

## Supplementary Information

Diiron(II) Pentacarbonyl Complexes as CO-releasing Molecules: Their Synthesis,  
Characterizations, CO-releasing Behaviours and Biocompatibility

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## Contents

**Fig. S1** FTIR spectra of **3Br** which were solidly maintained under an open atmosphere in daylight at ambient temperature for 0 h, 24 h and 48 h and then dissolved in DCM, respectively.

**Fig. S2** FTIR spectra of **1I**, **2I**, **3Br** and **4Br** in KBr pellets.

**Fig. S3**  $^1\text{H}$  /  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of complex **1I** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at room temperature.

**Fig. S4**  $^1\text{H}$  /  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of complex **2I** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at room temperature.

**Fig. S5**  $^1\text{H}$  /  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of complex **3Br** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at room temperature.

**Fig. S6**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of complex **4Br** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at room temperature.

**Fig. S7** Infrared spectral variation during the CO-releasing process of complexes **2I** (a), **3Br** (b) and **4Br** (c) in DMSO with a concentration of  $0.0115 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$  at  $37 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  under an open atmosphere in dark, respectively.

**Fig. S8** Infrared spectral variation during the CO-releasing process of complexes **2I** (a), **3Br** (b) and **4Br** (c) in DMSO with a concentration of  $0.0115 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$  at  $37 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  under an anaerobic atmosphere in dark, respectively.

**Fig. S9** FTIR spectra during the CO-releasing process of anaerobic **1I** (green), aerobic **1I** (pink), anaerobic **3Br** (brown) and aerobic **3Br** (blue), when the reaction proceeded in DMSO for 40 min at  $37 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  in dark.

**Fig. S10** Plots of the absorbance of complexes **1I**, **2I**, **3Br** and **4Br** (at  $2093 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) against the time in an anaerobic DMSO at  $37 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  in dark.

**Fig. S11** Infrared spectral variation during the CO-releasing process of **3Br** ( $0.0115 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ ) in DCM (a), MeOH (b) and DMF (c) at  $37 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  under an open atmosphere, respectively.

**Fig. S12** Infrared spectral variation during the CO-releasing process of **1I** ( $0.0115 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ ) in DCM (a), MeOH (b), DMF (c) and MeCN (d) at  $37 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  under an open atmosphere, respectively.

**Fig. S13** (Top) Spectra of deoxy-Mb and Mb-CO, respectively and spectral variations along the CO-releasing process; (Middle) The variation of the concentration of [Mb-CO] derived from the differential absorbance ( $\Delta A$ ) at 540 nm with time coordinate; (Bottom) Plots of the natural logarithm of [Mb-CO] ( $\mu\text{mol L}^{-1}$ ) against time.

**Fig. S14** Mass analysis of the solutions of **1I** (top) and **3Br** (bottom) in DMSO after maintained for 1 h at 37 °C under an open atmosphere, respectively.

**Fig. S15** Mass analysis of the solution of complex **1I** in MeCN (top) or MeOH (bottom) within 5 min.

**Fig. S16** Mass analysis of the solution of **3Br** in MeCN within 5 min.

**Fig. S17** FTIR spectra of complexes **5** and **6** in DCM.

**Fig. S18** Infrared spectral variation during the CO-releasing process of complex **6** (0.0115 mol L<sup>-1</sup>) in MeCN at 37 °C an open atmosphere.

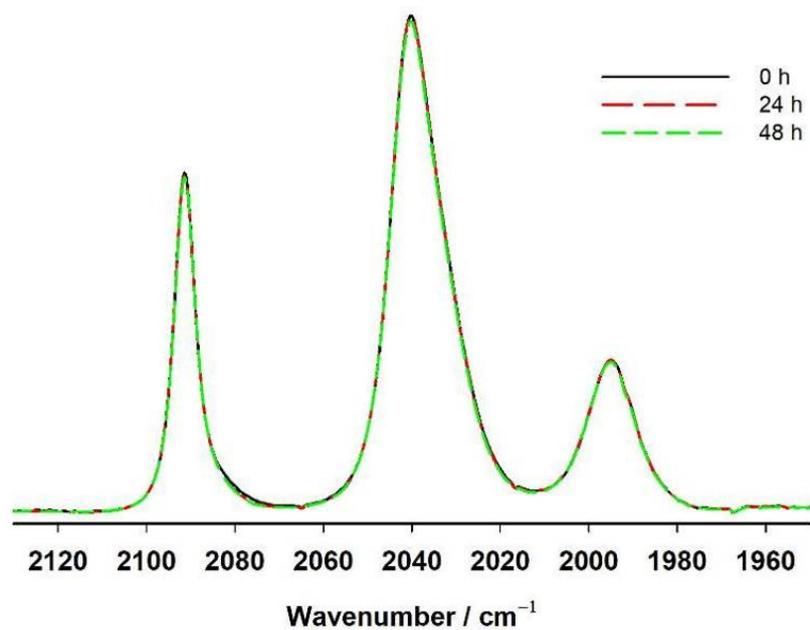
**Fig. S19** Mass spectrum of the aqueous solution of productions from completed degradation of complex **6**.

**Fig. S20** Viabilities of PC-3 cells incubated with the iodo complexes (**1I** and **2I**, a) and bromo complexes (**3Br** and **4Br**, b) at various concentrations for 24 h by standard MTT assays.

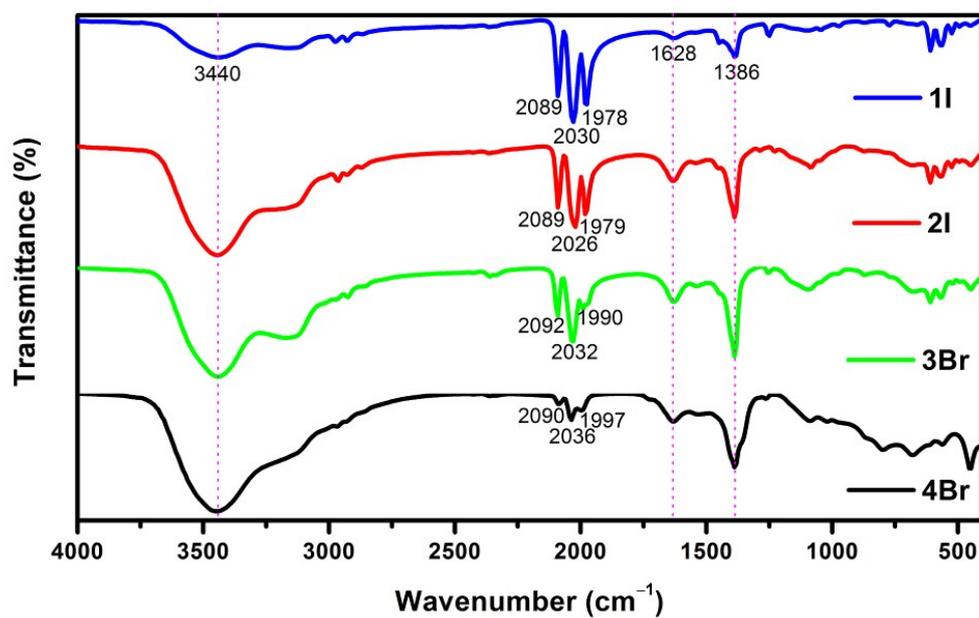
**Table S1** Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complexes **3Br** and **4Br**.

