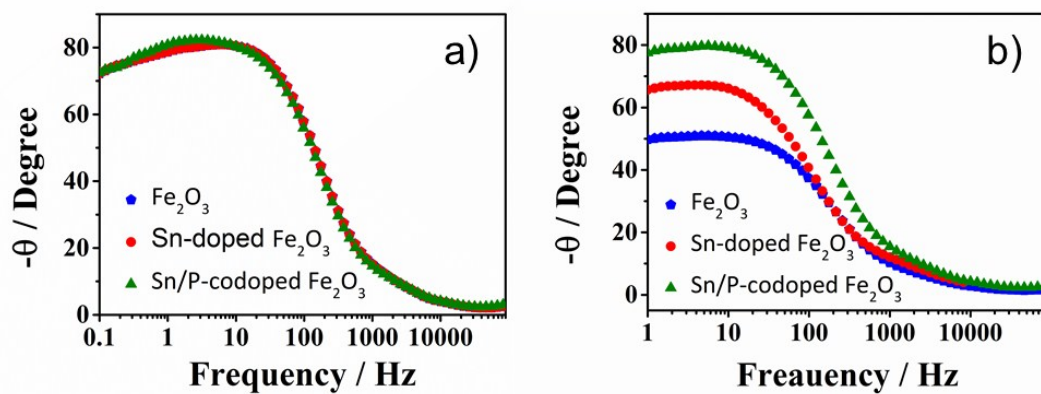


Figure S5 Photocurrent response of Sn-doped hematite tubes after annealing at different concentration of PH<sub>3</sub>.

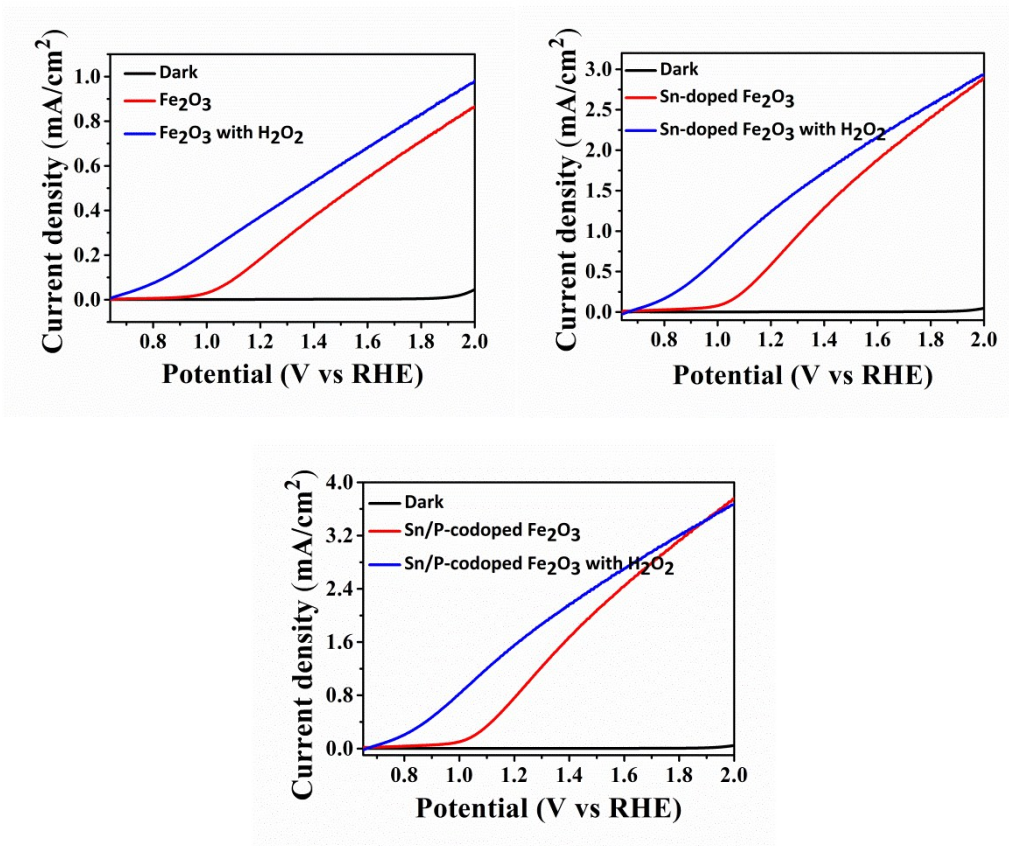


**Figure S6** IPCE and APCE of the samples, measured at 1.23 V vs RHE in 1.0 M NaOH.

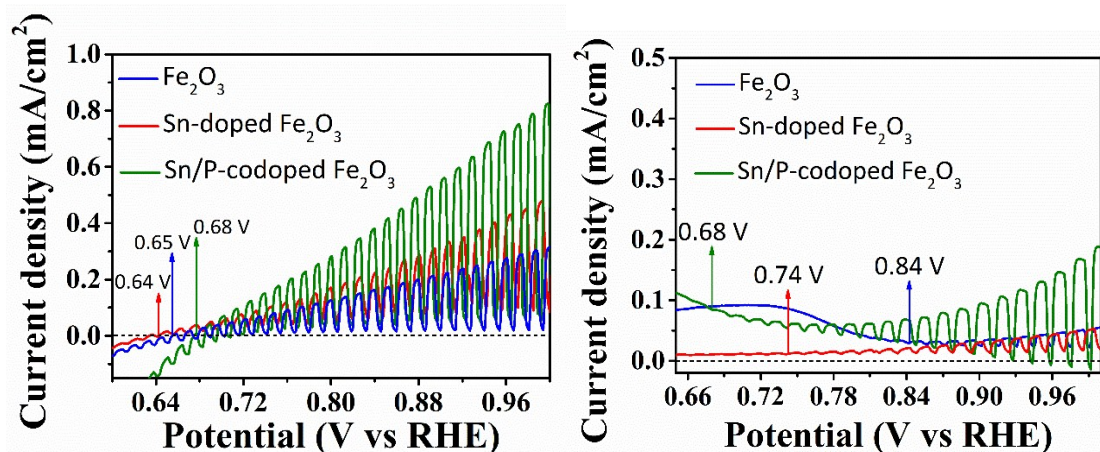


**Figure S7** Bode phase plots of the electrodes at 1.23 V vs RHE under dark (a) and 1 sun illumination

(b) in 1.0 M NaOH.



**Figure S8** Photocurrent response of pristine hematite, Sn-doped and Sn/P-codoped hematite before and after adding 1 mL H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> in 60 mL 1 M NaOH electrolyte.



**Figure S9** Photocurrent response of the samples with (left) and without (right) H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> under chopped light.