**Table S2** Crystal data and structure refinements for complexes **5** and **6**.

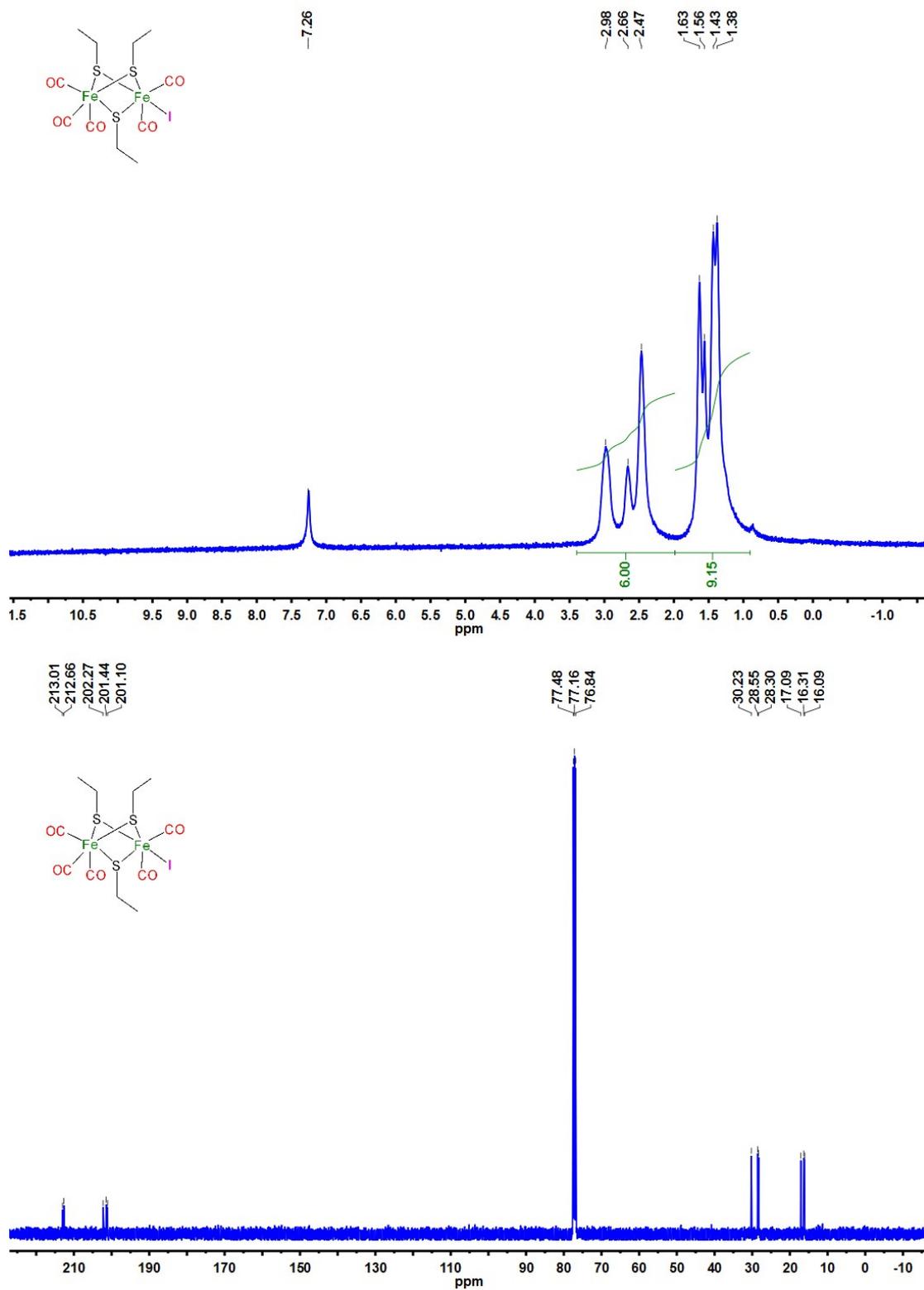
**Table S3** Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complexes **5** and **6**.



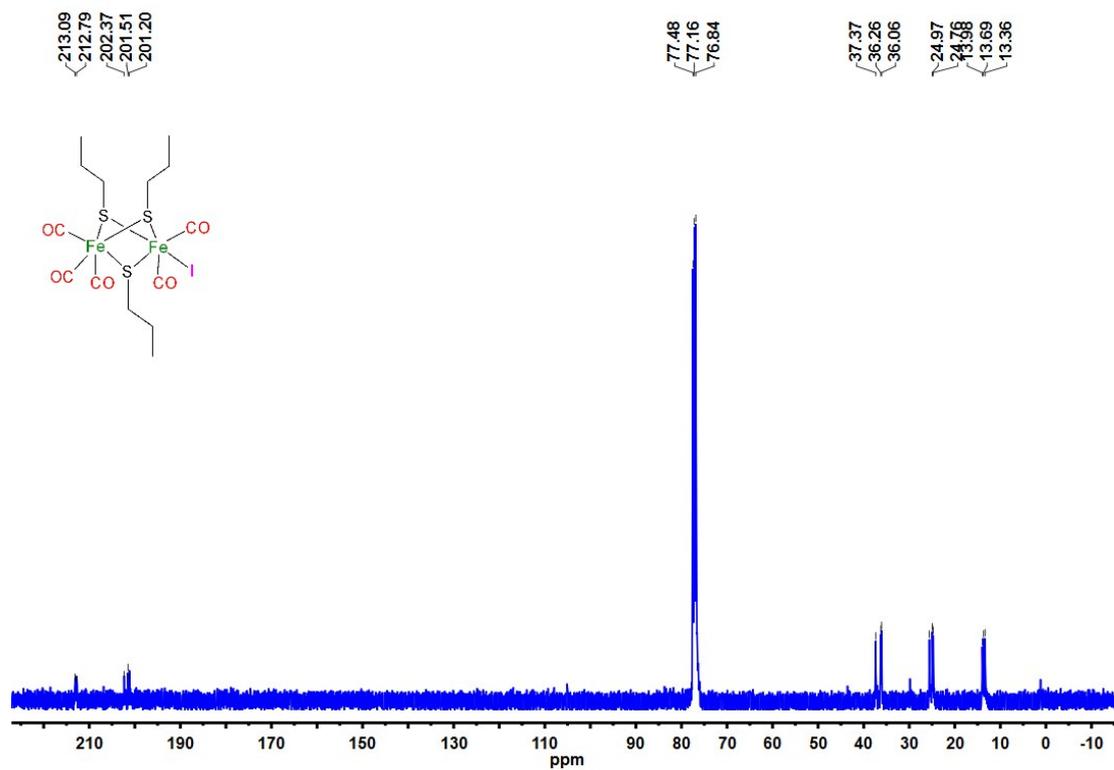
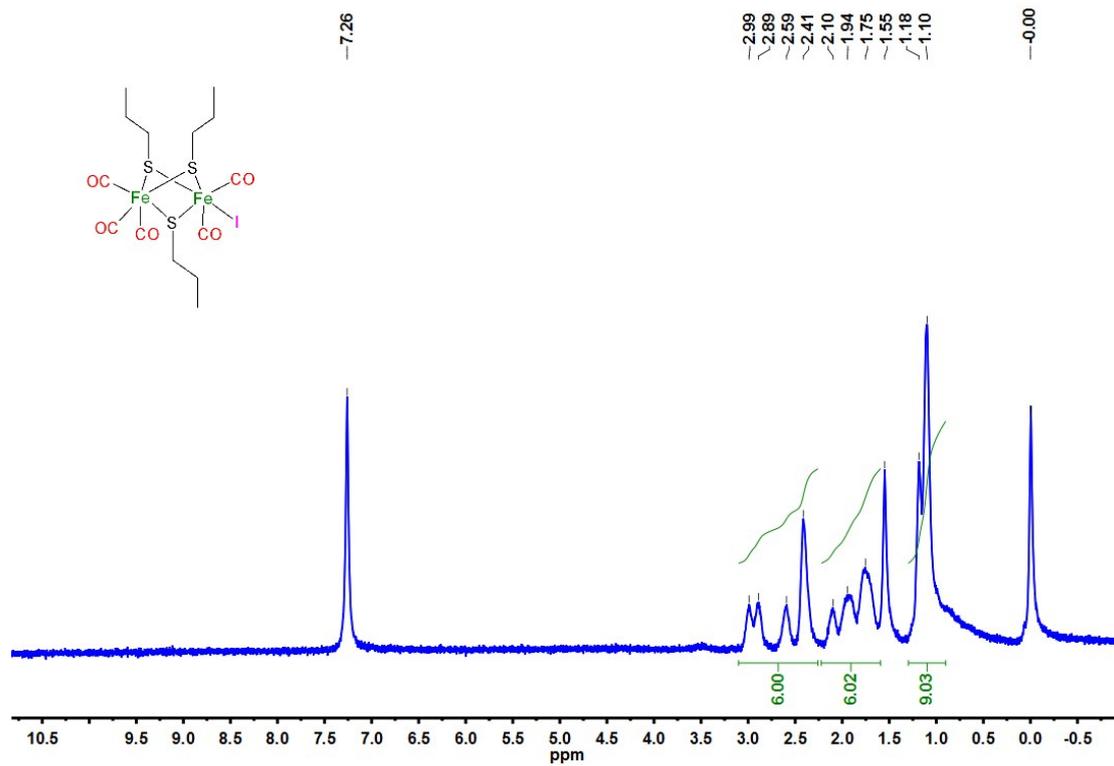
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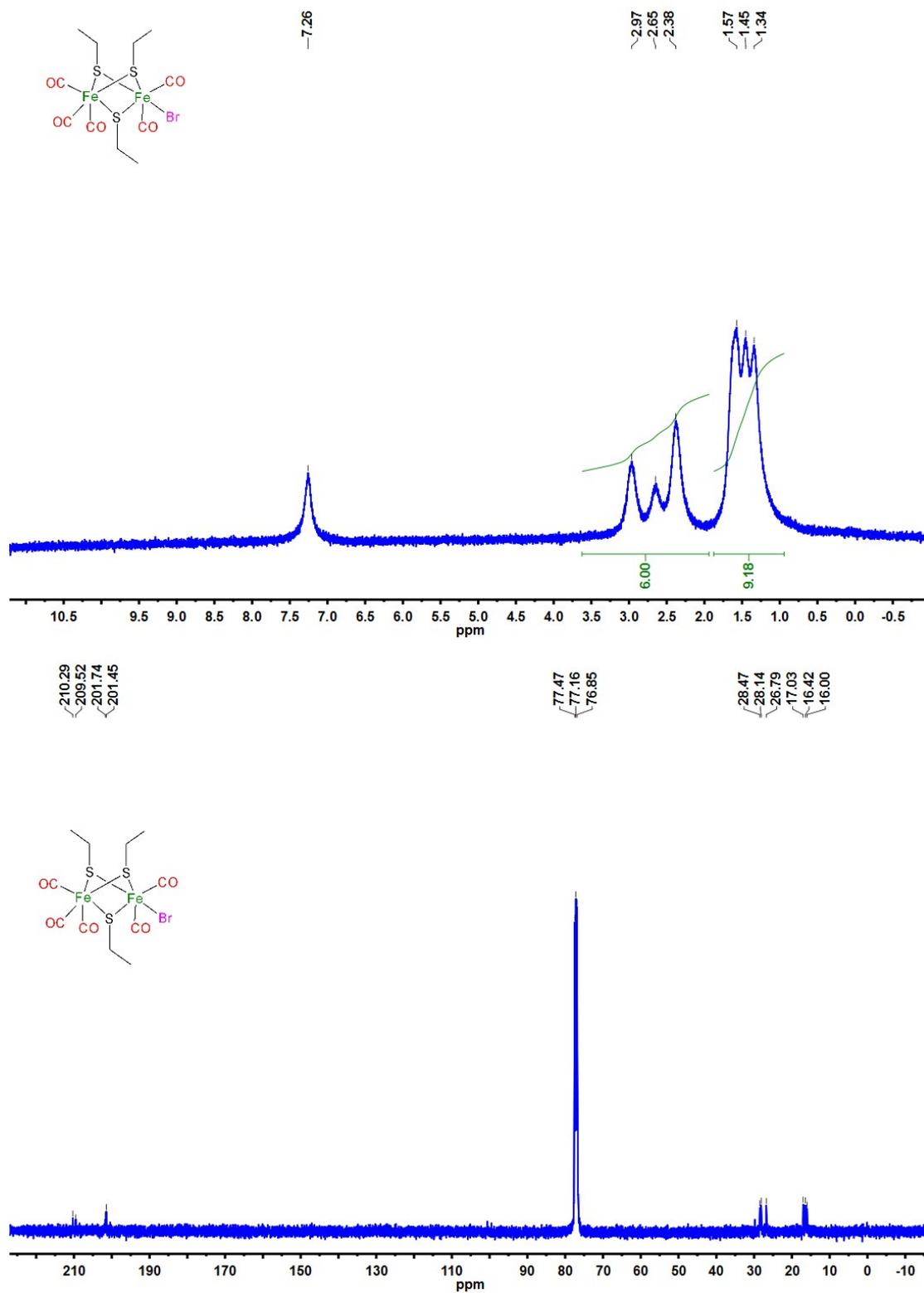
**Fig. S2** FTIR spectra of **1I**, **2I**, **3Br** and **4Br** in KBr pellets.



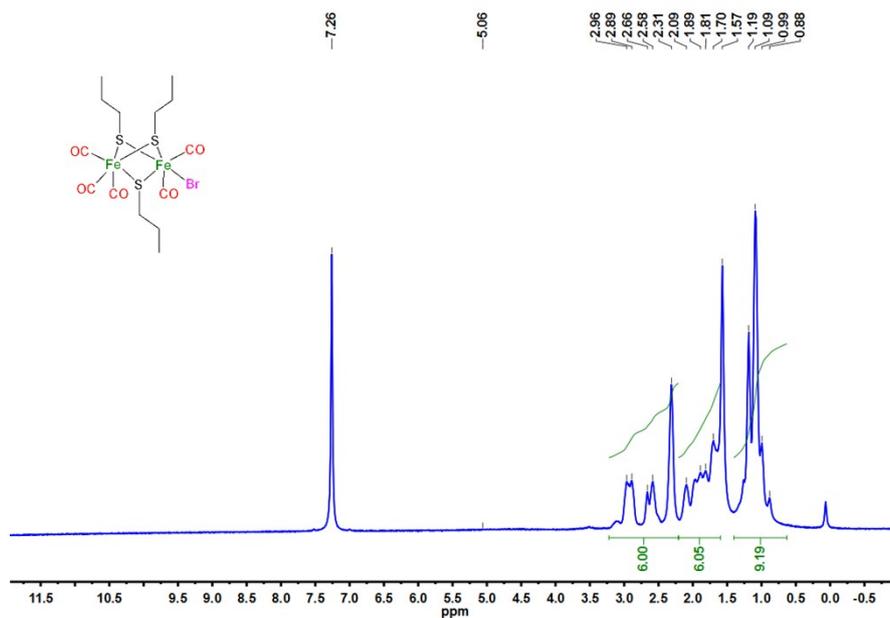
**Fig. S3** <sup>1</sup>H / <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of complex **II** in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at room temperature.



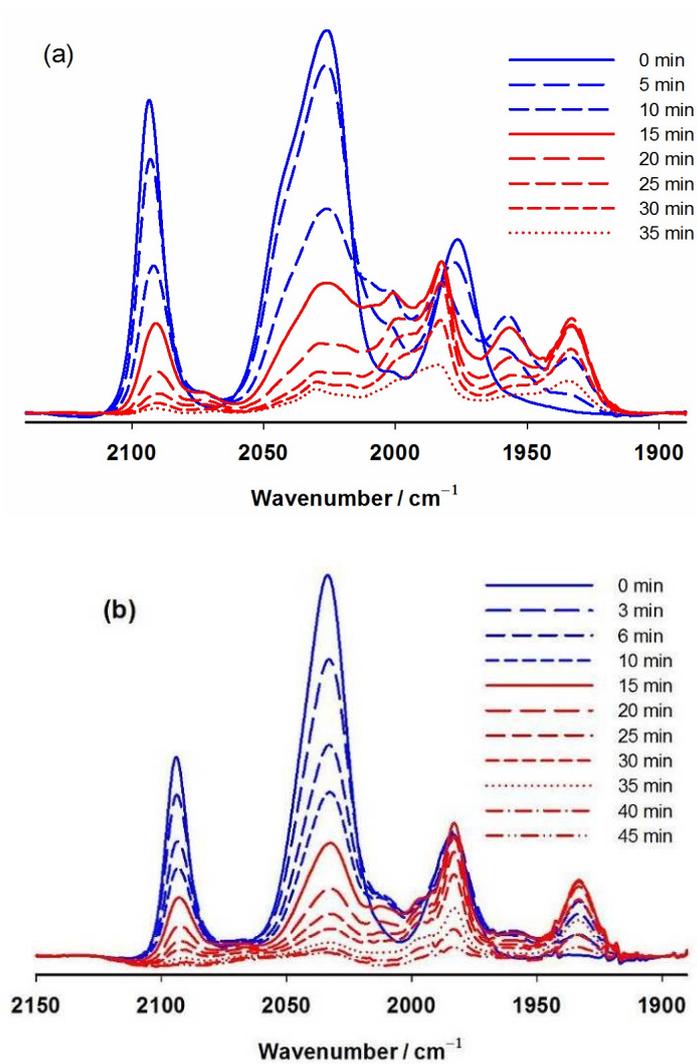
**Fig. S4**  $^1\text{H}$  /  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of complex **2I** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at room temperature.

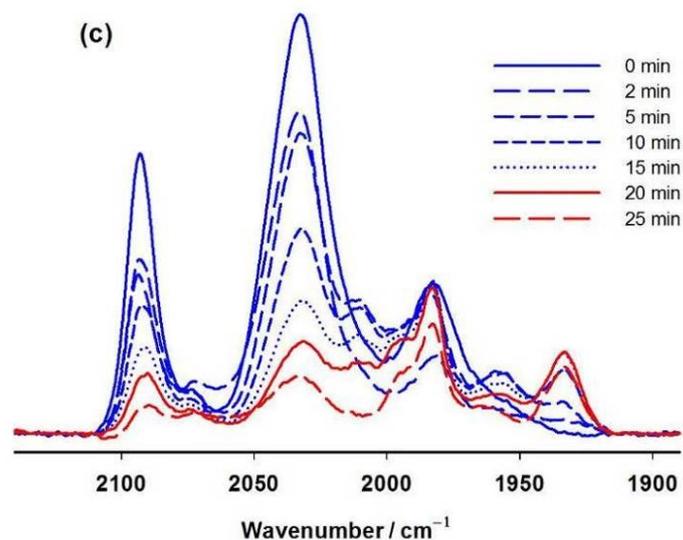


**Fig. S5** <sup>1</sup>H / <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of complex **3Br** in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at room temperature.

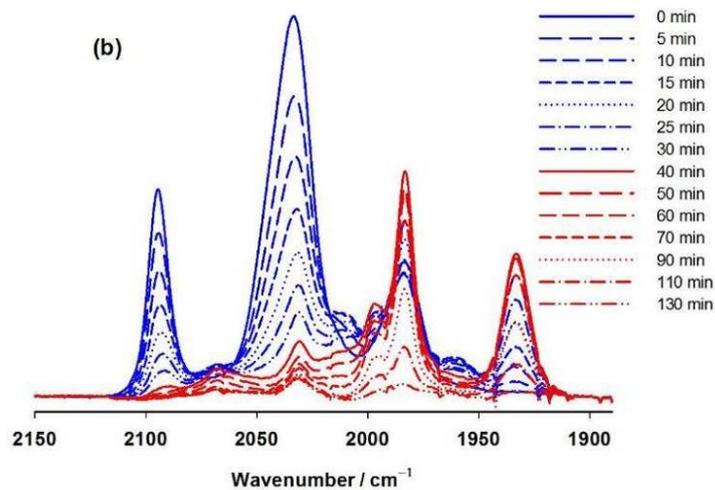
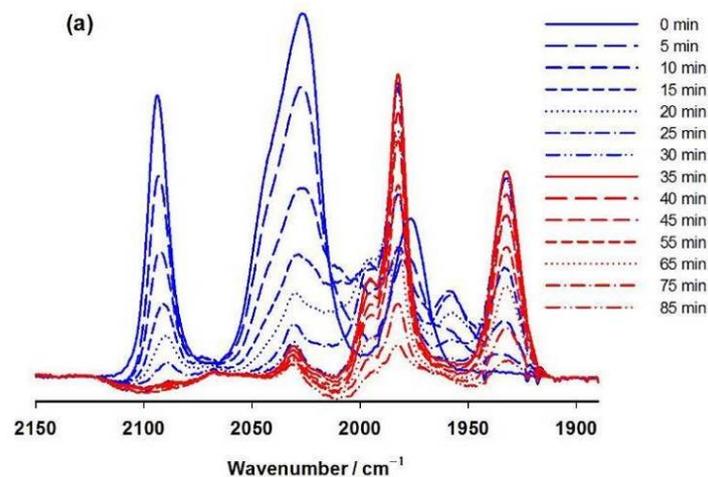


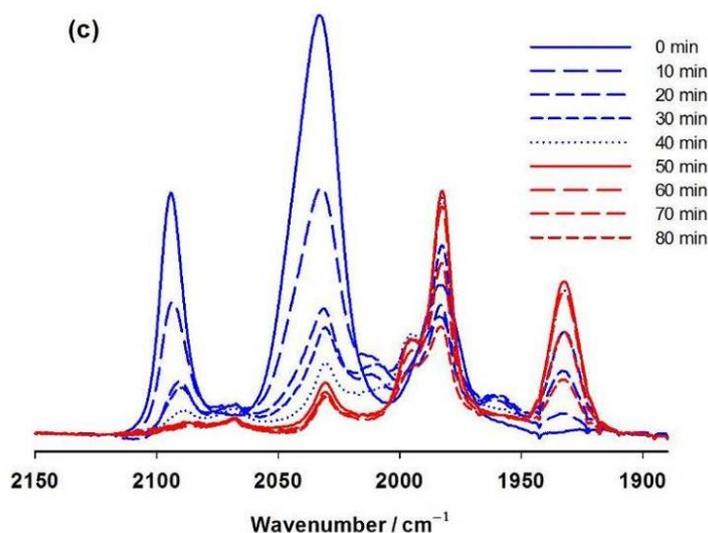
**Fig. S6**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of complex **4Br** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at room temperature.



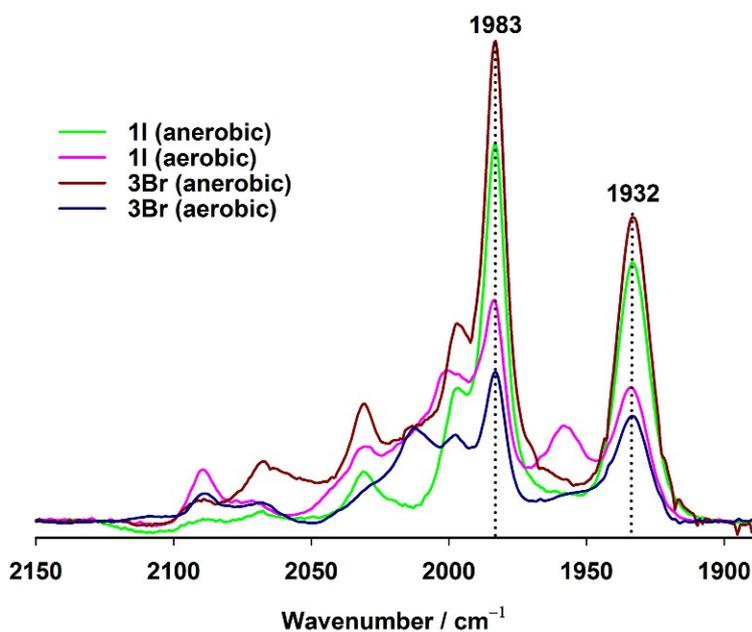


**Fig. S7** Infrared spectral variation during the CO-releasing process of complexes **2I** (a), **3Br** (b) and **4Br** (c) in DMSO with a concentration of  $0.0115 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$  at  $37 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  under an open atmosphere in dark, respectively.

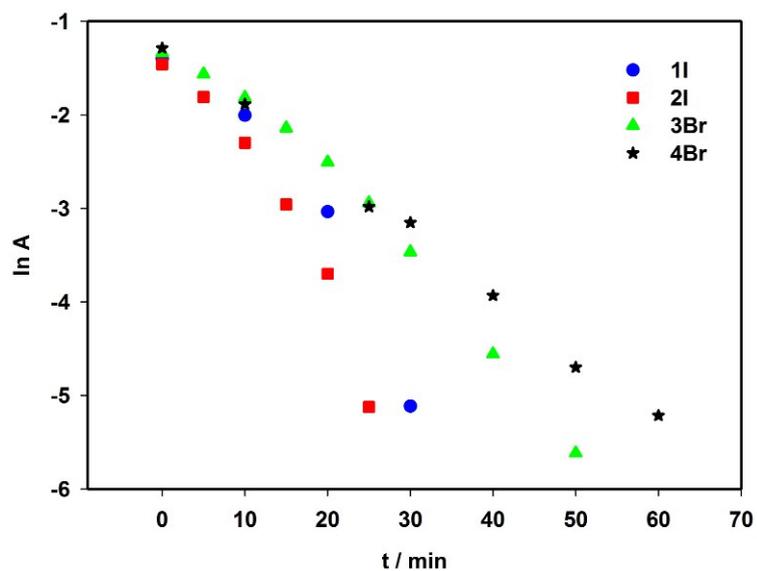




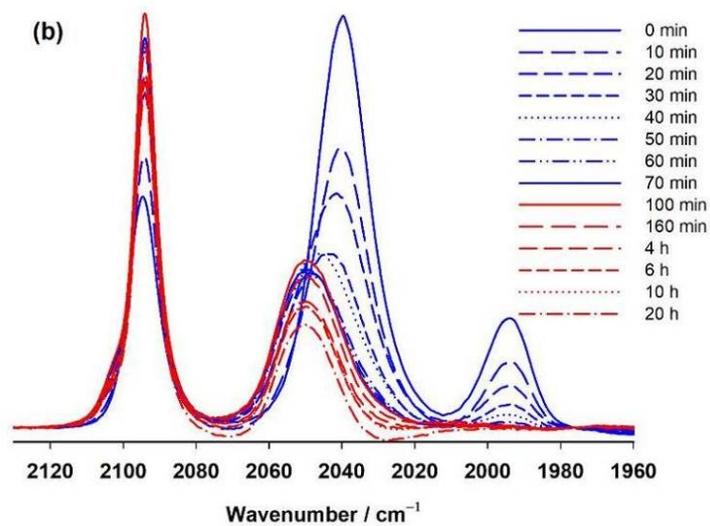
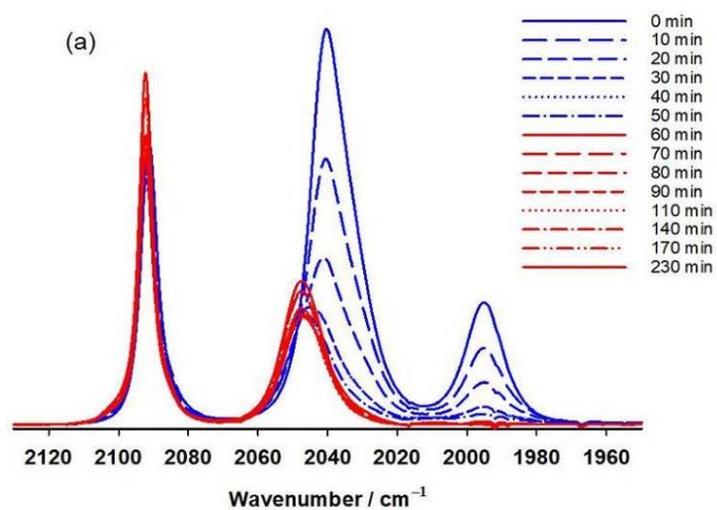
**Fig. S8** Infrared spectral variation during the CO-releasing process of complexes **2I** (a), **3Br** (b) and **4Br** (c) in DMSO with a concentration of  $0.0115 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$  at  $37 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  under an anaerobic atmosphere in dark, respectively.

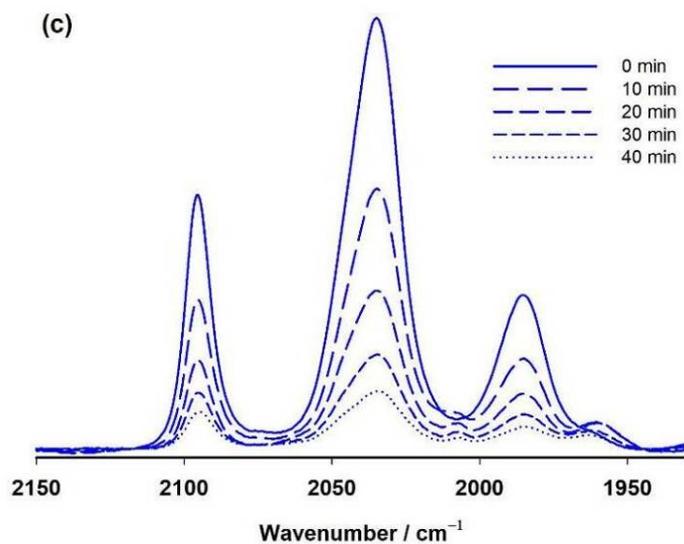


**Fig. S9** FTIR spectra during the CO-releasing process of anaerobic **1I** (green), aerobic **1I** (pink), anaerobic **3Br** (brown) and aerobic **3Br** (blue), when the reaction proceeded in DMSO for 40 min at  $37 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  in dark.

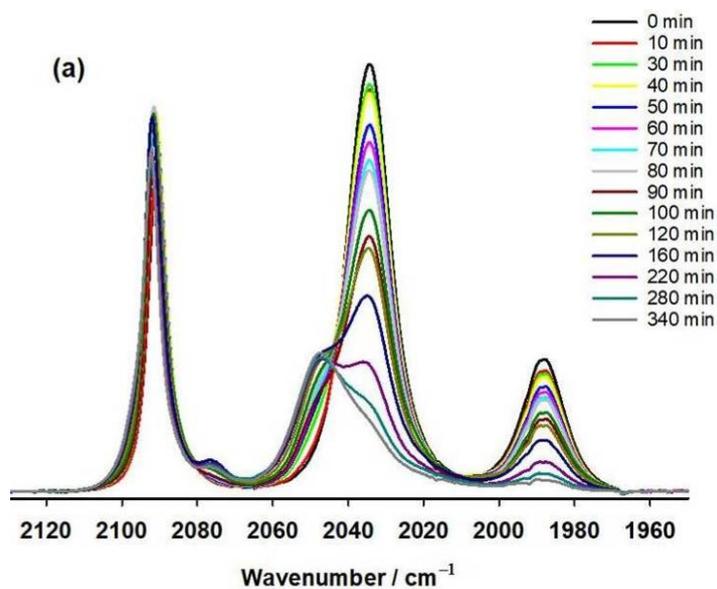


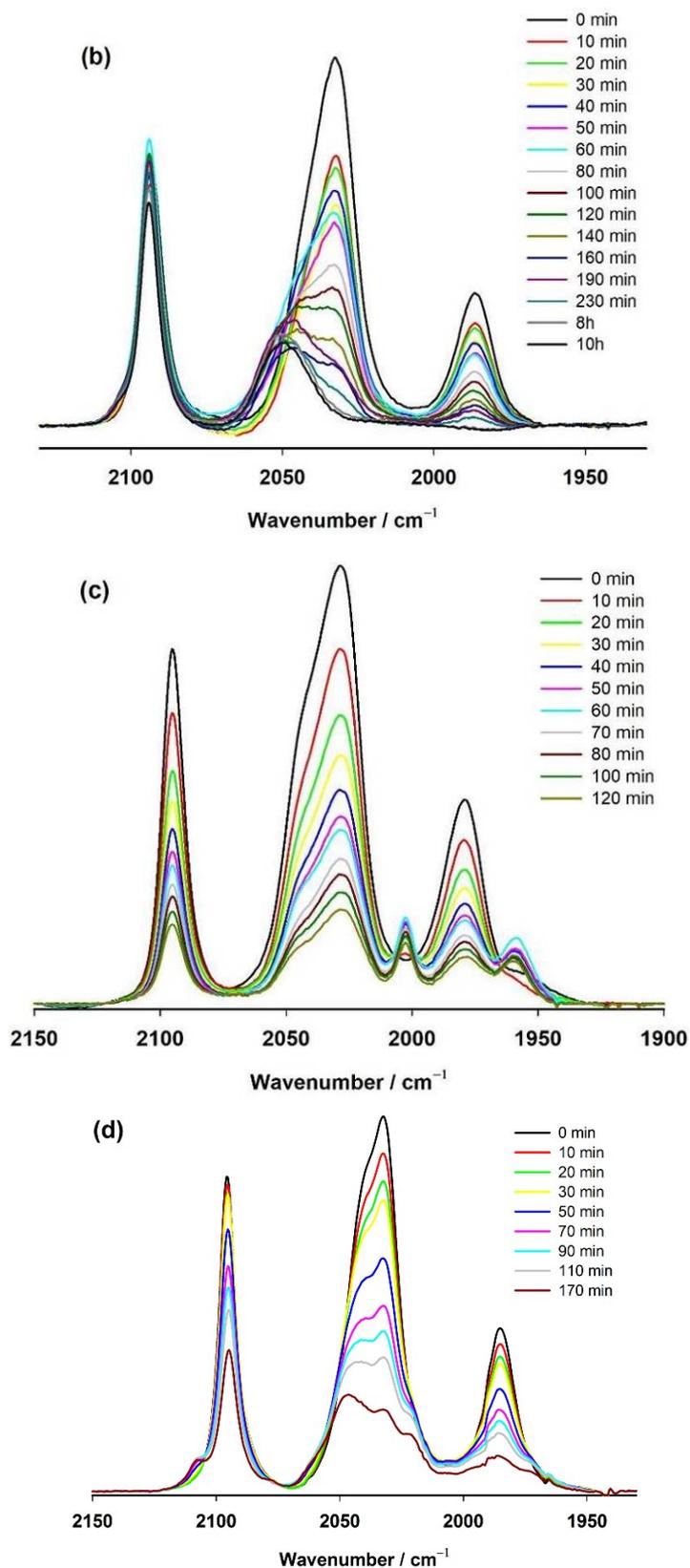
**Fig. S10** Plots of the absorbance of complexes **1I**, **2I**, **3Br** and **4Br** (at  $2093\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) against the time in an anaerobic DMSO at  $37\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  in dark.



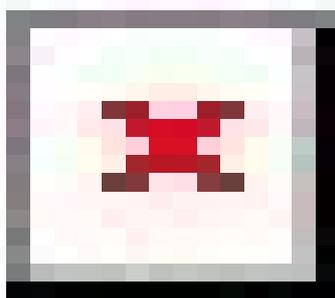
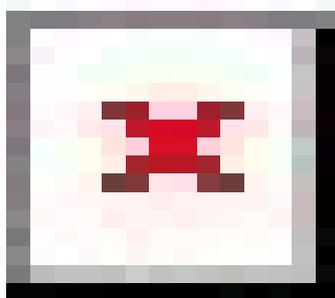
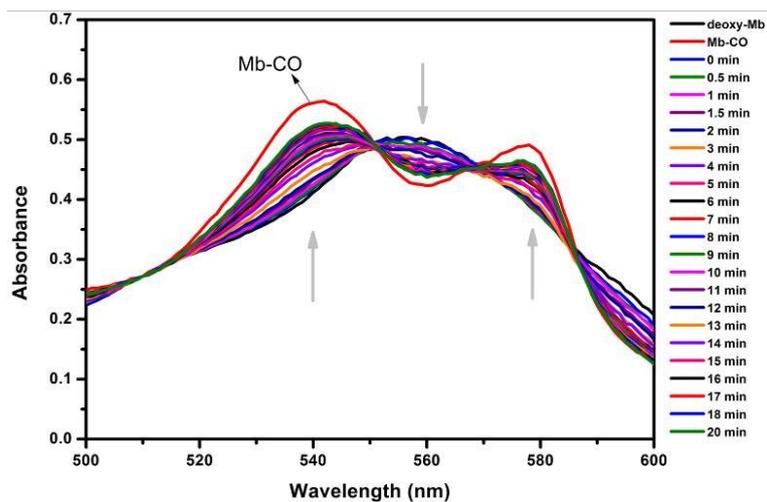


**Fig. S11** Infrared spectral variation during the CO-releasing process of **3Br** ( $0.0115 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ ) in DCM (a), MeOH (b) and DMF (c) at  $37 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  under an open atmosphere, respectively.



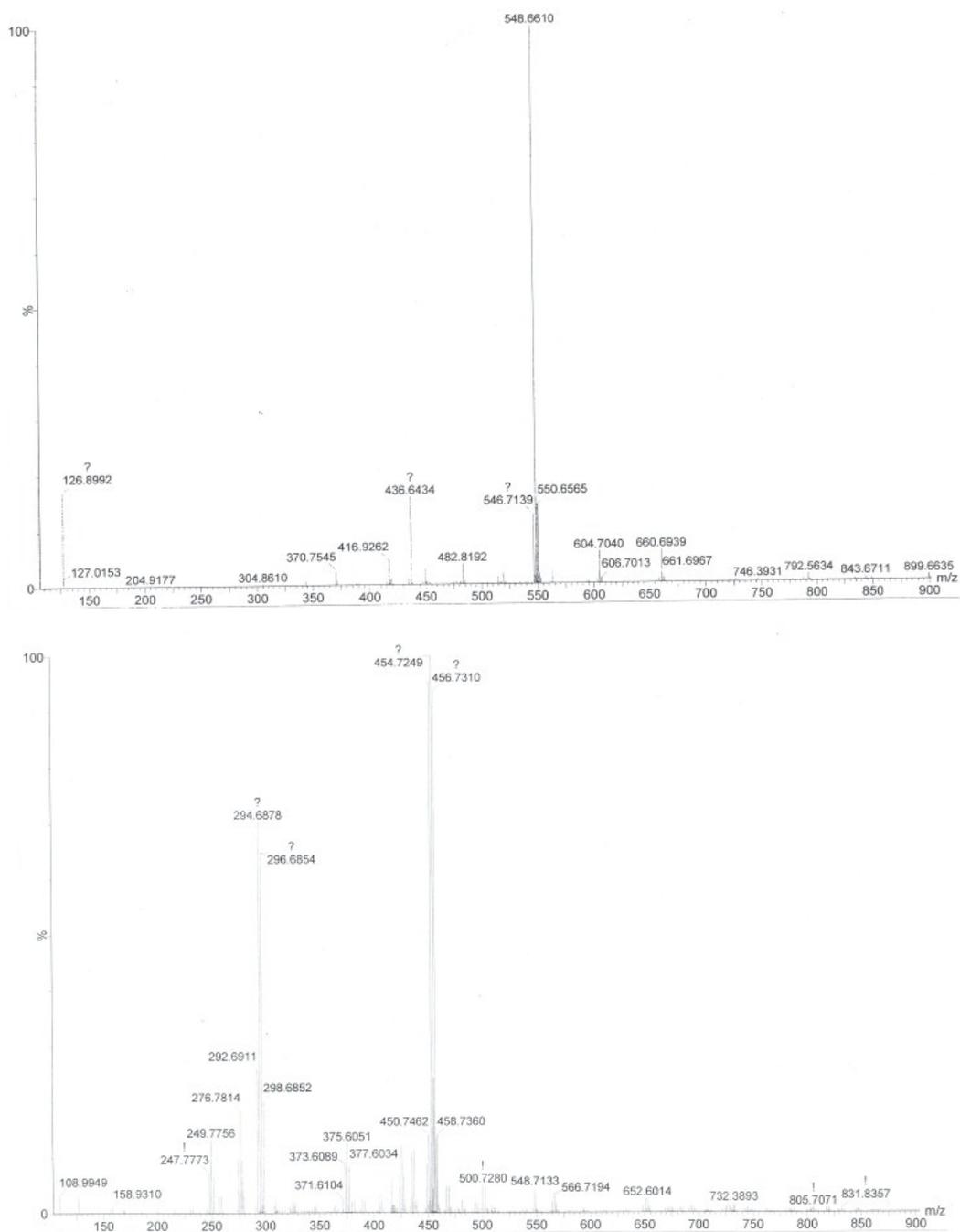


**Fig. S12** Infrared spectral variation during the CO-releasing process of **1I** (0.0115 mol  $\text{L}^{-1}$ ) in DCM (a), MeOH (b), DMF (c) and MeCN (d) at 37 °C under an open atmosphere, respectively.

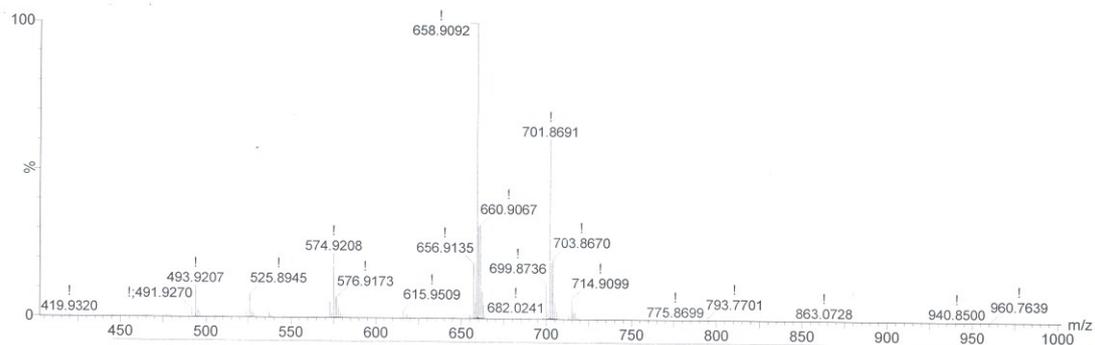


**Fig. S13** (Top) Spectra of deoxy-Mb and Mb-CO, respectively and spectral variations along the CO-releasing process; (Middle) The variation of the concentration of [Mb-CO] derived from the differential absorbance ( $\Delta A$ ) at 540 nm with time coordinate;

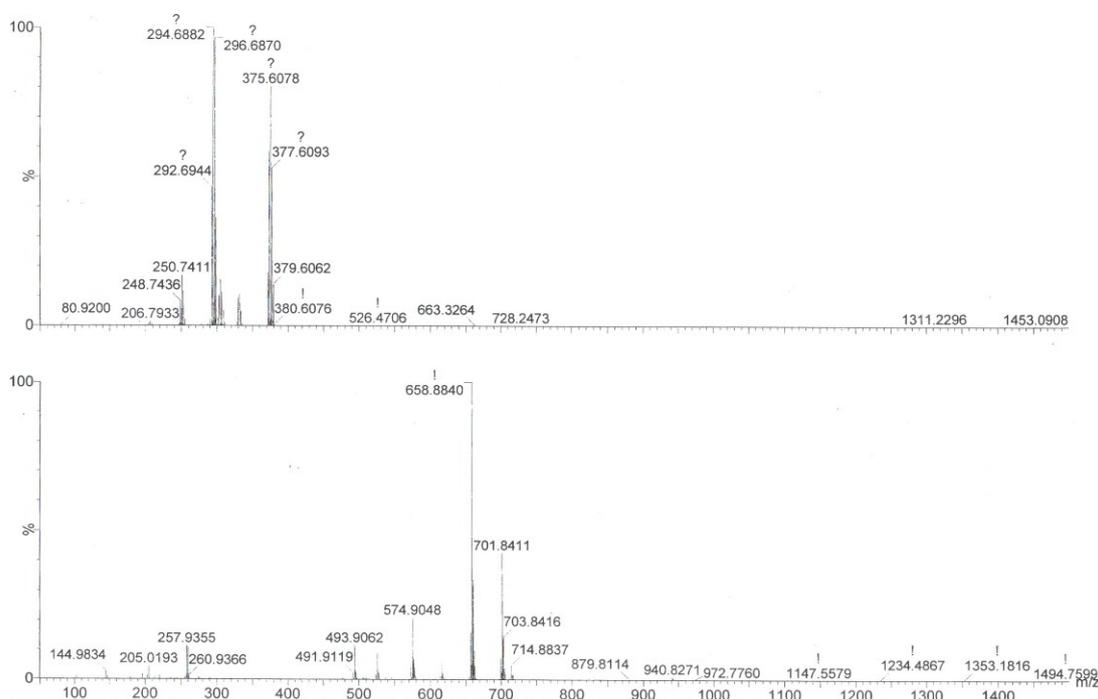
(Bottom) Plots of the natural logarithm of [Mb-CO] ( $\mu\text{mol L}^{-1}$ ) against time. Linear fittings were performed at the first three minutes and the last thirteen minutes. First-order reaction model fitting for the stages were performed with a  $K_{\text{obs}}$  of 0.49 and 0.03  $\text{min}^{-1}$ , respectively. The two stages are probably attributed to the decomposition of the parent diiron(II) complex **II** and the intermediate.



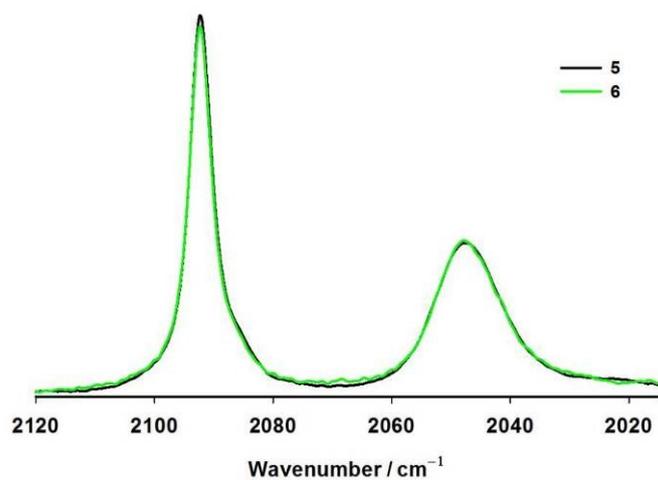
**Fig. S14** Mass spectra of complexes **II** (top) and **3Br** (bottom) in DMSO after being maintained for 1 h at 37 °C under open atmosphere, respectively.



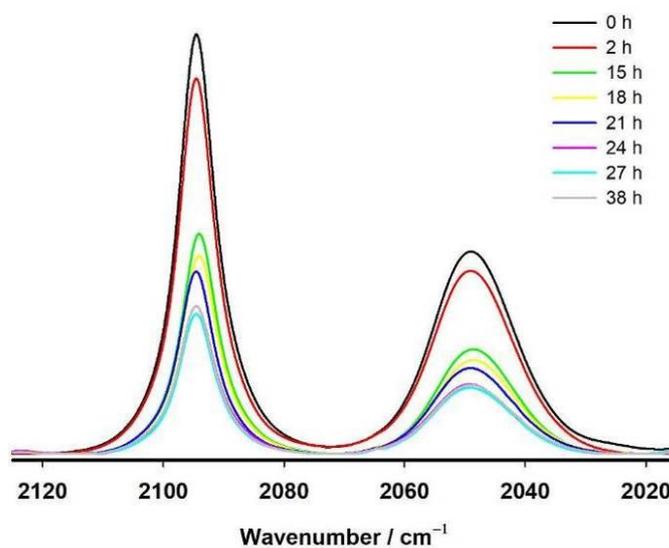
**Fig. S15** Mass spectrum of complex **1I** in MeCN (top) or MeOH (bottom) within 5 min.



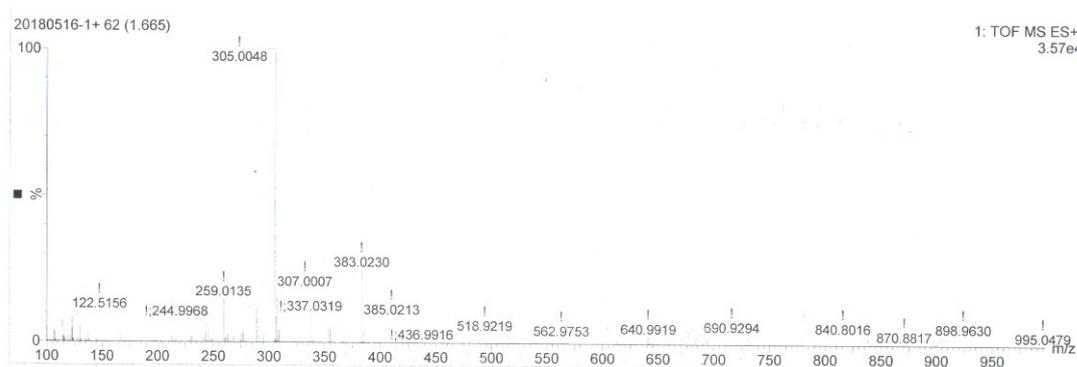
**Fig. S16** Mass spectra of complex **3Br** in MeCN within 5 min.



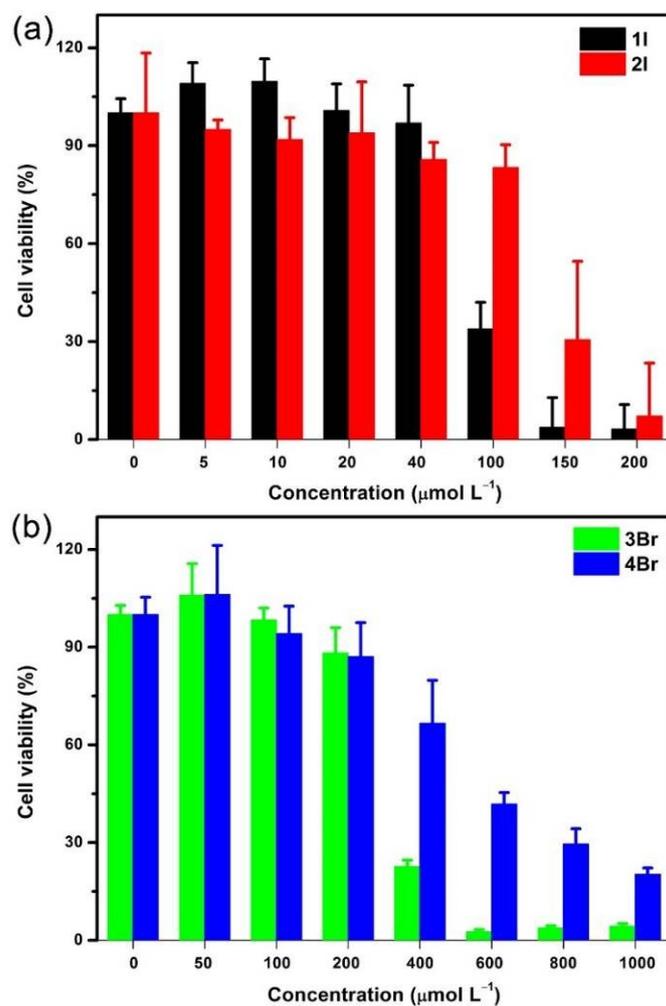
**Fig. S17** FTIR spectra of complexes **5** and **6** in DCM.



**Fig. S18** Infrared spectral variation during the CO-releasing process of complex **6** ( $0.0115 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ ) in MeCN at  $37 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  an open atmosphere.



**Fig. S19** Mass spectrum of the aqueous solution of productions from completed degradation of complex **6**.



**Fig. S20** Viabilities of PC-3 cells incubated with the iodo complexes (1I and 2I, a) and bromo complexes (3Br and 4Br, b) at various concentrations for 24 h by standard MTT assays.

**Table S1** Selected bond lengths ( $\text{\AA}$ ) and angles ( $^\circ$ ) for complexes **3Br** and **4Br**.

<b>3Br</b>		<b>4Br</b>	
Fe(1)-Fe(2)	3.052	Fe(1)-Fe(2)	3.073
Fe(1)-Br(1)	2.444(2)	Fe(1)-Br(1)	2.461(5)
Fe(1)-S(1)	2.259(3)	Fe(1)-S(1)	2.321(6)
Fe(1)-S(2)	2.337(3)	Fe(1)-S(2)	2.313(6)
Fe(1)-S(3)	2.305(3)	Fe(1)-S(3)	2.287(6)
Fe(2)-S(1)	2.295(3)	Fe(2)-S(1)	2.312(6)
Fe(2)-S(2)	2.314(4)	Fe(2)-S(2)	2.315(6)

Fe(2)-S(3)	2.317(3)	Fe(2)-S(3)	2.302(6)
Fe(1)-C(1)	1.776(13)	Fe(1)-C(1)	1.92(4)
Fe(2)-C(3)	1.839(15)	Fe(2)-C(3)	1.82(3)
Fe(2)-S(1)- Fe(1)	84.15(11)	Fe(2)-S(1)- Fe(1)	83.1(2)
Fe(2)-S(2)- Fe(1)	82.01(10)	Fe(2)-S(2)- Fe(1)	83.2(2)
Fe(2)-S(3)-Fe(1)	82.63(11)	Fe(2)-S(3)- Fe(1)	84.1(2)
S(1)-Fe(1)-S(3)	81.44(12)	S(1)-Fe(1)-S(3)	81.3(2)
S(2)-Fe(1)-S(1)	82.05(12)	S(2)-Fe(1)-S(1)	80.5(2)
S(3)-Fe(1)-S(2)	79.77(12)	S(3)-Fe(1)-S(2)	81.3(2)
S(1)-Fe(2)-S(3)	80.40(12)	S(1)-Fe(2)-S(3)	81.2(2)
S(2)-Fe(2)-S(1)	81.79(12)	S(2)-Fe(2)-S(1)	80.6(2)
S(2)-Fe(1)-Br(1)	97.60(10)	S(2)-Fe(1)-Br(1)	93.6(2)
S(1)-Fe(1)-Br(1)	174.29(11)	S(1)-Fe(1)-Br(1)	97.6(2)
S(3)-Fe(1)-Br(1)	92.88(10)	S(3)-Fe(1)-Br(1)	173.6(2)

**Table S2** Crystal data and structure refinements for complexes **5** and **6**.

	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
CCDC number	1848783	1848782
Empirical formula	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>30</sub> Fe <sub>3</sub> I <sub>3</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sub>6</sub>	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>30</sub> Fe <sub>4</sub> Br <sub>4</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sub>6</sub>
Formula weight	1083.03	1077.78
Crystal system	monoclinic	triclinic
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /n	P-1
a/Å	10.7252(4)	9.9734(12)
b/Å	20.1697(6)	11.7281(15)
c/Å	17.0870(6)	17.300(2)
α/°	90	79.277(11)
β/°	106.031(4)	80.459(11)
γ/°	90	65.816(12)

Volume(Å <sup>3</sup> )	3552.6(2)	1804.7(4)
Z	4	2
$\rho_{\text{calc}}$ (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	2.025	1.983
F(000)	2076.0	1052.0
Radiation	MoK $\alpha$ ( $\lambda = 0.71073$ )	CuK $\alpha$ ( $\lambda = 1.54184$ )
$2\theta/^\circ$	5.592 to 52.998	9.242 to 144.81
Reflections collected	31586	12142
Independent reflections	7361 ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0335$ )	6949 ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.2420$ )
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	1.072	0.902
$R_I, wR_2$ ( $I \geq 2\sigma(I)$ )	0.0442, 0.0897	0.1188, 0.2233
$R_I, wR_2$ (all data)	0.0676, 0.0974	0.3573, 0.3574
Max./min. peak (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	1.36/-1.11	1.10/-0.81

**Table S3** Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complexes **5** and **6**.

	<b>5</b>		<b>6</b>
Fe(1)-Fe(2)	2.9660(9)	Fe (1)-Fe(2)	2.967(4)
I(1)-I(2)	2.9265(6)	Fe(5)-Br(1)	2.339(5)
Fe(1)-S(1)	2.3219(14)	Fe(1)-S(1)	2.323(7)
Fe(1)-S(2)	2.3287(13)	Fe(1)-S(2)	2.296(8)
Fe(1)-S(3)	2.3134(13)	Fe(1)-S(3)	2.295(8)
Fe(2)-S(1)	2.2834(13)	Fe(2)-S(1)	2.267(7)
Fe(2)-S(2)	2.2783(13)	Fe(2)-S(2)	2.298(7)
Fe(2)-S(3)	2.2775(12)	Fe(2)-S(3)	2.302(6)
Fe(1)-C(1)	1.805(6)	Fe(1)-C(1)	1.80(3)
Fe(1)-C(2)	1.813(6)	Fe(1)-C(2)	1.80(3)
Fe(1)-C(3)	1.812(6)	Fe(1)-C(3)	1.92(3)
Fe(2)-S(1)-Fe(1)	80.18(4)	Fe(2)-S(1)-Fe(1)	80.5(2)
Fe(2)-S(2)-Fe(1)	80.15(4)	Fe(2)-S(2)-Fe(1)	80.7(2)

Fe(2)-S(3)-Fe(1)	80.49(4)	Fe(2)-S(3)-Fe(1)	80.3(2)
S(1)-Fe(1)-S(3)	81.95(4)	S(1)-Fe(1)-S(3)	82.5(3)
S(2)-Fe(1)-S(1)	82.06(5)	S(2)-Fe(1)-S(1)	82.0(3)
S(3)-Fe(1)-S(2)	81.99(4)	S(3)-Fe(1)-S(2)	82.4(3)
S(1)-Fe(2)-S(3)	83.58(5)	S(1)-Fe(2)-S(3)	96.5(2)
S(2)-Fe(2)-S(1)	84.02(5)	S(2)-Fe(2)-S(1)	83.4(2)
S(4)-Fe(3)-C(6)	169.73(17)	S(4)-Fe(3)-C(10)	83.6(11)
S(5)-Fe(3)-C(6)	96.24(17)	S(5)-Fe(3)-C(10)	96.7(10)
S(6)-Fe(3)-C(6)	170.21(17)	S(6)-Fe(3)-C(1)	165.9(11)
O(1)-C(1)-Fe(1)	177.6(5)	O(1)-C(1)-Fe(1)	174.8(13)
O(2)-C(2)-Fe(1)	178.8(5)	O(3)-C(3)-Fe(2)	174.5(13)
O(3)-C(3)-Fe(1)	178.3(6)	O(6)-C(6)-Fe(3)	175.0(14)
O(4)-C(4)-Fe(3)	176.6(5)	Br(4)-Fe(5)-Br(1)	109.8(2)
O(5)-C(5)-Fe(3)	178.1(5)	Br(3)-Fe(5)-Br(4)	107.5(2)
O(6)-C(6)-Fe(3)	179.0(5)	Br(3)-Fe(5)-Br(2)	110.9(2)

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